

## Supporting Information

Microplasma-assisted synthesis of mixed-valence Ce-MOF with enhanced oxidase-like activity for colorimetric sensing of dopamine

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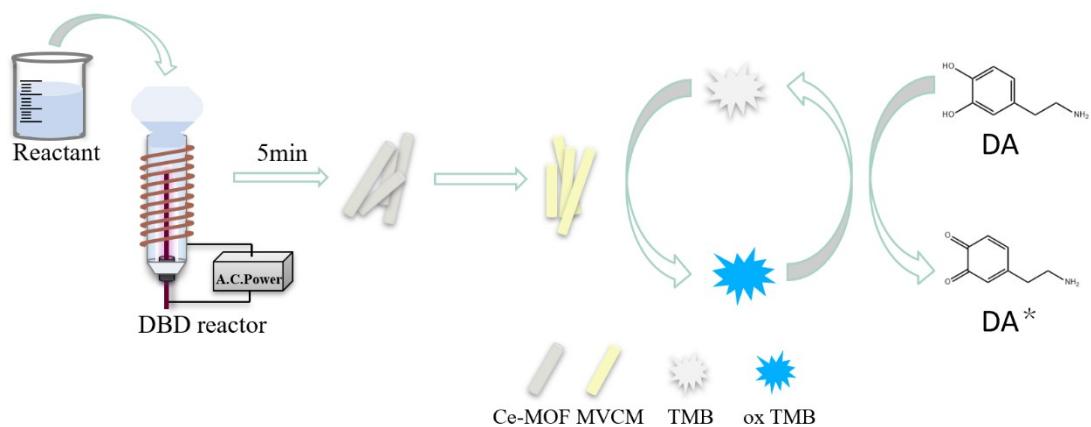


Fig. S1 Schematic illustration of the synthesis of Ce-MOF-DBD and detection of DA based on MVCM-DBD.

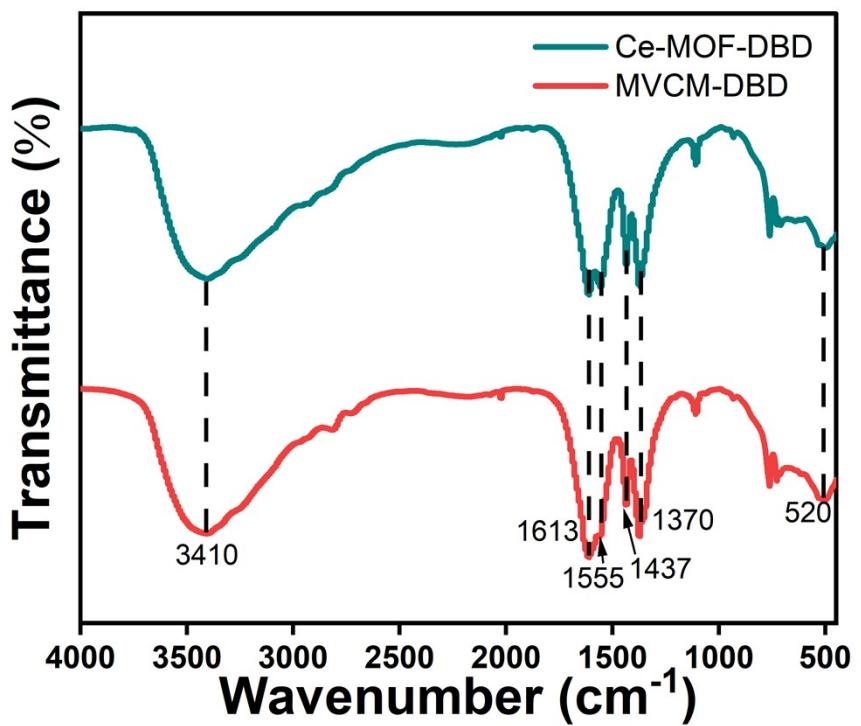


Fig. S2 FT-IR spectrum of MVCM-DBD and Ce-MOF-DBD.

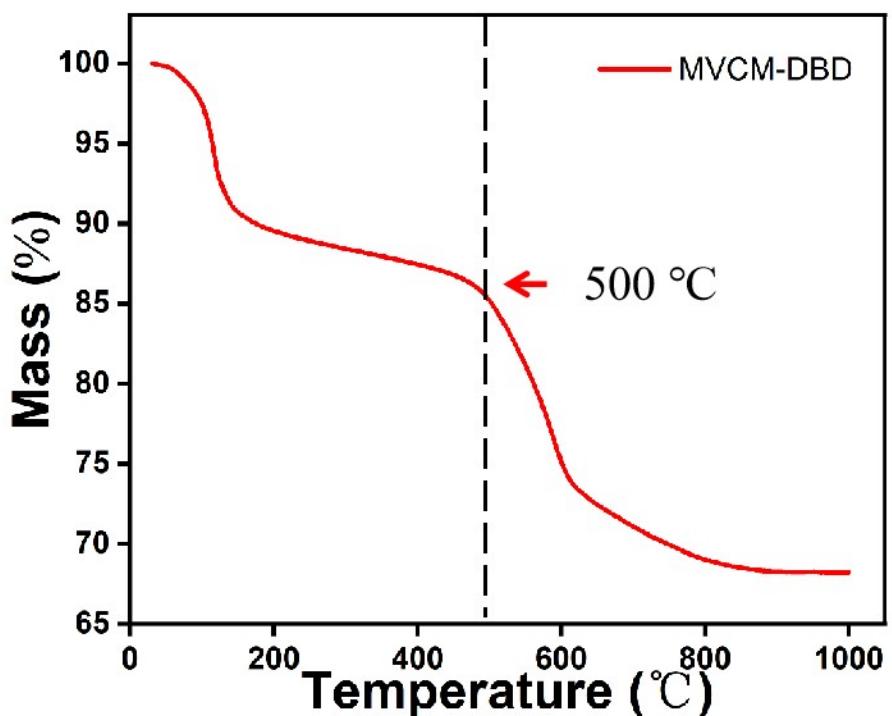


Fig. S3 TGA curves of MVCM-DBD.

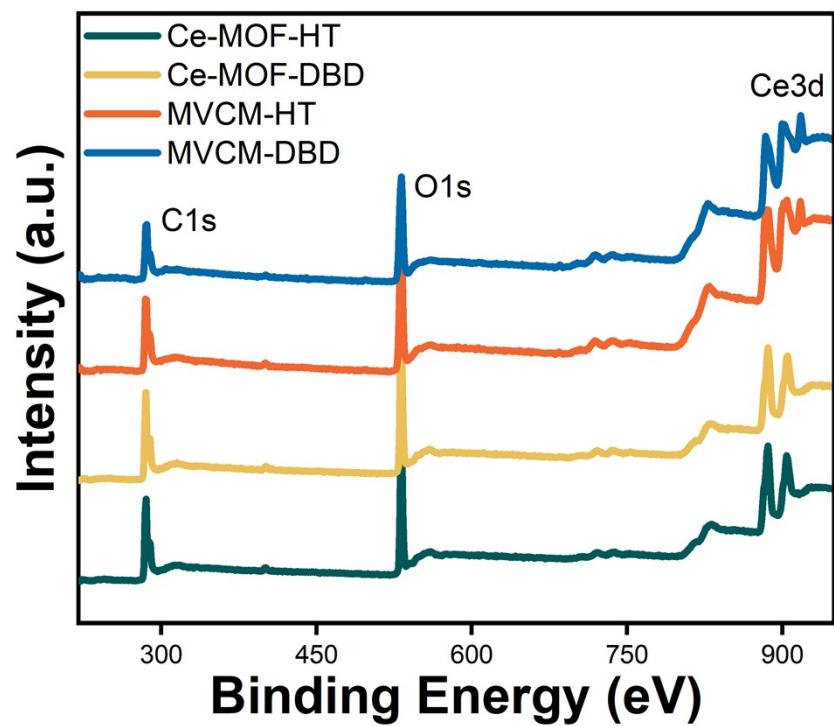


Fig. S4 XPS spectra of Ce-MOF and MVCM synthesized by microplasma and hydrothermal method.

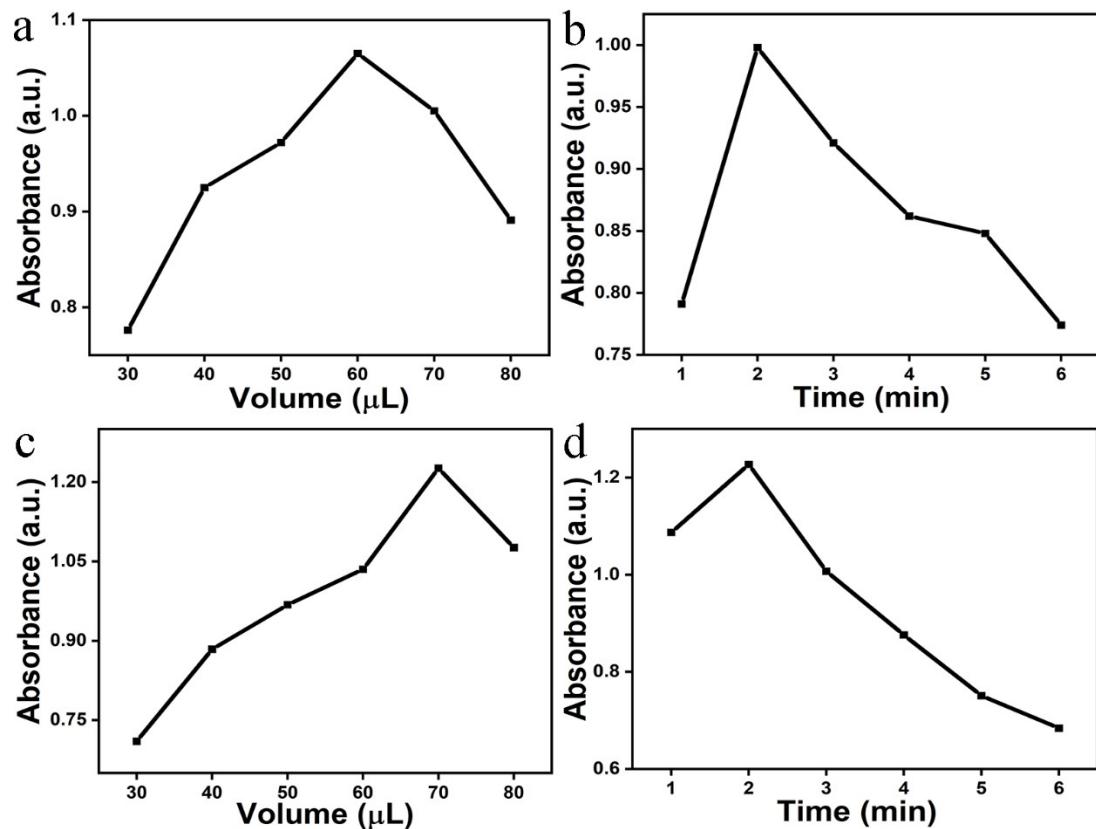


Fig. S5 (a) Effects of catalytic activities of MVCM at different synthetic conditions: the volume of NaOH /H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> mixed solution of MVCM- HT. (b) The reaction time of MVCM-HT. (c) The volume of NaOH /H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> mixed solution of MVCM- DBD. (d) The reaction time of MVCM-DBD.

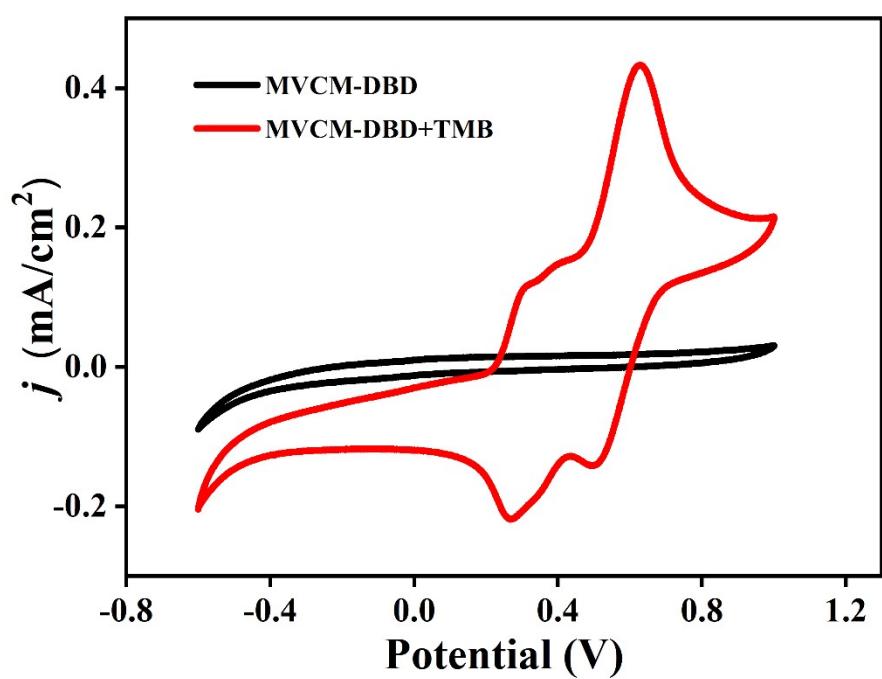


Fig. S6 Cyclic voltammograms of MVCM-DBD modified GCE of TMB solution in HAc-NaAc buffer (0.1 M, pH=4).

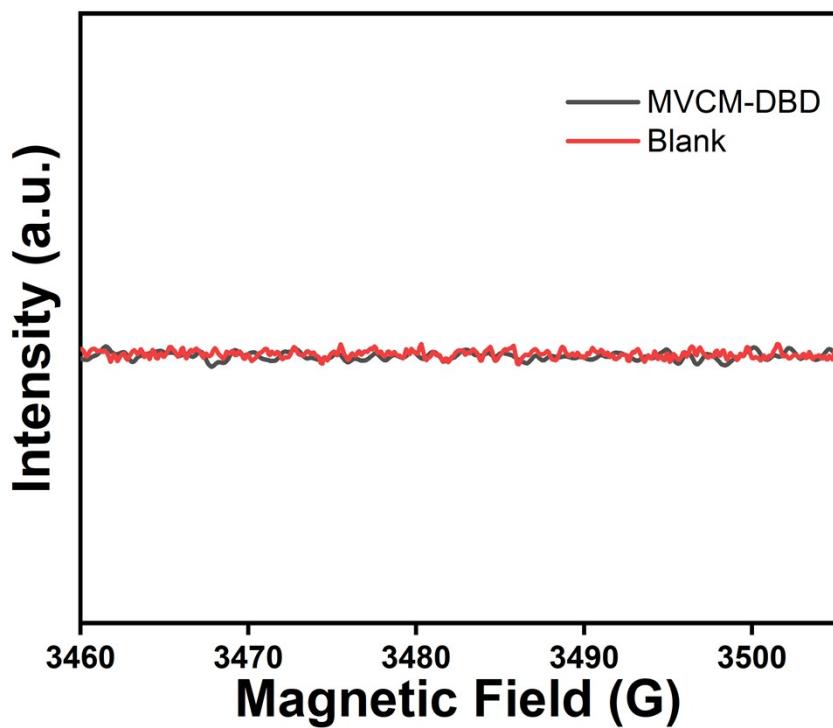


Fig. S7 EPR spectra of MVCM-DBD

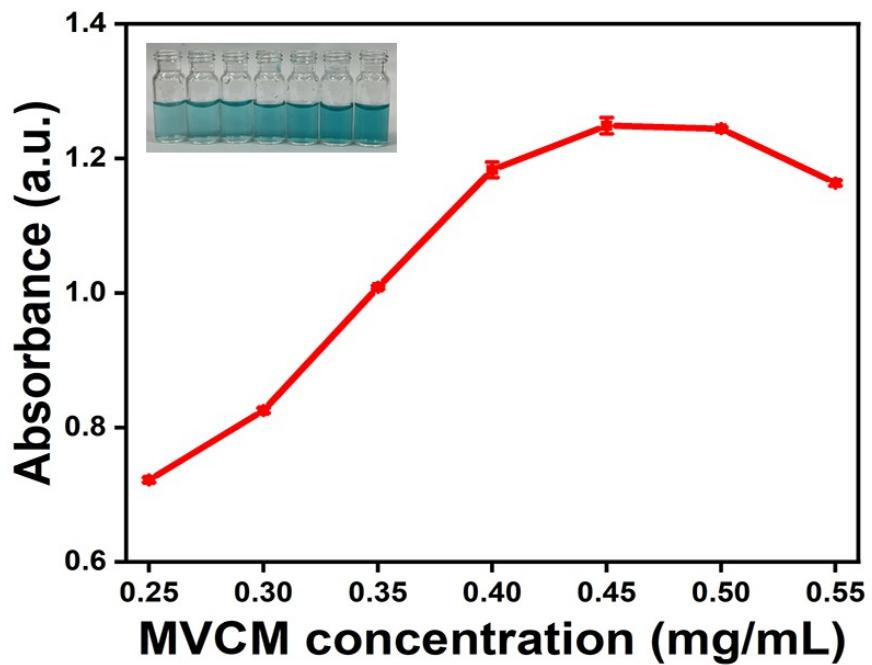


Fig. S8 optimization of the concentration of MVCM-DBD.

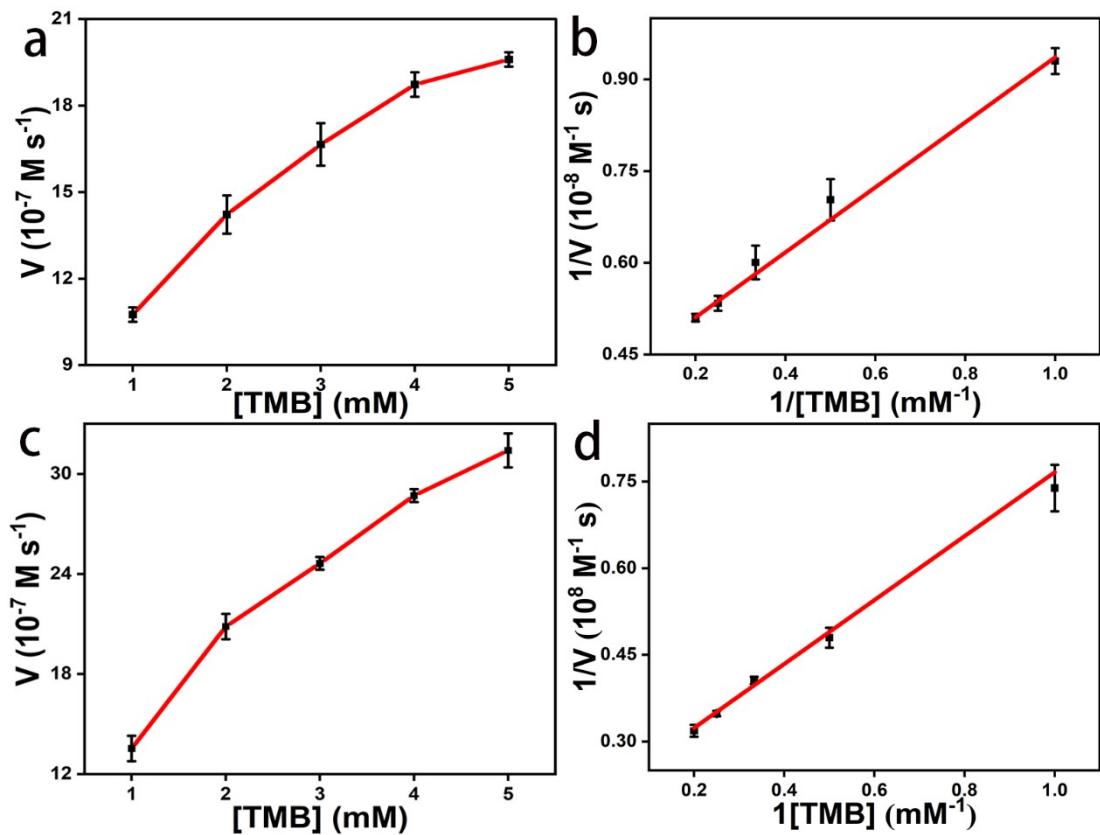


Fig. S9 Steady-state kinetic analysis of (a) MVCM-HT and (c) MVCM-DBD, double reciprocal plot of (b) MVCM-HT and (d) MVCM-DBD.

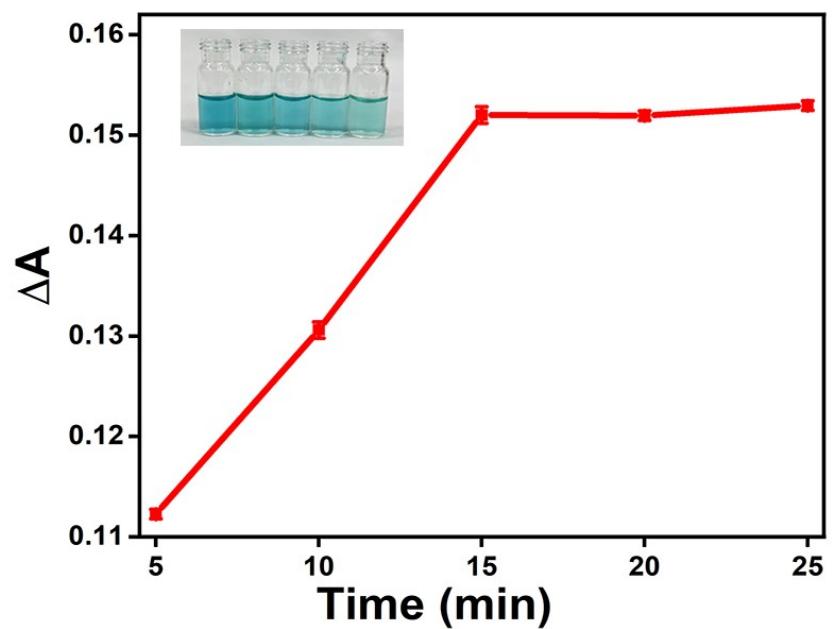


Fig. S10 optimization of DA detection reaction time.

**Table S1** Comparison of detection limits and linear range of different nano materials for DA detection.

Sample No.	Materials	Methods	Linear range ( $\mu\text{M}$ )	Limit of detection ( $\mu\text{M}$ )	Ref.
1	Pt/hBNs	Colorimetric	2-55	0.76	<sup>1</sup>
2	$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ NPs	Colorimetric	0.01-25	0.35	<sup>2</sup>
3	$\text{CoFe}_2\text{O}_4/\text{CoS}$	Colorimetric	0-50	0.58	<sup>3</sup>
4	GNR/AgNPs	Colorimetric	1-75	0.23	<sup>4</sup>
5	Pt/ $\text{NH}_2$ -MIL-101	Colorimetric	1-60	0.42	<sup>5</sup>
6	Ag NPs	Colorimetric	3.20	1.20	<sup>6</sup>
7	Au NPs	Colorimetric	2.5-20	2.50	<sup>7</sup>
8	MVCM-DBD	Colorimetric	5-100	0.74	This work

## References

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