

Electronic Supplementary Information for

**Intermetallic Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub> In-Situ Formed on Hierarchical Nanoporous Cu for  
Highly Selective CO<sub>2</sub> Electroreduction**

Wu-Bin Wan<sup>‡a</sup>, Tian-Yi Dai<sup>‡a</sup>, Hang Shi<sup>‡a</sup>, Shu-Pei Zeng<sup>a</sup>, Zi Wen<sup>a</sup>, Wei Zhang<sup>a</sup>, Xing-  
You Lang<sup>a,b,\*</sup>, Qing Jiang<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *Key Laboratory of Automobile Materials (Jilin University), Ministry of Education, and School  
of Materials Science and Engineering, Jilin University, Changchun 130022, China*

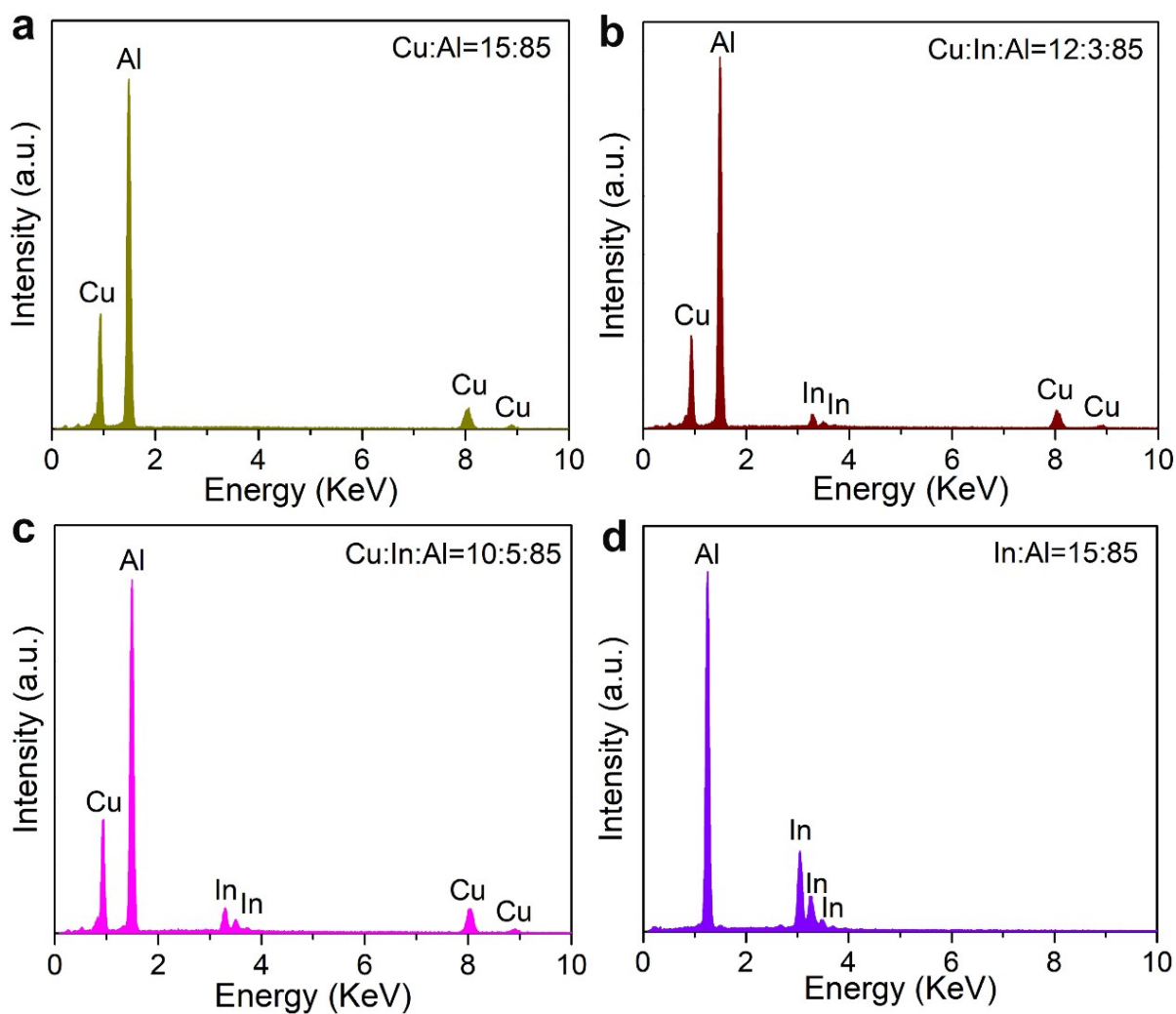
<sup>b</sup> *State Key Laboratory of Automotive Simulation and Control, Jilin University, 130022  
Changchun, China*

‡ These authors contributed equally to this work.

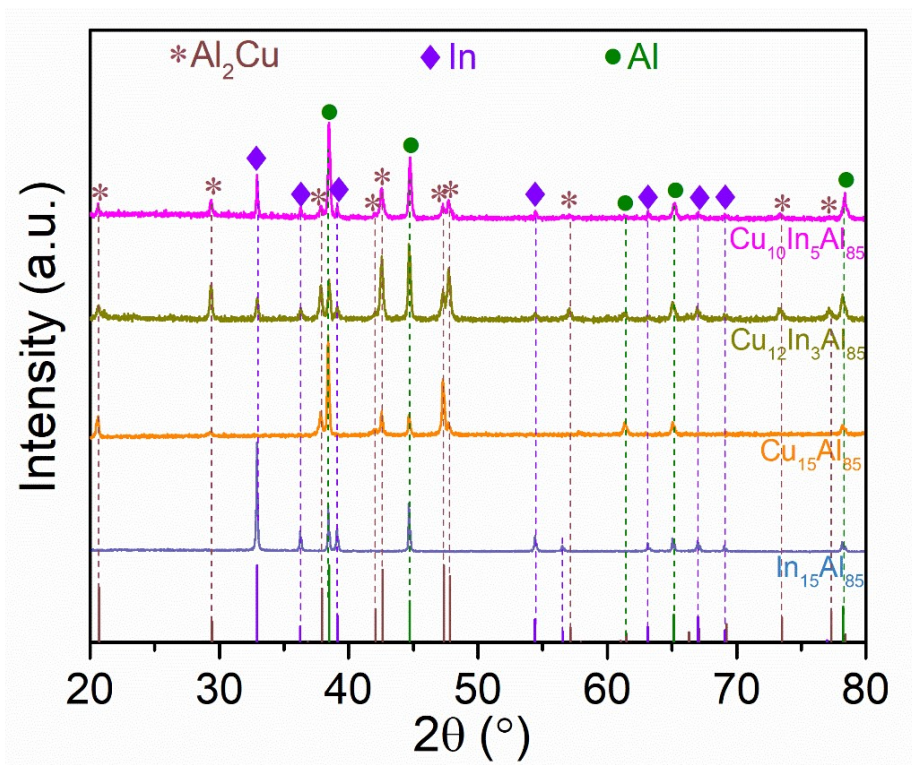
\*Corresponding author.

E-mail: xylang@jlu.edu.cn (X.Y. Lang),

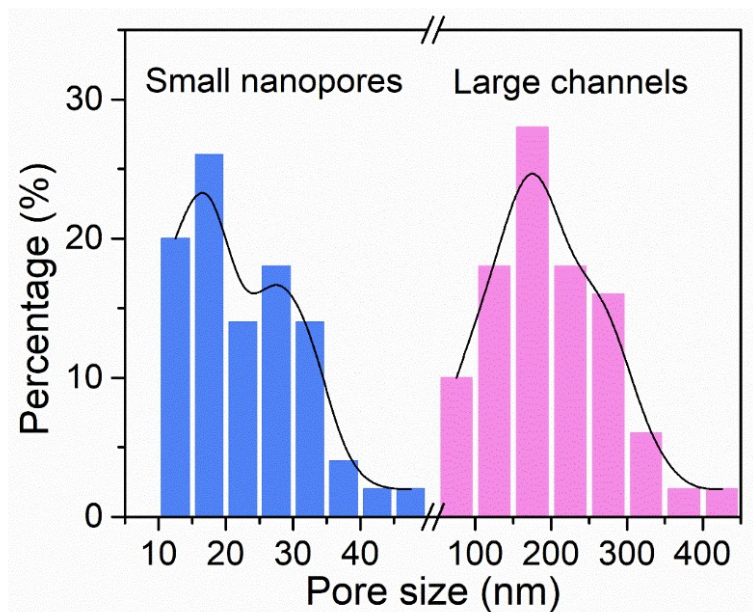
jiangq@jlu.edu.cn (Q. Jiang).



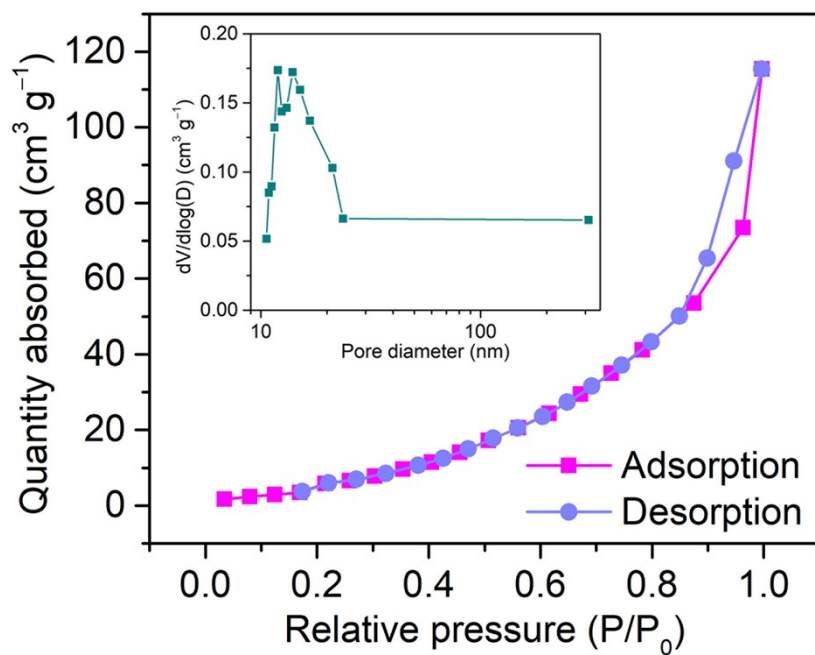
**Fig. S1.** EDS spectra of precursor  $\text{Cu}_{15-x}\text{In}_x\text{Al}_{85}$  alloys. (a) EDS spectrum of  $\text{Cu}_{15}\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy. (b) EDS spectrum of  $\text{Cu}_{12}\text{In}_3\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy. c, EDS spectrum of  $\text{Cu}_{10}\text{In}_5\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy. d, EDS spectrum  $\text{In}_{15}\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy.



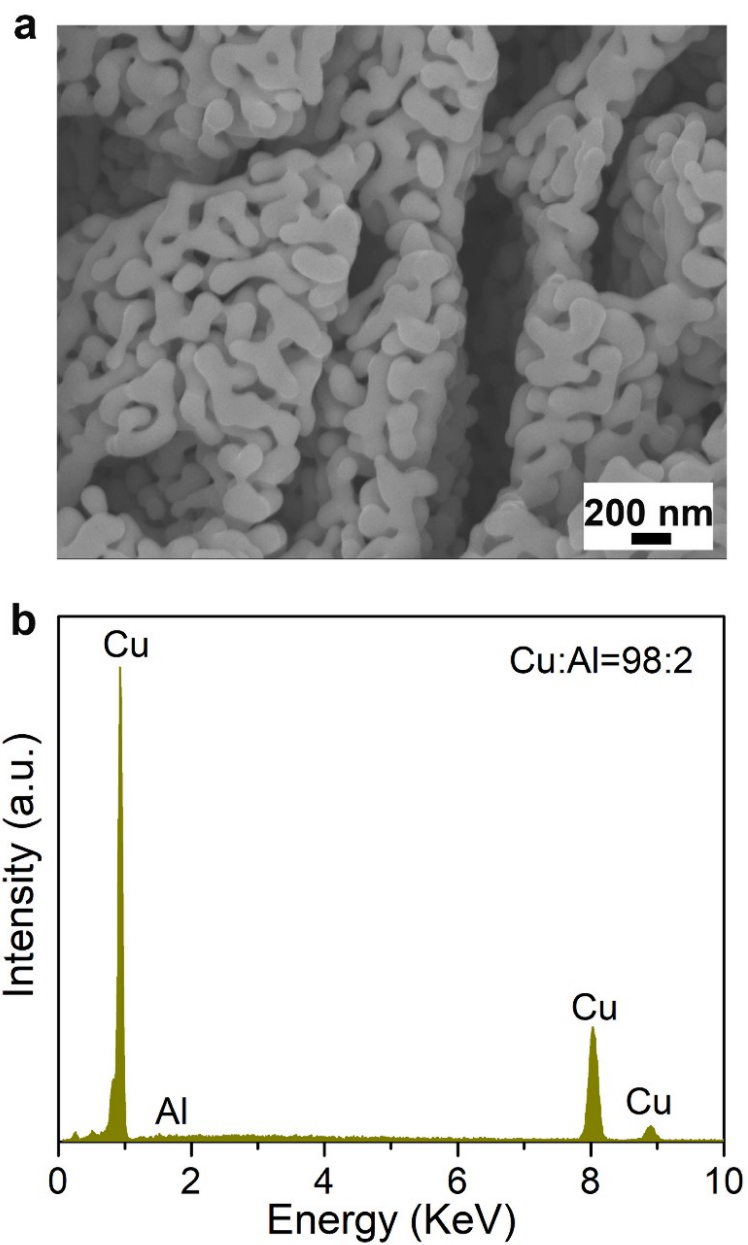
**Fig. S2.** XRD patterns of precursor alloys of  $\text{Cu}_{15-x}\text{In}_x\text{Al}_{85}$  alloys with  $x = 0, 3, 5$  and  $15$ .



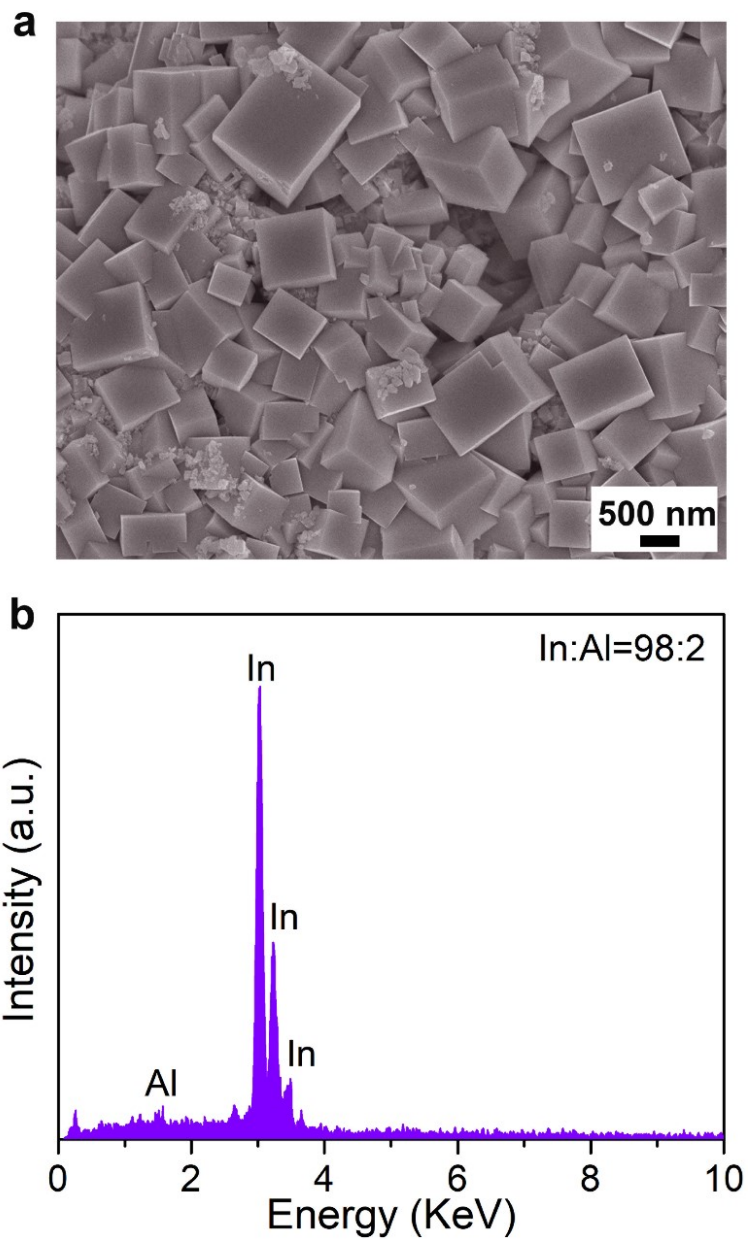
**Fig. S3.** Size distribution of small nanopores and large channels in hierarchical nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  hybrid electrode that is fabricated by chemically dealloying  $\text{Cu}_{10}\text{In}_5\text{Al}_{85}$  precursor alloy.



**Fig. S4.** The nitrogen adsorption/desorption isotherm of nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  hybrid electrode. Inset: Size distribution of small nanopores.

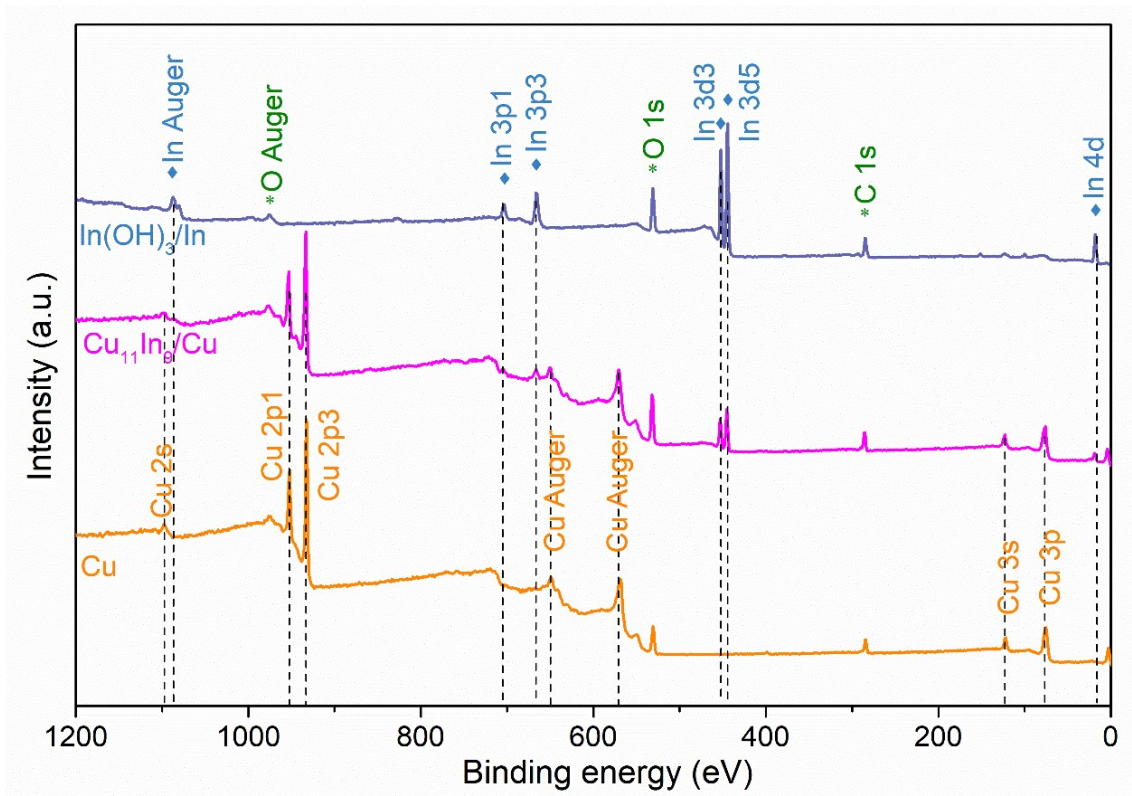


**Fig. S5.** (a, b) Typical SEM (a) and EDS spectrum (b) of nanoporous Cu electrode, which is fabricated by chemically dealloying  $\text{Cu}_{15}\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy.



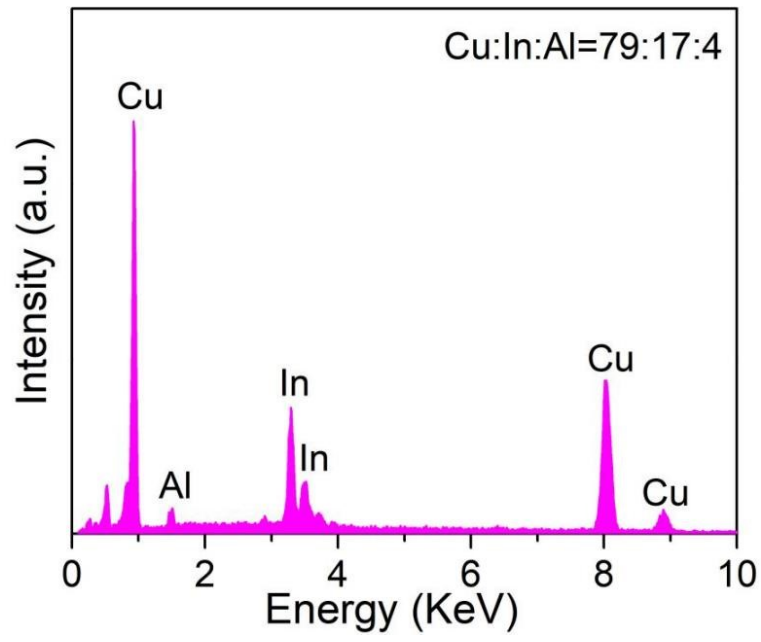
**Fig. S6.** (a, b) Typical SEM (a) and EDS spectrum (b) of  $\text{In}(\text{OH})_3/\text{In}$  electrode, which is fabricated by chemically dealloying  $\text{In}_{15}\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy.



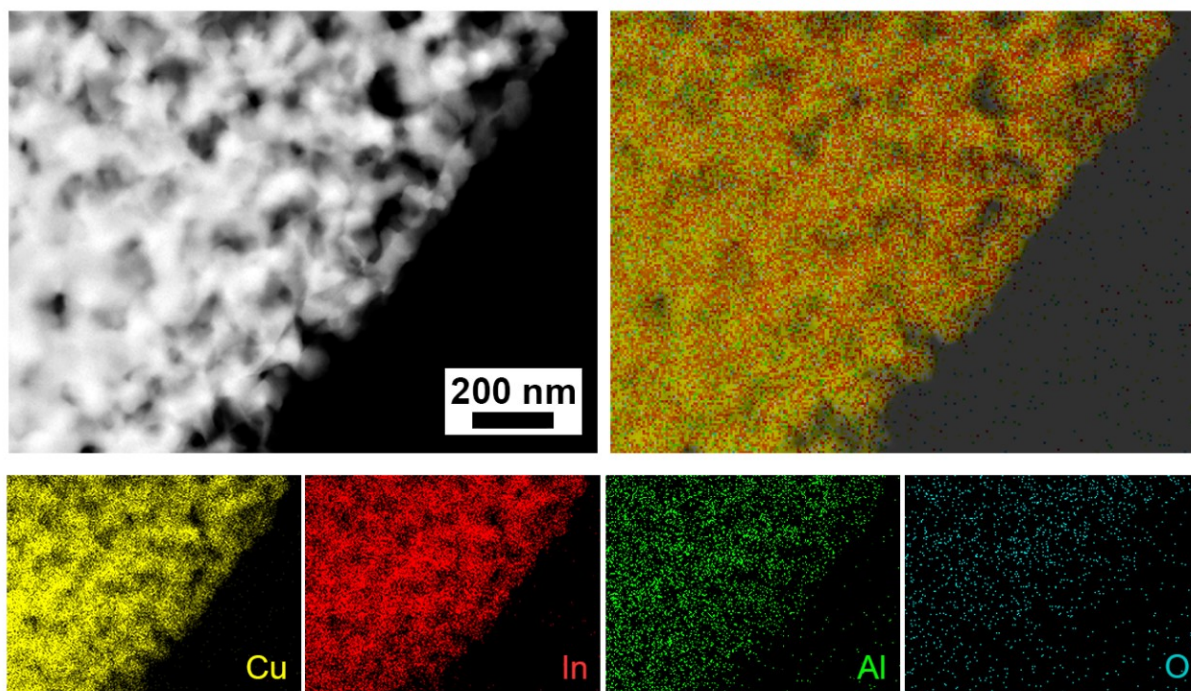


**Fig. S7.** XPS survey for nanoporous Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>/Cu, nanoporous bare Cu and In(OH)<sub>3</sub>/In, electrodes, which are prepared by chemically dealloying Cu<sub>10</sub>In<sub>5</sub>Al<sub>85</sub>, Cu<sub>15</sub>Al<sub>85</sub>, and In<sub>15</sub>Al<sub>85</sub> alloys, respectively.

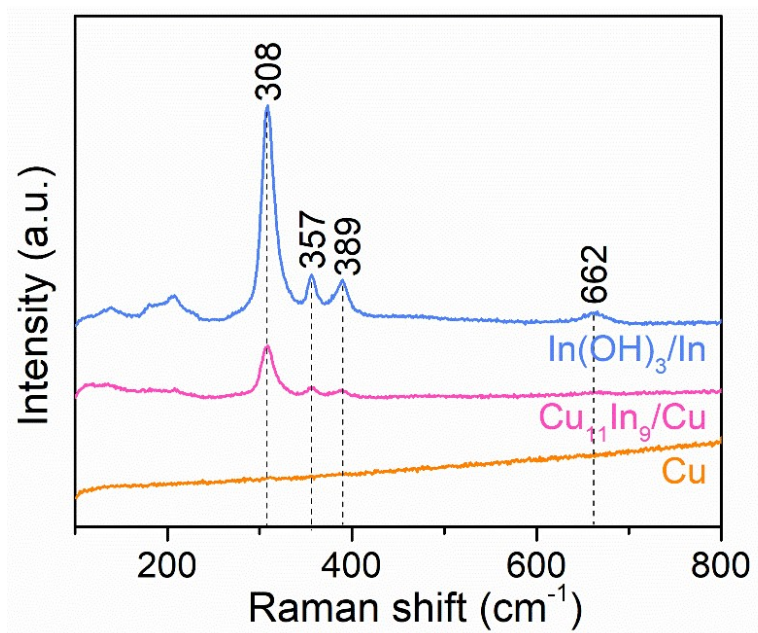




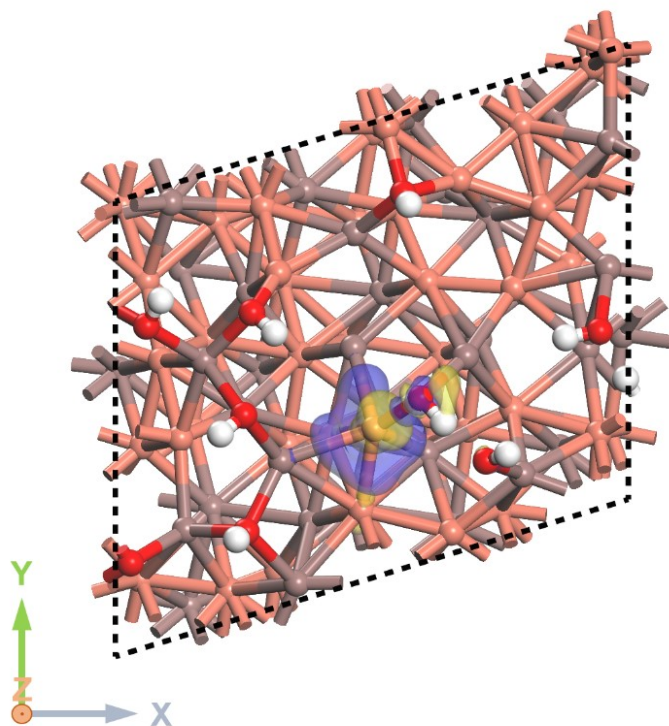
**Fig. S8.** EDS spectrum of as-dealloyed nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  hybrid electrode, which is prepared by chemically dealloying  $\text{Cu}_{10}\text{In}_5\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy.



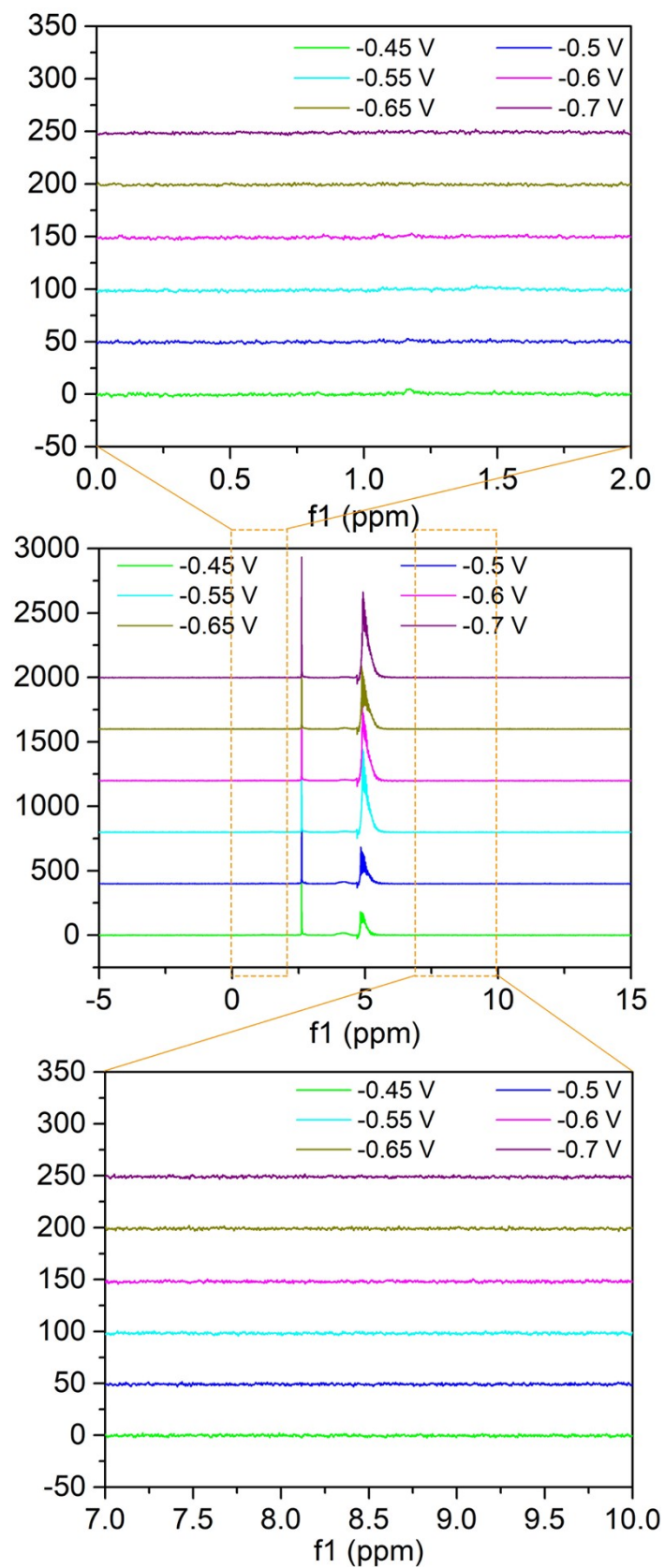
**Fig. S9.** STEM image of as-dealloyed nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  hybrid electrode and its corresponding STEM-EDS elemental mapping of Cu, In, Al and O.



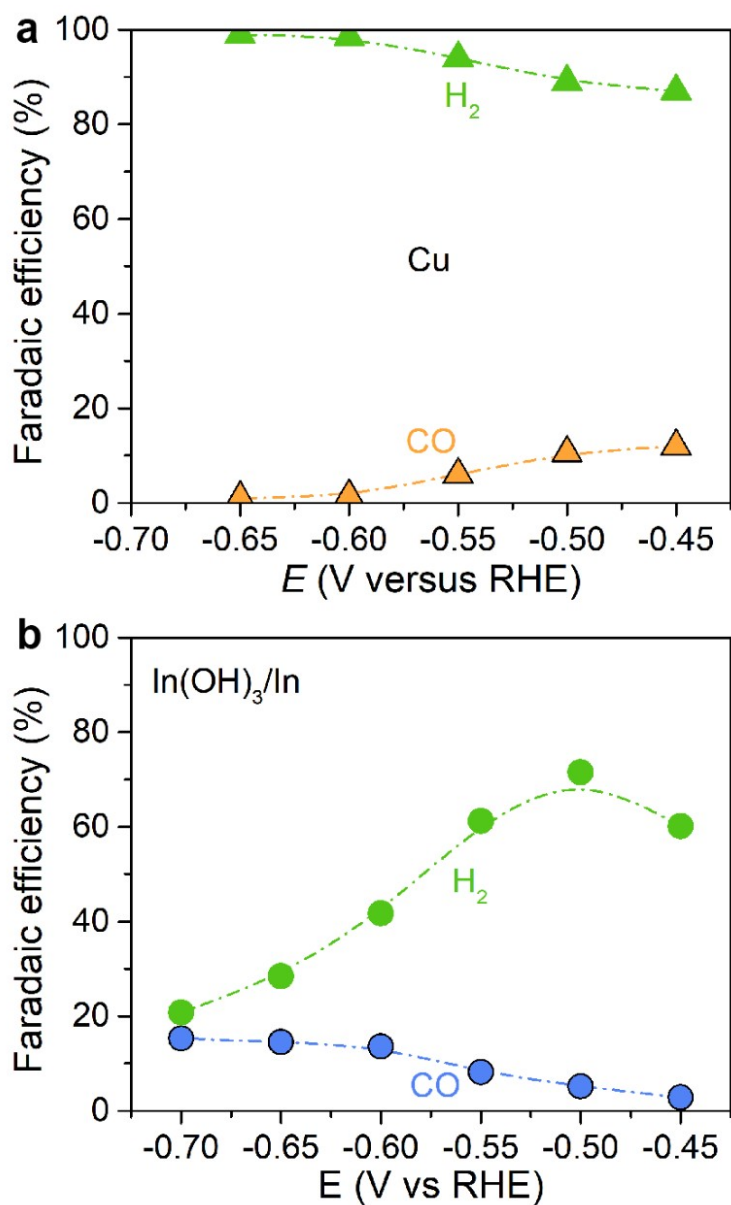
**Fig. S10.** Raman spectra of as-dealloyed nanoporous Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>/Cu, nanoporous bare Cu, and In(OH)<sub>3</sub>/In electrodes.



**Fig. S11.** The charge density difference diagram of Cu-In(OH)<sub>x</sub>/Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>(313) and the Hirshfeld charge analysis. The blue isosurfaces represent charge accumulation and the yellow represent charge depletion.

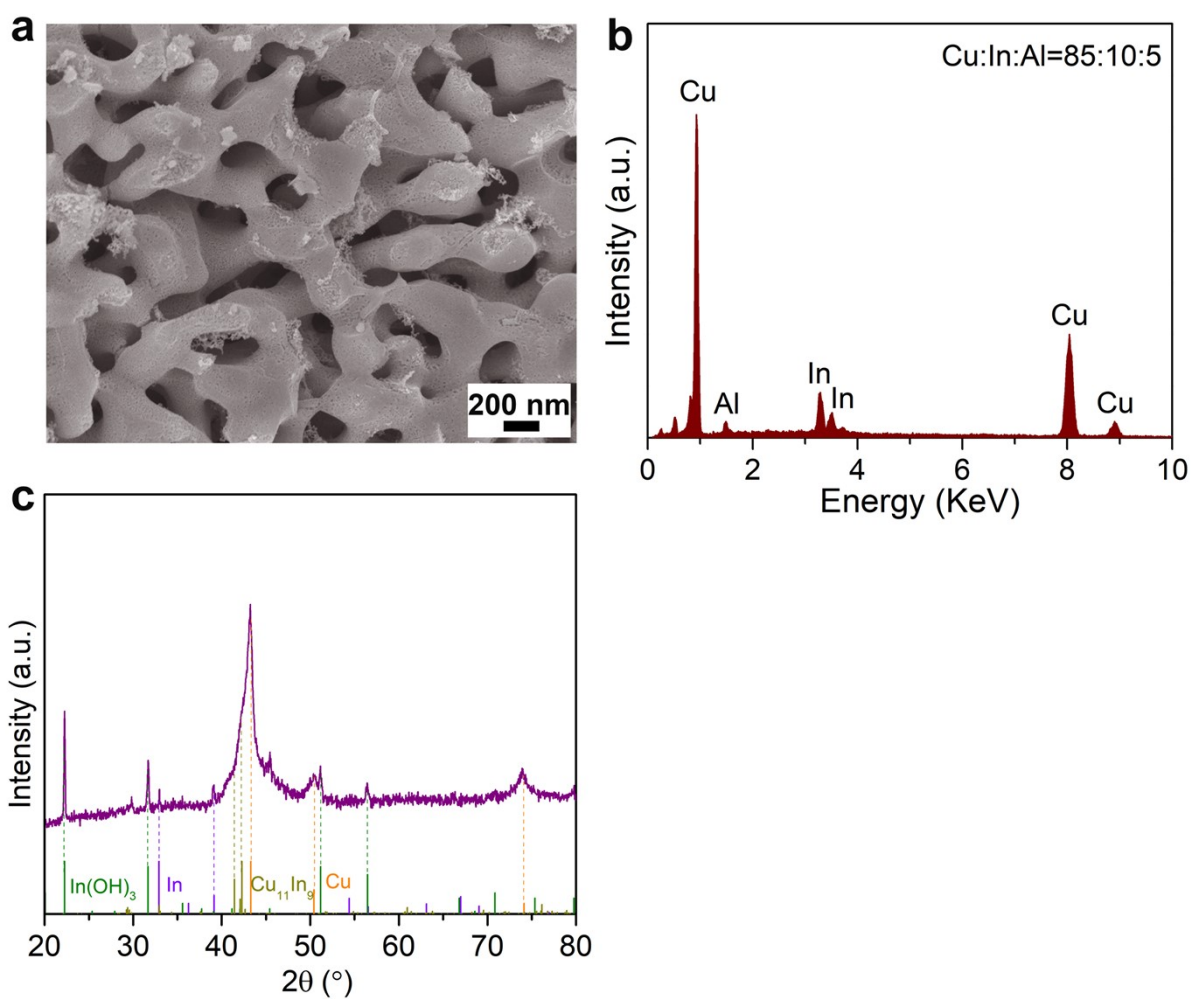


**Fig. S12.** Detection of liquid products of nanoporous Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>/Cu hybrid electrode by <sup>1</sup>H nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy.



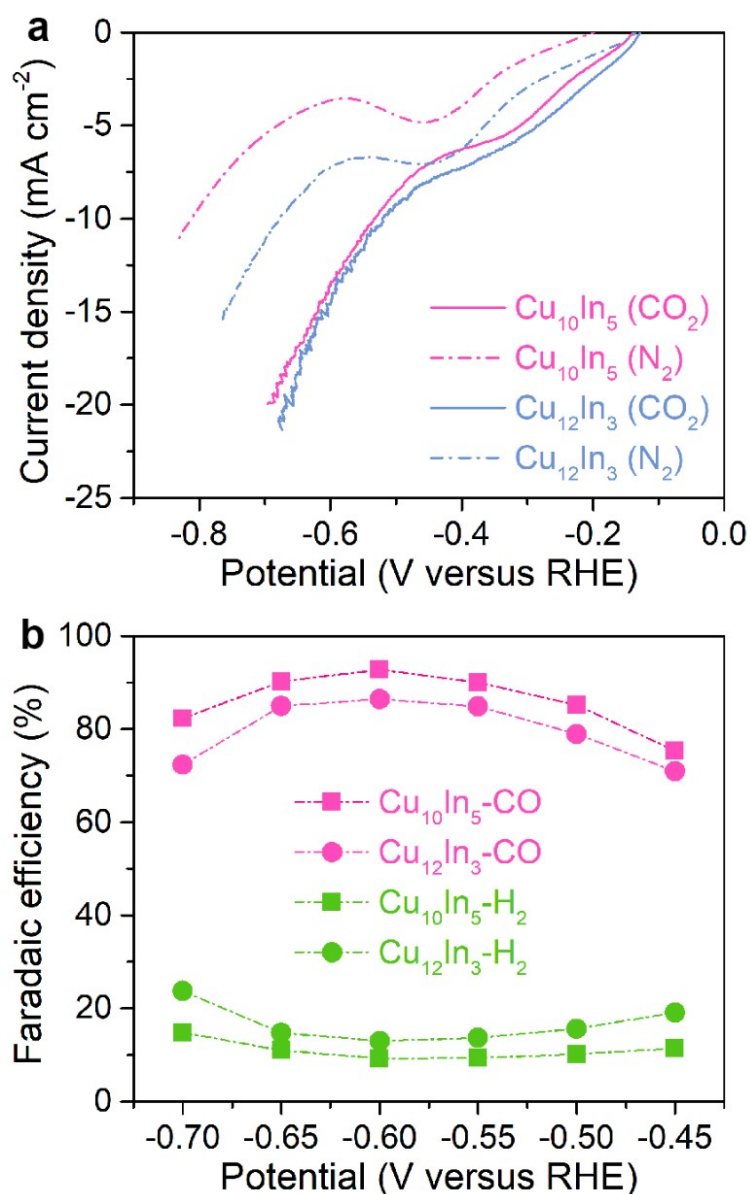
**Fig. S13.** (a) Faradaic efficiencies of CO and  $H_2$  products during the  $CO_2$  electroreduction of nanoporous bare Cu electrode in  $CO_2$ -saturated 0.1 M  $KHCO_3$  solution at various potentials ranging from -0.45 to -0.65 V versus RHE. (b) Faradaic efficiencies of CO and  $H_2$  products during the  $CO_2$  electroreduction of  $In(OH)_3/In$  electrode in  $CO_2$ -saturated 0.1 M  $KHCO_3$  solution at various potentials ranging from -0.45 to -0.70 V versus RHE.



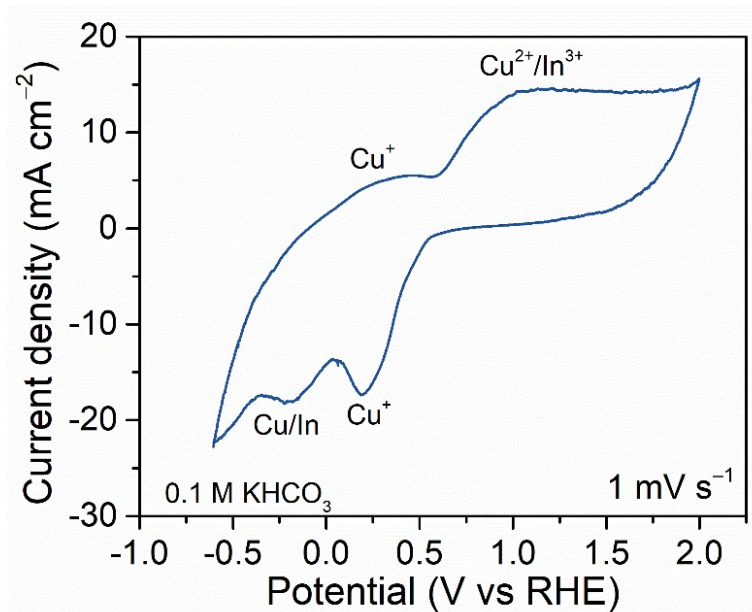


**Fig. S14.** (a) Typical SEM of as-dealloyed nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  from precursor  $\text{Cu}_{12}\text{In}_3\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy. (b) EDS spectrum of as-dealloyed nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  from precursor  $\text{Cu}_{12}\text{In}_3\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy. (c) XRD patterns of as-dealloyed nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  from precursor  $\text{Cu}_{12}\text{In}_3\text{Al}_{85}$  alloy.

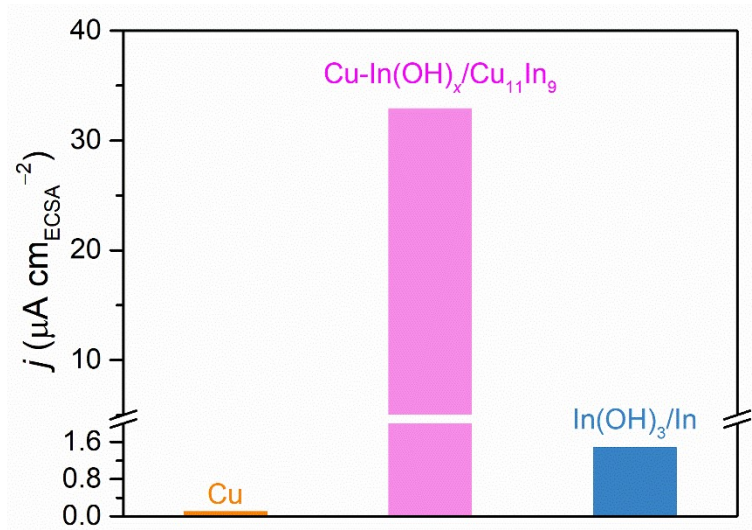




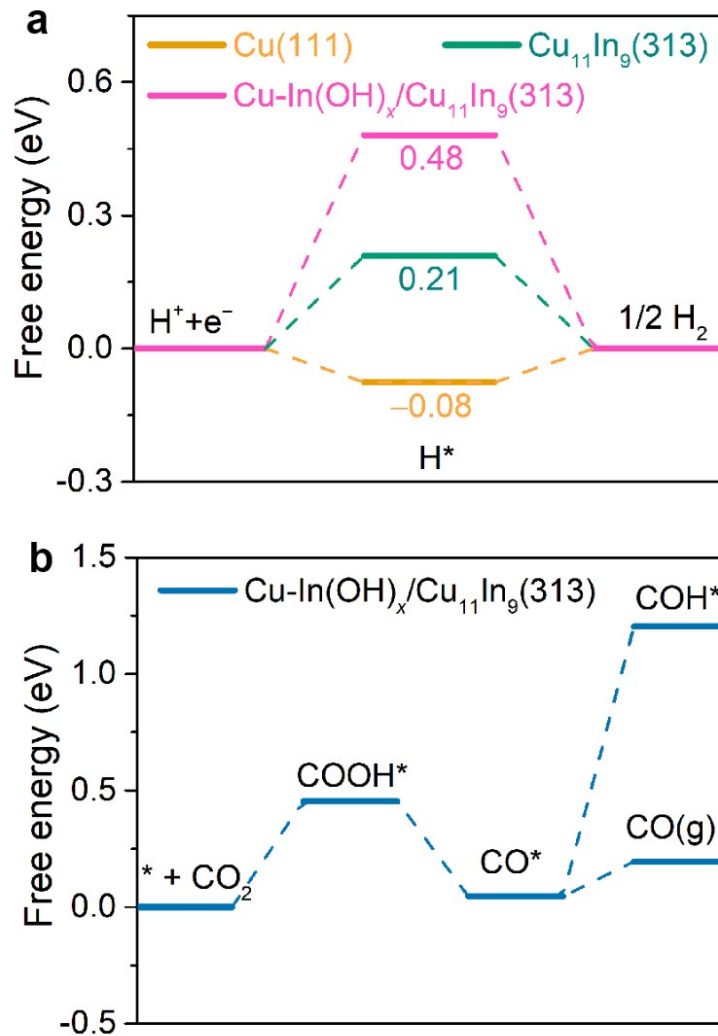
**Fig. S15.** (a) Comparison of LSV curves for as-dealloyed nanoporous Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>/Cu hybrid electrodes from Cu<sub>10</sub>In<sub>5</sub>Al<sub>85</sub> and Cu<sub>12</sub>In<sub>3</sub>Al<sub>85</sub> precursor alloys, in 0.1 M N<sub>2</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub>-saturated KHCO<sub>3</sub> solution. (b) Comparisons of Faradaic efficiencies of CO and H<sub>2</sub> products for nanoporous Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>/Cu hybrid electrodes from Cu<sub>10</sub>In<sub>5</sub>Al<sub>85</sub> and Cu<sub>12</sub>In<sub>3</sub>Al<sub>85</sub> precursor alloys.



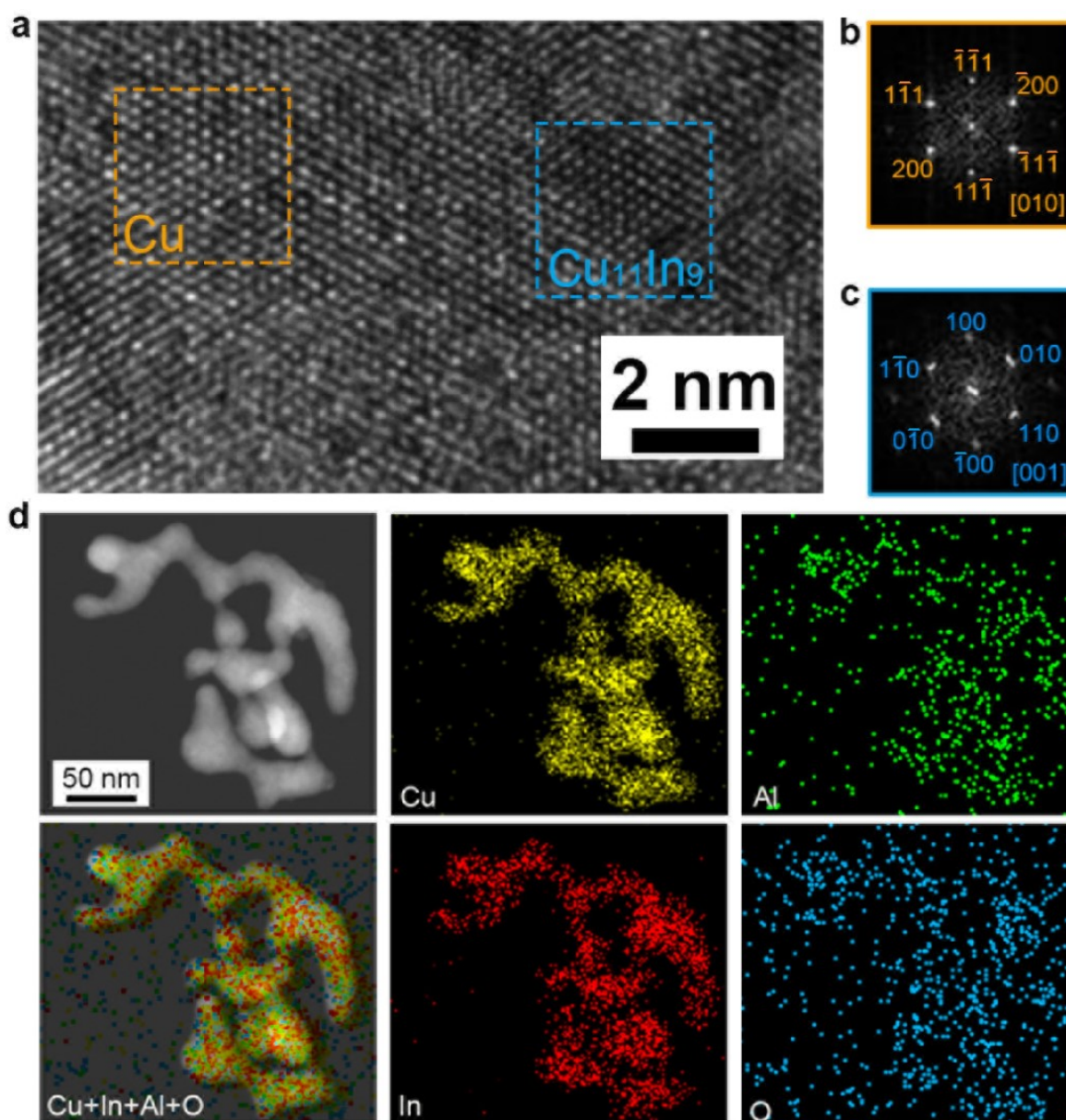
**Fig. S16.** Typical CV curve of as-dealloyed nanoporous Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>/Cu from precursor Cu<sub>10</sub>In<sub>5</sub>Al<sub>85</sub> alloy in 0.1 M KHCO<sub>3</sub> solution. Scan rate: 1 mV s<sup>-1</sup>.



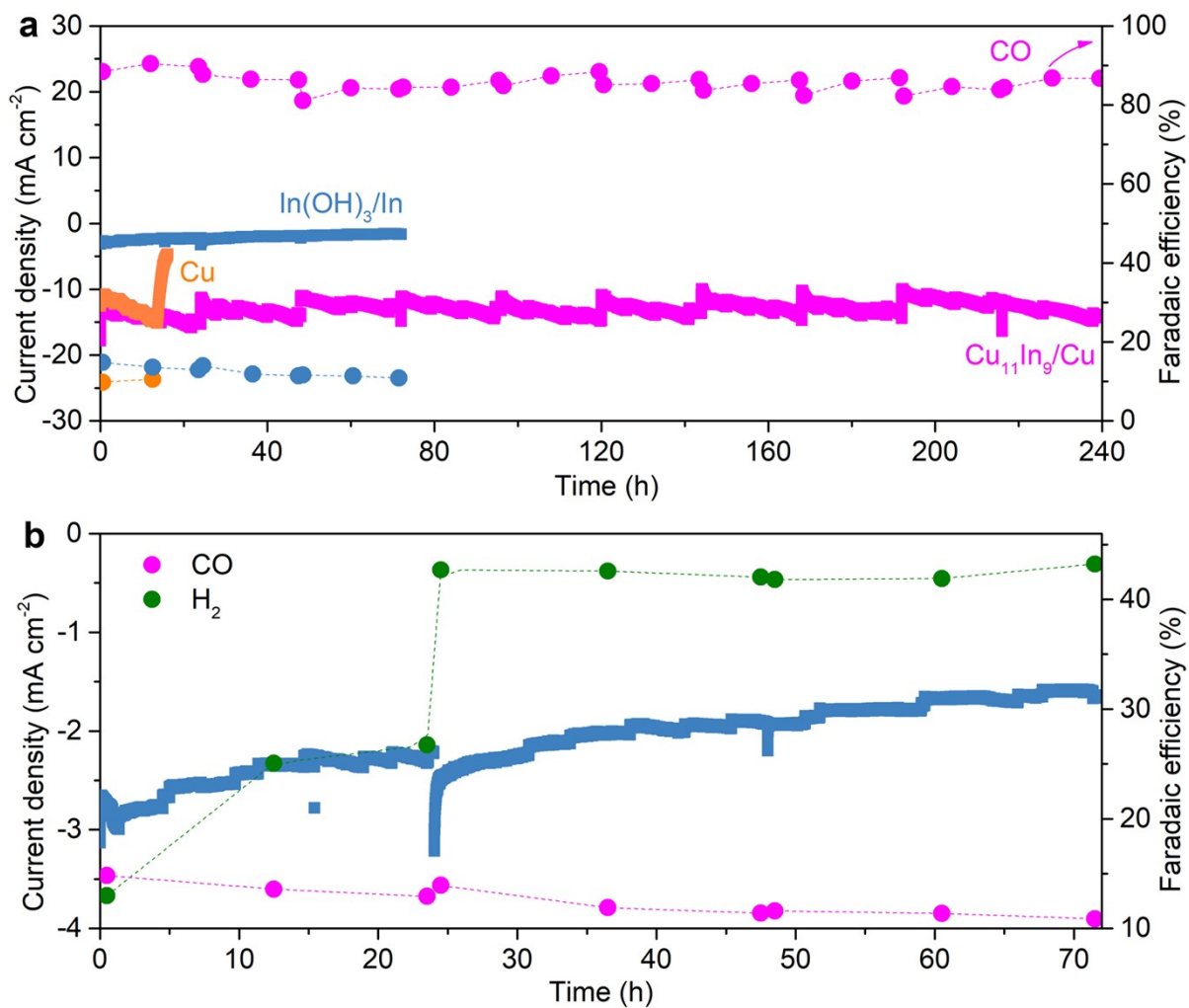
**Fig. S17.** Comparison of intrinsic activities for intermetallic Cu-In(OH)<sub>x</sub>/Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>, Cu and In(OH)<sub>3</sub> towards CO<sub>2</sub>RR for CO product.



**Fig. S18.** (a) Free energies for the formation of  $H^*$  on  $Cu-In(OH)_x/Cu_{11}In_9(313)$  and  $Cu_{11}In_9(313)$ ,  $Cu(111)$  surface. (b) Reaction free energy diagram for the  $CO_2$  reduction with  $CO$  product or  $COH^*$  intermediate from the adsorbed  $*CO_2$  intermediate on intermetallic  $Cu-In(OH)_x/Cu_{11}In_9(313)$ .



**Fig. S19.** (a) HRTEM image of  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  interfacial region in nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  hybrid electrodes after the durability test, in which intermetallic  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9$  and FCC Cu matrix are identified by their corresponding FFT patterns. (b, c) FFT patterns of monoclinic  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9$  nanoparticles (b) and FCC Cu matrix (c) corresponding to the selected areas in (a). (d) STEM image and the corresponding STEM-EDS elemental mapping of Cu, In, Al and O in nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  hybrid electrode after the durability test.



**Fig. S20.** (a) Comparison of the stability of nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$ , nanoporous bare  $\text{Cu}$  and  $\text{In}(\text{OH})_3/\text{In}$  electrodes. (b) Magnification of the stability and Faradaic efficiencies of  $\text{H}_2$  and  $\text{CO}$  for the  $\text{In}(\text{OH})_3/\text{In}$  electrode.



**Table S1.** Comparison of electrochemical parameters of nanoporous Cu<sub>11</sub>In<sub>9</sub>/Cu with those of state-of-the-art metal-based CO<sub>2</sub>RR catalysts previously reported in 0.1 M KHCO<sub>3</sub> aqueous electrolyte.

Electrocatalysts	Electrolyte	<i>E</i> (V vs RHE)	<i>J</i> <sub>CO</sub> (mA cm <sup>-2</sup> )	FE <sub>CO</sub>	<i>R</i> <sub>CO</sub> (μmol h <sup>-1</sup> cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Refs.
Cu <sub>11</sub> In <sub>9</sub> /Cu	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	12.6	92.8%	235.1	This work
Zn P-NS	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-1.2	13	90%	242.5	[1]
ZnO NS	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-1.1	16.1	83%	300.4	[2]
Ni-N-C	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.78	9 A g <sup>-1</sup>	85%	/	[3]
Fe/NG-750	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	2.5	80%	46.6	[4]
Pd nanoparticles	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.89	4	91%	74.6	[5]
Fe-N-C	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-1.0	3.2	80%	59.7	[6]
NCNTs	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-1.05	3.8	80%	70.9	[7]
CuO+ALD SnO <sub>2</sub>	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	0.4	89%	7.5	[8]
NC-CNTs (Ni)	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.8	7.2	91%	134.3	[9]
Tri-Ag-NPs	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.85	1.25	95%	23.3	[10]
Ag-NPs		-0.85	0.6	65%	11.2	
Au-IO	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.5	0.12	97%	2.2	[11]
Plasma-treated Ag	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	2.1	90%	39.2	[12]
Au nanoparticles	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.9	3.0	66%	56.0	[13]
Au <sub>3</sub> Cu		-0.72	0.9	65%	16.8	
Au <sub>3</sub> Cu@fct Au	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.8	10	94.5%	186.5	[14]
Au <sub>55</sub> /C	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	4.7	94.1%	87.7	[15]
Fe-N-C	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	12.5	95%	233.2	[16]
Cu-In	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	0.9	90%	16.79	[17]
Cu-N <sub>2</sub> /GN	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.5	0.8	81%	14.9	[18]
Au <sub>1</sub> Ni <sub>1</sub> /CNFs	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.98	4	92%	74.6	[19]
A-MnO <sub>x</sub> -H	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.62	10.4	94.8%	194.0	[20]
CN-H-CNT	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.5	0.25	88%	4.7	[21]
CuIn <sub>20</sub>	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	1.6	93%	29.8	[22]
BAX-M-950	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.66	0.8	40%	14.9	[23]



NP Au-Zn	0.1 M NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.6	4.95	90%	92.3	[24]
Co <sub>1</sub> -N <sub>4</sub>	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.8	11.25	82%	209.9	[25]
Cu-Pd NPs	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.9	2.83	87%	52.8	[26]
Ag@Cu-7	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-1.06	1.23	82%	22.9	[27]
Zn(101)	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.9	5.4	45%	100.7	[28]
Cu-In alloy	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.8	0.18	35%	3.4	[29]
WIT SnO <sub>2</sub>	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.89	1.71	38%	31.9	[30]
Pd Icosahedra/C	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.8	1.9	91.1%	35.4	[31]
FePGH-H	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.44	1.1	98%	20.5	[32]
Ni-CTF	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-0.9	1.75	96%	32.6	[33]
Au foil	0.1 M KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-1.0	2	35%	37	[34]

**Table S2.** ICP analysis of Cu and In ions in electrolyte before and after cycling measurement of nanoporous  $\text{Cu}_{11}\text{In}_9/\text{Cu}$  electrode.

	Cu (mg/L)	In (mg/L)
Original electrolyte	0.0468	0.0289
Electrolyte after recycling	0.0545	0.0348

## Supplementary references

- (1) K. Liu, J. Wang, M. Shi, J. Yan, Q. Jiang, *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2019**, *9*, 1900276.
- (2) Z. Geng, X. Kong, W. Chen, H. Su, Y. Liu, F. Cai, G. Wang, J. Zeng, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2018**, *130*, 6162.
- (3) W. Ju, A. Bagger, C. P. Hao, A. S. Varela, I. Sinev, V. Bon, B. R. Cuenya, S. Kaskel, J. Rossmeisl, P. Strasser, *Nat. Commun.* **2017**, *8*, 944.
- (4) C. Zhang, S. Yang, J. Wu, M. Liu, S. Yazdi, M. Ren, J. Sha, J. Zhong, K. Nie, A. S. Jalilov, Z. Li, H. Li, B. I. Yakobson, Q. Wu, E. Ringe, H. Xu, P. M. Ajayan, J. M. Tour, *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2018**, *8*, 1703487.
- (5) D. Gao, H. Zhou, J. Wang, S. Miao, F. Yang, G. Wang, J. Wang, X. Bao, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137*, 4288.
- (6) A. S. Varela, M. Kroschel, N. D. Leonard, W. Ju, J. Steinberg, A. Bagger, J. Rossmeisl, P. Strasser, *ACS Energy Lett.* **2018**, *3*, 812.
- (7) P. P. Sharma, J. Wu, R. M. Yadav, M. Liu, C. J. Wright, C. S. Tiwary, B. I. Yakobson, J. Lou, P. M. Ajayan, X. D. Zhou, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2015**, *127*, 13905.
- (8) M. Schreier, F. Héroguel, L. Steier, S. Ahmad, J. S. Luterbacher, M. T. Mayer, J. Luo, M. Gratzel, *Nat. Energy* **2017**, *2*, 17087.
- (9) Q. Fan, P. Hou, C. Choi, T. S. Wu, S. Hong, F. Li, Y. L. Soo, P. Kang, Y. Jung, Z. Sun, *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2020**, *10*, 1903068.
- (10) S. Liu, H. Tao, L. Zeng, Q. Liu, Z. Xu, Q. Liu, J. L. Luo, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139*, 2160.
- (11) A. S. Hall, Y. Yoon, A. Wuttig, Y. Surendranath, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137*, 14834.
- (12) H. Mistry, Y. W. Choi, A. Bagger, F. Scholten, C. S. Bonifacio, I. Sinev, N. J. Divins, I. Zegkinoglou, H. S. Jeon, K. Kisslinger, E. A. Stach, J. C. Yang, J. Rossmeisl, B. R. Cuenya, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2017**, *129*, 11552.
- (13) D. Kim, J. Resasco, Y. Yu, A. M. Asiri, P. Yang, *Nat. Commun.* **2014**, *15*, 4948.
- (14) D. Yu, L. Gao, T. Sun, J. Guo, Y. Yuan, J. Zhang, M. Li, X. Li, M. Liu, C. Ma, Q. Liu, A. Pan, J. Yang, H. Huang, *Nano Lett.* **2021**, *21*, 1003.
- (15) X. K. Wan, J. Q. Wang, Q. M. Wang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2021**, *133*, 1.
- (16) N. M. Adli, W. Shan, S. Hwang, W. Samarakoon, S. Karakalos, Y. Li, D. A. Cullen, D. Su, Z. Feng, G. Wang, G. Wu, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2021**, *133*, 1035.
- (17) S. Rasul, D. H. Anjum, A. Jedidi, Y. Minenkov, L. Cavallo, K. Takanebe, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2015**, *127*, 2174.
- (18) W. Zheng, J. Yang, H. Chen, Y. Hou, Q. Wang, M. Gu, F. He, Y. Xia, Z. Xia, Z. Li, B. Yang, L. Lei, C. Yuan, Q. He, M. Qiu, X. Feng, *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2020**, *30*, 1907658.
- (19) J. Hao, H. Zhu, Y. Li, P. Liu, S. Lu, F. Duan, W. Dong, Y. Lu, T. Liu, M. Du, *Chem. Eng. J.* **2021**, *404*, 126523.
- (20) H. Han, S. Jin, S. Park, Y. Kim, D. Jang, M. H. Seo, W. B. Kim, *Nano Energy* **2021**, *79*, 105492.
- (21) X. Cui, Z. Pan, L. Zhang, H. Peng, G. Zheng, *Adv. Energy Mater.* **2017**, *7*, 1701456.
- (22) W. Luo, W. Xie, R. Mutschler, E. Oveisi, G. L. D. Gregorio, R. Buonsanti, A. Zütte, *ACS Catal.* **2018**, *8*, 6571.
- (23) W. Li, B. Herkt, M. Seredycha, T. J. Bando, *Appl. Catal. B-Environ.* **2017**, *207*, 195.
- (24) M. N. Hossain, Z. Liu, J. Wen, A. Chen, *Appl. Catal. B-Environ.* **2018**, *236*, 483.

- (25) Z. Geng, Y. Cao, W. Chen, X. Kong, Y. Liu, T. Yao, Y. Lin, *Appl. Catal. B-Environ.* **2019**, 240, 234.
- (26) Y. Mun, S. Lee, A. Cho, S. Kim, J. W. Han, J. Lee, *Appl. Catal. B-Environ.* **2019**, 246, 82.
- (27) Z. Chang, S. Huo, W. Zhang, J. Fang, H. Wang, *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2017**, 121, 11368.
- (28) B. Qin, Y. Li, H. Fu, H. Wang, S. Chen, Z. Liu, F. Peng, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2018**, 10, 20530.
- (29) Z. B. Hoffman, T. S. Gray, K. B. Moraveck, T. B. Gunnoe, G. Zangari, *ACS Catal.* **2017**, 7, 5381.
- (30) L. Fan, Z. Xia, M. Xu, Y. Lu, Z. Li, *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2018**, 28, 1706289.
- (31) H. Huang, H. Jia, Z. Liu, P. Gao, J. Zhao, Z. Luo, J. Yang, J. Zeng, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2017**, 129, 3648.
- (32) J. Choi, J. Kim, P. Wagner, S. Gambhir, R. Jalili, S. Byun, S. Sayyar, Y. M. Lee, D. R. MacFarlane, G. G. Wallace, D. L. Officer, *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2019**, 12, 747.
- (33) P. Su, K. Iwase, T. Harada, K. Kamiya, S. Nakanishi, *Chem. Sci.* **2018**, 9, 3941.
- (34) Y. Fang, J. C. Flake, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, 139, 3399.