A Silicon-Based Two-Dimensional Chalcogenide of p-type Semiconducting Silicon Telluride Nanosheets for Ultrahigh Sensitive Photodetector Applications

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Figure S1. EDS spectrum of the bulk Si_2Te_3 single crystal.



Figure S2. Elemental mapping of the as-synthesized exfoliated Si_2Te_3 nanosheets that reveals the presence of Si and Te and confirming the atomic weight percentage of Si and Te are ~ 40:59.3.



Figure S3. Photoluminescence spectrum of Si_2Te_3 from 500-900 nm wavelength region.



Figure S4. (a) Atomic force microscopic image of Si_2Te_3 nanosheets and (b) the thickness profile with Si_2Te_3 nanosheets thickness ~15 nm.



Figure S5. The measured I_{ds} -V_g curve of a few-layered Si₂Te₃-FET indicates the on/off current ratio of~10³.



Figure S6. I_{ph} vs V_g curve with sweep +40 to -40 V at $V_{ds} = 10V$



Figure S7. The measured responsivity of the Si_2Te_3 -FET device for different excitation wavelengths.

| Materials | Measurement Conditions | R _λ (A/W) | D* (Jones) | Normalized Gain (cm ² V ⁻¹) | References |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------|
| Si ₂ Te ₃ | 405 nm 6 V | 65 | 2.81×10^{12} | - | 1 |
| Bi ₂ Te ₃ | 650 nm 0.5 V | 23.43 | 1.54×10 ¹⁰ | - | 2 |
| Sb ₂ Te ₃ | 980 nm 1 V | 21.7 | 1.22×10 ¹¹ | - | 3 |
| WSe ₂ | 650 nm 1 V | 7.55 | 3.0 ×10 ¹² | - | 4 |
| MoS ₂ | 532 nm 1.2 V | 59 | - | - | 5 |
| ReS ₂ | 633 nm 50 mV | 16.14 | - | - | 6 |
| 2H-MoS2 /1T@2H- MoS2 | 530 nm 20 V | 1227 | 4.84 ×10 ¹¹ | - | 7 |
| Black Arsenic Phosphorus | 2400 nm 0V | 0.18 | 4.9×10 ⁹ | - | 8 |
| InSe | 685 nm 0 V | 0.244 | 10^{11} to 10^{12} | - | 9 |
| MoS ₂ | 561 nm | 880 | - | 48 × 10-7 | 10 |
| MoS ₂ - UCNP | 532 nm | 81 | 6.8 × 10 ¹³ | 8.4 ×10 ⁻⁵ | 11 |
| Si ₂ Te ₃ | 633 nm 10 V | 1396 | $\sim 2.52 \times 10^{12}$ | ~2.74×10 ⁻⁴ | This Work |

Table S1. Comparison of performances of other 2D photodetectors

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