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Supplementary data

Strong UV-Protection and Fluorescence Properties from Living Diatom Exoskeleton Modified by Eu³⁺-Complex

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Figure S1 Optical microscope pictures of living diatoms(a_1, a_2 and a_3). The magnification is 40×10.



Figure S2 Energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS) mappings images about girdleband (a) and epitheca (b) of the DS.



Figure S3 Energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS) mappings images of the USDU (a).



Figure S4 USDU@PAN film under sunlight (a). SEM images of different parts of USDU@PAN film (b_1 , b_2 , b_3 , b_4 and b_5).



Figure S5 UV-vis absorption of EuCl₃, Phen, TTA (a) and USDU (b).



Figure S6 USDU@PAN Film thickness measurement (a) and the location selected on USDU@PAN film.

Table S1	the thickness	of the film.
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location	1	2	3	4	5	6	average
Thickness(µm)	113	118	121	124	119	115	118.3