

Electronic Supplementary Information

**De novo design of self-assembly hydrogels based on Fmoc-
diphenylalanine providing with drug release**

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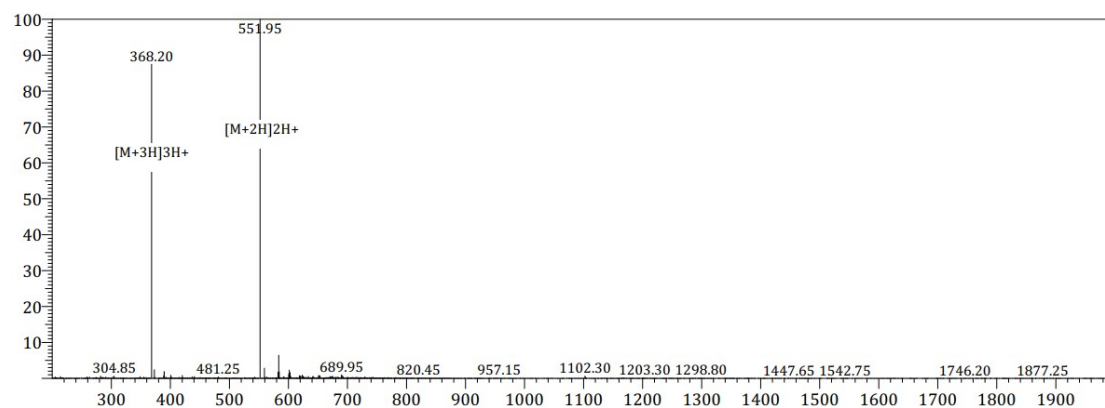


Figure S1. LC-MS spectrum of Fmoc-FFRRVR.

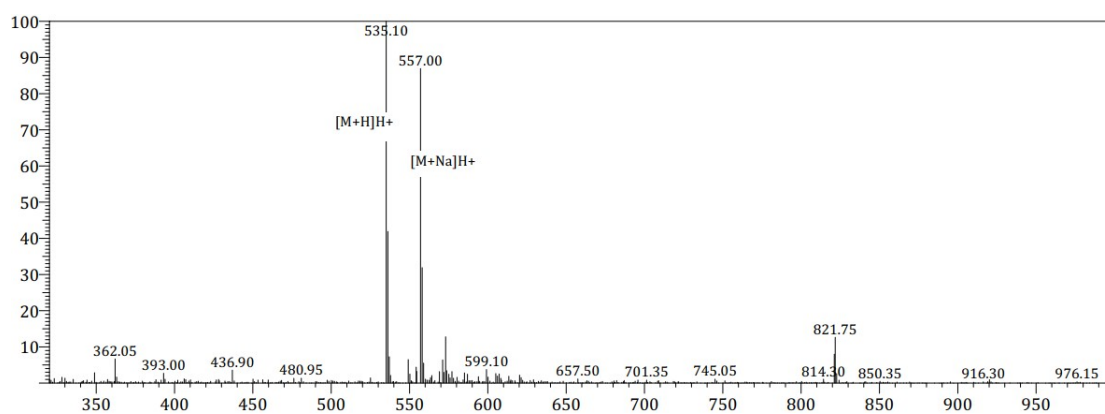


Figure S2. LC-MS spectrum of Fmoc-FF.

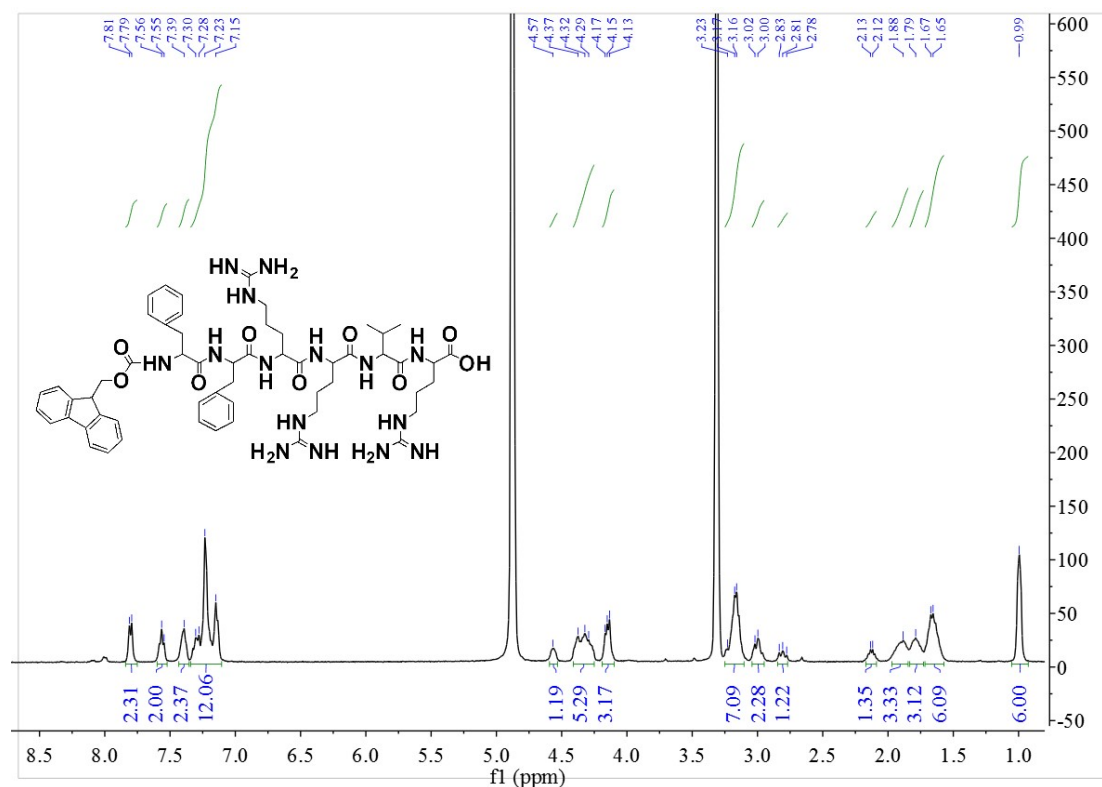


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum of Fmoc-FFRRVR in $\text{CH}_3\text{OH}-d_4$.

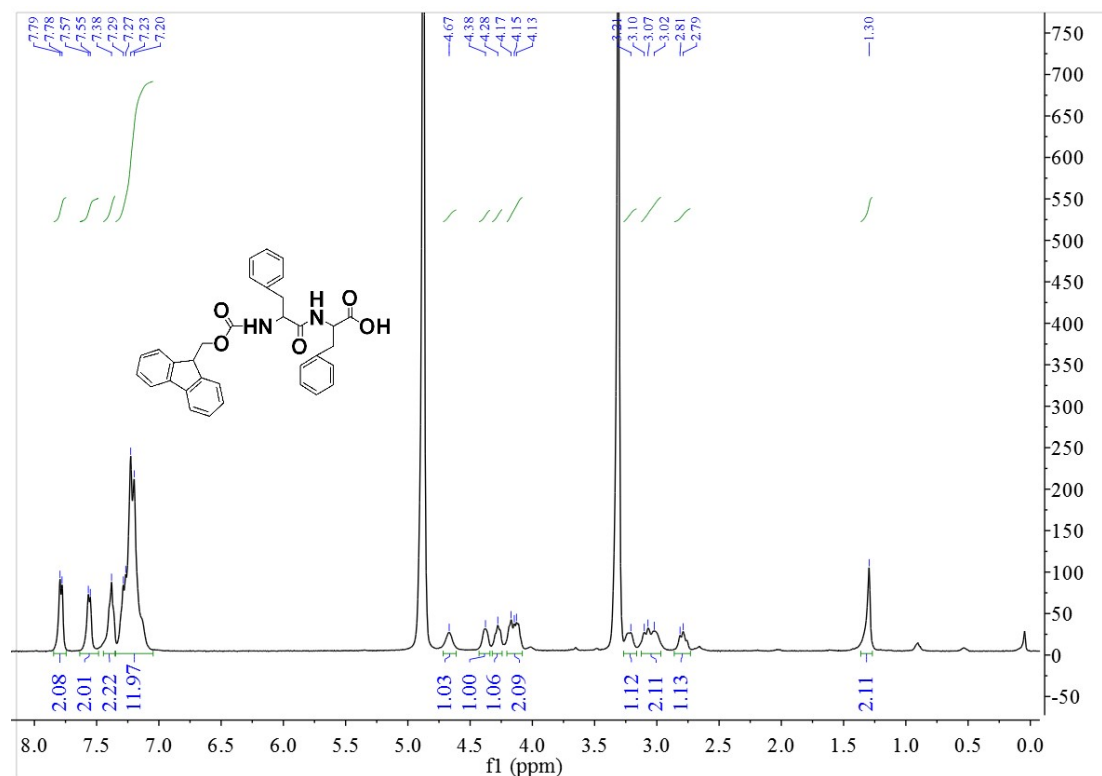


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of Fmoc-FF in $\text{CH}_3\text{OH}-d_4$.

The purified products were characterized using MS. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{56}\text{H}_{75}\text{N}_{15}\text{O}_9$ (E), $[\text{M}+2\text{H}]^{2+}$, 551.80, $[\text{M}+3\text{H}]^{3+}$, 368.20, found, 551.95, 368.20; calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ (Fmoc-FF), $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 535.22, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$, 557.20, found 535.10, 557.00.

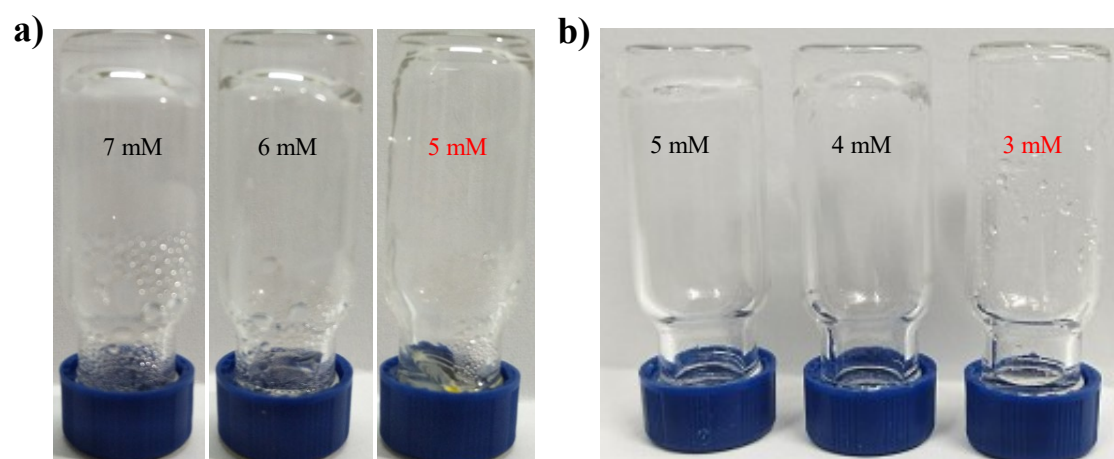


Figure S5. The photographs of CGC for Fmoc-FFRRVR and Fmoc-FF.

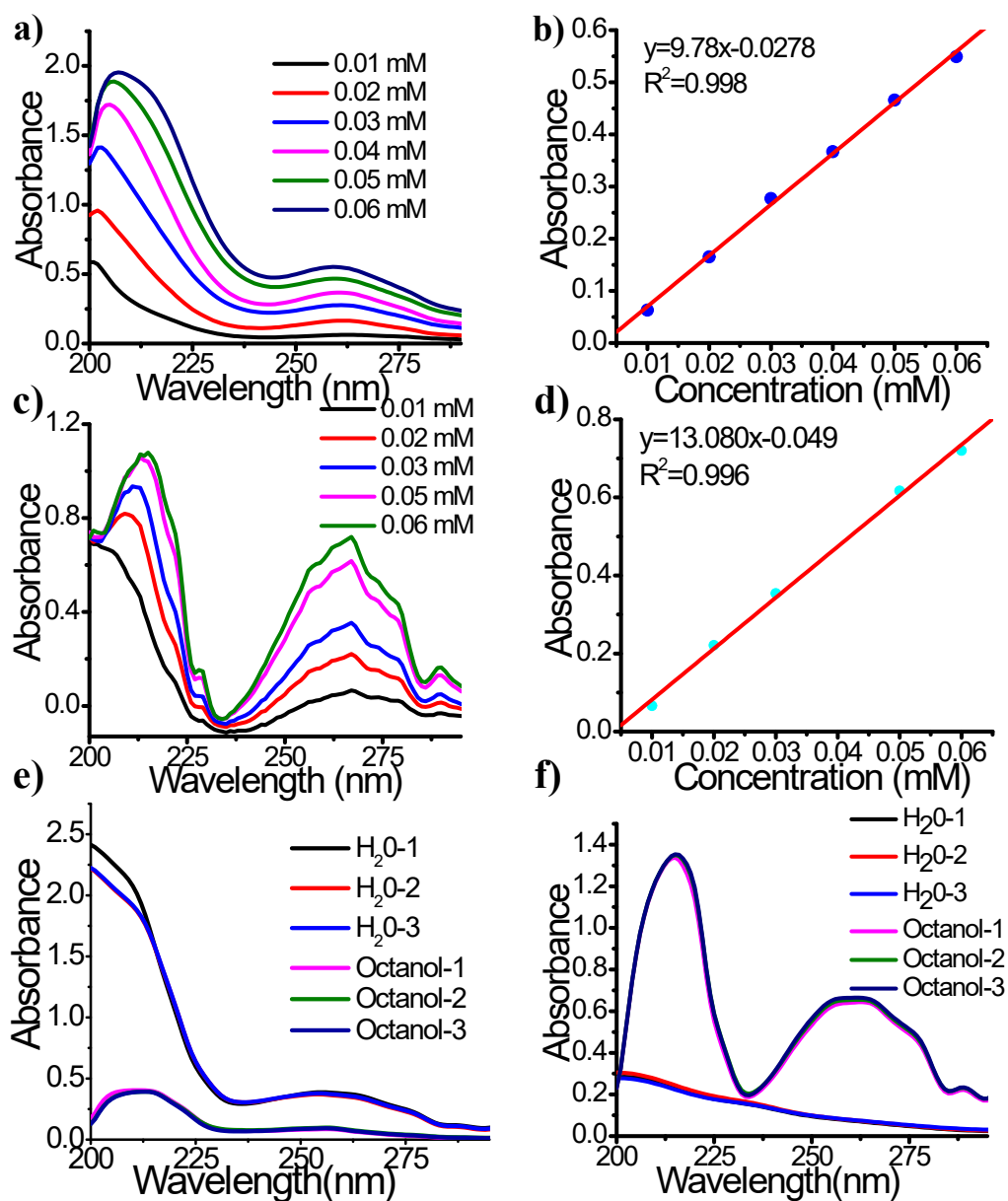


Figure S6. Solubility test of Fmoc-FFRRVR and Fmoc-FF. Absorption spectrum and standard curve of the Fmoc-FFRRVR (a-b) and Fmoc-FF (c-d). Absorption spectra of oil and water distribution of Fmoc-FFRRVR (e) and Fmoc-FF (f).

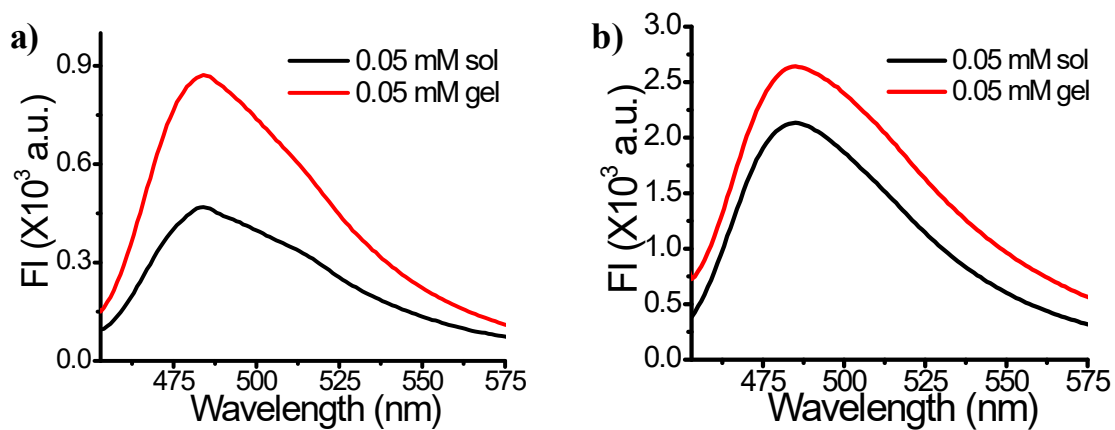


Figure S7. ThT banding test of Fmoc-FFRRVR and Fmoc-FF. Fluorescence spectrum of ThT in the Fmoc-FFRRVR (a) and Fmoc-FF gels (b). $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 440$ nm.

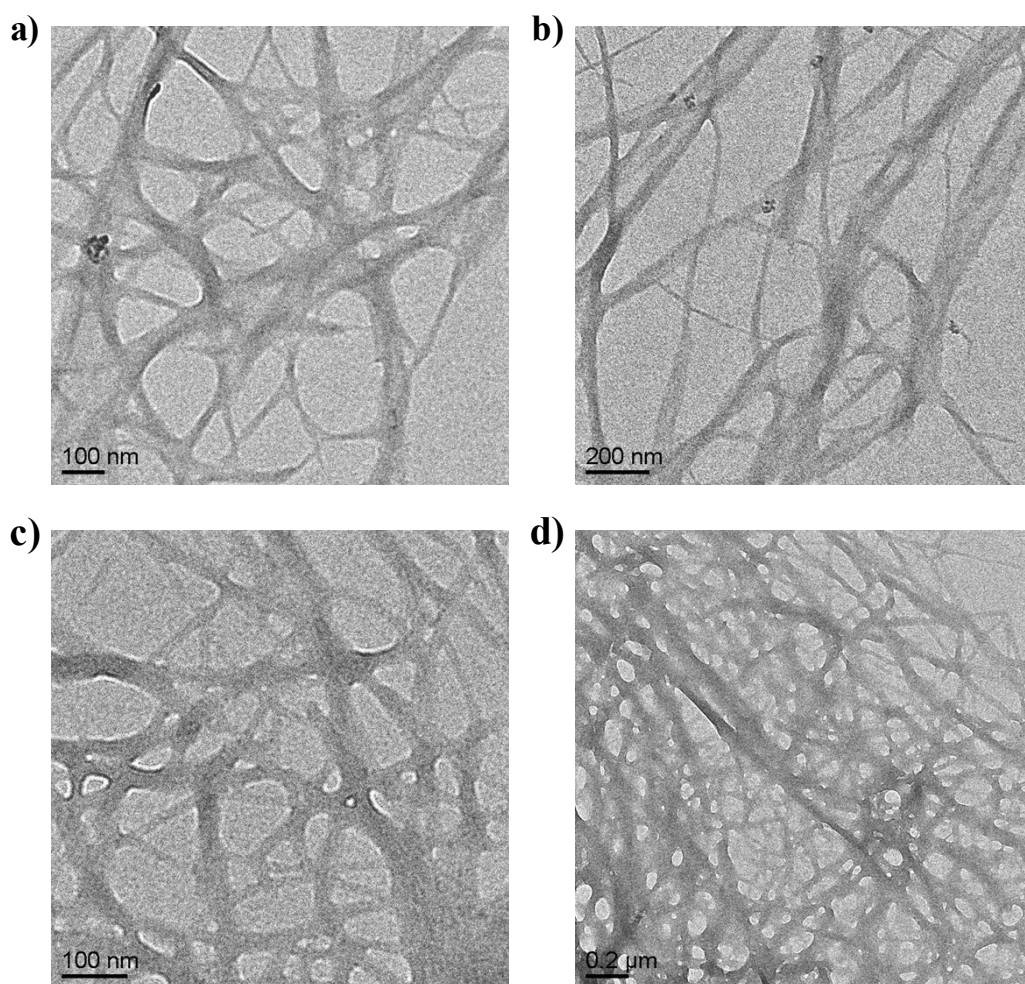


Figure S8. TEM images analysis of the hydrogel of Fmoc-FFRRVR (a-b) and Fmoc-FF (c-d).

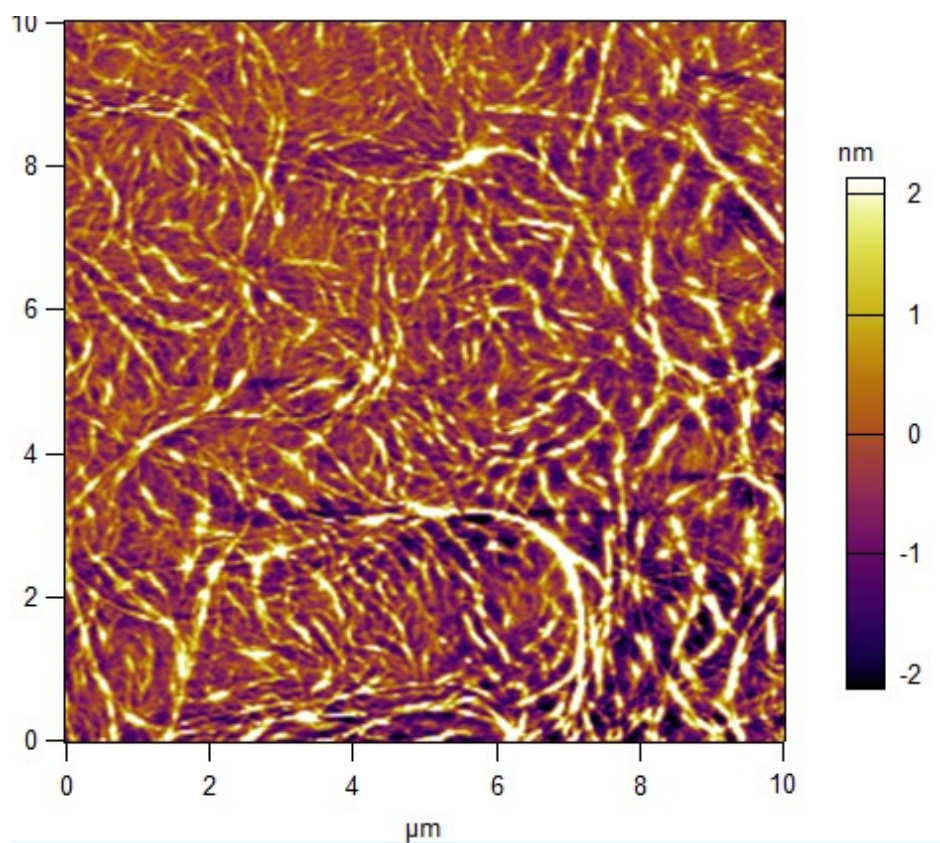


Figure S9. AFM height images of the Fmoc-FFRRVR gel. The right is z axis scale.

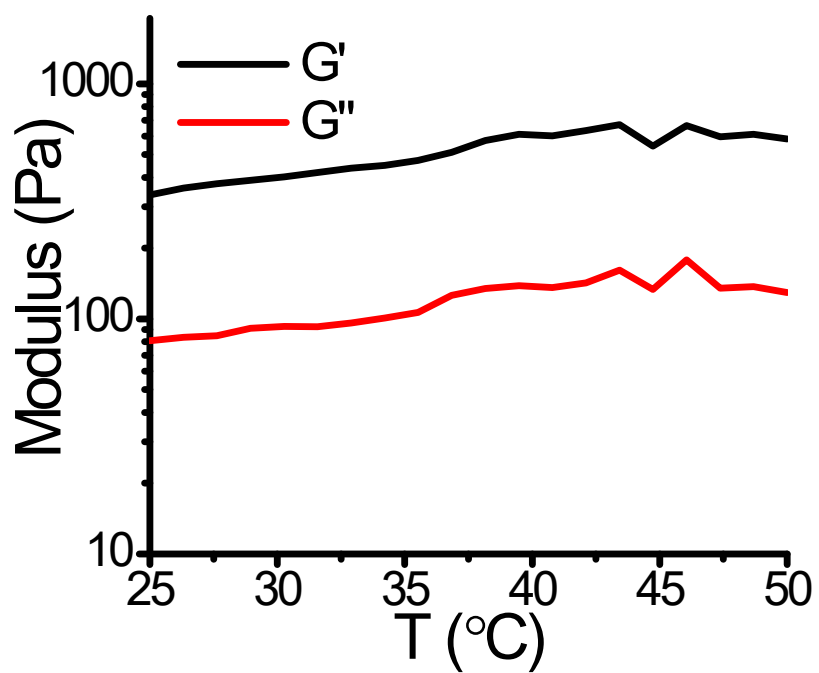


Figure S10. Stability test of Fmoc-FFRRVR gel in the range from 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 50 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.



Figure S11. Capability test of loading different dyes in Fmoc-FFRRVR gel. Those dyes in turns were fluorescein, bovine serum albumin, rhodamine B, azure A, glutathione, basic red 1, alpha-cyclodextrin, 2',7'-dichlorofluorescein, and blank.

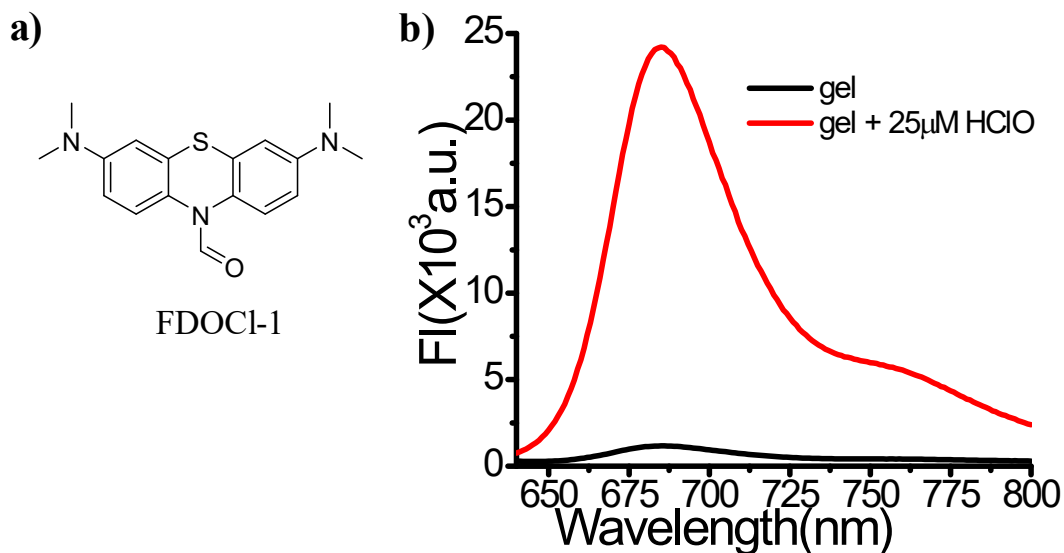


Figure S12. Property measurement of FDOCl-1 consisting in 8 mM Fmoc-FFRRVR gel. Molecular structure of FDOCl-1 (a), Fluorescence change of FDOCl-1 in the present of HClO (b).

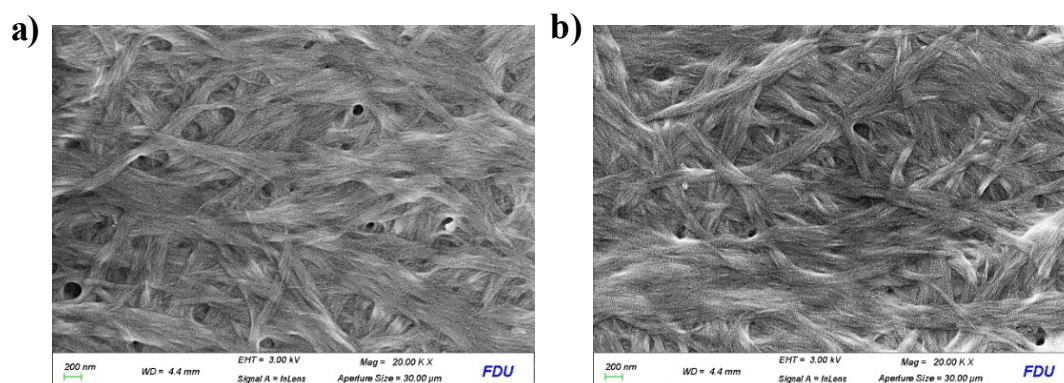


Figure S13. SEM images of different power. 8 mM Fmoc-FFRRVR gel (a), Fmoc-FFRRVR gel with 100 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox (b).

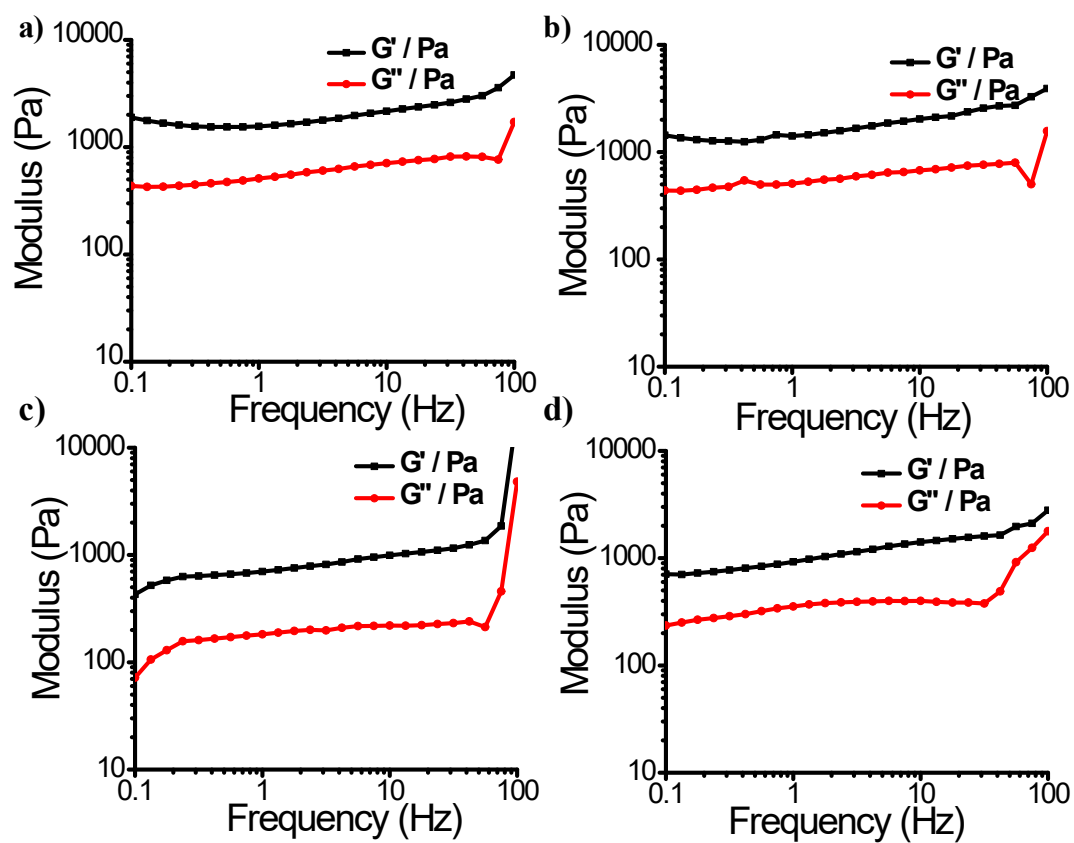


Figure S14. Frequency test of the gel of 10 mM Fmoc-FFRRVR with different Dox concentrations. (a) 0 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox, (b) 50 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox, (c) 100 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox and (d) 500 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox.

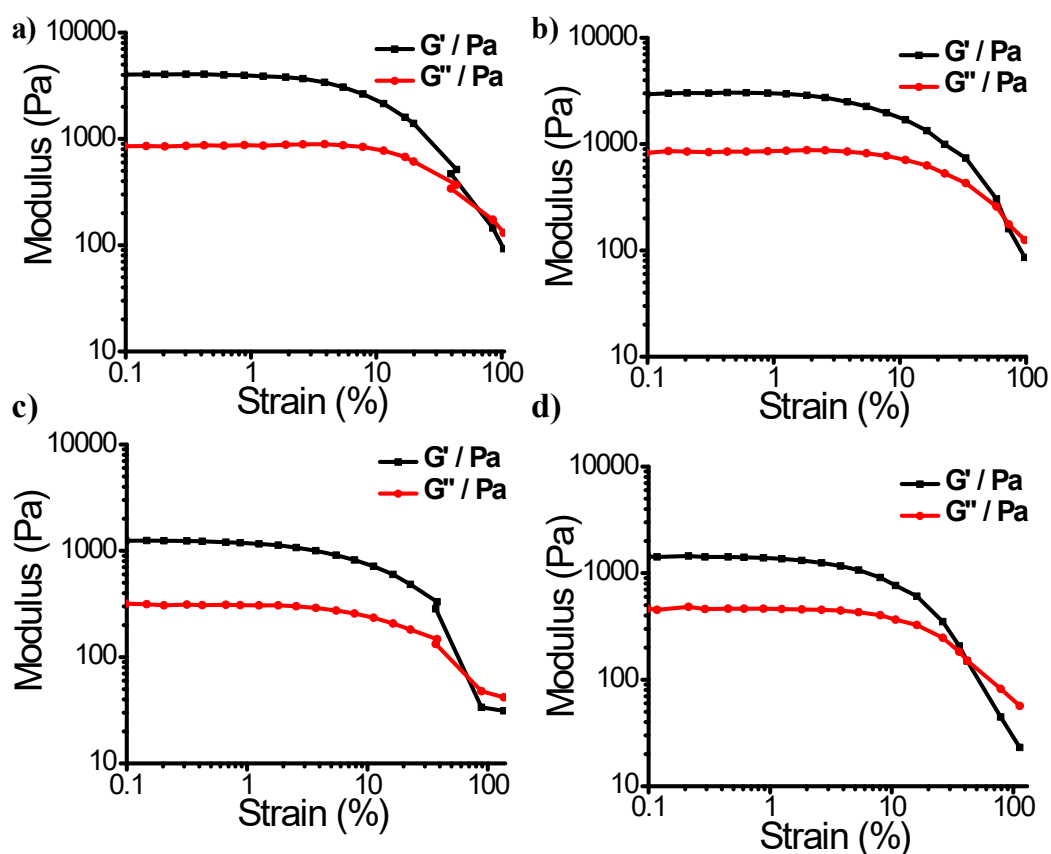


Figure S15. Strain test of the gel of 10 mM Fmoc-FFRRVR with different Dox concentrations. (a) 0 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox, (b) 50 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox, (c) 100 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox and (d) 500 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ Dox.

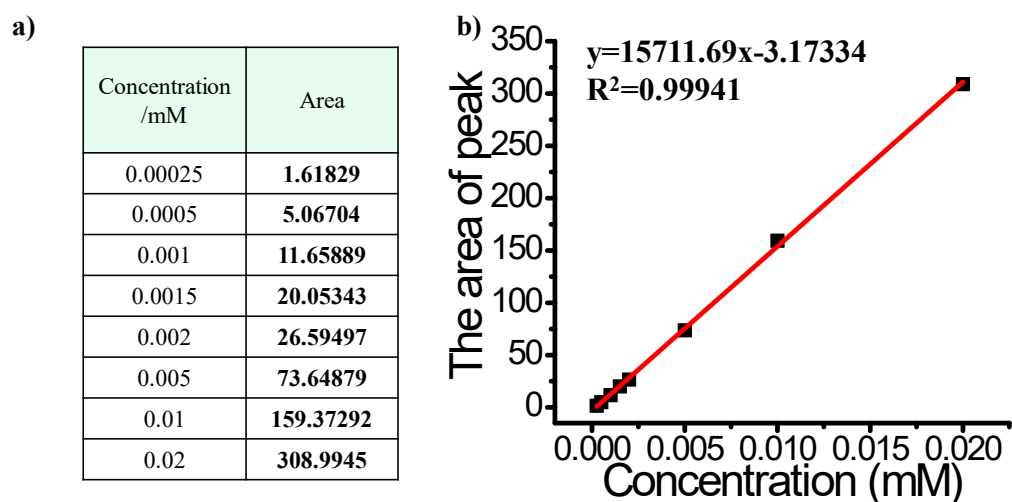


Figure S16. Table of area respond to different concentration of Fmoc-FFRRVR concentrations in use of HPLC (a) and standard curve of Fmoc-FFRRVR (b).

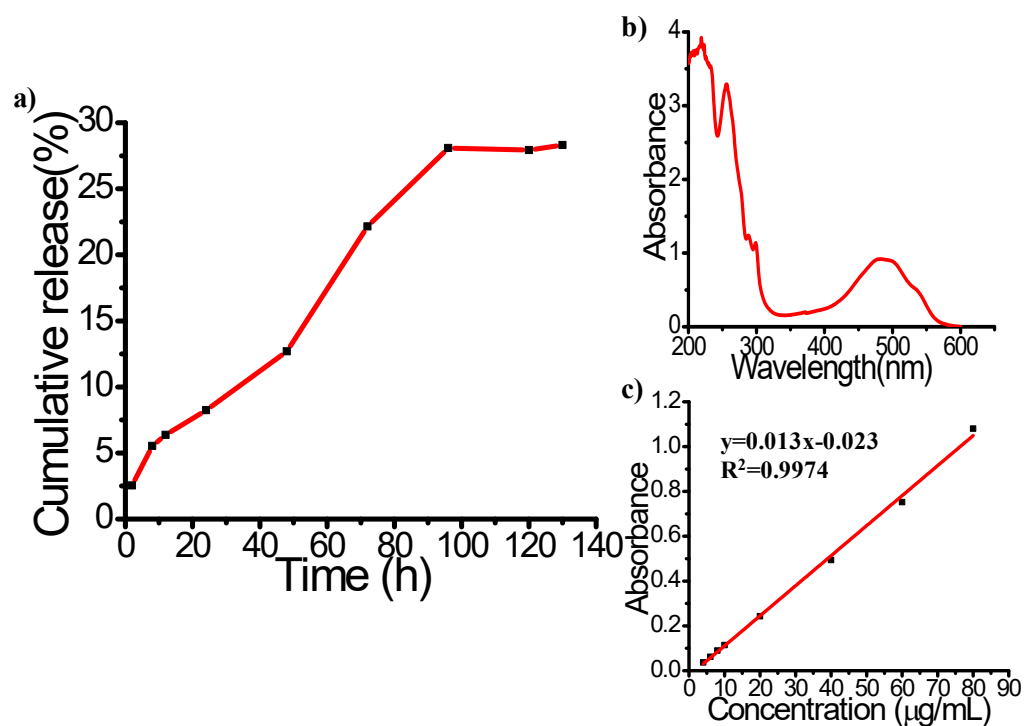


Figure S17. Cumulative release Dox in Fmoc-FFRRVR gel. Dox's absorption spectra (b) and standard curve (c).

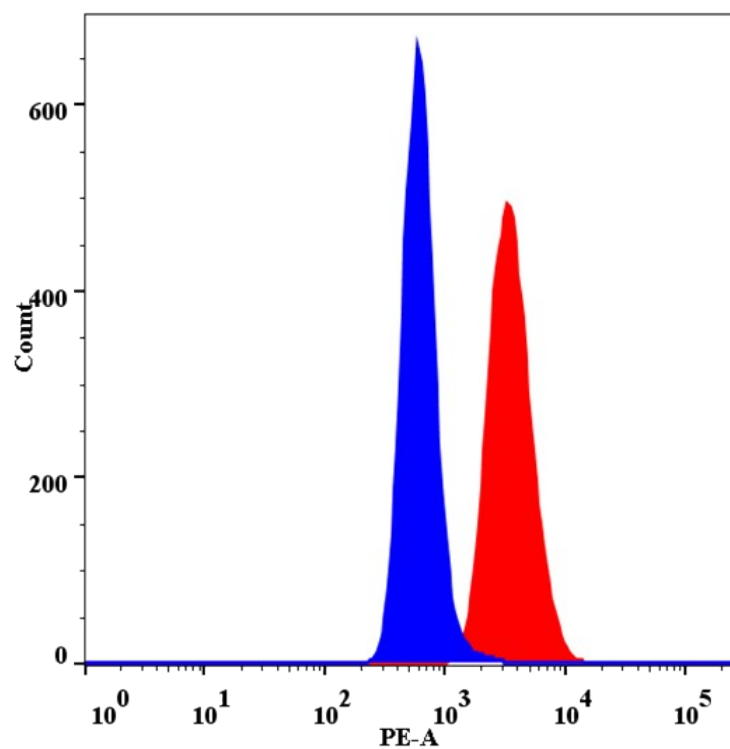


Figure S18. The endocytosis test of hydrogel (0.06 mM) with Dox (10 $\mu\text{g/mL}$) at 4 (blue) and 37 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ (red) for A549 cells.