

Electronic Supplementary Information

Engineering structural defects into a covalent organic framework for enhanced photocatalytic activity

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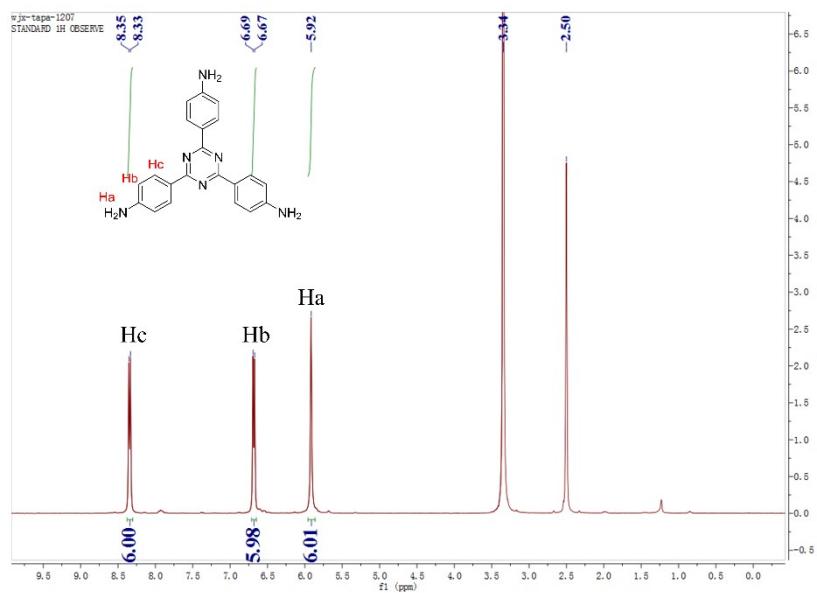
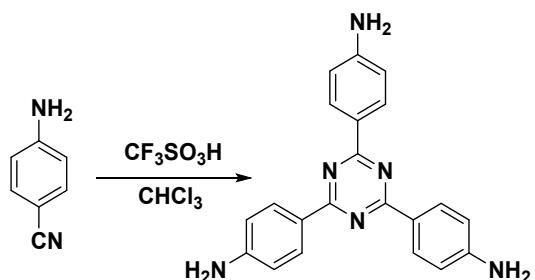
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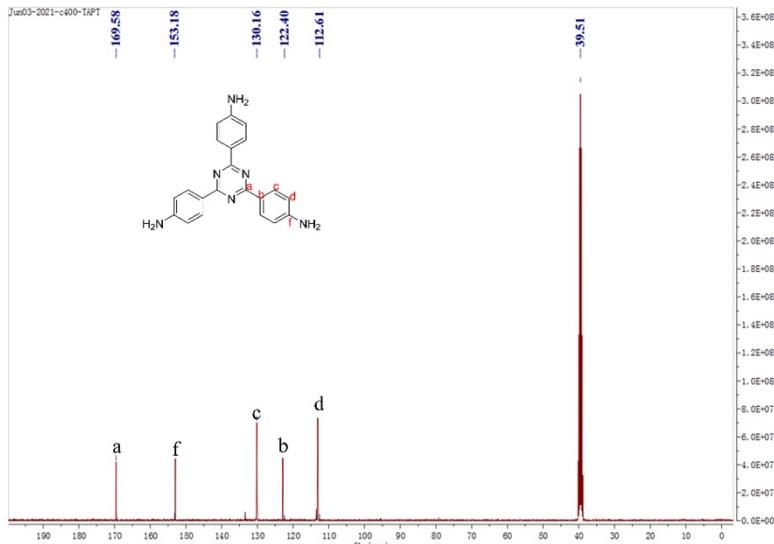
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Experimental Section

Synthesis of 1,3,5-tris-(4-aminophenyl) triazine (TAPT): TAPT was synthesized according to a literature procedure with a slight modification. 4-Aminobenzonitrile (6.5 mmol) was added into a Schlenk flask, which was evacuated under vacuum and filled with nitrogen. CHCl₃ (5 mL) was then added and the solution cooled in an ice-bath. CF₃SO₃H (1.5 mL) was added and the reaction stirred for 24 h at room temperature. Distilled water was then added and the mixture was neutralized with NaOH solution.^{S1} The pale-yellow product was collected and washed with deionized water several times (Yield: 90%). ¹H NMR (400 MHZ, DMSO-d₆, ppm) δ 8.34 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 6H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 6H), 5.92(s, 6H), ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆, ppm) δ = 169.6, 153.2, 130.2, 122.4, 112.6.





Apparent Quantum Efficiency (AQE) Measurements: The apparent quantum efficiency (AQE) for hydrogen evolution was measured under the illumination of a 300 W Xe lamp with different bandpass filters of 420 ± 10 nm, 500 ± 10 nm, 520 ± 10 nm, 550 ± 10 nm with intensities of 2.25, 2.97, 2.60 and $3.47 \text{ mW}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$, respectively. TAPT-COF or TAPT-COF-7 was suspended in an aqueous solution of 45 mL H_2O , 5 mL TEOA and 3wt% Pt. The irradiation area was controlled to be $3.14 \times 3.0^2 \text{ cm}^2$. The AQE was calculated according to the following Eq:^{S2}

$$\begin{aligned}\eta_{AQE} &= \frac{N_e}{N_p} * 100\% \\ &= \frac{2 * n * N_A}{\frac{E_{total}}{E_{photon}}} * 100\% \\ E_{total} &= S * P * t \\ E_{photon} &= h * \frac{c}{\lambda} \\ \eta_{AQE} &= \frac{2 * n * N_A * h * c}{S * P * t * \lambda} * 100\%\end{aligned}$$

where N_e is the number of generated electrons for H_2 , N_p is the number of incident photons, n is the mol. of H_2 molecules produced over 1 hour, N_A is Avogadro constant ($6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$), h is Planck's constant ($6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}$), c is the speed of light ($3 \times 10^8 \text{ m}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$), S is the irradiation area (m^2), P is the intensity of irradiation light ($\text{W}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$), t is the photoreaction time ($t = 3600 \text{ s}$) and λ is the wavelength of the monochromatic light (m).

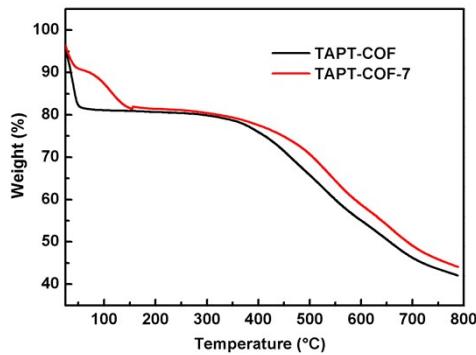


Fig. S1 TGA curves of TAPT-COF and TAPT-COF-7.

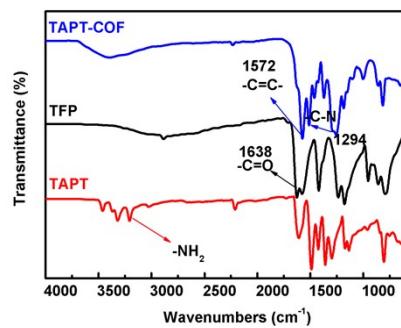


Fig. S2 FT-IR spectra of TAPT, TFP and TAPT-COF

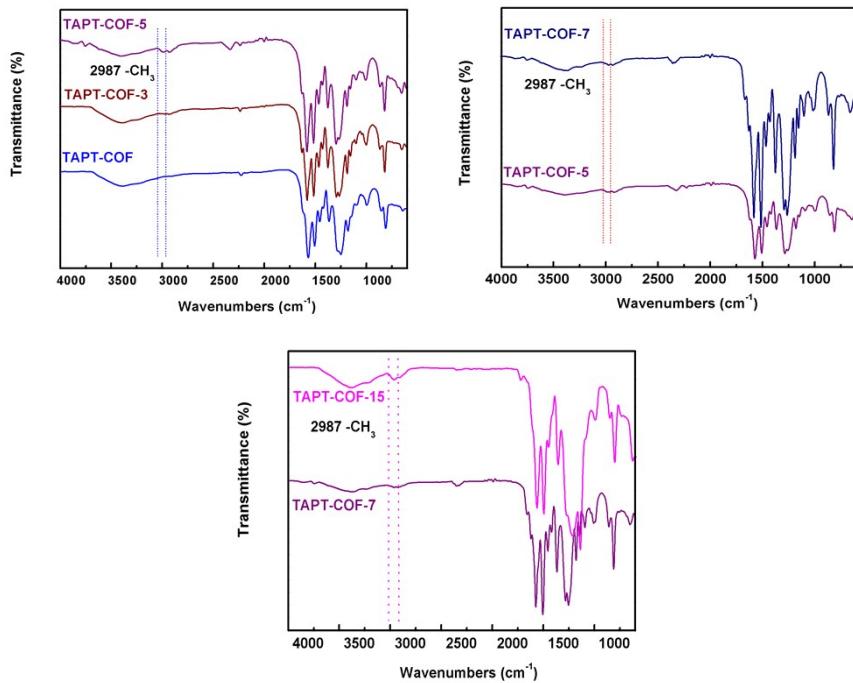


Fig. S3 FT-IR spectra of TAPT-COF-X.

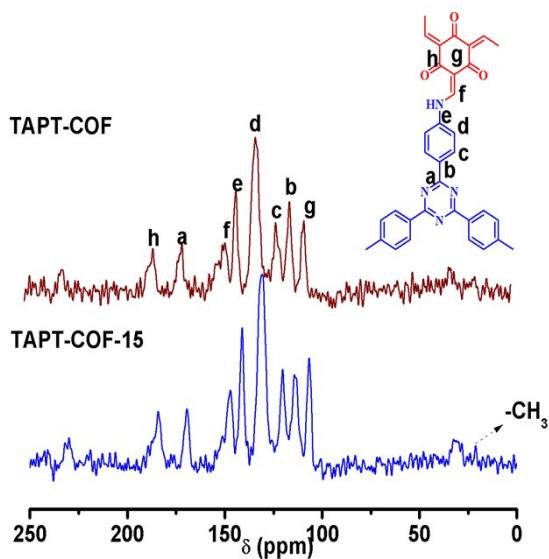


Fig. S4 Solid-state ^{13}C NMR spectra of TAPT-COF and TAPT-COF-15.

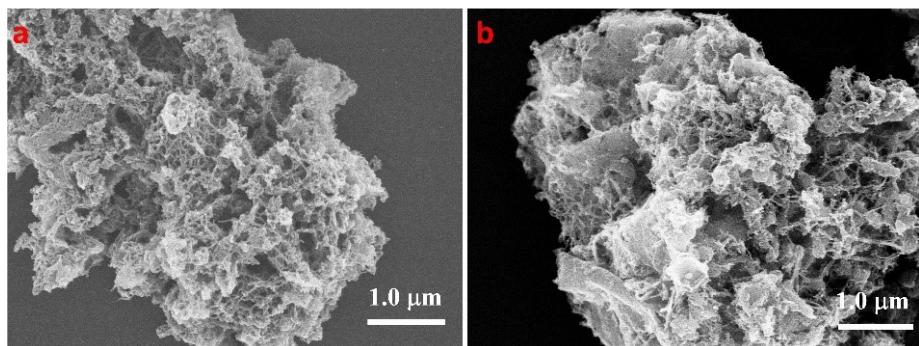


Fig. S5 SEM images of TAPT-COF (a) and TAPT-COF-7 (b).

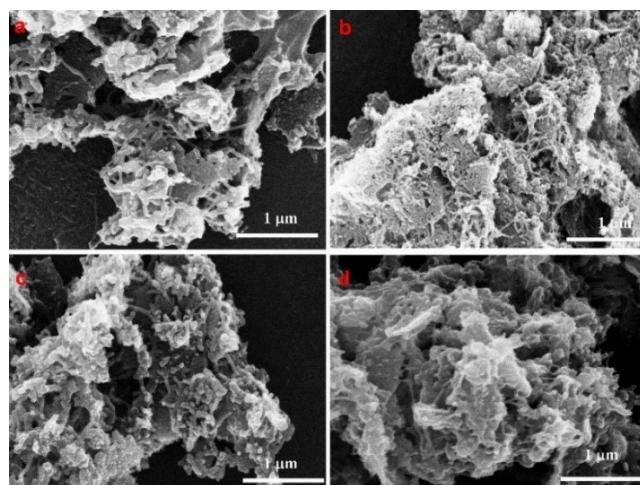


Fig. S6 SEM images of TAPT-COF-X ($X = 3, 5, 10, 15$).

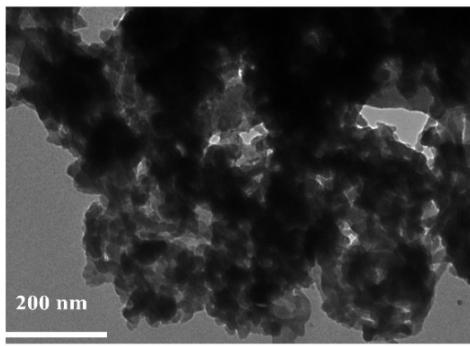


Fig. S7 TEM image of TAPT-COF.

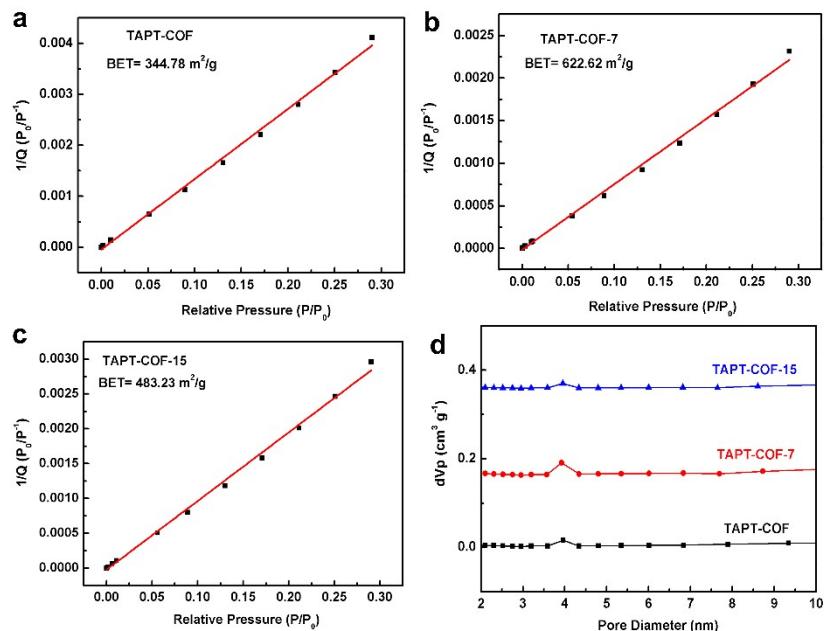


Fig. S8 BET plots of TAPT-COF (a), TAPT-COF-7 (b) and TAPT-COF-15 (c). Pore size distributions of TAPT-COF, TAPT-COF-7 and TAPT-COF-15 (d).

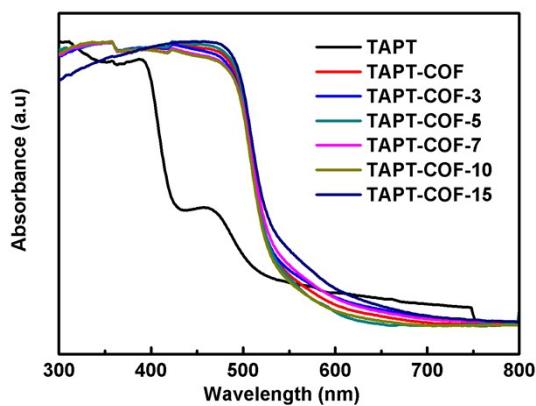


Fig. S9 UV-vis diffuse reflectance spectra (UV-DRS) of TAPT-COF-X ($X = 0.3, 5, 7, 10, 15$).

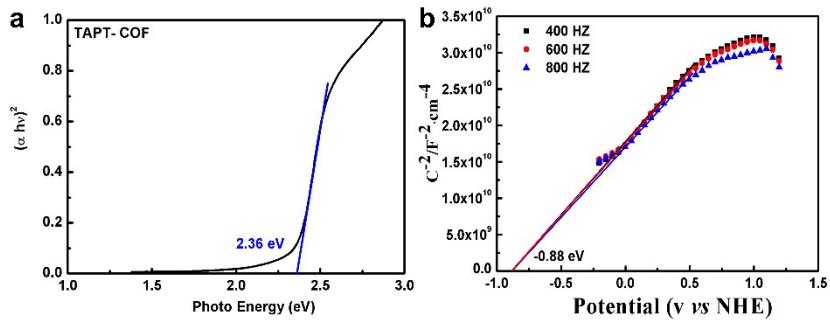


Fig. S10 Tauc and Mott-Schottky plots of TAPT-COF.

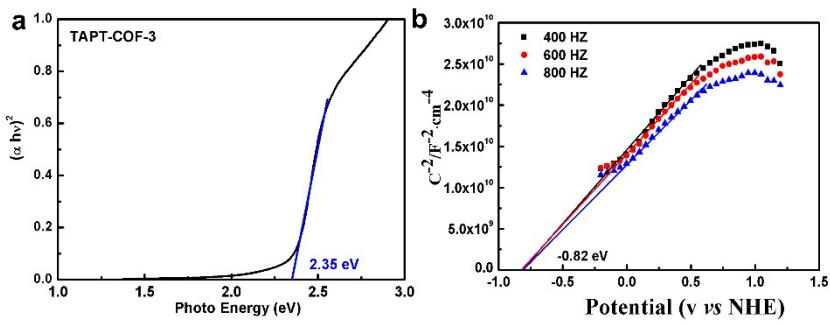


Fig. S11 Tauc and Mott-Schottky plots of TAPT-COF-3.

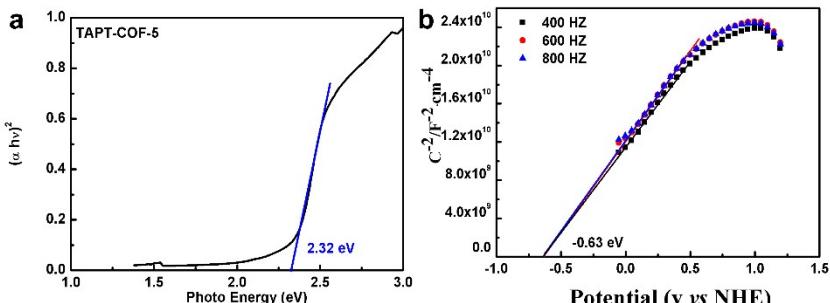


Fig. S12 Tauc and Mott-Schottky plots of TAPT-COF-5.

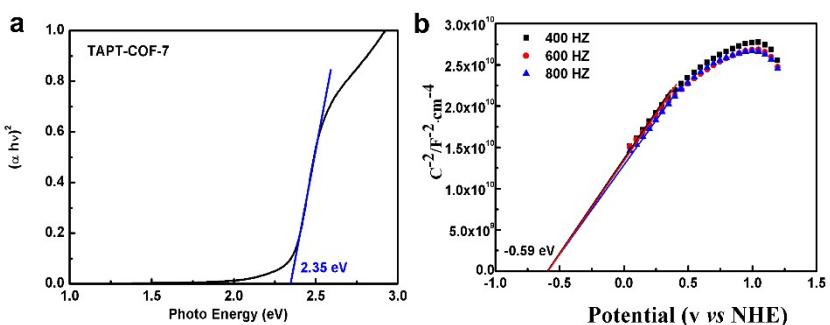


Fig. S13 Tauc and Mott-Schottky plots of TAPT-COF-7.

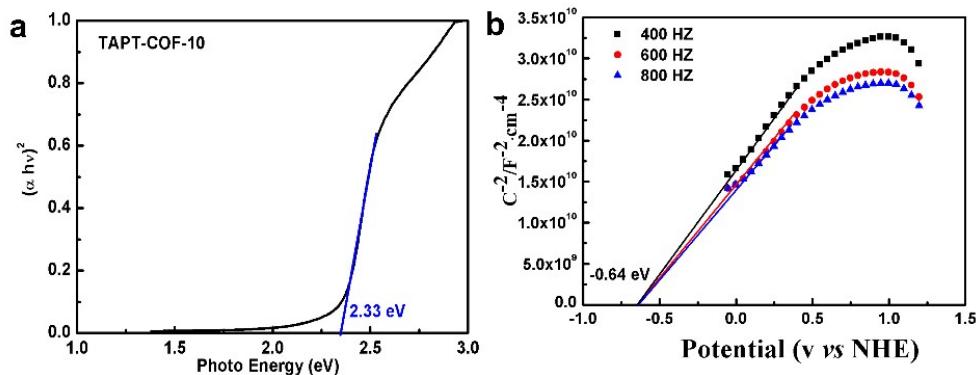


Fig. S14 Tauc and Mott-Schottky plots of TAPT-COF-10.

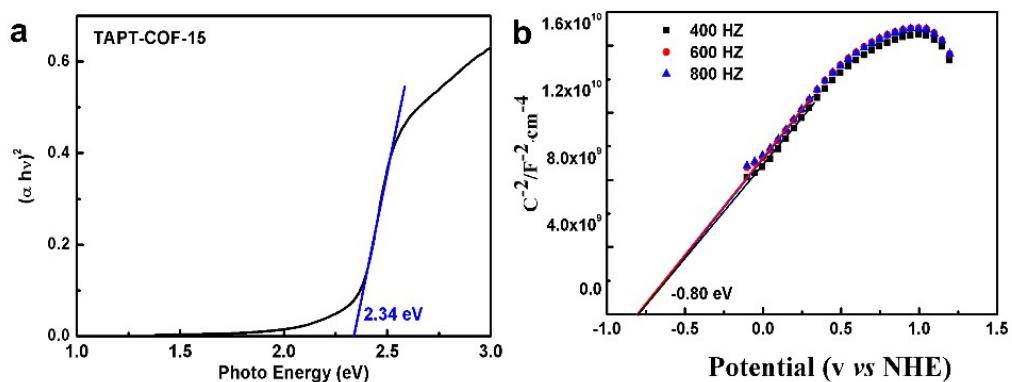


Fig. S15 Tauc and Mott-Schottky plots of TAPT-COF-15.

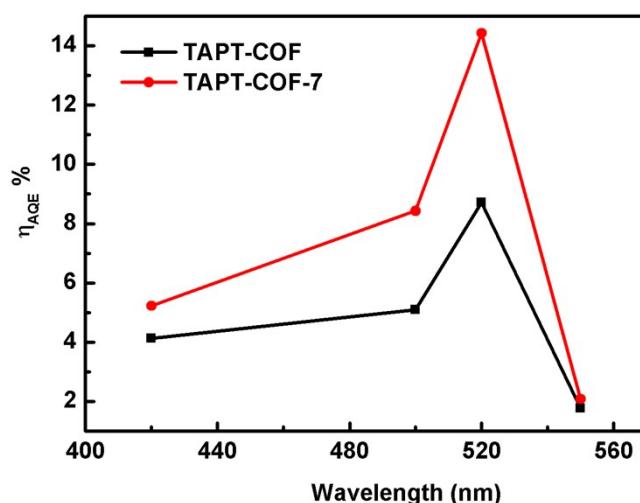


Fig. S16 Apparent quantum efficiencies (AQE) of TAPT-COF and TAPT-COF-7.

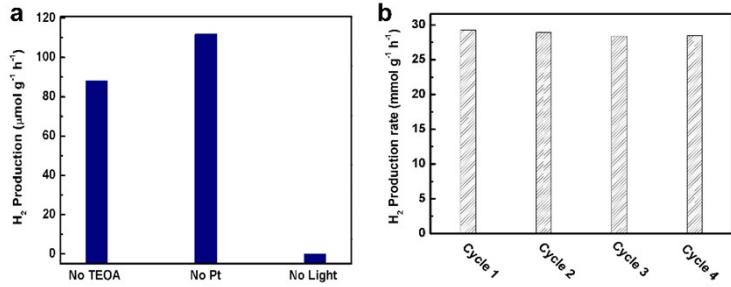


Fig. S17 Control experiments conducted in the absence of TEOA, Pt co-catalyst or light (a). The photostability of TAPT-COF-7 (5 hours is a cycle) (b).

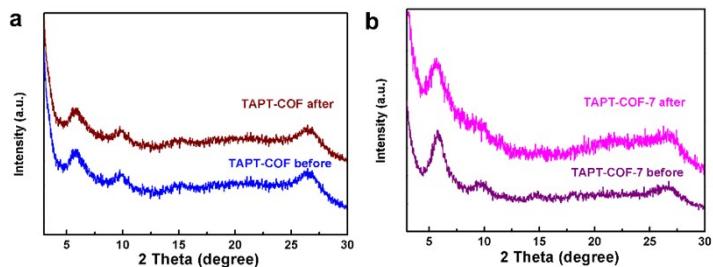


Fig. S18 PXRD patterns of TAPT-COF (a) and TAPT-COF-7 (b) before and after photocatalysis.

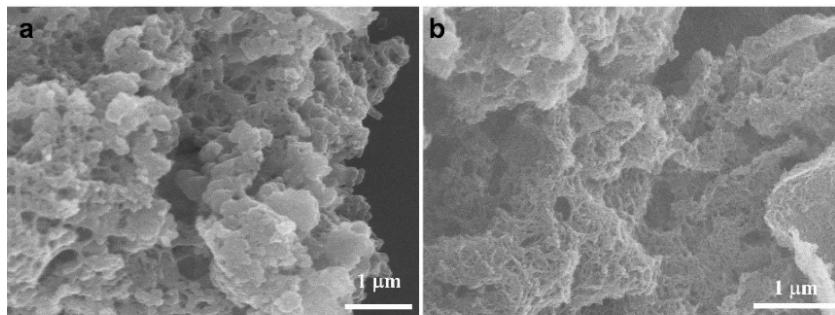


Fig. S19 SEM images of TAPT-COF (a) and TAPT-COF-7 (b) after photocatalysis.

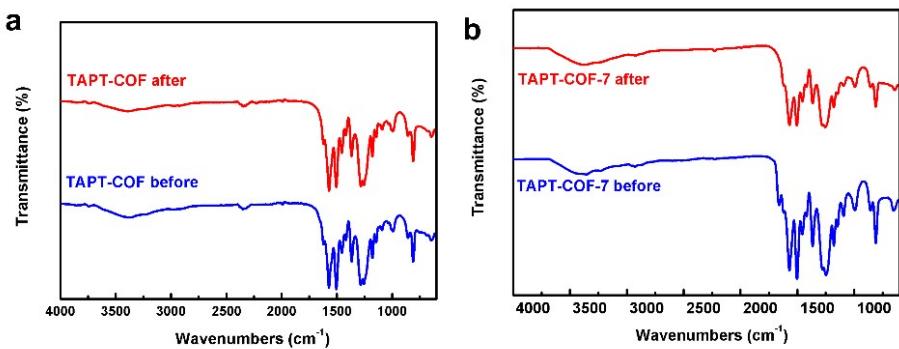


Fig. S20 FT-IR spectra of TAPT-COF (a) and TAPT-COF-7 (b) after photocatalysis.

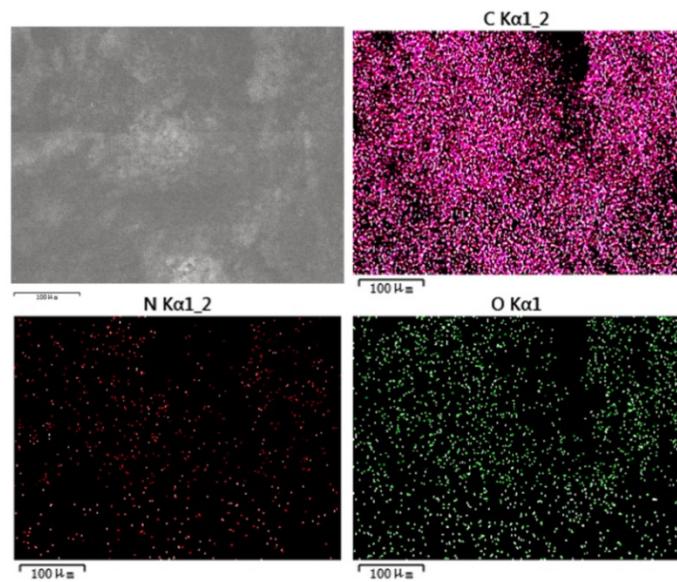


Fig. S21 EDS mapping of TAPT-COF-7 before the photocatalytic reaction.

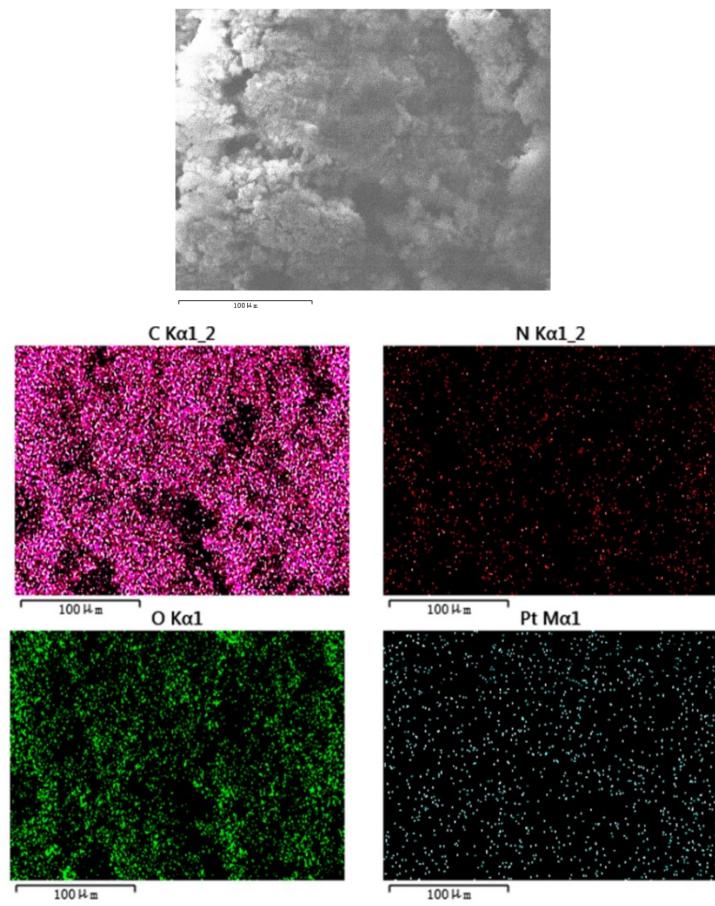


Fig. S22 EDS mapping of TAPT-COF-7 after the photocatalytic reaction.

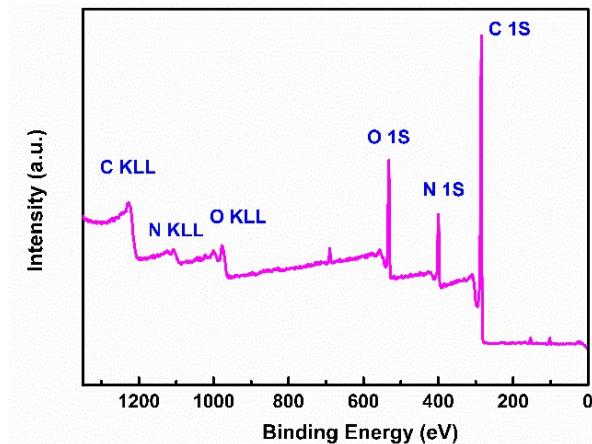


Fig. S23 Full XPS spectra of TAPT-COF-7 before the photocatalytic reaction.

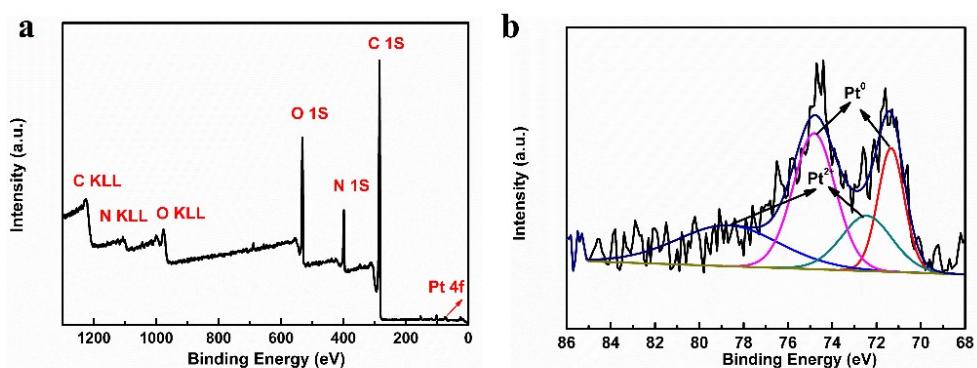


Fig. S24 Full XPS spectra and high-resolution Pt 4f XPS spectra of TAPT-COF-7 after the photocatalytic reaction.

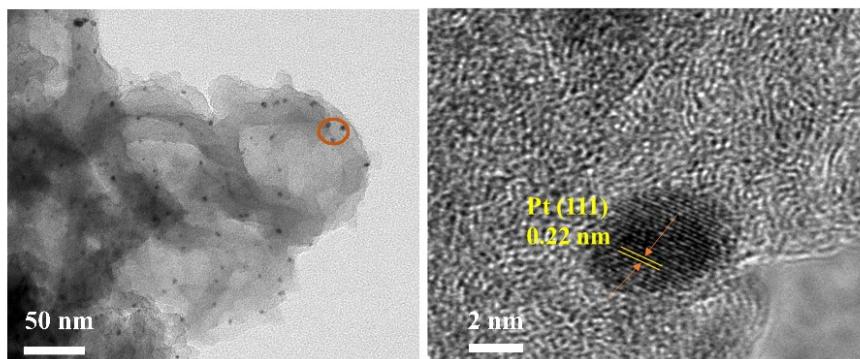


Fig. S25 HRTEM images of TAPT-COF-7 after the photocatalytic reaction.

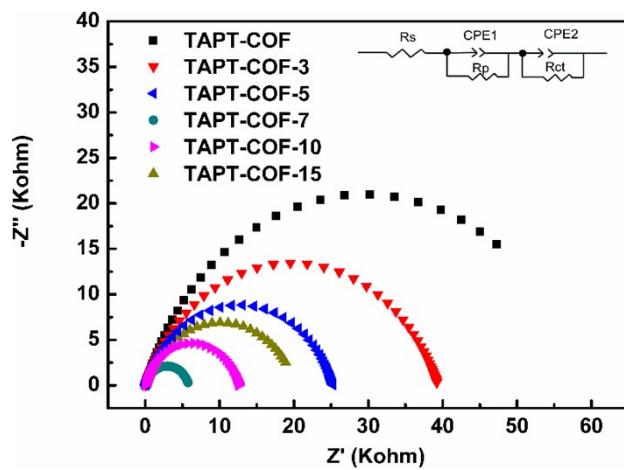


Fig. S26 Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy spectra of TAPT-COF-X.

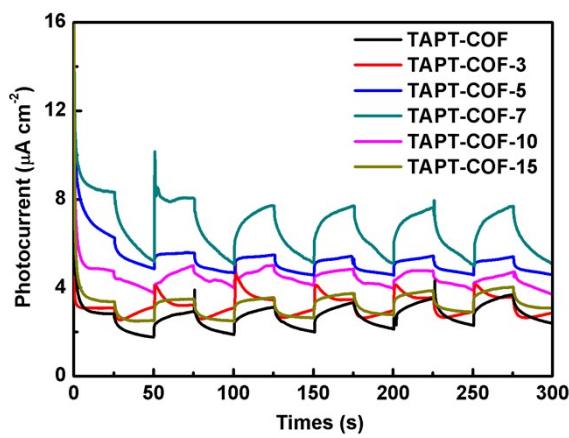


Fig. S27 Transient photocurrent curves of TAPT-COF-X

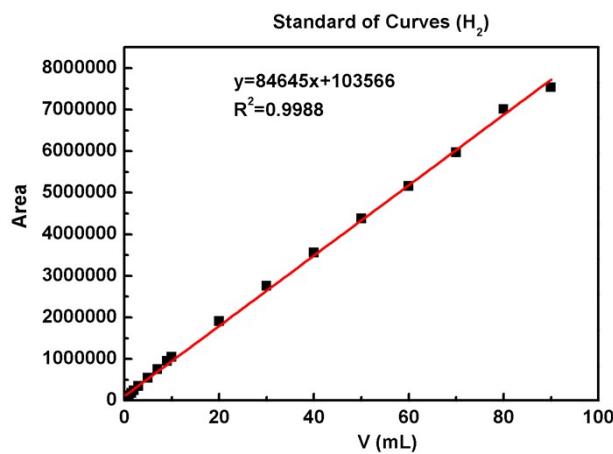
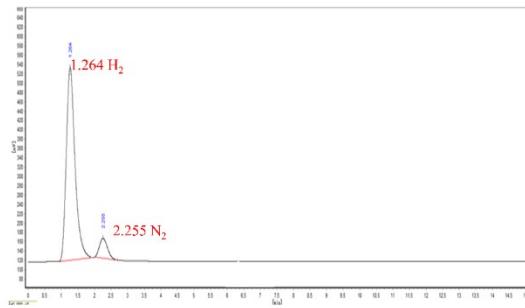


Fig. S28 Standard curve for hydrogen analysis.



Hydrogen production results

Compound Name	R. Time (min)	Height (uV)	Area (uV*s)	Area%	Conc. (%)
H ₂	1.264	413263	7564087	91.2025	91.2025
N ₂	2.255	42923	729644	8.7975	8.7975
Total:		456186	8293731	100.00	100.00

Fig. S29 GC trace for TAPT-COF-7 at 5h.

Table S1. Comparison of photocatalytic HER performance of reported 2D COFs

Photocatalyst	Linkages	SED	Activity ($\mu\text{mol g}^{-1} \text{ h}^{-1}$)	Ref
TFPT-COF	Hydrazone	sodium ascorbate	1970	S4
N3-COF	Azine	TEOA	1703	S5
TP-BDDA COF	Imine	TEOA	324	S6
FS-COF	β -ketoenamine	ascorbic acid	10100	S7
Tapa-COF-(CH ₃) ₂	β -ketoenamine	Sodium ascorbate	8330	S8
NTU-BDA-TAT	β -ketoenamine	ascorbic acid	1127.1	S9
NH ₂ -Mexene (8:4)*	/	ascorbic acid	14288.1	S9
MoS ₂ /TpPa-1-COF*	/	ascorbic acid	5885	S10
TiO ₂ -TpPa-1-COF	/	Sodium ascorbate	11190	S11
NH ₂ -UiO-66/TpPa-1-COF	/	Sodium ascorbate	23410	S12
sp ² C-COF _{ERDN}	sp ² carbon-conjugated	TEOA	2120	S13
TAPT-COF-7	β -ketoenamine	TEOA	33910	This Work

* Without Pt nanoparticles as Co-catalyst.

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