

Supporting Information

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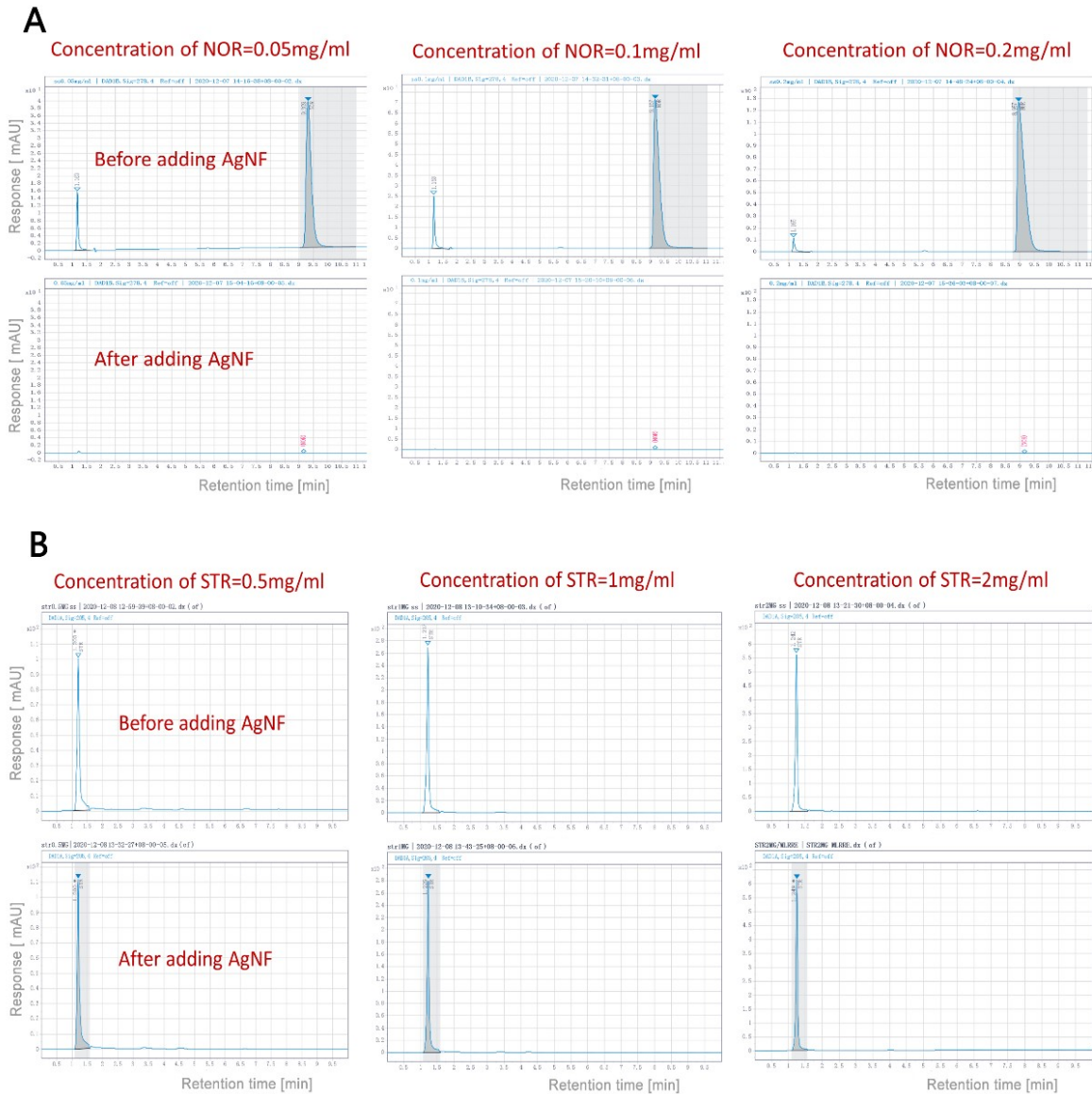
Silver Nanoflower Coupled With Low Dose Antibiotics Enables Highly Effective Drug-resistant Bacteria Eradication

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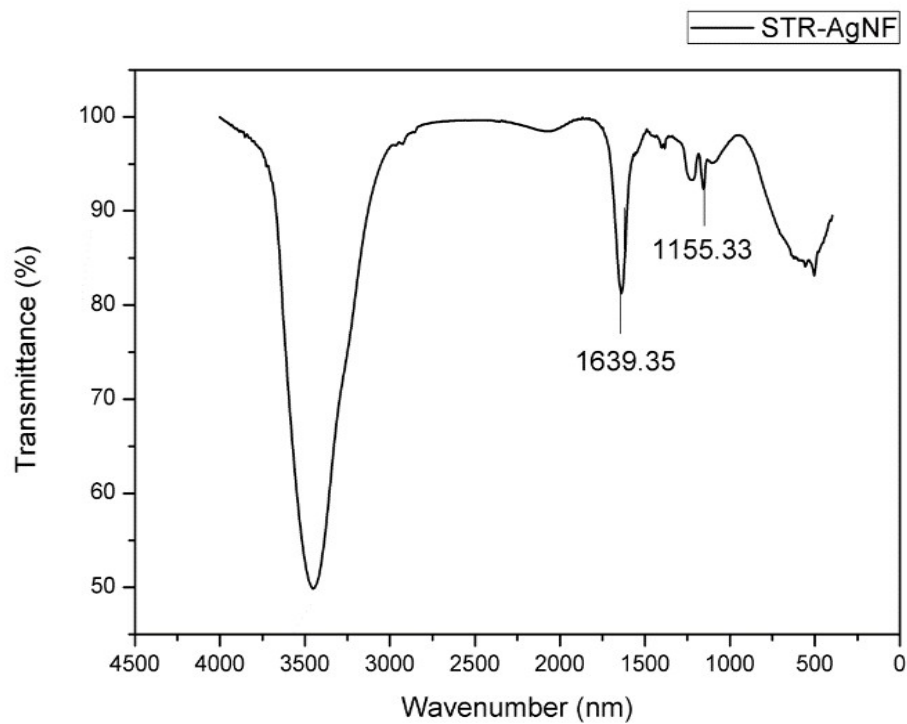
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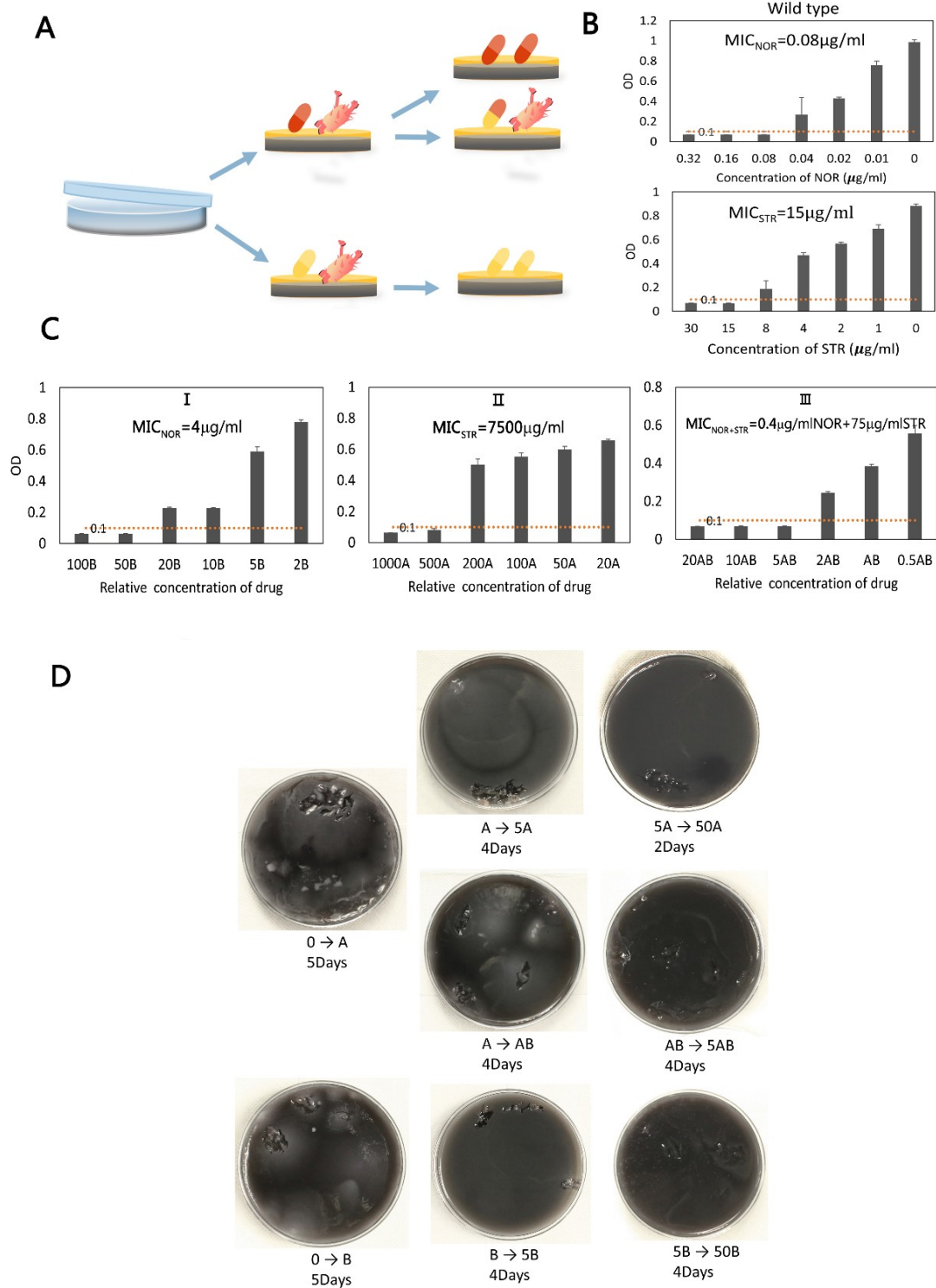
24 **Fig S1 The HPLC data of two antibiotics interacted with AgNFs.**

25 (A) The peak area of NOR before and after adding AgNFs. (B) The peak area of STR before

26 and after adding AgNFs.



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28 **Fig S2 FTIR of STR-AgNFs**
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33 **Fig S3 The process of resistant bacteria induction and MIC of wild type *E. coli***

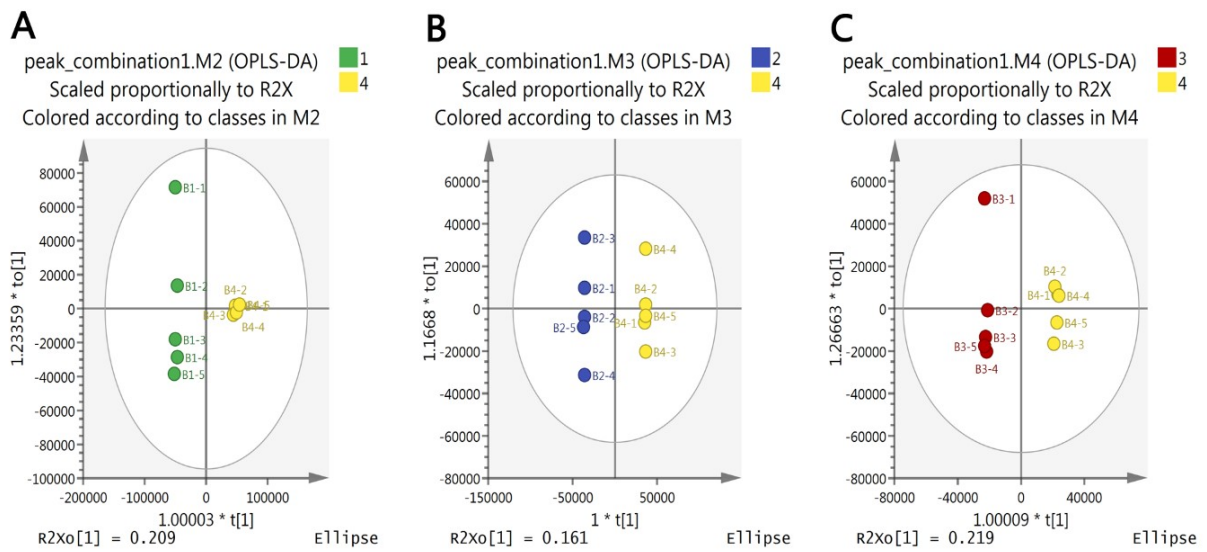
34 (A) The schematic of resistance induction through concentration gradient via agar plates

35 (planktonic steps are not shown). (B) The MIC of NOR and STR against wild type *E. coli*. A

36 refers to STR and B refers to NOR. (C) The MIC of antibiotics against resistant *E. coli*. (D)

37 Pictures show the grown bacteria on the agar plate during the induction.

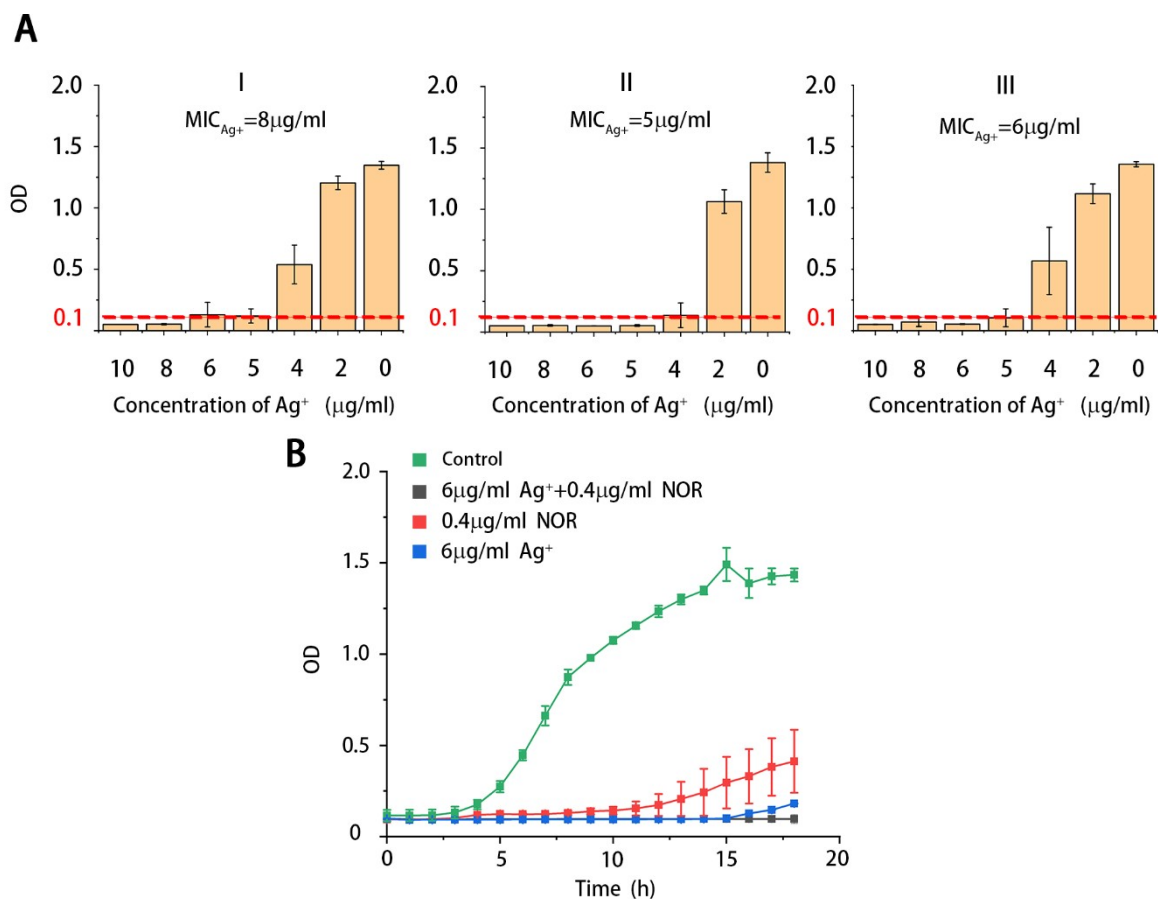
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Fig S4 OPLS-DA of three pairs of sample groups

(A) OPLS-DA of 1vs4 (B) OPLS-DA of 2vs4 (C) OPLS-DA of 3vs4. All of them show total differentiation between experimental and control groups.



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71 **Fig S5 The MIC of Ag⁺ towards Strain I, II, III and the growth curve of strain I treated by**
 72 **different mbined treatment of Ag⁺ and NOR.**

73 (A) The MIC of Ag⁺ towards Strain I, II, III; (B) Comparing with the inhibitory concentration of
 74 Ag ions applied individually (8 µg mL⁻¹), the concentration of Ag⁺ required in combined
 75 treatment is 6 µg mL⁻¹.