

## Supporting Information

### A Fluorimetric Test Strip with Suppressed “Coffee Ring Effect” for Selective Mercury Ion Analysis

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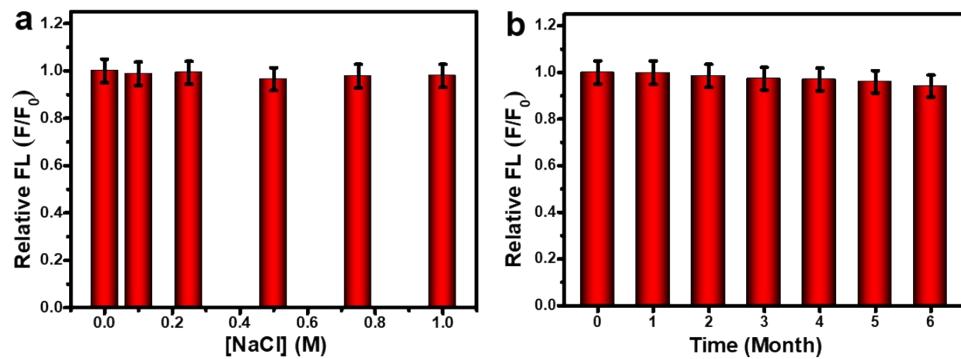
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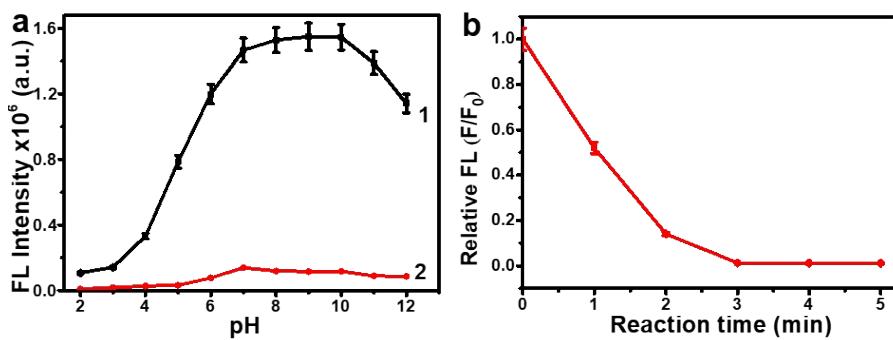
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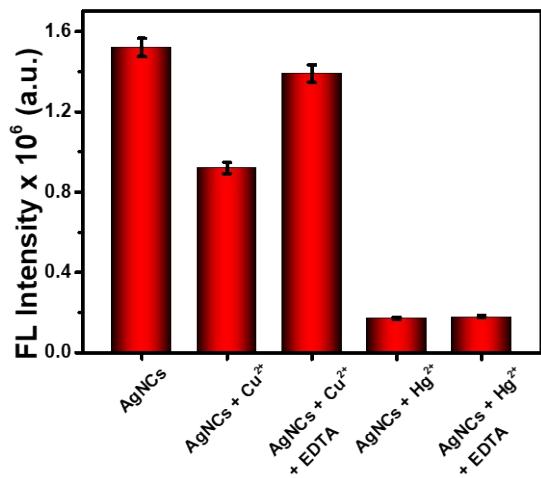
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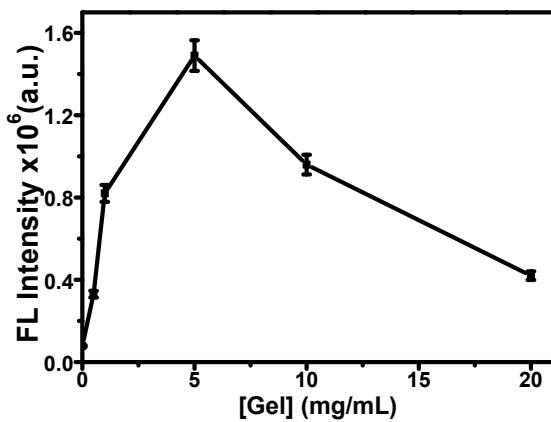
**Figure S1.** Environmental stability investigation on AgNCs stored (a) in the different ionic strengths and (b) in water over the different time intervals at 4 °C.



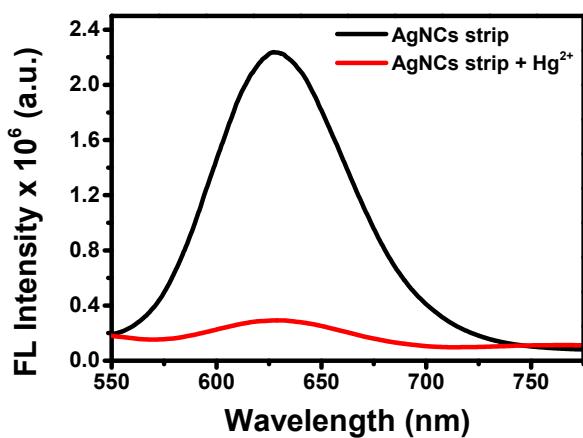
**Figure S2.** (a) Optimization of the fluorimetric sensing conditions of the pH-dependent fluorescence intensities for AgNCs in the (1) absence and (2) presence of  $Hg^{2+}$  ions. (b) Reaction time-dependent relative fluorescence intensities for AgNCs with  $Hg^{2+}$  ions.



**Figure S3.** Fluorescence intensity of AgNCs in the absence and presence of Cu<sup>2+</sup> ions, Cu<sup>2+</sup> ions with EDTA, Hg<sup>2+</sup> ions, and Hg<sup>2+</sup> ions with EDTA, where 5.0  $\mu\text{M}$  Cu<sup>2+</sup> or Hg<sup>2+</sup> ions and 10  $\mu\text{M}$  EDTA were used.



**Figure S4.** Optimization of Gel concentrations for the preparation of Gel/AgNCs test strips.



**Figure S5.** The fluorescence intensities of Gel/AgNCs test strips in the absence and presence of  $\text{Hg}^{2+}$  ions.

**Table S1** Comparison of analytical performances among different detection methods for  $\text{Hg}^{2+}$

Detection methods	Probe materials	Linear range (nM)	LOD (nM)	References
Fluorimetry	Amino acid-based probe	0.0-500	9.1	[1]
Colorimetry	AuNPs	25-750	50	[2]
Electrochemistry	MB-DNA/GO	0.5-50	0.12	[3]
Raman spectroscopy	$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{Ag}-\text{DMcT}$	1.0-100000	1.0	[4]
Fluorimetry	Gel/AgNCs test strips	20-312500	12	This work

## References

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