

Naphthalimide-tyrosine-based dicationic amphiphile for intracellular 'turn-on' simultaneous detection of ATP and CTP

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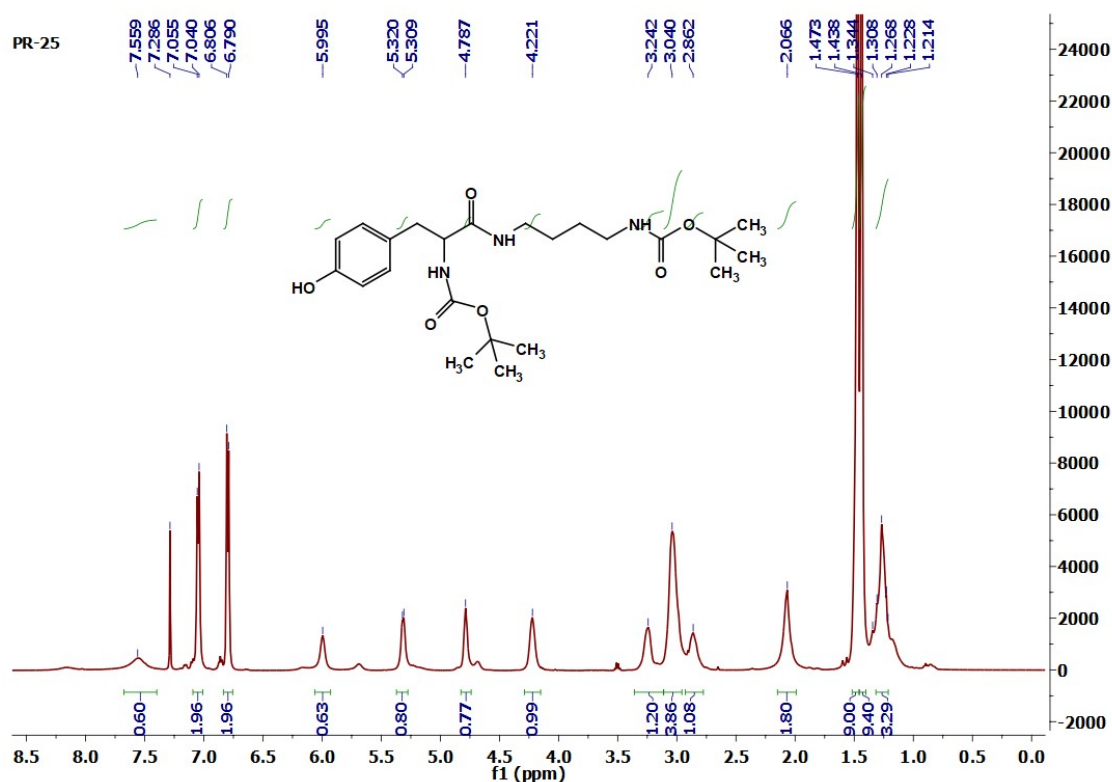


Figure 1a: ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 2.

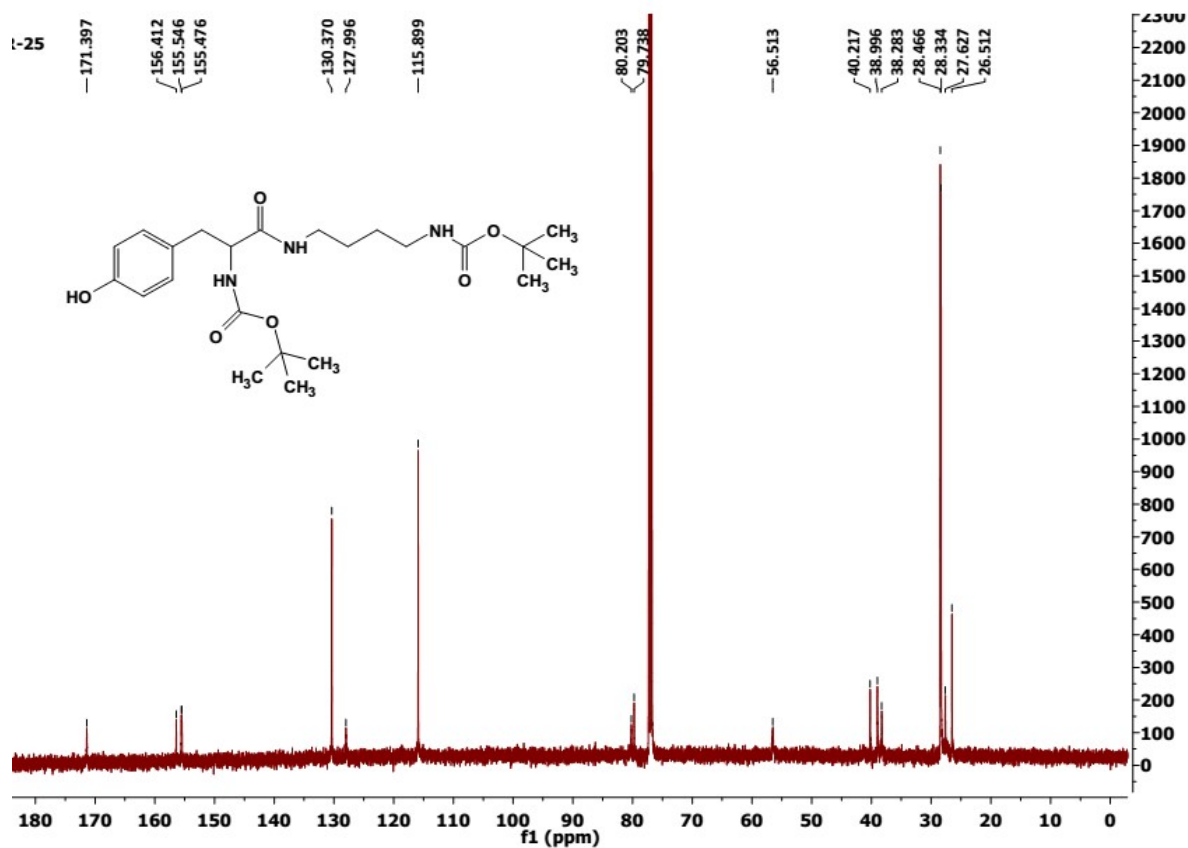


Figure 1b: ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 2.

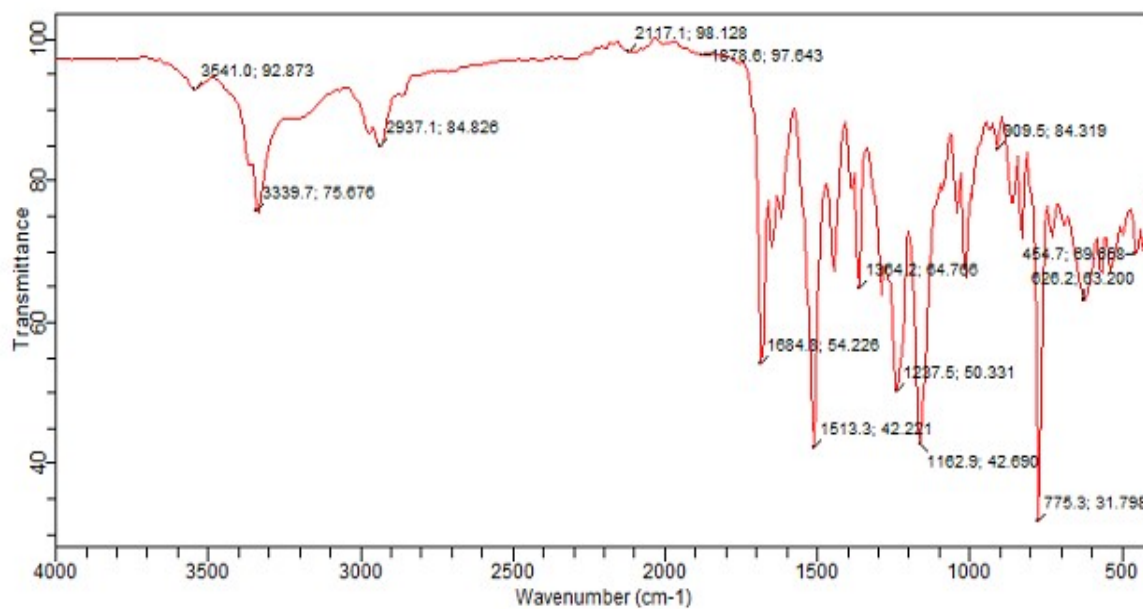


Figure 1c: FTIR Spectrum of compound 2.

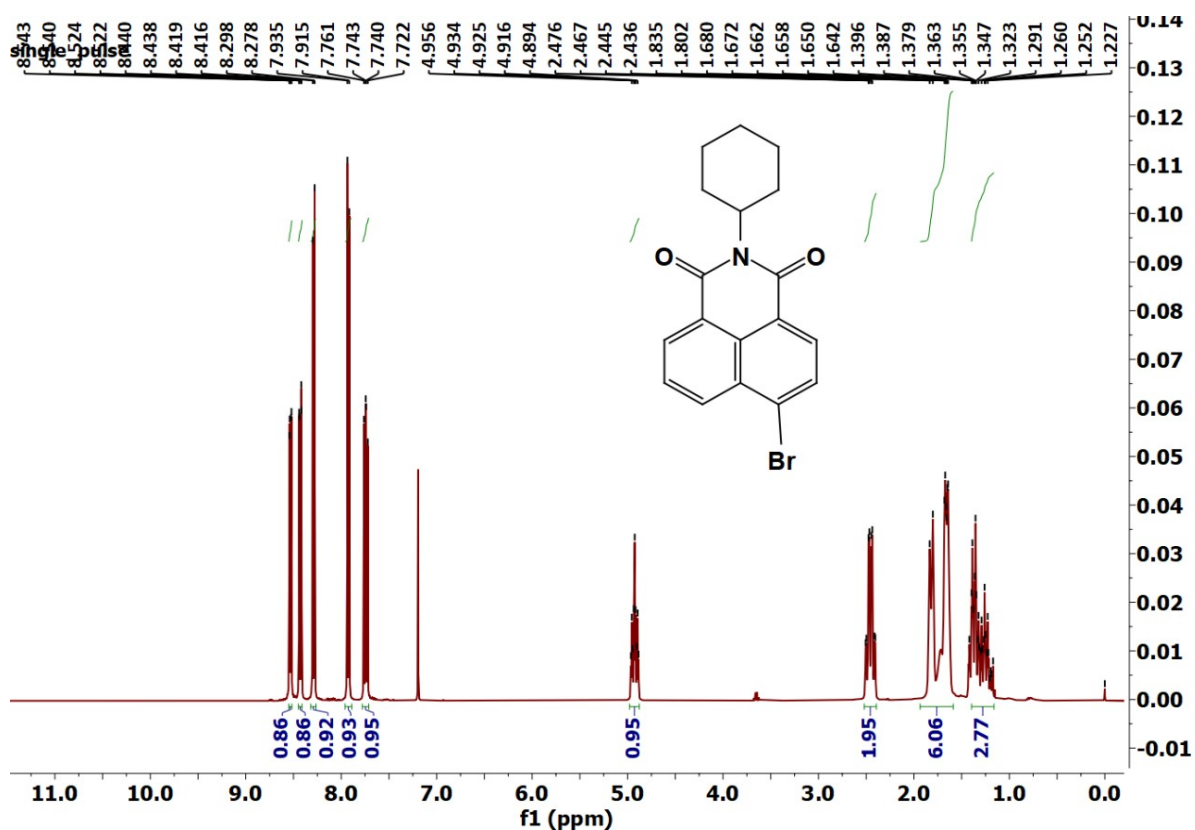


Figure 2a: ^1H NMR Spectrum of compound 3.

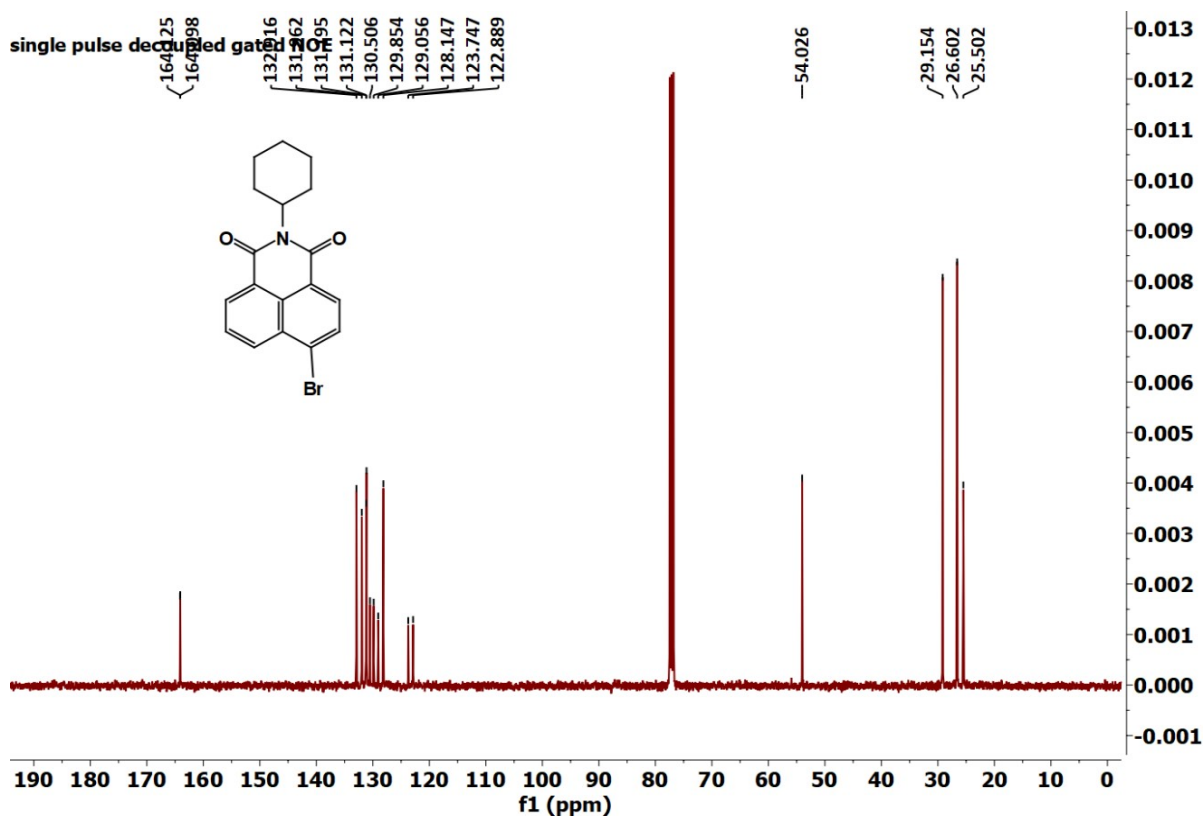


Figure 2b: ^{13}C NMR Spectrum of compound 3.

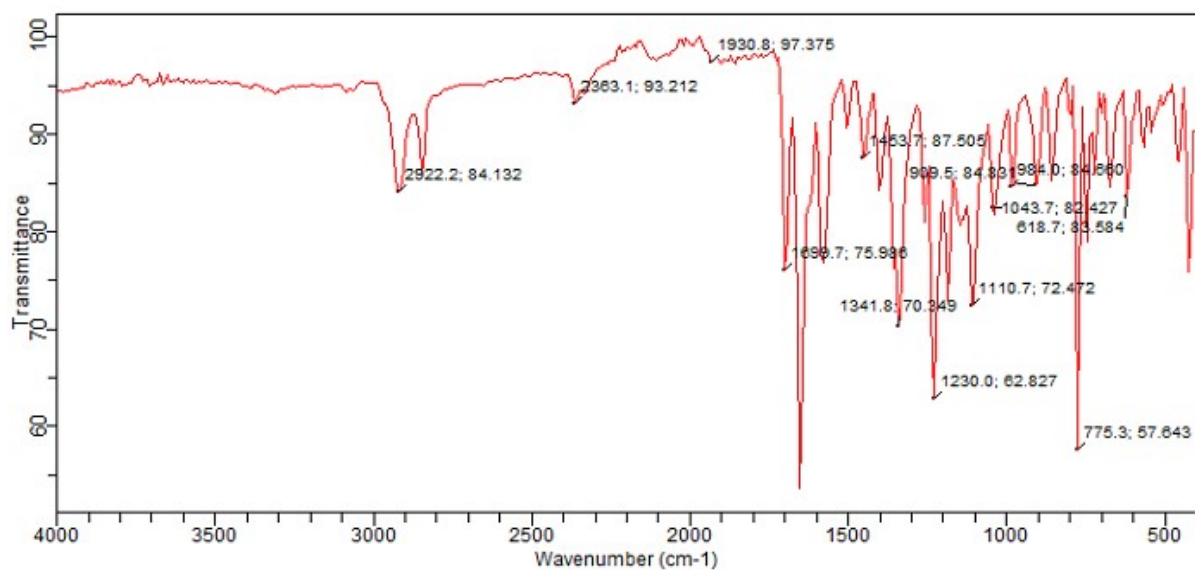


Figure 2c: FTIR Spectrum of compound 3.

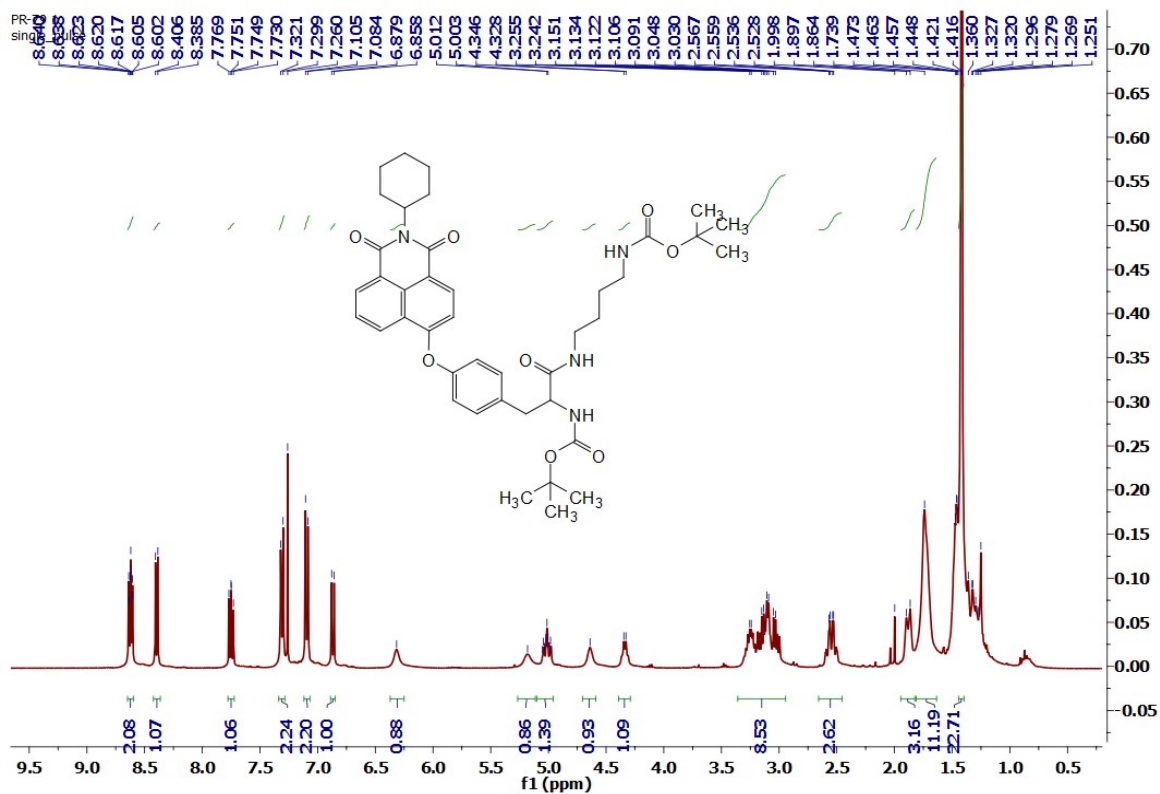


Figure 3a: ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound 4.

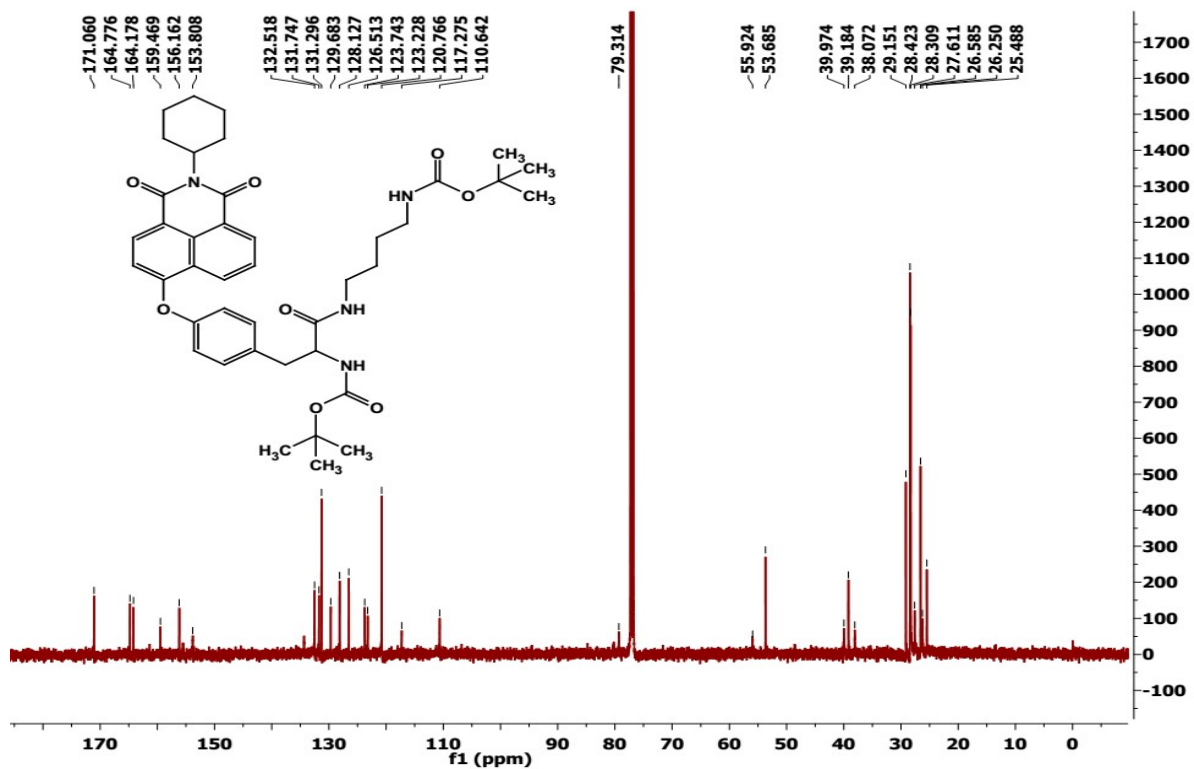


Figure 3b: ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound 4.

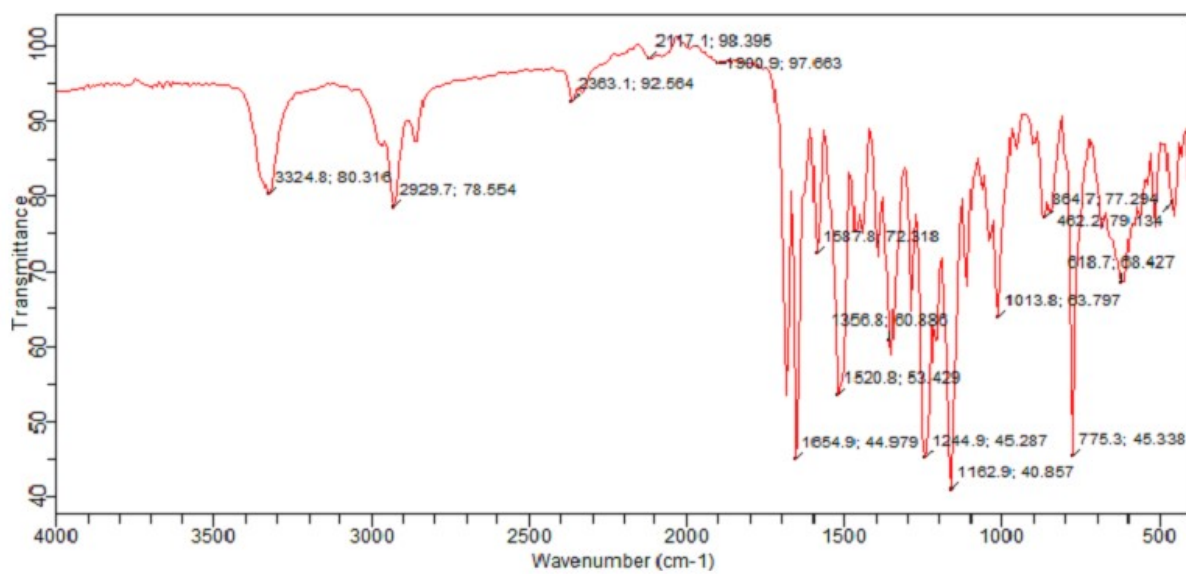


Figure 3c: FTIR Spectrum of compound 4.

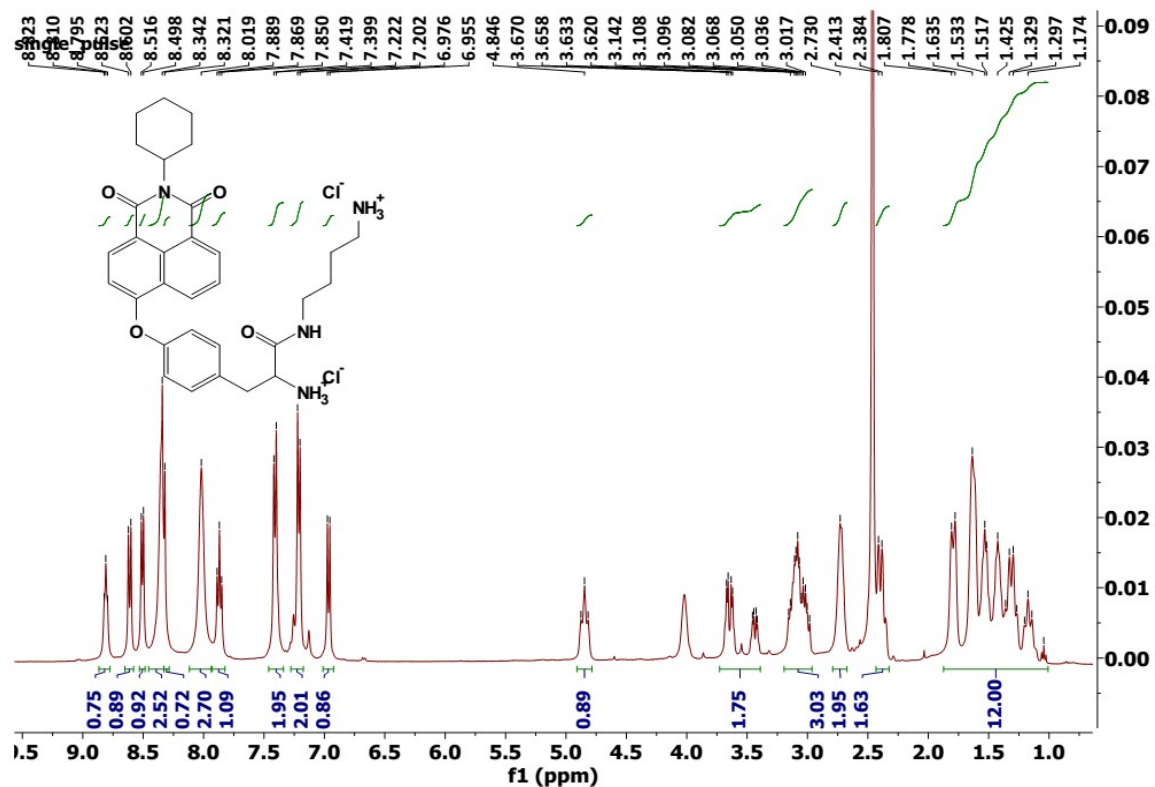


Figure 4a: ¹H NMR Spectrum of compound YN-1.

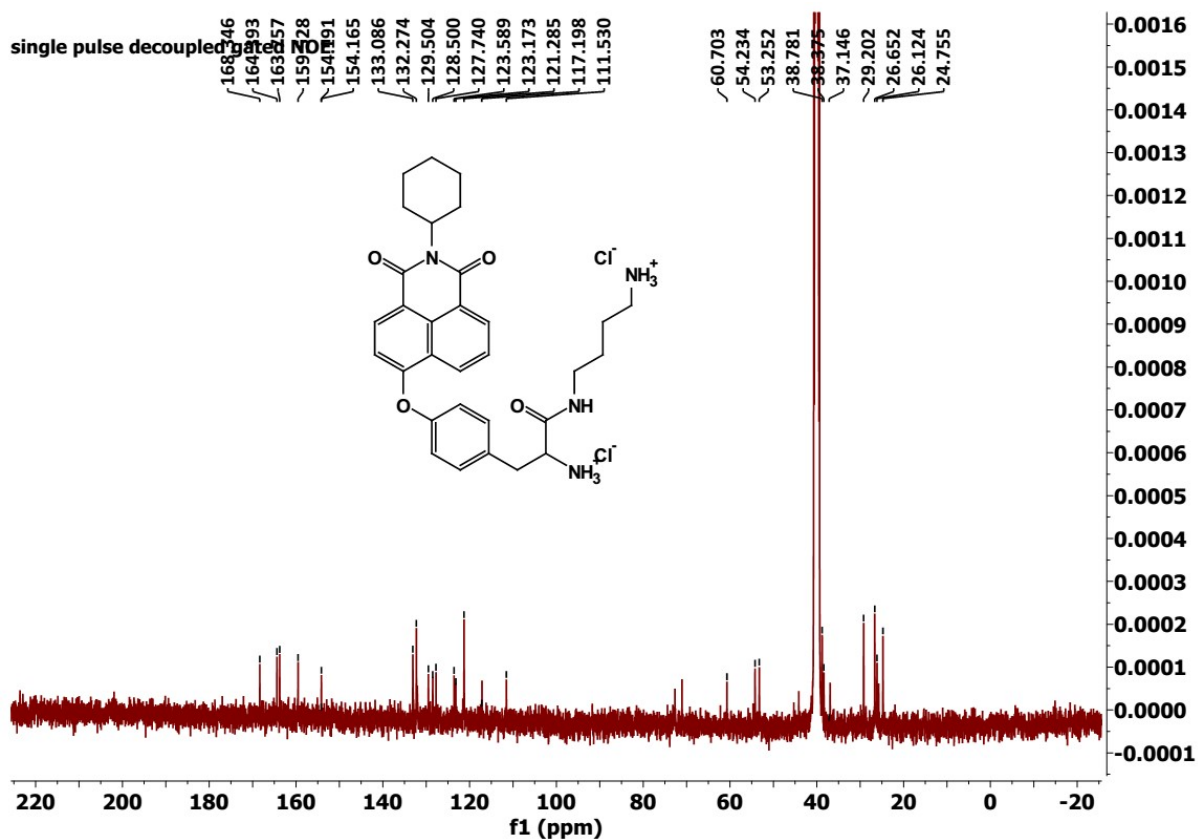


Figure 4b: ¹³C NMR Spectrum of compound YN-1.

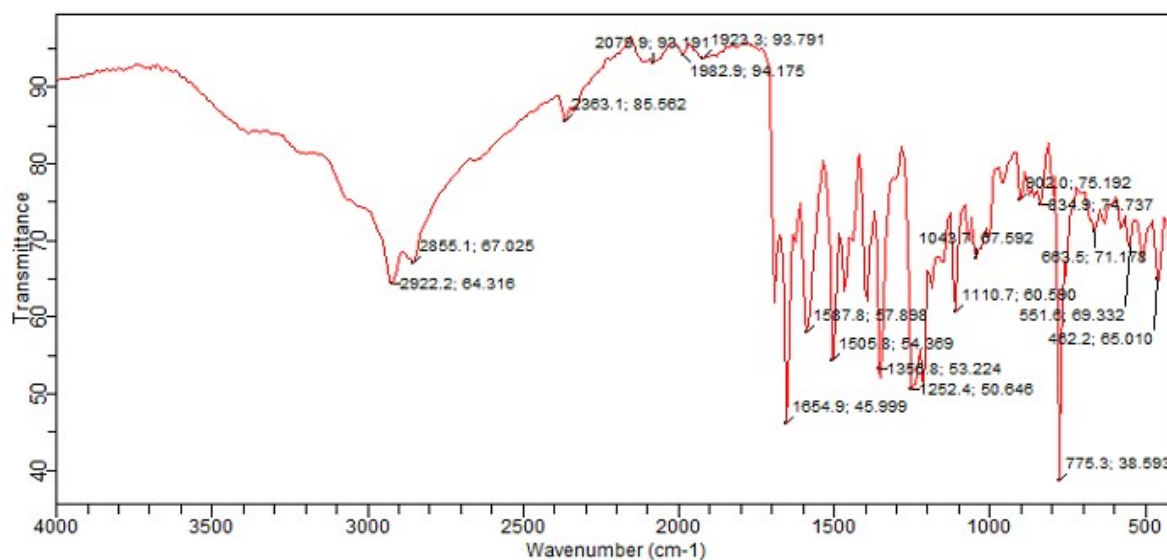


Figure 4c: FTIR Spectrum of compound YN-1.

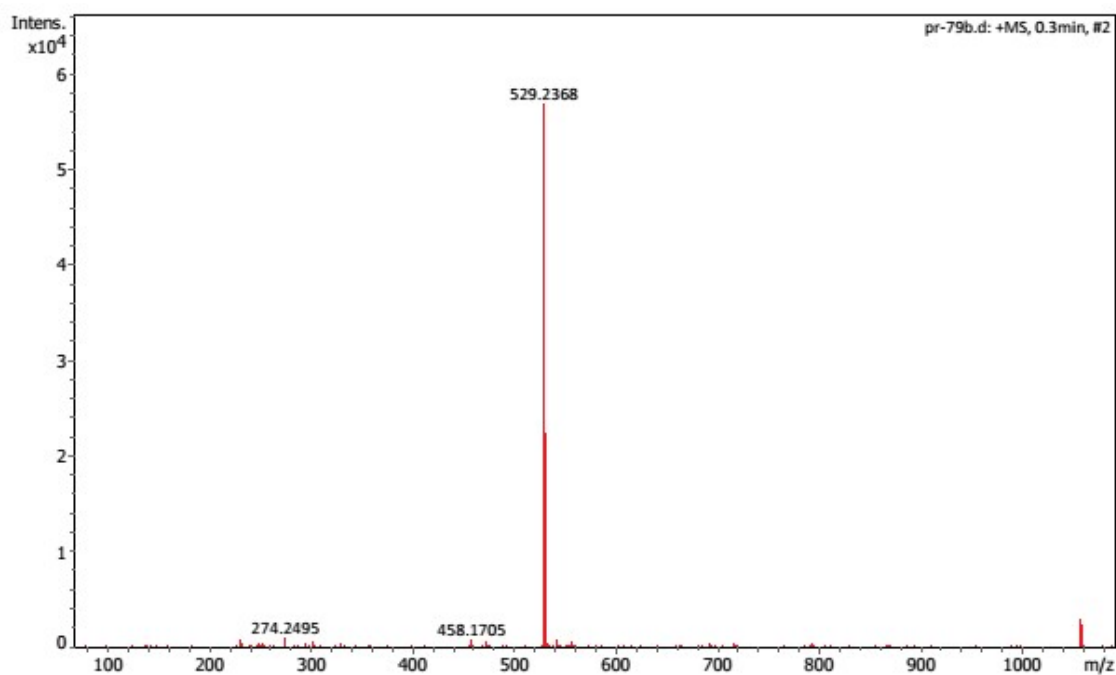


Figure 4d: Mass Spectrum of YN-1.

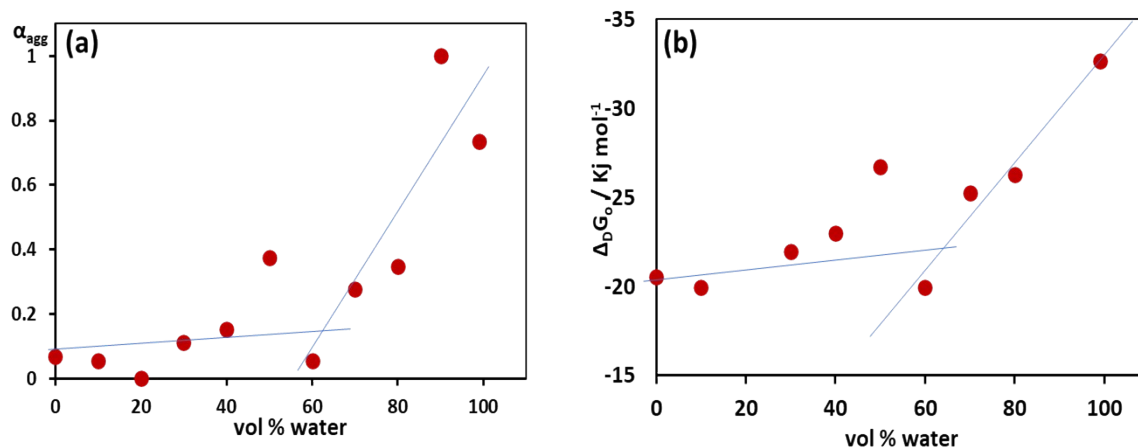


Figure S5: determination of degree of aggregation α_{agg} and Gibbs free energy (ΔG) from absorbance data recorded in 0–100 % water fraction in DMSO.

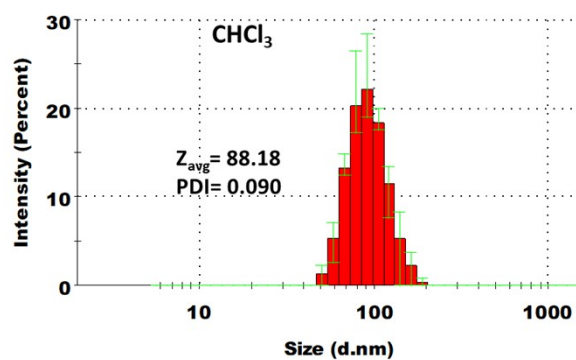


Figure S6a: Dynamic light scattering (DLS) data of YN-1 (5 μM) in CHCl_3 .

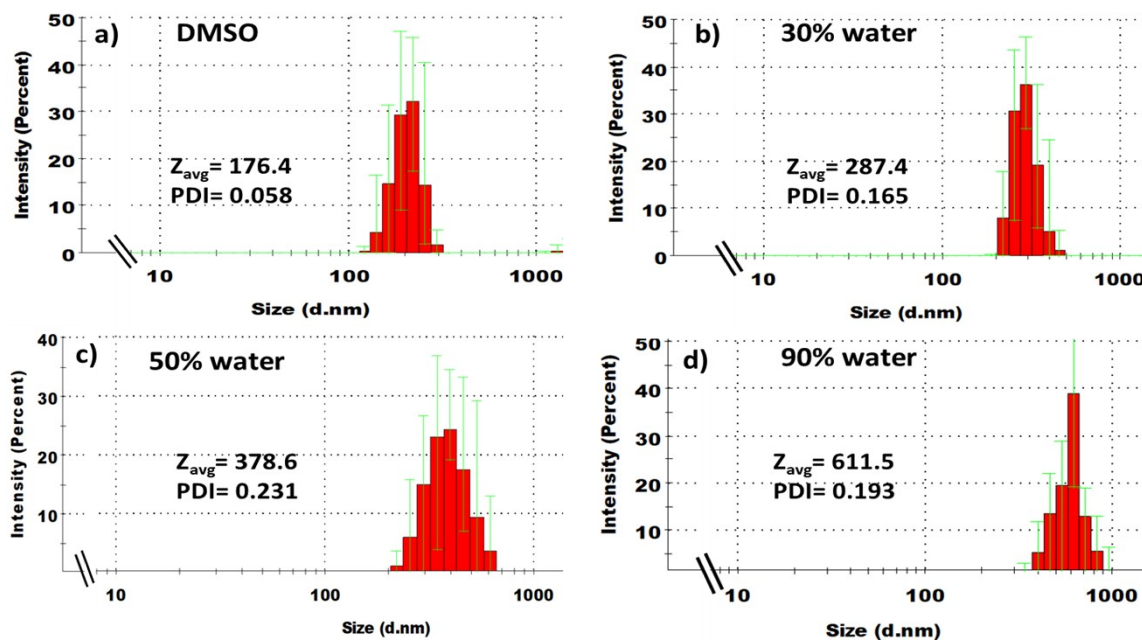


Figure S6b: Dynamic light scattering (DLS) data of YN-1 (5 μM) in (a) DMSO and in different water fractions such as (b) 30% water; (c) 50% water and; (d) 90% water fractions in DMSO for measuring the size of aggregates.

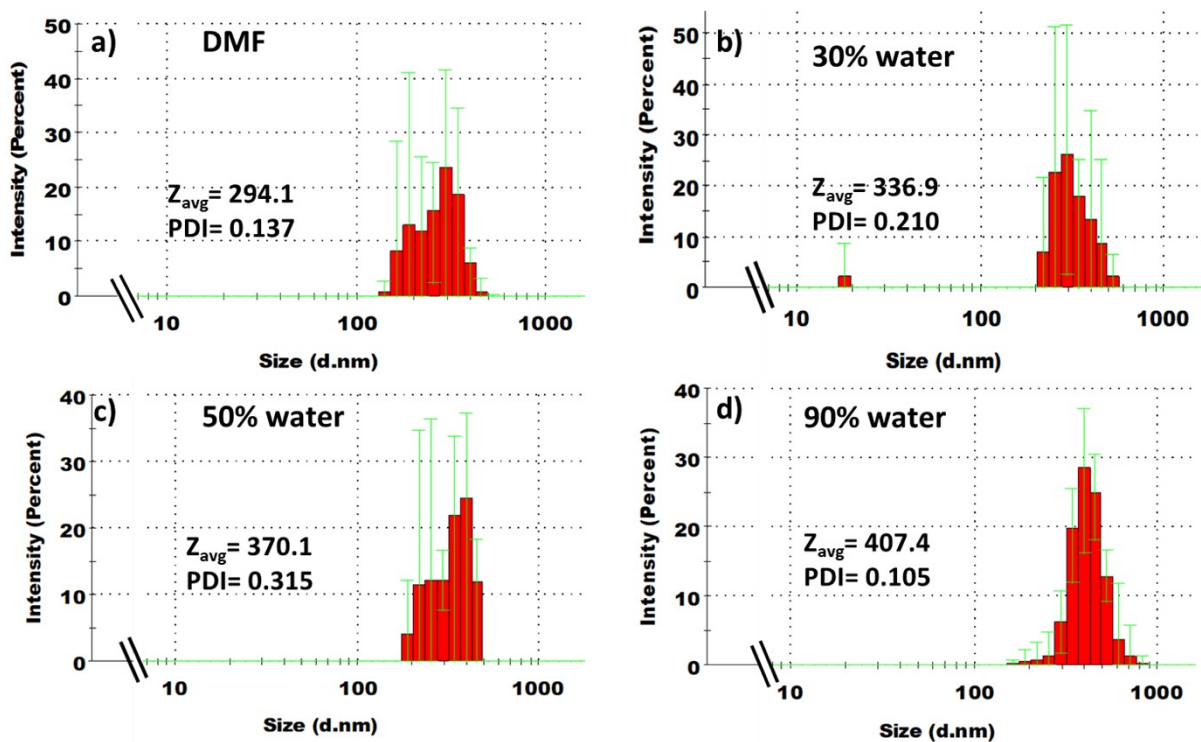


Figure S6c: Dynamic light scattering (DLS) data of YN-1 (5 μ M) in (a) DMF; and different water fractions such as (b) 30%; (c) 50% and (d) 90% in DMF for measuring the size of the aggregates.

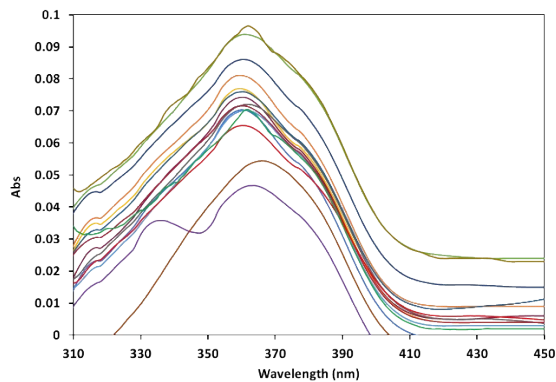


Figure S7: Absorbance spectrum of YN-1 (10 μ M) upon addition of NPPs in HEPES buffer: DMSO (2:8, v/v, pH 7.2) solution.

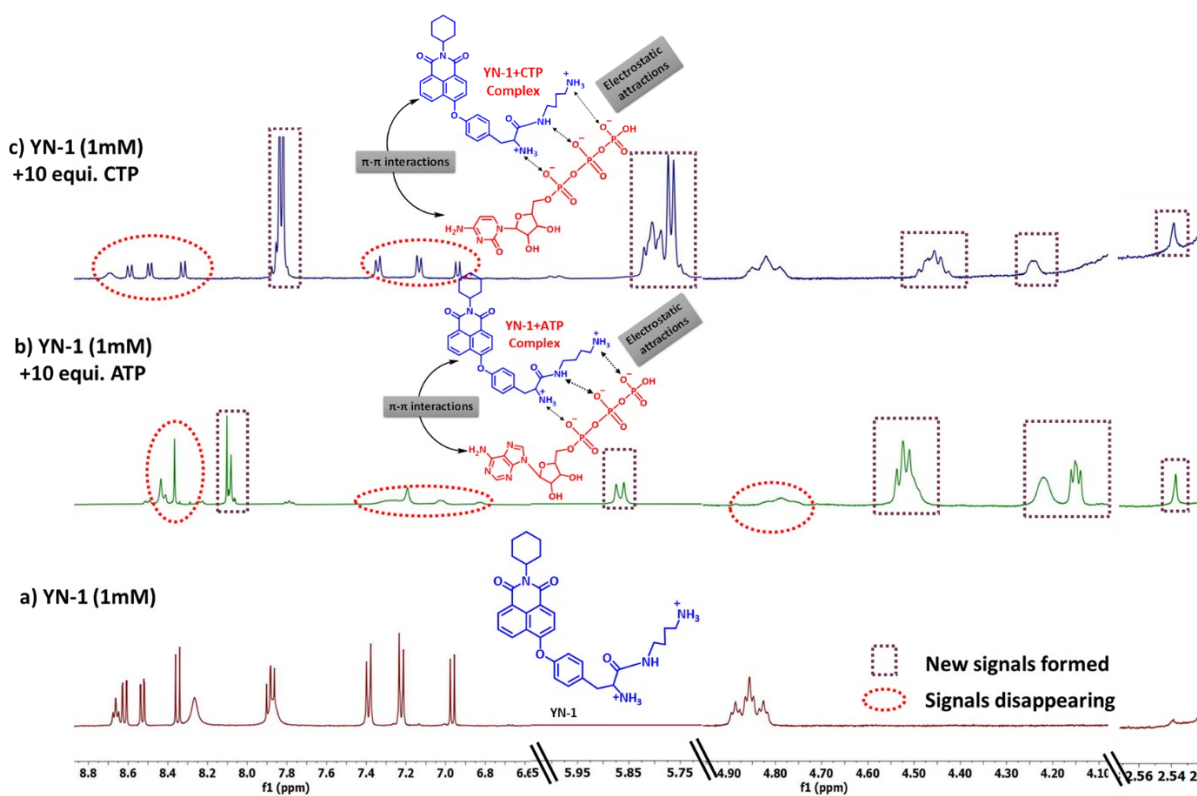


Figure S8: Partial ^1H NMR spectra of a) YN-1 (1 mM) and upon addition of 10 equivalents of b) YN-1+ATP and; c) YN-1+CTP in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ solvent showing proposed mechanism and comparison of concentration-based discrimination between ATP and CTP (10 equivalents).

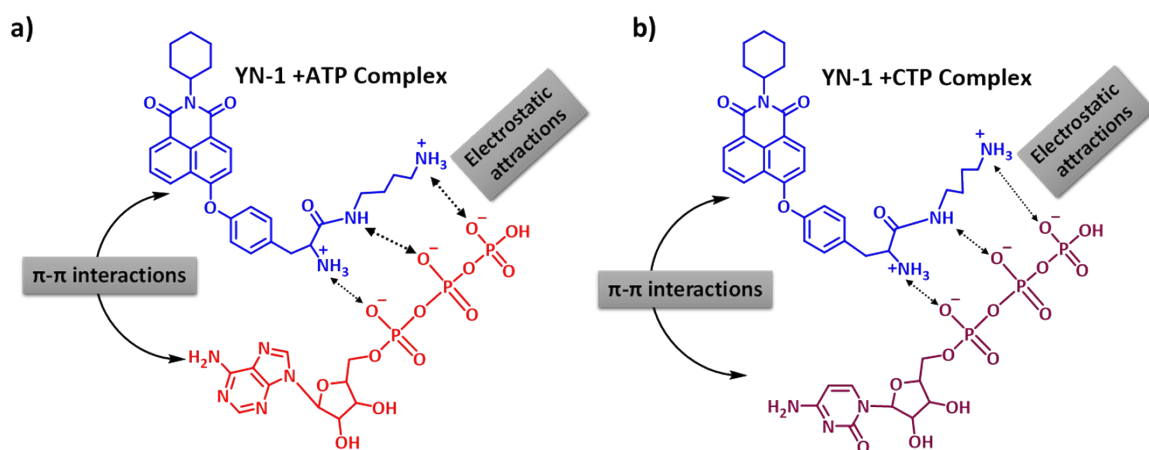


Figure S9: Proposed mechanism of a) YN-1 (1 mM) +ATP; and b) YN-1+CTP.

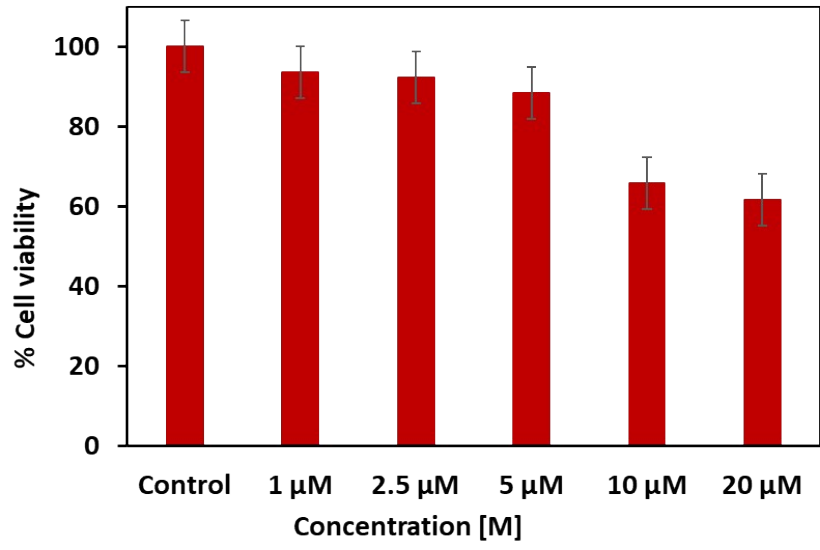
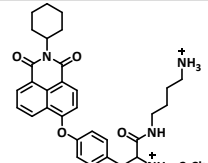
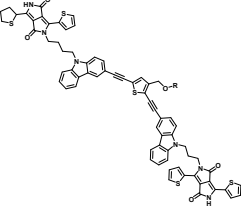
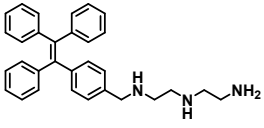
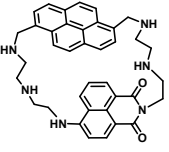
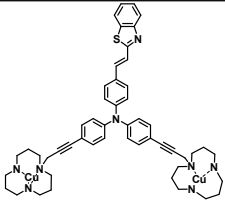
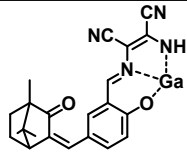
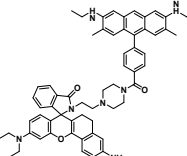
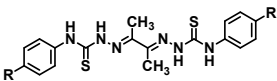
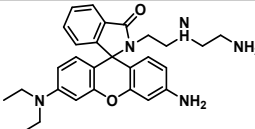
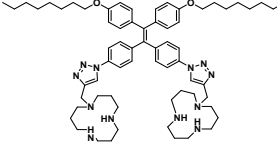
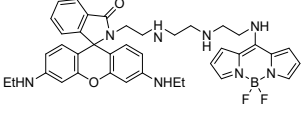
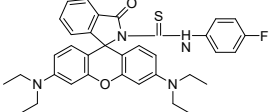
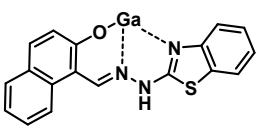
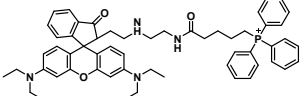
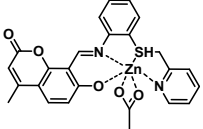
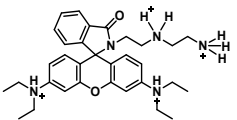


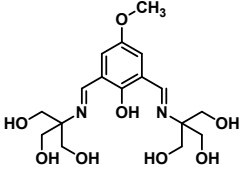
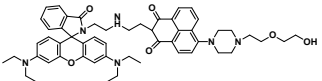
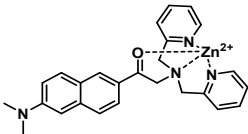
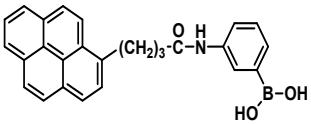
Figure S10. The MTT assay of YN-1.

Table S1. Summary of the reported fluorescent probes for ATP and CTP. HEPES: 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-piperazineethanesulfonic acid; PBS: phosphate-buffered saline; Tris; tris(hydroxymethyl) aminomethane; DMSO: dimethyl sulfoxide; DMF: dimethylformamide; THF: tetrahydrofuran; λ_{ex} = excitation wavelength; λ_{em} = emission wavelength; Sensitivity: lowest detection limit.

Structure	Type	Selectivity	Media	Sensitivity	Applications	Ref.
 <p>YN-1, Present Design</p>	Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 360 nm, λ_{em} = 440 nm)	ATP and CTP	HEPES buffer: DMSO (2:8, v/v, pH 7.2)	1.72 nM (ATP); 7.1 nM (CTP)	Cell imaging	Present Manuscript
	Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 323 nm, λ_{em} = 550 nm)	ATP	THF: H ₂ O (1:1, v/v)	19.6 μ M	-	1.
	Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 315 nm, λ_{em} = 564 nm)	ATP	PBS buffer (pH = 7.4)	5 μ M	Cell imaging	2.
	Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 350 nm, λ_{em} = 380 nm and 550 nm)	ATP CTP	DMSO: TRIS buffer+100 mM NaCl (0.2:9.8, v/v, pH = 7.4)	0.08 mM	-	3.

	<p>Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 405 nm, λ_{em} = 560 nm)</p>	<p>ATP</p>	<p>H₂O</p>	<p>0.43 μM</p>	<p>Cell imaging</p>	<p>4.</p>
	<p>Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 425 nm, λ_{em} = 602 nm)</p>		<p>DMF: PBS buffer (0.1:9.9, v/v, pH = 7.4)</p>	<p>67.4 nM</p>	<p>Cell imaging</p>	<p>5.</p>
	<p>Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 500 nm, λ_{em} = 560 nm)</p>	<p>ATP</p>	<p>HEPES (pH 7.4+10% C₂H₅OH)</p>	<p>3 mM</p>	<p>Cell imaging</p>	<p>6.</p>
	<p>Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 500 nm, λ_{em} = 560 nm)</p>	<p>Zn²⁺ and ATP</p>	<p>CH₃CN: 0.01 M HEPES (9:1, v/v; pH 7.4)</p>	<p>6.7 μM (for 1) and 1.7 μM (for 2)</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>7.</p>
	<p>Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 480 nm, λ_{em} = 634 nm)</p>	<p>ATP</p>	<p>C₂H₅OH:H₂O: PBS (0.1:9.9, v/v)</p>	<p>0.05 μM</p>	<p>Cell imaging</p>	<p>8.</p>
	<p>Turn-on (λ_{ex} = 345 nm, λ_{em} = 471 nm)</p>	<p>ATP</p>	<p>H₂O</p>	<p>1.5 μM</p>	<p>Cell imaging</p>	<p>9.</p>

	<p>Turn-on</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 403 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 557 \text{ nm}$)</p>	ATP	HEPES buffer (pH 5.5)	-	-	10.
	<p>Turn-on</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 510 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{emi}} = 591 \text{ nm}$)</p>	ATP ADP CTP	DMSO: PBS (4:6, v/v)	-	Cell imaging	11.
	<p>Turn-off</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 440 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 518 \text{ nm}$)</p>	ATP ADP	DMSO:water (9:1, v/v)	-	Cell imaging and In vivo images of zebrafish.	12.
	<p>Turn-on</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 520 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 583 \text{ nm}$)</p>	ATP	PBS buffer (pH 7.4)	0.033 mM	Cell imaging	13.
	<p>Turn-off</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 315 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{emi}} = 512 \text{ nm}$)</p>	ATP	CH ₃ OH:water (3:1, v/v)	6.6 μM	Cell imaging	14.
	<p>Turn-on</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 510 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 583 \text{ nm}$)</p>	ATP	HEPES buffer (pH 7.2)	-	Cell imaging	15.

	<p>Turn-off</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 457 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 560 \text{ nm}$)</p>	<p>ATP and CTP</p>	<p>TRIS HCl buffer (pH 7.2)</p>	<p>3.9 μM (ATP) and 8.3 μM (CTP)</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>16.</p>
	<p>Turn-on</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 420 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 580 \text{ nm}$)</p>	<p>ATP</p>	<p>HEPES (pH = 7.2)</p>	<p>0.1 μM</p>	<p>Cell imaging</p>	<p>17.</p>
<p>Terbium(III)-organic framework</p>	<p>Turn-off</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 330 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{emi}} = 493 \text{ nm}, 546 \text{ nm}, 586 \text{ nm}$ and 623 nm)</p>	<p>CTP</p>	<p>DMF:water (1 : 1, v/v)</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>18.</p>
	<p>Turn-on</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 370 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{emi}} = 538 \text{ nm}$)</p>	<p>ATP ADP</p>	<p>HEPES buffer (pH 7.4, 1% MeCN)</p>	<p>1.0 μM</p>	<p>Cell imaging</p>	<p>19.</p>
	<p>Turn-on</p> <p>($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 342 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 482 \text{ nm}$)</p>	<p>ATP</p>	<p>Polycation buffer (pH 10.2, 0.5 mM Na_2CO_3, 0.5 mM NaHCO_3)</p>	<p>0.1 μM</p>	<p>In vitro</p>	<p>20.</p>

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