

Supporting Information

Self-assembly nanoparticles based on supramolecular-organic
frameworks and temoporfin for an enhanced photodynamic
therapy *in vitro* and *in vivo*

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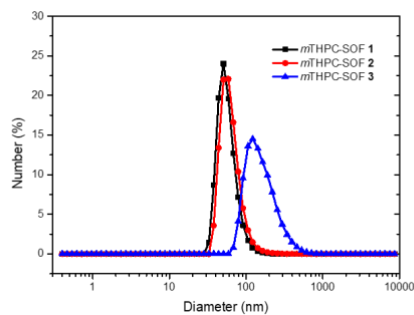


Figure S1. DLS profile of *m*THPC-SOF 1-3 ($[m\text{THPC}] = [\text{T4-6}] = 0.1 \text{ mM}$) in water at 25 °C. The solutions were left to stand for 24 hours before being measured.

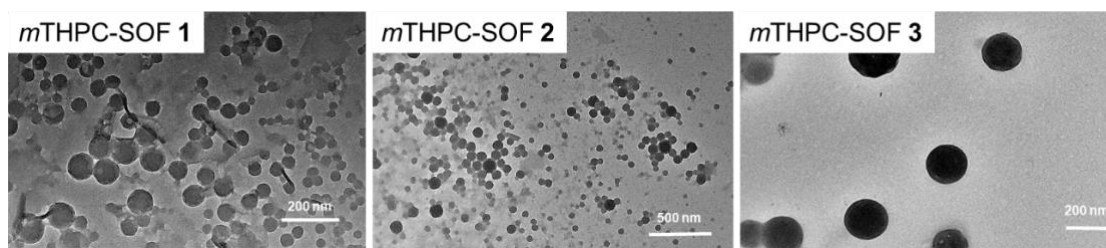


Figure S2. TEM images of *m*THPC-SOF 1-3 ($[\text{T4-6}]:[m\text{THPC}] = 1:1$).

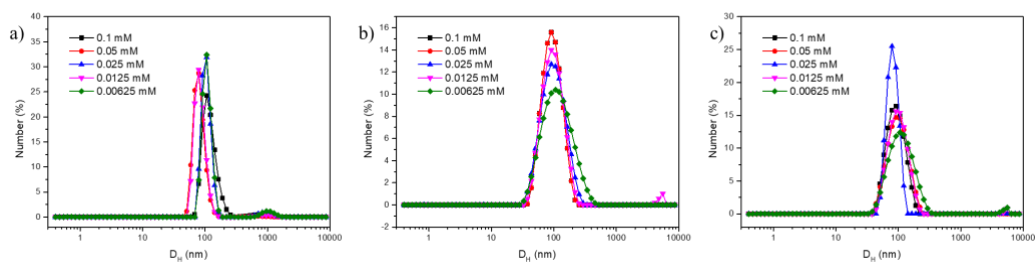


Figure S3. DLS profile of (a) *m*THPC-SOF 1 ($[m\text{THPC}]:[\text{T4}] = 1:5$) (b) *m*THPC-SOF 2 ($[m\text{THPC}]:[\text{T5}] = 1:5$) and (c) *m*THPC-SOF 3 ($[m\text{THPC}]:[\text{T6}] = 1:5$) in water with different concentration at 25 °C. The solutions were left to stand for 24 hours before being measured.

Table S1. ζ of *m*THPC-SOF 1-3 ([T4-6] = 0.1, 0.05, 0.025, 0.0125, 0.00625 mM, [*m*THPC]:[T4-6] = 1:2) aqueous solutions were tested.

	<i>m</i> THPC-SOF 1	<i>m</i> THPC-SOF 2	<i>m</i> THPC-SOF 3
0.1 mM	31.5±0.9	33.8±3.0	32.5±0.2
0.05 mM	28.8±2.3	23.1±0.3	32.2±0.1
0.025 mM	14.3±1.1	13.7±1.2	19.3±2.1
0.0125 mM	17.1±0.2	16.2±1.5	23.4±2.2
0.00625 mM	15.5±0.8	14.7±1.3	23.4±1.7

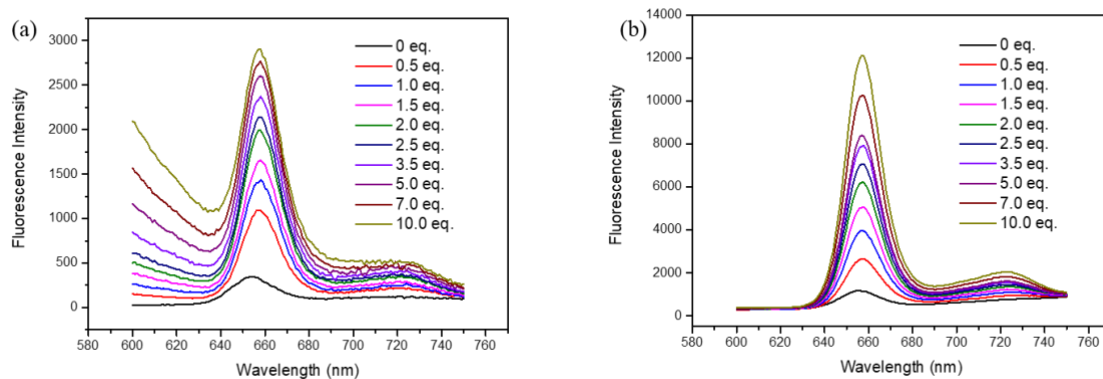


Figure S4. Fluorescence spectra of *m*THPC with increasing equivalent of (a) SOF 2 and (b) SOF 3 ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 425 \text{ nm}$) in aqueous solution at 25 °C.

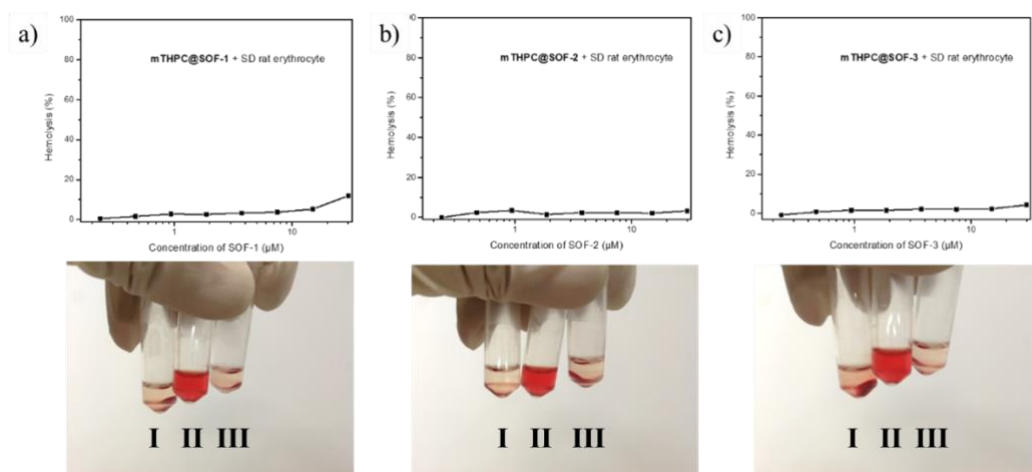


Figure S5. Hemolytic activity of SD rat erythrocyte treated with (a) *m*THPC-SOF 1 ($[m\text{THPC}]:[\text{T4}] = 1:5$), (d) *m*THPC-SOF 2 ($[m\text{THPC}]:[\text{T5}] = 1:5$) and (e) *m*THPC-SOF 3 ($[m\text{THPC}]:[\text{T6}] = 1:5$) at variable concentrations. Centrifuge tube I: Experimental group ($[\text{T6}] = 30 \mu\text{M}$, $[m\text{THPC}] = 6 \mu\text{M}$). Centrifuge tube II: Positive group (deionized water). Centrifuge tube III: Negative group (normal saline).

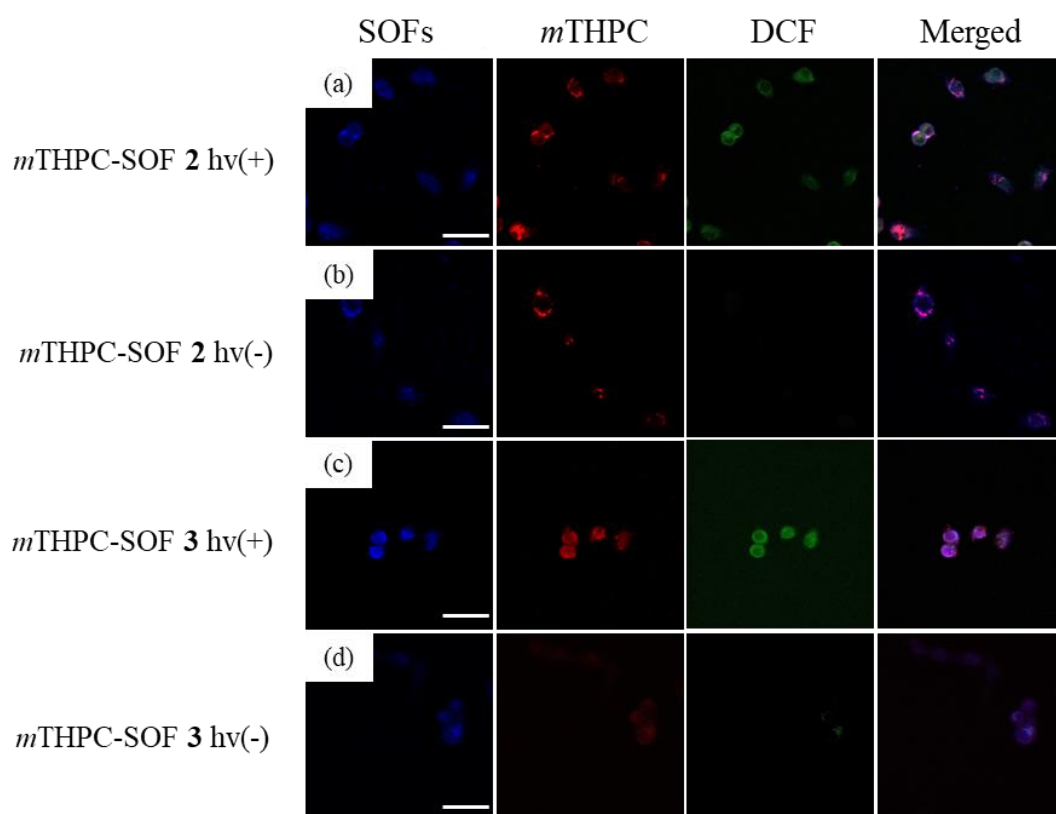


Figure S6. Confocal microscopic images of B16-F10 cells after treated with (a,b) *m*THPC-SOF 2 ($[\text{T5}] = 50.0 \mu\text{M}$, $[m\text{THPC}] = 10.0 \mu\text{g/mL}$), (c,d) *m*THPC-SOF 3 ($[\text{T6}] = 50.0 \mu\text{M}$, $[m\text{THPC}] = 10.0 \mu\text{g/mL}$) for 4 hours at 37°C . For irradiation groups, cells were applied with 650 nm laser irradiation (0.2 W/cm^2 , 1 min, 12 J). For dark groups, cells were incubated in dark. SOFs showed

blue fluorescence. *m*THPC showed red fluorescence. DCF showed green fluorescence, indicating singlet oxygen generation. Scale bar: 50 μm .

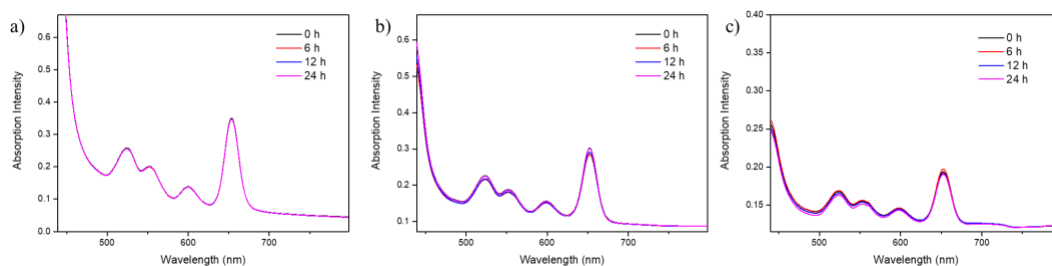


Figure S7. UV-Vis spectra of a) **mTHPC@SOF-1** ($[\text{mTHPC}] = 20 \mu\text{M}$, $[\text{SOF-1}] = 0.1 \text{ mM}$) b) **mTHPC@SOF-2** ($[\text{mTHPC}] = 20 \mu\text{M}$, $[\text{SOF-2}] = 0.1 \text{ mM}$) and c) **mTHPC@SOF-3** ($[\text{mTHPC}] = 20 \mu\text{M}$, $[\text{SOF-3}] = 0.1 \text{ mM}$) after incubated in phosphate buffered saline for 0, 6, 12 and 24 hours.

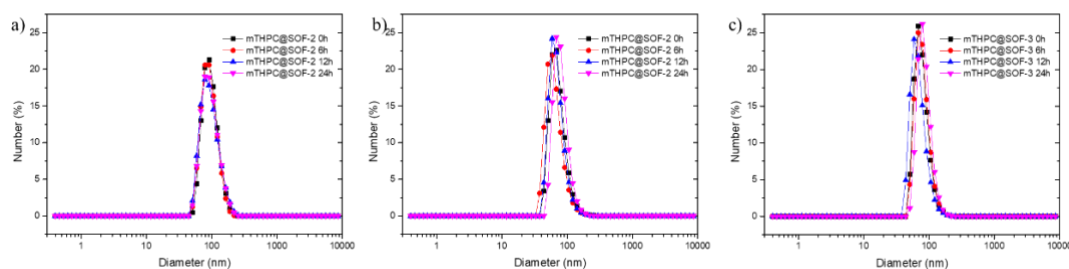


Figure S8. DLS profile of a) **mTHPC@SOF-1** ($[\text{mTHPC}] = 20 \mu\text{M}$, $[\text{SOF-1}] = 0.1 \text{ mM}$) b) **mTHPC@SOF-2** ($[\text{mTHPC}] = 20 \mu\text{M}$, $[\text{SOF-2}] = 0.1 \text{ mM}$) and c) **mTHPC@SOF-3** ($[\text{mTHPC}] = 20 \mu\text{M}$, $[\text{SOF-3}] = 0.1 \text{ mM}$) after incubated in phosphate buffered saline for 0, 6, 12 and 24 hours.

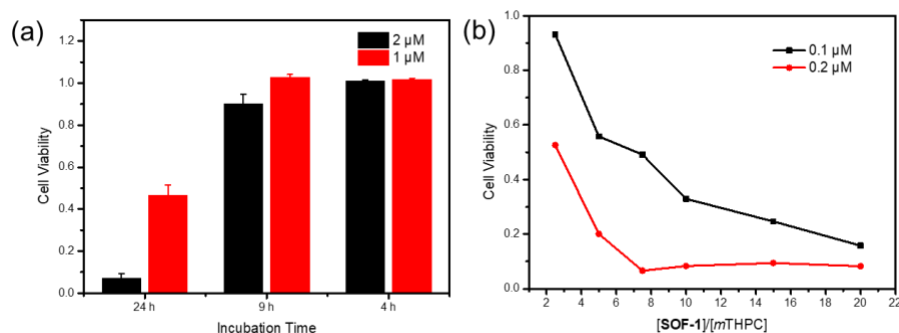


Figure S9. Viability after laser irradiation (650 nm, 2 min, 0.1 W/cm^2) of (a) B16-F10 cells treated with *m*THPC-SOF 1 ($[\text{mTHPC}]:[\text{T4}] = 1:5$) at concentration of 2 μM and 1 μM separately, with different incubation time and (b) HeLa cells treated by different ratio of SOF 1 and *m*THPC.