Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry B. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2022

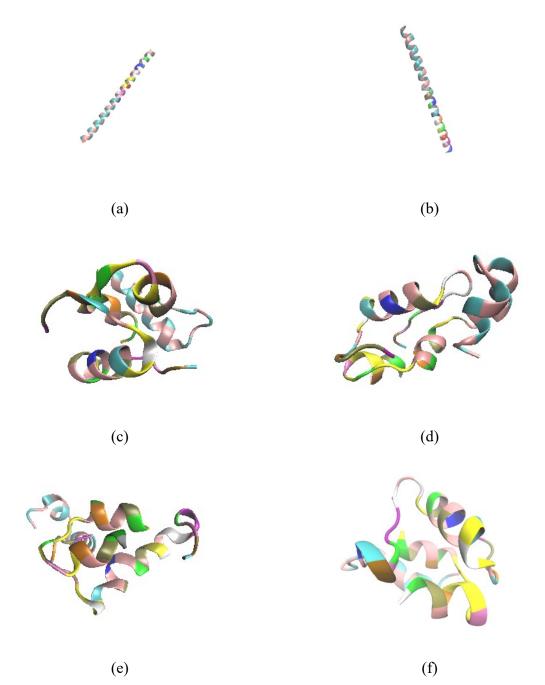
## Molecular Simulations of Zwitterlation-induced Conformation and Dynamics Variation of Glucagon-like Peptide-1 and Insulin

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**Table S1.** The sequence of GLP-1.

	Sequence
GLP-1	HAEGTFTSDVSSYLEGQAAKEFIAWLVKGR



**Figure S1.** The Rosetta predicted structure of (a)  $(EK)_{10}$ -N-GLP-1, (b) GLP-1-C- $(EK)_{10}$ , (c)  $(EK)_{10}$ -N-insulin-A, (d) insulin-A-C- $(EK)_{10}$ , (e)  $(EK)_{10}$ -N-insulin-B, (f) insulin-B-C- $(EK)_{10}$ . These structures predicted by Rosetta Server, colored by residue name. The protein: new-cartoon model, colored based on the residue name.

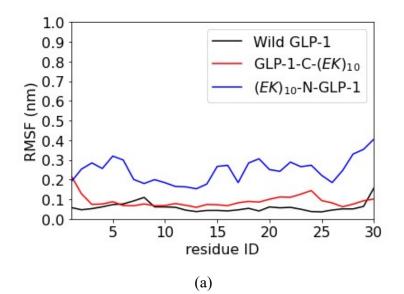


Figure S2. RMSF of  $C_{\alpha}$  atoms on GLP-1

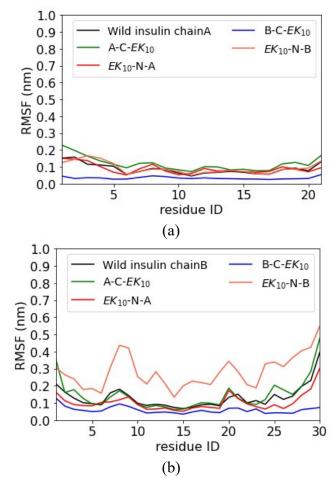
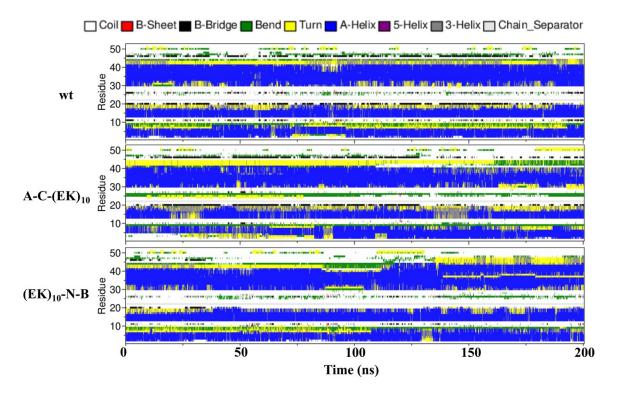


Figure S3. RMSF of  $C_{\alpha}$  atoms on insulin (a) Chain A and (b) Chain B



**Figure S4.** Secondary structure analysis of residues verse simulation time for insulin protein and the protein-peptide conjugates.