# Supporting Information

# Development of Photochromic Fused *2H*-Naphthopyrans with Promising Thermal Fading Rates

Taishan Yan,<sup>[a]</sup> Xi Tu,<sup>[a]</sup> Zhiqiang Xi,<sup>[a]</sup> Siyi Du,<sup>[a]</sup> Jie Han,\*<sup>[a,b]</sup> Bin Zhao,<sup>[b]</sup> and

Zhengjie He<sup>[a]</sup>

<sup>[a]</sup>State Key Laboratory of Elemento-Organic Chemistry, College of Chemistry, Nankai University, 94 Weijin Road, Tianjin 300071 (China); <sup>[b]</sup>Key Laboratory of Advanced Energy Material Chemistry, College of Chemistry, Nankai University, 94 Weijin Road, Tianjin 300071 (China)

E-mail: hanjie@nankai.edu.cn

# CONTENTS

1. General Information	S3
2. Synthesis	S4
3. Crystal data of 5NP-F-b	S16
4. NMR Spectra	S17
5. HR-ESI-TOF-MS Spectra	S61
6. Transient UV-Vis Absorption Spectroscopy	
7. DFT Calculations	
8. Reference	S126

# **1. General Information**

**Transient Absorption Spectroscopy.** UV-vis absorption spectra were measured with a UV-3600 Plus UV-vis-NIR spectrophotometer equipped with a temperature-controlled cell holder (Shimadzu Corp.). Light irradiation was carried out using a solar simulator with a xenon 300W lamp, 200–2000nm (EOS Technologies Inc.) or a UV-LED (UV-400, Keyence), equipped with a UV-L6 lens unit (365 nm, 260 mW). The transient absorption spectra and the time variation were recorded on a USB 4000 multichannel detector (Ocean Optics, Inc.).

**Computational Details.** All DFT calculations were conducted by using Gaussian 09.<sup>1</sup> Geometry optimizations were carried out at the M06-2X level of theory with the SDD basis set for copper and the 6-31+G(d,p) basis set for the other atoms. Vibrational frequencies were computed to check whether each optimized structure is an energy minimum or a transition state. To obtain more accurate electronic energies, single-point energy calculations were performed at the SMD<sup>2</sup>-M06-2X/ 6-311++g(d,p) level with the M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) optimized structures. TDDFT calculations were performed at the MPW1PW91/6-31+G(d,p) level of the theory for the optimized structures. The HOMO orbital coefficient was calculated by using the NBO<sup>3,4</sup> module of Gaussian 09, NCIPLOT<sup>5,6</sup> and Multiwfn.<sup>7,8</sup> The structures of molecules were generated using CYLView<sup>9</sup> and VMD.<sup>10</sup>

Synthesis and Characterization. All air- and moisture-sensitive manipulations were carried out under nitrogen atmosphere with standard Schlenk technique. All glassware was washed with distilled water and dried. Column chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gels. The NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker-400 instrument and chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to the residual deuterated solvents. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed with electrospray spectrometer Waters Micromass Q-TOF Premier Mass Spectrometer. The intensity data were collected on an a Rigaku 002 Saturn 944 diffractometer using graphite-monochromated Cu Ka ( $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å) radiation. Unless otherwise noted, all reagents and reaction solvents were purchased from commercial sources, and used without further purification.

1,1-Diphenylprop-2-yn-1-ol (**5a**)<sup>11</sup>, 1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ol (**5b**)<sup>12</sup>, 1,1-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-ol (**5c**)<sup>13</sup>, methyl 2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate(**1a**)<sup>15</sup> were prepared according to the procedures in literatures.

# 2. Synthesis

 $B_2Pin_2$  (2.2 g, 8.6 mmol), methyl 2-bromobenzoate (5.4 mmol), sodium carbonate (3.5 g, 25.7 mmol) and Pd(PPh\_3)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (360 mg, 0.44 mmol) were added to a 100 mL round-bottom flask, placed under nitrogen, dissolved in 1,4-dioxane (40 mL), and stirred for 12 h at 80 °C. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction

mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL) and the combined organic layers were

washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 20 : 1) to give methyl 2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl) benzoate derivatives (**1b-1d**).

#### Methyl 4-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1b)

Colorless oil, 1.4 g, 92% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.96-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 12H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 167.50, 165.16 (d, J = 254.9 Hz), 131.55 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 129.44 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 119.06 (d, J = 20.9 Hz), 115.98 (d, J = 21.9 Hz), 84.32, 52.41, 24.83.

#### Methyl 4-methyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1c)<sup>14</sup>

Colorless oil, 462 mg, 31% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.75 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 12H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 168.76, 141.34, 133.50, 133.22, 128.55, 125.98, 83.87, 52.23, 25.37, 21.53.

#### Methyl 5-methoxy-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1d)<sup>15</sup>

Colorless oil, 426 mg, 27% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ (ppm) 7.45-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.02 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 12H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ (ppm) 168.35, 160.34, 135.60, 133.89, 117.94, 113.71, 83.83, 55.31, 52.29, 24.84.

4-Bromo-L-Naphthol (1.8 g, 7.8 mmol), methyl 2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate derivatives (**1a-1d**) (8.6 mmol), potassium carbonate (6.6 g, 48 mmol) and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (1.1 g, 1mmol) were added to a 250 mL round-bottom flask, placed under nitrogen, dissolved in THF/H<sub>2</sub>O (20 mL/10 mL), and stirred for 12 h at 80 °C. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction mixture was

extracted with EA  $(3 \times 20 \text{ mL})$  and the combined organic layers were washed with brine

(30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 100 : 1) to give **methyl 2-(4-hydroxy naphthalen-1-yl) benzoate derivatives (2a-2d)**.

#### methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)benzoate (2a)

Light pink solid, 430 mg, 19%. m.p. 58.5-60.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ

8.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.99, 151.47, 141.51, 132.88, 132.34, 131.63, 131.21, 129.77, 127.19, 126.29, 126.20, 125.10, 124.65, 124.32, 122.09, 108.03, 52.09. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 279.10212; found 279.10145

### Methyl 4-fluoro-2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)benzoate (2b)

Light pink solid, 383 mg, 15% yield. m.p. 141.0-142.5 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.21 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.06-8.04 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 3.48 (s, 3H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 167.57, 164.51 (d, *J* = 254.2 Hz), 151.57, 144.91 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 132.70 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 130.65, 127.90 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 126.67, 126.00, 125.10, 125.06, 124.24, 122.11, 119.38 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 114.55 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>13</sub>FO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 297.0927; found 297.0922.

## Methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4-methylbenzoate (2c)

White solid, 366 mg, 16% yield. m.p. 162.5-163.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 168.69, 151.27, 142.38, 141.85, 133.21, 133.04, 131.79, 130.17, 128.65, 128.05, 126.31, 126.01, 125.29, 124.71, 124.30, 122.08, 108.17, 52.02, 21.52. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 293.1178; found 293.1172.

#### Methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-5-methoxybenzoate (2d)

Yellow solid, 531 mg, 20% yield. m.p. 173.5-174.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40- 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.71 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.43 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 168.35, 158.63, 150.93, 133.72, 133.45, 133.39, 132.59, 131.72, 126.37, 126.23, 125.46, 124.83, 124.21, 121.88, 117.91, 114.49, 108.05, 55.61, 52.03. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 309.1127; found 309.1126.

Methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)benzoate derivatives (**2a-2d**) (3.4 mmol) was added to a 250 mL round-bottom flask, placed under nitrogen, dissolved in anhydrous THF (50 ml). To this solution methylmagnesium bromide (20.3 mmol, 3M, THF) was added dropwise over ~10 min and the mixture was heated at 40 °C for 3 h. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and brine (20 mL) were cautiously added. Then the reaction mixture was extracted with

EA  $(3 \times 20 \text{ mL})$  and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (30 mL). The

solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 100 : 1) to give 4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)phenyl)naphthalen-1-ol derivatives (**3a-3d**).

### 4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)phenyl)naphthalen-1-ol (3a)

Pink solid, 230 mg, 76%. m.p. 173.7-175.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.17 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.19 (m, 6H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  151.46, 147.27, 137.36, 134.09, 133.37, 132.84, 127.65, 127.12, 126.87, 126.59, 126.27, 126.18, 125.21, 124.53, 121.89, 107.57, 74.64, 32.34, 32.09. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M-H]<sup>-</sup> 277.12285; found 277.12320.

## 4-(5-Fluoro-2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)phenyl)naphthalen-1-ol (3b)

White solid, 772 mg, 77% yield. m.p. 135.6-137.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.23 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.82 (m, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 1.44-1.41 (m, 3H), 1.39-1.36 (m, 3H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 160.84 (d, J = 247.2 Hz), 151.90, 143.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 139.86, 139.79, 133.74, 131.39, 128.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 127.22, 126.96, 126.65, 125.32, 124.57, 122.09, 119.89 (d, J = 20.3 Hz), 114.48 (d, J = 20.1 Hz), 107.46, 74.49, 32.42, 32.04. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>FO<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 295.1134; found 295.1144.

## 4-(2-(2-Hydroxypropan-2-yl)-5-methylphenyl)naphthalen-1-ol (3c)

White solid, 638 mg, 64% yield. m.p. 117.8-118.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  (ppm) 10.16 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  (ppm) 152.83, 146.55, 137.52, 134.87, 134.33, 133.41, 132.00, 128.16, 127.95, 126.99, 126.23, 124.72, 124.63, 122.45, 107.30, 71.96, 33.41, 31.35, 20.68. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 293.1542; found 293.1538.

#### 4-(2-(2-Hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl)naphthalen-1-ol (3d)

White solid, 838 mg, 80% yield. m.p. 173.5-174.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  (ppm) 10.16 (s, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.76 (m, 3H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  (ppm) 158.70, 152.86, 151.08, 134.76, 134.05, 131.55, 129.86, 128.53, 126.96, 126.19, 124.79, 124.62, 122.46, 112.69, 111.19, 107.33, 72.01, 55.36, 33.15, 30.94.

4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)phenyl)naphthalen-1-ol derivatives (**3a-3d**) (3.4 mmol) was added to a 250 mL round-bottom flask, dissolved in xylene (100ml). To this solution *p*-toluenesulfonic acid (70 mg, 0. 4 mmol) was added and the mixture was heated to reflux at 150 °C for 3 h. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the

reaction mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL) and the combined organic layers

were washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 100 : 1) to give 7,7-dimethyl-7H-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol derivatives (**4a-4d**).

#### 7,7-Dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol (4a)

White solid, 752 mg, 96% yield. m.p. 174.6-176.3 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.71 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 1.51 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  (ppm) 154.32, 154.04, 153.87, 140.43, 130.38, 127.79, 127.59, 125.32, 124.90, 124.39, 123.96, 123.94, 123.79, 122.77, 121.80, 103.90, 46.76, 27.12. HRMS-ESI calcd for C41H32O2 [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 261.1274; found 261.1277.

### 10-Fluoro-7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol (4b)

White solid, 572 mg, 61% yield. m.p. 125.3-126.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 6.90 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 1.35 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 162.60 (d, J = 241.0 Hz), 154.48, 152.32, 149.28, 142.11 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 130.42, 127.67, 125.42 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 124.70, 124.27, 123.50, 123.08, 122.86 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 111.55 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), 109.23 (d, J = 24.6 Hz), 104.20, 46.40, 26.80.

### 7,7,10-Trimethyl-7H-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol (4c)

White solid, 559 mg, 60% yield. m.p. 168.8-170.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.68 (t, J = 8.0Hz, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) 154.33, 154.16, 151.05, 140.60, 136.57, 130.36, 127.71, 125.99, 124.82, 124.34, 124.04, 123.98, 123.73, 122.53, 122.40, 103.92, 46.38, 27.22, 21.87. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 274.1358; found 274.1360.

## 9-Methoxy-7,7-dimethyl-7H-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol (4d)

White solid, 473 mg, 48% yield. m.p. 173.5-174.9 °C .<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSOd<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 10.29 (s, 1H), 8.59 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 157.48, 155.47, 152.80, 152.51, 132.68, 129.25, 126.99, 124.25, 123.75, 123.61, 123.41, 123.18, 121.85, 112.05, 108.97, 103.52, 55.22, 46.28, 26.75. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 290.1307; found 290.1309.

7,7-Dimethyl-7H-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol derivatives (**4a-4d**) (0.72 mmol), alkynol (**5a-5c**) (0.9 mmol) were added to a 100 mL round-bottom flask, dissolved in toluene (20 mL), followed by dodecylbenzenesulphonic acid (1~2 drop) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 3 h at 40 °C. After completion as determined by TLC analysis,

the reaction mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL) and the combined organic

layers were washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA=100:1) to give **5NP**, respectively.

## 13,13-Dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo-indeno[2,1-f]chromene (5NP-a)

Brown solid, 1.18 g, 77% yield. m.p. 214.3-216.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.63 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.25 (m, 15H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 154.94, 148.33, 147.50, 144.94, 139.89, 130.13, 128.18, 127.89, 127.53, 127.13, 127.00, 126.96, 126.94, 126.89, 125.42, 124.84, 123.72, 123.20, 122.04, 121.85, 121.01, 113.08, 82.48, 47.68, 26.14. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 451.2056; found 451.2062.

# 3,3-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13-dimethyl-3,13-di-hydrobenzo[h]indeno[2,1f]chromene (5NP-b)

Light brown solid, 1.41 g, 81% yield. m.p. 221.5- 223.4 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.64 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 4H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 6H), 1.65 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 158.90, 154.95, 148.41, 147.53, 139.96, 137.29, 130.10, 128.33, 128.24, 127.08, 127.01, 126.82, 125.39, 124.90, 124.78, 123.72, 123.24, 122.04, 121.86, 120.63, 113.48, 113.12, 82.15, 55.22, 47.69, 26.15. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 511.2268; found 511.2270.

# 3-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-13,13-dimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[*2,1-f*]chromene (5NP-c)

Purple solid, 1.13 g, 63% yield. m.p. 195.3-196.7 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.66 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.28 (m, 20H), 6.32 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.67 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 154.98, 148.38, 147.56, 144.93, 144.00, 140.67, 140.42, 139.93, 130.20, 128.77, 128.29, 127.87, 127.64, 127.39, 127.36, 127.23, 127.14, 127.07, 126.99, 126.93, 125.51, 124.95, 124.90, 123.81, 123.26, 122.12, 121.91, 121.13, 113.16, 82.45, 47.74, 26.20. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 527.2369; found 527.2378.

# 10-Fluoro-13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1*f*]chromene (5NP-F-a)

Light pink solid, 213 mg, 63% yield. m.p. 141.0-142.5 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.49-8.40 (m, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.33 -7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 4H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 6H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 162.55 (d, J = 240.5 Hz), 150.23, 148.83, 148.58, 144.82, 141.58 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 129.98, 128.20, 128.00, 127.59, 127.44, 126.12 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 125.04, 124.83, 123.29, 122.56 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 120.73, 112.98, 111.88 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 109.33 (d, J = 24.6 Hz), 99.88, 82.60, 47.30, 26.14. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>26</sub>FO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 469.1968; found 469.1960.

10-Fluoro-3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13-dimethyl-3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[*2*,*1-f*]chromene(5NP-F-b) Light yellow solid, 248 mg, 65% yield. m.p. 216.9- 218.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.33-8.31 (m, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43-1.41 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 1H), 6.84-6.75 (m, 1H), 6.68-6.67 (m, 4H), 6.05 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 6H), 1.47 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 162.52 (d, J = 240.9 Hz), 158.95, 150.25, 148.93, 148.62, 141.61 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 137.16, 129.96, 128.56, 128.34, 127.40, 125.94 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 125.09, 124.99, 123.44, 123.39, 122.54 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 120.35, 113.51, 113.04, 111.81 (d, J = 22.6 Hz), 109.28 (d, J = 24.4 Hz), 82.28, 55.22, 47.31, 26.15. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>36</sub>H<sub>29</sub>FO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 529.2179; found 529.2174.

# 3-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-10-fluoro-13,13-dimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[*2,1-f*]chromene (5NP-F-c)

Light pink solid, 102 mg, 26% yield. m.p. 216.9-218.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.46-8.44 (m, 2H), 7.79-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 10H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 8H), 6.90-6.88 (m, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (s, 6H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 162.55 (d, J = 245.1 Hz), 150.28, 148.87, 148.62, 144.80, 143.85, 141.55 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 140.71, 140.57, 130.02, 128.76, 128.30, 127.97, 127.68, 127.51, 127.36, 127.11, 126.99, 126.89, 126.17 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 125.12, 124.87, 123.34, 122.57 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 120.84, 113.05, 111.90 (d, J = 22.8 Hz), 109.34 (d, J = 24.6 Hz), 82.55, 47.34, 26.18. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>29</sub>FO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 545.2281; found 545.2273.

# 10,13,13-Trimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[h]indeno[2,1-f]chromene (5NP-Me-a)

Yellow oil, 161 mg, 48% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm)  $\delta$  8.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.46 (m, 6H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 6H), 7.23 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 6H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 152.20, 148.20, 147.85, 144.98, 140.04, 136.44, 130.14, 128.18, 127.80, 127.52, 127.05, 126.95, 126.89, 126.19, 124.78, 123.78, 123.17, 122.87, 121.50, 121.02, 113.09, 82.43, 47.33, 26.25, 21.89. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>35</sub>H<sub>28</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 465.2218; found 465.2219.

# 3,3-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-10,13,13-trimethyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1f]chromene (5NP-Me-b)

Yellow solid, 170 mg, 45% yield. m.p. 134.8-135.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.65 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.39 (m, 5H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.80 (m, 4H), 6.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 158.86, 152.21, 148.32, 147.87, 140.13, 137.32, 136.42, 130.10, 128.24, 128.21, 126.98, 126.78, 126.13, 124.83, 124.70, 123.76, 123.20, 122.85, 121.49, 120.62, 113.45, 113.12, 82.10, 55.22, 47.33, 26.25, 21.89. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 525.2430; found 525.2431.

3-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-10,13,13-trimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[*2*,*1-f*]chromene (5NP-Me-c) Yellow solid, 222 mg, 57% yield. m.p. 207.3-209.3 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.62 (m, 5H), 7.54 (m, 5H), 7.45-7.32 (m, 7H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.13 (m, 1H), 6.33 (d, J = 8.4Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 1.66 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 152.24, 148.23, 147.89, 144.95, 144.02, 140.66, 140.38, 140.09, 136.47, 130.19, 128.74, 128.26, 127.76, 127.60, 127.37, 127.33, 127.12, 127.04, 126.96, 126.91, 126.24, 124.86, 124.82, 123.84, 123.21, 122.91, 121.53, 121.11, 113.14, 82.40, 47.37, 26.29, 21.91. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 541.2531; found 541.2532.

# 11-Methoxy-13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1f]chromene (5NP-OMe-a)

Yellow oil, 169 mg, 49% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.53 (d, *J*= 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.45-8.43 (m, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 5H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 158.14, 157.03, 147.51, 146.57, 145.02, 132.91, 129.58, 128.18, 127.99, 127.52, 127.03, 126.92, 126.90, 126.85, 124.79, 123.70, 123.18, 122.65, 121.07, 113.21, 111.91, 108.47, 82.36, 55.52, 47.67, 26.37. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>35</sub>H<sub>28</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 480.2168; found 480.2175.

# 11-Methoxy-3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13-dimethyl-3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[*2,1-f*]chromene (5NP-OMe-b)

Pink solid, 183 mg, 47% yield. m.p. 217.0-218.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.58 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.27 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.80 (m, 4H), 6.22 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 6H), 1.64 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 158.86, 158.10, 157.02, 147.51, 146.57, 137.34, 132.96, 129.53, 128.37, 128.22, 126.85, 126.82, 124.81, 124.68, 123.65, 123.18, 122.59, 120.65, 113.45, 113.20, 111.88, 108.44, 82.00, 55.51, 55.21, 47.65, 26.35. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 541.2379; found 541.2436.

# 3-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-11-methoxy-13,13-dimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[*2,1-f*]chromene (5NP-OMe-c)

Brown solid, 144 mg, 36% yield. m.p. 149.0-150.5 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.59 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (m, 11H), 7.40 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.02-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 158.12, 157.02, 147.48, 146.56, 144.94, 144.01, 140.66, 140.34, 132.88, 129.57, 128.72, 128.23, 127.89, 127.56, 127.34, 127.30, 127.10, 127.06, 126.93, 126.88, 124.81, 124.77, 123.70, 123.17, 122.64, 121.13, 113.20, 111.90, 108.44, 82.26, 55.52, 47.67, 26.37. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 557.2481; found 557.2472.

3-Bromo-7,7-dimethyl-7H-benzo[de]anthracene (6)  $^{16}$  (6.0 g, 18.6 mmol), Cs<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (12.2 g, 37.2 mmol) and Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (1.5 g, 1.86 mmol), <sup>t</sup>BuXPhos (791 mg, 1.86 mmol)

were added to a 250 mL round-bottom flask, placed under nitrogen, dissolved in MeOH/toluene(70 mL/70 mL), and stirred for 12 h at 80 °C. After completion as

determined by TLC analysis, the reaction mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL)

and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 100 : 1) to give 3-methoxy-7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*de*]anthracene (7). White solid, 3.6 g, 71% yield. m.p. 137.5-139.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.21-8.18 (m, 1H), 8.08-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 155.24, 143.15, 142.81, 130.91, 127.67, 126.99, 126.91, 126.40, 125.67, 125.36, 123.87, 122.45, 122.27, 119.72, 119.06, 104.00, 55.59, 38.77, 34.91. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 275.1430; found 275.1431.

3-Methoxy-7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*de*]anthracene (7) (3.0 mmol) was added to a 50 mL round-bottom flask, placed under nitrogen, dissolved in DCM (10ml). To this solution BBr<sub>3</sub> (1M, 3.2 mmol) was added and the mixture was cooled at 0 °C for 4 h. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction mixture was extracted

with EA  $(3 \times 20 \text{ mL})$  and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (30 mL).

The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 10 : 1) to give 7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*de*] anthracen-3-ol (**8**). White solid, 634mg, 81% yield. m.p. 155.7-157.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.99 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 151.35, 143.13, 130.92, 127.95, 127.05, 126.93, 126.44, 125.69, 124.22, 123.86, 122.90, 122.27, 119.38, 119.10, 108.91, 38.80, 34.94. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 261.1274; found 261.1268.

7,7-Dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*de*]anthracen-3-ol (8) (1.0 g, 3.4 mmol), alkynol (**5a-5c**) (3.8 mmol) were added to a 50 mL round-bottom flask, dissolved in toluene (20 ml), followed by dodecylbenzenesulphonic acid (1~2 drop) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 3 h at 40 °C. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction

mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL) and the combined organic layers were

washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 100 : 1) to give **6NP-a**, **6NP-b**, and **6NP-c**, respectively.

### 8,8-Dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,8-dihydroanthra[9,1-gh]chromene (6NP-a)

White solid, 343 mg, 76% yield. m.p. 174.9-176.2 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.36 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.11-8.00 (m, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.75-7.55 (m, 7H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 8H), 6.89 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.77 (s, 6H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 147.70, 145.26, 143.31, 143.14, 130.67, 128.25, 127.97, 127.74, 127.59, 127.18, 126.96, 126.47, 126.15, 124.56, 123.99, 123.94, 122.88, 122.36, 119.85, 117.71, 115.36, 83.48, 38.73, 35.00. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>26</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 451.2056; found 451.2060.

# **3,3-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-8,8-dimethyl-3,8-dihydroanthra**[*9,1-gh*]chromene (6NP-b)

White solid, 1.42 g, 82% yield. m.p. 206.3-208.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.26 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.09-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 4H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 4H), 6.82 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 1.73 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 158.92, 147.70, 143.25, 143.05, 137.59, 130.69, 128.24, 128.10, 127.88, 127.06, 126.90, 126.39, 126.00, 124.53, 123.80, 123.54, 122.65, 122.29, 119.81, 117.66, 115.30, 113.50, 83.09, 55.23, 38.68, 34.93. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>36</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 511.2268; found 511.2275.

# 3-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-8,8-dimethyl-3-phenyl-3,8-dihydroanthra[9,1gh]chromene (6NP-c)

White solid, 1.49 g, 83% yield. m.p. 144.5-146.0 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.39-8.29 (m, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.85-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 11H), 7.47-7.30 (m, 8H), 6.90-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.33-6.29 (m, 1H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 147.67, 145.17, 144.24, 143.30, 143.15, 140.69, 140.42, 130.64, 128.75, 128.28, 127.97, 127.64, 127.62, 127.37, 127.33, 127.16, 127.12, 126.97, 126.94, 126.44, 126.16, 124.55, 124.05, 123.94, 122.91, 122.35, 119.83, 117.69, 115.35, 83.37, 38.72, 34.99, 34.95. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 527.2369; found 527.2367.

Dimethyl 2-bromoisophthalate (7.8 mmol), 2-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4,4,5,5tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (8.6 mmol), potassium carbonate (5.1g, 37.4mmol) and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (1.1g, 1mmol) were added to a 250 mL round-bottom flask, placed under nitrogen, dissolved in THF/H<sub>2</sub>O (20 mL/10 mL), and stirred for 12 h at 80 °C. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction mixture was extracted with EA

 $(3 \times 20 \text{ mL})$  and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (30 mL). The

solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 20 : 1) to give dimethyl 2-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)isophthalate (**9**). White solid, 2.02 g, 67% yield. m.p. 217.0-218.8 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.30 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 3.33 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 167.96, 155.01, 140.28, 134.21, 133.30, 132.18, 129.21, 127.44, 126.46, 125.75, 125.09, 124.85, 122.07, 102.81, 55.39, 51.98. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+ H]<sup>+</sup> 351.1226; found 351.1232.

Dimethyl 2-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)isophthalate (9) (1.0g, 3.3mmol) was added

to a 100 mL round-bottom flask, placed under nitrogen, dissolved in anhydrous THF (50ml). To this solution methylmagnesium bromide (13mmol, 3M, THF) was added dropwise over ~5 min and the mixture was heated at 40 °C for 3 h. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and brine (20 mL)

were cautiously added. Then the reaction mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL)

and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 15 : 1) to give 2,2'-(2-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-1,3-phenylene)bis(propan-2-ol) (**10**). Pink oil, 822 mg, 71% yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.21 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 6H), 1.11 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 155.63, 148.54, 135.64, 134.36, 130.48, 128.62, 127.69, 127.43, 126.70, 125.76, 125.55, 125.23, 122.19, 102.44, 74.98, 55.53, 32.88.

2,2'-(2-(4-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-1,3-phenylene)bis(propan-2-ol) (10) (3.4 mmol) was added to a 50 mL round-bottom flask, dissolved in xylene (20ml). To this solution polyphosphoric acid (96 mg, 0.4 mmol) was added and the mixture was heated to reflux at 150 °C for 3 h. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the

reaction mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL) and the combined organic layers

were washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA = 100 1) to give 9-methoxy-1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-1,5dihydrobenzo[mno]aceanthrylene (11). White solid, 536 mg, 50% yield. m.p. 173.3-174.7 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ (ppm) 8.00 (d, J =10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J =10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 6H), 1.58 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ (ppm) 155.88, 151.19, 145.18, 144.75, 138.80, 135.07, 126.46, 126.29, 125.59, 124.33, 124.21, 123.88, 123.45, 119.95, 119.93, 100.31, 56.03, 51.83, 40.47, 33.90, 25.99. HRMS-ESI calcd for  $C_{23}H_{22}O$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 315.1749; found 315.1737.

9-Methoxy-1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-1,5-dihydrobenzo[*mno*]aceanthrylene (11) (3.0 mmol) was added to a 50 mL round-bottom flask, placed under nitrogen, dissolved in DCM (10ml). To this solution BBr<sub>3</sub> (1M, 3.2 mmol) was added and the mixture was cooled at 0  $^{\circ}$ C for 4 h. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction

mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL) and the combined organic layers were

washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 100 : 1) to give 1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-1,5-dihydrobenzo[mno]aceanthrylen-9-ol (12). White solid, 1.27 g, 86% yield. m.p. 221.2-222.3 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  (ppm) 10.06 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* =10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 1.65 (s, 6H), 1.51 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  (ppm)

153.87, 150.84, 146.11, 144.77, 138.32, 134.92, 126.69, 126.28, 124.25, 124.16, 123.96, 123.86, 123.58, 120.53, 120.42, 104.76, 51.55, 40.43, 34.20, 26.24. HRMS-ESI calcd for  $C_{37}H_{30}O$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 491.2369; found 491.2367.

1,1,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,5-dihydrobenzo[*mno*]aceanthrylen-9-ol (12) (0.68 mmol), alkynol (0.76 mmol) were added to a 50 mL round-bottom flask, dissolved in toluene (20 mL), followed by dodecylbenzenesulphonic acid (1~2 drop) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 3 h at 40 °C. After completion as determined by TLC analysis,

the reaction mixture was extracted with EA ( $3 \times 20$  mL) and the combined organic

layers were washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE : EA = 50 : 1) to give 5/6NP-a, 5/6NP-b, and 5/6NP-c, respectively.

# 8,8,12,12-Tetramethyl-3,3-diphen-yl-8,12-dihydro-*3H*-aceanthryleno[1,10-fgh]chromene (5/6NP-a)

Light purple solid, 244 mg, 73% yield. m.p. 232.8- 233.9 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.10 (d, J =10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.47 (m, 6H), 7.32 (m, 6H), 7.23 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 3H), 7.14 (d, J =10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 6H), 1.71 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 151.54, 147.55, 145.31, 144.80, 140.18, 138.94, 134.63, 128.15, 127.81, 127.44, 126.92, 126.70, 126.66, 126.32, 124.17, 123.70, 123.66, 123.45, 120.73, 119.95, 119.55, 114.22, 82.45, 52.36, 40.16, 33.91, 25.81. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 491.2369; found 491.2370.

# 3,3-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-8,8,12,12-te-tramethyl-8,12-dihydro-*3H*-aceanthryleno[1,10-fgh]chromene (5/6NP-b)

Purple solid, 214 mg, 57% yield. m.p. 221.2-222.3 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.05 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.38 (m, 7H), 7.29 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.08 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 4H), 6.16 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 6H), 1.64 (s, 6H), 1.68 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 158.86, 151.56, 144.82, 140.23, 138.94, 137.69, 134.75, 128.27, 126.70, 126.63, 126.21, 124.17, 123.74, 123.67, 123.48, 120.35, 120.00, 119.59, 114.28, 113.52, 113.47, 82.09, 55.23, 52.39, 40.19, 33.95, 25.85. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 551.2581; found 551.2589.

# 3-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-8,8,12,12-te-tramethyl-3-phenyl-8,12-dihydro-*3H*-aceanthryleno[1,10-fgh]chromene (5/6NP-c)

Blue solid, 239 mg, 62% yield. m.p. 227.1-228.5 °C <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.19-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.62 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 4H), 7.59-7.50 (m, 6H), 7.45-7.31 (m, 6H), 7.28 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.73 (s, 6H), 1.67 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 151.59, 147.62, 145.30, 144.89, 144.39, 140.71, 140.31, 140.24, 139.00, 134.70, 128.78, 128.27, 127.80, 127.56, 127.41, 127.35, 127.14, 126.96, 126.80, 126.78, 126.44, 124.24, 123.81, 123.73, 123.52, 120.84, 120.02, 119.63, 114.30, 82.39, 52.43, 40.22, 34.01, 33.95, 25.89. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>43</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 567.2681; found 567.2690.

4-Bromo-naphthalen-L-ol (2.2 g, 10 mmol), phenylboronic acid (12 mmol), sodium carbonate (5.1 g, 48 mmol) and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (1.1 g, 1 mmol) were added to a 250 mL round-bottom flask, and dissolved in THF/H<sub>2</sub>O (40 mL/16 mL), and stirred for 12 h at 80°C. After completion as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction mixture was

extracted with EA  $(3 \times 20 \text{ mL})$  and the combined organic layers were washed with brine

(30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA=100:1) to give 4-phenylnaphthalen-1-ol (**13**). White solid, 1.5 g, 68% yield. m.p. 131.7-133.3 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.27 (d, *J*= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.36 (m, 7H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 150.33, 140.22, 132.73, 132.14, 129.70, 127.68, 126.37, 126.26, 126.00, 125.43, 124.61, 123.87, 121.26, 107.60. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>FO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 221.0961; found 221.0962.

4-Phenylnaphthalen-1-ol (13) (1.28 mmol), alkynol (1.6 mmol), and toluene (40 mL) were added to a 100 mL round-bottom flask, followed by dodecylbenzenesulphonic acid (1~2 drop) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 3 h at 40°C. After completion

as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction mixture was extracted with EA  $(3 \times 20)$ 

mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (30 mL). The solution was then dried (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA=100:1) to give **NP-a**, **NP-b**, and **NP-c**, respectively.

#### 2,2,6-Triphenyl-2H-benzo[h]chromene (NP-a)

White solid, 410 mg, 78% yield. m.p. 140.1-141.6 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.44 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.30 (m, 15H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.75 (m, 1H), 6.22 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 147.24, 145.24, 140.61, 133.03, 132.70, 130.19, 128.20, 127.59, 127.54, 127.12, 127.01, 126.96, 126.92, 126.87, 126.85, 126.83, 126.41, 125.99, 125.55, 125.48, 124.79, 123.71, 122.23, 114.88, 83.36. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>FO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 411.1743; found 411.1740.

### 2,2-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-phenyl-2H-benzo[h]chromene (NP-b)

Light pink solid, 537 mg, 89% yield. m.p. 115.6-117.4 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.46-8.44 (m, 1H), 7.84-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 11H), 7.22-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.93-6.84 (m, 4H), 6.80-6.70 (m, 1H), 6.26-6.14 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ (ppm) 158.94, 147.30, 140.67, 137.62, 132.85, 132.68, 130.23, 128.25, 128.06, 126.93, 126.34, 125.99, 125.59, 125.40, 124.86, 123.35, 122.26, 115.02, 113.51, 100.06, 82.87, 55.24. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>FO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 471.1955; found 471.1961.

#### 2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,6-diphenyl-2H-benzo[h]chromene (NP-c)

Light purple solid, 455 mg, 73% yield. m.p. 156.3-158.1 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.48 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.54 (m, 8H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.27 (m, 12H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) 147.27, 145.19, 144.26, 140.67, 140.60, 140.41, 133.10, 132.74, 130.22, 128.77, 128.28, 128.25, 127.63, 127.54, 127.38, 127.35, 127.13, 126.98, 126.94, 126.47, 126.04, 125.59, 125.55, 124.82, 123.81, 122.26, 114.92, 83.29. HRMS-ESI calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>FO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 487.2056; found 487.2063.

### Preparation of composite photochromic polymer film

The polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA) and the photochromic compound **5NP-F-b** were dissolved in THF. The solution was placed on a glass slide in horizontal in dark and the solvent was allowed to evaporate overnight at room temperature. Then the film was removed from the glass slide and the film thickness was measured with a micrometer. The thickness of the film was kept about 1 mm by controlling the solution used, and the concentration of the photochromic compounds in the PMMA film were maintained in 1% w/w.

# 3. Crystal data of 5NP-F-b



Identification code	5NP-F-b
Empirical formula	C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>29</sub> FO <sub>3</sub>
Formula weight	1099.64
Temperature	113(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 A
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, P2(1)/n
Unit cell dimensions	a = 17.961(4) A alpha = 90 deg.
	b = 12.157(2) A beta = 104.70(3) deg.
	c = 26.684(5) A gamma = 90 deg.
Volume	5636(2) Å <sup>3</sup>
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.296 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Absorption coefficient	0.131 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F(000)	2308
Crystal size	0.200 x 0.180 x 0.120 mm
Theta range for data collection	1.236 to 25.017 deg.
<b>Reflections collected / unique</b>	53341 / 9946 [R(int) = 0.0986]
Completeness to theta = 25.017	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 5NP-F-b

Max. and min. transmission	1 and 0.8653
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	9946 / 32 / 756
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.121
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	$R_1 = 0.0892, wR_2 = 0.2341$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.1226, wR_2 = 0.2618$
CCDC no.	2049253

# 4. NMR Spectra





**Fig. S1.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)benzoate (2a)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S2.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)benzoate (2a)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S3.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)phenyl)naphthalen -1-ol (3a)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S4.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)phenyl)naphthalen -1-ol (3a)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S5. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 7,7-Dimethyl-7H-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol (4a) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S6. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 7,7-Dimethyl-7H-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol (4a) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S7.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo** [*h*]indeno[2,1-f]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S8.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo** [*h*]indeno[2,1-f]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S9.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13-dimethyl-3,13-di-hydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S10. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13-dimethyl-3,13-di-hydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-f]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S11.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-13,13-dimethyl-3-phenyl - 3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S12. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-13,13-dimethyl-3- phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-f]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S13. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of methyl 4-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-di oxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1b) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S14. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of methyl 4-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-di oxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1b) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S15.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **methyl 4-fluoro-2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)** benzoate (2b) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S16.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **methyl 4-fluoro-2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl) benzoate (2b)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S17.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **4-(5-fluoro-2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)phenyl)na phthalen-1-ol (3b)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S18.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **4-(5-fluoro-2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl) phenyl)naphthalen-1-ol (3b)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S19. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 10-fluoro-7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*c*]fluoren-5-ol (4b) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S20. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 10-fluoro-7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*c*]fluoren-5-o l (4b) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S21.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **10-fluoro-13,13-dimethyl-3,3-di-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S22. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 10-fluoro-13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-f]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S23. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 10-fluoro-3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13dimethyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-*f*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S24. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 10-fluoro-3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13-dim ethyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-*f*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S25.<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-10-fluoro-13,13 -dimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-*f*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S26.**<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-10-fluoro-13,13-dimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S27. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of methyl 4-methyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-di oxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1c) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S28. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of methyl 4-methyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-d ioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1c) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S29. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4methylbenzoate (2c) in  $CDCl_3$ .



**Fig. S30.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-4-methyl benzoate (2c) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S31.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-5-methylphenyl) naphthalen-1-ol (3c)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S32.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-5-methylphenyl) naphthalen-1-ol (3c)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S33. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 7,7,10-trimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*c*]fluoren-5-ol (4c) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S34. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 7,7,10-trimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*c*]fluoren-5-ol (4c) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S35.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **10,13,13-trimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydro benzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S36. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 10,13,13-trimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydro benzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-*f*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S37. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-10,13,13-trimethyl- 3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-*f*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S38. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-10,13,13-trimethyl -3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-*f*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.


Figure S39. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-10,13,13-trimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-*f*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S40.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-10,13,13-trimethyl-3 phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S41. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of methyl 5-methoxy-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1d) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S42. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of methyl 5-methoxy-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2 -dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzoate (1d) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S43.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl) naphthalen-1-ol (2d)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S44.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl) naphthalen-1-ol (2d)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S45. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl) naphthalen-1-ol (3d) in DMSO- $d_6$ .



Fig. S46. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl) naphthalen-1-ol (3d) in DMSO- $d_6$ .



Fig. S47. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 9-methoxy-7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[c]fluoren-5-ol (4d) in DMSO- $d_6$ .



Fig. S48. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 9-methoxy-7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*c*]fluoren-5-ol (4d) in DMSO- $d_6$ .



**Figure S49.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **11-methoxy-13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3, 13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S50. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 11-methoxy-13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-*f*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S51. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 11-methoxy-3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13-di methyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[h]indeno[2,1-f]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S52.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **11-methoxy-3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13dimethyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S53.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-11-methoxy-13,13-di methyl-3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S54. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-11-methoxy-13,13-di methyl-3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[*h*]indeno[2,1-f]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S55.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3-bromo-7,7-dimethyl-***7H***-benzo**[*de*]**anthracene (6)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S56.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3-bromo-7,7-dimethyl-***7H***-benzo**[*de*]**anthracene (6)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S57.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3-methoxy-7,7-dimethyl-***7H***-benzo**[*de*] anthracene (7) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S58.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3-methoxy-7,7-dimethyl-***7H***-benzo**[*de*] anthracene (7) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S59. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*de*]anthracen-3-ol (8) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S60. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*de*]anthracen-3-ol (8) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S61.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **8,8-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,8-dihydroanthra** [*9,1-gh*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S62. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 8,8-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,8-dihydroanthra [9,1-gh] chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S63.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-8,8-dimethyl-3,8dihydroanthra**[*9,1-gh*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Fig. S64. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-8,8-dimethyl-3,8-dih** ydroa-nthra[9,1-gh]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S65.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-8,8-dimethyl-3-phenyl- 3,8-dihydroanthra**[*9,1-gh*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S66.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-8,8-dimethyl-3-phenyl- 3,8-dihydroanthra**[*9,1-gh*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S67. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of dimethyl 2-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl) (9) isophthalate in  $CDCl_3$ .



**Fig. S68.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **dimethyl 2-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)** isophthalate (9) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S69.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **dimethyl 2-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl) isophthalate** (10) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S70.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **dimethyl 2-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)** isophthalate (10) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S71.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9-methoxy-1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-1,5-dihydro** benzo[*mno*] aceanthrylene (11) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S72.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9-methoxy-1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-1,5-dihydro** benzo[*mno*]aceanthrylene (11) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S73. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 9-methoxy-1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-1,5-dihydro benzo[*mno*] aceanthrylene (12) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S74.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9-methoxy-1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-1,5-dihydro** benzo[*mno*]aceanthrylene (12) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S75.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **8,8,12,12-tetramethyl-3,3-diphen-yl- 8,12-dihydro**-*3H*-aceanthryleno[*1,10-fgh*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S76. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 8,8,12,12-tetramethyl-3,3-diphen-yl- 8,12-dihydro-*3H*-aceanthryleno[*1,10-fgh*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S77. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-8,8,12,12-tetramethyl-8,12-dihydro-***3H***-aceanthryleno**[*1,10-fgh*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S78.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-8,8,12,12-tetramethyl - 8,12-dihydro-***3H***-aceanthryleno**[*1,10-fgh*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S79. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-8,8,12,12-tetramethyl -3-phenyl-8,12-dihydro-3*H*-aceanthryleno[1,10-fgh]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S80. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-8,8,12,12-tetramethyl -3-phenyl-8,12-dihydro-3*H*-aceanthryleno[1,10-fgh]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S81. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4-phenylnaphthalen-1-ol (13) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S82. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4-phenylnaphthalen-1-ol (13) in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S83. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 2,2,6-triphenyl-2*H*-benzo[*h*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S84. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 2,2,6-triphenyl-2*H*-benzo[*h*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S85.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **2,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-phenyl-2H-benzo**[*h*]**c hromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S86.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **2,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-phenyl-***2H***-benzo**[*h*] **chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Fig. S87.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,6-diphenyl-***2H***-benzo** [*h*]**chromene** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S88. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,6-diphenyl-2*H*-benzo [*h*]chromene in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

## 5. HR-ESI-TOF-MS Spectra



Fig. S89. HR-ESI-TOF-MS of 4-phenylnaphthalen-1-ol.



Fig. S90. HR-ESI-TOF-MS of 2,2,6-triphenyl-2*H*-benzo[*h*]chromene.



**Fig. S91.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,6-diphenyl-***2H***-benzo**[*h*]**chromene**.



**Fig. S92.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **2,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-phenyl-***2H***-benzo**[*h*]**chromene**.



Fig. S93. HR-ESI-TOF-MS of methyl 2-(4-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)benzoate (6a).



Fig. S94. 4-(2-(2-hydroxypropan-2-yl)phenyl)naphthalen-1-ol (7a).



Fig. S95. HR-ESI-TOF-MS of 7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*c*]fluoren-5-ol.



**Fig. S96.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo** [h]indeno[2,1-f]chromene.



**Fig. S97.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13-dimethyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene**.



**Fig. S98.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-13,13-dimethyl -3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene**.



Fig. S99. HR-ESI-TOF-MS of 7,7-dimethyl-7*H*-benzo[*de*]anthracen-3-ol.



Fig. S100. HR-ESI-TOF-MS of 8,8-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,8-dihydroanthra [9,1-gh]chromene.


**Fig. S101.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-8,8-dimethyl-3,8-dihydroanthra**[*9,1-gh*]**chromene**.



**Fig. S102.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-8,8-dimethyl-3-phenyl- 3,8-dihydroanthra**[**9**,*1-gh*]**chromene**.



Fig.\$103.HR-ESI-TOF-MSdihydrobenzo[mno]aceanthrylene.

9-methoxy-1,1,5,5-tetramethyl-1,5-

of



**Fig. S104.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **8,8,12,12-tetramethyl-3,3-diphenyl-8,12- dihydro-***3H*-aceanthryleno[*1,10-fgh*]chromene.



Fig. S105. HR-ESI-TOF-MS of 3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-8,8,12,12-tetramethyl-8,12-dihydro-*3H*-aceanthryleno[*1,10-fgh*]chromene.



**Fig. S106.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-8,8,12,12-te-tramethyl-3-phenyl-8,12-dihydro-3H-aceanthryleno**[*1,10-fgh*]chromene



**Fig. S107.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **10-fluoro-3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13dimethyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene**.



**Fig. S108.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-10-fluoro-13,13- dimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene**.



**Fig. S109.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **10,13,13-trimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydro benzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene**.



Fig. S110. HR-ESI-TOF-MS of 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-10,13,13-trimethyl -3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo[h]indeno[2,1-f]chromene.



**Fig. S111.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **11-methoxy-13,13-dimethyl-3,3-diphenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene**.



**Fig. S112.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **11-methoxy-3,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-13,13dimethyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene**.



**Fig. S113.** HR-ESI-TOF-MS of **3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-11-methoxy-13,13dimethyl-3-phenyl-3,13-dihydrobenzo**[*h*]**indeno**[*2,1-f*]**chromene**.

compounds	A <sub>1</sub>	<i>k</i> <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	<i>k</i> <sub>2</sub>
NP-a	0.42	0.14	0.42	0.0014
NP-b	0.99	0.188	0.02	0.00002
NP-c	0.63	0.128	0.35	0.0031
5NP-a	0.31	0.036	0.02	0.0004
5NP-b	6.93	0.315	0.07	0.0068
5NP-c	0.98	0.050	0.02	0.0009
6NP-a	2.07	0.036	0.93	0.0001
6NP-b	1.25	0.184	0.08	0.0001
6NP-c	1.24	0.036	0.44	0.00012
5/6NP-a	0.90	0.063	0.20	0.0002
5/6NP-b	2.73	0.612	0.27	0.00012
5/6NP-c	1.72	0.092	0.33	0.00002
5NP-F-a	0.06	0.074	0.02	0.00015
5NP-F-b	5.17	0.717	0.16	0.00003
5NP-F-c	0.96	0.109	0.21	0.00009
5NP-Me-a	0.56	0.317	0.46	0.00908
5NP-Me-b	5.50	0.229	0.05	0.00035
5NP-Me-c	0.58	0.239	0.11	0.00004
5NP-OMe-a	0.05	0.136	0.02	0.00016
5NP-OMe-b	0.32	0.142	0.04	0.00016
5NP-OMe-c	1.05	0.196	0.20	0.00061
PMMA film	0.93	0.145	0.03	0.00426

# 6. Transient UV-Vis Absorption Spectroscopy

**Table S2.** Reaction Kinetics Parameters for the Thermal Back Reaction of the Colored Speciesof NPs in ethyl acetate ( $8.0 \times 10^{-5}$  M) at 298 K.

The half-lives ( $\tau 1/2$  at 298 K) of the TC form were determined from the fitting curves of the time variation of the absorbance using the following biexponential equation, where *k*1 is the rate constant for the thermal back reaction of the TC form and *k*2 is that of the TT form.

$$f_{(t)} = A_1 e^{-k_1 t} + A_2 e^{-k_2 t} + A_0$$

The generation ratio of the TT form was defined as  $A_2/(A_1+A_2)$  by assuming the molar extinction coefficients of the TC and TT forms are same.

## 7. DFT Calculations

All calculations were carried out using the Gaussian 09 program (Revision D.01). The molecular structure was fully optimized at the M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) level of the theory, and analytical second derivative was computed using vibrational analysis to confirm each stationary point to be a minimum. TDDFT calculations were performed at the MPW1PW91/6-31+G(d,p) level of the theory for the optimized structures. TDDFT calculations were performed at the MPW1PW91/6-31+G(d,p) level of the theory for the optimized structures.



#### 7.1 The Calculated UV-vis Absorption Spectra

Fig. S114. UV-vis absorption spectra of the CFs for (a) NP-a, (b) 5NP-a, (c) 6NP-a and (d) 5/6NP-a in ethyl acetate solutions. The calculated spectra (MPW1PW91/6-

31+G(d)//M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) level of the theory) are shown.



Fig. S115. UV-vis absorption spectra of the TCs for (a) NP-a, (b) 5NP-a, (c) 6NP-a and (d) 5/6NP-a in ethyl acetate solutions. The calculated spectra (MPW1PW91/6-31+G(d)// M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) level of the theory) are shown.



Fig. S116. UV-vis absorption spectra of the TTs for (a) NP-a, (b) 5NP-a, (c) 6NP-a and (d) 5/6NP-a in ethyl acetate solutions. The calculated spectra (MPW1PW91/6-

## 7.2 Calculated Structures



Fig. S117. Calculated structure and orbit of NP-a, 5NP-a, 6NP-a and 5/6NP-a at the

M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory. All energies are in kcal/mol, and bond lengths are in Å.

## 7.3 Calculated Potential Energy Surface



Fig. S118. Calculated potential energy surface for decolorization reaction of NP-a at the (SMD)M06-2X/6-311++G(d,p)//M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory.

## 7.4 Calculated Intrinsic Reaction Coordinate (IRC) of NP-a-TS



**Fig. S119.** Calculated Intrinsic Reaction Coordinate (IRC) of **NP-a-TS** at the M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory.

## 7.5 Calculated TC, TT and TS form structures



**Fig. S120.** Calculated TC and TT form structures of **NP-a**, **5NP-a**, **6NP-a** and **5/6NP-a** at the (SMD)m06-2x/6-311++g(d,p)//m06-2x/6-31+g(d,p) level of theory. All energies are in kcal/mol, and bond lengths are in Å.



**Fig. S121.** Calculated structure, orbit and the Gibbs free energy for transient state of decolorization reaction of several naphthopyran derivatives. All energies are in kcal/mol, and bond lengths are in Å.



Fig. S122. Calculated TC and TT form structures of 5NP-a, 5NP-b and 5NP-c at the (SMD)m06-2x/6-311++g(d,p)//m06-2x/6-31+g(d,p) level of theory. All energies are in kcal/mol, and bond lengths are in Å.

## 7.6 Calculated Cartesian Coordinates and Thermodynamic Energy

#### NP-a-CF

 $\begin{array}{l} C,0,2.4030973849,2.917111605,0.754580483\\ C,0,1.872038136,0.7013250748,-0.1043310485\\ C,0,0.4952110625,1.0714794014,-0.1261140731\\ C,0,1.0377561654,3.282739823,0.700613487\\ C,0,2.2561648635,-0.6195312371,-0.5185069293\\ C,0,-0.4652117527,0.1079861216,-0.535748695\\ C,0,-0.0938327736,-1.166801882,-0.9128425459\\ C,0,1.2803206069,-1.5114994909,-0.8973816411\\ C,0,-1.1464579117,-2.0572673969,-1.3926017858\\ C,0,-2.4278817774,-1.7469342258,-1.1686444647\\ H,0,3.1369717957,3.6312980539,1.1148643028\\ H,0,0.7319803886,4.2770773,1.0100047624\\ H,0,-3.2491950029,-2.3630479475,-1.5210371594 \end{array}$ 

O,0,-1.7632391748,0.511498339,-0.6146218844 H,0,-0.8675937063,-2.951097424,-1.9445873805 C,0,-2.7667970355,-0.4962224591,-0.3779096293 C,0,-4.0775936072,0.0898700322,-0.899344716 C,0,-5.2969917453,-0.3909102267,-0.4153002928 C,0,-4.0744325189,1.0496464142,-1.9127471246 C,0,-6.4983997537,0.0823843867,-0.9379240609 H,0,-5.3072993326,-1.1288708914,0.3826378258 C,0,-5.2782447341,1.5297067334,-2.4272790691 H,0,-3.1280734628,1.4200749048,-2.2906774524 C.0.-6.4925985997.1.0471249489.-1.9442894692 H,0,-7.4390780952,-0.2970456541,-0.5511781031 H,0,-5.264344665,2.2818578634,-3.2100373625 H,0,-7.4285206483,1.4214505593,-2.3469903999 C,0,-2.8291808796,-0.7396756319,1.1355764295 C.0.-3.0159254695.0.3698725946.1.9681724421 C,0,-2.7096996728,-2.0048256612,1.7050557578 C,0,-3.0803258791,0.2147357856,3.3474711969 H,0,-3.1102934099,1.3562266046,1.5211140501 C,0,-2.7835240847,-2.1636490364,3.0915910616 H,0,-2.5511522805,-2.8708043897,1.0702440315 C,0,-2.9671116344,-1.0573357725,3.9139281254 H,0,-3.2208233414,1.0833924332,3.9831662285 H,0,-2.6895249993,-3.1548578508,3.52424029 H.0.-3.0198180406.-1.1804497327.4.991144398 C,0,3.6822985216,-1.0420738171,-0.563350154 C,0,4.1068907627,-2.1731401672,0.1428974898 C,0,5.4313222533,-2.6024268187,0.0711127244 C,0,5.9386852956,-0.7779038624,-1.4193397563 C,0,6.3514510311,-1.9051478252,-0.7086500079 H,0,5.7443671451,-3.4792123428,0.6296438698 H,0,7.3832213705,-2.237587254,-0.7643883684 C,0,0.1005839863,2.3739858319,0.2761513116 H,0,-0.9538062951,2.6261992111,0.246979487 H,0,1.5696992477,-2.5064500977,-1.2285202529 H,0,3.3916493364,-2.7085661216,0.7612677441 H.0.6.6472067775,-0.234157816,-2.0366633109 C,0,4.6156910541,-0.3505008603,-1.3471242337 H,0,4.292158226,0.5190244535,-1.9132265122 C,0,2.8078682187,1.6620788023,0.3668460939 H,0,3.8555457445,1.3890001853,0.4316749907 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy=

0.438287 (Hartree/Particle) 0.462276 0.463220

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.382150
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-1268.875894
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-1268.851905
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-1268.850961
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-1268.932030

#### 5NP-a-CF

C,0,1.6202620372,4.1653971444,-0.1711470015 C,0,1.6427653051,1.7342071307,-0.3371352008 C,0,0.2202877097,1.7634614609,-0.4427765018 C,0.0.209688176,4.1786978524,-0.2470947885 C,0,2.296448055,0.4624789083,-0.3711318019 C,0,-0.4870477118,0.541491024,-0.6082926857 C,0.0.1547690405,-0.6815485691,-0.7123293615 C,0,1.5675585888,-0.6984452614,-0.583656508 C.0.-0.6978162791,-1.8418699274,-0.9822223973 C,0,-2.0163405052,-1.7616223385,-0.771543985 H,0,2.1633275491,5.1011169536,-0.0804731897 H,0,-0.3270088714,5.1209640608,-0.2028788274 H,0,-2.6902499437,-2.5871060023,-0.9785751072 O.0.-1.8399678519.0.6326622148.-0.7390211518 H,0,-0.26364416,-2.753020196,-1.3771035619 C,0,-2.601143132,-0.4762958161,-0.2226264174 C,0,-4.0203370467,-0.2967838576,-0.7547928563 C,0,-5.0916401724,-0.9048476069,-0.0951237302 C,0,-4.254556019,0.4021462416,-1.9399768021 C,0,-6.3811960213,-0.8148194461,-0.6135643866 H,0,-4.9178550325,-1.4400068013,0.8349284441 C,0,-5.5478326151,0.4995809514,-2.4519500765 H.0,-3.4225553007,0.8704699269,-2.4542103149 C,0,-6.6138778566,-0.1091128391,-1.7930659119 H,0,-7.2053203274,-1.2892959063,-0.0898622017 H,0,-5.7206908244,1.0515557459,-3.3708220256 H,0,-7.6196595657,-0.0319208657,-2.1941546857 C,0,-2.561779352,-0.3958679182,1.3087673591 C,0,-2.9932142665,0.7914490237,1.9109856273 C,0,-2.1085019422,-1.4396185409,2.1115672663 C,0,-2.9711399353,0.9310024593,3.2932822913 H,0,-3.3460758034,1.6055449113,1.282619473 C,0,-2.0939212036,-1.3040831407,3.5022847256 H,0,-1.7571456558,-2.360080922,1.6557364116 C.0.-2.5229237292.-0.1214743028.4.0948566513 H,0,-3.3048910006,1.8587235026,3.7477730913 H,0,-1.7394413846,-2.1249005137,4.1181733827

H,0,-2.5073567609,-0.0148931659,5.1750660895 C,0,3.7195167726,0.095999015,-0.1908149644 C,0,3.8226279812,-1.2994147962,-0.3306009295 C,0,4.8710413903,0.8324842907,0.1043295499 C,0.5.0387033109,-1.9537339228,-0.2076236287 C,0,6.0942559971,0.1720050263,0.2319552679 H,0,4.8485554197,1.9032938551,0.2555104838 C,0,6.1863787163,-1.209509357,0.0736965467 H,0,5.101693731,-3.033720459,-0.3209076429 H,0,7.1461753343,-1.7056454872,0.1773283638 C,0,-0.4765590508,2.9973990405,-0.38268138 H,0,-1.5588700396,2.9822585311,-0.4494736943 C,0,2.3140722766,2.9785499688,-0.2122639297 H,0,3.3934397286,3.0033118766,-0.1704794154 C,0,2.4704469275,-1.9232846726,-0.6134413877 C.0.2.5027314716.-2.5979027894.-1.9981340887 H,0,3.2648050999,-3.3839565643,-2.0074644687 H,0,1.5460867369,-3.0591610792,-2.2549712919 H,0,2.7528731594,-1.8678740051,-2.7731245598 C,0,2.1026672693,-2.9331806901,0.4866516738 H,0,2.114176394,-2.4497319426,1.4678760802 H,0,1.1068227794,-3.3553708627,0.3238676902 H,0,2.8231631019,-3.7575795338,0.4987233832 H,0,6.9852176315,0.7475832032,0.463400188 0.500998 (Hartree/Particle) Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= 0.528206 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.529150 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.442468 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1385.511318 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1385.484110 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1385.483166 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1385.569848

#### 6NP-a-CF

C,0,2.2103358854,2.8456311076,0.5961686808 C,0,1.639701847,0.6329834956,-0.1870995369 C,0,0.266925975,1.0276233696,-0.1885128328 C,0,0.8543756814,3.2275695546,0.5935667768 C,0,1.9991615398,-0.6962101632,-0.5911572343 C,0,-0.7153855261,0.0848024401,-0.5893520006 C,0,-0.3663473086,-1.1890260994,-0.9848318271 C,0,0.9976649768,-1.5594401925,-0.9789422504 C,0,-1.4395804303,-2.0666120609,-1.4435040731 C,0,-2.7113932958,-1.7449856724,-1.1845230856 H,0,2.9479927181,3.5784851158,0.9099441097 H,0,0.5802970141,4.2315210866,0.9020688762 H,0,-3.5475987811,-2.3538293413,-1.5141117141 O,0,-2.0091940247,0.5057619814,-0.6430776797 H,0,-1.1841551415,-2.9621952316,-2.0041729252 C,0,-3.019692884,-0.4909304305,-0.3870882534 C,0,-4.3337791582,0.1085056934,-0.8834876205 C,0,-5.5476913641,-0.3764108217,-0.3892495753 C,0,-4.3420597591,1.0847186431,-1.8803347536 C,0,-6.7549940054,0.1091735577,-0.8858203742 H.0.-5.5477879471.-1.1268185475.0.3976384519 C,0,-5.5520143233,1.5771076185,-2.3687838986 H,0,-3.4001345519,1.4582943399,-2.2663119803 C.0.-6.7606890472.1.0905148796.-1.8759573336 H,0,-7.6912444421,-0.2735269793,-0.4913659319 H.0.-5.5470970664.2.3423962696.-3.1391710067 H,0,-7.701139612,1.4746622607,-2.2586005288 C,0,-3.0529146074,-0.7294301279,1.1280326605 C,0,-3.260775017,0.3801823593,1.9552979614 C,0,-2.8717372452,-1.9837873746,1.7048924774 C.0.-3.2856798696.0.2363672261.3.33670006 H,0,-3.4024515348,1.3580701765,1.5017136182 C,0,-2.9049925392,-2.1315270662,3.094184544 H,0,-2.6943307302,-2.8488257658,1.0735818692 C.0.-3.1101901391.-1.0252375066.3.9109969712 H,0,-3.4444030187,1.1050846007,3.9683092129 H,0,-2.7623693881,-3.1140766605,3.5334360055 H,0,-3.1317798177,-1.1402844196,4.990265624 C,0,3.4255182339,-1.0953349799,-0.5823191418 C.0.3.8176556912,-2.3898333617,-0.9694044566 C,0,4.4176788676,-0.1843164211,-0.1850516015 C.0.5.1457399023.-2.7832306477.-0.9704865802 C,0,5.7571995577,-0.5995358687,-0.191235683 C,0,6.1307983657,-1.8783279895,-0.5771967053 H,0,5.4112191405,-3.7906152698,-1.2752240207 H,0,7.1772896942,-2.1663260237,-0.5701617523 C,0,-0.110610924,2.3315223782,0.2090277443 H,0,-1.1623141303,2.5946280833,0.2045474837 C,0,2.6207971106,1.5795267478,0.2207692843 C,0,4.1103009026,1.2444122636,0.2600824969 H,0,1.2280296645,-2.5687072416,-1.3021303608 H,0.3.0725447167,-3.1132868129,-1.2780520271 C,0,4.8581139338,2.2225397821,-0.6738445698 H,0,5.9362792496,2.0432209426,-0.649397467

H,0,4.5123512299,2.1032569618,-1.7047395772 H,0,4.6835829473,3.2584297636,-0.3706498998 C,0,4.6133916112,1.4241663465,1.7104970604 H,0,4.0852203315,0.742293027,2.3833486768 H,0,5.6846970456,1.2180128713,1.7827045178 H,0,4.4438208822,2.4476569883,2.0559375678 H,0,6.5322661739,0.0964712956,0.1156075881 0.501747 (Hartree/Particle) Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= 0.528661 0.529605 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.442763 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1385.514499 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1385.487585 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1385.486641 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1385.573483

#### 5/6NP-a-CF

C,0,-1.9861915944,-3.4173025651,-0.2116688312 C,0,-1.4526586302,-1.1043594707,-0.3525544433 C,0,-0.069927434,-1.3753385494,-0.4808307548 C.0.-0.6055078885,-3.7158513162,-0.3460090413 C,0,-1.842512901,0.23709562,-0.3533907599 C,0,0.8073410339,-0.2510753875,-0.5959020424 C,0,0.3743551642,1.0774902779,-0.6111139451 C,0,-1.0202260708,1.3229880057,-0.4778747695 C,0,1.3996241539,2.098804195,-0.8192220134 C,0,2.692124104,1.7930706294,-0.6593973481 H,0,-2.682105891,-4.2458683521,-0.1081869986 H,0,-0.2969300082,-4.7569238373,-0.3406012913 H,0,3.4866053473,2.5148204508,-0.8216575292 O,0,2.129072544,-0.5453246613,-0.7707612972 H,0,1.0988954718,3.0964169418,-1.1244914323 C,0,3.0741267863,0.3924083321,-0.2225960018 C,0,4.4274534027,0.0262099853,-0.8280747787 C,0,5.6056795447,0.4194829159,-0.1883712156 C,0,4.5024630586,-0.6312560923,-2.056722124 C,0.6.8440079023,0.1595981748,-0.7708454172 H,0,5.5540740221,0.9198405395,0.7754112276 C,0,5.7433807732,-0.8995499156,-2.6332110235 H,0,3.5871925205,-0.9333605458,-2.5534177964 C,0,6.9164785251,-0.5035222312,-1.9949999485 H,0,7.7524826012,0.4679376682,-0.2625689817 H,0,5.7909732088,-1.4179751644,-3.5860505844 H,0,7.8816124792,-0.7108289204,-2.4467731307

C,0,3.0800275289,0.2173209063,1.3016190527 C,0,3.3112196913,-1.065400824,1.8111448888 C,0,2.8679012944,1.2723845643,2.1856148461 C,0,3.328935496,-1.2873434631,3.1827644895 H.0.3.4772790418,-1.8863379184,1.1179066652 C,0,2.8933461763,1.0523776116,3.5652007915 H,0,2.6750075477,2.2692863275,1.8014063618 C,0,3.1226818945,-0.2246426753,4.0656271685 H,0,3.5047042231,-2.2874880795,3.5668920299 H,0,2.7263661199,1.882225976,4.2451326986 H.0.3.1387451952,-0.396344333.5.137442099 C,0,-3.2062308966,0.6242399185,-0.1898849487 C,0,-3.2893828895,2.0154932534,-0.1988442994 C,0,-4.2503639814,-0.2685936599,-0.0397241244 C,0,-4.5459471852,2.5831528019,-0.0468433785 C,0,-5.5117293405,0.3234793767,0.112651689 C,0,-5.6446446562,1.7182319277,0.1084608266 H,0,-4.6998855342,3.6595160268,-0.0429862852 H,0,-6.6350198429,2.1464929893,0.2304937863 C,0,0.3464910652,-2.7285731317,-0.4748676328 H.0.1.3999593106.-2.9694339723.-0.5692083526 C,0,-2.4439252543,-2.1140819635,-0.2065997527 C,0,-1.8778767514,2.6028489726,-0.3969454643 C,0,-1.8314834665,3.4228439533,-1.6965417482 H.0,-2.54496613,4.2517295879,-1.6404693627 H,0,-0.83709609,3.8473104668,-1.8642766866 H,0,-2.0931671235,2.8002827981,-2.556540579 C,0,-1.4689572142,3.4683393147,0.8046218895 H,0,-1.5211402069,2.890765037,1.7317954342 H.0,-0.4447608993,3.837487748,0.684887879 H,0,-2.1358239615,4.3324679429,0.89443615 C.0.-3.9535880411,-1.7790219524,-0.0555901623 C,0,-4.7158105914,-2.4107362985,-1.2387297958 H,0,-5.7882985033,-2.2089908515,-1.1525824317 H,0,-4.362086607,-1.9991724932,-2.1883068257 H,0,-4.5727691707,-3.4956169134,-1.2573344497 C,0,-4.4640611657,-2.3900119105,1.2650320848 H,0,-3.9357816394,-1.9567812737,2.1190228744 H,0,-5.5345017543,-2.1970581797,1.3867373073 H,0,-4.3118382658,-3.4734148283,1.2775408854 H,0,-6.4042922379,-0.2856242666,0.2361574648 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy=

0.563645 (Hartree/Particle) 0.592885 0.593829

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.504759
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-1502.144012
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-1502.114772
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-1502.113828
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-1502.202898

#### 5NP-b-CF

C,0,-2.3763484845,-0.1755776332,4.2555556947 C,0.-2.4566266458,-0.4668933802,1.8372160551 C,0,-1.0329757123,-0.5580435299,1.8353741935 C.0.-0.9655821236.-0.2461944632.4.2381130625 C,0,-3.1420902063,-0.5820708673,0.5874123992 C,0,-0.3535980544,-0.778021675,0.6051637605 C,0,-1.0268650835,-0.9709602282,-0.5901858499 C,0,-2.4414103265,-0.8623264932,-0.5766605115 C,0,-0.2013904684,-1.3195606707,-1.7492438242 C,0,1.1177588569,-1.1009917401,-1.7180582613 H,0,-2.8970622318,-0.0418314818,5.1987932885 H,0,-0.4067556717,-0.1591505112,5.164490246 H,0,1.771677483,-1.3805579219,-2.5381763018 O.0.1.0029069883.-0.8733893628.0.6695309368 H,0,-0.6559768619,-1.7884572231,-2.6141729057 C,0,1.7309434468,-0.4369745053,-0.49949443 C,0,3.1541281293,-0.9439183098,-0.2874022108 C,0.4.2730790323,-0.1651066778,-0.5555036227 C,0,3.3455469423,-2.268276697,0.1349666955 C,0,5.566707269,-0.6787779174,-0.4099861115 H,0,4.1531467991,0.8641493857,-0.8797988725 C,0,4.6181880598,-2.7888169917,0.2899983911 H.0.2.4794694872,-2.8857256053.0.3533572562 C,0,5.7395633143,-1.993990289,0.0165908077 H,0.6.4150291716,-0.0406396704,-0.6265848771 H,0,4.7763111868,-3.8088657238,0.6244053839 C,0,1.657389021,1.0884142734,-0.5738400825 C,0,1.7554022921,1.8331577267,0.5992174778 C,0,1.5408865123,1.7708583715,-1.7879582267 C,0,1.7347027084,3.2272808197,0.5796822514 H,0,1.8421257823,1.3150100835,1.5502550719 C,0,1.5302940809,3.1586013131,-1.8282635055 H,0,1.4510856172,1.2139601725,-2.7160651287 C,0,1.6242474303,3.894410986,-0.6432120168 H.0.1.8007776755,3.7722332094,1.5137467758 H,0,1.4394796126,3.6963123851,-2.766217422 C,0,-4.5763752649,-0.4415119239,0.2495992418

C,0,-4.7160532639,-0.6791835791,-1.1291973698 C,0,-5.7103931329,-0.1067065599,0.9961784358 C,0,-5.9515957818,-0.6169537036,-1.7549768963 C,0,-6.9532447606,-0.0399737505,0.3641986354 H,0,-5.6593547028,0.1221158797,2.0522370021 C,0,-7.0818071543,-0.2973290048,-0.9994670141 H,0,-6.0429791853,-0.8064347179,-2.8221671788 H,0,-8.0563854091,-0.2396298301,-1.473925338 C,0,-0.3073679526,-0.4368192981,3.0482508971 H,0,0.7741487119,-0.512176383,3.0130538312 C.0.-3.0983162043.-0.2820486426.3.0898024189 H,0,-4.1771804656,-0.2487204904,3.1388938368 C,0,-3.3776729968,-0.9882015487,-1.7703357334 C,0,-3.4086094519,-2.4179691867,-2.3435638664 H,0,-4.1938043755,-2.4942516772,-3.1026450987 H,0,-2.4624110744,-2.6933676458,-2.8154687314 H,0,-3.6238943678,-3.1425515205,-1.5531716535 C,0,-3.0546584925,0.0410077246,-2.8664018979 H,0,-3.0666587299,1.0541891498,-2.4545562109 H,0,-2.0689630372,-0.1385811354,-3.3048598358 H.0.-3.7990578803.-0.0163217311.-3.6673383408 O,0,1.5953411596,5.2469654086,-0.7796318498 O,0,6.9470351481,-2.5920824507,0.1989897333 C,0,1.6980010794,6.0287699885,0.3926467951 H,0,1.6609115556,7.0674491809,0.0661438271 H,0,0.8633262544,5.8303517923,1.0753041462 H,0,2.6463141407,5.8425685022,0.9110333383 C,0,8.1046235892,-1.8181586932,-0.0364147161 H,0,8.137551975,-0.9444172579,0.6254173953 H,0.8.9515043927,-2.4689342716,0.1786613025 H,0,8.1547867897,-1.4866855455,-1.0805315826 H,0,-7.8305851402,0.2222967639,0.9474258906 Zero-point correction= 0.566996 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.599197 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.600142 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.502433 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1614.411271 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1614.379069 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1614.378125 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1614.475834

## 5NP-c-CF

C,0,-2.1992534036,-0.1109452233,4.1707738146 C,0,-2.3267708686,-0.4137921908,1.756076095 C,0,-1.03526054,-1.0179064163,1.7991680449 C,0,-0.9088569955,-0.6851291588,4.1960643109 C,0,-2.9732726452,-0.2901934187,0.4860330059 C.0.-0.4562067129.-1.5010062244.0.5939714346 C,0,-1.1119304831,-1.436952498,-0.6243556346 C,0,-2.3857827482,-0.8129735259,-0.6567983905 C,0,-0.4292616001,-2.0564117911,-1.7629092774 C,0,0.8771424666,-2.3332814147,-1.6862082238 H.0.-2.6558809909.0.2289122613.5.0952665407 H,0,-0.3739612156,-0.7754332613,5.1360579158 H,0.1.4193346258,-2.8082083668,-2.4977835412 O,0.0.7585511713,-2.1065001994,0.7024128954 H,0,-0.9877624005,-2.3109428933,-2.6560556173 C,0.1.6399044378,-1.9749011825,-0.4282535891 C,0,2.7673847253,-2.9795570736,-0.2089654204 C.0.3.924046456, -2.8833337464, -0.9885986701 C,0,2.6495724762,-4.0172712496,0.7147709665 C,0,4.9489595135,-3.8139872743,-0.8474021416 H,0,4.0280628294,-2.066478407,-1.6992368979 C,0,3.6830842516,-4.9434339399,0.8623777642 H.0.1.7514358059,-4.0965979967,1.3165977246 C,0,4.832283927,-4.8471925362,0.0826161908 H,0,5.8430728179,-3.7268138296,-1.4568218678 H,0,3.5847450285,-5.7433634509,1.5898521165 H,0,5.6342509979,-5.5693745293,0.199092135 C,0,2.1774007022,-0.5382481456,-0.4293849931 C,0,2.9037515801,-0.109162674,0.6872217195 C,0,1.9480599738,0.3617736381,-1.4668361159 C,0,3.3927520276,1.1870164547,0.7597063091 H.0.3.0937686766,-0.8086748424,1.4977624142 C,0,2.4443419322,1.6641670713,-1.3965091614 H.0.1.3657323856.0.0550619808.-2.3303082229 C,0,3.1730037002,2.0967543557,-0.2860904095 H,0,3.976205464,1.4952527298,1.6226660305 H,0,2.2338593807,2.3611191042,-2.2028342846 C,0,-4.2469785671,0.3601645889,0.1030050021 C,0,-4.4127000416.0.1926304068,-1.2831720331 C,0,-5.2122883084,1.0771125025,0.8167582285 C,0,-5.517092632,0.7014254505,-1.949209051 C,0,-6.322324759,1.5919165018,0.1446017443 H,0,-5.1256069186,1.263486221,1.8786888486 C.0.-6.4826185381.1.4061428265.-1.2272869604 H,0,-5.6303012939,0.5609791983,-3.0217886185 H,0,-7.3516991628,1.8135714078,-1.7340175217

C,0,-0.3390483223,-1.1320659626,3.02965992 H,0,0.6480752274,-1.5812486865,3.023875641 C,0,-2.8847574949,0.0226555725,2.9859926546 H,0,-3.8755961319,0.4527111953,3.0025461808 C,0,-3.2566537165,-0.5819445479,-1.8841450738 C,0,-3.7852833672,-1.8956682539,-2.4905624806 H,0,-4.5121895713,-1.6727156781,-3.2784252224 H,0,-2.9870063913,-2.4948354113,-2.9350840011 H,0,-4.2830185534,-2.4969579314,-1.7246368714 C,0,-2.5340895395,0.2659236619,-2.9448700105 H,0,-2.1774703695,1.2028427259,-2.5071034316 H,0,-1.6754484919,-0.2674090583,-3.3633393171 H,0,-3.2176090982,0.5059839723,-3.7658411607 C,0,3.7029980583,3.4814514823,-0.2101780145 C,0,4.2545615541,4.0993733645,-1.3395262479 C.0.3.66556781,4.1967384199,0.993435382 C,0,4.7556405619,5.3964772998,-1.2680315029 H,0,4.3128427424,3.5475647415,-2.273677562 C,0,4.1674881604,5.493363239,1.0661760957 H,0,3.2177018581,3.740248845,1.8717640662 C,0,4.714742596,6.0981248873,-0.0643145732 H,0,5.186830266,5.8565414068,-2.1518933585 H,0,4.1233323959,6.0356852374,2.0057487482 H,0,5.1056170985,7.109194295,-0.0073121912 H,0,-7.0677436792,2.1488020147,0.7039723625 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=

0.582655 (Hartree/Particle) 0.614567 0.615511 0.516789 -1616.402603 -1616.370691 -1616.369747 -1616.468468

#### NP-a -TC

 $\begin{array}{l} C,0,4.4861783627,-2.9000608064,0.2793724026\\ C,0,2.8258238664,-1.1312298756,0.1395314183\\ C,0,1.8204322937,-2.1000627311,0.3442728799\\ C,0,3.4851742622,-3.8481571631,0.5074095827\\ C,0,2.4503950994,0.2772244635,-0.0561057108\\ C,0,0.3750360069,-1.7383500559,0.3414868441\\ C,0,0.0459198743,-0.3180120598,0.0455145831\\ C,0,1.1426643019,0.6195203384,-0.1121694637\\ C,0,-1.2362149736,0.1467152344,-0.0716470965 \end{array}$ 

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

C,0,-2.4637259004,-0.6025544239,-0.0215180395 H,0,5.5266522809,-3.2078670436,0.2392687709 H,0,3.7424492242,-4.8922832963,0.6525408895 H,0,-2.3836888103,-1.682208425,0.0059301244 O,0,-0.4798968546,-2.5878635942,0.5649762016 H,0,-1.3348407054,1.2134698075,-0.2719644774 C,0,-3.7003676329,-0.0294454394,-0.0375798916 C,0,-4.9103970017,-0.8744069774,-0.1728473737 C,0,-6.1135872438,-0.5043994355,0.4482030282 C,0,-4.8790974264,-2.0650868716,-0.9152697973 C,0,-7.2423292728,-1.3124229915,0.3500453813 H,0,-6.1554778992,0.4149334795,1.0248117998 C,0,-6.0100331922,-2.8684126487,-1.0182567795 H.0.-3.9672467153,-2.3485916927,-1.4316066915 C,0,-7.1950372032,-2.4971023145,-0.3834150213 H,0,-8.1601427215,-1.0167004361,0.8484684454 H,0,-5.9684762663,-3.7818843583,-1.6030519077 H,0,-8.0773340147,-3.1240258921,-0.4651234909 C,0,-3.9042715641,1.4352636763,0.1020589196 C,0,-4.7306011214,2.1230870573,-0.7987420686 C.0.-3.2962939101,2.1519562284,1.1411836893 C,0,-4.9161951833,3.49683882,-0.6817303293 H,0,-5.2191776446,1.5716482659,-1.5973753739 C,0,-3.4935247595,3.5259362607,1.2663243698 H.0.-2.6830860513.1.6191684553.1.8626835723 C,0,-4.298515382,4.2022312455,0.3521167658 H,0,-5.5466811886,4.0181111396,-1.3951706182 H,0,-3.021872847,4.0653679092,2.0816380809 H,0,-4.4510238875,5.2726243858,0.4478243556 C.0.3.4899374914,1.3316175172,-0.1960470172 C,0,3.4966963049,2.1714662683,-1.3153264176 C.0.4.4359555807.3.1950217462.-1.4323957301 C,0,5.3863140143,2.5607859009,0.6897792561 C,0,5.3838674948,3.3920540452,-0.430944005 H,0,4.4291952938,3.8343602026,-2.3097838585 H,0,6.1167479016,4.1875658156,-0.5213548521 C,0.2.157845351,-3.4436631013,0.5332025852 H,0,1.3512368493,-4.1520103759,0.6923939593 H,0,0.8795085317,1.6652884055,-0.2598435425 H,0,2.765251889,2.0082188011,-2.1018769346 H,0,6.1164844893,2.7131030916,1.478652988 C,0.4.4489963315,1.5382533868,0.8052584379 H,0,4.444822449,0.9005764187,1.6853914982 C,0,4.1625017072,-1.5613066535,0.096813423

#### H,0,4.9507456813,-0.8409008232,-0.0928167442

Zero-point correction=	
Thermal correction to Energy=	
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	

#### 5NP-a- TC

C,0,-4.35643006,3.918968479,0.7532647621 C,0,-3.0000312299,1.9666272547,0.24802938 C,0,-1.8712354032,2.808407107,0.1933949125 C,0,-3.2383446586,4.7490521425,0.6535097616 C.0.-2.8096123339.0.533944009.0.021443345 C,0,-0.5024258348,2.2610824443,-0.0220057608 C,0,-0.3442379472,0.7739989124,-0.0219367389 C,0,-1.561972642,-0.0232051044,-0.0476460661 C,0,0.8939593607,0.18666667491,-0.0216076964 C,0.2.1955472593.0.8024475697.-0.0662280312 H,0,-5.327229073,4.3416905916,0.9942464728 H,0,-3.3346426867,5.8194014799,0.8038956083 H,0,2.2439687749,1.875998808,-0.1861865542 O.0.0.444215468.3.0254567293.-0.1628782377 H,0,0.9097510037,-0.8957058298,-0.007268838 C,0,3.3543312219,0.0863875913,-0.0062762918 C,0,4.6605335092,0.7514637425,-0.2220649625 C,0,5.817479415,0.2725531213,0.4121214579 C,0,4.7714118929,1.8763220118,-1.0549344205 C,0,7.0403793117,0.9140230063,0.2404351228 H.0.5.7516410337.-0.5993819347.1.0561579526 C,0,5.9953649237,2.5129221037,-1.2297433696 H,0,3.895783524,2.238621532,-1.5846980602 C,0,7.1341604844,2.0368261473,-0.580259007 H,0,7.9216866453,0.5366205383,0.7497825849 H.0.6.0615075448.3.3777887432,-1.882348559 H,0,8.0896415245,2.5330518527,-0.7186890924 C,0,3.3761628574,-1.3724519467,0.2852969076 C,0,4.0218303278,-2.2577848451,-0.5886464854 C,0,2.7698014318,-1.8849134393,1.438663264 C.0.4.0310258765.-3.6252514229.-0.3311079074 H,0,4.5087353244,-1.8643835549,-1.4770066691 C,0,2.7905840675,-3.2532914789,1.7037411522

0.437192 (Hartree/Particle) 0.462132 0.463076 0.379356 -1268.859807 -1268.834868 -1268.833923

-1268.917643

H,0,2.29152804,-1.1987957093,2.1334576267 C,0,3.4150647975,-4.1269190361,0.8162222816 H,0,4.5225379185,-4.3009318422,-1.0242271059 H,0,2.3203833268,-3.634503403,2.6051874643 H,0,3.4288914721,-5.1930418393,1.0198427408 C,0,-3.8275581091,-0.5205649736,-0.151601996 C,0,-3.1496914919,-1.7461155252,-0.2576839434 C,0,-5.22095947,-0.4993027234,-0.2757472645 C,0,-3.8341363076,-2.9395821727,-0.4282602949 C,0,-5.90814438,-1.7006336406,-0.4544647427 H.0.-5.7857767918.0.4236823647.-0.2694360436 C,0,-5.2274891569,-2.9160023449,-0.5185152145 H,0,-3.2972495919,-3.8825001735,-0.5018383707 H,0,-5.7790665301,-3.8408717244,-0.6543542663 C,0,-1.9984567265,4.1867885077,0.3823545994 H,0,-1.1005254922,4.7932702591,0.3236264632 C,0,-4.239728209,2.5480314566,0.5548975654 H,0,-5.1156694269,1.9261193371,0.6744001638 C,0,-1.6498760503,-1.5437312499,-0.1867719208 C,0,-1.104713293,-2.2822581994,1.0525106296 H,0,-1.3390260476,-3.3490055226,0.9746319205 H,0,-0.0205323894,-2.1897109823,1.151928531 H,0,-1.5724591983,-1.8937795378,1.9619959822 C,0,-1.0071227118,-2.0743457503,-1.48212971 H,0,-1.410262494,-1.5461749772,-2.3510684943 H,0,0.0798105052,-1.9605744464,-1.4834232515 H,0,-1.2302276776,-3.1399196109,-1.5950723479 H,0,-6.9893102481,-1.6838202605,-0.5516719376 Zero-point correction= 0.500287 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.528397 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.529341 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.439646 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1385.494317 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1385.466207 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1385.465262 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1385.554958

#### 6NP-a -TC

C,0,4.1724495712,-2.9775348196,0.2929050649 C,0,2.5548743972,-1.1945631635,0.1540094096 C,0,1.5330618546,-2.1627109275,0.2929399965 C,0,3.1638018329,-3.9257171955,0.4340398355 C,0,2.1995559939,0.2215291951,0.0025648112 C,0,0.0910393857,-1.7889357276,0.2898140761 C,0,-0.2169061891,-0.3535449388,0.0702618285 C,0,0.8900923827,0.5705884494,-0.0470938831 C,0,-1.492599403,0.136238081,-0.0337887953 C,0,-2.7333729273,-0.5892452412,0.0009908728 H,0.5.2043358191,-3.3164661291,0.2897913646 H,0,3.4159214529,-4.9759575517,0.539966971 H,0,-2.6737218896,-1.6701260432,0.0286112727 O,0,-0.7739802131,-2.6416560496,0.4535391591 H,0,-1.5716222237,1.2105202925,-0.1990949645 C,0,-3.9588561268,0.0086664451,-0.0224536863 C.0.-5.1876718227,-0.8100358173,-0.1478625739 C,0,-6.3854872767,-0.3922575388,0.4528780687 C,0,-5.1820546073,-2.0228001937,-0.8548636572 C.0.-7.5339486636,-1.1732893455.0.369953594 H,0,-6.4082061159,0.5437350146,1.003118762 C.0.-6.332468276,-2.7996145252,-0.9420295228 H,0,-4.2749537748,-2.3457078971,-1.3564806764 C,0,-7.5119428745,-2.380283378,-0.3271503307 H,0,-8.4470947466,-0.8392015104,0.8527750425 H,0,-6.3104401653,-3.7307688149,-1.4995184923 H,0,-8.4093120455,-2.987270221,-0.3955214807 C,0,-4.1329473461,1.4797751771,0.0995512913 C,0,-4.9177122583,2.1766821566,-0.8301025687 C,0,-3.5389903154,2.1925970661,1.1489887481 C.0.-5.0767722339.3.5551667837.-0.7304505344 H,0,-5.3964069917,1.6286272775,-1.6371942012 C,0,-3.7095930387,3.571553546,1.2566104983 H,0,-2.9572694132,1.6529156781,1.8913894371 C,0,-4.4733915788,4.2567563348,0.3141457008 H,0,-5.6750729746,4.0832142849,-1.4664426788 H,0,-3.248760339,4.1078116365,2.0804169321 H.0.-4.6052402336.5.3311491626.0.3962513709 C,0,3.2898468696,1.2163217391,-0.1041243354 C,0,3.0050049753,2.5929638229,-0.1900385139 C,0,4.6339082788,0.8084097258,-0.1197129447 C,0,4.0049521853,3.5421384519,-0.3088514069 C,0.5.6346458022,1.7844497895,-0.246114138 C,0,5.3389678527,3.1349660634,-0.3437637988 H,0,3.7468797024,4.5945067337,-0.3722910338 H,0,6.1379883343,3.8630304852,-0.4410007093 C,0,1.8388599253,-3.5143290413,0.4362050236 H,0,1.0200344587,-4.2176546991,0.5444513181 C,0,3.8969126358,-1.6134201948,0.1550055538 C,0,5.069962623,-0.6491610366,0.0033613449

H,0,0.6064925081,1.6081472165,-0.1880593842 H,0,1.9785388009,2.9378617599,-0.1578243235 C,0,5.9798462194,-0.7836950393,1.2463511085 H,0,6.8563330313,-0.1359697793,1.1626664071 H,0,5.431539095,-0.5050467842,2.1508004285 H,0,6.335887609,-1.8107529063,1.3621770584 C,0,5.8639583301,-1.0394553241,-1.2644475026 H,0,5.2318973821,-0.9512671443,-2.1528221711 H,0,6.7343592191,-0.3911297572,-1.3952917397 H,0,6.2219131678,-2.0704718418,-1.1979062905 H,0.6.6764056686,1.4789722879,-0.2663615125 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

0.500971 (Hartree/Particle) 0.528719 0.529663 0.440613 -1385.498725 -1385.470977 -1385.470033 -1385.559083

#### 5/6NP-a -TC

C,0,4.2325264772,-3.2393553741,0.2869574807 C,0,2.5758811633,-1.541678686,0.1271296413 C,0,1.5477547831,-2.4862937855,0.2321088071 C,0,3.2191303438,-4.1995425799,0.3920135032 C,0,2.196392157,-0.1714503925,-0.0150835779 C,0,0.1160426114,-2.0334245056,0.2053287021 C,0,-0.1907522455,-0.5596205709,0.028249968 C,0,0.9466120935,0.3413366051,-0.0688380821 C,0,-1.4751554581,-0.0907798121,-0.0441167242 C,0,-2.7179352785,-0.8194281708,-0.0290144132 H,0,5.2665563495,-3.5743011452,0.3125885286 H,0,3.4906184161,-5.2454848395,0.4951760484 H,0,-2.6676810193,-1.9000090897,-0.056629187 O,0,-0.7718877637,-2.8658020957,0.3296751917 H,0,-1.5747011495,0.9840030338,-0.1639487574 C.0.-3.9387564209.-0.2136434348.-0.0086912917 C,0,-5.1769964761,-1.0149889419,-0.1544507418 C,0,-6.3618299575,-0.6156177428,0.4832001177 C,0,-5.1939038384,-2.1937922706,-0.9166887723 C,0,-7.5185619023,-1.3822975771,0.382930825 H,0,-6.3673983038,0.2944932898,1.0757167737 C,0,-6.3522235179,-2.9567709611,-1.0202222431 H,0,-4.2977835353,-2.5002602771,-1.4474425503
C,0,-7.518333039,-2.5567823532,-0.3680355862 H,0,-8.4209593162,-1.0630765961,0.8951217104 H,0,-6.3472448807,-3.8617108316,-1.6197748742 H,0,-8.4218773524,-3.1529493055,-0.4493296215 C,0,-4.0962093176,1.2526318157,0.1823978051 C,0,-4.8747647099,2.003413375,-0.7097308052 C,0,-3.4850330194,1.9083252934,1.2588252135 C,0,-5.0098027561,3.378782634,-0.5473230261 H,0,-5.3673846975,1.4994759815,-1.5369471706 C,0,-3.6290208474,3.2841987061,1.4280865886 H.0.-2.9063759127,1.3259858347,1.9714949648 C,0,-4.3866143562,4.0234652666,0.5222044842 H,0,-5.6042424484,3.9493974835,-1.2541332249 H.0.-3.1510553361.3.7758238983.2.2700815096 H,0,-4.4984223447,5.0954636426,0.6518719092 C.0.3.1955683643.0.8419111466.-0.127944827 C,0,2.5694141129,2.0811501898,-0.2589157121 C,0,4.5587281639,0.6071911367,-0.110127537 C,0,3.3742739928,3.2026059243,-0.3845005161 C,0,5.356463864,1.7524102933,-0.2368383638 C,0,4.7683405644,3.0162340105,-0.3702128108 H,0,2.9616611029,4.2027247446,-0.4924872 H,0,5.4147751323,3.8835919948,-0.4658135886 C,0,1.8752662285,-3.8337371417,0.3682390189 H.0.1.0822130799,-4.5695646881,0.4537796706 C,0,3.9412403284,-1.8796180886,0.1523138574 C,0,1.046680567,1.8755913346,-0.2318517307 C,0,0.4397868285,2.6253868257,0.9664689148 H,0,0.6443521659,3.6976519722,0.8777105786 H.0.-0.645700421,2.4944404462,1.0118805226 H,0,0.873944349,2.2668098777,1.9043239718 C,0.0.4332026765.2.3714317455,-1.552581873 H,0,0.8563504345,1.8275657651,-2.401922831 H,0,-0.6533132375,2.2445553121,-1.5660069636 H,0,0.6478160223,3.4371728932,-1.6838582766 C,0,5.0767758885,-0.8306845557,0.0417854371 C,0.5.9441093624,-0.9042433399,1.3158041512 H,0,6.7718648846,-0.1910846263,1.2525193512 H,0,5.3490877475,-0.6637941069,2.2013420356 H,0,6.3679655654,-1.9047431929,1.4437384679 C,0,5.9457872098,-1.1706842162,-1.186748361 H.0.5.3500481649.-1.1308336707.-2.1030171375 H,0,6.7698227017,-0.4565086405,-1.2795120302 H,0,6.3761524712,-2.1725505365,-1.0962485381

#### H,0,6.4414044109,1.6797303205,-0.2341826936

Zero-point correction=	0.563187 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.594317
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.595261
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.499601
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-1502.131257
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-1502.100128
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-1502.099184
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-1502.194844

# 5NP-b -TC

C,0,5.5317046455,-3.8665885501,0.6174883419 C,0,4.0932389166,-1.9560056793,0.1795855924 C,0,2.9899544406,-2.833720329,0.1684345122 C,0,4.4371496693,-4.732126668,0.5591466437 C.0.3.8494020855.-0.5309515382.-0.0360598768 C,0,1.5957056168,-2.3303516799,0.0179269404 C,0,1.3929874322,-0.8517594329,0.0055324452 C,0,2.5818584909,-0.0159590973,-0.0640856763 C,0,0.1344577435,-0.3046748962,0.0410271506 C.0.-1.1456736413.-0.9576129927.0.0163849222 H,0,6.5247276244,-4.2586514232,0.815476206 H.0.4.5735642762.-5.7995710842.0.6982368964 H,0,-1.1666040285,-2.0236308367,-0.1625010733 O,0.0.6659021441,-3.1258204874,-0.0577610614 H,0,0.0842486261,0.7769544674,0.0629814567 C,0,-2.3251243874,-0.2822346524,0.1630200051 C,0,-3.6128194345,-0.9651360966,-0.0765716452 C,0,-4.7732337414,-0.5748436297,0.6018958447 C.0.-3.7154133615,-2.0380683305,-0.9838730018 C,0,-5.9892539942,-1.2295414532,0.4133055772 H.0,-4.7257325548,0.248006824,1.3089932701 C,0,-4.9152717562,-2.6936305041,-1.1869357104 H,0,-2.8424460638,-2.3435877832,-1.5520470882 C,0,-6.0622460984,-2.2963105777,-0.4854153118 H,0,-6.8594662648,-0.902612105,0.9693991144 H,0,-4.9991850249,-3.5130254592,-1.8927596129 C,0,-2.3762674542,1.1397803041,0.5828096172 C,0,-3.1312761557,2.0783707151,-0.1442807245 C,0,-1.6902673858,1.5862805626,1.713987658 C,0,-3.1648983252,3.4106689708,0.2272491985 H.0.-3.6845965598.1.7501467676.-1.0198636152 C,0,-1.7254919193,2.9242765985,2.1121700152 H,0,-1.1264699474,0.8704003758,2.3067006874

C,0,-2.4594223594,3.8429271945,1.3598656943 H,0,-1.1844871405,3.2275979879,3.0005339533 C,0,4.8255484118,0.5552307884,-0.2481864671 C,0,4.1049172989,1.7577220969,-0.3392859723 C,0,6.2141693496,0.579910058,-0.417137123 C,0,4.7432720835,2.9716275212,-0.5410502875 C,0,6.8551316686,1.8019840772,-0.6264847445 H,0,6.8097936275,-0.3232522197,-0.4221338988 C,0,6.1332363813,2.9937348973,-0.6771985479 H,0,4.1729180885,3.8953489465,-0.6052846813 H.0,6.64933126,3.934865013,-0.8382034138 C,0,3.169928938,-4.2084534616,0.3442794041 H,0,2.2898077512,-4.8426507235,0.3196377591 C,0,5.3629493174,-2.4997197815,0.4322102285 H,0,6.2233983447,-1.8515699032,0.5196326626 C,0,2.6153412263,1.5057817116,-0.2198880844 C,0,2.0820652665,2.2424688078,1.0256966058 H,0,2.284614603,3.3144155755,0.9302631491 H,0,1.0039766757,2.1214116813,1.1551770229 H,0,2.5848922198,1.8773476231,1.926101014 C,0,1.9178068893,1.9974429651,-1.5024664036 H,0,2.3181473384,1.4756456084,-2.3763552615 H,0,0.8369586128,1.8400028932,-1.4730322419 H,0,2.0961158661,3.0695859201,-1.631997556 O,0,-7.1914606969,-2.9981421739,-0.7524375192 C,0,-8.3741900827,-2.6318561429,-0.0703990951 H,0,-9.14817426,-3.3110829904,-0.4250405072 H,0,-8.2560312993,-2.745433066,1.0134355551 H,0,-8.659444667,-1.5989557179,-0.3016442899 H,0,7.9325160791,1.8197122793,-0.7585328984 H,0,-3.729756645,4.1431967261,-0.3394516788 O.0.-2.5567796724,5.1652975837,1.6470810235 C,0,-1.8489463434,5.6500414326,2.7709138628 H,0,-2.0482497265,6.7198992409,2.8131563765 H,0,-2.2009189505,5.175805207,3.6943974644 H,0,-0.771191007,5.481916695,2.6608149685 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

0.566526 (Hartree/Particle) 0.599703 0.600647 0.499323 -1614.395585 -1614.362408 -1614.361463 -1614.462788

### 5NP-c- TC

C,0,4.9266738817,4.4775899621,-0.920142229 C,0,3.982271233,2.3196107596,-0.3229452835 C,0,2.7040430473,2.9118432513,-0.3436185901 C,0,3.6600156406,5.0641148213,-0.8918994993 C,0,4.0822389935,0.8946122844,-0.0092803194 C,0,1.4708392682,2.1052056197,-0.1250036475 C,0,1.6217376697,0.6192874181,-0.0478238359 C,0,2.9751880362,0.0947028112,0.0627794873 C.0.0.5320245593.-0.2121626414.-0.0621786828 C,0,-0.8674507574,0.1246140422,-0.0998795183 H,0,5.7974901836,5.0764755023,-1.1692726733 H.0.3.5398103826.6.1214727702,-1.1041131294 H,0,-1.1370730865,1.1687311159,-0.0211814041 0.0.03835333468.2.6636036806.-0.0444487175 H,0,0.7406850325,-1.2739224658,-0.0213792529 C,0,-1.8566112136,-0.8102757504,-0.1897405968 C,0,-3.2755505387,-0.4118363807,-0.0527813276 C,0,-4.2887024654,-1.1174852798,-0.7205617481 C.0.-3.6495376303.0.6846764808.0.7400781784 C,0,-5.6181729159,-0.7269789278,-0.6188149625 H,0,-4.0280771651,-1.9775676427,-1.3303201311 C,0,-4.9792483442,1.0690983282,0.8446113244 H,0,-2.8902299722,1.2323018199,1.2896739966 C,0,-5.9884395763,0.3733605084,0.1648696387 H,0,-6.3845748576,-1.2981356857,-1.1350028494 H,0,-5.2394230872,1.9328492095,1.4495738264 C,0,-1.5772985551,-2.2497464208,-0.4385953725 C,0,-2.1122988091,-3.2298906269.0.4093436298 C,0,-0.7965042512,-2.6547784582,-1.5284459713 C,0,-1.846203027,-4.5779151722,0.1898860336 H,0,-2.7319525316,-2.9244277896,1.2481643182 C,0,-0.5403297918,-4.0060305047,-1.7558081565 H,0,-0.4033368747,-1.9014234054,-2.2065576971 C,0,-1.0596308877,-4.9700921447,-0.8942653482 H.0.0.06207459,-4.3029713682,-2.6089860534 H,0,-0.8593160989,-6.0224041171,-1.0697536302 C,0,5.2876135377,0.0899880315,0.2650306985 C,0,4.8760531402,-1.2417238194,0.4355104894 C,0,6.6378659996,0.4146636452,0.4316806248 C.0.5.7870323711,-2.2497029466,0.7125563976 C,0,7.5523530331,-0.5995893818,0.7176406447 H,0,6.9956996929,1.4345137532,0.3782020682

C,0,7.1389700063,-1.9249551335,0.8458349432 H,0,5.4565603338,-3.2783386364,0.8370177056 H,0,7.8656048731,-2.7012299127,1.0641284883 C,0,2.5529287911,4.2744052378,-0.6126769468 H,0,1.5484188452,4.6852258477,-0.6079359609 C,0,5.0862924072,3.1252357914,-0.6413228321 H,0,6.0739138421,2.6907833757,-0.7088649952 C,0,3.3705192674,-1.363054762,0.3059334249 C,0,3.0446898457,-2.2739496504,-0.8955115699 H,0,3.5046759189,-3.2559675145,-0.7444802162 H.0.1.9708515453,-2.4305596834,-1.0240070306 H,0,3.4473281688,-1.8453810411,-1.8180031994 C,0,2.7946650533,-1.937690492,1.6136410794 H,0,3.0461728193,-1.2897156815,2.4581318986 H,0,1.7079233555,-2.0476324543,1.5743640015 H.0.3.2233284402,-2.927284137,1.8009795611 H,0,-2.2555012846,-5.3241801405,0.8636514346 C,0,-7.4081343893,0.7876598939,0.2799283525 C,0,-7.9289632514,1.2237589937,1.5051243853 C,0,-8.2560365015,0.7565735165,-0.8348949104 C.0.-9.2593332079.1.619014714.1.6128167717 H,0,-7.2915700004,1.2295892535,2.3847836566 C,0,-9.5865887241,1.1518205096,-0.727888646 H,0,-7.8609797942,0.4454958777,-1.7979852142 C.0.-10.0934481117,1.5849985382,0.4963442767 H,0,-9.6469191484,1.947783363,2.5721772688 H,0,-10.2258728687,1.1314270604,-1.6051006974 H,0,-11.1304277972,1.8947066756,0.5794203962 H,0,8.6003079141,-0.3482132654,0.8490411453 Zero-point correction= 0.582254 (Hartree/Particle) 0.615004 Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.615949 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.515102 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1616.385282 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1616.352531 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1616.351587 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1616.452434

# NP-a -TT

C,0,4.992911933,-2.4039666368,0.0236529259 C,0,2.9576666402,-1.0767439291,0.0428704217 C,0,2.2246084148,-2.2616121458,0.2646289633 C,0,4.2600164891,-3.567511657,0.2689350805 C,0,2.2501194345,0.2092605202,-0.0797324875 C,0,0.7381798536,-2.2448559529,0.3489249825 C,0,0.0698006218,-0.9232557763,0.1644289782 C,0,0.8975242672,0.2486091406,-0.0399367932 C,0,-1.2936329453,-0.9081539077,0.217064808 C.0.-2.1334371046.0.2570058323.0.1181903732 H,0,6.0720792393,-2.4545531956,-0.0845720326 H,0,4.7647906635,-4.5237493664,0.3601006559 H,0,-1.6532215979,1.2315717985,0.1326105332 O.0.0.1040637822,-3.2721711968.0.5463817091 H,0,-1.7709767841,-1.8721949327,0.379076761 C.0.-3.4922752811.0.2381257394.0.0426662175 C,0,-4.2551709194,1.5088373947,0.1090556787 C,0,-5.4213770806,1.6802685664,-0.6522733099 C.0.-3.8255298946.2.5670148508.0.9236249256 C,0,-6.1192017315,2.8837317171,-0.6211507958 H.0.-5.7707623766.0.8664496182.-1.2809727867 C,0,-4.5280492368,3.7678816099,0.9595934942 H,0,-2.9514034647,2.4340080862,1.5541191416 C,0,-5.6748711339,3.9322098411,0.1838757534 H,0,-7.0121918969,3.0030140429,-1.2265953958 H,0,-4.1861604894,4.5718864034,1.6037357507 H,0,-6.2239727474,4.8679879756,0.2134725373 C,0,-4.269270538,-1.0151398685,-0.1257190676 C,0,-5.3955440581,-1.254657902,0.6756729791 C.0.-3.9131828075,-1.9666253449,-1.0904771423 C,0,-6.1258394098,-2.4300129235,0.5368343752 H,0,-5.6872703894,-0.5153340201,1.4164851311 C,0,-4.6523647093,-3.1384931738,-1.23705825 H,0,-3.0618624747,-1.7749906031,-1.7372481944 C.0.-5.756151525,-3.3754277474,-0.4208435957 H,0,-6.9855418244,-2.6088684917,1.1748695532 H.0.-4.3643972049.-3.8646917499.-1.9903443983 H,0,-6.3296665156,-4.2901272687,-0.5324738884 C,0,3.0100745378,1.4775168814,-0.2450490677 C,0,2.7610168823,2.3134347163,-1.339101389 C,0,3.432981852,3.5275642197,-1.4746776893 C.0.4.619223321.3.0968465014.0.5788716696 C,0,4.3642862386,3.922145442,-0.5170196154 H,0,3.2311662117,4.1617131323,-2.3324007224 H,0,4.8888997321,4.8665266053,-0.6220290536 C,0,2.8781093015,-3.4909291622,0.3811943862 H,0.2.2712902003,-4.3740350826,0.5538761724 H,0,0.4118894405,1.215191466,-0.1385588663 H,0,2.0434666343,1.9985143143,-2.0916318452

H,0,5.3372523681,3.4013453551,1.3340701107C,0,3.9498629064,1.8838740756,0.712379801H,0,4.141004424,1.2484593398,1.5731767309C,0,4.3520037996,-1.1756501643,-0.0903727002H,0,4.9357211322,-0.2851391766,-0.2962835236Zero-point correction=Thermal correction to Energy=Thermal correction to Energy=Thermal correction to Enthalpy=Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=

# 0.437159 (Hartree/Particle) 0.462136 0.463080 0.379274 -1268.860148 -1268.835171 -1268.834227 -1268.918033

#### 5NP-a-TT

C,0.6.112709459,2.8352069404,0.5068996341 C,0,4.3485839201,1.2239467143,0.0710311905 C,0,3.5120280588,2.291702251,-0.3021848655 C,0,5.2900930811,3.8813107891,0.0841876775 C,0,3.8011518612,-0.1318909637,0.0234981717 C,0,2.084241764,2.0585870519,-0.6491460982 C,0,1.5031893552,0.6886514169,-0.3849703539 C,0,2.4618673187,-0.3801882548,-0.1259856451 C,0,0.1340732075,0.688496239,-0.4282055114 C.0.-0.8597463434.-0.3411763944.-0.2571968259 H,0,7.121730363,3.0426028056,0.8500030975 H,0,5.6583241741,4.9019664094,0.0832121228 H,0,-0.5634742069,-1.3799166091,-0.2609203155 O,0,1.4039974485,2.9738261269,-1.0887206954 H,0,-0.2743528787,1.6721240062,-0.6508483228 C,0,-2.1940656639,-0.0975898275,-0.1235746921 C,0,-3.145452324,-1.2365549599,-0.1198834319 C,0,-4.2880511336,-1.21058466,0.6942674987 C,0,-2.9184433421,-2.368040586,-0.918155486 C,0,-5.1607767181,-2.2940282771,0.7286685995 H,0,-4.4807246798,-0.3389224205,1.3128521065 C.0.-3.7954644887.-3.4481368021.-0.8885836977 H,0,-2.0634103882,-2.3862395023,-1.5880947751 C,0,-4.9177879892,-3.4168952382,-0.0616865743 H,0,-6.0327596938,-2.2613141676,1.3742788744 H,0,-3.6090545629,-4.3099604148,-1.5216932244 C,0,-2.7576309826,1.2634828178,0.0500756261 C,0,-3.880969103,1.6585636004,-0.692023179 C,0,-2.2012610919,2.1685411275,0.9639534935

C,0,-4.4121596791,2.9354202671,-0.546262298 H,0,-4.3272998262,0.958970754,-1.3933437483 C,0,-2.7414227441,3.4432012345,1.1181798631 H,0,-1.3507350945,1.8611719176,1.5655297362 C,0,-3.8437530439,3.8314479794,0.3602350862 H,0,-5.2713601001,3.2324026311,-1.1393087545 H,0,-2.2992594181,4.1314883928,1.8312318856 C,0,4.5334410224,-1.4087166309,0.1215885999 C,0,3.58363145,-2.4414090685,0.1019546288 C,0,5.8940782842,-1.7331681673,0.1547511619 C,0,3.9580227175,-3.7744045545,0.1717161468 C,0,6.2717458158,-3.075067185,0.2175452648 H,0,6.66666860794,-0.9773786676,0.0982514323 C,0.5.3165544282,-4.0914690043.0.2394945555 H,0,3.2099160651,-4.5633583093,0.1608718059 H,0,5.6306232414,-5.1290730596,0.2919135939 C,0,3.9877170948,3.6047327756,-0.3107191596 H,0,3.3067747275,4.3914234923,-0.6189475049 C,0,5.6499183814,1.5239902662,0.5013375471 H,0,6.2950560665,0.7385222478,0.8703078285 C,0,2.1850069767,-1.8781376314,-0.0345687055 C,0,1.5663937728,-2.4316581952,-1.3345456468 H,0,1.3056941835,-3.4882393095,-1.2117836661 H,0,0.6750330821,-1.8871366703,-1.647613794 H,0,2.2963223949,-2.3533567031,-2.1453563173 C,0,1.4089085305,-2.2397583577,1.2515429125 H,0,2.018322713,-1.9843338034,2.1231764569 H,0,0.4585523003,-1.7158542596,1.3484460181 H,0,1.2141688812,-3.3170751993,1.2774911674 H,0,7.3269277356,-3.3287175654,0.2416528481 H,0,-4.2619376872,4.8261926183,0.4769860511 H.0.-5.6030933119,-4.258278883,-0.0399748739 Zero-point correction= 0.500702 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.528712 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.529656 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.440538 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1385.485199 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1385.457189 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1385.456245 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1385.545363

# 6NP-a- TT

C,0,-4.6367003027,-2.5600469328,-0.5600772931 C,0,-2.6694363327,-1.2373149294,-0.1248391931 C,0,-1.8934392905,-2.4069030809,-0.2932196687 C,0,-3.8696096289,-3.7107868081,-0.7091685561 C,0,-2.0061657919,0.041509687,0.1658944686 C,0,-0.4072092593,-2.3677916484,-0.2104361662 C.0.0.2127304134.-1.0205757847.-0.0849630568 C,0,-0.6513275784,0.1161653509,0.1351812689 C,0,1.5738307631,-0.9524957627,-0.1730872383 C,0,2.3585706631,0.2540478896,-0.1939655248 H.0,-5.7124846121,-2.6357064933,-0.6872630561 H,0,-4.349157145,-4.6568999299,-0.938641726 H.0.1.8310841807.1.1964583356.-0.3167621743 O,0.0.2593685579,-3.3912265953,-0.2727235158 H,0,2.0909678086,-1.9031922805,-0.2860976578 C,0.3.717783211,0.3093125119,-0.1340639161 C,0,4.4138396353,1.5977343881,-0.3710421731 C,0,5.5767601712,1.9292842848,0.340648052 C,0,3.9178461522,2.5163938493,-1.3081574327 C,0,6.2060034508,3.1542896333,0.1403833154 H,0,5.9781058651,1.2245470398,1.0633788541 C,0,4.5506116367,3.7385990767,-1.5118126496 H,0,3.0466868886,2.2540121552,-1.9011264254 C,0,5.6949548694,4.0640097341,-0.7850086125 H,0,7.0976290791,3.4002885877,0.708680738 H,0,4.1563584982,4.4322802624,-2.2479179564 H.0.6.190063055,5.0166358547,-0.9450417927 C,0,4.5489887989,-0.878092165,0.1804440703 C,0,5.6980872775,-1.1594207179,-0.5741339916 C,0,4.2147609443,-1.7295587017,1.2419281926 C,0,6.471882813,-2.2803649488,-0.2927687366 H,0.5.9728846722,-0.4986493052,-1.3917461796 C,0,4.9963564324,-2.8458974171,1.5298995109 H.0.3.3459781027,-1.5020776928,1.8528645591 C,0,6.1232080594,-3.1267489996,0.7605228425 H,0,7.3491038249,-2.4947326603,-0.895117352 H,0,4.724191707,-3.493715892,2.3569749157 H,0,6.7307832037,-3.9983253948,0.9827362745 C,0,-2.8521935651,1.2177072601,0.4622899306 C,0,-2.2786248551,2.4158128845,0.9303137728 C,0,-4.2447389854,1.1614083336,0.2881025911 C,0,-3.0405438374,3.5463771082,1.1677164578 C,0,-4.9992979428,2.3217124325,0.5185152199 C.0.-4.417412627,3.5056715862,0.9447883569 H,0,-2.5662816375,4.4530169896,1.5299512455 H,0,-5.031421093,4.3840230269,1.1169963001

C,0,-2.4903217524,-3.6331913831,-0.5711980168 H,0,-1.8502927594,-4.5019683675,-0.6856282332 C,0,-4.0657047055,-1.3181359966,-0.2603351071 C,0,-4.9843196966,-0.1058091449,-0.1344594196 H,0,-0.166840197,1.0704124614,0.3009786712 H,0,-1.2146997706,2.4632812186,1.130789941 C,0,-5.6553697996,0.1423386565,-1.5045206061 H,0,-6.3441369265,0.9903426859,-1.4512486027 H,0,-4.9003173885,0.3584791159,-2.2659314533 H,0,-6.2238070726,-0.736464938,-1.8226686756 C,0,-6.0686804474,-0.4136580939,0.9242384017 H,0,-5.6089599766,-0.5816856453,1.9023554861 H,0,-6.7763965892,0.413744857,1.0144889221 H,0,-6.6403177267,-1.3049142194,0.6545964942 H,0,-6.073660632,2.2984505321,0.3637880762 Zero-point correction= 0.501473 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.529126 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.530070 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.441933 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1385.498399 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1385.470747 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1385.469802 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1385.557940

# 5/6NP-a -TT

C,0,-4.6838730665,2.8092142634,0.2216344432 C,0,-2.7654005779,1.4003777807,0.1760274789 C,0,-1.921440531,2.5027469007,0.3401930675 C,0,-3.8528518563,3.9219234144,0.3876537787 C,0,-2.1530788269,0.1077365363,0.0776697258 C,0,-0.4412159775,2.2895705596,0.3976248668 C,0.0.1311507472,0.8758616266,0.2686152096 C,0,-0.8340675327,-0.2109899558,0.1175874264 C,0,1.4977093298,0.860626373,0.2869230027 C,0,2.4233445994,-0.2380972958,0.2035429213 H,0,-5.75837587,2.9681452204,0.1791487068 H,0,-4.2976513554,4.9086444555,0.4707264856 H,0,2.0431933343,-1.2472601365,0.2754940709 O,0,0.2916756595,3.2561509929,0.5400025391 H,0,1.9448220926,1.8457830628,0.396928549 C,0,3.771556458,-0.1064254538,0.0640991966 C,0,4.6367727013,-1.3106867868,0.1307556641 C,0,5.7792687613,-1.4117138158,-0.6777434569 C,0,4.331460923,-2.3755852151,0.9913542747

C,0,6.5749305599,-2.5527953202,-0.6452684101 H,0,6.0340437918,-0.591638913,-1.3428964251 C,0,5.1317228921,-3.5137451262,1.0288500709 H,0,3.477364697,-2.295611363,1.6578602327 C,0.6.2541646146.-3.6085763376.0.2072997582 H,0,7.4483876955,-2.6169581838,-1.2866540003 H,0,4.8853519121,-4.3222874196,1.710140349 H,0,6.87925871,-4.4954014741,0.23770757 C,0,4.440250283,1.1967718116,-0.1777734425 C,0,5.5750779637,1.5475156757,0.5688935319 C,0.3.9771361538.2.085387954,-1.1566460653 C,0,6.2111392185,2.7665842529,0.3611958997 H,0,5.9494886817,0.8586244873,1.3211599002 C,0.4.6219770021.3.3014793089,-1.3726145728 H,0,3.1149831975,1.8119171337,-1.7581859292 C,0.5.736592914,3.6470218019,-0.6118228211 H,0,7.079532227,3.0297314811,0.957009562 H,0,4.2507227532,3.978705178,-2.1351049896 H,0,6.236086253,4.5964631204,-0.7773241723 C,0,-2.9835169318,-1.0462520718,-0.0807309859 C.0.-2.1751117008,-2.1780584887,-0.1446401046 C,0,-4.3657372795,-1.0289303172,-0.1562952512 C,0,-2.7859391098,-3.4128659732,-0.2968936647 C,0,-4.9685969676,-2.2842596451,-0.3120800327 C.0.-4.1887427945,-3.4446158239,-0.3797055491 H,0,-2.216934918,-4.3376326329,-0.3518873566 H,0,-4.6871937628,-4.4017178671,-0.500655773 C,0,-2.4691999134,3.7787845368,0.4482840484 H,0,-1.809790675,4.6309623077,0.5776089249 C.0.-4.1664099605,1.5154896443,0.1117195464 C,0,-0.7077143477,-1.7515109277,-0.0129999138 C.0.-0.1433794735.-2.3964940512.1.2676124031 H,0,-0.1050030946,-3.4847738915,1.1506531807 H,0,0.858983082,-2.043502016,1.5148030202 H,0,-0.7943694201,-2.1655781864,2.1158405399 C,0,0.0375598218,-2.1868100267,-1.2879016647 H.0.-0.4657523776,-1.77788616,-2.1689366995 H,0,1.0762217967,-1.8541046178,-1.3095493032 H,0,0.02835159,-3.2790826518,-1.3664981144 C,0,-5.1131317486,0.3065717257,-0.0730934735 C,0,-6.0887603032,0.25065393,1.1208174963 H.0.-6.7849130101.-0.5857713407.1.0054739463 H,0,-5.543069755,0.1178700525,2.0592605235 H,0,-6.6768131195,1.1706508299,1.1892273217

C,0,-5.914026056,0.5010877662,-1.3777537272H,0,-5.2416041098,0.5457669356,-2.2391810125H,0,-6.6089819282,-0.331355991,-1.5257065853H,0,-6.496785318,1.4265150822,-1.3450129624H,0,-6.049585948,-2.3773681651,-0.3830154842Zero-point correction=0.560Thermal correction to Energy=0.592Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.593Thermal correction to Enthalpy=0.594Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=-1505Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=-1505Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=-1506Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=-1507Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=-1507</t

#### 5NP-b- TT

C,0,-5.7274299583,3.2978075556,-0.4270060574 C,0,-4.0514470282,1.5834782387,-0.0378827478 C,0,-3.1380609889,2.5995918267,0.29794324 C,0,-4.8276122355,4.2936938737,-0.041472147 C,0,-3.5870180073,0.197385784,-0.0005018396 C.0.-1.7147601002.2.2828074152.0.596341591 C,0,-1.2308837495,0.8771900994,0.3377811559 C,0,-2.2607560278,-0.1303316797,0.1111791767 C,0,0.1380213863,0.7855827514,0.3593348034 C,0,1.0598802613,-0.3045272935,0.1884792923 H,0,-6.7333518189,3.5649859666,-0.7368625492 H,0,-5.1319270424,5.3352990147,-0.0363040985 H,0,0.6948133968,-1.3208848407,0.1734374902 O,0,-0.9642853518,3.1634350873,0.9929479568 H,0,0.6109543689,1.7431693197,0.5691209534 C,0,2.4134616763,-0.150830629,0.0834063488 C.0.3.2833305469,-1.3487936156,0.1091081656 C,0,4.4631021115,-1.4032644956,-0.6410723919 C,0,2.9438602621,-2.4798525947,0.8752556763 C,0,5.268841378,-2.5405053477,-0.6581859103 H,0,4.7525086177,-0.5443961623,-1.2396711167 C.0.3.736075425,-3.6137966333,0.8756008884 H,0,2.0585040506,-2.4530220306,1.5040785774 C,0,4.9037228433,-3.6545379054,0.1019973422 H,0,6.1660904196,-2.5444915532,-1.2652119637 H,0,3.4827532787,-4.4805449654,1.4768426727 C,0,3.0687669445,1.1666393967,-0.0805231389 C,0,4.2005594595,1.4935379357,0.6735269897 C,0,2.5923367045,2.1179115403,-0.9996169169

0.563461 (Hartree/Particle) 0.594559 0.595503 0.501010 -1502.125075 -1502.093977 -1502.093033 -1502.187526 C,0,4.8270096111,2.7316416899,0.5512298848 H,0,4.591799193,0.7705167531,1.3840379625 C,0,3.2131841243,3.3469493811,-1.1453228012 H,0,1.7312670687,1.8766574053,-1.6162663041 C,0,4.3303881405,3.6649522153,-0.3640209813 H,0,5.690269022,2.953418955,1.1668922912 H,0,2.8512700639,4.0821737789,-1.8557991888 C,0,-4.3970402764,-1.0339083002,-0.0742692888 C,0.-3.5099837392,-2.1210040495,-0.082079157 C,0,-5.774782966,-1.2784060251,-0.0648528267 C,0,-3.9633770736,-3.429606829,-0.1391866313 C,0,-6.2319565846,-2.5960116302,-0.1138455863 H,0,-6.4999980951,-0.4788750953,0.0156441283 C,0,-5.3395833376,-3.66666699128,-0.1643033161 H,0,-3.2625009157,-4.2611492021,-0.1506206065 H,0,-5.7156295252,-4.6841390809,-0.2050999275 C,0,-3.5323028121,3.9395077856,0.3112261006 H,0,-2.79379392,4.6847357933,0.5890440422 C,0,-5.3460247056,1.9609732341,-0.4261099417 H,0,-6.0505517158,1.2144509646,-0.7662203599 C.0.-2.077525751.-1.6417938335.0.0171511754 C,0,-1.4640584926,-2.2288262462,1.3052046549 H,0,-1.2663868911,-3.2988798545,1.1794022614 H,0,-0.5378746595,-1.7339417302,1.5987272131 H.0.-2.1723268996.-2.1084689933.2.1301111514 C,0,-1.3543694792,-2.0488047472,-1.2858361054 H,0,-1.9704141031,-1.7624120956,-2.1431235252 H,0,-0.3800753777,-1.5763970727,-1.4071571168 H,0,-1.2183356529,-3.135200609,-1.3129851087 O.0.4.8661352212,4.8936197617,-0.5702993533 O,0,5.6150411663,-4.8077818386,0.1639723132 C.0.5.9768599255.5.2727648376.0.2176120701 H,0,6.2294917878,6.2873542765,-0.08790628 H,0,5.7253122772,5.2641053017,1.2844916133 H,0,6.8340195258,4.6131751762,0.0369824468 C,0,6.8108110896,-4.8881600244,-0.5861481235 H.0.7.2177989798.-5.8807131173.-0.3974668177 H,0,6.6134784215,-4.7720708115,-1.6582988472 H,0,7.5318063301,-4.1284960736,-0.2619795997 H,0,-7.3006207874,-2.787210676,-0.1042720576 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.500330

0.566920 (Hartree/Particle) 0.600030 0.600974 .500330

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-1614.386514
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-1614.353404
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-1614.352460
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-1614.453104

### 5NP-c-TT

C,0,6.1581924251,2.7877074644,0.5809049762 C,0,4.3801469239,1.1994076888,0.1180334076 C,0.3.5525710722,2.2806068247,-0.2362857455 C,0,5.344161646,3.8480331751,0.1773920883 C,0.3.8209660264,-0.1506125081,0.0473142385 C,0,2.1230262619,2.0657432657,-0.5879050082 C,0,1.5301885008,0.6965828745,-0.3475877039 C,0.2.4794717325,-0.3844172593,-0.1061193283 C,0,0.1610541081,0.7084167122,-0.3940629693 C,0,-0.8414590205,-0.3153210462,-0.2428797642 H,0,7.169165129,2.9805266797,0.9267863854 H,0,5.720846377,4.8654552924,0.1943076527 H,0,-0.5531640824,-1.356229278,-0.2557956745 O,0,1.451038728,2.9941040609,-1.0123606753 H.0,-0.2382298038,1.6987916137,-0.6029799814 C,0,-2.1755478941,-0.0633480746,-0.1190389004 C,0,-3.1345708167,-1.1960365931,-0.1388378173 C,0,-4.2821245117,-1.1743873308,0.6683720744 C,0,-2.910070157,-2.317004618,-0.9523694433 C,0,-5.1622828069,-2.2522153729,0.6813563354 H,0,-4.4729330557,-0.3106249412,1.2985385952 C,0,-3.7945312683,-3.3914853846,-0.9442344298 H,0,-2.0505382581,-2.3311628021,-1.6166137603 C,0,-4.9217615635,-3.3648966611,-0.1240031921 H,0,-6.0381810008,-2.2229806481,1.3218034291 H,0,-3.6098002922,-4.2450858188,-1.5888664183 C,0,-2.7326195279,1.2974546369,0.0652524094 C,0,-3.8506657217,1.7086532618,-0.6757975822 C,0,-2.1821051719,2.1950157591,0.9897325652 C,0,-4.3776288125,2.9835068841,-0.5194415516 H.0.-4.3047632321.1.0184377879.-1.3813921397 C,0,-2.7197452145,3.4670970621,1.1545080558 H,0,-1.3305273246,1.8867283151,1.5893707915 C,0,-3.8217172629,3.8848699321,0.39967688 H,0,-5.2488153092,3.2787887733,-1.0969863247 H,0,-2.2628366505,4.1536018756,1.8611375352 C,0,4.5417775901,-1.4354993787,0.1229660482 C,0,3.5827540784,-2.4592231541,0.0851940076

C,0,5.899374841,-1.7726747536,0.1506946398 C,0,3.9451574922,-3.7965775797,0.1318066513 C,0,6.265018689,-3.1188547503,0.190091021 H,0,6.678707068,-1.0229130186,0.1078070918 C,0,5.300746921,-4.1269337558,0.1941358508 H,0,3.1898562924,-4.578368923,0.1072074697 H,0,5.6055061403,-5.1680737687,0.2283773247 C,0,4.0392818572,3.5895030176,-0.2217363798 H,0,3.3650147493,4.3873665971,-0.5155950979 C,0,5.6842974178,1.4807504388,0.5526058611 H.0.6.323005011.0.6834875815.0.9072237091 C,0,2.1892749511,-1.8811402076,-0.0412849379 C,0,1.5659354212,-2.4054140167,-1.3511590632 H,0,1.2936998644,-3.4611217694,-1.2471816267 H,0,0.6809592445,-1.8455978339,-1.655154777 H.0.2.2974439925.-2.3207988048.-2.1599195857 C,0,1.4098837475,-2.2584173284,1.2384022111 H,0,2.0227063574,-2.0262123474,2.1141323618 H,0,0.4655975063,-1.7257318524,1.3460304273 H,0,1.2031636178,-3.3337895295,1.2443411203 H,0,7.3178860684,-3.3822763293,0.2099382824 C,0,-4.3928996699,5.2433535488,0.571094919 C,0,-4.8253126762,5.9810227156,-0.5383910714 C,0,-4.5105783746,5.8153705938,1.8442662669 C,0,-5.3611102329,7.2561739168,-0.379208107 H,0,-4.7147205374,5.5613673951,-1.5342775989 C,0,-5.0467051477,7.0903634545,2.0040797896 H,0,-4.2013227579,5.2457445288,2.7161178747 C,0,-5.474135453,7.8153734158,0.8927717128 H,0,-5.6817219023,7.8177442733,-1.2511551612 H,0,-5.1381617403,7.514896109,2.9990196604 H.0.-5.8915597592.8.8095005593.1.0169621549 H,0,-5.6126752784,-4.2019527572,-0.1189490991 Zero-point correction= 0.582190 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.614895 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.615839 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.515353 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1616.376383 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1616.343678 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1616.342734 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1616.443220

NP-a-TS

C,0,-2.4709982818,-2.7594797773,1.4288371471

C,0,-1.7397234308,-0.7945356352,0.1925282624 C,0,-0.4026977783,-1.2426027552,0.3256005386 C,0,-1.1459209054,-3.2161135996,1.5201328854 C,0,-2.0180687898,0.4408867246,-0.5223544905 C.0.0.7251732816.-0.4166150868.-0.1314832879 C,0,0.402282134,0.7646040843,-0.8983990555 C,0,-0.9756259307,1.1442884724,-1.0421319548 C,0,1.35351727,1.2634810321,-1.8120030439 C,0,2.7012000399,0.9419678474,-1.795421025 H,0,-3.2752537025,-3.3375999223,1.8738265167 H,0,-0.9244714854,-4.1528437908,2.0213809324 H,0,3.2553757027,0.9180170801,-2.7295397776 O,0,1.8991852089,-0.8023096234,0.1219209771 H.0.0.9587042093,1.7777313896,-2.6889372567 C,0,3.3532614185,0.5180373815,-0.6167612432 C,0,4.5469297729,-0.3509417402,-0.7732031424 C,0,5.7572671058,-0.0659684372,-0.1277925314 C,0,4.4749519127,-1.4584602671,-1.6293573743 C,0,6.8768214723,-0.864718277,-0.3496007969 H,0,5.8259448647,0.7937747199,0.5312658809 C,0,5.5897423409,-2.2622456209,-1.8390233288 H,0,3.5244009296,-1.6956112712,-2.0977150718 C,0,6.7951317107,-1.9641944601,-1.2017663251 H,0,7.8132643725,-0.6269232064,0.14483121 H,0.5.5180413318,-3.1257092466,-2.4926431645 H,0,7.6664478219,-2.5905382167,-1.3660966269 C,0,3.2335354864,1.3011823835,0.6439390309 C,0,3.464855603,0.6845591626,1.8835722544 C,0,2.9445556271,2.6693793944,0.6105937284 C.0.3.3891729675,1.419040964,3.060163143 H,0,3.6729444796,-0.3801793824,1.9114366928 C,0.2.8738649292,3.4060717792,1.7917070743 H,0,2.7865423101,3.1552524095,-0.3464193952 C,0,3.0928162919,2.7833327972,3.0175510768 H,0,3.5562094106,0.9278846395,4.013524479 H,0,2.6512901861,4.4675602249,1.7506643498 H.0.3.0366237155.3.3567594119.3.9376556701 C,0,-3.4083051013,0.9228193276,-0.7378332507 C,0,-3.7784860709,2.2103192986,-0.3323338375 C,0,-5.0639834235,2.6933919222,-0.5734769205 C,0,-5.6443468124,0.6084264321,-1.6325044625 C,0,-6.0016348019,1.8932847827,-1.2222744647 H,0,-5.3334964435,3.6935189708,-0.2479424748 H,0,-7.0035958764,2.2668137652,-1.408813373

C,0,-0.1250053809,-2.4505067199,0.9918555686 H,0,0.9124230355,-2.7540575351,1.0829223749 H,0,-1.1871105608,2.0342957666,-1.6319742554 H,0,-3.0504072396,2.8281052683,0.1860543927 H,0,-6.3659825754,-0.0184199712,-2.1474744949 C,0,-4.3600856028,0.1280859501,-1.3923201199 H,0,-4.0797171119,-0.8669463301,-1.7277690236 C,0,-2.7606468069,-1.5712188987,0.7850049324 H,0,-3.7861449308,-1.2208704515,0.7398906611 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

0.435534 (Hartree/Particle) 0.459516 0.460460 0.380377 -1268.830132 -1268.806150 -1268.805206 -1268.885289

# 5NP-a -TS

C,0,1.968727666,4.2849282554,0.8251950383 C,0.1.7571140108,1.9535832137,0.1625488765 C,0,0.3503529776,2.1065653548,0.1820993563 C,0,0.5723543478,4.4189319958,0.8669367384 C,0,2.3014055689,0.6710496588,-0.2258610921 C,0,-0.5403760943,0.9751610716,-0.1288266623 C,0,0.0538592936,-0.1771915595,-0.7840172223 C,0,1.4864533386,-0.2937630217,-0.7643672632 C,0,-0.7648314262,-0.9180192672,-1.6627595478 C,0,-2.1513706272,-0.9047829629,-1.6385886509 H,0,2.6019682978,5.1363722549,1.0555192376 H,0,0.1225279108,5.3690642948,1.1361436444 H,0,-2.7042260768,-1.0521636248,-2.5620014805 O,0,-1.7697209631,1.1040207915,0.1107622777 H,0,-0.2832507494,-1.3751721792,-2.5227377862 C,0,-2.8676204228,-0.583337567,-0.4673602668 C,0,-4.2413356702,-0.0441362313,-0.626181193 C.0.-5.3257112335.-0.5706613181.0.0875448962 C,0,-4.468179187,0.9860264605,-1.5493230888 C,0,-6.613405281,-0.0872352761,-0.1328648322 H,0,-5.1618098459,-1.3727728187,0.8002738805 C,0,-5.7521954744,1.4763161718,-1.7581875332 H,0,-3.6187483798,1.4162635226,-2.0714103473 C,0,-6.8288873159,0.9372793666,-1.0524085201 H,0,-7.4482113281,-0.5116910794,0.4156062967

H,0,-5.9136688737,2.2841617298,-2.4647661928 H,0,-7.831874248,1.3190889961,-1.2158897302 C,0,-2.5284967934,-1.2294199811,0.8321543498 C,0,-2.8522852308,-0.5984988942,2.0427076091 C,0,-1.9318234824,-2.4941621465,0.8650489226 C,0,-2.5609928198,-1.2110547186,3.2553765204 H,0,-3.3032525979,0.388387982,2.0184159138 C,0,-1.6429523419,-3.1090018042,2.0817429438 H,0,-1.7041154196,-2.9974875797,-0.068827692 C,0,-1.9529135582,-2.4681184819,3.2785602077 H,0,-2.8023924483,-0.7060964957,4.1853036411 H,0,-1.1788050828,-4.0902499841,2.0913820738 H,0,-1.7263045407,-2.945442645,4.2268621808 C,0,3.678127204,0.1500174798,-0.13828754 C,0,3.6785158593,-1.1432642916,-0.6909394833 C,0,4.8583417875,0.6557144576,0.4141473785 C,0,4.8320907922,-1.9093016913,-0.7361168631 C,0,6.0179028696,-0.1216252582,0.3759737257 H,0,4.8954533102,1.6232511746,0.8984571816 C,0,6.0142783619,-1.3912060241,-0.1992895565 H,0,4.8203669817,-2.9059434311,-1.17169121 H,0,6.9251111463,-1.9810499589,-0.2196281403 C,0,-0.2245264151,3.3334332621,0.5562911875 H,0,-1.3068030427,3.4022017522,0.583611311 C,0,2.5486507736,3.0762345996,0.4850872364 H,0,3.6266931831,3.0059255104,0.4298075268 C,0,2.2960144257,-1.5167759683,-1.1925264495 C,0,2.3689643626,-1.6955212621,-2.724267078 H,0,3.1387338751,-2.4353135314,-2.9656911106 H,0,1.4293026941,-2.0584256591,-3.1465957725 H,0,2.6355974409,-0.7532320203,-3.2110274877 C.0.1.7839403924.-2.8014826667.-0.5251744198 H,0,1.755428887,-2.6870893736,0.5623249427 H,0,0.7723167114,-3.0377412017,-0.8720722267 H,0,2.4355880492,-3.6459174431,-0.7723238334 H,0,6.9334901114,0.2701081211,0.8080982469 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

0.498497 (Hartree/Particle) 0.525592 0.526536 0.441198 -1385.465199 -1385.438104 -1385.437160 -1385.522498

#### 6NP-a-TS

C,0,-2.4896084307,-2.7890402837,1.2457753126 C.0.-1.7358331958.-0.7846095919.0.1325237368 C,0,-0.4007169857,-1.2297449434,0.3082619149 C,0,-1.1707312128,-3.2212828048,1.4224971502 C,0,-1.9944078294,0.4573958392,-0.5730008866 C,0,0.737448134,-0.4158069064,-0.14280788 C.0.0.428764787.0.7122878401,-0.9870422032 C,0,-0.9399996303,1.1060815024,-1.144159198 C,0.1.39335401,1.1429848265,-1.9220829759 C,0,2.7385493556,0.8182961004,-1.8624078242 H,0,-3.293361383,-3.4211920693,1.6118153671 H.0,-0.9733732299,-4.1666817016,1.9176318819 H,0,3.3077012699,0.7261184607,-2.783230435 O.0.1.9052765955.-0.7826696762.0.1608470025 H,0,1.0120570041,1.5952369001,-2.8383108516 C,0,3.369868062,0.4775688377,-0.6452838725 C,0,4.5639418964,-0.4020642701,-0.7202676385 C,0,5.7658821615,-0.0693387659,-0.0821087917 C,0.4.5024048835,-1.5707539706,-1.4916669035 C,0,6.8874196356,-0.8824770711,-0.2276788465 H,0,5.8267008439,0.8375234552,0.5112534164 C,0,5.619048032,-2.3881924586,-1.6247785082 H.0.3.5581353273,-1.8422619182,-1.9541141633 C,0,6.815991368,-2.0432794735,-0.9952929858 H,0,7.8173182279,-0.6080211683,0.2600828057 H,0,5.5551333903,-3.2983990661,-2.2124787182 H,0,7.6886404607,-2.6804617736,-1.0999627659 C,0.3.2359904835,1.3517698544,0.553021482 C,0,3.4479673685,0.8264205408,1.8372583857 C,0.2.9548483718,2.7151286372,0.4162533165 C,0,3.3621217822,1.6452681334,2.955992059 H,0,3.65007621,-0.2343501586,1.9454192763 C,0,2.8733948158,3.5364452879,1.5394223758 H,0,2.8110783018,3.1305073868,-0.5755920151 C,0.3.07401847,3.0041675765,2.8101754591 H,0,3.5147853354,1.2242672004,3.9446830464 H,0,2.6565444589,4.5929682702,1.418248016 H,0,3.0097999902,3.6436054874,3.6851140996 C,0,-3.3852478954,0.9424913724,-0.6853693916 C.0.-3.6667442955.2.2039928525.-1.2432861555 C,0,-4.4550910501,0.1586340142,-0.2228215684 C,0,-4.9638854917,2.6670409958,-1.3869782924

C,0,-5.7627469025,0.6408420427,-0.381469501 C,0,-6.0287074236,1.8728739004,-0.9605432841 H,0,-5.1446233008,3.6448346504,-1.8222866424 H,0,-7.0529430873,2.215529949,-1.0675233974 C,0,-0.1294350958,-2.4375483011,0.9672611703 H,0,0.9060364172,-2.731304016,1.0986774959 C,0,-2.7952606282,-1.5861909815,0.6180585247 C,0,-4.2643134791,-1.2002837495,0.449237225 C,0,-4.9565315868,-2.2785616507,-0.4154788652 H,0,-4.4962587872,-2.3249330149,-1.40666666063 H.0.-4.8712752618.-3.2645298246.0.0501399895 H,0,-6.019712213,-2.0544467108,-0.5397545416 C,0,-4.9253886893,-1.155433614,1.8457861375 H,0,-4.4494101646,-0.3916879954,2.467340675 H,0,-5.9906434939,-0.922916098,1.7703734458 H,0,-4.8315838814,-2.1191205911,2.3531489171 H,0,-1.110126407,1.975953876,-1.7708856004 H,0,-2.8529502608,2.8463573784,-1.559299305 H,0,-6.598392157,0.0363948307,-0.04159286 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.442018 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

0.499237 (Hartree/Particle) 0.526021 0.526965 0.442018 -1385.468865 -1385.442082 -1385.441137 -1385.526084

#### 5/6NP-a -TS

 $\begin{array}{l} C, 0, 2.2811683807, 3.4907133781, 0.5200769505\\ C, 0, 1.5630780577, 1.2963071674, -0.0502414488\\ C, 0, 0.2160027103, 1.6938245071, -0.0762520439\\ C, 0, 0.9389311453, 3.9168323075, 0.4821760138\\ C, 0, 1.8471247446, -0.0557481747, -0.346452597\\ C, 0, -0.8342478049, 0.6698116379, -0.2857607826\\ C, 0, -0.4497838132, -0.6810325544, -0.7097679592\\ C, 0, 0.9525920987, -1.0124941725, -0.6959703368\\ C, 0, -1.3912809739, -1.4296786395, -1.4469654333\\ C, 0, -2.7528233678, -1.1728959318, -1.4753972172\\ H, 0, 3.0476696855, 4.2227692055, 0.7621861533\\ H, 0, 0.7128836366, 4.9586408986, 0.6872147473\\ H, 0, -3.3252281897, -1.4097449907, -2.367676094\\ O, 0, -2.0303083125, 1.0391330149, -0.1261384085\\ H, 0, -0.9933894996, -2.1299046728, -2.1782645974 \end{array}$ 

C,0,-3.3970419307,-0.4907019869,-0.4209482869 C,0,-4.6487405287,0.2413276108,-0.7448086722 C,0,-5.822149991,0.0594638712,-0.001850507 C,0,-4.6704302651,1.0970517308,-1.8545900227 C,0,-6.9974906427,0.7082512799,-0.3740321235 H,0,-5.818055042,-0.6061399497,0.8555979942 C,0,-5.8410666594,1.7539780101,-2.2167572798 H,0,-3.7489257718,1.2623066305,-2.4047202599 C,0,-7.0090638687,1.5577528462,-1.4785268704 H,0,-7.9042001181,0.549574207,0.201004669 H.0.-5.8419639633.2.4252961145.-3.0696041738 H,0,-7.9237129789,2.0694998965,-1.761467706 C,0,-3.1993902402,-0.9183895193,0.9938687541 C.0.-3.43075823.-0.015335747.2.0425152036 C,0,-2.8311148395,-2.2325615872,1.3001586259 C.0.-3.2761262635.-0.4157375447.3.3640414272 H,0,-3.7028146085,1.008343308,1.8058117993 C,0,-2.6794704919,-2.6340125728,2.6260929329 H,0,-2.6724603009,-2.9406879273,0.493552062 C,0,-2.8984261207,-1.7272084212,3.6599693958 H,0,-3.4450438214,0.2961146045,4.1657969428 H,0,-2.3936799616,-3.6572407795,2.8486914153 H,0,-2.7794668644,-2.0393735028,4.6929067755 C,0,3.1802932678,-0.559198449,-0.2941265649 C.0.3.1645013106,-1.9180403191,-0.60671612 C,0,4.2888244224,0.2030950356,0.0228284461 C,0,4.3753979038,-2.5927710103,-0.6036781639 C,0,5.5035892806,-0.496904077,0.0249479433 C,0,5.535364902,-1.8634429689,-0.2806672027 H.0,4.4501697501,-3.6518404984,-0.8387528838 H,0,6.4918256293,-2.3772494515,-0.269330692 C.0.-0.0925793718,3.0331755869,0.2072954708 H,0,-1.1291014537,3.3532902399,0.2091841433 C,0,2.6304057948,2.1707817634,0.2638052254 C,0,1.7161542954,-2.3388302956,-0.9210872091 C,0,1.6483767141,-2.8522166391,-2.3708967158 H.0.2.3673694965,-3.6670716608,-2.5051469214 H,0,0.6587953948,-3.2479162464,-2.6151342527 H,0,1.8963578514,-2.0560936697,-3.078584602 C,0,1.2209590953,-3.4201520572,0.0504011195 H,0,1.3078982655,-3.0793571341,1.0858762318 H.0.0.1687365544,-3.653843361,-0.1481860427 H,0,1.8065755449,-4.3381013689,-0.0672003952 C,0,4.1095972658,1.7006879102,0.3258087145

C,0,4.9260387818,2.5050779817,-0.7070058502 H,0,4.5529002982,2.3225576124,-1.7186903697 H,0,4.8640276604,3.5785050076,-0.5034923974 H,0,5.9801194729,2.2124414913,-0.6699488515 C,0,4.6582477265,1.982817173,1.7394229119 H,0,4.0907907624,1.426239374,2.4905291368 H,0,5.7084924913,1.6823290084,1.8076374224 H,0,4.5954023359,3.0488682275,1.9779110191 H,0,6.4379531417,0.0067163832,0.2615143386 Zero-point correction=

Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= 0.561281 (Hartree/Particle) 0.591422 0.592366 0.500999 -1502.097828 -1502.067687 -1502.066743 -1502.158110

# 5NP-b-TS

C,0,-2.408000124,-3.189780404,3.1427547581 C.0.-2.2721494166.-1.7518597275.1.1837675951 C,0,-0.8605711269,-1.8117891261,1.2743306738 C,0,-1.0077011978,-3.2222268788,3.2388578817 C,0,-2.8569430219,-0.9994256351,0.0978577914 C.0.-0.0052319302.-1.0838920543.0.3222778347 C,0,-0.6330038893,-0.5777400579,-0.8829244981 C,0,-2.0671994934,-0.531415994,-0.9252548609 C,0,0.1742485121,-0.4603202272,-2.0399221046 C,0,1.5535928239,-0.3732211681,-2.0340356397 H,0,-3.013131226,-3.7411330682,3.8562125729 H,0,-0.5273084004,-3.7907491387,4.0286492851 H,0.2.1166314636,-0.7427713568,-2.8864644223 O,0,1.2295757147,-1.0118829514,0.565617016 H,0,-0.3076934548,-0.6327586826,-2.9983060445 C,0,2.2712884049,0.0888263528,-0.9027283143 C,0,3.6565973111,-0.3899520519,-0.7226627239 C,0,4.7087226477,0.4742743843,-0.4084195732 C,0,3.9490384171,-1.7525174915,-0.9186116269 C,0,6.0206609026,0.0127034474,-0.3056018896 H,0,4.5099605894,1.5318411857,-0.2664786208 C,0,5.2409924719,-2.227597889,-0.8066152723 H,0,3.1320212347,-2.4375535496,-1.1243102827 C,0,6.2881476002,-1.3440545523,-0.5024870291 H,0,6.8136290298,0.7142135383,-0.0773059485

H,0,5.473772148,-3.2789339176,-0.9368196356 C,0,1.8747210457,1.3478331552,-0.2291521917 C,0,2.1999520887,1.5705303313,1.1136836867 C,0,1.1822128934,2.3543488538,-0.9202973939 C,0,1.8346661778,2.7451205477,1.7633549239 H,0,2.7113240958,0.7893571756,1.6672298596 C,0,0.8189308826,3.5328866507,-0.2909253037 H,0,0.9393085822,2.2070637378,-1.9674171244 C,0,1.1371616962,3.7326323384,1.0576606815 H,0,2.0844396802,2.8732819548,2.8094692281 H.0.0.2875159888,4.3166432488,-0.8200543819 C,0,-4.2532422012,-0.590756071,-0.1405674185 C,0,-4.2923941916,0.0933883683,-1.3689441027 C,0,-5.4251429655,-0.7019839435,0.6135874162 C,0,-5.4728117205,0.6225642742,-1.864817567 C,0.-6.6124591435,-0.1598259198,0.116331933 H,0,-5.4364843918,-1.1725537473,1.5884750065 C,0,-6.6456432295,0.4920427982,-1.1150021742 H,0,-5.4897428708,1.1438369969,-2.8193999043 H,0,-7.5774972633,0.9073237065,-1.4854145072 C.0.-0.2472158996.-2.5311923869.2.3152813924 H,0,0.8366218505,-2.5332250369,2.361959509 C,0,-3.0263863575,-2.4667930192,2.1395408353 H,0,-4.1055535175,-2.4833448193,2.0672899793 C,0,-2.9158626686,0.1379684392,-2.005896344 C,0,-2.9685703066,-0.666140502,-3.3228622955 H,0,-3.7584811957,-0.2607495371,-3.9631961277 H,0,-2.0343745055,-0.6073156882,-3.8856996064 H,0,-3.1954072367,-1.7172325602,-3.1236090326 C,0,-2.4682407677,1.5820978869,-2.2736077054 H,0,-2.4519465672,2.1598647737,-1.3448938976 H,0,-1.4624960566,1.5996525959,-2.7066980931 H,0,-3.1509307781,2.0690531179,-2.9776972064 O,0,0.7358467121,4.9119454386,1.5920703864 C,0,1.0155313887,5.1511477847,2.9574374531 H,0,0.6029526682,6.1341799339,3.1802115479 H.0.0.536744505.4.3997400233.3.5955228673 H,0,2.0956634586,5.1568981245,3.1442355884 O,0,7.5202357096,-1.9001589786,-0.4163169564 C,0,8.6084414483,-1.0560098363,-0.0947112704 H,0,8.4666635435,-0.586962601,0.8856602074 H,0.9.4879984454,-1.6976180132,-0.0679173569 H,0,8.7443347814,-0.2800484122,-0.8567606141 H,0,-7.5211371281,-0.2442095895,0.7045922123

Zero-point correction=	0.564676 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.596874
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.597818
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.500751
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-1614.367908
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-1614.335711
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-1614.334766
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-1614.431833

#### 5NP-c- TS

C.0.-2.8267619631.-2.4441044248.3.7080957546 C,0,-2.3946412929,-1.5395188103,1.4911908779 C,0,-1.0541092,-1.9788504256,1.6056498987 C,0,-1.4887888628,-2.8520950786,3.8225605746 C,0,-2.8006344874,-0.8907726861,0.2641578777 C.0.-0.0803948223.-1.7341295863.0.5279210619 C,0,-0.6077933683,-1.3467085005,-0.7686065045 C,0,-1.970966209,-0.8953954864,-0.8299613103 C,0,0.1218326721,-1.7405969561,-1.9111456114 C,0,1.4649547369,-2.0834383559,-1.9030646949 H.0.-3.5245352587.-2.6414780839.4.5162867369 H,0,-1.1467532993,-3.3577528146,4.7197331143 H,0,1.8359685027,-2.8113673668,-2.6190063088 O,0,1.1366281066,-1.9548249524,0.7657435309 H.0.-0.4469816544.-1.9676727544.-2.8085185478 C,0,2.3448126136,-1.6053249235,-0.9093442659 C,0,3.5542945019,-2.4130867126,-0.6127237138 C,0,4.8303489273,-1.8370937712,-0.5645890923 C,0,3.4221909042,-3.7954104349,-0.4213953048 C.0.5.9528940582,-2.6329731269,-0.3478129897 H,0,4.9441219553,-0.7684676477,-0.7174744471 C,0,4.5424025605,-4.5860721142,-0.1918779572 H,0,2.4271851755,-4.2303083131,-0.4213347268 C,0,5.8115122643,-4.0061847491,-0.1584745051 H,0,6.9381311502,-2.1783312798,-0.325893137 H,0,4.4266333323,-5.6530523044,-0.0304229872 H.0.6.6866715651,-4.6232607295,0.0197719123 C,0,2.3813218714,-0.1591637755,-0.5608414281 C,0,2.8411262291,0.258321336,0.6970174211 C,0,2.0054437621,0.8140854376,-1.4921242944 C,0,2.8962778236,1.6068210479,1.0170998797 H.0.3.1308965271,-0.4894541575,1.4283173499 C,0,2.0657749089,2.1662528652,-1.1705675708 H,0,1.6650578834,0.5053202755,-2.4750548761

C,0,2.5069220447,2.5850878532,0.0893596312 H,0,3.2638131121,1.9119947555,1.9924819301 H,0,1.744418279,2.9047996405,-1.8994456693 C,0,-4.0343307575,-0.1530241054,-0.0651381025 C,0,-3.9454063513,0.2426455558,-1.4117655398 C,0,-5.1436835329,0.2403255152,0.6889849107 C,0,-4.9518760559,0.9777189113,-2.0169799668 C,0,-6.1527514889,0.9892903287,0.07969022 H,0,-5.2323484985,0.0065503085,1.7423307826 C,0,-6.0681207717,1.3522008075,-1.2633807126 H,0,-4.8735243519,1.2724043407,-3.0610866888 H,0,-6.8619883866,1.9347704315,-1.7198148018 C,0,-0.6129025607,-2.6108102719,2.781272488 H.0.0.4283306139,-2.9095503809,2.8394972855 C,0,-3.2688727994,-1.7971078858,2.5685259189 H,0,-4.3115719244,-1.5197868354,2.4908993686 C,0,-2.6506848186,-0.2456242112,-2.034249533 C,0,-3.0006303618,-1.2492938458,-3.1540012151 H,0,-3.6820764829,-0.7732601498,-3.8661223089 H,0,-2.1205801422,-1.5704196825,-3.7156023282 H,0,-3.4987472168,-2.1309892556,-2.7411399823 C,0,-1.8231966256,0.9195241556,-2.5963243365 H,0,-1.595748414,1.6466999967,-1.811457114 H,0,-0.8774560132,0.5542808951,-3.0108814102 H,0,-2.3728605078,1.4269096017,-3.395832938 C,0,2.5672771002,4.026284875,0.4358448451 C,0,3.0015951522,4.9715367883,-0.5023033819 C,0,2.1887962617,4.4701535696,1.709469174 C,0,3.0566139389,6.32400771,-0.1759661274 H,0,3.3214920322,4.6391967076,-1.4858790875 C,0,2.2429639758,5.8225154954,2.0360047156 H.0,1.8244050114,3.7518324474,2.4383549153 C,0,2.6774731462,6.7543871911,1.094600366 H,0,3.4041659014,7.0417410526,-0.912571804 H,0,1.9363119071,6.1498353365,3.0245629583 H,0,2.7197887577,7.8086207959,1.3491267691 H.0.-7.0123922264.1.297561448.0.6666553833 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= Thermal correction to Enthalpy= Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=

0.579877 (Hartree/Particle) 0.611712 0.612656 0.515622 -1616.356767 -1616.324932 -1616.323988 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

### NP-a-CC

C,0,-5.5695707177,-2.5172973527,-0.2014213485 C,0,-3.567986111,-1.141472359,-0.116645081 C,0,-2.7959392152,-2.3223796443,-0.1468856041 C,0,-4.7955340391,-3.6778447098,-0.2579775498 C,0,-2.8993438843,0.1679981889,0.0031881471 C,0,-1.3081579004,-2.2771603751,-0.0674560903 C,0,-0.6853761862,-0.920581283,0.0215986929 C,0,-1.5543107016,0.2324374726,0.1322854216 C,0,0.6682378403,-0.8533456024,-0.0830152993 C,0,1.5393585662,0.3155469263,-0.1229719443 H,0,-6.6532507358,-2.586123673,-0.2071687591 H,0,-5.2710769278,-4.6513793462,-0.3184360833 H.0.2.4791739003.0.1781159137.0.4109487835 O,0,-0.6414863932,-3.3008840613,-0.088236624 H,0,1.1760462683,-1.8180023783,-0.1012408916 C,0,1.3939483419,1.4881092728,-0.7922314446 C,0,2.4042212203,2.5649277922,-0.6204812432 C,0,2.7445278192,3.396540652,-1.6970432489 C,0,3.0429079412,2.7700068705,0.6107646476 C,0,3.7169135601,4.3822045903,-1.5543297503 H,0,2.249019654,3.2578809334,-2.6537029902 C,0,4.0123797312,3.7582290153,0.7543425634 H,0,2.7581166967,2.1651306575,1.4668697465 C,0,4.3560734033,4.5655720799,-0.329123149 H,0,3.9752795691,5.0084293832,-2.4026518384 H,0,4.4908448123,3.9064174758,1.7175955029 H,0,5.1097490283,5.3385804576,-0.2163107056 C,0,0.2809309065,1.7490073992,-1.7447159435 C.0.-0.4871646559.2.9152677381.-1.6160044602 C,0,-0.0527505423,0.8237193273,-2.7371331004 C,0,-1.6030630734,3.1205090928,-2.4199032475 H,0,-0.2251180292,3.6427154964,-0.8511671477 C,0,-1.1580629506,1.0392693214,-3.5581339626 H.0.0.5474928662,-0.0746943181,-2.8500012166 C,0,-1.9425890444,2.1791473838,-3.3918681022 H,0,-2.2192197232,4.00324733,-2.2748950103 H,0,-1.4105077023,0.3114924653,-4.3233232056 H,0,-2.8170234716,2.3351898506,-4.0166718302 C,0,-3.667404097,1.4392341532,-0.061524879 C,0,-3.4667668372,2.4454431476,0.8901059891 C,0,-4.0901817325,3.6849500071,0.7587006026

C,0,-5.1433915114,2.9370389783,-1.2755159577 C,0,-4.9306962105,3.9351776785,-0.3243421063 H,0,-3.9246969585,4.4533924667,1.5077399391 H,0,-5.4189523236,4.8994782084,-0.4256991754 C,0,-3.4111020101,-3.5738750719,-0.2205723771 H,0,-2.7741638046,-4.4525767248,-0.2414283209 H,0,-1.0864408819,1.2010661771,0.2588619577 H,0,-2.8178256198,2.2484620899,1.7391346553 H,0,-5.7899554034,3.1259911065,-2.1274382899 C,0,-4.5167585123,1.7010705368,-1.1453552102 H.0.-4.6548399664.0.9393544145.-1.9084280649 C,0,-4.9655255016,-1.2666919709,-0.1278525757 H,0,-5.5839111196,-0.3783101805,-0.0597069297 Zero-point correction= Thermal correction to Energy= 0.461495 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.462439 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.380583 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=

# NP-a-TT

C,0,-2.9666352358,-1.0817943722,3.2325721986 C,0,-2.4601318974,-0.6322727944,0.9004367465 C,0,-1.1815019589,-1.1886792426,1.1045904716 C,0,-1.706054373,-1.6538026102,3.4169962582 C,0,-2.8176506344,-0.1038389919,-0.4293866371 C,0,-0.1758021955,-1.2253318792,0.0075377845 C,0,-0.4786219786,-0.3870187456,-1.1908284377 C,0,-1.8668456363,0.0063502583,-1.3848471432 C,0.0.4523713295,0.0042608964,-2.1021016443 C,0,1.9058390573,-0.0843125439,-2.0903107675 H,0,-3.6641167409,-1.0264522912,4.0629827666 H,0,-1.4206611777,-2.0488290662,4.3867717997 H,0,2.3507776392,-0.262221078,-3.0684626785 O.0.0.8232846512,-1.9200251486.0.0923615277 H,0,0.0496077027,0.4819363042,-2.998502255 C,0,2.757014515,0.137513466,-1.0601590573 C,0,4.2157046056,-0.0592093844,-1.2498931982 C,0,5.1375061146,0.7838058511,-0.612551919 C,0,4.701586582,-1.0912436742,-2.0647478534 C,0,6.5049848045,0.6192058209,-0.8113966293 H,0,4.7735034901,1.577966976,0.0331248816

0.436736 (Hartree/Particle) 0.461495 0.462439 0.380583 -1268.856737 -1268.831979 -1268.831034 -1268.912891 C,0,6.0696852878,-1.2587668805,-2.2590390992 H,0,3.9989656936,-1.783432918,-2.519358899 C,0,6.9759268425,-0.4010319574,-1.6371144812 H,0,7.2049881657,1.2877806599,-0.3198615351 H,0,6.4289967007,-2.0700790042,-2.8845645028 H,0,8.0430229365,-0.5340622193,-1.7858881498 C,0,2.2983127529,0.5941467764,0.2767156095 C,0,2.719126491,-0.0853638689,1.4268901915 C,0,1.4169246605,1.6721173738,0.4126252455 C,0,2.2340053811,0.2800512717,2.6798487717 H.0.3.4020931153,-0.9241057239,1.3270211231 C,0,0.9325982221,2.0390982726,1.6653941439 H,0,1.1013489396,2.2141442657,-0.4743719532 C,0,1.3333035387,1.3374674538,2.8018167807 H,0,2.5538919291,-0.2672924286,3.5614841137 H.0.0.2424934596,2.8723830896,1.7540169369 H,0,0.9471719965,1.6153046115,3.7776911269 C,0,-4.2135125284,0.3164090904,-0.7230929103 C,0,-4.4835936545,1.5903432146,-1.2345297702 C,0,-5.786839986,1.9668922209,-1.5555414744 C.0.-6.5817273252,-0.1981103927,-0.8562132636 C,0,-6.8394217311,1.074347596,-1.3668823434 H,0,-5.9799039494,2.9612322358,-1.9465311292 H,0,-7.8547564569,1.3669257205,-1.6155880825 C.0.-0.818132232,-1.7053741794,2.3498952564 H,0,0.1751608302,-2.1312600362,2.4544000324 H,0,-2.1355383009,0.4227505265,-2.3541824766 H,0,-3.6642647175,2.2918434782,-1.365983306 H,0,-7.3955916256,-0.9025411772,-0.7140852109 C,0,-5.2808537976,-0.5724786289,-0.5343542666 H,0,-5.0801840809,-1.5680846799,-0.147254309 C.0.-3.3420116252.-0.5802239198.1.9905606962 H,0,-4.3237685949,-0.1355205932,1.8660219198 Zero-point correction= 0.436491 (Hartree/Particle) Thermal correction to Energy= 0.461347 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.462291 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.379519 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1268.849988 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1268.825132 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1268.824188 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1268.906960

# 8. Reference

- M.J. Frisch, G.W. Trucks, H.B. Schlegel, G.E.R. Scuseria, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, J. A., Jr.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, J. M.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, O.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. , Gaussian 09, revision B01, Gaussian Inc.: Wallingford, CT, 2013.
- 2. A. V. Marenich, C. J. Cramer, D. G. Truhlar, *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2009, **113**, 6378-6396.
- 3. J. P. Foster, F. Weinhold, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1980, 102, 7211-7218.
- 4. A. E. Reed, R. B. Weinstock, F. Weinhold, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1985, 83, 735-746.
- E. R. Johnson, S. Keinan, P. Mori-Sánchez, J. Contreras-García, A. J. Cohen, W. Yang, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2010, 132, 6498-6506.
- J. Contreras-García, E. R. Johnson, S. Keinan, R. Chaudret, J.-P. Piquemal, D. N. Beratan, W. Yang, J. Chem. Theory Comput. 2011, 7, 625-632.
- 7. T. Lu, F. Chen, J. Comput. Chem. 2012, 33, 580-592.
- 8. T. Lu, F. Chen, J. Mol. Graphics Modell. 2012, 38, 314-323.
- 9. C. Legault, Y. Universitede Sherbrooke: Que bec, Montreal, Canada, 2009;<u>http://www.cylview.org</u>.
- 10. W. Humphrey, A. Dalke, K. Schulten, J. Mol. Graphics, 1996, 14, 33-38.
- 11. I. Olaizola, T. E. Campano, I. Iriarte, S. Vera, A. Mielgo, J. M. García, J.M. Odriozola, M. Oiarbide, C. Palomo, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2018, **24**, 3893-3901.
- 12. C. J. Blackwell, C. D. Gabbutt, J. T. Guthrie, M. HeronB, *Dyes Pigments*, 2012, **95**, 408-420.
- 13. F. Ercole, N. Malic, T. Davis, R.Evans, J. Mater. Chem., 2009, 19, 5612-5623.
- 14. T. Ishiyama, H. Isou, T. Kikuchia, N. Miyaura, *Chem. Commun.*, 2010, **46**, 159-161.
- 15. S. Kawamorita, H. Ohmiya, K. Hara, A. Fukuoka, M. Sawamura, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2009, **131**, 5058–5059.
- 16. K. Mutoh, Y. Kobayashi, Y. Hirao, T. Kubob, J. Abe, *Chem. Commun.*, 2016, **52**, 6797-6800.
- A. H. Choon, S. M. Ran, C. Y. Jun, K. H. Joo, K. B. Ok, K. S. Min, WO2011/115378.