

## Electronic Supplementary Information

### Sea Urchin-like Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>/Curcumin Heterojunction Rapidly Kills Bacteria and Promotes Wound Healing under Near-Infrared Light

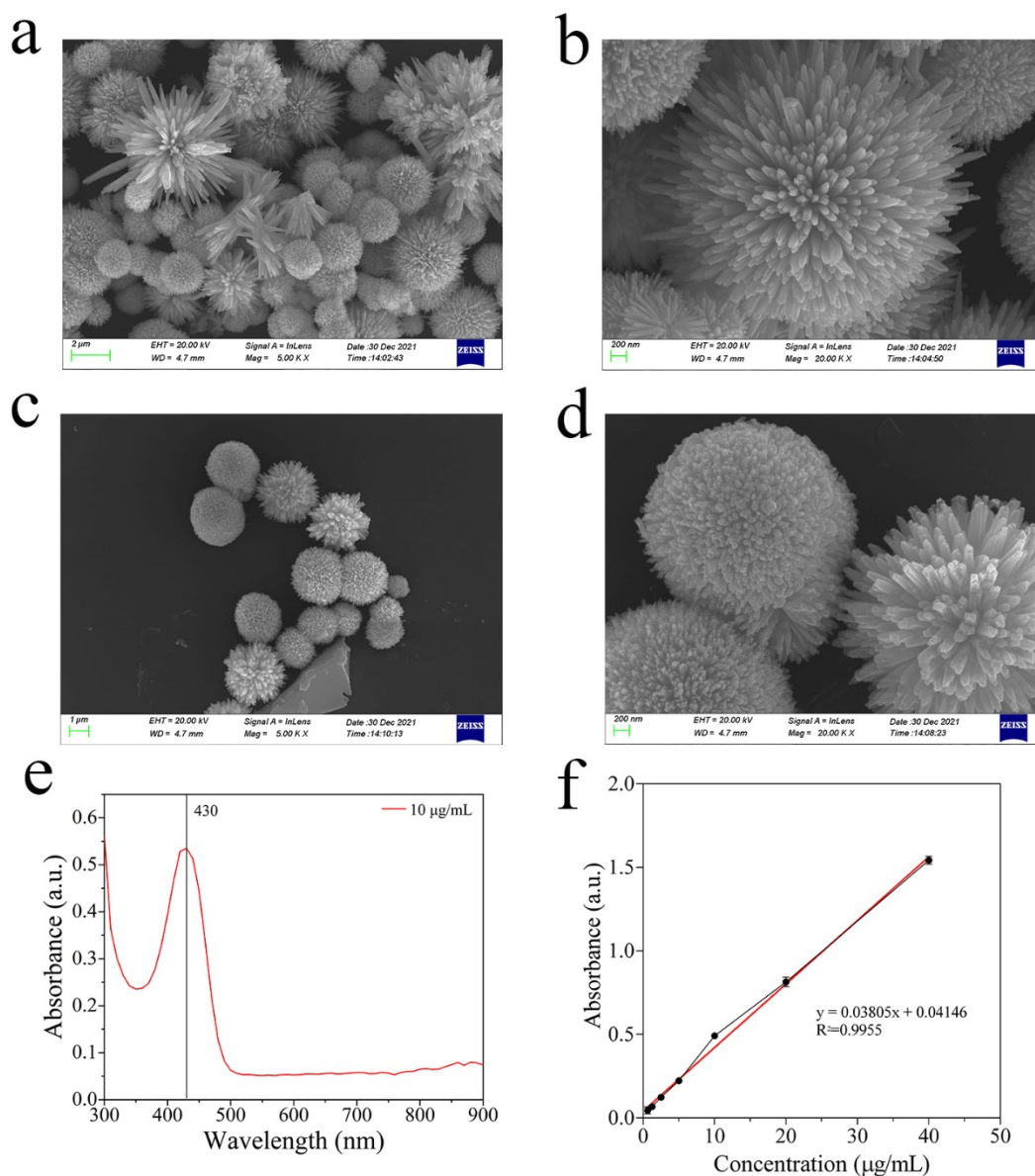
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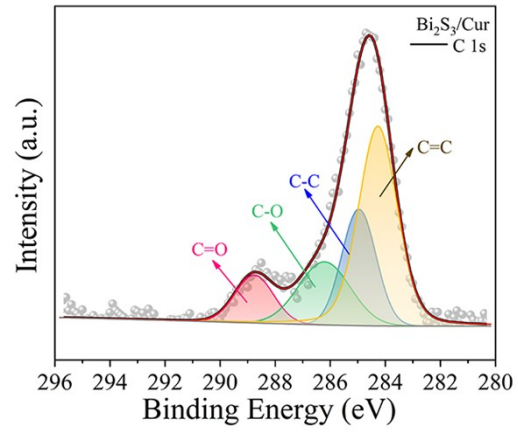
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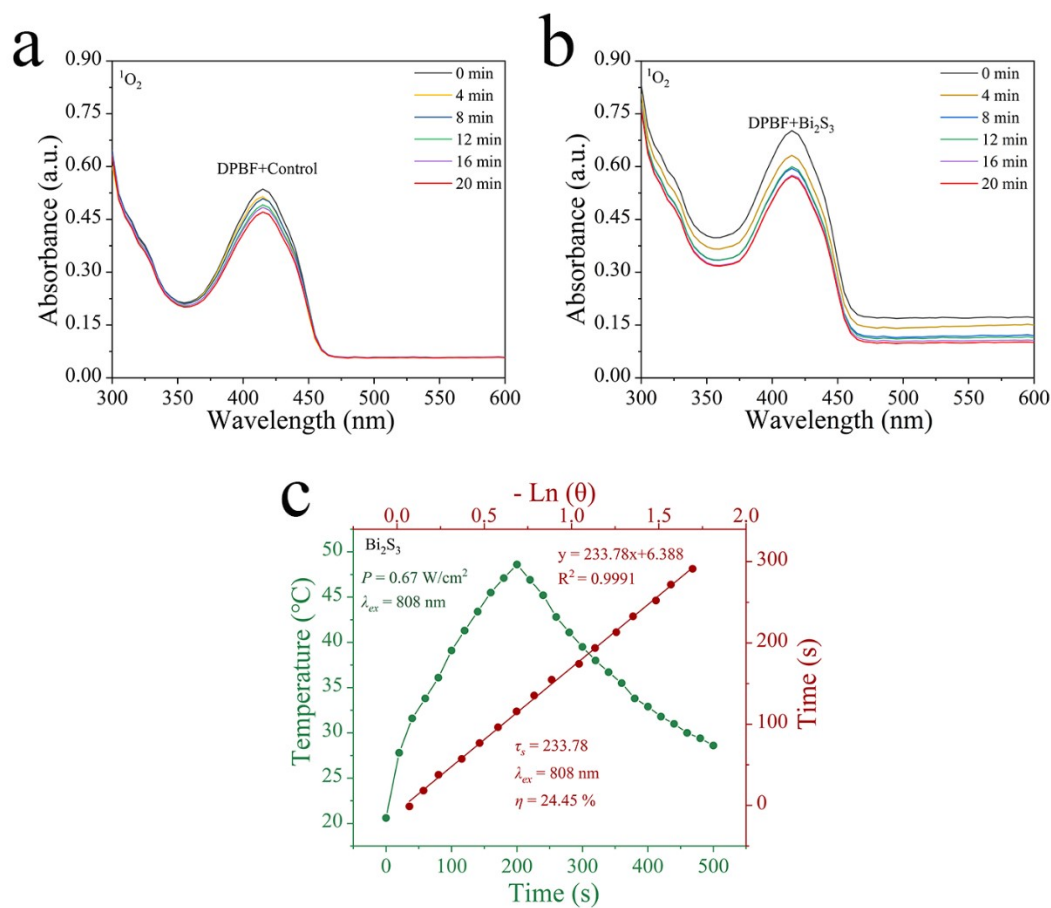
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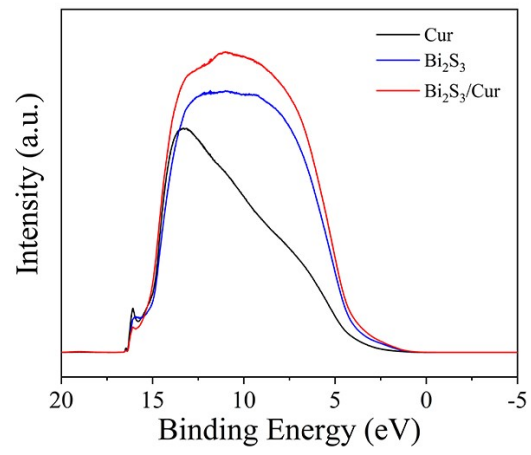
**Fig. S1** Morphology of synthetic sample. (a,b) Sea urchin-like  $\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3/\text{Cur}$  (a) and high magnification SEM images (b). (c,d) Sea urchin-like  $\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3$  morphology (c) and high magnification SEM image (d). (e) Absorption (300-900 nm) of 10  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  Cur dissolved in ethanol. (f) The standard curve of Cur in ethanol solution.



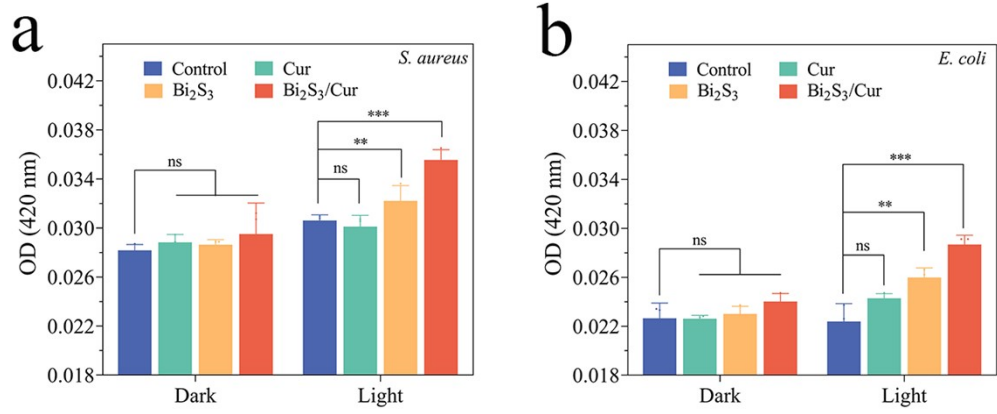
**Fig. S2** XPS spectrum of C1s of Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>/Cur.



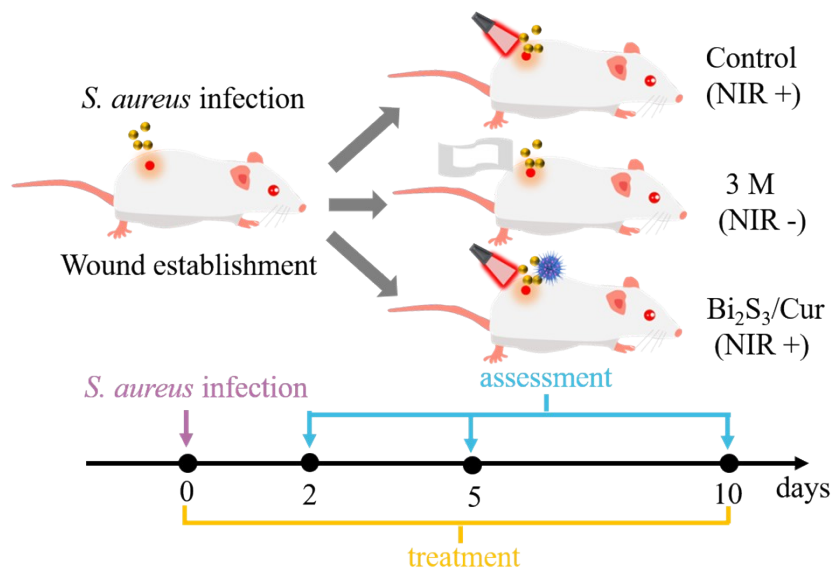
**Fig. S3** The  $^1\text{O}_2$  produced by the control (a) and  $\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3$  (b) was detected by DPBF under 808 nm light irradiation. (c) Calculate the photothermal conversion efficiency ( $\eta$ ) of  $\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3$  at 808 nm. Green line: heating and cooling curves of  $\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3$  in a specific period of time. Brown line: The time constant  $\tau_s$  of the cooling cycle is calculated using linear time data.



**Fig. S4** UPS spectra of Cur, Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> and Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub>/Cur.



**Fig. S5** Detection of membrane permeability of *S. aureus* (a) and *E. coli* (b) by ONPG.



**Fig. S6** Diagram of the experimental design for testing the antibacterial effect of  $\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3/\text{Cur}$  *in vivo*.