

# **Towards shape-oriented Bi-doped $\text{CoCr}_2\text{O}_4$ nanoparticles from theoretical and experimental perspective: Structural, Morphological, Optical, Electrical and Magnetic properties**

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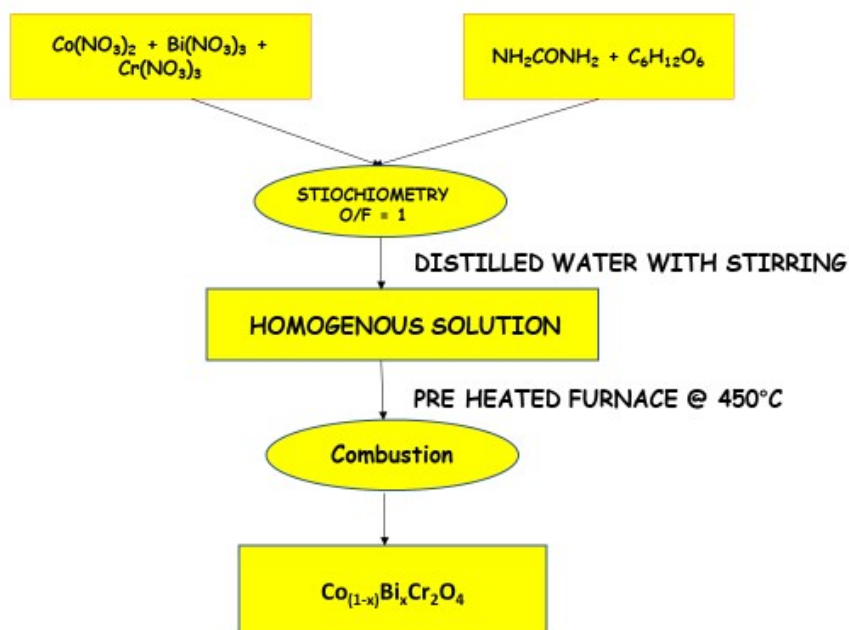
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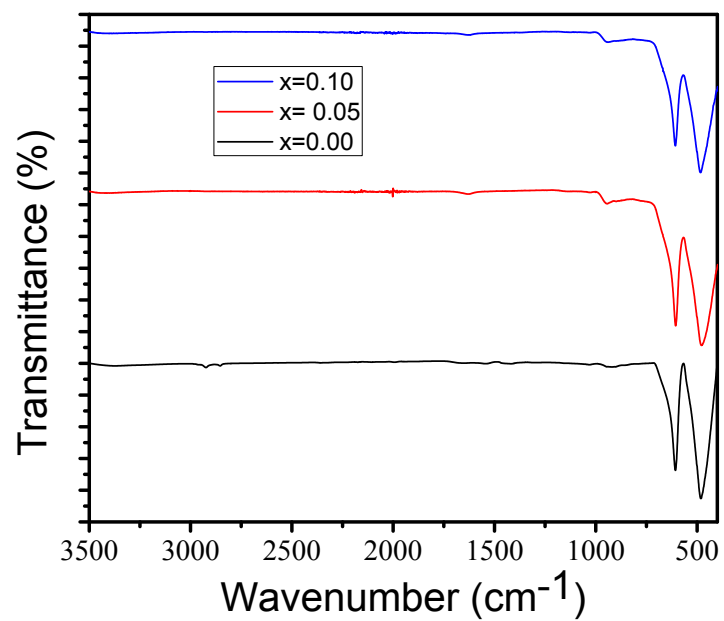
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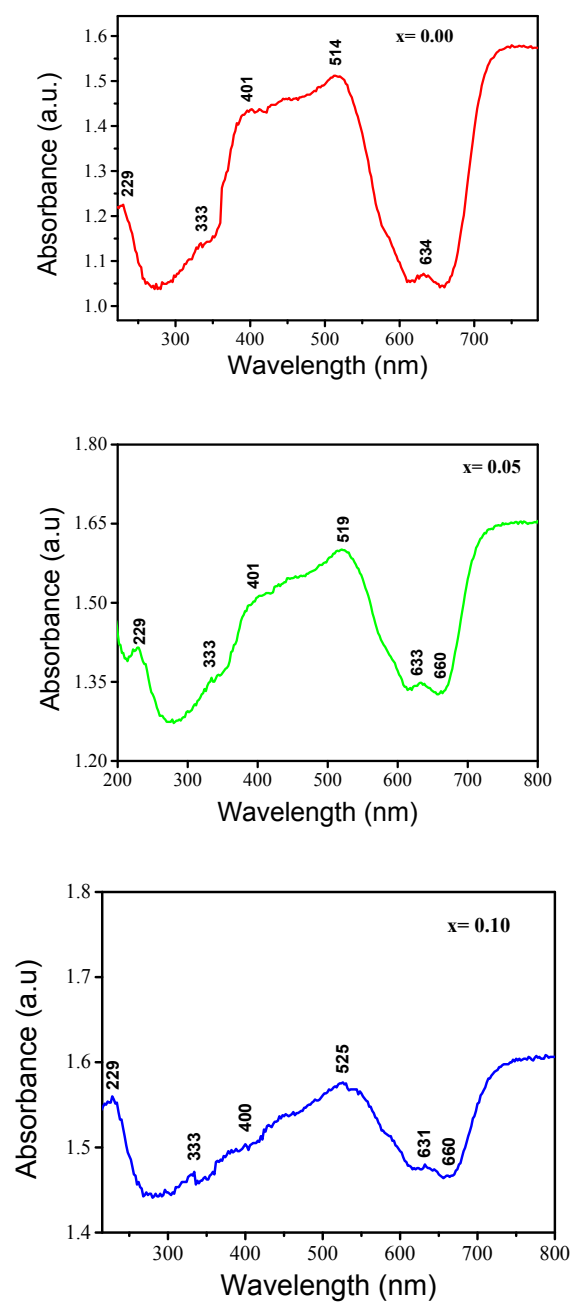
## Supporting Information



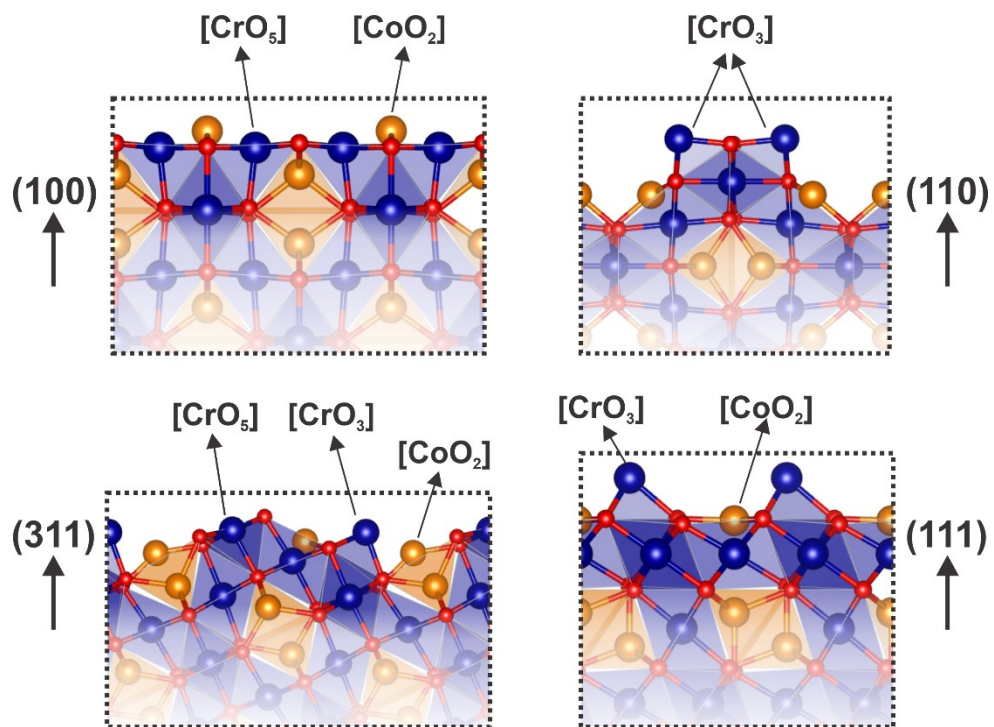
**Figure S1:** Solution combustion technique flow chart for  $\text{Co}_{(1-x)}\text{Bi}_x\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_4$  (where,  $x = 0.00, 0.05, 0.10$ ) nanoparticles.



**Figure S2:** FTIR spectra of  $\text{Co}_{(1-x)}\text{Bi}_x\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_4$  (where,  $x=0.00, 0.05, 0.10$ ) nanoparticles



**Figure S3:** UV-Visible absorbance spectra of  $\text{Co}_{(1-x)}\text{Bi}_x\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_4$  (where,  $x = 0, 0.05, 0.10$ ) nanoparticles



**Figure S4.** Schematic representation of chemical environment for  $\text{CoCr}_2\text{O}_4$  (100), (110), (111), and (311) surfaces.

**Table S1:** Vibration bands,  $K_T$  and  $K_O$  values of  $\text{Co}_{(1-x)}\text{Bi}_x\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_4$  (where,  $x= 0.00, 0.05, 0.10$ ) nanoparticles.

$\text{Bi}^{3+}$ concentration	Vibration band ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) at the tetrahedral site	Vibration band ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) at octahedral site	$K_T$	$K_O$
$x= 0$	606.71	480.71	$2.652 \times 10^5$	$1.665 \times 10^5$
$x= 0.05$	604.93	478.78	$2.636 \times 10^5$	$1.651 \times 10^5$
$x= 0.10$	608.50	482.79	$2.667 \times 10^5$	$1.679 \times 10^5$

**Table S2:** EDS analysis of  $\text{Co}_{(1-x)}\text{Bi}_x\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_4$  (where,  $x= 0, 0.05, 0.10$ ) nanoparticles

Identified elements	Theoretical stoichiometry	Experimental stoichiometry from EDS analysis
Cr	1	1
Co	1	1
Bi	0	0
Cr	1	1
Co	0.95	0.946
Bi	0.05	0.054
Cr	1	1
Co	0.90	0.8831
Bi	0.10	0.1168

**Table S3.** Calculated M-O bond distances in Å (M = Co, Sc, and Cr), bond length distortion indexes ( $\Delta_d$ ) in Å, and bond angle variances (BAV) in degree, for the pure and Bi-doped  $\text{CoCr}_2\text{O}_4$  materials.

Models		M-O	$\Delta_d$	BAV	
$\text{CoCr}_2\text{O}_4$	[CoO <sub>4</sub> ]	1.995 (4x)	0.00	0.0	
	[CrO <sub>6</sub> ]	1.994 (6x)	0.00	41.69	
$\text{Co}_{(1-x)}\text{Bi}_x\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_4$	[CoO <sub>4</sub> ]	Co(1)	1.994 (3x) 2.086 (1x)	0.01	10.30
		Co(2)	1.970 (1x) 2.010 (1x) 2.026 (2x)	0.01	5.28
		Co(3)	1.973 (2x) 2.008 (2x)	0.01	1.93
		Co(4)	1.992 (4x)	0.00	0.37
	[BiO <sub>4</sub> ]	2.180 (4x)	0.00	0.02	
	[CrO <sub>6</sub> ]	Cr(1)	1.974 (1x) 1.986 (1x) 2.004 (2x) 2.019 (2x)	0.01	59.64
		Cr(2)	1.969 (1x) 1.989 (1x) 1.992 (1x) 1.997 (1x) 2.020 (2x)	0.01	57.70
		Cr(3)	1.950 (1x) 1.993 (2x) 2.012 (1x) 2.030 (2x)	0.01	49.06
		Cr(4)	1.929 (1x) 1.988 (1x) 1.992 (1x) 2.021 (1x) 2.039 (1x) 2.049 (1x)	0.02	75.81
		Cr(5)	1.901 (1x) 2.007 (2x) 2.012 (2x) 2.053 (1x)	0.02	48.36
		Cr(6)	1.965 (1x) 1.985 (2x) 2.009 (2x) 2.022 (1x)	0.01	33.42



**Table S4.** Calculated Surface Energy (J/m<sup>2</sup>) for (100), (110), (111) and (311) surfaces of CoCr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> as function of the Cr and Co chemical potential (eV).

(100)		$\Delta\mu_{Co}$ (eV)												
		-6	-5.5	-5	-4.5	-4	-3.5	-3	-2.5	-2	-1.5	-1	-0.5	0
$\Delta\mu_{Cr}$ (eV)	-3	2.06	1.95	1.83	1.72	1.60	1.49	1.38	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.69
	-2.5	2.06	1.95	1.83	1.72	1.60	1.49	1.38	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.69
	-2	2.06	1.95	1.83	1.72	1.60	1.49	1.38	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.69
	-1.5	2.06	1.95	1.83	1.72	1.60	1.49	1.38	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.69
	-1	2.06	1.95	1.83	1.72	1.60	1.49	1.38	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.69
	-0.5	2.06	1.95	1.83	1.72	1.60	1.49	1.38	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.69
	0	2.06	1.95	1.83	1.72	1.60	1.49	1.38	1.26	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.80	0.69
(110)		$\Delta\mu_{Co}$ (eV)												
		-6	-5.5	-5	-4.5	-4	-3.5	-3	-2.5	-2	-1.5	-1	-0.5	0
$\Delta\mu_{Cr}$ (eV)	-3	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
	-2.5	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
	-2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	-1.5	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
	-1	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32
	-0.5	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48
	0	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64
(111)		$\Delta\mu_{Co}$ (eV)												
		-6	-5.5	-5	-4.5	-4	-3.5	-3	-2.5	-2	-1.5	-1	-0.5	0
$\Delta\mu_{Cr}$ (eV)	-3	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
	-2.5	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
	-2	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
	-1.5	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
	-1	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
	-0.5	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43
	0	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56
(311)		$\Delta\mu_{Co}$ (eV)												
		-6	-5.5	-5	-4.5	-4	-3.5	-3	-2.5	-2	-1.5	-1	-0.5	0
$\Delta\mu_{Cr}$ (eV)	-3	1.23	1.13	1.02	0.92	0.82	0.71	0.61	0.51	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.09	-0.01
	-2.5	1.37	1.26	1.16	1.06	0.95	0.85	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.44	0.33	0.23	0.13
	-2	1.51	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.09	0.99	0.89	0.78	0.68	0.58	0.47	0.37	0.27
	-1.5	1.64	1.54	1.44	1.33	1.23	1.13	1.02	0.92	0.82	0.71	0.61	0.51	0.40
	-1	1.78	1.68	1.57	1.47	1.37	1.26	1.16	1.06	0.95	0.85	0.75	0.64	0.54
	-0.5	1.92	1.82	1.71	1.61	1.51	1.40	1.30	1.20	1.09	0.99	0.89	0.78	0.68
	0	2.06	1.95	1.85	1.75	1.64	1.54	1.44	1.33	1.23	1.13	1.02	0.92	0.82