Supporting Information

Coordination Units of Mn²⁺ Modulation toward Tunable Emission in

Zero-Dimensional Bromides for White Light-Emitting Diodes

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Figure S1. The simulated and experimental X-ray powder patterns of $(C_5H_{14}N_3)_2MnBr_4$ (a) and $(CH_6N_3)_2MnBr_4$ (b).



Figure S2. FTIR spectra of $(C_5H_{14}N_3)_2MnBr_4$ (a) and $(CH_6N_3)_2MnBr_4$ (b).



Figure S3. UV-visible absorption spectra of (C₅H₁₄N₃)₂MnBr₄ (a) and (CH₆N₃)₂MnBr₄

(b).



Figure S4. Thermogravimetric (TG) curves for powder sample of $(C_5H_{14}N_3)_2MnBr_4$ (a) and $(CH_6N_3)_2MnBr_4$ (b).



Figure S5. Temperature-dependent PL spectra of $(C_5H_{14}N_3)_2MnBr_4$ (a) and $(CH_6N_3)_2MnBr_4$ (b) under excitation at 365 nm in the temperature range of RT to 150 °C.

| Atom | x | У | Ζ | $U_{\rm iso}$ */ $U_{\rm eq}$ |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|-------------|-------------------------------|
| $(C_5H_{14}N_3)_2MnBr_4$ | | | | |
| Mn | 0.5000 | 0.30574 (18) | 0.2500 | 0.0366 (5) |
| Br1 | 0.43480 (8) | 0.15992 (11) | 0.08398 (7) | 0.0640 (4) |
| Br2 | 0.61714 (7) | 0.45894 (14) | 0.27426 (8) | 0.0654 (5) |
| N1 | 0.7497 (6) | 0.5136 (11) | 0.5496 (8) | 0.079 (3) |
| H11 | 0.7041 | 0.4831 | 0.4911 | 0.094* |
| H12 | 0.7988 | 0.4807 | 0.5701 | 0.094* |
| N2 | 0.6696 (5) | 0.6630 (8) | 0.5784 (6) | 0.0491 (18) |
| N3 | 0.8158 (5) | 0.6566 (9) | 0.7007 (6) | 0.056 (2) |
| C2 | 0.7440 (6) | 0.6109 (10) | 0.6080 (7) | 0.0470 (19) |
| C3 | 0.5894 (6) | 0.5865 (14) | 0.5009 (8) | 0.066 (3) |
| H31 | 0.5420 | 0.6405 | 0.4893 | 0.080* |
| H32 | 0.5831 | 0.5764 | 0.4345 | 0.080* |
| H33 | 0.5906 | 0.4926 | 0.5282 | 0.080* |
| C4 | 0.6517 (7) | 0.8140 (11) | 0.5919 (10) | 0.069 (3) |
| H41 | 0.5923 | 0.8235 | 0.5635 | 0.083* |
| H42 | 0.6861 | 0.8385 | 0.6664 | 0.083* |
| H43 | 0.6650 | 0.8779 | 0.5543 | 0.083* |
| C5 | 0.8285 (8) | 0.6862 (13) | 0.8013 (8) | 0.080 (4) |
| H51 | 0.8863 | 0.7171 | 0.8528 | 0.097* |
| H52 | 0.7899 | 0.7610 | 0.7915 | 0.097* |
| H53 | 0.8177 | 0.6003 | 0.8266 | 0.097* |
| C6 | 0.9002 (7) | 0.6405 (14) | 0.7193 (11) | 0.077 (4) |
| H61 | 0.9439 | 0.6782 | 0.7886 | 0.093* |
| H62 | 0.9110 | 0.5402 | 0.7160 | 0.093* |
| H63 | 0.9003 | 0.6927 | 0.6654 | 0.093* |
| | | (CH ₆ N ₃) ₂ MnBr | 4 | |
| Mn1 | 0.73990 (12) | 0.45012 (4) | 0.27726 (7) | 0.0345 (3) |
| Mn2 | 0.72539 (13) | 0.56746 (5) | 0.20649 (7) | 0.0390 (3) |
| Mn3 | 0.74383 (13) | 0.33480 (5) | 0.35697 (7) | 0.0408 (3) |
| Br1 | 0.75425 (8) | 0.42247 (3) | 0.43455 (4) | 0.0357 (2) |
| Br2 | 0.72681 (8) | 0.48030 (3) | 0.11877 (4) | 0.0367 (2) |
| Br3 | 0.94408 (8) | 0.51830 (3) | 0.30396 (5) | 0.0369 (2) |
| Br4 | 0.53277 (8) | 0.51612 (3) | 0.30429 (5) | 0.0359 (2) |
| Br5 | 0.53122 (8) | 0.38113 (3) | 0.24909 (5) | 0.0383 (2) |
| Br6 | 0.94102 (8) | 0.38063 (3) | 0.24732 (5) | 0.0378 (2) |
| Br7 | 0.73537 (10) | 0.25907 (3) | 0.26142 (5) | 0.0470 (2) |
| Br8 | 0.73018 (9) | 0.63436 (3) | 0.31958 (5) | 0.0469 (2) |
| Br9 | 0.96698 (10) | 0.30553 (4) | 0.45428 (5) | 0.0528 (3) |
| Br10 | 0.92066 (10) | 0.60706 (4) | 0.11286 (5) | 0.0556 (3) |
| Br11 | 0.53972 (11) | 0.30543 (4) | 0.45445 (5) | 0.0571 (3) |

Table S1. Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($Å^2$).

| Br12 | 0.50016 (10) | 0.59736 (4) | 0.11062 (5) | 0.0596 (3) |
|------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1A | 0.2229 (8) | 0.4689 (3) | 0.1057 (5) | 0.040 (2) |
| N1A | 0.0950 (7) | 0.4600 (3) | 0.0664 (4) | 0.066 (3) |
| H11A | 0.0924 | 0.4477 | 0.0174 | 0.079* |
| H12A | 0.0136 | 0.4666 | 0.0895 | 0.079* |
| N2A | 0.3454 (8) | 0.4589 (3) | 0.0705 (4) | 0.060 (2) |
| H21A | 0.4294 | 0.4632 | 0.0972 | 0.072* |
| H22A | 0.3424 | 0.4481 | 0.0204 | 0.072* |
| N3A | 0.2303 (8) | 0.4851 (3) | 0.1808 (5) | 0.069 (3) |
| H31A | 0.3153 | 0.4891 | 0.2067 | 0.083* |
| H32A | 0.1502 | 0.4919 | 0.2051 | 0.083* |
| C1B | 0.7461 (8) | 0.5648 (3) | 0.5451 (4) | 0.0364 (18) |
| N1B | 0.6149 (7) | 0.5568 (3) | 0.5074 (4) | 0.059 (2) |
| H11B | 0.6090 | 0.5466 | 0.4570 | 0.071* |
| H12B | 0.5354 | 0.5618 | 0.5333 | 0.071* |
| N2B | 0.8675 (8) | 0.5573 (3) | 0.5062 (4) | 0.066 (3) |
| H21B | 0.8622 | 0.5471 | 0.4558 | 0.079* |
| H22B | 0.9527 | 0.5625 | 0.5311 | 0.079* |
| N3B | 0.7544 (8) | 0.5780 (3) | 0.6241 (4) | 0.054 (2) |
| H31B | 0.6746 | 0.5813 | 0.6505 | 0.065* |
| H32B | 0.8395 | 0.5832 | 0.6490 | 0.065* |
| C1C | 0.2419 (9) | 0.2557 (4) | 0.2969 (7) | 0.067 (3) |
| N1C | 0.2404 (9) | 0.3000 (3) | 0.3139 (6) | 0.074 (3) |
| H11C | 0.3222 | 0.3147 | 0.3266 | 0.089* |
| H12C | 0.1576 | 0.3153 | 0.3126 | 0.089* |
| N2C | 0.3625 (10) | 0.2314 (4) | 0.2979 (6) | 0.087 (3) |
| H21C | 0.4461 | 0.2451 | 0.3104 | 0.104* |
| H22C | 0.3598 | 0.2014 | 0.2861 | 0.104* |
| N3C | 0.1150 (11) | 0.2325 (4) | 0.2774 (6) | 0.093 (3) |
| H31C | 0.0318 | 0.2476 | 0.2765 | 0.112* |
| H32C | 0.1165 | 0.2025 | 0.2660 | 0.112* |
| C1D | 0.7669 (8) | 0.3730 (3) | 0.6727 (5) | 0.0408 (19) |
| N1D | 0.6396 (8) | 0.3647 (3) | 0.6340 (5) | 0.062 (2) |
| H11D | 0.5587 | 0.3709 | 0.6578 | 0.074* |
| H12D | 0.6363 | 0.3531 | 0.5845 | 0.074* |
| N2D | 0.7718 (8) | 0.3908 (3) | 0.7485 (4) | 0.059 (2) |
| H21D | 0.6907 | 0.3970 | 0.7722 | 0.070* |
| H22D | 0.8560 | 0.3963 | 0.7742 | 0.070* |
| N3D | 0.8890 (8) | 0.3631 (3) | 0.6369 (5) | 0.062 (2) |
| H31D | 0.9735 | 0.3682 | 0.6626 | 0.074* |
| H32D | 0.8852 | 0.3515 | 0.5873 | 0.074* |
| C1E | 0.7842 (10) | 0.1787 (4) | 0.5202 (5) | 0.051 (2) |
| N1E | 0.7558 (9) | 0.1886 (3) | 0.4427 (4) | 0.064 (2) |
| H11E | 0.7119 | 0.1678 | 0.4106 | 0.076* |

| H12E | 0.7808 | 0.2159 | 0.4232 | 0.076* |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| N2E | 0.7474 (10) | 0.1375 (3) | 0.5512 (5) | 0.074 (3) |
| H21E | 0.7034 | 0.1164 | 0.5198 | 0.089* |
| H22E | 0.7671 | 0.1315 | 0.6030 | 0.089* |
| N3E | 0.8583 (10) | 0.2094 (4) | 0.5661 (6) | 0.094 (3) |
| H31E | 0.8832 | 0.2026 | 0.6171 | 0.113* |
| H32E | 0.8825 | 0.2365 | 0.5457 | 0.113* |
| C1F | 0.3259 (15) | 0.2024 (6) | 0.5636 (8) | 0.107 (4) |
| N1F | 0.4402 (15) | 0.2170 (5) | 0.6017 (9) | 0.144 (5) |
| H11F | 0.4862 | 0.2416 | 0.5837 | 0.173* |
| H12F | 0.4735 | 0.2026 | 0.6460 | 0.173* |
| N2F | 0.2558 (15) | 0.2178 (6) | 0.4969 (9) | 0.151 (5) |
| H21F | 0.2883 | 0.2424 | 0.4713 | 0.181* |
| H22F | 0.1766 | 0.2035 | 0.4780 | 0.181* |
| N3F | 0.2815 (18) | 0.1597 (7) | 0.5858 (11) | 0.193 (7) |
| H31F | 0.3310 | 0.1442 | 0.6241 | 0.231* |
| H32F | 0.2030 | 0.1473 | 0.5620 | 0.231* |

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|--------------------------------|------------------|---------|------------|--|
| $(C_5H_{14}N_3)_2M_1$ | nBr ₄ | | | |
| Mn—Br1 | 2.4876 (13) | N1—C2 | 1.319 (12) | |
| Mn — $Br1^i$ | 2.4876 (13) | N2—C2 | 1.315 (12) | |
| Mn—Br2 | 2.4986 (14) | N2—C3 | 1.471 (12) | |
| Mn—Br2 ⁱ | 2.4987 (14) | N2—C4 | 1.483 (13) | |
| | | N3—C2 | 1.352 (11) | |
| | | N3—C5 | 1.445 (13) | |
| | | N3—C6 | 1.481 (15) | |
| $\overline{(CH_6N_3)_2MnBr_4}$ | | | | |
| Mn1—Br1 | 2.6446 (13) | C1A—N2A | 1.298 (9) | |
| Mn1—Br3 | 2.6694 (14) | C1A—N3A | 1.290 (10) | |
| Mn1—Br4 | 2.6776 (14) | C1A—N1A | 1.310 (9) | |
| Mn1—Br2 | 2.6845 (13) | C1B—N1B | 1.320 (9) | |
| Mn1—Br5 | 2.7162 (14) | C1B—N2B | 1.306 (9) | |
| Mn1—Br6 | 2.7181 (14) | C1B—N3B | 1.322 (9) | |
| Mn2—Br8 | 2.6093 (15) | C1C—N1C | 1.269 (12) | |
| Mn2—Br10 | 2.6226 (14) | C1C—N2C | 1.281 (12) | |
| Mn2—Br12 | 2.6224 (15) | C1C—N3C | 1.339 (12) | |
| Mn2—Br4 | 2.8011 (14) | C1D—N2D | 1.316 (10) | |
| Mn2—Br3 | 2.8136 (14) | C1D—N1D | 1.298 (10) | |
| Mn2—Br2 | 2.8174 (15) | C1D—N3D | 1.299 (10) | |
| Mn3—Br11 | 2.6133 (14) | C1E—N2E | 1.306 (11) | |
| Mn3—Br9 | 2.6158 (15) | C1E—N1E | 1.290 (10) | |
| Mn3—Br7 | 2.6161 (15) | C1E—N3E | 1.295 (12) | |
| Mn3—Br1 | 2.7510 (15) | C1F—N1F | 1.241 (16) | |
| Mn3—Br5 | 2.8322 (15) | C1F—N2F | 1.290 (16) | |
| Mn3—Br6 | 2.8726 (14) | C1F—N3F | 1.314 (19) | |

Table S2. The main bond lengths (Å) of compound $(C_5H_{14}N_3)_2MnBr_4$ and $(CH_6N_3)_2MnBr_4$.

| D—H | d(D— | -H) $d(H \cdots A)$ | □ D- | −H···A D···A | А | Transformation for A atom |
|--------------|------|---------------------|------|-------------------------|--------|---------------------------|
| | | | (| $C_5H_{14}N_3)_2MnBr_4$ | | |
| N(1)—H(11) | 0.86 | 2.78 | 146 | 3.482(10) | Br(2) | x, y, z |
| N(1)—H(12) | 0.86 | 2.81 | 165 | 3.651(13) | Br(1) | 1/2+x, 1/2-y, 1/2+z |
| | | | | $(CH_6N_3)_2MnBr_4$ | | |
| N(1A)—H(11A) | 0.86 | 2.59 | 167 | 3.439(7) | Br(10) | x, y, z |
| N(1B)—H(11B) | 0.86 | 2.66 | 169 | 3.505(7) | Br(4) | x, y, z |
| N(1C)—H(11C) | 0.86 | 2.78 | 134 | 3.433(9) | Br(11) | x, y, z |
| N(1D)—H(11D) | 0.86 | 2.65 | 156 | 3.455(7) | Br(8) | x, y, z |
| N(1E)—H(11E) | 0.86 | 2.75 | 148 | 3.516(8) | Br(12) | x, y, z |
| N(1F)—H(11F) | 0.86 | 2.80 | 150 | 3.573(14) | Br(11) | x, y, z |
| N(1A)—H(12A) | 0.86 | 2.68 | 164 | 3.514(6) | Br(2) | x, y, z |
| N(1B)—H(12B) | 0.86 | 2.72 | 162 | 3.552(6) | Br(1) | x, y, z |
| N(1C)—H(12C) | 0.86 | 2.84 | 155 | 3.635(8) | Br(6) | x, y, z |
| N(1D)—H(12D) | 0.86 | 2.59 | 159 | 3.412(8) | Br(11) | x, y, z |
| N(1E)—H(12E) | 0.86 | 2.88 | 132 | 3.519(7) | Br(7) | x, y, z |
| N(1F)—H(12F) | 0.86 | 2.90 | 154 | 3.692(14) | Br(5) | x, y, z |
| N(2A)—H(21A) | 0.86 | 2.73 | 157 | 3.537(7) | Br(2) | x, y, z |
| N(2B)—H(21B) | 0.86 | 2.71 | 161 | 3.537(7) | Br(3) | x, y, z |
| N(2C)—H(21C) | 0.86 | 2.79 | 145 | 3.529(9) | Br(7) | x, y, z |
| N(2D)—H(21D) | 0.86 | 2.62 | 159 | 3.443(7) | Br(12) | x, y, z |
| N(2E)—H(21E) | 0.86 | 2.77 | 148 | 3.524(8) | Br(12) | x, y, z |
| N(2F)—H(21F) | 0.86 | 2.90 | 145 | 3.635(15) | Br(11) | x, y, z |
| N(2A)—H(22A) | 0.86 | 2.90 | 148 | 3.653(7) | Br(12) | x, y, z |
| N(2B)—H(22B) | 0.86 | 2.70 | 164 | 3.539(7) | Br(1) | x, y, z |
| N(2C)—H(22C) | 0.86 | 2.63 | 147 | 3.387(11) | Br(8) | x, y, z |
| N(2D)—H(22D) | 0.86 | 2.64 | 161 | 3.468(7) | Br(10) | x, y, z |
| N(2E)—H(22E) | 0.86 | 2.76 | 157 | 3.563(8) | Br(6) | x, y, z |
| N(3A)—H(31A) | 0.86 | 2.56 | 166 | 3.402(8) | Br(4) | x, y, z |
| N(3B)—H(31B) | 0.86 | 2.73 | 161 | 3.558(7) | Br(5) | x, y, z |
| N(3C)—H(31C) | 0.86 | 2.69 | 157 | 3.499(10) | Br(7) | x, y, z |
| N(3D)—H(31D) | 0.86 | 2.67 | 155 | 3.469(7) | Br(8) | x, y, z |
| N(3F)—H(31F) | 0.86 | 2.73 | 164 | 3.559(17) | Br(5) | x, y, z |
| N(3A)—H(32A) | 0.86 | 2.62 | 168 | 3.463(8) | Br(3) | x, y, z |
| N(3B)—H(32B) | 0.86 | 2.72 | 162 | 3.545(7) | Br(6) | x, y, z |
| N(3C)—H(32C) | 0.86 | 2.76 | 143 | 3.485(11) | Br(8) | x, y, z |
| N(3D)—H(32D) | 0.86 | 2.64 | 160 | 3.457(8) | Br(9) | x, y, z |
| N(3E)—H(32E) | 0.86 | 2.57 | 166 | 3.408(11) | Br(9) | x, y, z |

Table S3. Hydrogen-bond geometry in the structures (Å, \Box).