

# Verification of exposure to chemical warfare agents through analysis of persistent biomarkers in plants

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### A.1. Method optimization and validation

The gradient elution was optimized for each analyte (Table A.1). The chemicals could be analyzed with a single chromatographic method as well, which is the same as described for the A-234 and GB adducts.

Table A. 1. Gradient elution settings for LC-MS/MS analyses. Eluent A is water with 0.2% v/v formic acid and eluent B is ACN with 0.2% v/v formic acid.

Analyte	Eluent A (%)	Linear ramping (min)	Eluent A (%)	Eluent A (%)
A-234-Tyr GB-Tyr MPA-Tyr	100 (hold 1 min)	10	50 (hold 2 min)	100 (hold 3 min)
Cl-Tyr di-Cl-Tyr <sup>13</sup> C <sub>6</sub> -Cl-Tyr	100 (hold 2 min)	8	20 (hold 2 min)	100 (hold 3 min)
N1-HETE-His N3-HETE-His	100 (hold 3 min)	3	20 (hold 1 min)	100 (hold 3 min)

For GB-Tyr, linear calibration curves were obtained in the range of 0.05 – 20 ng/mL with  $R^2 = 0.9997 - 0.99999$  (Figure A.1A). The mean values for the quality controls were within 2.6% relative standard deviation at 0.1, 1 and 10 ng/mL (n=10 for each concentration). The stability of the analyte was assessed over two weeks and the concentration was within 15% of the nominal value for 0.1 ng/mL and within 3.3% for 1 and 10 ng/mL.

In addition, linear calibration curves were obtained in the range of 1 – 100 ng/mL with  $R^2 = 0.9999 - 0.99995$  for Cl-Tyr and di-Cl-Tyr as well (Figure A.1B). The mean values for the quality controls were within 20% at 1 ng/mL and within 6% relative standard deviation at both 10 ng/mL and 100 ng/mL (n = 10, for each concentration). The stability of the analytes was assessed over two weeks and the concentration was within 18% of the nominal value for 1 ng/mL and within 3.8% for 10 and 100 ng/mL.

Third, the LC-MS/MS method was validated for N1-HETE-HIS and N3-HETE-HIS. Linear calibration curves were obtained in the range of 1 – 50 ng/mL with  $R^2 = 0.9987 - 0.9997$  (Figure A.1C). The mean values of the quality controls were within 5% for 1 and 10 ng/mL N1-HETE-HIS and N3-HETE-HIS (n = 10, for each concentration). The stability of the analytes was assessed over one week and the concentration was within 23% for 1 ng/mL N3-HETE-HIS and within 6% for 1 ng/mL N1-HETE-HIS and 10 ng/mL N1-HETE-HIS and N3-HETE-HIS.

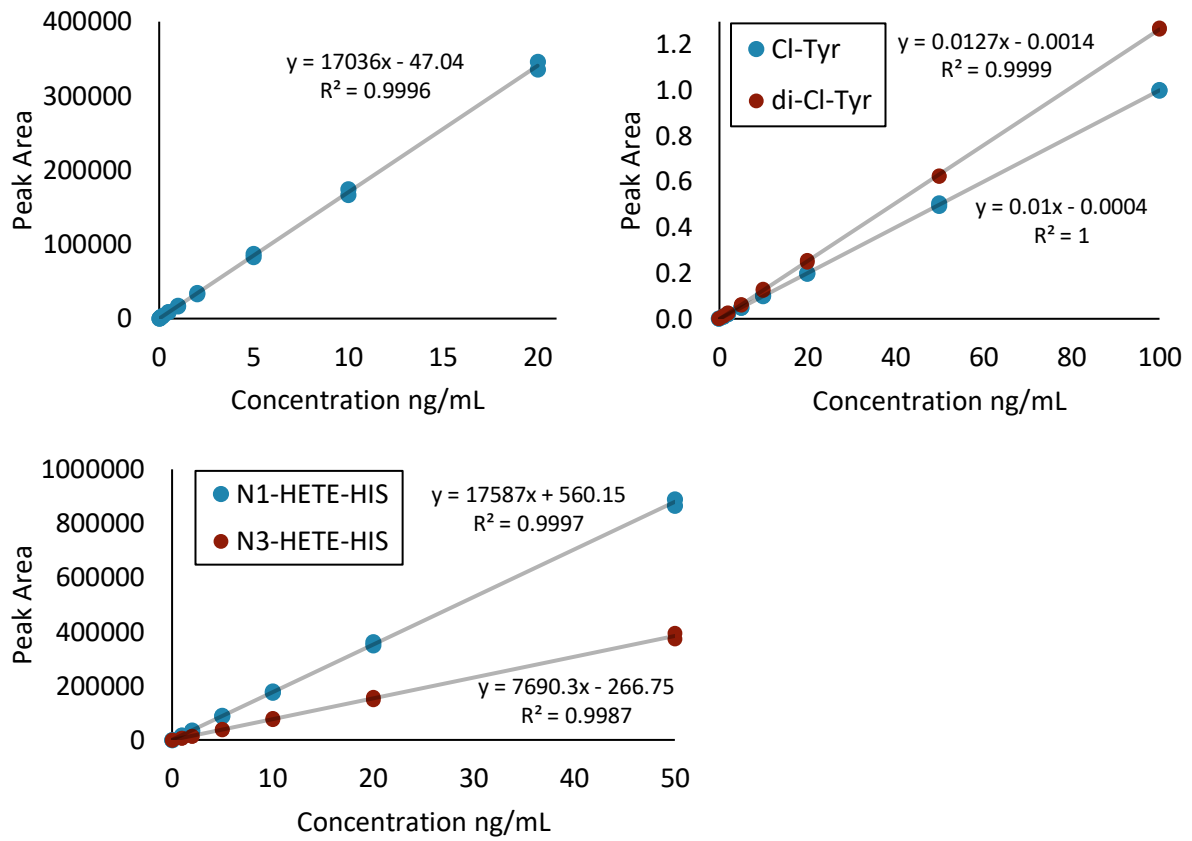


Figure A. 1. Calibration curves analyzed by LC-MS/MS of A) GB-Tyr, B) 3-chlorotyrosine (Cl-Tyr) and 3,5-dichlorotyrosine (di-Cl-Tyr) with internal standard 13C6-3-chloro-L-tyrosine, C) N1-HETE-HIS and N3-HETE-HIS adducts of sulfur mustard.

## A.2. Visual examination of vegetation



Figure A. 2. Physical state of nettle leaf upon liquid exposure to A-234.

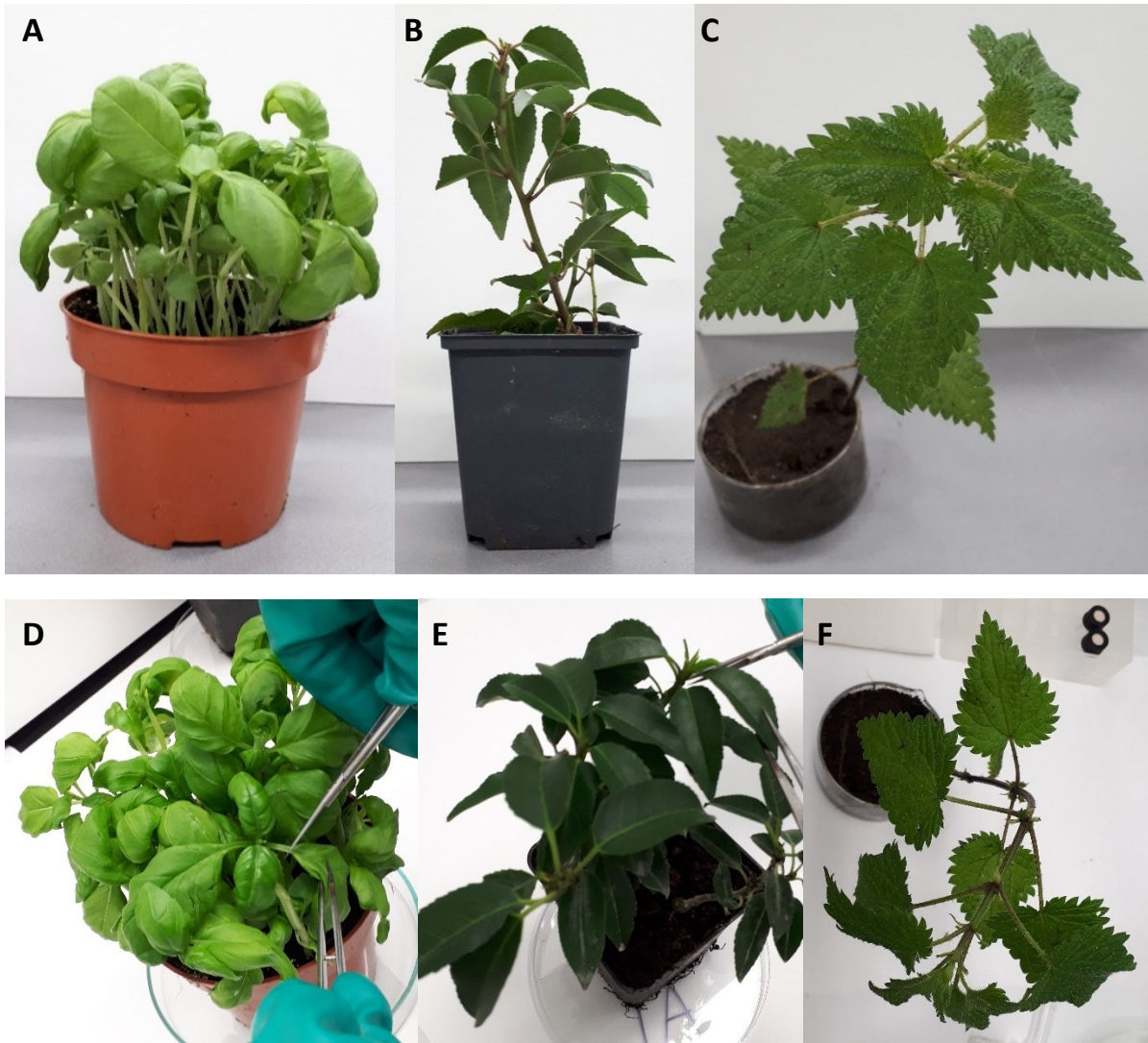


Figure A. 3. No notable differences were observed for A) Laurel, B) Basil and C) Nettle prior to exposure compared to D) Laurel, E) Basil and F) Nettle immediately after vapor exposure of 25 mg/m<sup>3</sup> sarin in the vapor generation set-up.



Figure A. 4. Nettle A) prior to exposure B) after 250 mg/m<sup>3</sup> exposure to sarin. It should be noted that the change could also be due to the dry atmosphere in the vapor generation set-up instead as a result of the chemical warfare agent exposure.

### A.3. Chromatograms after three months

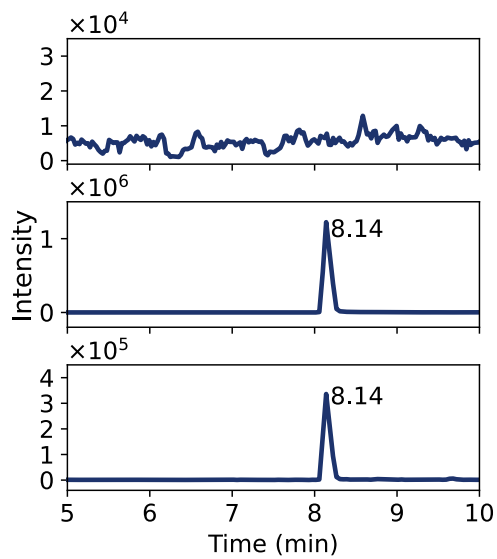


Figure A. 5. Extracted ion chromatograms of phosphylated tyrosine adduct with  $t_R = 8.14$  three months after sarin vapor exposure. A) Sample preparation blank. B) Standard GB-Tyr. C) GB-Tyr measured after plant exposure to 250 mg/m<sup>3</sup> sarin.

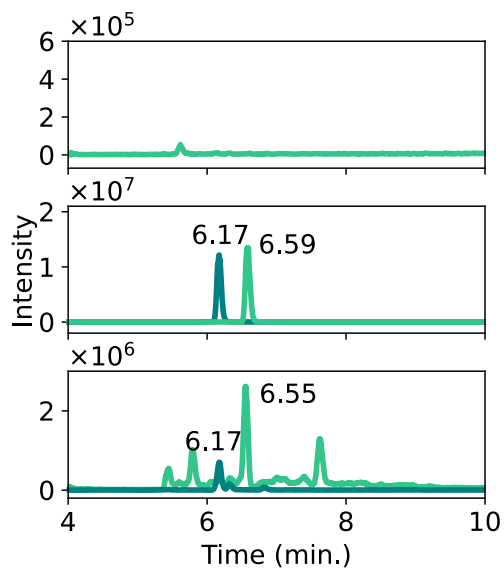


Figure A. 6. Extracted ion chromatograms of chlorinated tyrosine adducts three months after chlorine gas exposure. A) Sample preparation blank. B) Standard Cl-Tyr with  $t_R = 6.17$  min and di-Cl-Tyr with  $t_R = 6.59$  min. C) Cl-Tyr and di-Cl-Tyr after 5 g/m<sup>3</sup> plant exposure.

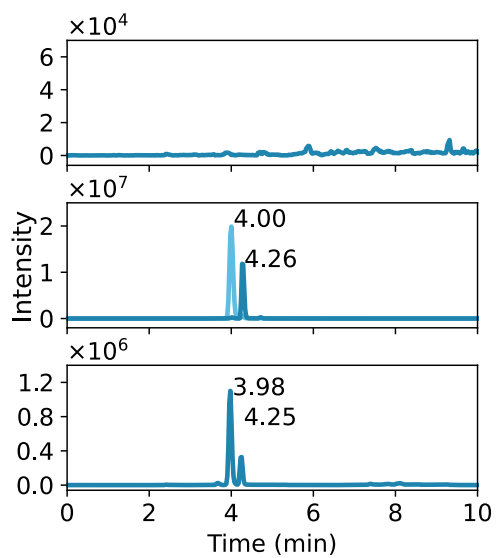


Figure A. 7. Extracted ion chromatograms of N1-HETE-His and N3-HETE-His adducts three months after sulfur mustard vapor exposure. A) Sample preparation blank. B) Standard N1-HETE-His with  $t_R = 4.00$  min and N3-HETE-His with  $t_R = 4.26$  min. C) N1-HETE-His and N3-HETE-His measured after  $150 \text{ mg/m}^3$  plant exposure.

Table A. 2. Identified biomarkers in plants after chlorine, sarin or sulfur mustard exposure.

Peptide	Accession	Protein	Mass (Da)	t <sub>R</sub> (min)	Exposure	Species	N (#) <sup>a</sup>
Y(+120.03)FRLSSLEKCY(+120.03)SR	P93211 14336_SOLLC	14-3-3 protein	1890.9	16.4	GB	Basil	1
KSCSY(+33.96)ELETELSK	P29307 1433_OENEH	14-3-3 protein	1549.7	16.0	Cl	Nettle	1
H(+105.04)DKHELQEAAHNK	P93784 14335_SOLTU	14-3-3 protein	1660.8	20.1	HD	Laurel	1
AEEAAEKY(+120.03)RKPAAAEATAAPPR	P49608 ACOC_CUCMA	Aconitate hydratase, cytoplasmic	2417.2	16.1	GB	Basil	1
CY(+120.03)KLLLPPTLVVADKFAFAEHK	O65396 GCST_ARATH	Aminomethyltransferase, mitochondrial	2626.4	21.2	GB	Laurel	1
GYPGY(+33.96)LYTDLATIYER	B0K8E7 VATB_THEP3	ATP synthase	1927.9	21.3	Cl	Nettle	2
MY(+120.03)Y(+120.03)EAKETLELAEAVKR	Q0ZJ14 ATPE_VITVI	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2283.1	21.6	GB	Laurel	1
QMLPLCH(+105.04)CQTLLEAEAGGLR	Q2MI94 ATPE_SOLLC	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2287.1	21.6	HD	Basil	1
EAQAVADDVFSLFISEEVDKVELLY(+33.96)TK	Q01908 ATPG1_ARATH	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	3091.5	22.8	Cl	Nettle	2
WEHY(+120.03)FMESLASELAAR	P29790 ATPG_TOBAC	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2058.9	20.2	GB	Laurel	1
KVEY(+120.03)MRVLMGDGLFLQEGSWK	A6MM21 ATPA_BUXMI	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2605.3	22.0	GB	Basil	1
NY(+120.03)MQVDPFQESGVLNEENLAESK	Q68RZ9 ATPB_PANGI	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2760.2	18.8	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)FKLATSGSGVSTLEK	Q68RZ9 ATPB_PANGI	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	1806.9	17.1	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)VGPVADPLDSTPNAVMPR	Q68RZ9 ATPB_PANGI	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2118.0	20.8	GB	Basil	1
RY(+120.03)PAVDPLDSFHVMPR	Q85V35 ATPB_LACPU	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2118.0	20.7	GB	Basil	1
VGLTALTIAEY(+33.96)FR	O03081 ATPB_PSINU	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	1486.8	21.2	Cl	Nettle	2
VGLTALTIAEY(+67.92)FR	O03081 ATPB_PSINU	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	1520.7	21.6	Cl	Nettle	1
QVY(+120.03)HLNEQNLAESK	Q2L917 ATPB_GOSHI	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	1791.9	16.6	GB	Laurel	1
Y(+120.03)NMCY(+120.03)RWWRLNEKNLAESK	Q2L917 ATPB_GOSHI	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2743.3	19.9	GB	Laurel	1
Y(+120.03)Y(+120.03)Y(+120.03)VVLSTEMGTLKER	Q2L917 ATPB_GOSHI	ATP synthase, chloroplasmic	2311.1	20.1	GB	Laurel	1
KYY(+120.03)NMY(+120.03)SPAGYLENK	P19023 ATPB_M_MAIZE	ATP synthase, mitochondrial	2079.9	19.8	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)DADSGGVVLYVK	Q41396 VATE_SPIOL	ATPase	1504.7	18.5	GB	Basil	1
AY(+120.03)ENGLTSLVAGR	O80860 FTSH2_ARATH	ATP-dependent zinc metalloprotease, chloroplasmic	1356.6	23.1	GB	Basil	1
EALGKAEKALASLEH(+105.04)KEETLK	Q655S1 FTSH2_ORYSJ	ATP-dependent zinc metalloprotease, chloroplasmic	2641.4	20.3	HD	Basil	1
Y(+33.96)AGVGAAIEYAVLHLK	P42737 BCA2_ARATH	Carbonic anhydrase, chloroplasmic	1707.9	20.9	Cl	Nettle	2
WY(+120.03)WY(+120.03)KLLSSVDLLEEKLR	B9N843 ACCC2_POPTR	Biotin carboxylase, chloroplasmic	2580.3	21.0	GB	Basil	1
H(+105.04)NLTDDQLSEFK	Q39752 CALM_FAGSY	Calmodulin	1550.7	21.4	HD	Laurel	2
GPILLEDY(+33.96)HLVEK	P48350 CATA1_CUCPE	Catalase	1558.8	20.7	Cl	Nettle	1

LPACCAY(+120.03)RLLLEKENNK	P48350 CATA 1_CUCPE	Catalase	1984.0	16.0	GB	Laurel	1
Y(+120.03)FELEQENNKNVASSTGK	P48350 CATA 1_CUCPE	Catalase	2177.0	15.9	GB	Basil	1
GPLENLADHLADPVNNNAWAY(+33.96)ATKL CPGK	P09755 CB22 _SOYBN	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	3125.5	22.3	Cl	Nettle	2
CY(+120.03)GDYLGPNLLVVPK	P09756 CB23 _SOYBN	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1883.9	20.5	GB	Laurel	1
GY(+120.03)CDYLGPNPSLVVPAR	P09756 CB23 _SOYBN	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1842.9	20.2	GB	Laurel	1
LVY(+120.03)FYLAPELLGK	P27522 CB13 _SOLLC	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1644.9	21.6	GB	Basil	1
DHVKPVSSGSY(+120.03)YGDPR	P04783 CB25 _PETSP	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1882.9	19.0	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)Y(+120.03)PNATGDKGYPGGK	P36494 CB4_ SPIOL	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1826.8	17.8	GB	Basil	1
KLY(+120.03)RYLKFDLDSLQNLAK	Q07473 CB4A _ARATH	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	2462.3	22.3	GB	Basil	1
NY(+120.03)WELLHGR	Q07473 CB4A _ARATH	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1306.6	17.8	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)CMVQSTPFQDHRSQLVLR	Q07473 CB4A _ARATH	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	2526.2	21.8	GB	Laurel	1
Y(+120.03)GELLHGR	Q07473 CB4A _ARATH	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1306.6	17.8	GB	Basil	2
Y(+120.03)YHELLHGR	Q07473 CB4A _ARATH	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1306.6	18.0	GB	Basil	1
EFLVLH(+105.04)LQFELDSLQGLAK	Q9XF88 CB4B _ARATH	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	2476.3	22.3	HD	Basil	2
EVPLYH(+105.04)LQFDLDSLQNLAK	Q9XF88 CB4B _ARATH	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	2462.2	22.1	HD	Basil	2
H(+105.04)GVFLWSWFH(+105.04)WFDNCA GLSADEPTFAK	P08221 CB21 _CUCSA	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	3377.5	22.0	HD	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)GCDYLGPNPSLVVPAR	Q10HD0 CB2 3_ORYSJ	Chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1842.9	20.4	GB	Basil	1
RY(+33.96)VVD DAGVLSR	P29357 HSP7 E_SPIOL	Chloroplast envelope membrane	1382.7	17.4	Cl	Nettle	1
KLLRY(+120.03)LPGESDSDFSDFSSK	Q9SA52 CP41 B_ARATH	Chloroplast stem-loop binding protein, chloroplastic	2410.1	19.2	GB	Laurel	1
KQPLAQKLY(+120.03)SDSDFSDFSK	Q9SA52 CP41 B_ARATH	Chloroplast stem-loop binding protein, chloroplastic	2410.1	19.5	GB	Basil	1
RY(+120.03)LLKLPGESDSDFSDFSSK	Q9SA52 CP41 B_ARATH	Chloroplast stem-loop binding protein, chloroplastic	2410.1	19.5	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)Y(+120.03)LLDVVYDLNGR	Q9SA52 CP41 B_ARATH	Chloroplast stem-loop binding protein, chloroplastic	1841.9	21.8	GB	Basil	1
VAVEAQWVADY(+120.03)AVK	Q0WLB5 CLA H2_ARATH	Clathrin	1667.8	17.8	GB	Basil	1
TPLTDAAAAY(+120.03)YRR	P25076 CY11 _SOLTU	Cytochrome	1587.8	19.7	GB	Laurel	1
H(+105.04)HLTFPLSPDPTTK	A6MMV7 CYF _ILLOL	Cytochrome	1807.9	21.8	HD	Basil	2
QFY(+120.03)SVTVESAEATLK	Q9SRZ6 ICDH C_ARATH	Cytosolic isocitrate dehydrogenase [NADP]	1791.9	18.5	GB	Laurel	1
GFVY(+120.03)DLLLLPR	F4JLP5 PLPD2 _ARATH	Dihydropyridyl dehydrogenase, chloroplastic	1424.8	22.8	GB	Basil	1
KYH(+105.04)VAEMNKR	P34824 EF1A 1_HORVU	Elongation factor	1379.7	15.3	HD	Laurel	1



LPLQDVY(+33.96)K	Q03033 EF1A_WHEAT	Elongation factor	1008.5	19.7	Cl	Nettle	1
DY(+120.03)LPGHKKLTLR	O24310 EFTU_PEA	Elongation factor, chloroplastic	1660.9	19.8	GB	Basil	1
KWSY(+120.03)LFAVEDVFSLTGR	Q43467 EFTU_1_SOYBN	Elongation factor, chloroplastic	2137.1	23.4	GB	Basil	1
H(+105.04)LEAPSRLLAAQPK	Q6ZA06 GUN_20_ORYSJ	Endoglucanase	1634.9	20.1	HD	Laurel	1
ATLPAFY(+67.92)LKKLPLPLR	Q42971 ENO_ORYSJ	Enolase	1908.1	21.7	Cl	Nettle	1
KNEVHKY(+120.03)RDDTLLADEELAK	P56337 IF5A5_SOLTU	Eukaryotic translation initiation factor	2506.2	20.3	GB	Basil	1
WPY(+120.03)Y(+120.03)LFDLFDDWLR	P23225 GLTB_MAIZE	Ferredoxin-dependent glutamate synthase, chloroplastic	2188.0	22.3	GB	Basil	1
NGY(+120.03)LSFLANLVLSDR	Q43155 GLTB_SPIOL	Ferredoxin-dependent glutamate synthase, chloroplastic	1800.9	21.0	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)VMAAEKPAADAPAAEPK	Q69RJO GLTB_ORYSJ	Ferredoxin-dependent glutamate synthase, chloroplastic	2020.0	17.7	GB	Basil	1
VVPLLEAY(+67.92)VPK	Q69RJO GLTB_ORYSJ	Ferredoxin-dependent glutamate synthase, chloroplastic	1294.6	20.5	Cl	Nettle	1
H(+105.04)DLLQLSGHDGGTGASPVSSLK	Q43155 GLTB_SPIOL	Ferredoxin-dependent glutamate synthase, chloroplastic	2280.1	18.7	HD	Basil	1
TY(+120.03)SNTGVKGA VNVQWDKK	P25851 F16P_1_ARATH	Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase, chloroplastic	2114.1	19.1	GB	Laurel	1
H(+105.04)DELVLVFEHR	P46256 ALF1_PEA	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, cytoplasmic	1497.8	21.5	HD	Laurel	1
WKYWY(+120.03)VLKENNVLPGLK	P46256 ALF1_PEA	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, cytoplasmic	2269.2	21.3	GB	Basil	1
QECKH(+105.04)TDVLQENNVLPGLK	O65581 ALFC_5_ARATH	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, cytosolic	2269.1	20.9	HD	Basil	1
RPLTY(+33.96)GLLLASLGLEWDNGGR	P16096 ALFC_SPIOL	Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, cytosolic	2334.2	18.4	Cl	Nettle	1
Y(+120.03)Y(+120.03)LVFEVLQK	Q9XQ94 GLN_A2_MEDSA	Glutamine synthetase leaf isozyme, chloroplastic	1540.8	15.8	GB	Basil	1
H(+105.04)KLLNLDVTPYTDK	O22506 GLN_A2_DAUCA	Glutamine synthetase, chloroplastic	1760.9	21.3	HD	Basil	1
HPY(+120.03)LSAYGEDGKR	O22506 GLN_A2_DAUCA	Glutamine synthetase, chloroplastic	1611.7	15.1	GB	Basil	1
QMY(+120.03)HVFEVLQK	O22506 GLN_A2_DAUCA	Glutamine synthetase, chloroplastic	1540.8	15.9	GB	Basil	1
RY(+120.03)WTPKGE GNER	O22506 GLN_A2_DAUCA	Glutamine synthetase, chloroplastic	1611.8	15.1	GB	Laurel	1
KHKY(+67.92)WDELFGGYLYFHK	O24338 ASNS_SANAU	Glutamine-dependent asparagine synthetase	2298.0	21.0	Cl	Nettle	1
Y(+120.03)LVRHYPLDVVDFMR	P09044 G3PB_TOBAC	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase B, chloroplastic	2141.1	22.9	GB	Basil	1
HSMLGTFY(+120.03)ER	P09044 G3PB_TOBAC	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate, chloroplastic	1359.6	15.8	GB	Basil	1
LTLFGDKPVAVY(+33.96)GPR	P08735 G3PC_1_MAIZE	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate, cytosolic	1665.9	22.1	Cl	Nettle	1
KGADVCH(+105.04)VVEAVR	O49954 GCSP_SOLTU	Glycine decarboxylase	1486.8	16.2	HD	Basil	1
WQQA AEKY(+120.03)RQPAAAEATAPVPK	P26969 GCSP_PEA	Glycine dehydrogenase, mitochondrial	2530.3	17.3	GB	Basil	1

Y(+33.96)AASDLRKAK	Q01899 M_HSP7 M_PHAVU	Heat shock protein, mitochondrial	1155.6	17.3	Cl	Nettle	1
MSY(+120.03)AFFADYTEAHLK	Q9FE01 APX2 _ORYSJ	L-ascorbate peroxidase, cytosolic	1912.8	20.6	GB	Basil	1
LAEEAAEKRY(+120.03)KPAAEDGVPAPK	P30184 AMPL 1_ARATH	Leucine aminopeptidase	2530.3	17.1	GB	Laurel	1
GY(+120.03)KLEGDGGPGTLK	O24248 PRU1 _PRUAV	Major allergen Pru av 1	1638.8	15.7	GB	Laurel	1
H(+105.04)PELEGDGGPGTLK	O24248 PRU1 _PRUAV	Major allergen Pru av 2	1510.7	16.4	HD	Basil	1
KRQQY(+120.03)VCTSELPPPR	O24248 PRU1 _PRUAV	Major allergen Pru av 3	1921.0	21.2	GB	Laurel	1
LYY(+120.03)Y(+120.03)VLRFESLKPSDTDLG SK	O49079 PSBO _FRIAG	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	2733.3	21.0	GB	Basil	1
LSEELGKGH(+105.04)AK	P14226 PSBO _PEA	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	1401.7	15.5	HD	Basil	1
H(+105.04)EGPLEVSVLKDR	P85194 PSBO _HELAN	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	1582.8	20.0	HD	Laurel	1
SEQWNVEVY	Q40459 PSBO _TOBAC	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	1595.7	18.9	Cl	Nettle	1
H(+105.04)GENWLEYPGQVLR	P16059 PSBP _PEA	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	1801.9	20.8	HD	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)MQWLEYPGQVLR	P16059 PSBP _PEA	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	1801.9	21.1	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)WWWWEYPGKVLR	P85189 PSBP _HELAN	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	1801.9	21.0	GB	Laurel	1
DGDATEH(+105.04)HKLLSATVNDGK	Q04127 PSBP 3_TOBAC	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	2112.0	16.4	HD	Basil	1
EAVH(+105.04)AH(+105.04)APSDELEYPGQV LR	Q04127 PSBP 3_TOBAC	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	2427.2	20.3	HD	Basil	1
SY(+120.03)NDELEYPGKVLR	Q04127 PSBP 3_TOBAC	Oxygen-evolving enhancer, chloroplastic	1801.9	21.2	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)CVTPNVVVAADNAAPPR	P83218 PME_ DAUCA	Pectinesterase	1976.0	20.1	GB	Laurel	1
Y(+120.03)TWASLAAEAKK	O49006 PME 3_ARATH	Pectinesterase	1457.7	18.8	GB	Laurel	1
HVVFQGVVEPY(+33.96)GLPK	Q39613 CYPH _CATRO	Peptidyl-prolyl cis-trans isomerase	1701.9	19.1	Cl	Nettle	1
QLVNY(+120.03)VGTEAVAK	P50318 PGKH 2_ARATH	Phosphoglycerate kinase, chloroplastic	1510.8	18.4	GB	Laurel	1
REVLLPTTLVVADKFAY(+120.03)NSK	P41758 PGKH _CHLRE	Phosphoglycerate kinase, chloroplastic	2383.3	22.0	GB	Basil	1
HY(+120.03)VFAVGTEAVAK	Q42961 PGK H_TOBAC	Phosphoglycerate kinase, chloroplastic	1510.8	18.7	GB	Basil	1
H(+105.04)ELAGFQYLGGPETGEK	P0DKC3 PGP1 A_ARATH	Phosphoglycolate phosphatase, chloroplastic	1936.9	22.0	HD	Laurel	1
H(+105.04)MQEPLVVGALK	P0DKC3 PGP1 A_ARATH	Phosphoglycolate phosphatase, chloroplastic	1425.8	17.4	HD	Laurel	1
KFY(+120.03)Y(+120.03)DGTGLFQTLVGLK	P26302 KPPR _WHEAT	Phosphoribulokinase, chloroplastic	2189.1	22.3	GB	Basil	1
WLYGY(+33.96)CPYYHVSVLEFDGQFDR	P26302 KPPR _WHEAT	Phosphoribulokinase, chloroplastic	2790.2	22.0	Cl	Nettle	1
WH(+105.04)EPAYPGGPLFNPLGFGK	Q9SY97 LHCA 3_ARATH	Photosystem chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	2188.1	22.2	HD	Basil	1
KHY(+120.03)WALAPELLGK	Q9SY97 LHCA 3_ARATH	Photosystem chlorophyll binding protein, chloroplastic	1644.9	21.7	GB	Basil	1
KTY(+120.03)HPLVYDTWESPK	P12372 PSAD _SOLLC	Photosystem I reaction center, chloroplastic	1983.0	20.3	GB	Laurel	1
RRNNVTEALH(+105.04)TYH(+105.04)YFYW PLFGGSTGGLLR	P36213 PSAD _HORVU	Photosystem I reaction center, chloroplastic	3634.8	22.3	HD	Basil	1

Y(+120.03)AHPADGLPHLLVSTAQR	P13192 PSAF_HORVU	Photosystem I reaction center, chloroplastic	2065.1	21.4	GB	Basil	1
AAEEAAEKY(+120.03)RKPAAAEATPVAPK	P12354 PSAE_SPIOL	Photosystem I reaction center, chloroplastic	2488.3	16.1	GB	Laurel	1
WSFAAEH(+105.04)HPENLLFPPEVLPR	Q2MIA5 PSB_D_SOLL	Photosystem II D2	2622.3	20.5	HD	Basil	2
AAEDPEFETFY(+33.96)TK	Q3MA59 PSB_D_TRIV2	Photosystem II D2	3877.4	20.7	Cl	Nettle	1
WKY(+120.03)VY(+120.03)Y(+120.03)PKSV GRATELNAVNYVSPR	P0C367 PSBC_ORYSJ	Photosystem II reaction center	3319.6	21.1	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)AEDGTLALAGR	Q09G50 PSBC_PLAOC	Photosystem II reaction center	1355.6	23.6	GB	Laurel	1
QRDLWHAPY(+67.92)KVLVGGVATELNAVNY VSPR	Q09G50 PSBC_PLAOC	Photosystem II reaction center	3319.6	21.0	Cl	Nettle	1
QSFDH(+105.04)TLAVGWLGHPLFR	P56777 PSBB_ARATH	Photosystem II reaction center	2185.1	21.1	HD	Basil	1
LMVVY(+33.96)ERTFPVVLVDGDGLVR	Q06FP2 PSBB_PELHO	Photosystem II reaction center	2410.2	22.5	Cl	Nettle	1
VPVY(+33.96)FETFPVVLVDGDGLVR	Q06FP2 PSBB_PELHO	Photosystem II reaction center	2254.1	22.7	Cl	Nettle	1
FVDPSDPLLDYF(+120.03)R	Q70XY1 PSBB_AMBTC	Photosystem II reaction center	1702.8	22.1	GB	Basil	1
GY(+120.03)HLGDGNAVGLGHPLFR	P56777 PSBB_ARATH	Photosystem II reaction center	2185.1	21.5	GB	Basil	1
VFDPSDPLLDYF(+120.03)R	P56777 PSBB_ARATH	Photosystem II reaction center	1702.8	22.1	GB	Basil	1
RY(+120.03)FGKVEDEDFEFAGVDVSK	P11970 PLAS2_POPNI	Plastocyanin B, chloroplastic	2555.2	20.1	GB	Laurel	1
ERP(+33.96)EFMLNAPGEVYSVTLSEK	P00288 PLAS_VICFA	Plastocyanin	2592.2	21.4	Cl	Nettle	1
GPEVY(+33.96)PMYLNAPGEVYSVTLSEK	P00288 PLAS_VICFA	Plastocyanin	2576.2	21.3	Cl	Nettle	1
KVY(+120.03)VS(+120.03)VVFDEDEVPARD VAK	P07030 PLAS_SILLB	Plastocyanin, chloroplastic	2667.3	19.3	GB	Laurel	1
Y(+120.03)CMTQDQEGVPEMTPVK	Q9FHQ6 UBQ9_ARATH	Polyubiquitin	2173.9	20.4	GB	Laurel	1
LEGAYDRY(+33.96)FQLEAASQQFNGYELDGR	Q9JLJ3 PREP1_ARATH	Presequence protease 1, chloroplastic/mitochondrial	3073.4	22.2	Cl	Nettle	1
VVAEAAKAQFSNKAY(+120.03)YDK	Q2JRU4 AMPA_SYNJA	Probable cytosol aminopeptidase	2122.0	17.4	GB	Laurel	1
Y(+120.03)RKMVMGLDKSLEAEFLDR	P83344 XYNB_PRUPE	Putative beta-D-xylosidase	2420.2	22.8	GB	Laurel	1
Y(+120.03)TLPGHKKAFLPR	P83344 XYNB_PRUPE	Putative beta-D-xylosidase	1646.9	18.6	GB	Laurel	2
Y(+120.03)HNHY(+120.03)LLVGQLEWR	P31414 AVP1_ARATH	Pyrophosphate-energized vacuolar membrane proton pump	2067.0	16.5	GB	Basil	1
MCVVY(+120.03)DLTDPFGLLTDHK	Q40521 RB11B_TOBAC	Ras-related protein Rab11B	2299.1	21.9	GB	Basil	1
RRKRY(+120.03)YVELSEVLYNR	P28644 ROC1_SPIOL	ribonucleoprotein, chloroplastic	2263.2	22.6	GB	Basil	1
RY(+120.03)KDEAAPAKRPAEAPK	Q4FP12 RS16_PELUB	ribosomal protein	2017.1	15.8	GB	Basil	1
RKY(+120.03)ADAPAEAPK	O22518 RSSA_SOYBN	ribosomal protein	1435.7	15.7	GB	Basil	1
TPKFLEGGSVY(+120.03)ELVEK	Q4FG71 RR3_RANMC	ribosomal protein, chloroplastic	1915.0	19.6	GB	Laurel	1
AEERDKY(+120.03)RKPAAAEAPAEAPK	P24929 RK12_TOBAC	ribosomal protein, chloroplastic	2417.2	16.1	GB	Basil	1
VAY(+33.96)PIDLFEESVTNLFTSIVGNVFGFK	P48711 RBL_PICAB	RuBisCO	3096.5	23.0	Cl	Nettle	2

GHYLNATAATC(+67.92)EEMLKR	Q1KVV0 RBL_ TETOB	RuBisCO	1974.8	16.2	Cl	Nettle	2
DY(+120.03)MEVHSGTVVGK	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	1540.7	15.1	GB	Basil	1
EY(+120.03)FDPSGTVVGK	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	1417.7	15.6	GB	Basil	1
MVENY(+120.03)KY(+120.03)Y(+120.03)DD ENVNSKPFMR	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	2901.2	19.0	GB	Basil	1
MWY(+120.03)VHSGTVVGQLEWR	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	2067.0	16.5	GB	Basil	1
TY(+120.03)WTKDDENVNSQPETR	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	2202.0	20.3	GB	Basil	1
WY(+120.03)MVHSGTVVGQLEWR	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	2067.0	16.5	GB	Basil	2
WY(+120.03)PDHSGTVVGKLEWR	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	2049.0	16.5	GB	Basil	1
NNAAQSH(+105.04)KWDLAAEGANLLR	P28420 RBL_ UNCGR	RuBisCO	2283.1	19.2	HD	Basil	1
LTYYPTEY(+33.96)NPKDTDILAAFR	P28438 RBL_ PASQU	RuBisCO	2424.1	22.5	Cl	Nettle	1
LTYYPTEY(+33.96)ETK	P48706 RBL_ LACSA	RuBisCO	1440.6	19.4	Cl	Nettle	2
MAVWTKH(+105.04)WYRSDVWTDGLTSLDR	Q33438 RBL_ ERYCG	RuBisCO	2927.4	20.6	HD	Basil	1
AVYY(+120.03)FLTAGREDDKTFDANSQPFMR	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	3061.4	20.5	GB	Laurel	1
WY(+120.03)Y(+120.03)SGVNVVNSQPFMR	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	2186.0	20.9	GB	Laurel	1
DEDNVNSQPFY(+33.96)DPK	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	1700.7	18.9	Cl	Nettle	1
EAAATDAEALY(+33.96)K	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	1285.6	22.7	Cl	Nettle	1
EEENVNSKPY(+33.96)PR	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	1494.7	18.6	Cl	Nettle	1
Y(+67.92)TSASGLHAGTVVGK	P19163 RBL_ NEUMU	RuBisCO	1514.7	15.7	Cl	Nettle	1
RY(+120.03)MDTDLLAAFR	P48708 RBL_ MOROL	RuBisCO	1590.8	21.7	GB	Laurel	1
WY(+120.03)DHTAGAVEEMLKR	Q32303 RBL_ GALLU	RuBisCO	1924.9	17.8	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)HLLEQDR	Q33438 RBL_ ERYCG	RuBisCO	1192.6	17.0	GB	Basil	1
GY(+120.03)LADAASKEDLKAR	P21239 RUB1 _BRANA	RuBisCO	1889.9	18.6	GB	Laurel	1
KKDCY(+120.03)RLLEELEQK	P34794 RUB2 _BRANA	RuBisCO	1914.0	21.5	GB	Basil	1
KVY(+33.96)LSFLAYKFKDYR	P19310 RBS4 _LEMGI	RuBisCO	1974.0	19.9	Cl	Nettle	1
H(+105.04)ELSEESLKEGK	Q08185 RBS5 _MESCR	RuBisCO	1489.7	16.4	HD	Laurel	1
WRWY(+120.03)DVSDDKKDLAR	O98997 RCA_ VIGRR	RuBisCO activase	2072.0	19.9	GB	Laurel	1
H(+105.04)WDYMLVQEQENVK	Q01587 RCA_ CUCSA	RuBisCO activase	1922.9	21.4	HD	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)NDEDKKTVDAATPK	Q40281 RCA_ MALDO	RuBisCO activase	1813.8	17.7	GB	Laurel	1
LY(+33.96)SEAAALGDANQDLAK	Q40281 RCA_ MALDO	RuBisCO activase	1711.8	19.5	Cl	Nettle	1
CY(+120.03)PEDPTAEGFYLAFFDK	Q7X9A0 RCA 1_LARTR	RuBisCO activase	2400.0	21.9	GB	Basil	1
RY(+120.03)Y(+120.03)FLVQEQERGRK	Q7X9A0 RCA 1_LARTR	RuBisCO activase	2111.0	19.3	GB	Basil	1

Y(+120.03)AQVGKCLVQEQENVK	Q7X9A0 RCA1_LARTR	RuBisCO activase	1955.0	20.0	GB	Basil	1
Y(+120.03)TNTDRWNLLLEDVSDQKDLAR	Q7X9A0 RCA1_LARTR	RuBisCO activase	2786.3	20.9	GB	Basil	1
H(+105.04)GNLEDVSDDKQDLAR	Q7X999 RCA2_LARTR	RuBisCO activase	1915.9	20.9	HD	Laurel	1
KLVAAY(+33.96)DLNENANGLAR	A9P822 METK1_POPTR	S-adenosylmethionine	2093.1	19.3	Cl	Nettle	1
TADY(+67.92)RRHKLLSATVK	P09439 LOX2_SOYBN	Seed linoleate 9S-lipoxygenase-2	1825.9	16.4	Cl	Nettle	1
SSAKVAEY(+120.03)VKAK	Q94C74 GLYM2_ARATH	Serine hydroxymethyltransferase, mitochondrial	1399.7	16.0	GB	Basil	1
LDESTGYIDY(+33.96)DQLEK	P50433 GLYM_SOLTU	Serine hydroxymethyltransferase, mitochondrial	1821.8	18.7	Cl	Nettle	1
CPEAAEKY(+120.03)RKPAAAEATVPAPK	Q940H6 SRK2E_ARATH	Serine/threonine-protein kinase	2417.2	16.1	GB	Basil	1
RDEAAEKY(+120.03)RQPAAAEATVPAPK	Q940H6 SRK2E_ARATH	Serine/threonine-protein kinase	2488.2	16.2	GB	Basil	1
Y(+33.96)NLSLGLGLNK	P84187 SGAT_MAIZE	Serine-glyoxylate aminotransferase	1224.6	18.9	Cl	Nettle	2
H(+105.04)DVYMWVATANLLEESTPTVDGK	Q9THX6 TL29_SOLLC	Thylakoid lumenal, chloroplastic	2779.3	22.2	HD	Basil	1
KNQY(+120.03)LEAEWNAK	O20250 TKTC_SPIOL	Transketolase, chloroplastic	1612.8	17.8	GB	Laurel	2
YPRY(+120.03)NWTAGSYK	O20250 TKTC_SPIOL	Transketolase, chloroplastic	1624.7	16.0	GB	Basil	1
KHLNYMAAKSHNY(+33.96)LLLGTGSELEAAK	Q8RWV0 TKTC1_ARATH	Transketolase, chloroplastic	3005.5	20.9	Cl	Nettle	1
SPEEAAEKY(+120.03)RKPAAAEATVPPK	F4IW47 TKTC2_ARATH	Transketolase, chloroplastic	2530.3	17.2	GB	Basil	1
RY(+120.03)KAKEVHSLCGGK	Q9M4S8 TPIC_FRAAN	Triosephosphate isomerase, chloroplastic	1694.9	18.9	GB	Basil	1

<sup>a</sup> Peptides detected in given number of repetitions (N)