

Supplementary Materials for

## **Chlorine Management of Carbon Counter Electrode for High Performance Printable Perovskite Solar Cells**

*Xinmiao Chen<sup>1</sup>, Lei Lu<sup>1</sup>, Dawei Gu<sup>1</sup>, Xiaoyan Zhang<sup>2</sup>, He Yu<sup>1</sup>, Yunjun Rui<sup>1</sup>, Feng Chen<sup>1</sup>, Jiwei Hou<sup>1</sup> and Ying Yang<sup>\*1</sup>*

1. Department of Physics, School of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Nanjing Tech University, Nanjing 210009, Jiangsu, P.R. China.
2. College of Chemical Engineering, Nanjing Tech University, Nanjing 210009, Jiangsu, P.R. China.

\*Correspondence: [yingyang@njtech.edu.cn](mailto:yingyang@njtech.edu.cn); Tel.: +86-1996-206-5272

Table 1S The weight percentage for C and Cl in C-Cl<sub>x</sub> (x=0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6) samples by EDX.

Sample	C	C-Cl <sub>0.2</sub>	C-Cl <sub>0.4</sub>	C-Cl <sub>0.6</sub>
C /weight%	86.66	85.33	74.91	77.97
Cl /weight%	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.1
Ratio (m <sub>Cl</sub> :m <sub>c</sub> )	0.07%	0.105%	0.11%	0.13%

Table 2S The statistical average values of the  $V_{oc}$ ,  $J_{sc}$ ,  $FF$ ,  $PCE$  based on 80 PSCs for a reverse scan of voltage.

	$V_{oc}$ (V)	$J_{sc}$ (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	$FF$	$PCE$ (%)
C-r	<b>0.7653</b>	<b>17.7064</b>	<b>0.5873</b>	<b>8.0948</b>
C-Cl0.2-r	<b>0.8055</b>	<b>20.5272</b>	<b>0.6173</b>	<b>10.0514</b>
C-Cl0.4-r	<b>0.8521</b>	<b>20.8032</b>	<b>0.6630</b>	<b>11.7477</b>
C-Cl0.6-r	<b>0.8246</b>	<b>21.4088</b>	<b>0.6105</b>	<b>10.5706</b>

Table 3S The statistical average values of the  $V_{oc}$ ,  $J_{sc}$ ,  $FF$ ,  $PCE$  based on 80 PSCs for a forward scan of voltage.

	$V_{oc}$ (V)	$J_{sc}$ (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	$FF$	$PCE$ (%)
C-f	<b>0.6949</b>	<b>19.8089</b>	<b>0.3903</b>	<b>5.1963</b>
C-Cl <sub>0.2</sub> -f	<b>0.7172</b>	<b>21.6372</b>	<b>0.5041</b>	<b>7.8333</b>
C-Cl <sub>0.4</sub> -f	<b>0.7884</b>	<b>21.9205</b>	<b>0.5939</b>	<b>10.3268</b>
C-Cl <sub>0.6</sub> -f	<b>0.7394</b>	<b>22.3737</b>	<b>0.5408</b>	<b>8.8818</b>

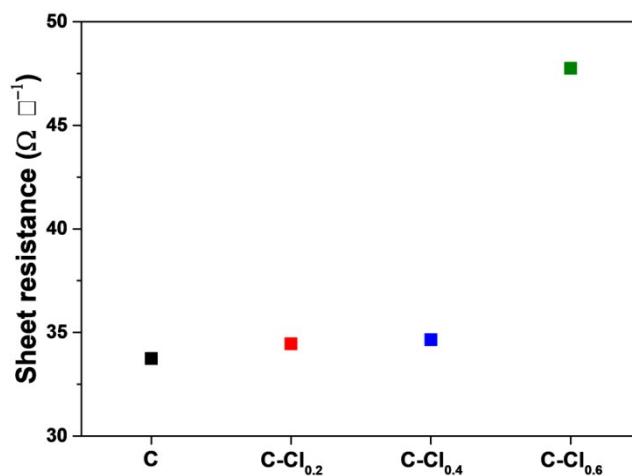


Figure S1. The sheet resistance of C-Cl<sub>x</sub> (x=0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6) samples.

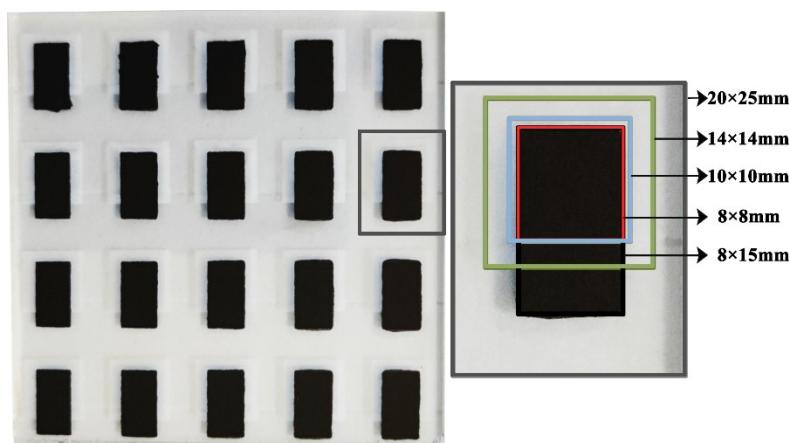


Fig.2S The integrated module of 20 C-PSCs and the characters of one cell.

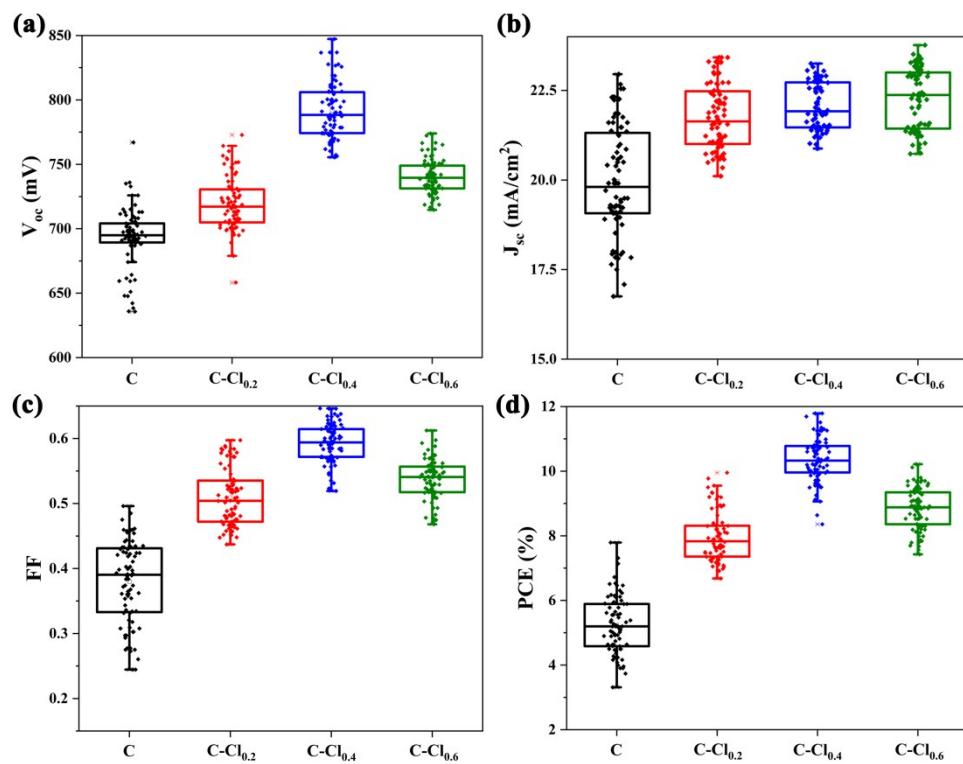


Fig.3S The statistical data of the  $V_{oc}$ ,  $J_{sc}$ ,  $FF$  and  $PCE$  of a forward scan for 80 cells.

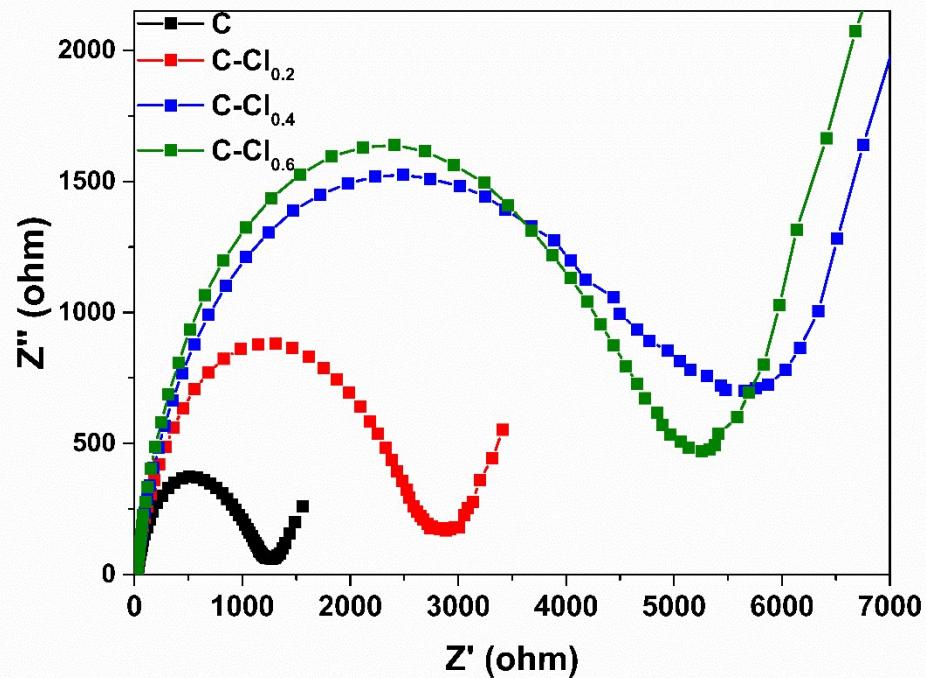


Fig.4S The EIS curves of C-PSCs based on C, C-Cl<sub>0.2</sub>, C-Cl<sub>0.4</sub> and C-Cl<sub>0.6</sub> counter

electrodes respectively.

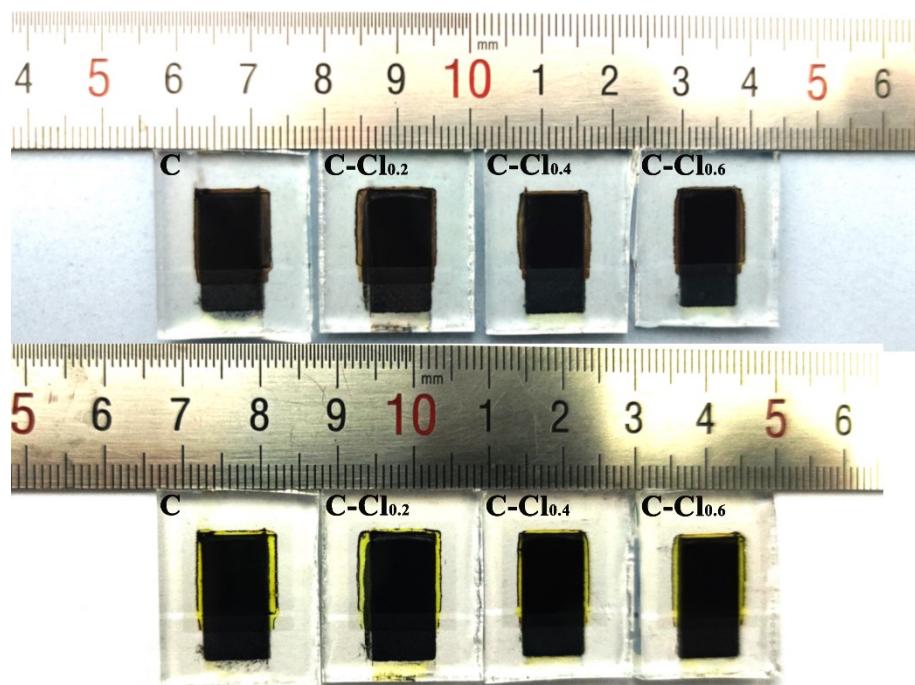


Fig.5S The photograph of the PSCs based on C, C-Cl<sub>0.2</sub>, C-Cl<sub>0.4</sub> and C-Cl<sub>0.6</sub> CEs stored at ambient air condition without protection for 0 day and 30 days.