ARTICLE

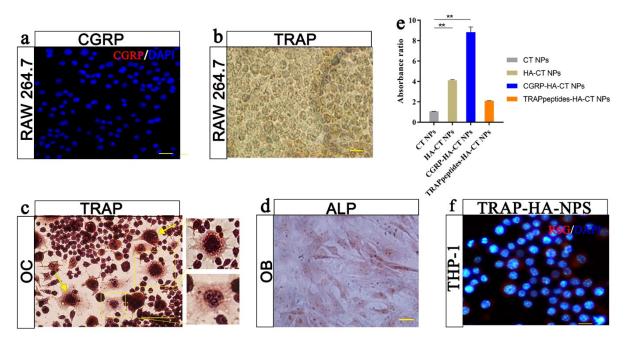


Figure S1 (a) CGRP staining of RAW264.7 cells. CGRP is red. Cell nuclei are blue (DAPI), bars = $50 \mu m$ (b) TRAP staining of RAW264.7, cells bars = $50 \mu m$.(c) TRAP staining of mature OCs, bars = $100 \mu m$.(d) ALP staining of OBs, bars = $50 \mu m$. (e) The selection efficiency of OCs for different nanoparticles, Δm (OC)/ Δm (OB). **P<0.01 (n=3). (f) Targeting ability of R6G-labelled dual-targeting nanoparticles for THP-1, cells bars = $50 \mu m$.

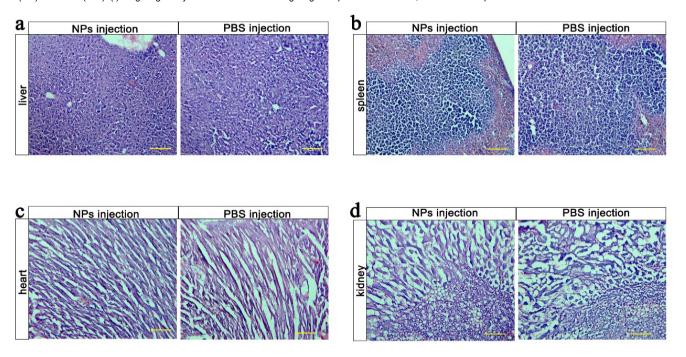


Figure S2 Inject NPs or PBS for 14h, hematoxylin-eosin staining of organs (a) Liver staining. (b) Staining of the spleen. (c) Staining of the heart.(d) Staining of the kidney. Scale bars = 100 μm.