

Supporting Information

Molybdenum sulfo-oxide/cobalt oxysulfide Z-scheme heterojunction catalyst for efficient photocatalytic hydrogen production and pollutants reduction

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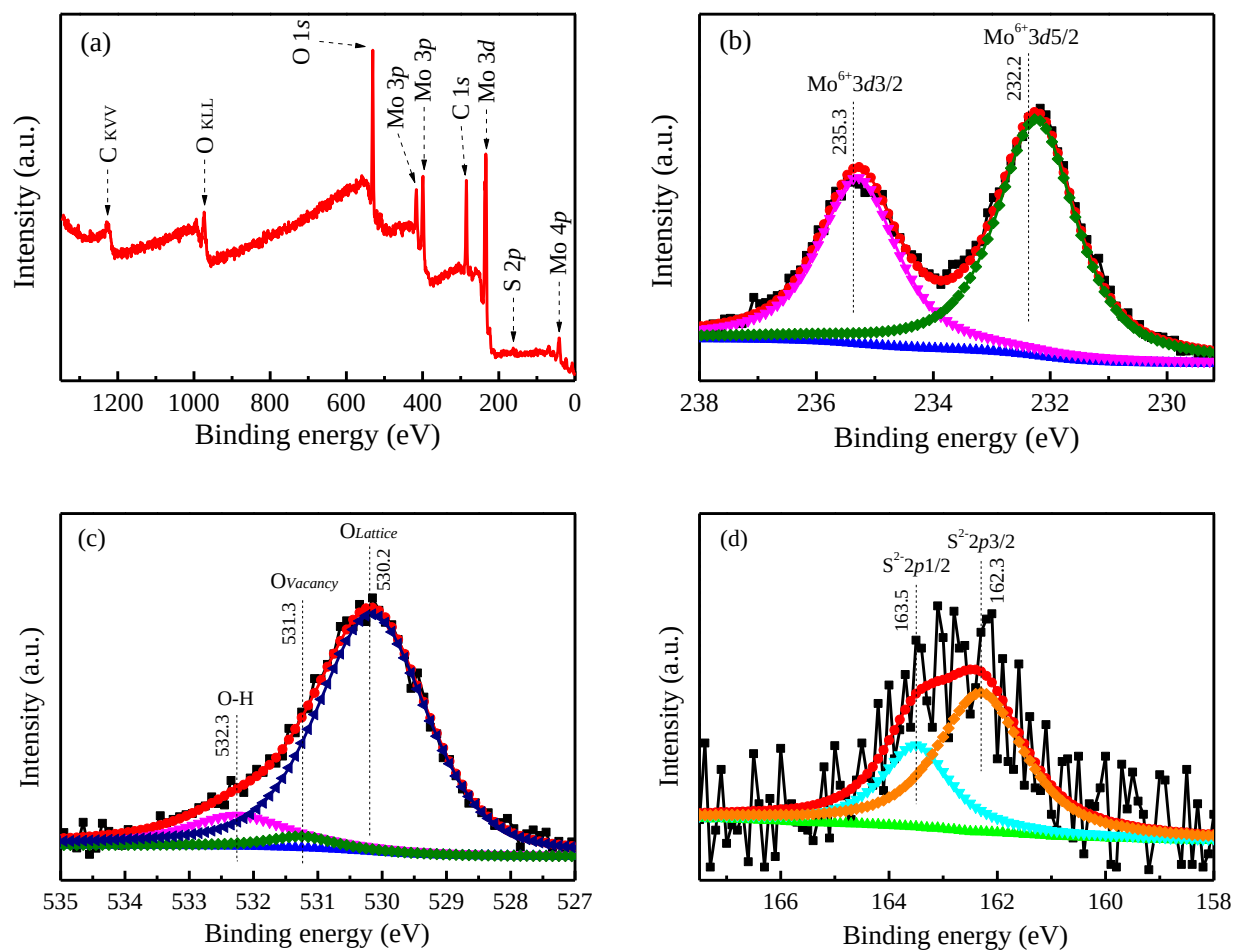


Fig. S1 (a) Survey spectra and high resolution XPS spectra of (b) Mo3d, (c) O1s, and (d) S2p of Mo(S,O).

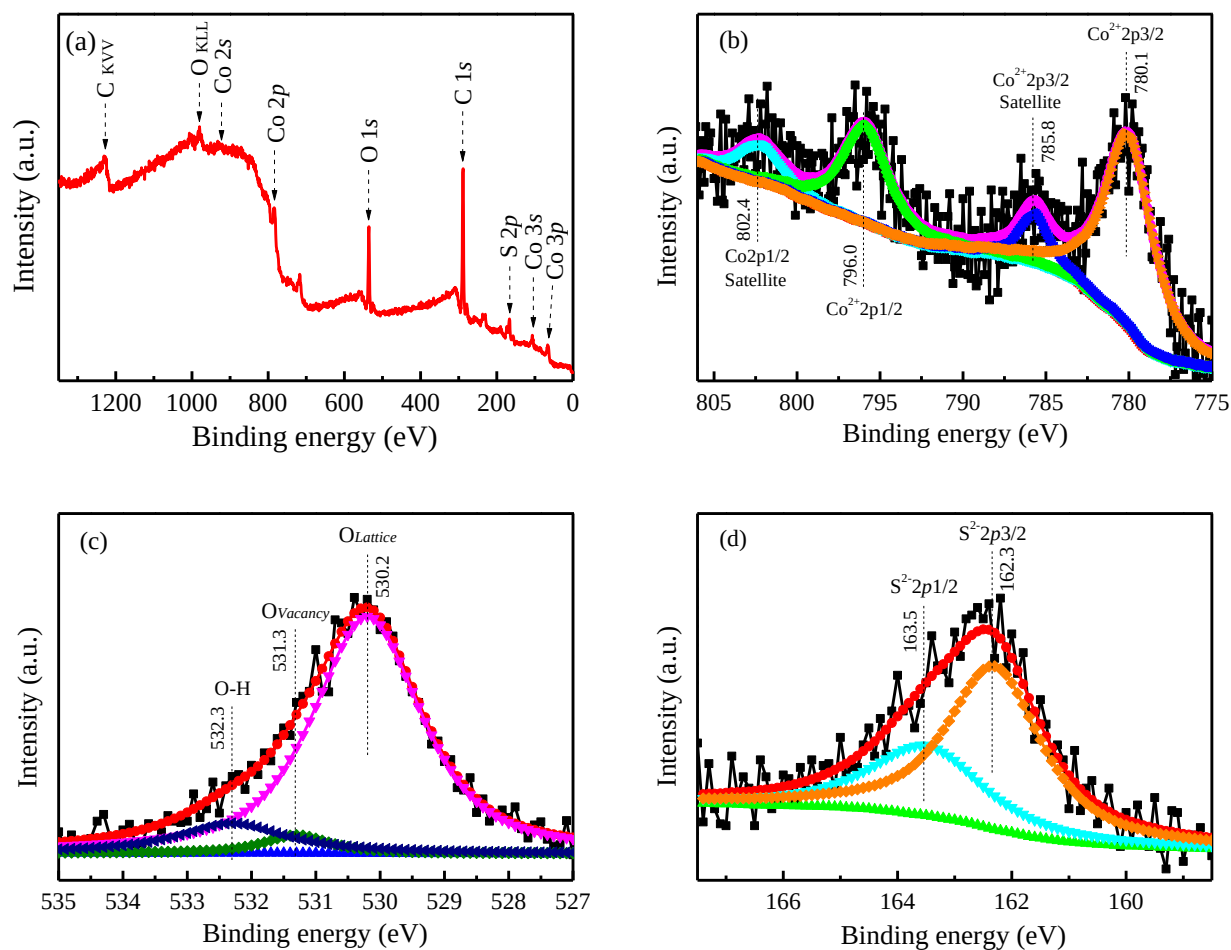


Fig. S2 (a) Survey spectra and high resolution XPS spectra of (b) Co2p, (c) O1s, and (d) S2p of Co(O,S).

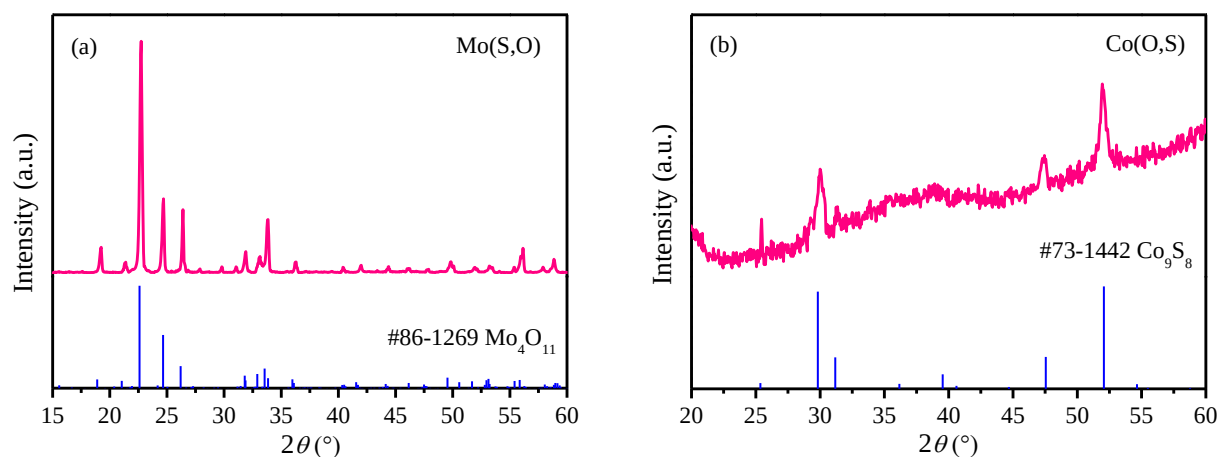


Fig. S3 (a) XRD diffraction pattern of Mo(S,O) and the Mo₄O₁₁ standard of PDF 86-1269. (b) XRD diffraction pattern of Co(O,S) and the Co₉S₈ standard of PDF 73-1442.

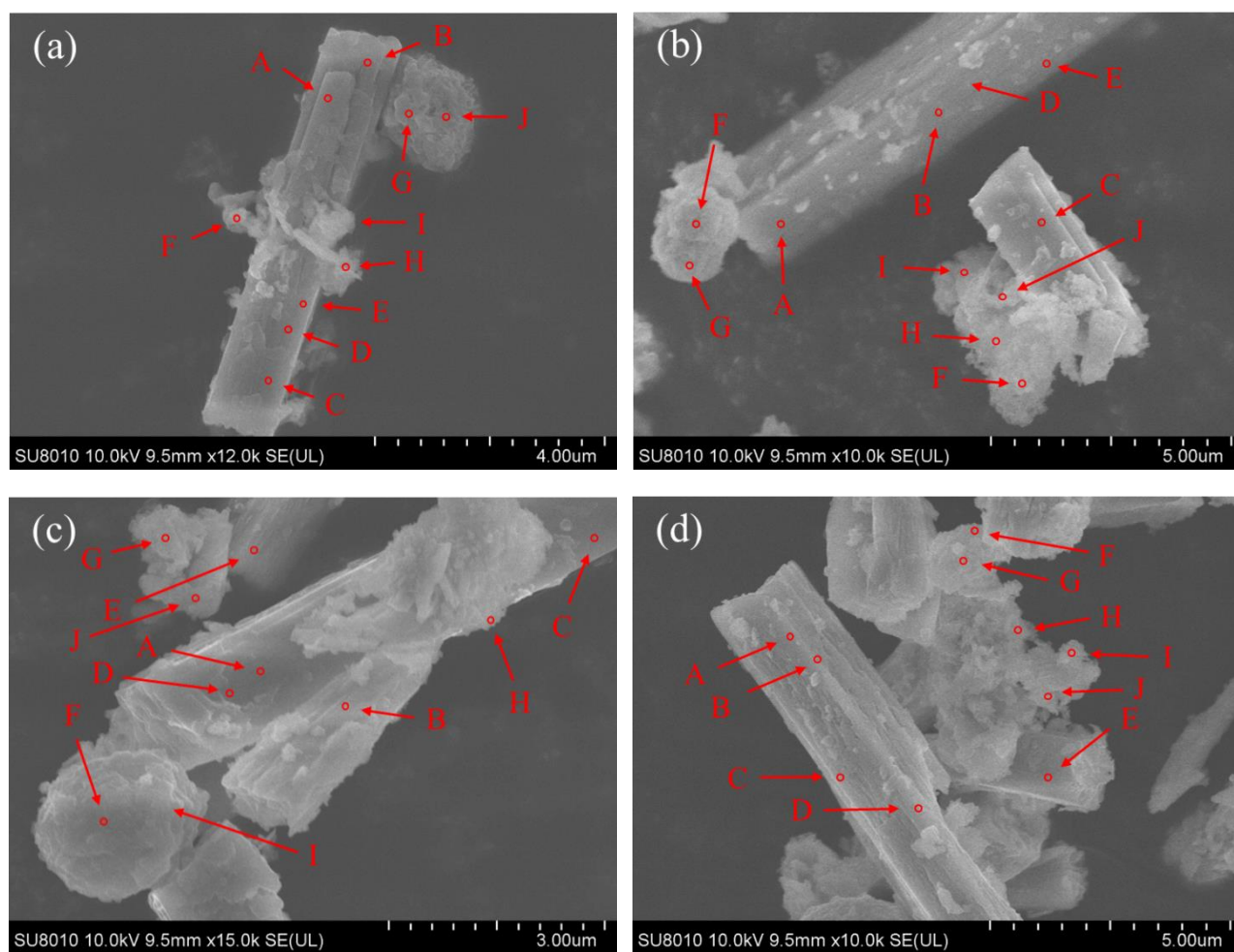


Fig. S4 SEM images of MoCoOS-1, MoCoOS-2, MoCoOS-3, and MoCoOS-4.

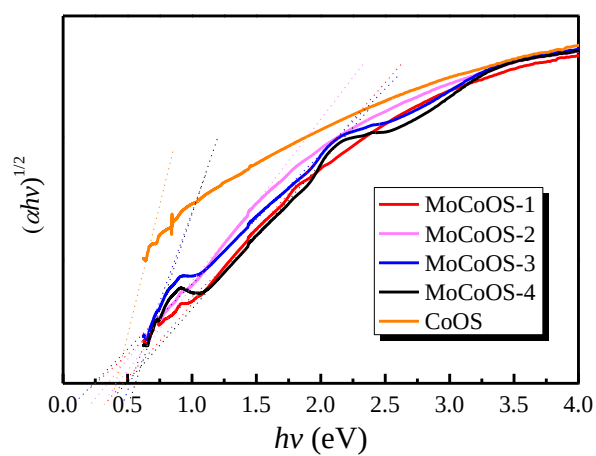


Fig. S5 The $(\alpha hv)^{1/2}$ - $h\nu$ plots from the ultraviolet absorption spectra.

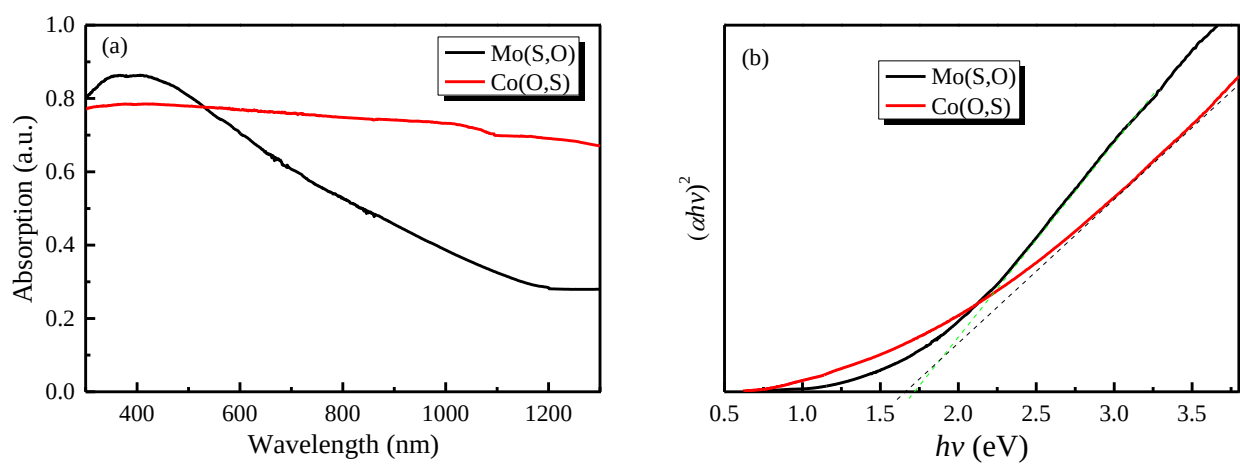


Fig. S6 (a) UV-Vis absorption spectra and (b) the $(\alpha h\nu)^2$ - $h\nu$ plots of Mo(S,O) and Co(O,S) from the UV-Vis absorption spectra.

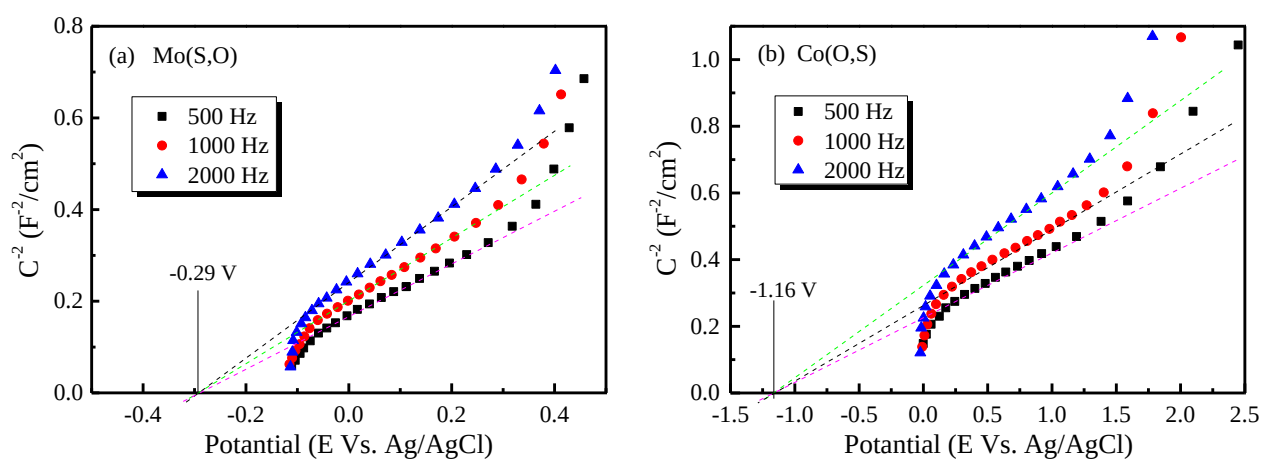


Fig. S7 Mott-Schottky curves of (a) Mo(S,O) and (b) Co(O,S).

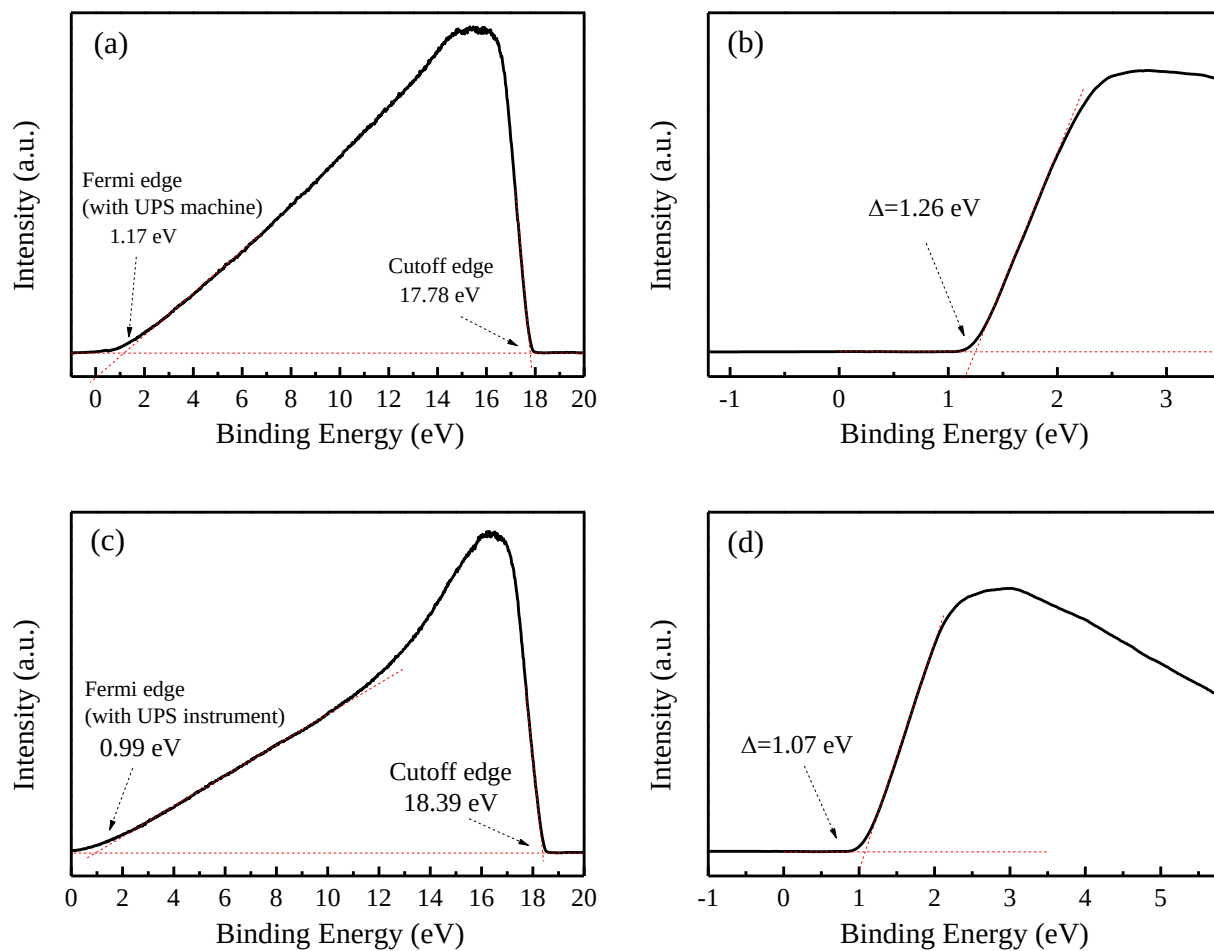


Fig. S8 (a) The UPS spectrum and (b) XPS-VB spectrum of Mo(S,O). (c) The UPS spectrum and (d) XPS-VB spectrum of Co(O,S).

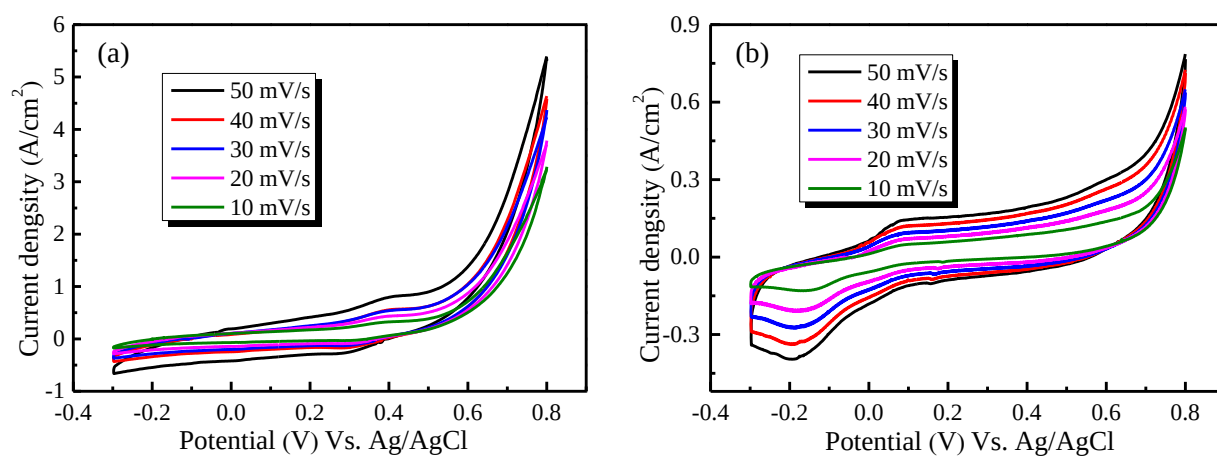


Fig. S9 The current density plots of (a) Mo(S,O) and (b) Co(O,S) catalysts under different scan rates.

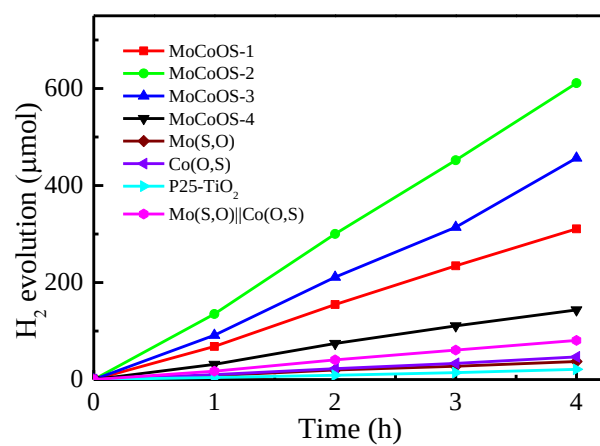


Fig. S10 Hydrogen production of MoCoOS, Mo(S,O), Co(O,S), Mo(S,O)||Co(O,S) and P25-TiO₂ catalysts.

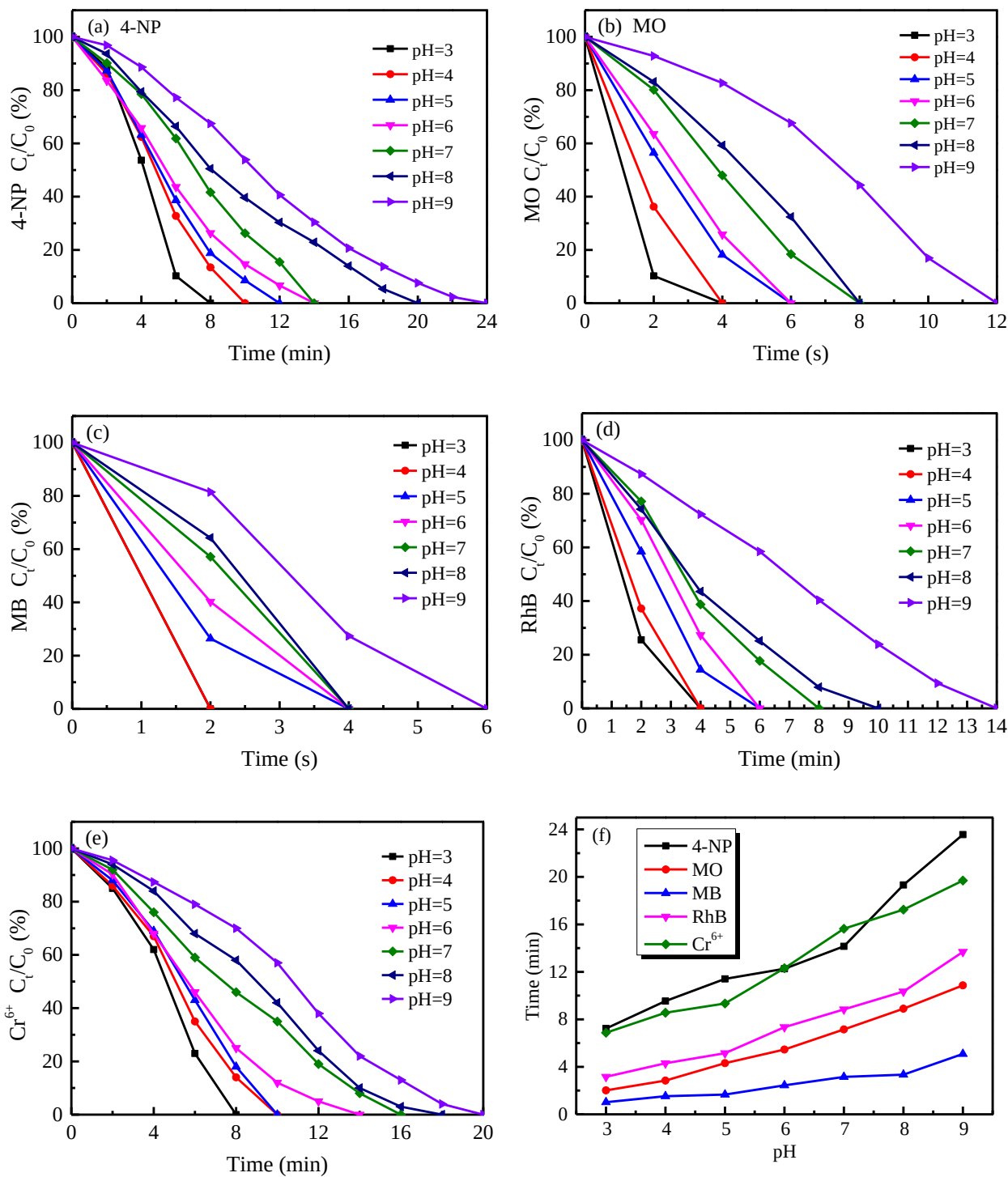


Fig. S11 (a)-(e) Reduction of 4-NP, MO, MB, RhB, and Cr^{6+} by MoCoOS-2 under different pH conditions. (f) The time to complete reduction of 4-NP, MO, MB, RhB, and Cr^{6+} by MoCoOS-2 under different pH conditions.

Table S1 XPS composition, crystal size and S_{BET} analyses of Mo(S,O), Co(O,S), and MoCoOS catalysts

Catalyst	Elements percentage (%)				O percentage (%)			Crystal size * (nm)		S_{BET} (m ² /g)	$n[\text{Co(O,S)}]/n[\text{Co(O,S)}]+n[\text{Mo(S,O)}]$
	Mo	Co	O	S	O_{Lattice}	O_{Vacancy}	$O_{\text{Vacancy}}/O_{\text{Lattice}}$	Mo(S,O)	Co(O,S)		
MoCoOS-1	22.98	8.42	57.35	11.25	81.86	18.14	13.82	33.7	--	8.8	0.281
MoCoOS-2	18.12	12.56	55.51	13.81	81.54	18.46	22.64	33.3	11.7	8.5	0.394
MoCoOS-3	15.38	13.53	58.84	12.25	82.76	17.24	17.98	67.6	5.5	7.7	0.448
MoCoOS-4	14.75	22.76	41.69	20.80	83.43	16.57	17.05	64.1	8.7	7.4	0.585
MoCoOS-2 after reaction	16.21	10.31	53.21	14.84	82.27	17.73	21.55	34.9	12.3	--	--
Mo(S,O)	29.77	--	65.3	4.93	96.85	3.15	3.25	39.9	--	2.8	--
Co(O,S)	--	45.54	9.76	44.70	95.49	4.51	4.72	--	6.2	20.9	--

Note:* Crystal size of Mo(S,O) was calculated by (112), (-106) and (114) planes. Crystal size of Co(O,S) was calculated by (311) and (222) planes.

Table S2 XRF elemental analysis of MoCoOS

Catalyst	Elements percentage (%)			
	Mo	Co	O	S
MoCoOS-1	22.15	8.26	56.48	13.11
MoCoOS-2	17.86	12.38	55.23	14.53
MoCoOS-3	15.24	13.22	58.21	13.33
MoCoOS-4	14.68	22.65	41.52	21.15
Mo(S,O)	30.26	--	64.67	5.07
Co(O,S)	--	44.89	9.98	45.13

Table S3 EDX composition analyses and the fitting parameters of EIS analyses of Mo(S,O), Co(O,S), and MoCoOS catalysts

Catalyst	Elements percentage (%)				Electrolyte resistances (Ω)	Electron transfer resistances (Ω)	Warburg resistances (Ω)
	Mo	Co	O	S			
MoCoOS-1	21.35	8.36	57.39	12.90	0.44	2.30	1.36
MoCoOS-2	15.02	9.98	61.69	13.31	0.45	1.62	0.12
MoCoOS-3	16.38	13.59	56.25	13.78	0.44	12.57	0.56
MoCoOS-4	15.10	21.16	42.93	20.81	0.46	21.46	6.23
Mo(S,O)	27.15	--	65.32	7.53	0.52	96.30	0.90
Co(O,S)	--	42.68	15.20	42.12	0.50	584.60	--

Table S4 EDX composition analyses of Mo(S,O), Co(O,S) in MoCoOS-1

MoCoOS-1 (%)	Mo	Co	O	S
A	26.24	0.39	64.55	12.82
B	25.44	0.67	63.67	10.22
C	24.83	0.01	63.38	11.78
D	23.18	0.08	64.06	11.68
E	24.89	0.18	62.67	12.26
Mean value (A,B,C)	24.91	0.27	63.67	11.75
F	0.14	49.65	4.38	45.83
G	0.35	49.94	5.45	44.26
H	0.28	50.46	5.12	44.14
I	0.25	50.12	4.68	44.95
J	0.31	49.31	4.23	46.15
Mean value (D,E,F)	0.27	49.90	4.77	45.07

Table S5 EDX composition analyses of Mo(S,O), Co(O,S) in MoCoOS-2

MoCoOS-2 (%)	Mo	Co	O	S
A	23.12	0.28	65.95	10.65
B	23.25	0.07	66.41	10.27
C	22.83	0.33	68.46	8.38
D	22.95	0.26	68.12	9.67
E	22.55	0.29	68.21	8.95
Mean value (A,B,C)	22.94	0.25	67.43	9.58
F	0.82	48.08	6.34	44.76
G	0.41	49.71	5.35	44.53
H	0.16	51.07	6.13	42.64
I	0.65	50.25	6.20	42.9
J	0.53	49.35	4.95	45.17
Mean value (D,E,F)	0.51	49.69	5.79	44.00

Table S6 EDX composition analyses of Mo(S,O), Co(O,S) in MoCoOS-3

MoCoOS-3 (%)	Mo	Co	O	S
A	24.25	0.32	63.76	11.67
B	23.21	0.14	65.50	11.15
C	24.75	0.16	64.87	10.22
D	23.21	0.23	65.36	11.20
E	22.35	0.43	64.58	12.64
Mean value (A,B,C)	22.55	0.26	64.81	11.38
F	0.26	48.15	4.23	47.36
G	0.21	46.96	4.68	48.15
H	0.47	51.04	6.15	42.34
I	0.35	50.26	3.26	46.13
J	0.38	50.10	3.68	45.84
Mean value (D,E,F)	0.33	49.30	4.40	45.96

Table S7 EDX composition analyses of Mo(S,O), Co(O,S) in MoCoOS-4

MoCoOS-4 (%)	Mo	Co	O	S
A	21.35	1.10	64.57	12.98
B	23.47	0.73	62.54	13.26
C	24.87	0.57	62.21	12.35
D	23.36	0.68	63.76	12.20
E	22.34	0.86	65.65	11.15
Mean value (A,B,C)	23.08	0.79	63.75	12.39
F	0.58	48.12	5.32	45.98
G	0.36	46.23	5.87	47.54
H	0.35	45.49	6.02	48.14
I	0.29	46.35	3.21	50.15
J	0.45	49.34	4.28	45.93
Mean value (D,E,F)	0.41	47.11	4.94	47.55

Table S8 Comparison of the catalytic activity for various catalysts containing oxides and sulfides of cobalt and molybdenum reported in literatures for hydrogen evolution

Catalyst	Amount (mg)	Sacrifice reagent	Hydrogen rate ($\mu\text{mol/h}$)	Hydrogen rate ($\mu\text{mol/h/g}$)	λ (nm)	AQE (%)	Refs.
$\text{CoO}_x/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$	40	10 vol.% TEOA	10.52	262.90	420	4.93	[S1]
$\text{CdS}/\text{MoS}_2/\text{Mo}$	10	0.35 M Na_2S , 0.25 M Na_2SO_3	12.59	1259	420	11.03	[S2]
$\text{CoO}/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$	50	--	2.51	50.20	420	1.91	[S3]
$\text{Co}(\text{dcbpy})_2(\text{NCS})_2/\text{CQDs}/\text{CN}$	50	10 vol.% TEOA	12.98	259.50	450	14.11	[S4]
$\text{Mo-Mo}_2\text{C}/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$	10	20 vol.% TEOA	1.10	219.70	420	8.3	[S5]
$\text{MoS}_2/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_4$	5	20 vol.% TEOA	22.48	1124	420	2.34	[S6]
$\text{K}^+\text{CNO}^-\text{Mo}_2\text{C}$	50	20 vol.% methanol	34.33	137.30	350	2.23	[S7]
$\text{Co}/\text{g-C}_3\text{N}_{4-x}$	100	20 vol.% methanol	75.02	750.20	450	1.92	[S8]
$\text{MoS}_2/\text{CdS-TiO}_2$	20	20 vol.% latic acid	280	5600	420	19.30	[S9]
$\text{Co}_9\text{S}_8/\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Cd}_{0.5}\text{S}$	10	0.35 M Na_2S , 0.25 M Na_2SO_3	109	10900	420	8.96	[S10]
$\text{Mo}(\text{S,O})/\text{Co}(\text{O,S})$	20	0.2 M Na_2S , 0.2 M Na_2SO_3	153.4	7670	420	14.42	This work

Table S9 Comparison of the catalytic activity of various catalysts reported in literatures for reduction 4-NP with NaBH_4 .

Catalyst	Amount	Time (min)	Kinetic rate constant, k_{app} (min^{-1})	Ratio constant, K ($\text{min}^{-1}\text{g}^{-1}$)	Refs.
Co_3O_4	100 mg	2	0.0130	0.130	[S11]
CuO-RGO	50 mg	9	0.1500	3.000	[S12]
Pd-FG	10 mg	12	0.1410	14.100	[S13]
3D-NGF	150 mg	16	0.5256	3.504	[S14]
Ni-PVAm@SBA	120 mg	20	0.1956	1.630	[S15]
MoCoOS-2	5 mg	18	0.2112	42.244	This work

Table S10 Comparison of the catalytic activity of various catalysts reported in literatures for reduction

Cr(VI) with NaBH₄

Catalyst	Amount	Time (min)	Kinetic rate constant, k_{app} (min ⁻¹)	Ratio constant, K (min ⁻¹ g ⁻¹)	Refs.
Ni@Carbon	50 mg	67	0.8370	16.743	[S16]
AMD-nZVI/FeS ₂	70 mg	60	0.0210	0.300	[S17]
nZVI @HCl-BC	10 mg	120	0.0033	0.330	[S18]
CuSbOS	20 mg	25	0.1930	9.650	[S19]
CuO	20 mg	70	0.0735	3.675	[S20]
MoCoOS	5 mg	18	0.2666	53.310	This work

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