

Supporting information

The effects of the polarized light on the optical and self-oscillation behaviors of liquid crystal network polymers

R.Zibaie^{a,b}, M.S.Zakerhamidi^{a,b,c*}, S. Korram^{a,b}, A. Ranjkesh^d

a) Faculty of Physics, University of Tabriz, Tabriz, Iran

b) Research Institute for Applied Physics and Astronomy, University of Tabriz, Tabriz, Iran

c) Photonics Center of Excellence, University of Tabriz, Tabriz, Iran

d) Condensed Matter Department, J. Stefan Institute, Jamova 39, Ljubljana, Slovenia

* Corresponding Authors

Mohammad sadegh Zakerhamidi

Tel: number: +98-41-33393353

Fax: number: +98-41-33347050

E-mail: Zakerhamidi@tabrizu.ac.ir

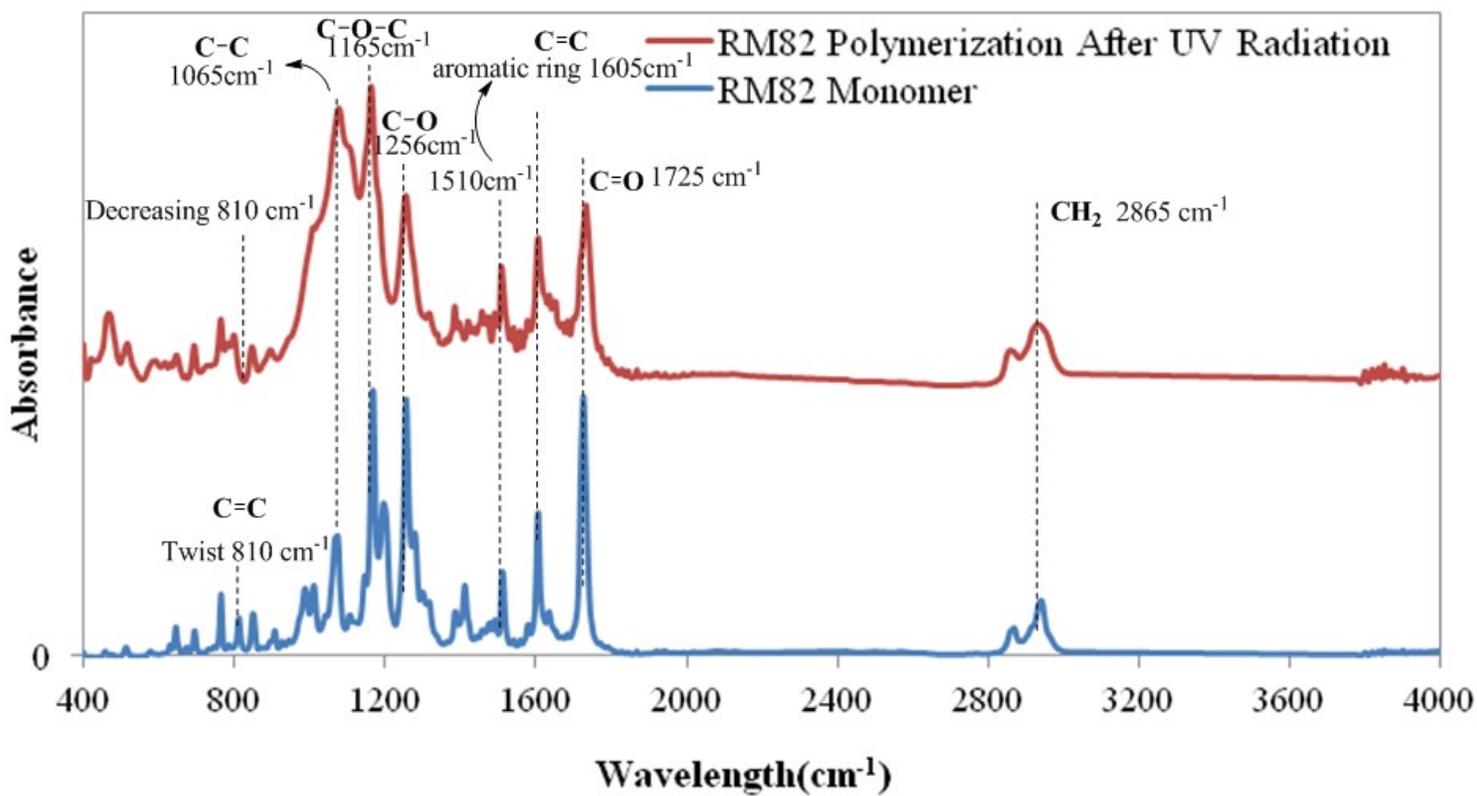
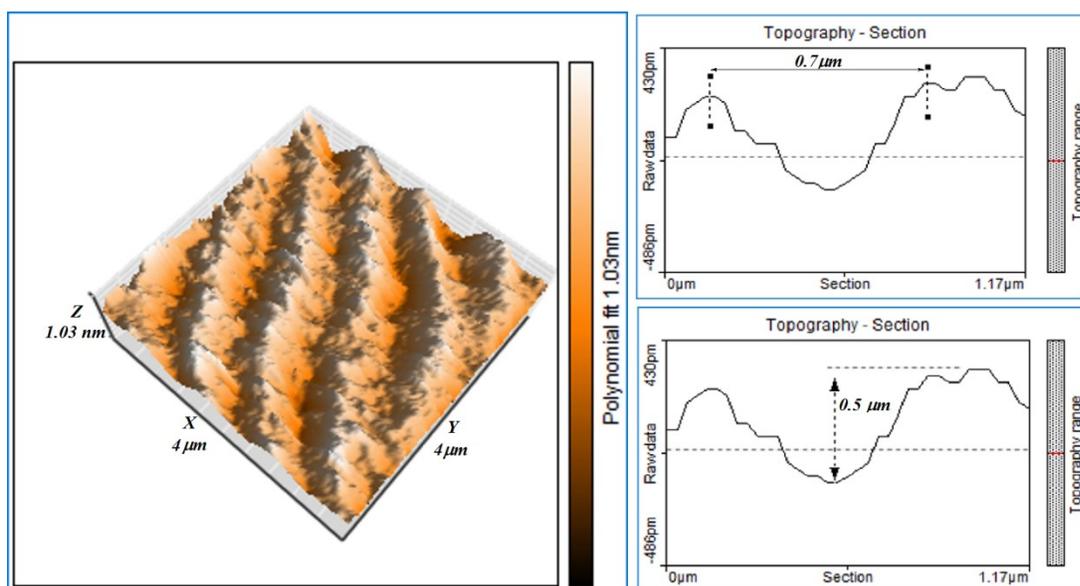
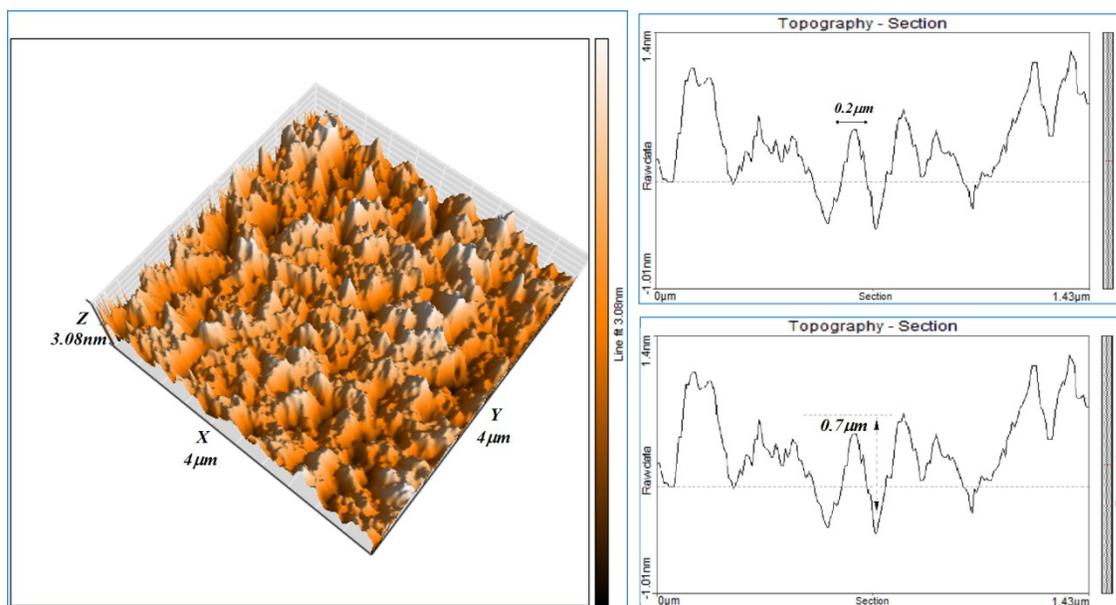


Figure S1. FT-IR spectra before and after photo-polymerization of RM 82



a



b

Figure S2. AFM images analysis in, a) the planar orientate side (front), b) the homeotropic oriented side

Third order nonlinear absorption

In open-aperture z-scan the normalized transmission of a nonlinear media is a function of nonlinear absorption (β) and is given by: ¹

$$(1) \quad T_{norm}(z) = \frac{Ln(1+q_0(z,t))}{q_0(z,t)}$$

Where,

$$q_0(z,t) = \beta I_0 L_{eff} / (1+z^2/z_0^2) \quad (2)$$

In eq 2, the diffraction length of the beam, the effective length of sample and the intensity of the laser beam at the focus point symbolized by Z_0 , L_{eff} and I_0 , respectively. L_{eff} is the effective thickness of the sample and is obtained from the following equation: ²

$$L_{eff} = \frac{1 - e^{-\alpha L}}{\alpha} \quad (3)$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{t} Ln \frac{1}{T} \quad (4)$$

Where, t is the sample thickness, α is the linear absorption and L is the thickness obtained from linear absorption spectra and Bear-Lambert law.

Table S1. Linear absorption and nonlinear absorption coefficients in LCN

Polarized light(405 nm)160 mWcm ⁻²	α (1/cm)	β (cm/W)	$L_{eff}(\text{cm})$
45° to the planer side (E45°)	69.09	0.070	0.0018
Parallel to the planer side (E x)	97.8775	0.062	0.0011
Perpendicular to the planer side (E ⊥ x)	86.36	0.081	0.0008

References

- 1 E. W. Van Stryland ,M. Sheik-Bahae, Z-scan Measurements of Optical Nonlinearities, in: M. G. Kuzyk , C. W.Dirk (Eds.),Characterization Techniques and Tabulations for Organic Nonlinear Materials, Marcel Dekker, Inc. New York, 1998, 655-692.
- 2 M. Sheik-Bahae, A.A. Said, V. Stryland, Opt. Lett. 1989, 14, 955.