

In situ titanium phosphate formation on titanium implant as an ultrahigh linking with nano-hydroxyapatite coating for rapid osseointegration

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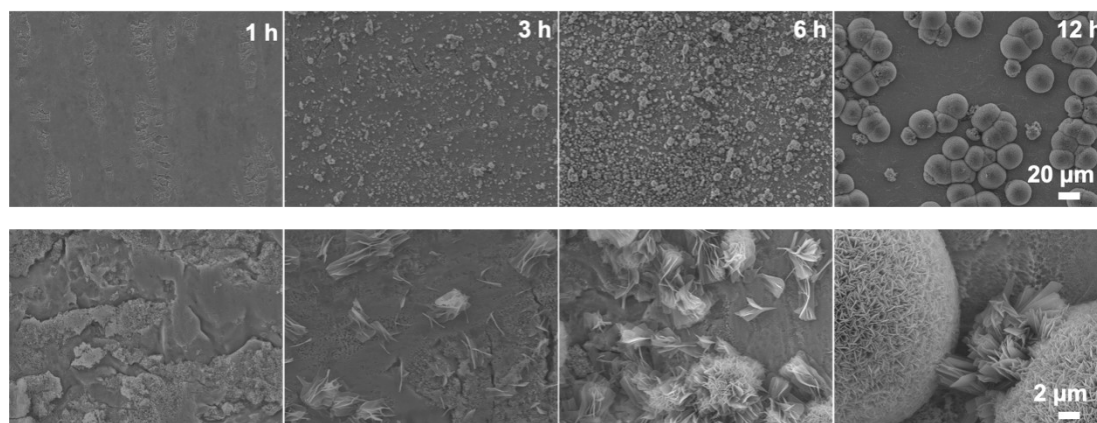


Figure S1. The formation process of titanium phosphate coating.

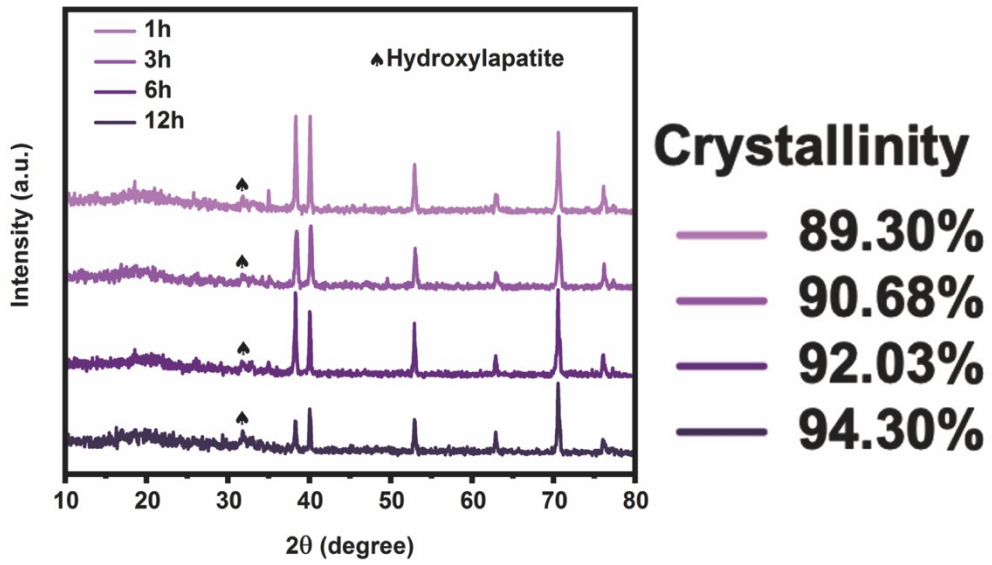


Figure S2. XRD images of TiP-Ca coatings with different fabrication times and corresponding crystallinity of HA.

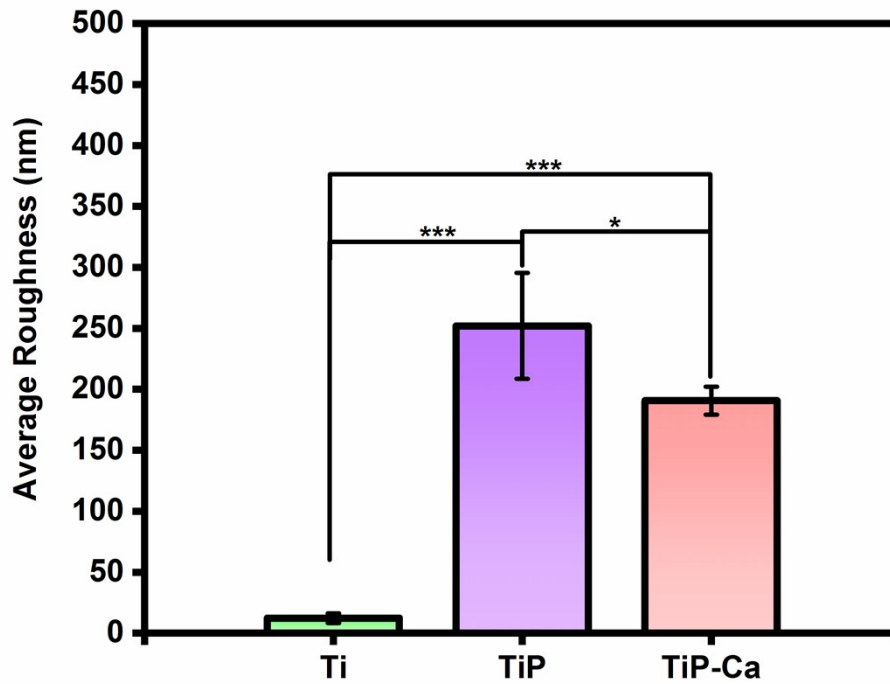


Figure S3. Average roughness of the samples tested by AFM.