Supporting Information

Metal-free Synthesis of β -Aminoketones by Reductive Hydroamination of Ynones

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General methods:

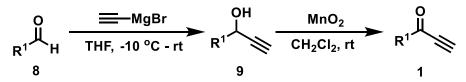
All reactions were carried out in flame or oven-dried glassware under nitrogen atmosphere with freshly distilled dry solvents under anhydrous conditions unless otherwise indicated. Flash column chromatography was performed with silica gel (200 - 300 mesh). Chromatograms were visualized by fluorescence quenching with UV light at 254 nm or by staining with base solution of potassium permanganate and molybdate. NMR spectra were recorded at RT on 400 MHz JEOL or BRUKER spectrometers. The residual solvent signals were taken as the reference (0.00 ppm for ¹H NMR spectra and 77.0 ppm for ¹³C NMR spectra in CDCl₃). Chemical shift (δ) is reported in ppm, coupling constants (*J*) are given in Hz. The following abbreviations classify the multiplicity: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet, dd = doublet of doublet, q = quartet and br = broad signal. HRMS (ESI) spectra were recorded on a Waters Q-Tof premier TM mass spectrometer.

Ph Ph	+ HNMe ₂ -	conditions	Ph N.Me
1a	2a		3aa
Entry	Reductant ^b	Solvent	Yield $(\%)^c$
1	NaBH ₄	THF	6
2	PhSiH ₃	THF	0
3	HBpin	THF	35
4	BH ₃ ·NMe ₃	THF	0
5	BH ₃ ·THF	THF	0
6	HBpin	Toluene	28
7	HBpin	Hexane	31
8	HBpin	DCE	27
9	HBpin	MeCN	23
10	HBpin	MeOH	9
11	HBpin^d	THF	64
12	HBpin ^e	THF	88

Table S1. Optimization of reaction conditions^a

^{*a*}Experiments were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and reducing agent in solvent (2.0 mL) at room temperature without inert gas protection. ^{*b*}Without other noticed, 1.5 equiv. of reduceing agent was used. ^{*c*}Isolated yields. ^{*d*}2.0 equiv. of HBpin. ^{*e*}2.5 equiv. of HBpin. HBpin = pinacolborane; THF = tetrahydrofuran; DCE = 1,2-dichloroethane.

General procedure for ynones and their spectral data¹:



Ethynylmagnesium bromide (0.50 M solution in THF 12 mL, 1.2 equiv.) was added dropwise to a stirred solution of aldehyde **8** (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (10 mL) at -10 °C. The mixture was kept stirring at -10 °C for 20 minutes and warmed to room temperature for additional two hours. Then the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated ammonium chloride (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate for three times. The organic layers was combined and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄. It was evaporated under reduced pressure to give intermediate alcohol **9**, which was used in next step directly.

The crude alcohol **9** was dissolved in dichloromethane and treated with activated MnO₂ (10 equiv.). After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the solid was removed by filtration of the reaction mixture through a pad of celite. Then it was extracted with ethyl acetate and dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography to give the desired ynones **1**.

1-Phenylprop-2-yn-1-one (1a):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.38). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 86% yield (559.0 mg), m.p. 44 - 45 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 - 8.16 (m, 2H), 7.66 - 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 - 7.49 (m, 2H), 3.50 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.4, 136.1, 134.5, 129.7, 128.7, 80.8, 80.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₇O: 131.0497. Found:

¹1. J. Rong, H. Li, R. Fu, W. Sun, T.-P. Loh and Y. Jiang, *ACS Catal.*, 2020, **10**, 3664 – 3669.

131.0495.

1-(*p*-Tolyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1b):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.54). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 95% yield (684.5 mg), m.p. 35 - 36 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 - 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.21 - 7.19 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.0, 145.7, 133.8, 129.8, 129.3, 80.4, 80.3, 21.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₀H₉O: 145.0653. Found: 145.0655.

1-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1c):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.5). The product was obtained as brown oil in 82% yield (648.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 184.1, 139.5, 134.9, 130.1, 128.4, 82.7, 81.7, 19.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₁O: 159.0810. Found: 159.0805.

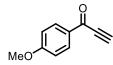
1-(2-Methoxyphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1d):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.58). The product was obtained as faint yellow oil in 91% yield (728.5 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 - 8.05 (m, 1H), 7.57 - 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.06 - 7.00 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.39 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.0, 160.0, 135.5, 133.2, 125.7,

120.2, 112.1, 82.1, 79.3, 55.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₀H₉O₂: 161.0603. Found: 131.0600.

1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1e):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.45). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 80% yield (640.4 mg), m.p. 72 - 73 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 - 8.12 (m, 2H), 6.97 - 6.95 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.9, 164.7, 132.1 129.5, 113.9, 80.3, 80.1, 55.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₀H₉O₂: 161.0603. Found: 161.0600.

1-(4-Nitrophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1f):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.55). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 79% yield (691.8 mg), m.p. 76 - 78 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 - 8.30 (m, 4H), 3.63 - 3.62 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.6, 151.2, 140.2, 130.7, 124.0, 83.1, 79.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₆NO₃: 176.0348. Found: 176.0355.

1-(4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1g):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.68). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 59% yield (584.1 mg), m.p. 65 -

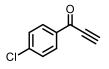
66 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 - 8.26 (m, 2H), 7.78 - 7.76 (m, 2H), 3.57 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.2, 138.5, 135.5 (q, J = 32.5 Hz), 129.9, 125.7 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 123.4 (q, J = 271.4 Hz), 82.1, 79.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ - 63.2 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₀H₆F₃O: 199.0371. Found: 199.0375.

1-(4-Fluorophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1h):



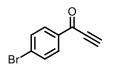
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.55). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 70% yield (518.0 mg), m.p. 43 - 44 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 - 8.17 (m, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.7, 166.6 (d, *J* = 256.0 Hz), 132.6 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 115.9 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 81.1, 79.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -102.2 (s, 1F); HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₆FO: 149.0403. Found: 149.0403.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1i):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.58). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 75% yield (615.0 mg), m.p. 94 - 95 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.1, 141.2, 134.5, 130.1, 129.1, 81.3, 79.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₆ClO: 165.0107. Found: 165.0109.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1j):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.73). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 98% yield (1019.2 mg), m.p. 109 - 110 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.3, 134.9, 132.1, 131.0, 130.1, 81.4, 79.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₆BrO: 208.9602. Found: 208.9607.

1-(2-Bromophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1k):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.60). The product was obtained as faint yellow oil in 93% yield (967.2 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 - 7.38 (m, 2H), 3.54 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.3, 135.7, 135.1, 133.8, 133.7, 127.3, 121.2, 81.6, 80.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₆BrO: 208.9602. Found: 208.9597.

1-(4-Iodophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (11):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.68). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 58% yield (742.1 mg), m.p. 117 - 118 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 - 7.82 (m, 4H), 3.48 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.6, 138.1, 135.4, 130.8, 103.2, 81.4, 79.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₆IO: 256.9463. Found: 256.6466.

1-(Furan-2-yl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1m):



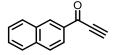
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.40). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 77% yield (462.0 mg), m.p. 44 - 45 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.35 (m, 1H), 6.54 (m, 1H), 3.29 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.7, 152.6, 148.5, 122.1, 112.8, 79.5, 79.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₇H₅O₂: 121.0290. Found: 121.0287.

1-(Thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1n):



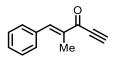
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.40). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 84% yield (571.2 mg), m.p. 39 - 40 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 - 7.18 (m, 1H), 3.40 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1, 144.0, 136.2, 136.0, 128.4, 79.8, 79.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₇H₅OS: 137.0061. Found: 137.0065.

1-(Naphthalen-2-yl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1o):



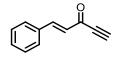
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.63). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 90% yield (810.5 mg), m.p. 91 - 92 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.13 - 8.11 (m, 1H), 8.00 - 7.98 (m, 1H), 7.89 - 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.65 - 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.57 - 7.55 (m, 1H), 3.51 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.3, 136.2, 133.6, 133.3, 132.3, 129.8, 129.2, 128.6, 127.9, 127.0, 123.5, 80.7, 80.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₃H₉O: 181.0653. Found: 181.0655.

(E)-2-Methyl-1-phenylpent-1-en-4-yn-3-one (1p):



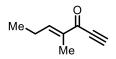
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.69). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 61% yield (518.8 mg), m.p. 43 - 44 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.43 - 7.30 (m, 5H), 3.27 (s, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.0, 146.6, 137.6, 135.2, 130.1, 129.4, 128.6, 80.0, 79.7, 12.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₂H₁₁O: 171.0810. Found: 171.0811.

(E)-1-Phenylpent-1-en-4-yn-3-one (1q):



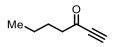
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.55). The product was obtained as brown solid in 61% yield (475.6 mg). m.p. 55 - 57 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 - 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.47 - 7.40 (m, 3H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 150.0, 133.9, 131.6, 129.3, 128.9, 128.1, 80.0, 79.6,; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₉O: 157.0653. Found: 157.0652.

(E)-4-Methylhept-4-en-1-yn-3-one (1r):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.80). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 70% yield (427.4 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 1H), 2.38 - 2.30 (m, 2H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.6, 153.1, 137.5, 79.6, 79.0, 22.7, 12.7, 10.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₈H₁₁O: 123.0810. Found: 123.0811.

Hept-1-yn-3-one (1s):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/39, $R_f = 0.55$). The product was obtained as colorless oil in 35% yield (192.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.19 (s, 1H), 2.52 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.63 - 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.33 - 1.24 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.5, 81.3, 78.3, 45.0, 25.7, 21.9, 13.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₇H₁₁O: 111.0810. Found: 111.0814.

1-Cyclohexylprop-2-yn-1-one (1t):



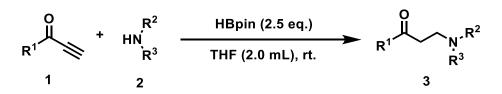
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.80). The product was obtained as brown oil in 47% yield (320.1 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.86 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.93 - 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.77 - 1.70 (m, 4H), 1.47 - 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.33 - 1.13 (m, 4H), 1.00 - 0.91 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.4, 69.4, 43.5, 37.5, 29.8, 29.2, 26.5, 25.9, 25.8, 25.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₁₃O: 137.0966. Found: 137.0959.

1-((3r,5r,7r)-Adamantan-1-yl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1u):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.75). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 55% yield (517.8 mg). m.p. 89 - 91 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.22 (s, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.86 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 6H), 1.77 - 1.70 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.3, 80.0, 46.9, 37.8, 36.5, 27.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₃H₁₉O: 189.1279. Found: 189.1285.

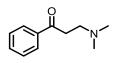
General procedure for β -aminoketones and their spectral data:



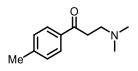
Method A: A tube was charged with 1 (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 2 (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and HBpin (0.50 mmol, 76.8 mg, 2.5 equiv.) under open-flask in THF (2.0 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature until the 1 was consumed completely (about 4.0 hours). After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1) to give the desired product **3**.

Method B: A tube was charged with 1 (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 2 (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) under open-flask in THF (2.0 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature until the 1 was consumed completely (about 5.0 hours). And then HBpin (0.50 mmol, 76.8 mg, 2.5 equiv.) was added directly in one portion and reacted for about 10 minutes. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1) to give the desired product **3**.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3aa):

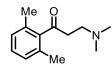


The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.25$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 88% yield (31.2 mg), m.p. 31 - 33 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44(m, 2H), 3.31 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.3, 136.6, 128.8, 128.2, 53.9, 45.0, 36.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₆NO: 178.1232. Found: 178.1233 **3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(p-tolyl)propan-1-one (3ba):**



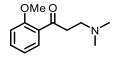
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.30$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 88% yield (33.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 3.25 – 3.19 (m, 2H), 2.90 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.40 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 2.38 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.3, 144.3, 134.3, 129.5, 128.3, 54.3, 45.3, 36.4, 21.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₂H₁₈NO: 192.1388. Found: 192.1386.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)propan-1-one (3ca):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.25$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 85% yield (34.9 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.01 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 2.97 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.82 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 6H), 2.22 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.2, 142.1, 132.6, 128.8, 127.9, 53.5, 45.4, 42.7, 19.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₃H₂₀NO: 206.1545. Found: 206.1548.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)propan-1-one (3da):



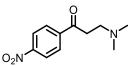
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.20$). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 74% yield (30.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 6.91 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.11 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.4, 158.5, 133.5, 130.3, 128.3, 120.7, 111.6, 55.5, 54.5, 45.5, 42.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₂H₁₈NO₂: 208.1338.

Found: 208.1342.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-1-one (3ea):

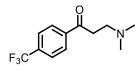
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.20$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 78% yield (32.3 mg), m.p. 180 - 181 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 - 7.92 (m, 2H), 6.93 - 6.90 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.17 - 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.84 - 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 163.7, 130.5, 129.9, 113.9, 55.6, 54.4, 45.3, 36.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₂H₁₈NO₂: 208.1338. Found: 208.1334.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)propan-1-one (3fa):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.25$). The product was obtained as brown solid in 86% yield (38.2 mg), m.p. 190 - 191 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.32 – 8.29 (m, 2H), 8.12 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 3.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.77 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.7, 150.4, 141.4, 129.2, 124.0, 54.0, 45.6, 37.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅N₂O₃: 223.1083. Found: 223.1076.

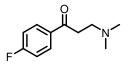
3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-1-one (3ga):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.35$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 72 % yield

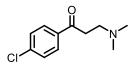
(35.3 mg), m.p. 69 - 70 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.1, 139.6, 134.4 (q, *J* = 32.4 Hz), 129.0, 128.4, 127.7, 125.8 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 125.0, 122.3, 54.1, 45.5, 37.3.; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.06 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₂H₁₅F₃NO: 246.1106. Found: 246.1113.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)propan-1-one (3ha):



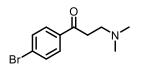
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.40$). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 88% yield (34.4 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 3.05 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.65 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.18 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 167.0, 164.5, 133.4, 130.7 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 115.7 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 54.3, 45.5, 36.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -105.24 (s, 1F); HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅FNO: 196.1138. Found: 196.1143.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-(dimethylamino)propan-1-one (3ia):



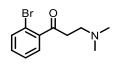
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.30$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 82% yield (34.7 mg), m.p. 69 - 72 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 - 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.45 - 7.41 (m, 2H), 3.12 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.8, 139.4, 135.1, 129.4, 128.8, 54.1, 45.4, 36.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅ClNO: 212.0842. Found: 212.0848.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-(dimethylamino)propan-1-one (3ja):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.30$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 84% yield (43.0 mg), m.p. 58 - 60 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 3.14 – 3.10 (m, 2H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.1, 135.6, 132.1, 129.7, 128.4, 54.3, 45.6, 36.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅BrNO: 256.0337. Found: 256.0340.

1-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(dimethylamino)propan-1-one (3ka):



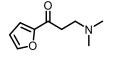
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.25$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 87% yield (44.6 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 3.10 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.3, 141.7, 133.7, 131.7, 128.7, 128.9, 127.6, 118.7, 54.1, 45.4, 41.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅BrNO: 256.0337. Found: 256.0343.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(4-iodophenyl)propan-1-one (3la):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.35$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 85% yield (51.5 mg), m.p. 82 - 85 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 - 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.67 - 7.64 (m, 2H), 3.12 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.3, 138.1, 136.1, 129.6, 101.3, 54.2, 45.5, 36.8; HRMS (ESI)

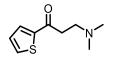
 $m/z [M+H]^+$: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅INO: 304.0198. Found: 304.0204.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(furan-2-yl)propan-1-one (3ma):



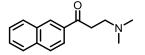
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.40$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 80% yield (26.8 mg), m.p. 95 - 96 °C ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.18 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 6.51 – 6.50 (m, 1H), 2.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.3, 152.8, 146.5, 117.2, 112.4, 54.3, 45.4, 36.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₁₄NO₂: 168.1025. Found: 168.1023.

3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-1-one (3na):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.40$). The product was obtained as brown solid in 86% yield (31.5 mg), m.p. 178 - 180 °C ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.07 (dd, $J_I = 4.9$, $J_2 = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.03 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.0, 144.3, 133.9, 132.1, 128.3, 54.5, 45.5, 37.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₁₄NOS: 184.0796. Found: 184.0788.

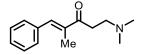
3-(Dimethylamino)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)propan-1-one (3oa):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.30$). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 70% yield

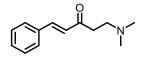
(31.8 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.05 – 8.02 (m, 1H), 7.98 – 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.90 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 3.35 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.0, 135.7, 134.2, 132.6, 129.9, 128.7, 127.9, 126.9, 123.9, 54.5, 45.5, 36.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO: 228.1388. Found: 228.1397.

(E)-5-(Dimethylamino)-2-methyl-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-one (3pa):



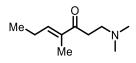
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.20$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 85% yield (36.9 mg), m.p. 62 - 65 °C ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 - 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.43 - 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.35 - 7.31 (m, 1H), 3.04 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.76 - 2.73 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 6H), 2.05 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.0, 139.1, 137.4, 135.9, 129.9, 128.6, 54.9, 45.5, 35.8, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₄H₂₀NO: 218.1545. Found: 218.1545.

(*E*)-5-(Dimethylamino)-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-one (3qa):



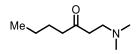
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.30$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 74% yield (34.2 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 6.75 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.2, 143.0, 134.5, 130.7, 129.1, 128.5, 126.2, 54.4, 45.5, 39.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₃H₁₈NO: 204.1388. Found: 204.1387.

(E)-5-(Dimethylamino)-2-methyl-1-phenylpent-1-en-3-one (3ra):



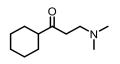
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.25$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 61% yield (20.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.77 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 3.36 (s, 4H), 2.78 (s, 6H), 2.31 – 2.24 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.76 (m, 3H)), 1.09 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H) ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 147.1, 136.0, 53.3, 43.6, 32.6, 29.8, 22.7, 13.0, 11.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₀H₂₀NO: 170.1545. Found: 170.1539.

1-(Dimethylamino)heptan-3-one (3sa):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.20$). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 54% yield (17.0 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.30 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.15 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (s, 6H), 2.48 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.58 – 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.26 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.8, 52.4, 43.5, 42.8, 37.6, 25.7, 22.3, 13.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₂₀NO: 158.1545. Found: 158.1543.

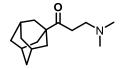
1-Cyclohexyl-3-(dimethylamino)propan-1-one (3ta):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.25$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 67% yield (24.6 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.65 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.60 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.34 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 6H), 1.81 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.75 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.33 – 1.11 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.7, 53.8, 51.1, 45.3, 38.6, 28.5, 25.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₂₂NO: 184.1701. Found:

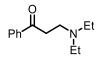
184.1707.

1-((3r,5r,7r)-Adamantan-1-yl)-3-(dimethylamino)propan-1-one (3ua):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.25$). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 75% yield (35.3 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.70 – 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 6H), 2.00 (s, 3H), 1.77 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 6H), 1.67 (dd, J = 12.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 214.2, 53.9, 46.6, 45.3, 38.3, 36.6, 34.2, 28.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₅H₂₆NO: 236.2014. Found: 236.2021.

3-(Diethylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3ab):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.20$). The product was obtained as brown solid. yield: 82% (33.7 mg). m.p. 105 - 108 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 3.22 – 3.18 (m, 2H), 2.99 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.63 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.6, 137.0, 133.3, 128.8, 128.2, 47.9, 47.1, 36.2, 11.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₃H₂₀NO: 206.1545. Found: 206.1538.

3-(Methoxy(methyl)amino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3ac):

Ph N^{OMe}

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (EA/PE = 1/9, $R_f = 0.45$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 88% yield (34.0 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m,

2H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 3.26 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.2, 137.5, 133.2, 128.7, 128.2, 60.2, 55.7, 45.3, 36.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₆NO₂: 194.1181. Found: 194.1179.

3-(Methyl(phenyl)amino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3ad):

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method B (EA/PE = 1/9, $R_f = 0.50$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 87% yield (41.6 mg), m.p. 59 - 60 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 - 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.59 - 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.48 - 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.30 - 7.24 (m, 2H), 6.78 - 6.73 (m, 3H), 3.87 - 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.27 - 3.23 (m, 2H), 2.99 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.7, 148.7, 137.0, 133.4, 129.5, 128.8, 128.2, 116.7, 112.5, 48.1, 38.7, 35.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₆H₁₈NO: 240.1388. Found: 240.1392

3-(Benzyl(methyl)amino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3ae):

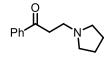
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method B (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.60$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 71% yield (36.0 mg), m.p. 187 - 188 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 3.56 (s, 2H), 3.21 – 3.18 (m, 2H), 2.91 – 2.87 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.6, 138.9, 137.1, 133.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.2, 62.5, 52.6, 42.4, 37.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀NO: 254.1545. Found: 254.1546.

3-(Dibenzylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3af):

Ph N Bn

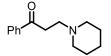
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method B (EA/PE = 1/4, $R_f = 0.55$). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 65% yield (42.8 mg), m.p. 38 - 40 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 - 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.55 - 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.42 - 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.31 - 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24 - 7.21 (m, 2H), 3.64 (s, 4H), 3.16 - 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 139.5, 137.0, 133.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.1, 58.7, 49.4, 37.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO: 330.1858. Found: 330.1852.

1-Phenyl-3-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)propan-1-one (3ag):



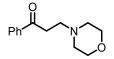
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.20$). The product was obtained as brown solid in 73% yield (29.7 mg), m.p. 155 - 156 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 3.27 – 3.23 (m, 2H), 2.96 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.59 (m, 4H), 1.84 – 1.79 (m, 4H).; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 136.1, 133.9, 128.9, 128.3, 54.2, 50.5, 36.2, 23.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₃H₁₈NO: 204.1388. Found: 204.1385.

1-Phenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)propan-1-one (3ah):



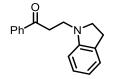
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (EA/PE = 1/4, $R_f = 0.70$). The product was obtained as brown solid in 80% yield (34.7 mg), m.p. 192 - 193 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 3.29 – 3.25 (m, 2H), 2.89 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.53 (s, 4H), 1.66 – 1.61 (m, 4H), 1.47 – 1.44 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.9, 136.7, 133.4, 128.8, 128.2, 54.6, 53.6, 35.8, 25.4, 23.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₄H₂₀NO: 218.1545. Found: 218.1547.

3-Morpholino-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3ai):



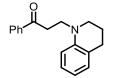
The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method A (MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.75$). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 79% yield (34.6 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 3.73 – 3.71 (m, 4H), 3.22 – 3.18 (m, 2H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.53 – 2.51 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.0, 136.9, 133.3, 128.8, 128.2, 67.0, 53.8, 53.6, 36.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₄H₂₀NO: 220.1338. Found: 220.1344.

3-(Indolin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3aj):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method B (EA/PE = 1/9, $R_f = 0.60$). The product was obtained as brown oil in 85% yield (42.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.69 – 6.65 (m, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.3, 152.0, 137.0, 133.4, 130.2, 128.8, 128.2, 127.5, 124.6, 117.8, 107.1, 53.4, 44.3, 35.9, 28.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NO: 252.1388. Found: 252.1380.

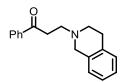
3-(3,4-Dihydroquinolin-1(2H)-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3ak):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method B (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.50). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 68% yield (36.1 mg). ¹H

NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.98 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.64 – 6.59 (m, 2H), 3.79 – 3.76 (m, 2H), 3.35 – 3.32 (m, 2H), 3.30 – 3.26 (m, 2H), 2.76 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.98 – 1.92 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.0, 196.7, 144.0, 136.4, 133.6, 129.4, 128.7, 128.1, 127.3, 125.8 (q, *J* = 3.8), 51.8, 46.2, 21.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.7 (s, 3F); HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NO: 266.1545. Found: 266.1543.

3-(3,4-Dihydroisoquinolin-2(1H)-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3al):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure Method B (EA/PE = 1/4, $R_f = 0.40$). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 66% yield (35.0 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.04 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 3.33 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.05 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H).; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.2, 137.0, 134.4, 134.1, 133.3 128.8, 128.2, 126.7, 125.8, 56.2, 53.0, 51.2, 36.8, 29.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NO: 266.1545. Found: 266.1544.

General procedure for mechanism studies:

Control experiments:

(a) A tube was charged with **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), HBpin (0.50 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) and TEMPO (0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in THF (2.0 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature until the starting material was consumed completely (about 4.0 h). The reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9 : 1) to afford the product **3aa** as yellow solid. Yield: 87% (30.9 mg).

(b) A tube was charged with **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and HBpin (0.50 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) in THF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. The solution was concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude yield was detected from ¹H NMR using 1,1,2,2- tetrachloroethane as an internal standard (NMR yield: 0%).

(c) A tube was charged with **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), HBpin (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) in THF (2.0 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature until the starting material **1a** was consumed completely (4.0 h). The reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1) to afford the product **3aa** (35%, 12.4 mg) + **3aa'** (59%, 20.7 mg).

(d) To a flame-dried vial was added amine **4** (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), HBpin (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and CH₃CN. The reaction was carried out at 120 °C for 24 hours. After the reaction was completed, removal of all the volatiles under vacuum could obtain pure product **2f-B**. Yield: 89% (575.4 mg). The base (NaO'Bu, 0.05 mmol) and dibenzylamino-pinacolborane (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) were transferred into a tube under air atmosphere with methanol (2.0 mL). The ynones (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and HBpin (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was then added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C external temperature for 17 hours. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 9: 1) to afford the product **3af**. Yield: 75% (49.5 mg).

D-labelling experiments:

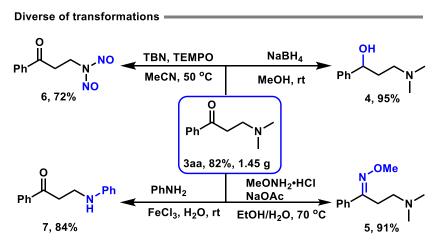
(a) A mixture of **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), HBpin (0.50 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), D_2O (1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) and anhydrous THF (2.0 mL) was added in an oven-dried Schlenk tube under nitrogen protection. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4.0 hours. Then the reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1) to afford the product **3aa**. Yield: 64% (22.7 mg).

(b) A mixture of **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2f-d** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), HBpin (0.50 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) and THF (2.0 mL) was added in an oven-dried Schlenk tube. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4.0 hours. Then the reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1) to afford the product **3af-I**. Yield: 62% (41.1 mg).

(c) A mixture of **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2f-d** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and THF (2.0 mL) was added in an oven-dried Schlenk tube. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4.0 hours. Then the reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1) to afford the product **3af'-I**. Yield: 81% (53.3 mg).

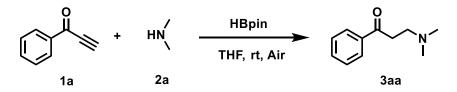
(d) A mixture of NaBD₄ (1.5 mmol, 62.8 mg, 3.0 equiv.), pinacol (0.5 mmol, 59.2 mg, 2.5 equiv.) and dry DCE (0.4 mL) was added in an oven-dried Schlenk tube under nitrogen protection. Then a solution of iodine (0.80 mmol, 200.0 mg, 1.6 equiv.) in dry DCE (0.4 mL) was added dropwise. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2.0 h. Then **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and THF (2.0 mL) was added subsequently and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until the starting material was consumed completely. Then the reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1) to afford the product **3aa-I.** Yield: 67% (23.8 mg).

General procedure for applications and their spectral data:



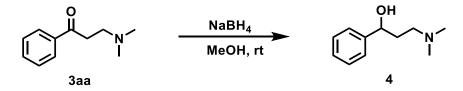
Scheme S1. Synthetic applications

Gram scale synthesis of 3aa:



A tube was charged with **1a** (10.0 mmol, 1.30 g, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (15.0 mmol, 7.5 mL, 1.5 equiv., 2.0 M in THF), HBpin (25.0 mmol, 3.20 g, 2.5 equiv.) under open-flask in THF (100.0 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature until the **1** was consumed completely (about 6.0 hours). After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1) to give the desired product **3aa** as yellow solid in 82% yield (1.45 g).

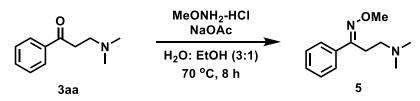
3-(Dimethylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-ol (4):



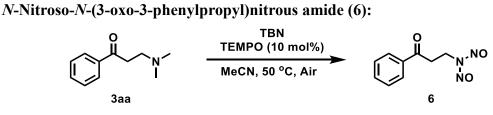
To a solution of 3-(dimethylamino)-1-phenylpropan-l-one **3aa** (0.20 mmol, 35.5 mg, 1.0 equiv.) in MeOH (2.0 mL) was added NaBH₄ (0.40 mmol, 83.2 mg, 2.0 equiv.) at room temperature and the reaction mixture was stirred at the same temperature for 30 min under nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture was poured into H₂O (5 mL) and extracted

with EtOAc (10 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried with Na₂SO₄. After removal of the solvent, the residue was subjected to column chromatography to give **4** as brown oil in 95% yield (34.1 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 4.90 (dd, $J_1 = 7.5, J_2 = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.43 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 6H), 1.88 – 1.77 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.3, 128.3, 127.0, 125.7, 75.5, 58.3, 45.4, 34.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₁₈NO: 180.1388. Found: 180.1383.

(*E*)-3-(Dimethylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one *O*-methyloxime (5):



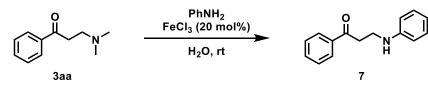
To a 15 mL tube equipped with a stir bar was added 3-(dimethylamino)-1-phenylpropan-l-one **3aa** (0.20 mmol, 34.5 mg, 1.0 equiv.), MeONH₂•HCl (0.54 mmol, 45.2 mg, 2.7 equiv.), NaOAc (0.88 mmol, 72.2 mg, 4.4 equiv.), H₂O (1.5 mL) and EtOH (0.5 mL). The flask was equipped with a reflux condenser and heated at 70°C for 8 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried with Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The purification was performed by flash column chromatography to afford desired pure oximes **5** as yellow oil in 91% yield (37.6 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 – 7.65 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.06 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 135.2, 129.5, 128.8, 126.3, 62.2, 52.3, 44.6, 24.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₂H₁₉N₂O: 207.1497. Found: 207.1496.



A tube was charged with 3-(dimethylamino)-1-phenyl-propan-l-one 3aa (0.20 mmol,

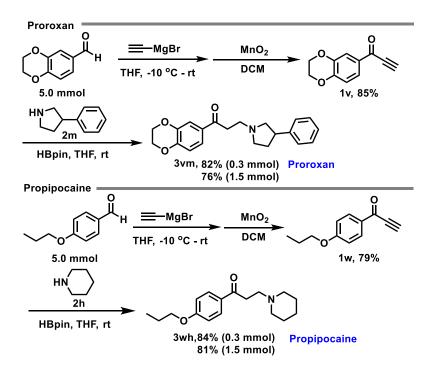
34.5 mg, 1.0 equiv.), *t*-butyl nitrite (TBN) (0.30 mmol, 30.9 mg, 1.5 equiv.) and 2,2,6,6 -tetramethyl-1–piperid- inyloxy (TEMPO) (0.02 mmol, 3.2 mg, 10 mol %) in CH₃CN (2 mL). And the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C until the starting material was fully consumed (24 h). The organic layers were combined, dried with Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The purification was performed by flash column chromatography to give **6** as yellow solid in 72% yield (29.9 mg). m.p. 71 - 73 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 4.84 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.1, 135.8, 134.1, 129.0, 128.3, 69.4, 35.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₉H₁₀N₃O₃: 208.0722. Found: 208.0715.

1-Phenyl-3-(phenylamino)propan-1-one (7):



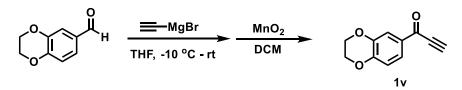
A tube was charged with 3-(dimethylamino)-1-phenyl-propan-1-one **3aa** (0.20 mmol, 34.5 mg, 1.0 equiv.), aniline (0.20 mmol, 18.7 mg, 1.0 equiv.), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol, 6.5 mg, 20 mol %) in H₂O (5.0 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature until the starting material was fully consumed. And then the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried with Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The purification was performed by flash column chromatography to afford desired pure oximes **7** as yellow solid in 82% yield (37.0 mg). m.p. 102 - 104 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.75 – 6.71 (m, 1H), 6.69 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.5, 147.7, 136.8, 133.5, 129.5, 128.8, 128.2, 117.9, 113.3, 39.0, 37.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₅H₁₆NO: 226.1232. Found: 226.1234.

General procedures for Proroxan and Propipocaine:



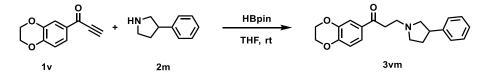
Scheme S2. Synthesis of drug molecules.

1-(2,3-Dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]dioxin-6-yl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1v):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.60). The product was obtained as yellow solid in 85% yield (799.8 mg), m.p. 106 - 107 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.32 – 4.30 (m, 2H), 4.27 – 4.25 (m, 2H), 3.38 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.0, 149.6, 143.5, 130.3, 124.3, 119.0, 117.6, 80.4, 64.9, 64.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₁H₉O₃: 189.0552. Found: 189.0554.

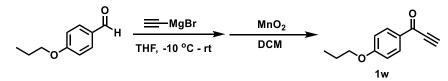
1-(2,3-Dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]dioxin-6-yl)-3-(3-phenylpyrrolidin-1-yl)propan-1one(Proroxan, 3vm):



A tube was charged with 1v (0.30 mmol, 56.5 mg, 1.0 equiv.), 2m (0.45 mmol, 66.3

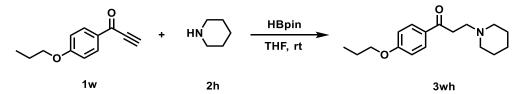
mg, 1.5 equiv.), HBpin (0.75 mmol, 96.0 mg, 2.5 equiv.) in THF (2.0 mL). And the reaction mixture was stirred until the **1v** was consumed completely. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC, MeOH/DCM = 1/9, R_f = 0.25), the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1). The product **3vm** was obtained as yellow oil in 82% yield (0.30 mmol scale, 83.0 mg) and 76% yield (1.5 mmol scale, 384.7 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.19 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.89 – 6.87 (m, 1H), 4.28 – 4.26 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.38 (p, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.19 – 3.11 (m, 3H), 3.05 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.98 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.78 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.37 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.85 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 148.2, 144.9, 143.5, 130.8, 128.6, 127.4, 126.4, 122.3, 117.7, 117.4, 64.8, 64.2, 62.3, 54.8, 51.3, 43.5, 37.6, 33.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄NO₃: 338.1756. Found: 338.1753.

1-(4-Propoxyphenyl)prop-2-yn-1-one (1w):



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure (EA/PE = 1/9, R_f = 0.65). The product was obtained as yellow oil in 79% yield (648.6 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 – 8.06 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 3.96 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 1H), 1.80 (h, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.1, 164.6, 132.3, 129.4, 114.5, 80.5, 80.3, 70.0, 22.5, 10.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₂H₁₃O₂: 189.0916. Found: 189.0921.

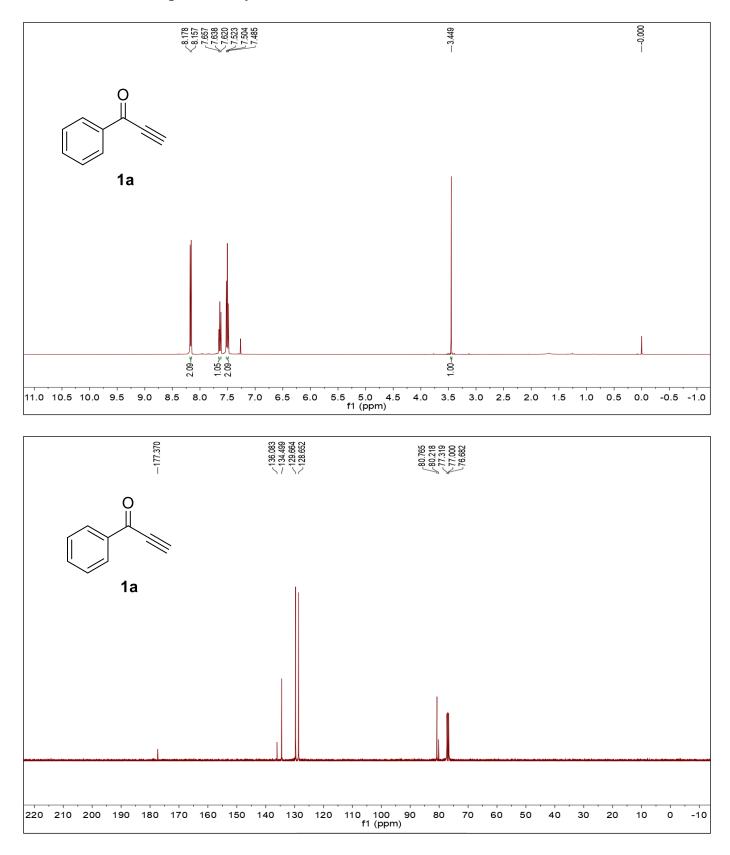
3-(Piperidin-1-yl)-1-(4-propoxyphenyl)propan-1-one (Propipocaine, 3wh):

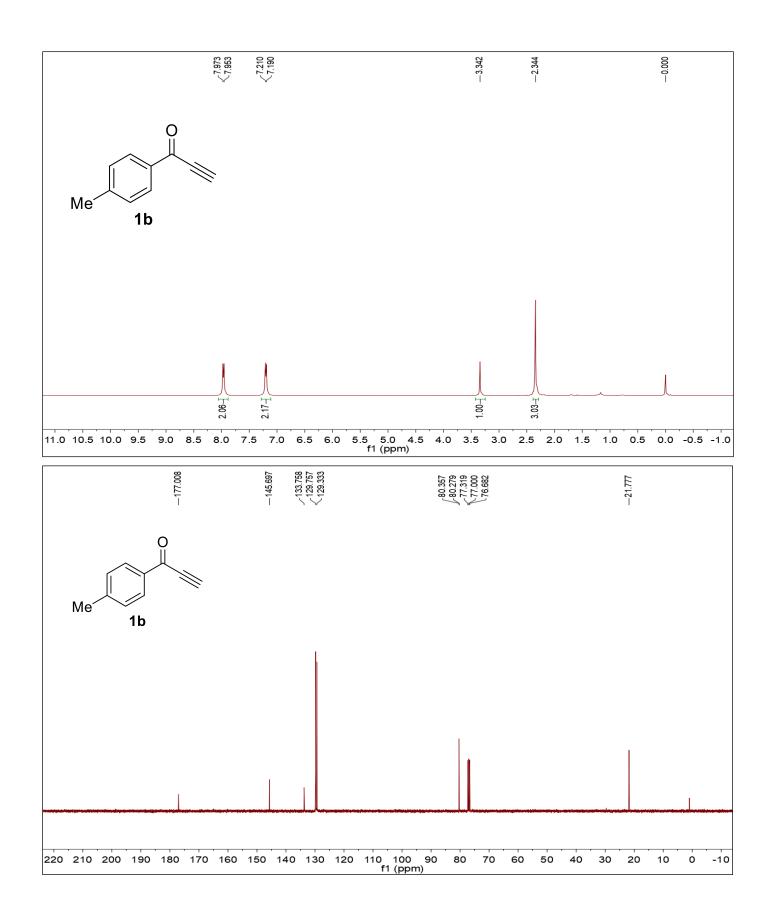


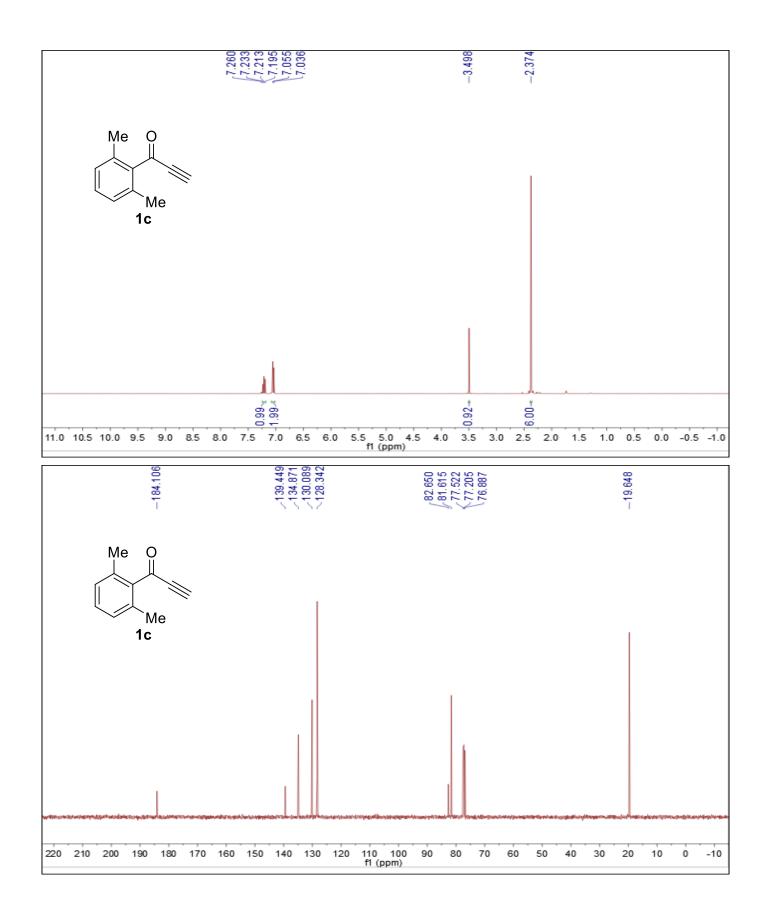
A tube was charged with 1w (56.5 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 2h (38.4 mg, 0.45 mmol,

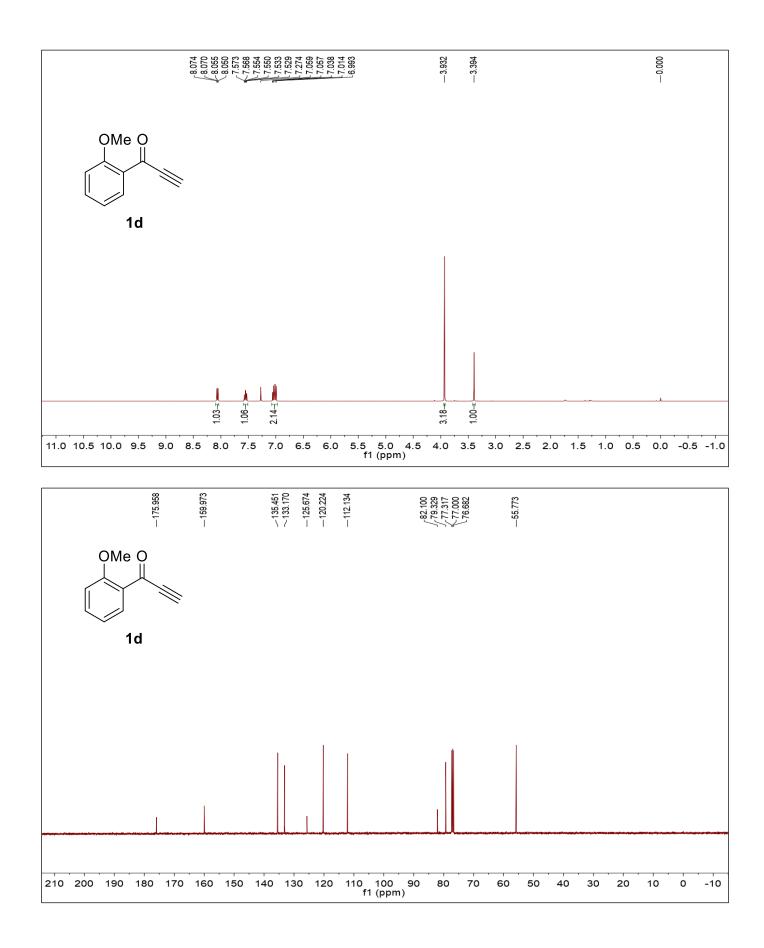
1.5 equiv.), HBpin (0.75 mmol, 96.0 mg, 2.5 equiv.) in THF (2.0 mL). And the reaction mixture was stirred until the **1v** was consumed completely. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC, MeOH/DCM = 1/9, $R_f = 0.25$), the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (dichloromethane: methanol = 9: 1). The product **3wh** was obtained as yellow oil in 84% yield (0.30 mmol scale, 70.0 mg) and 81% yield (1.5 mmol scale, 334.6 mg). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 6.87 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 3.91 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.11 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.75 – 2.71 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 4H), 1.76 (h, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.54 (p, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 4H), 1.41 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.0, 163.2, 130.4, 129.9, 114.2, 69.8, 54.7, 54.2, 36.0, 26.0, 24.4, 22.5, 10.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺: Calcd for C₁₇H₂₆NO₂: 276.1964. Found: 276.1967.

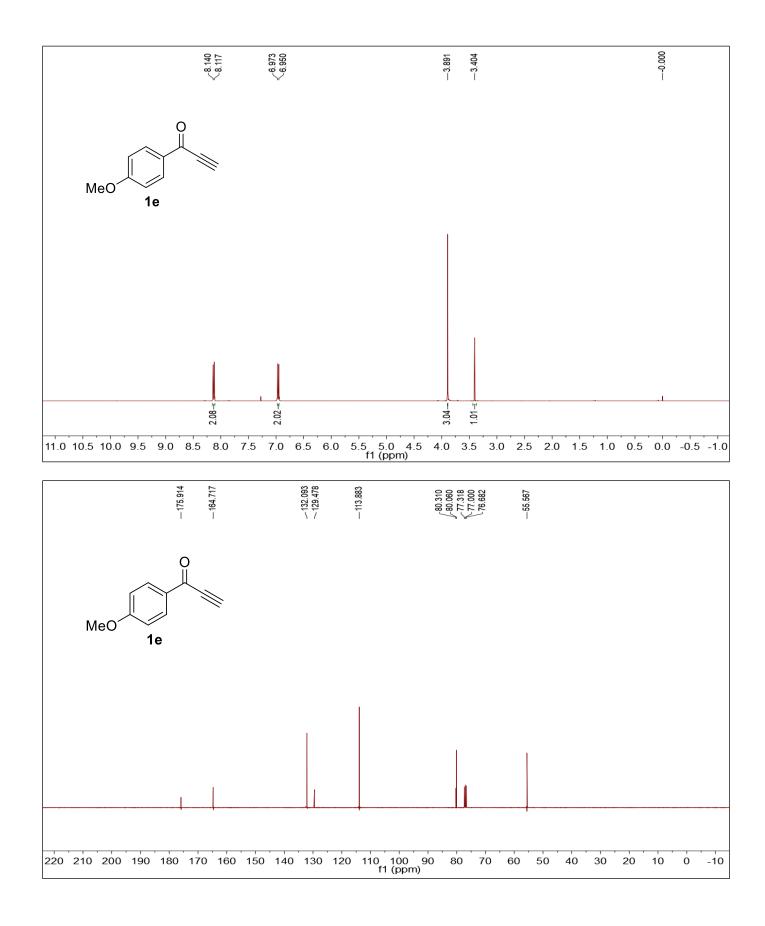
¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of ynones

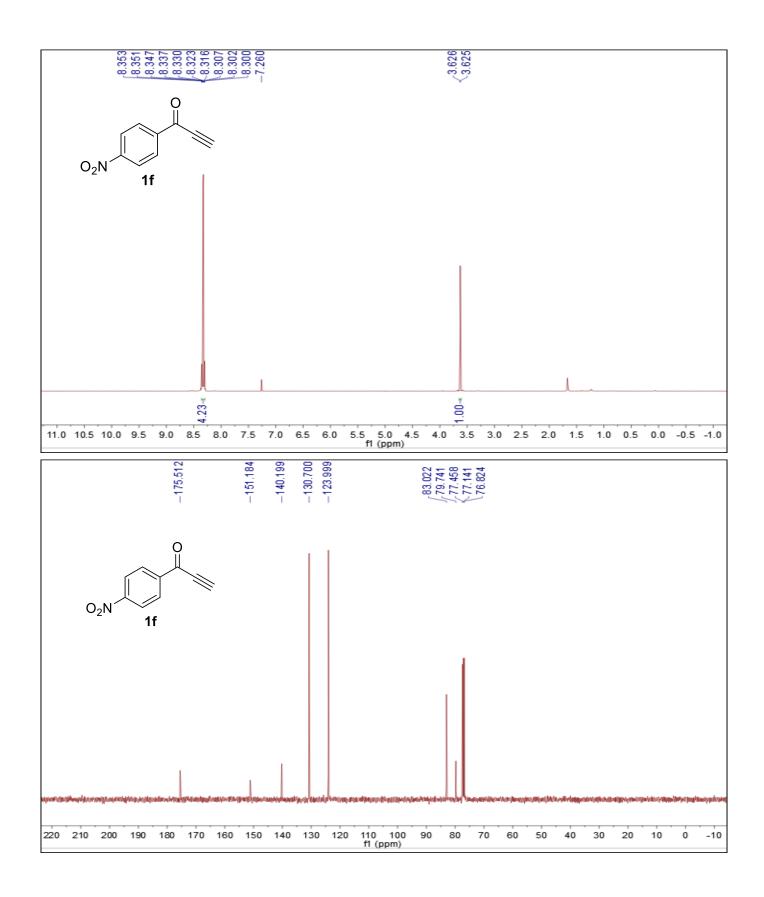


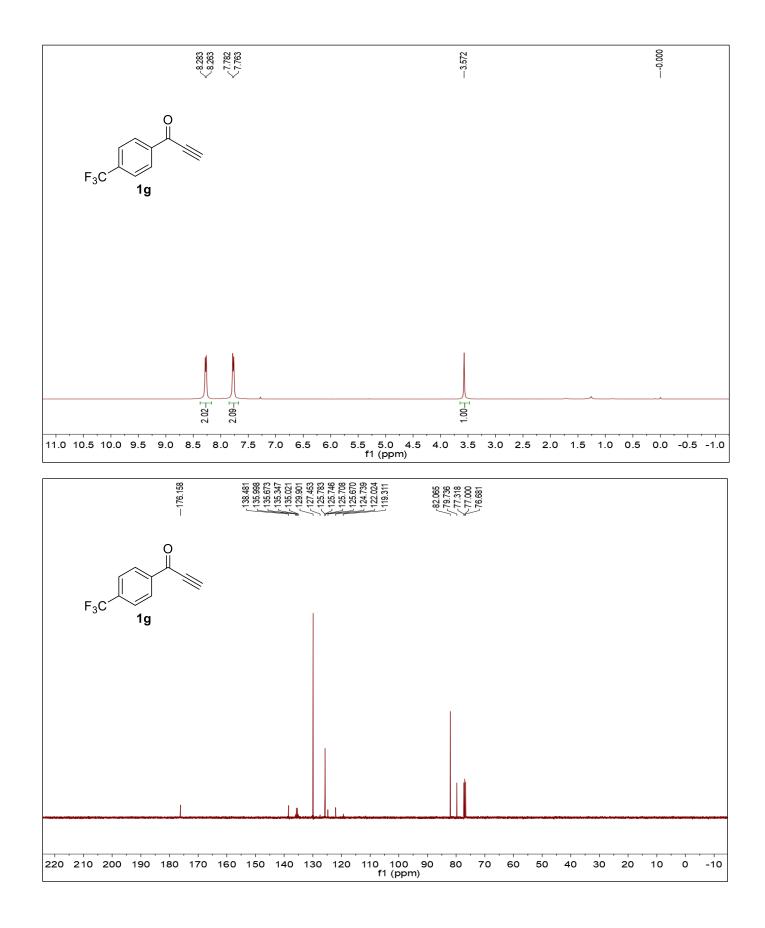


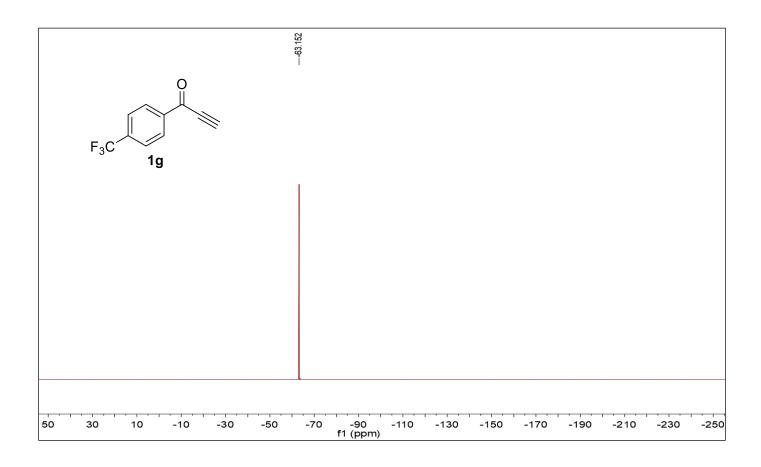


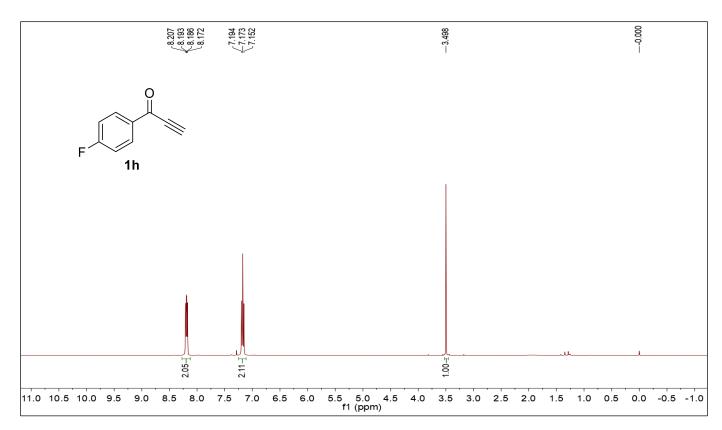


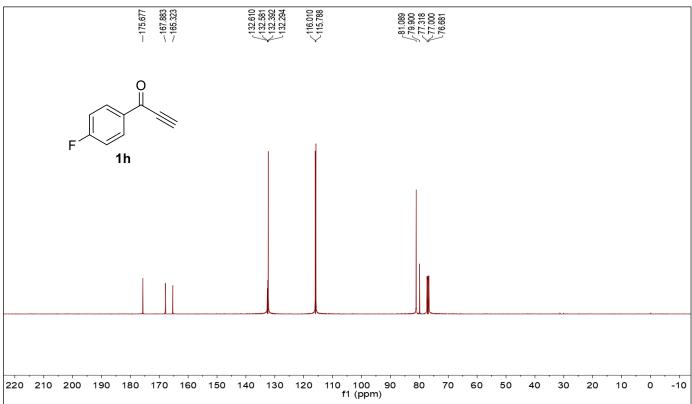


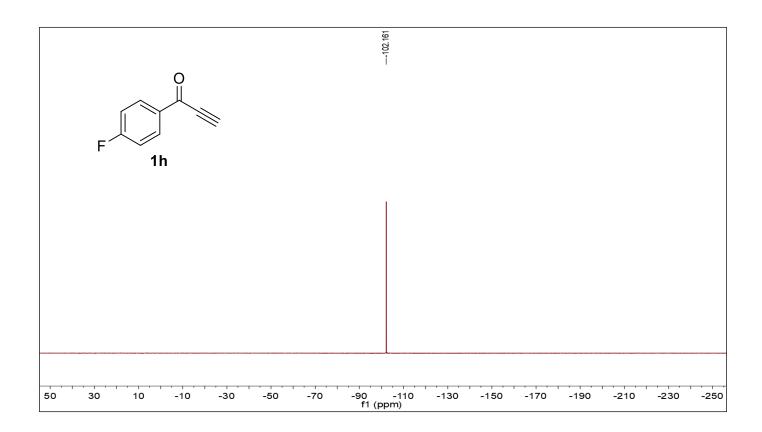


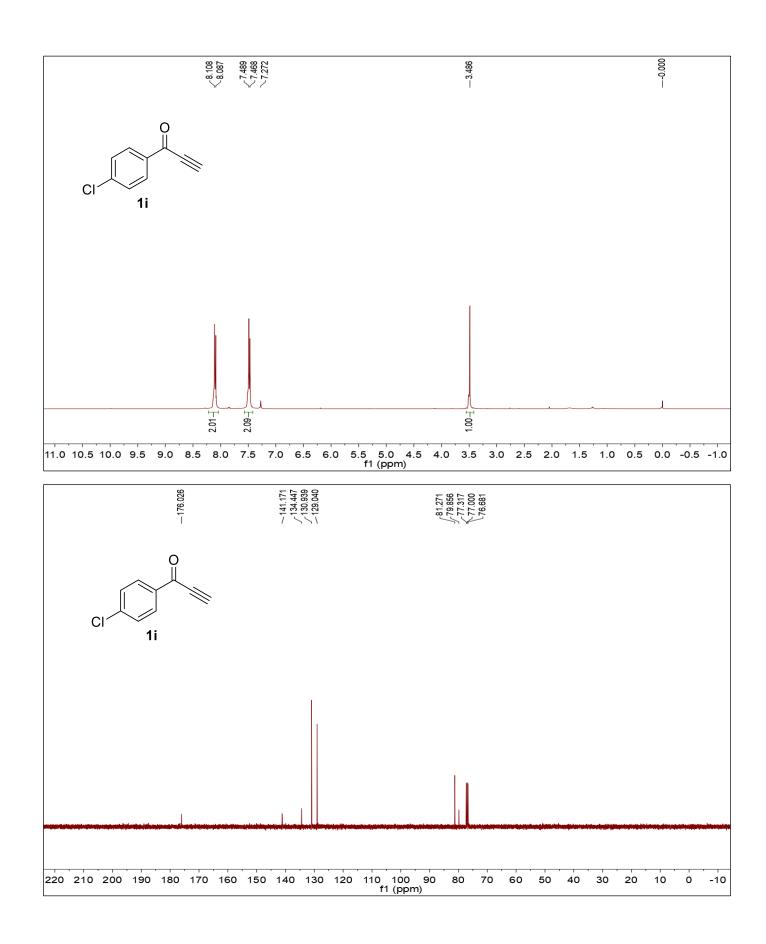


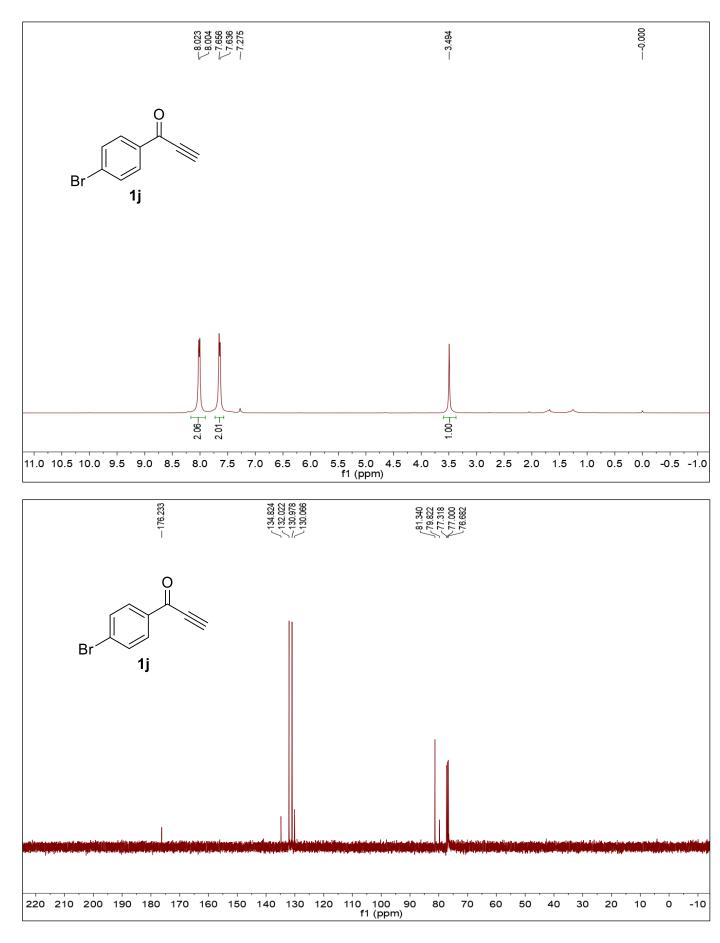




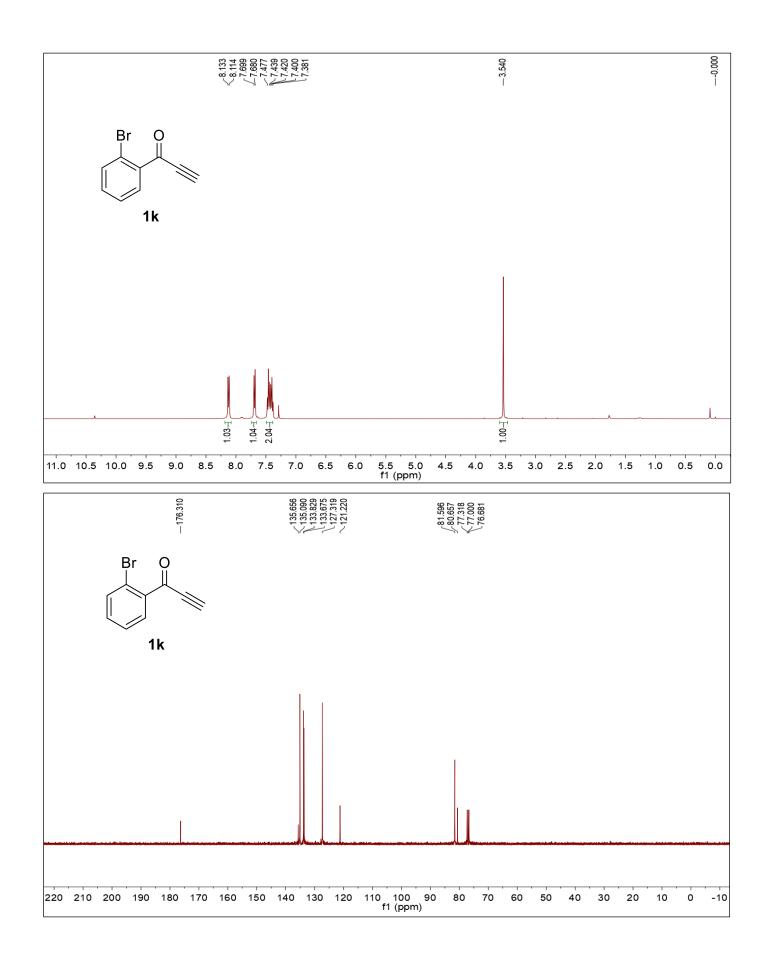


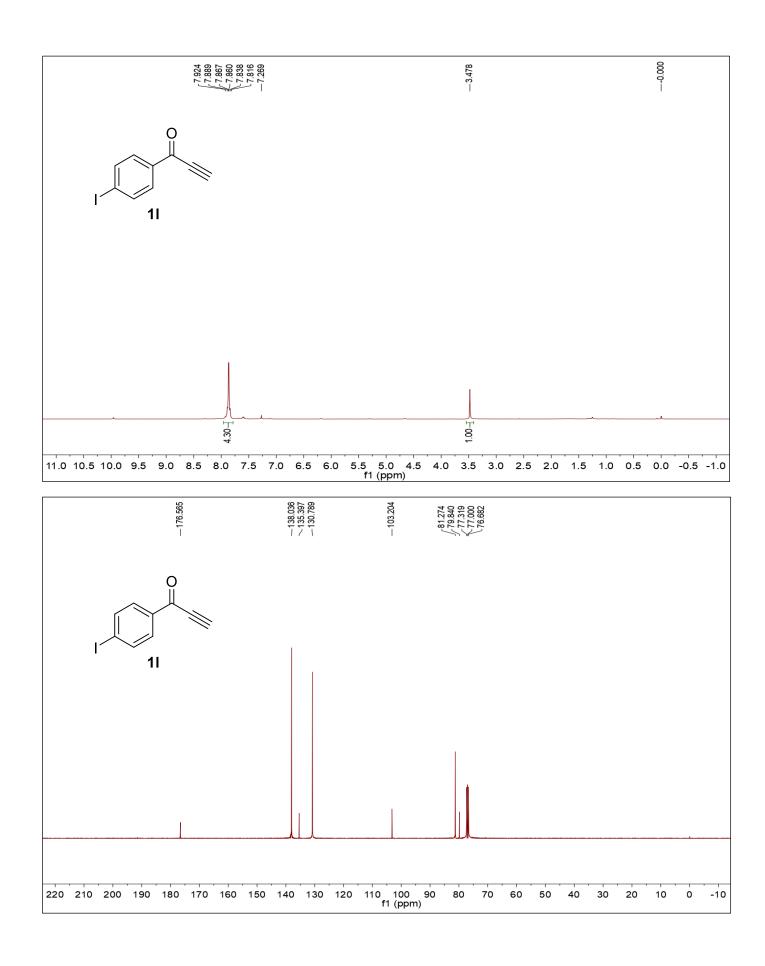


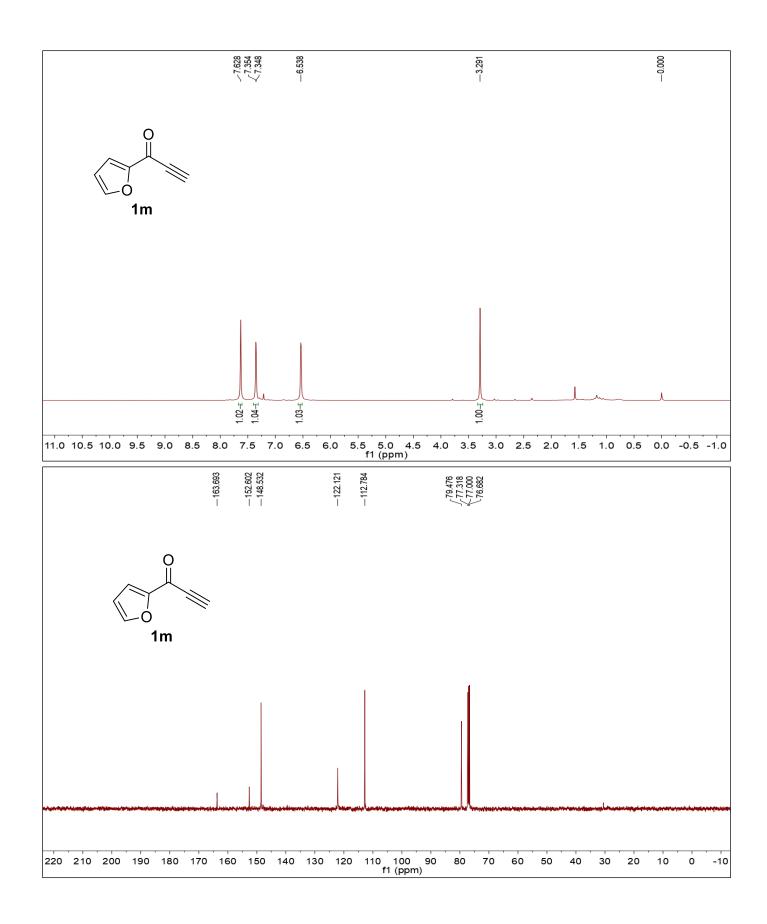


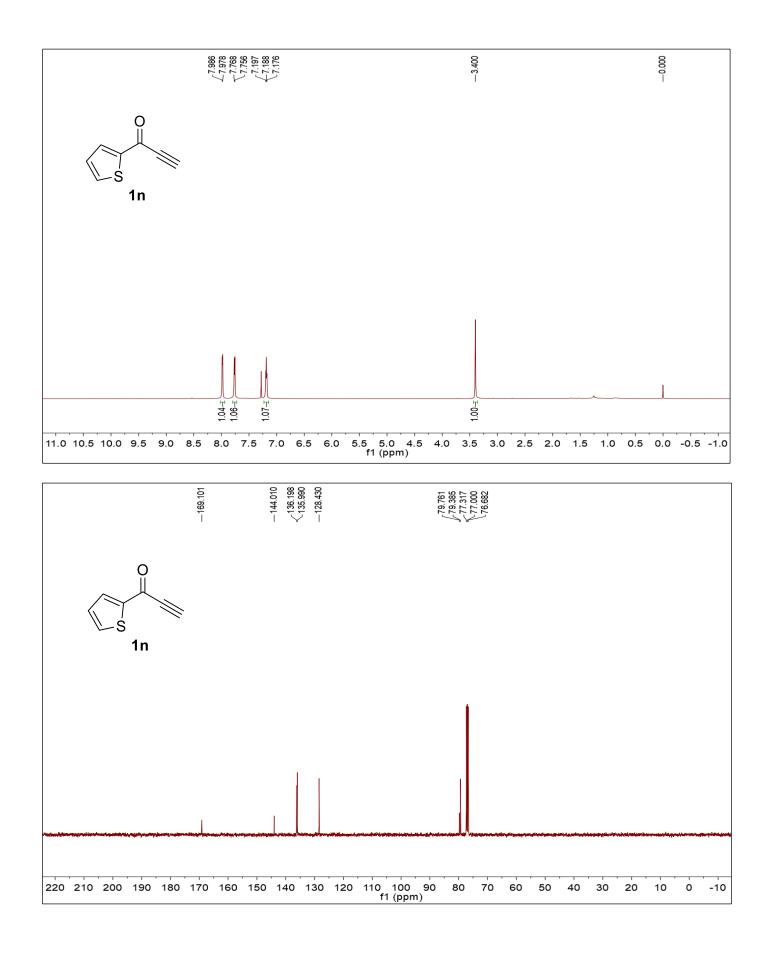


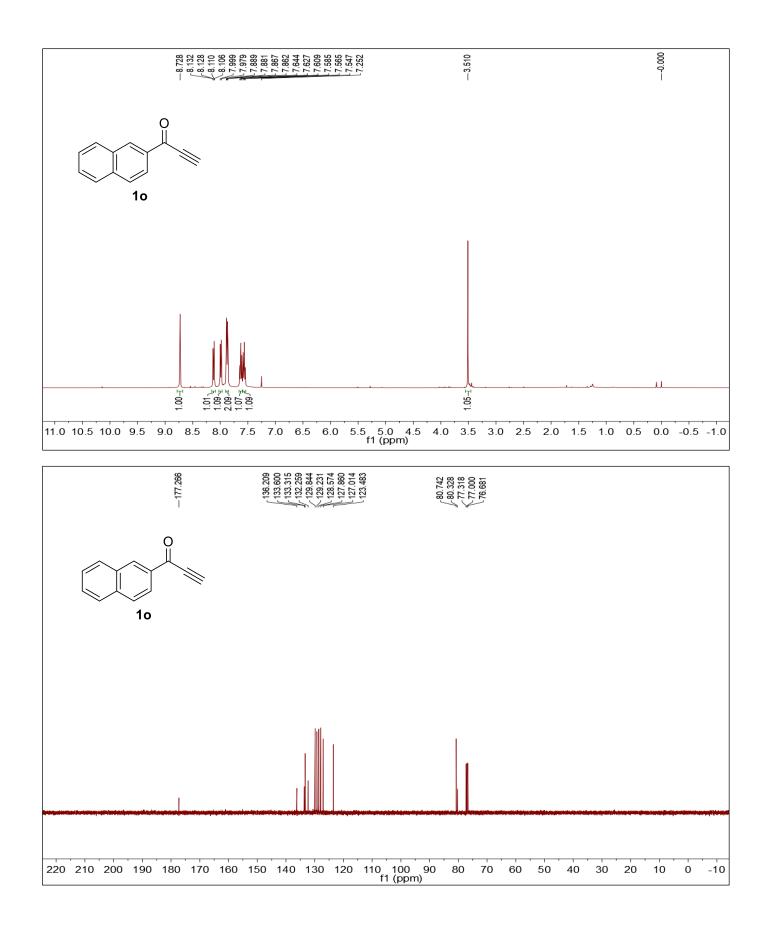
S43

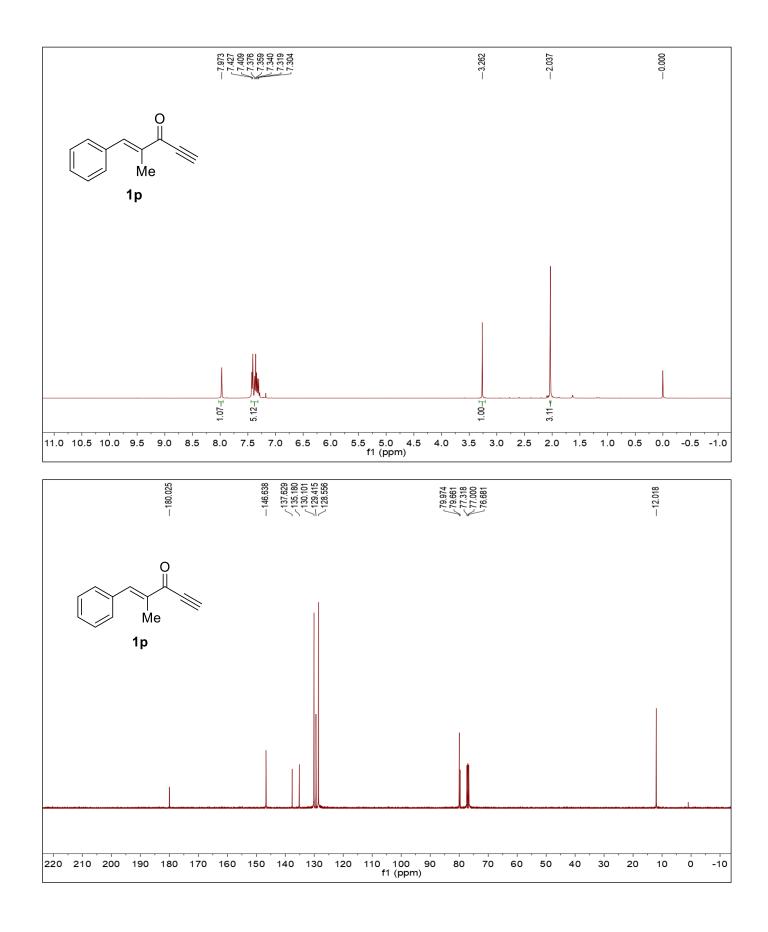


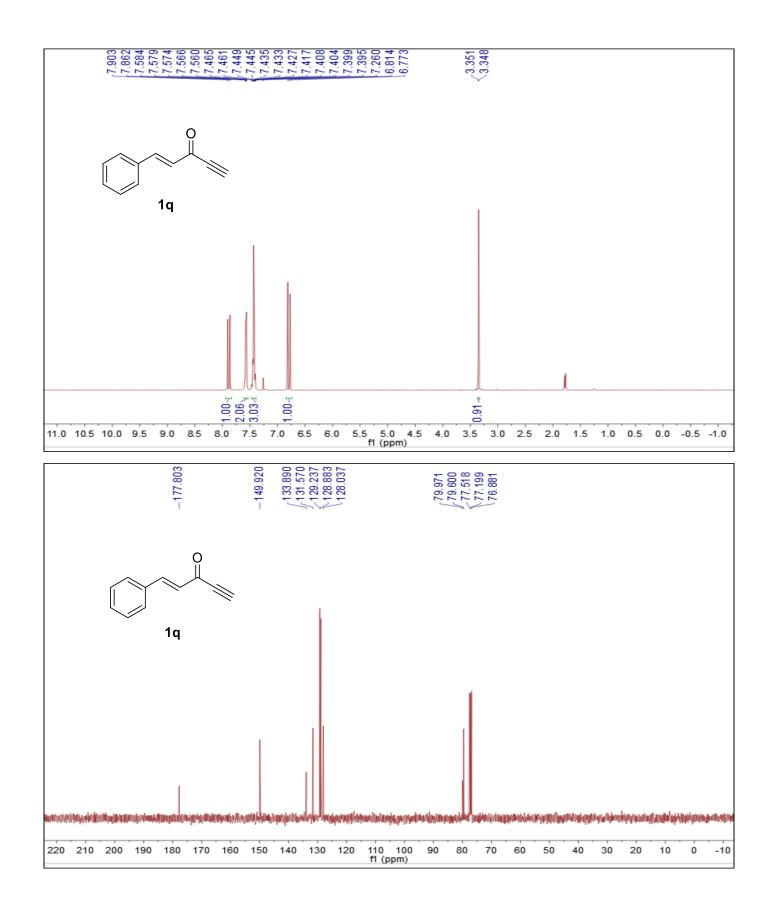


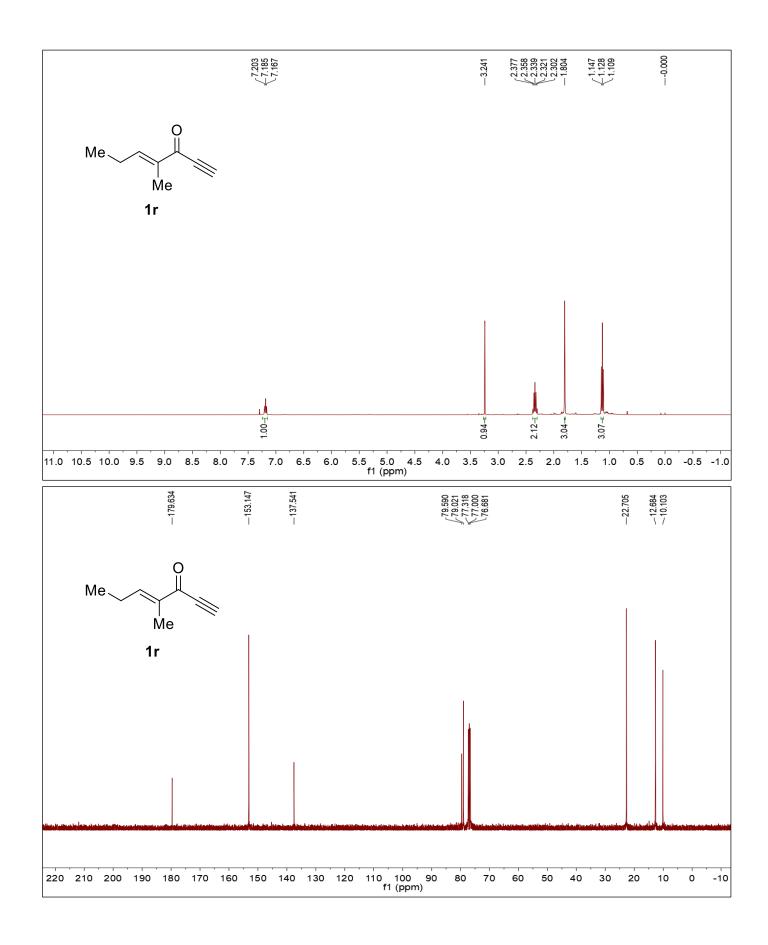


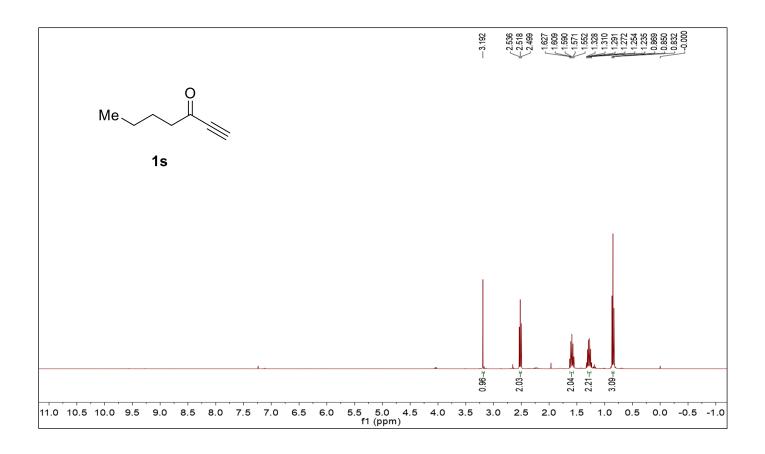


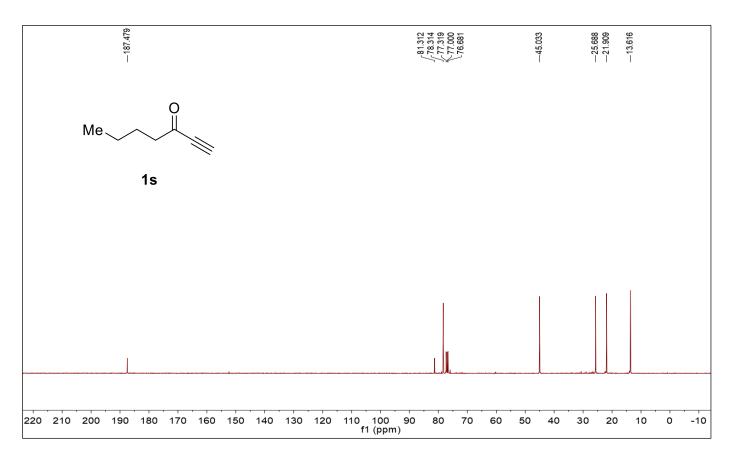


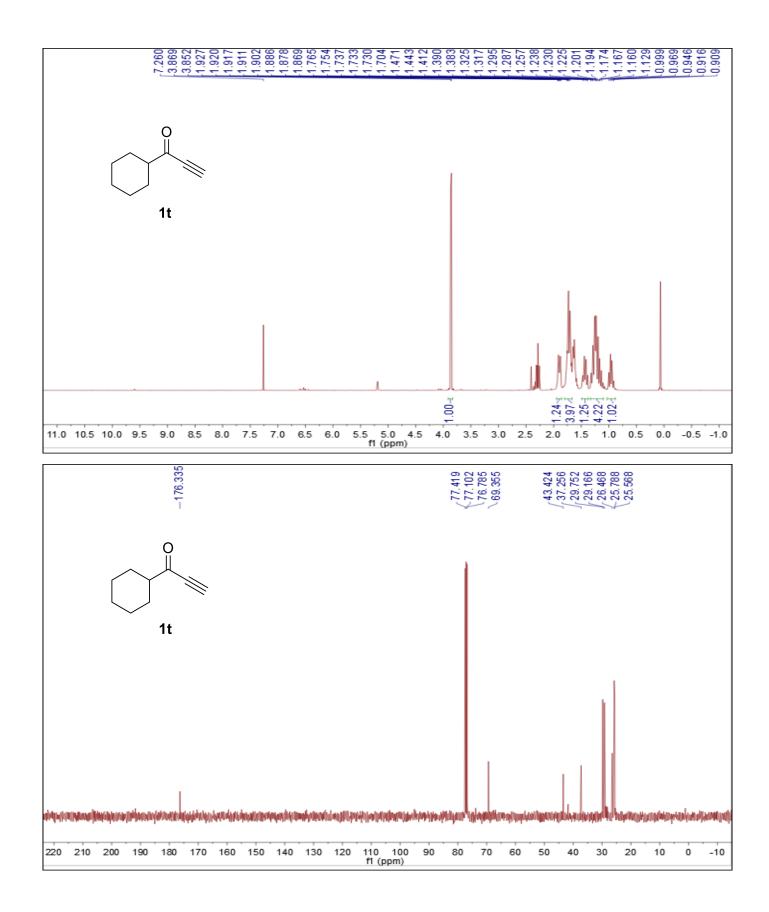


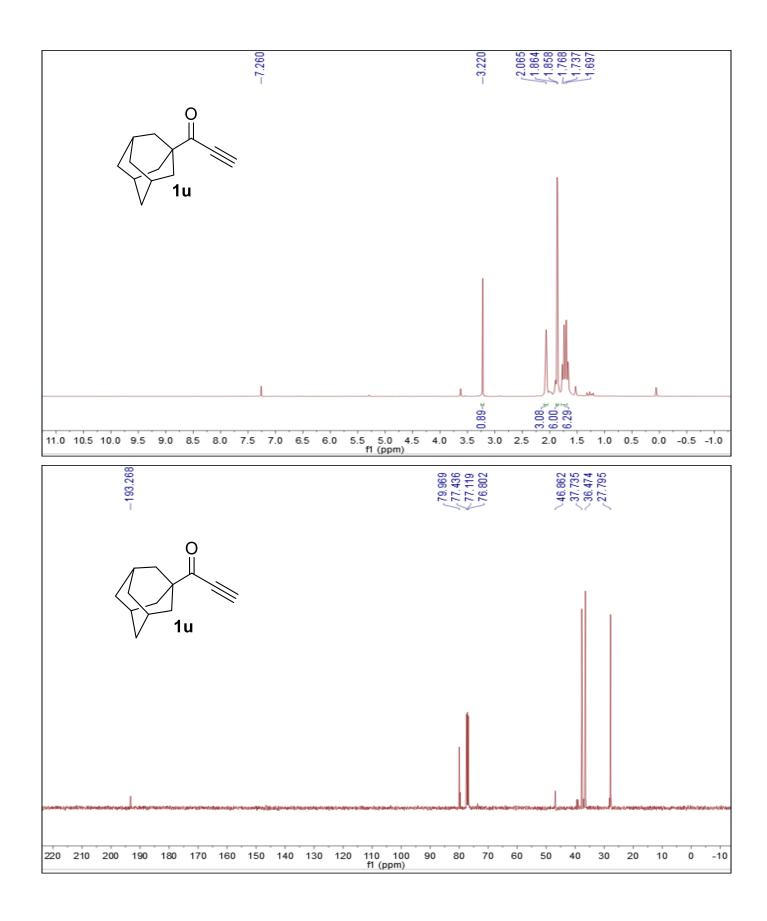




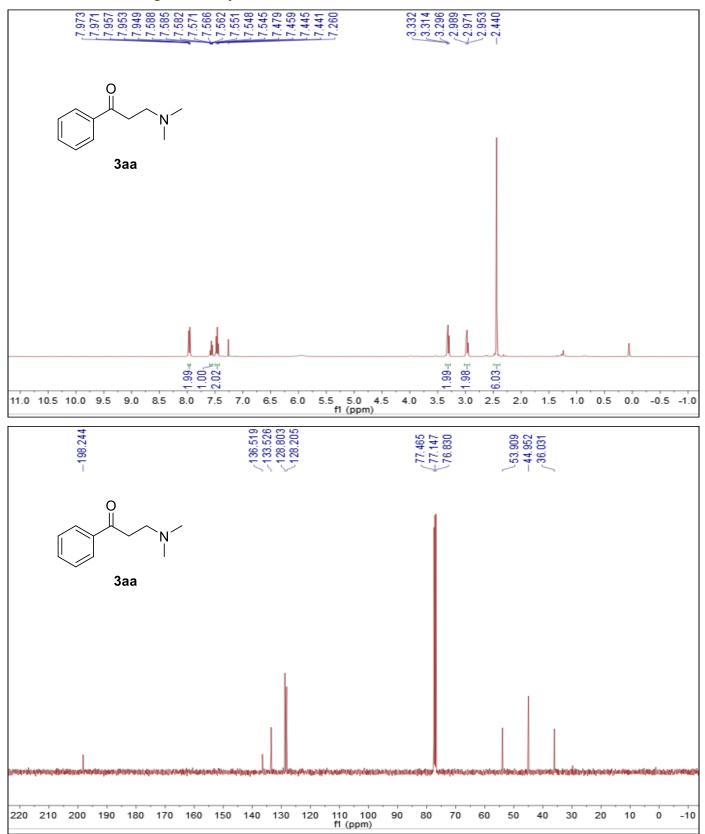


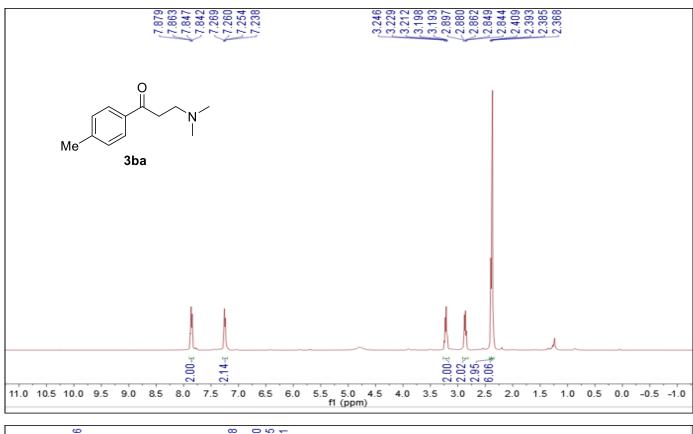


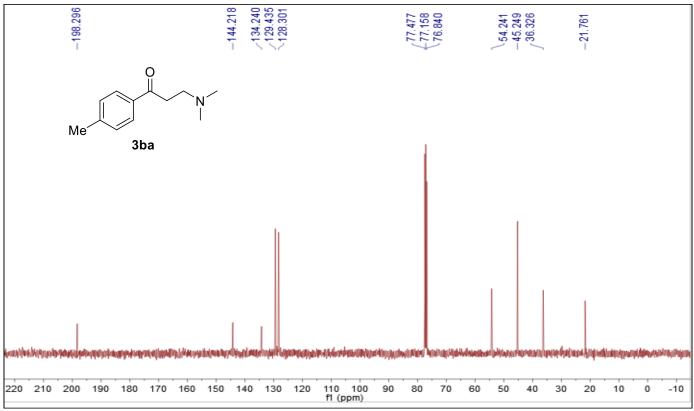


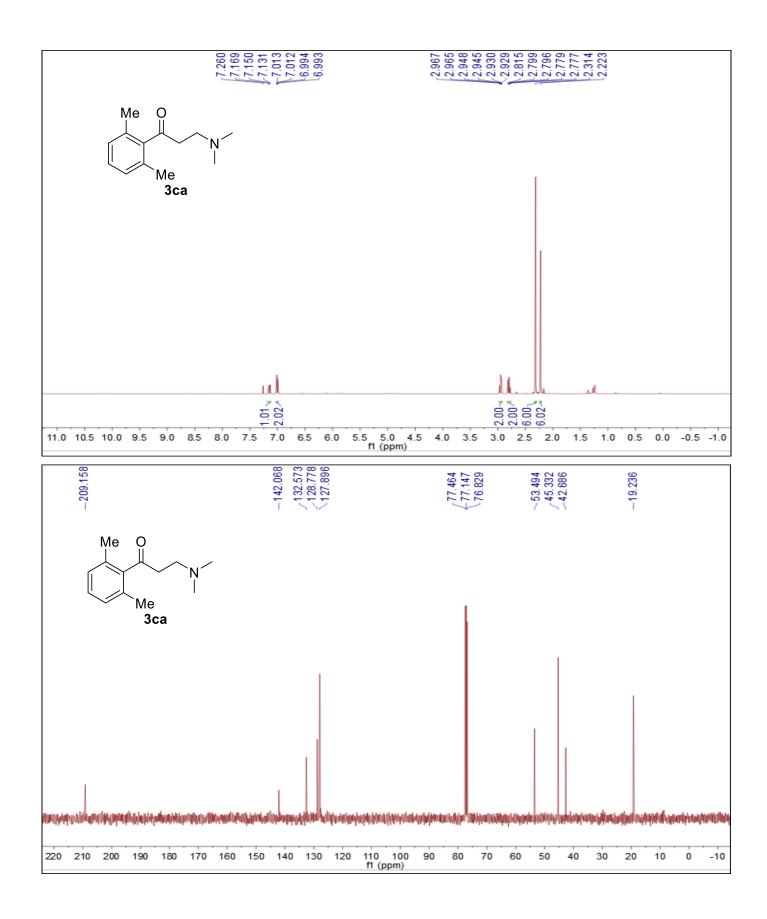


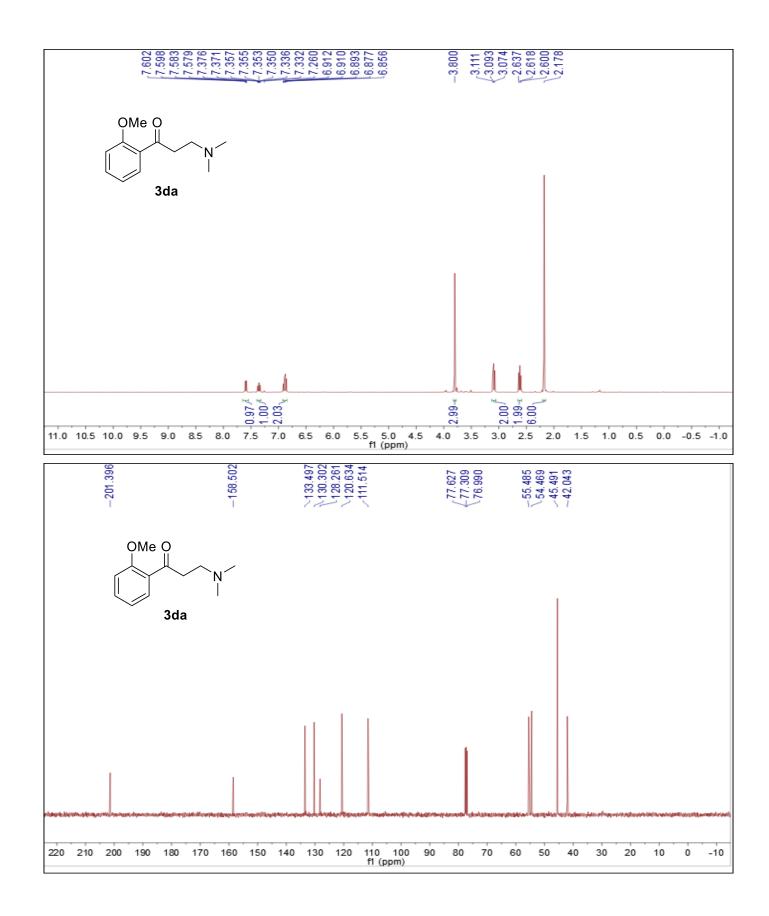
¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of β-aminoketones

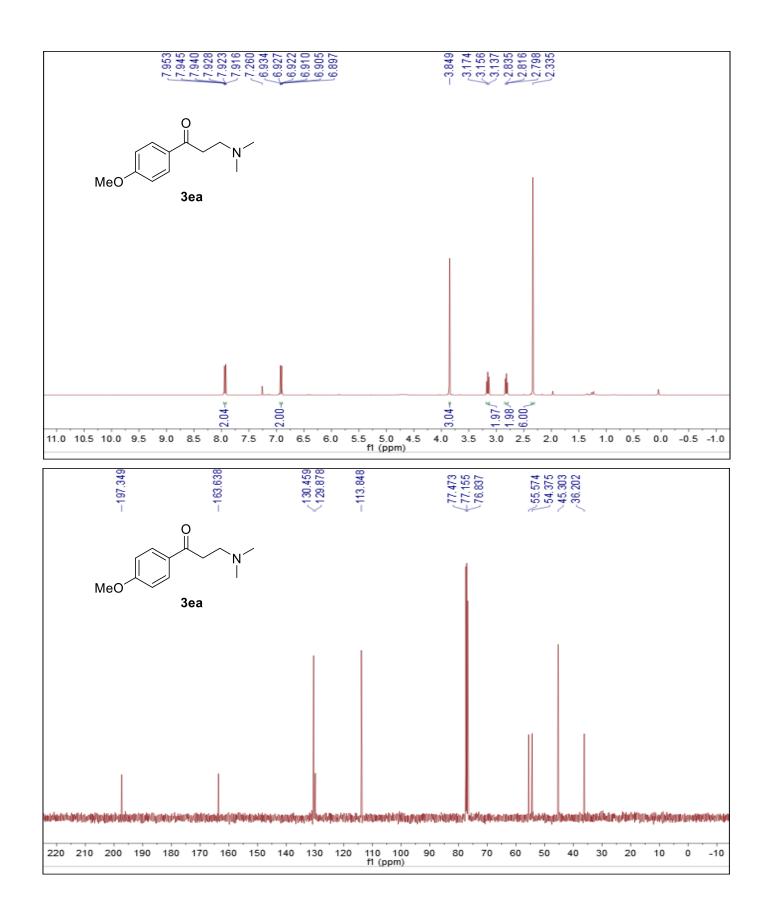


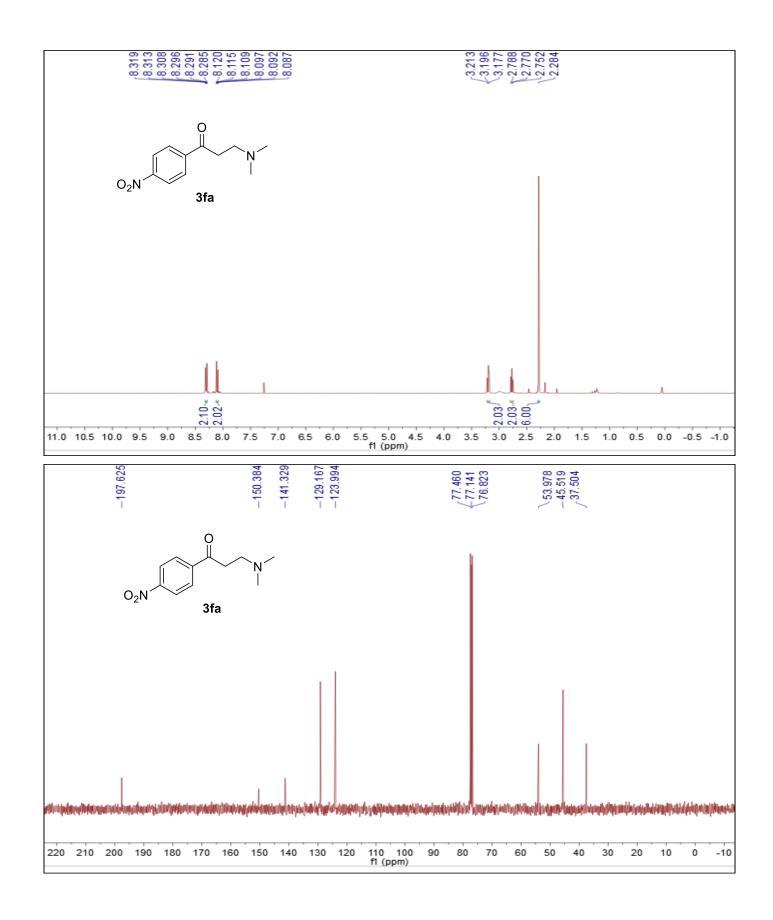


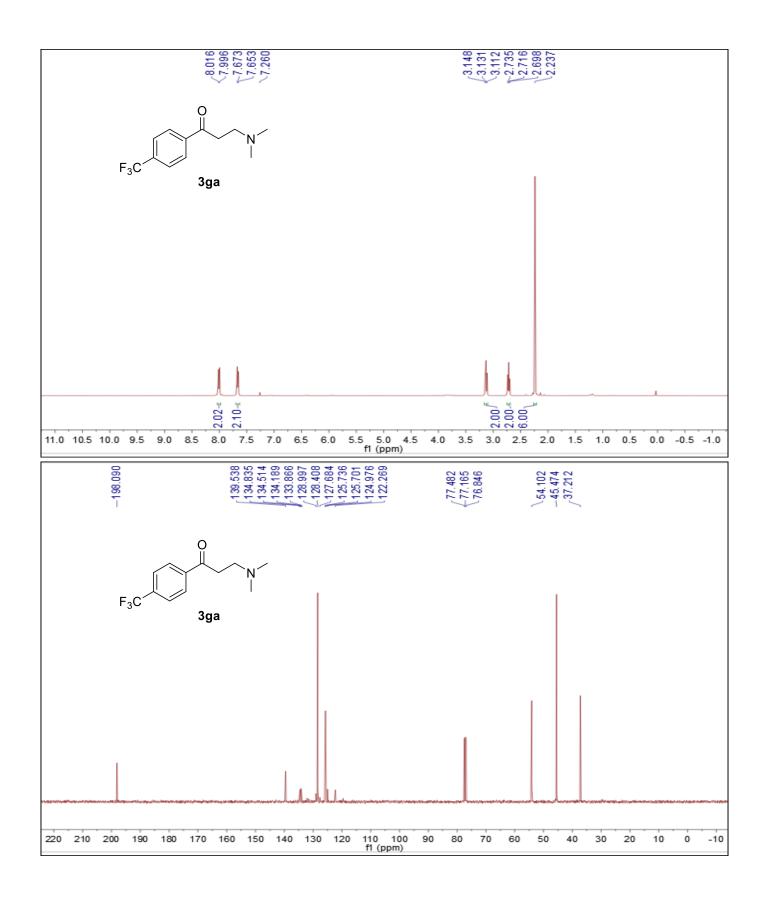


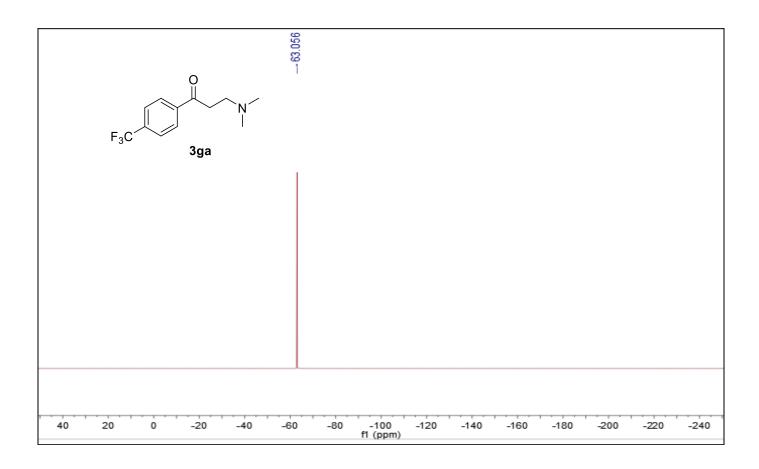


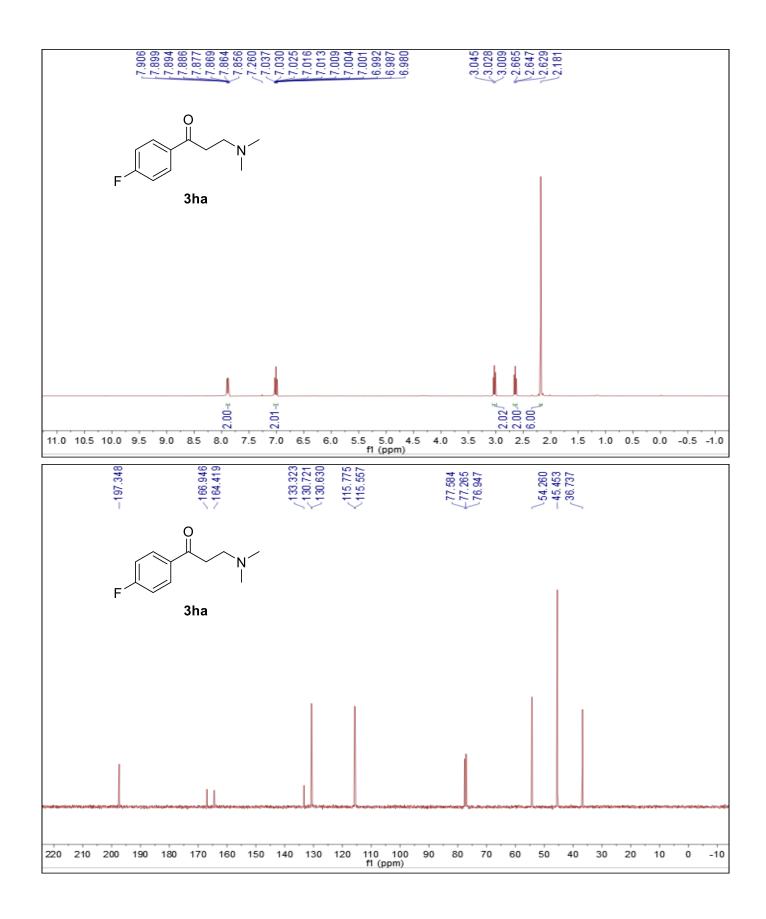


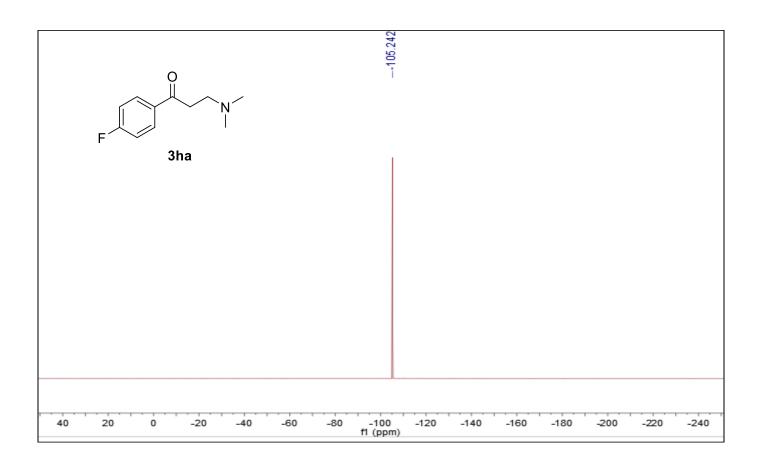


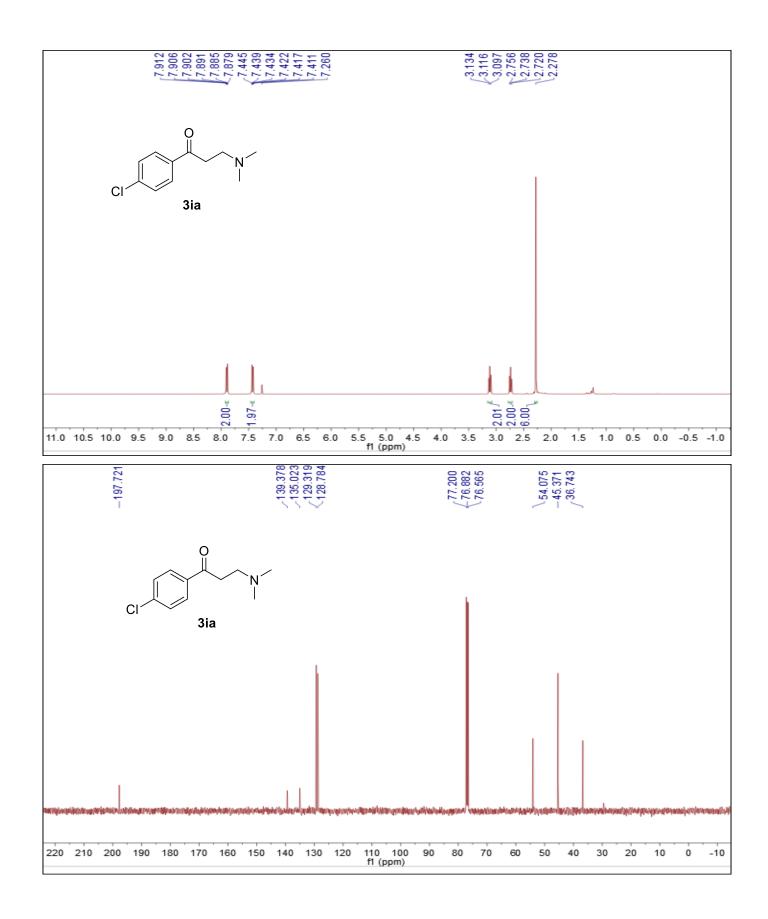


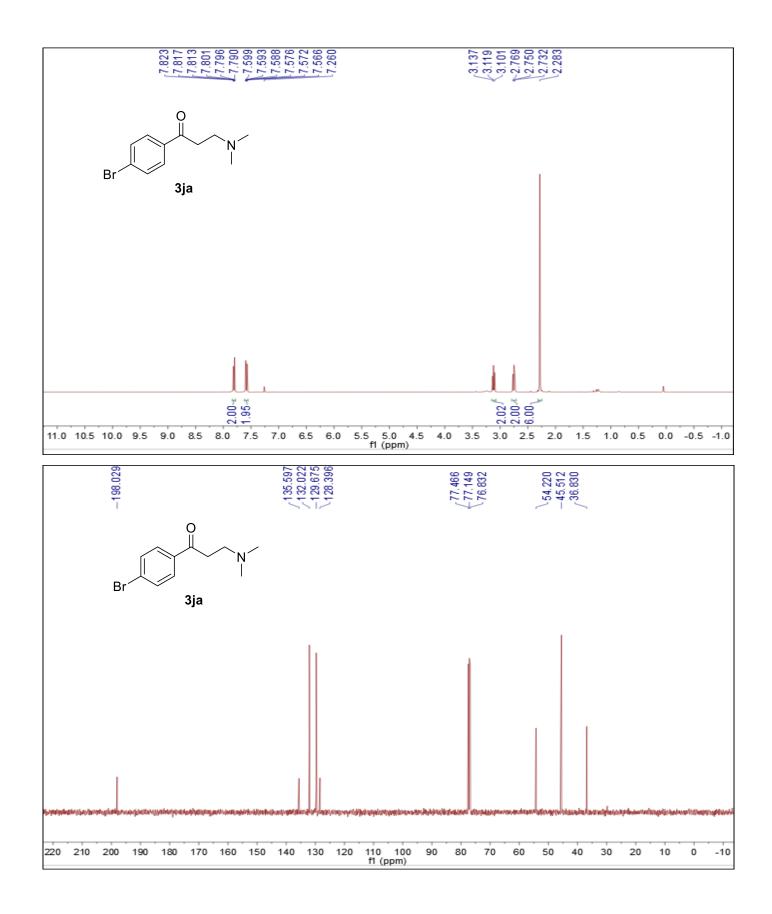


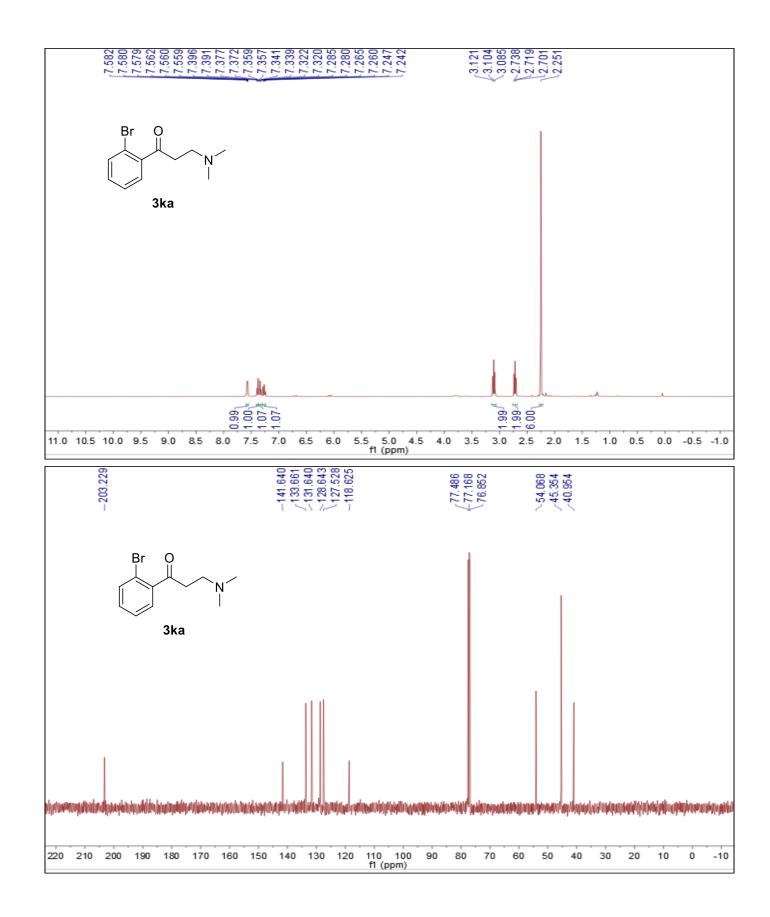


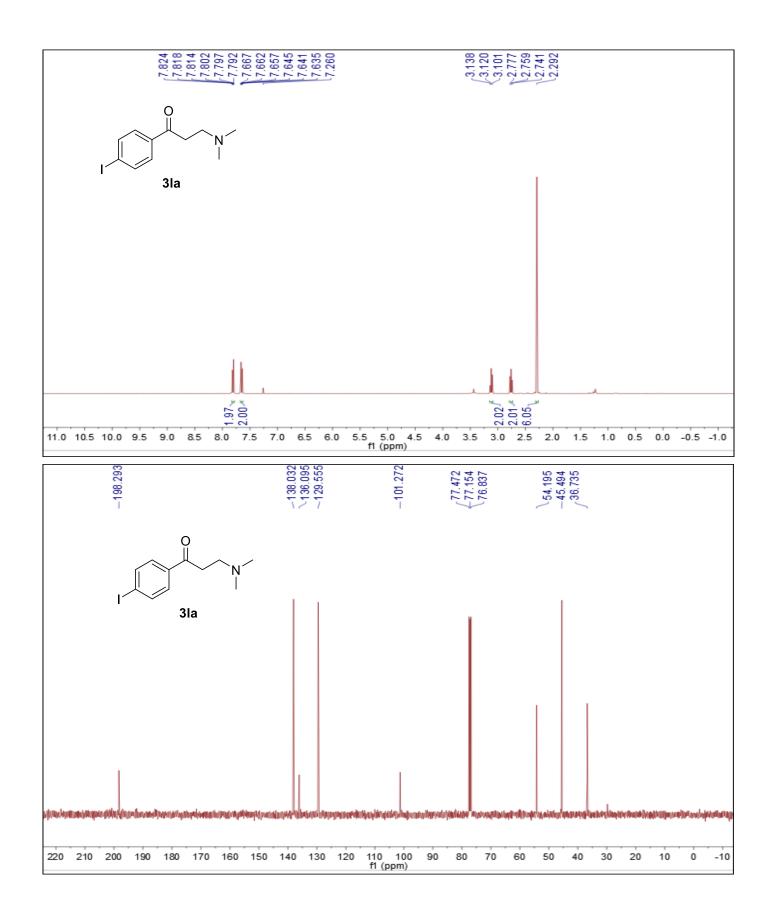


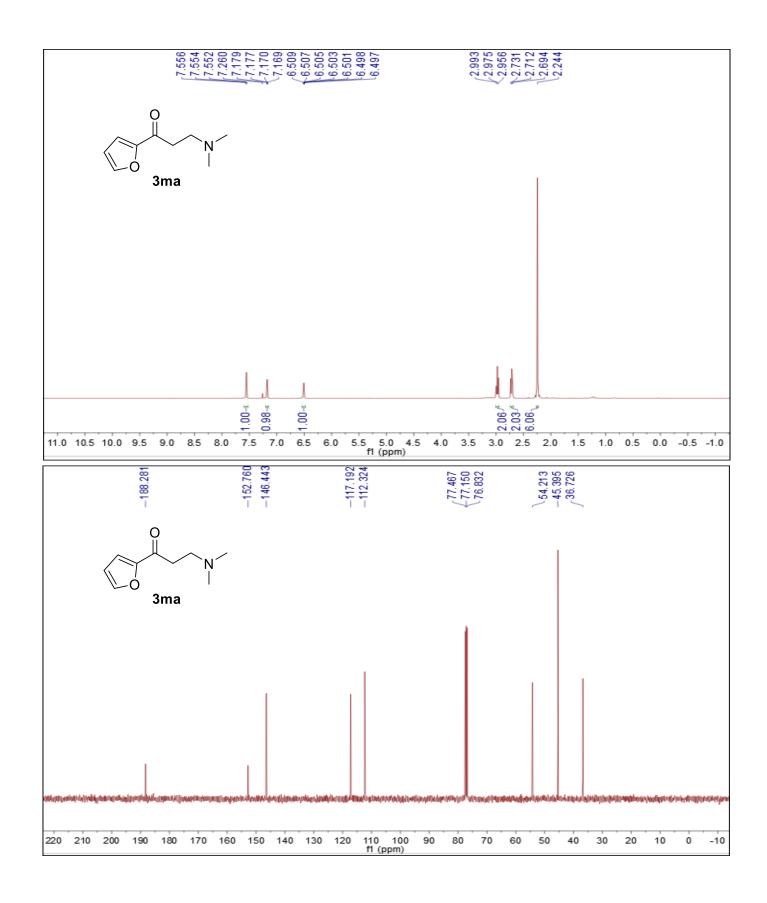


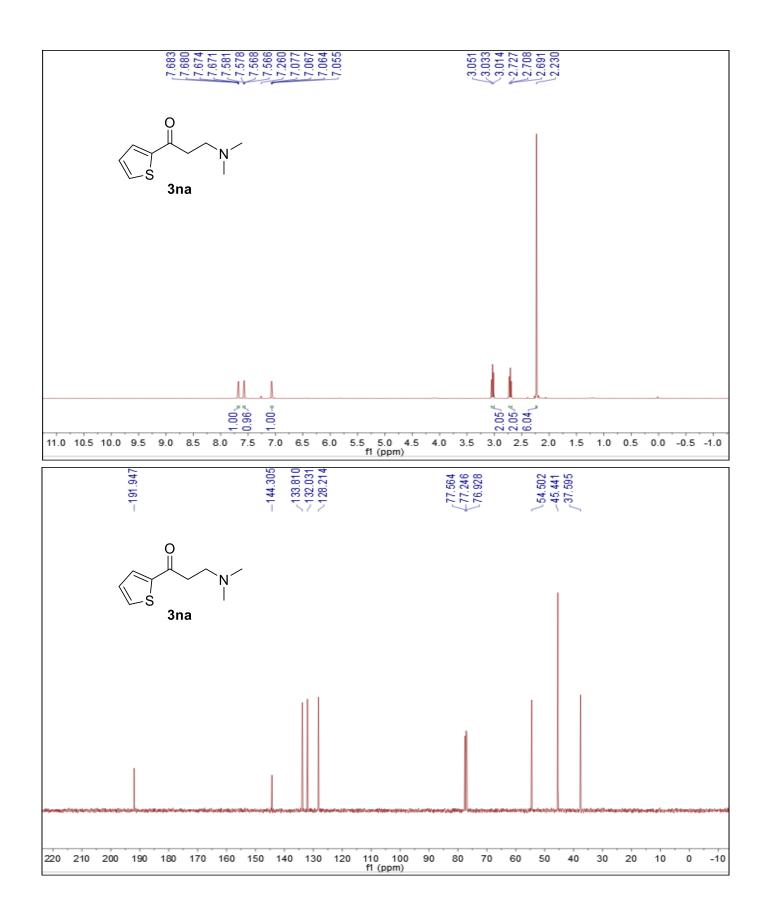


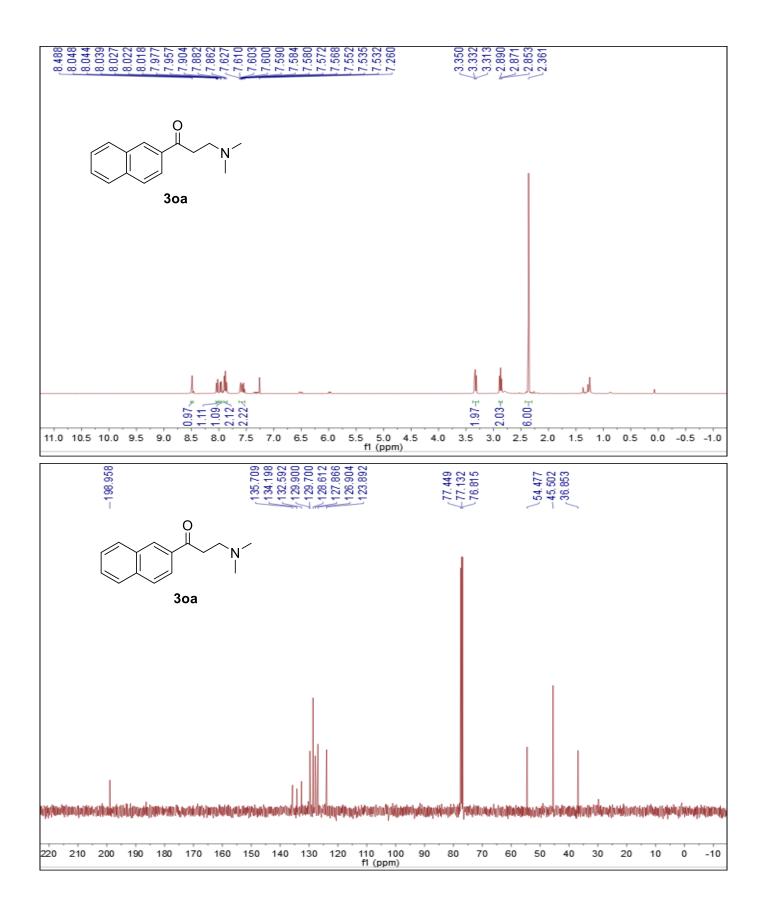


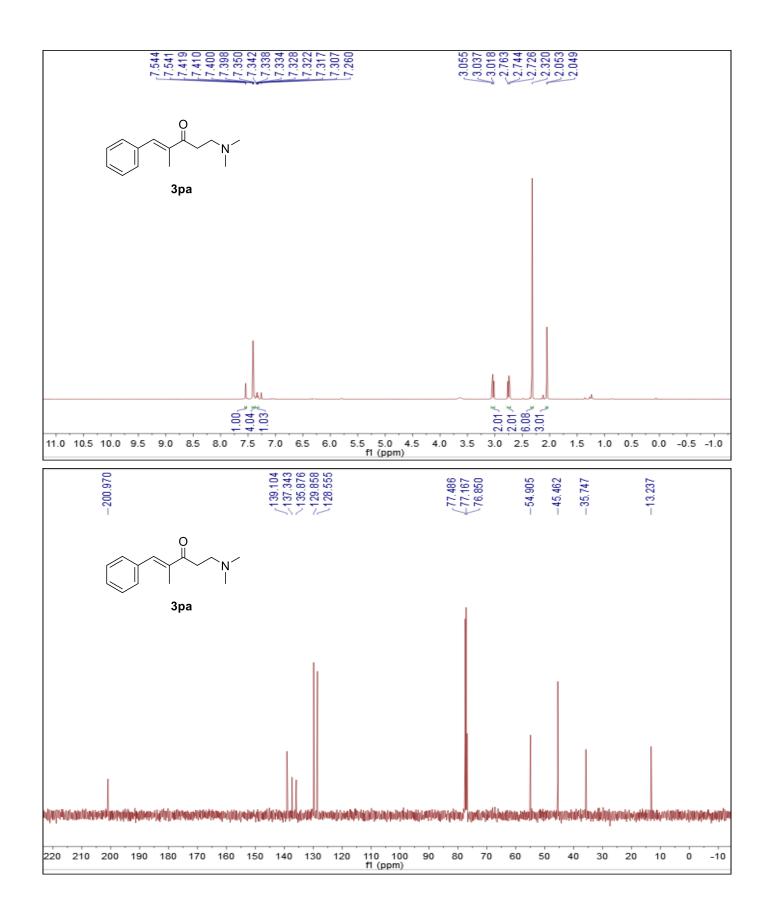


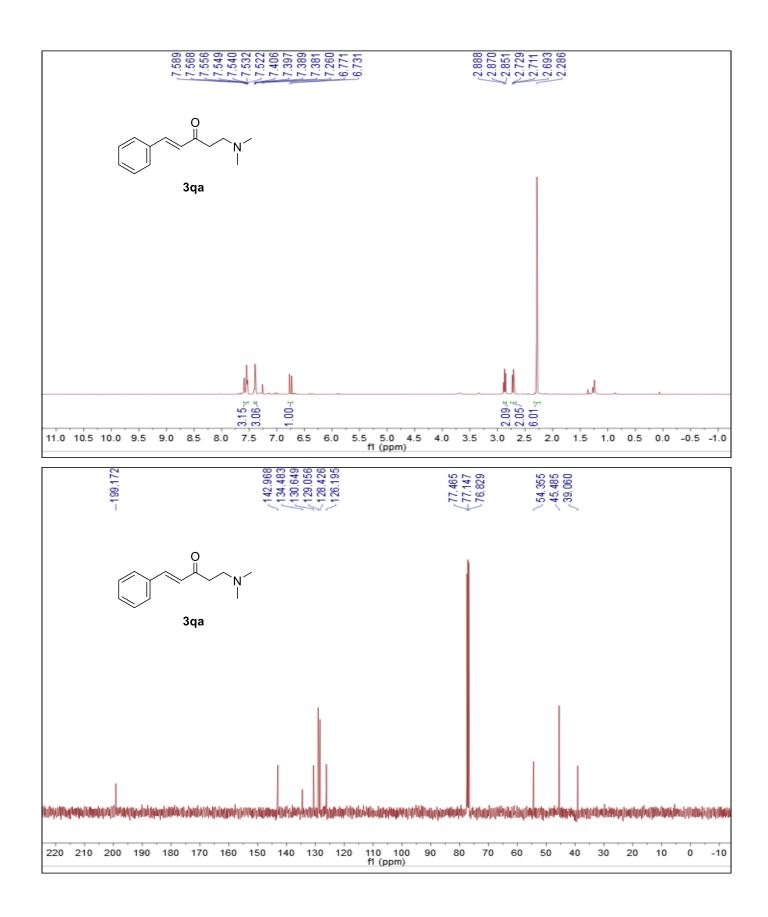


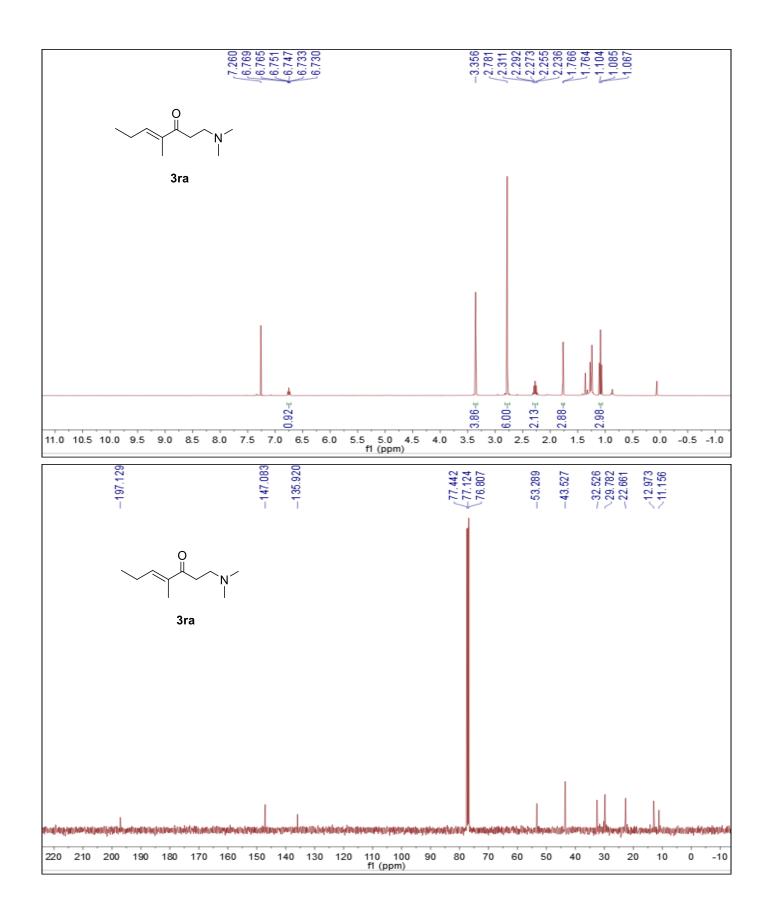


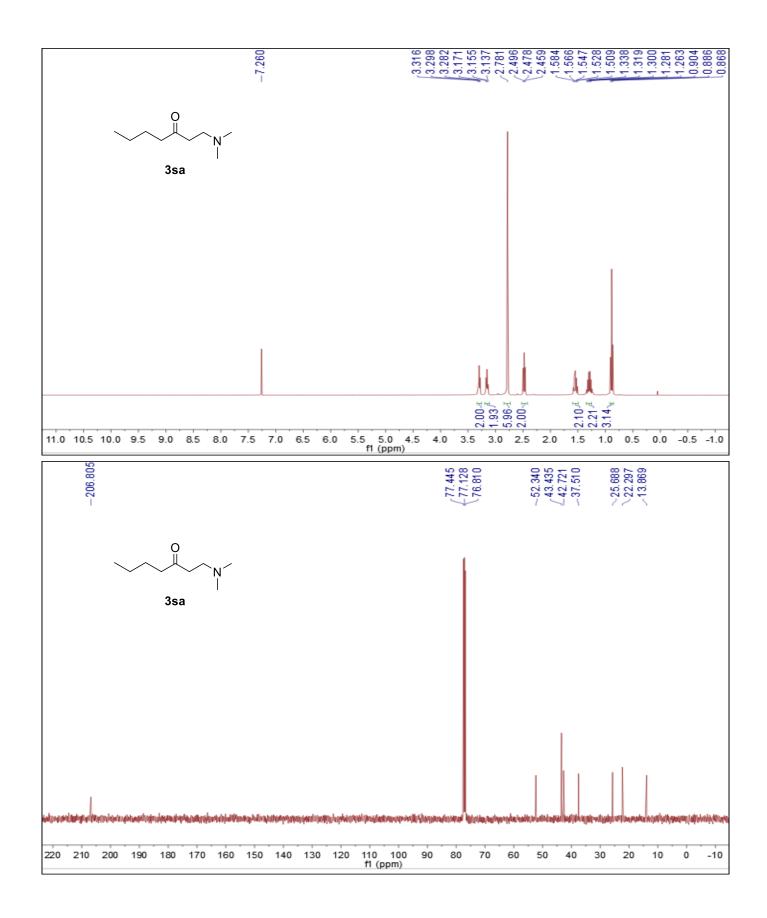


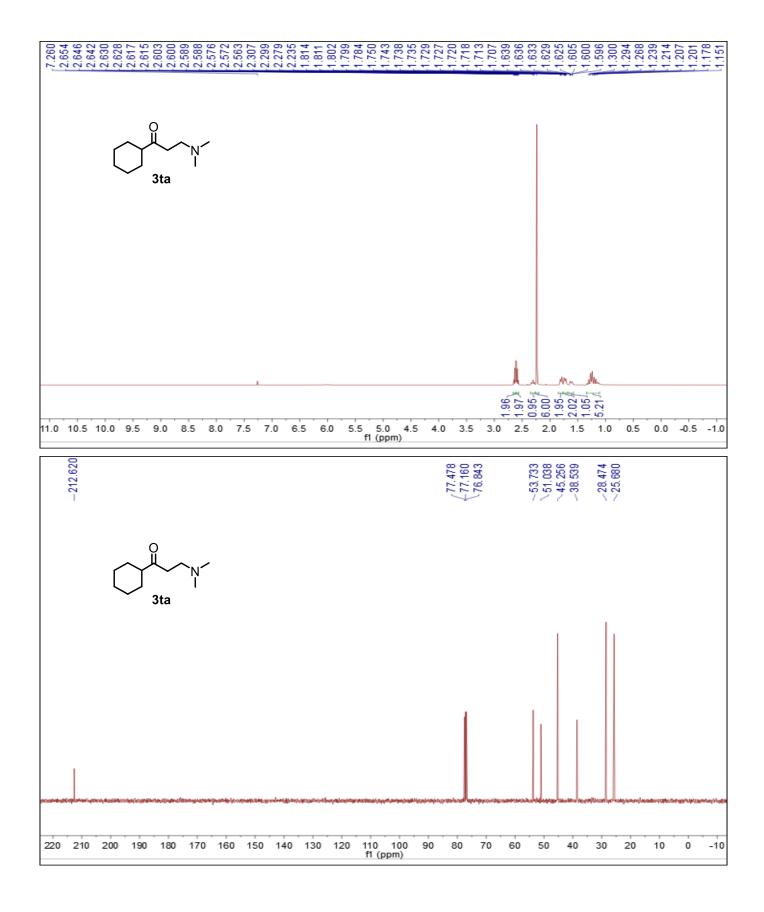


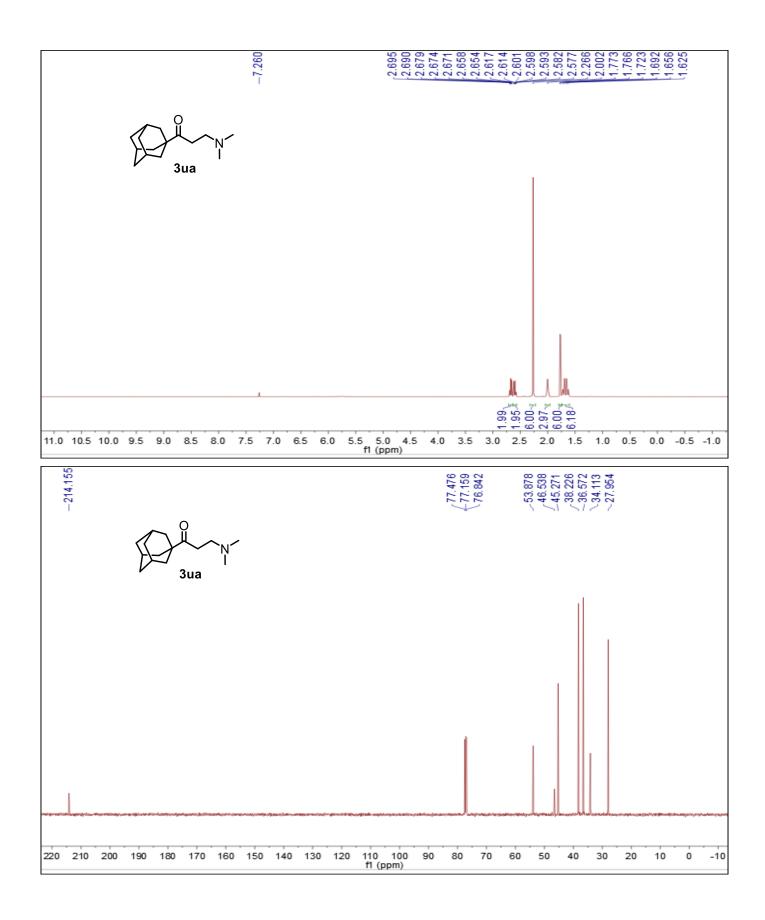


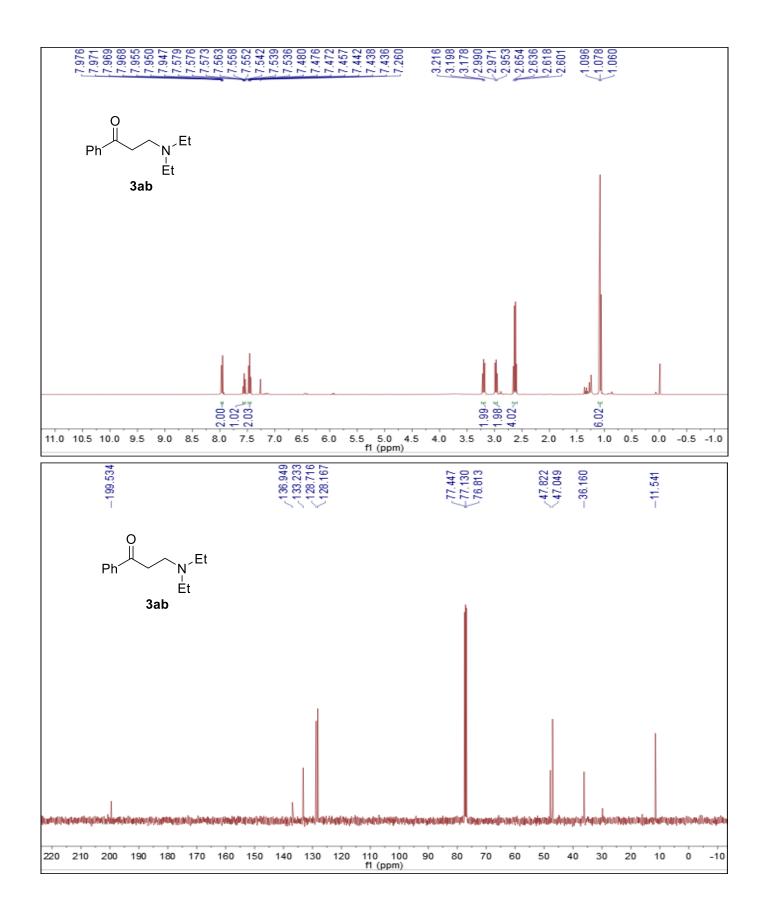


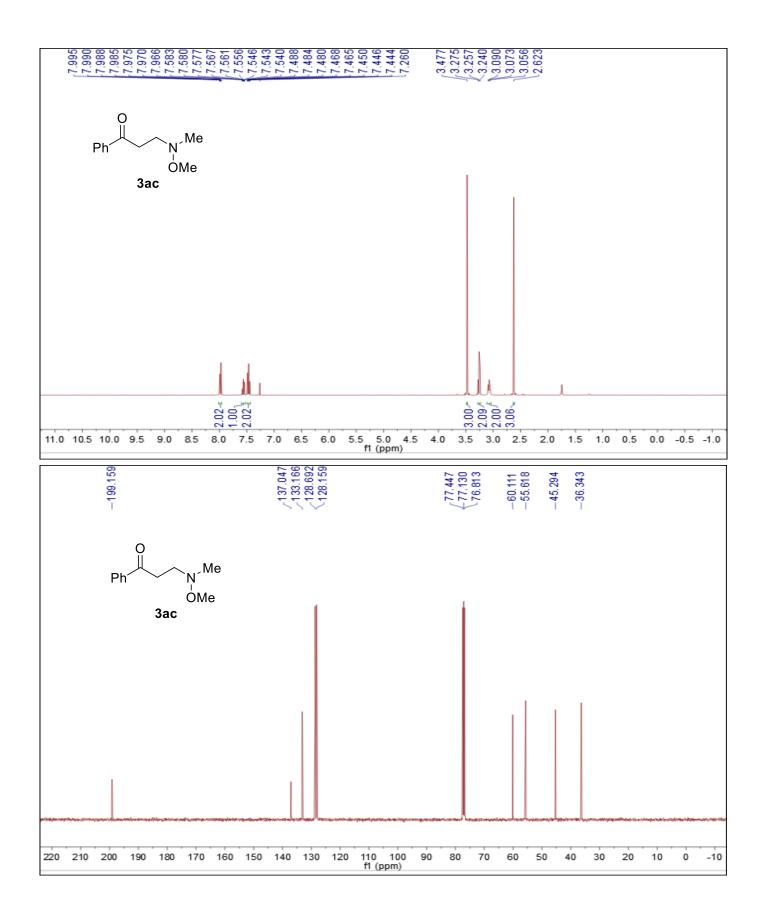


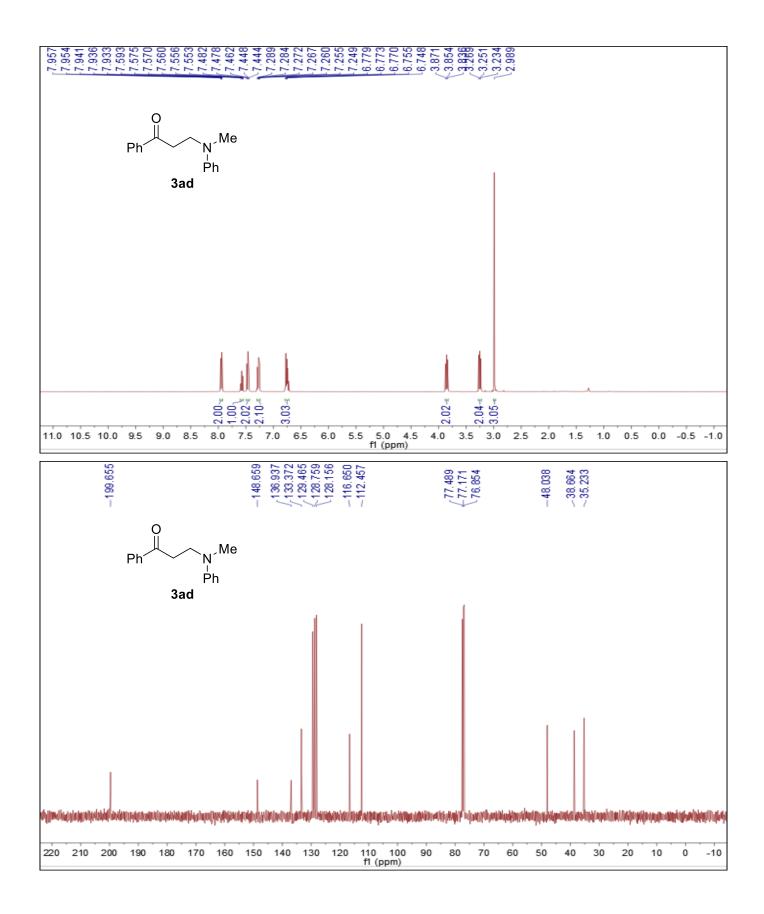


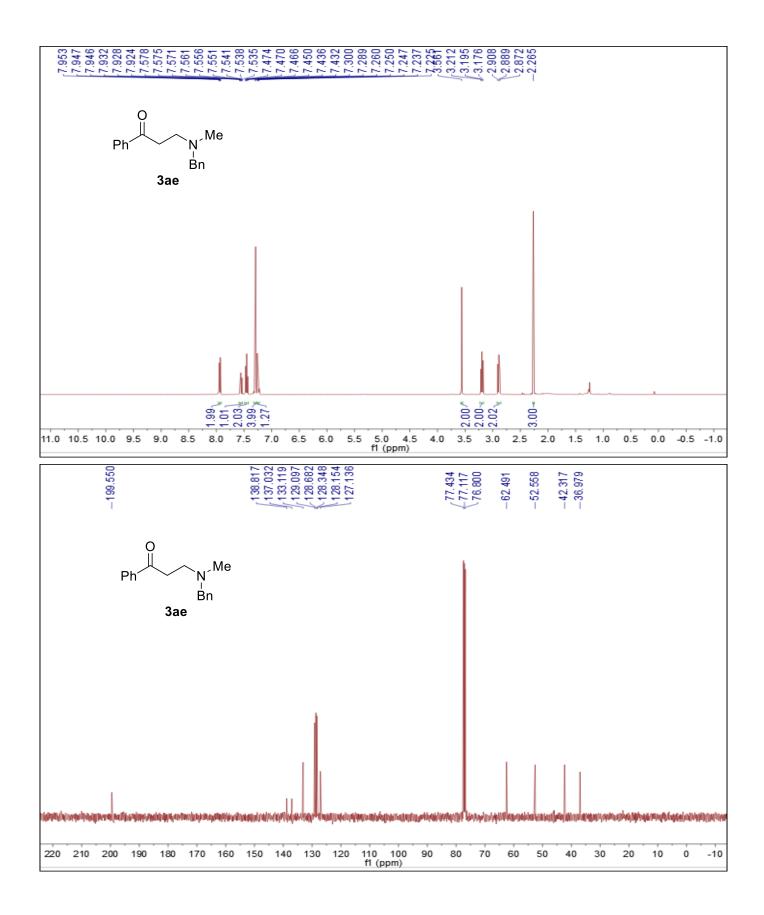


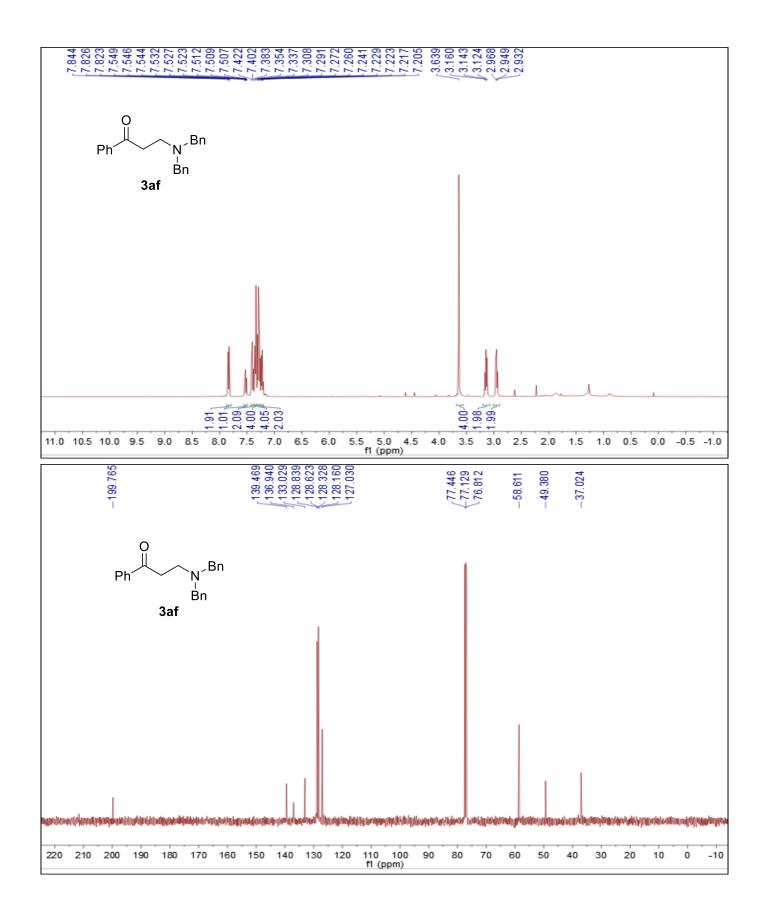


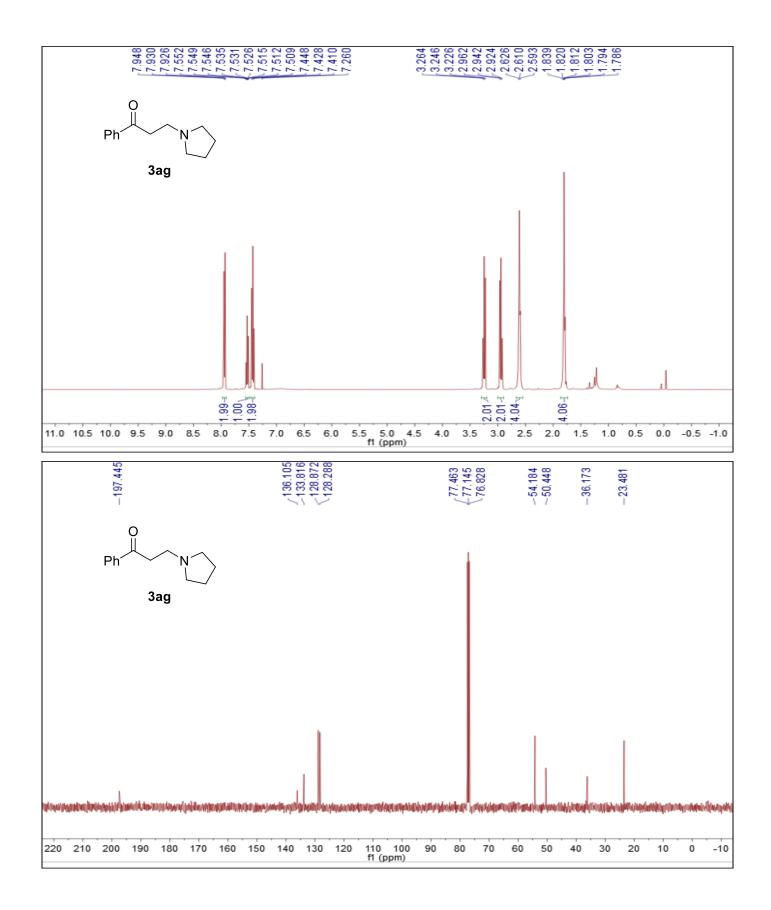


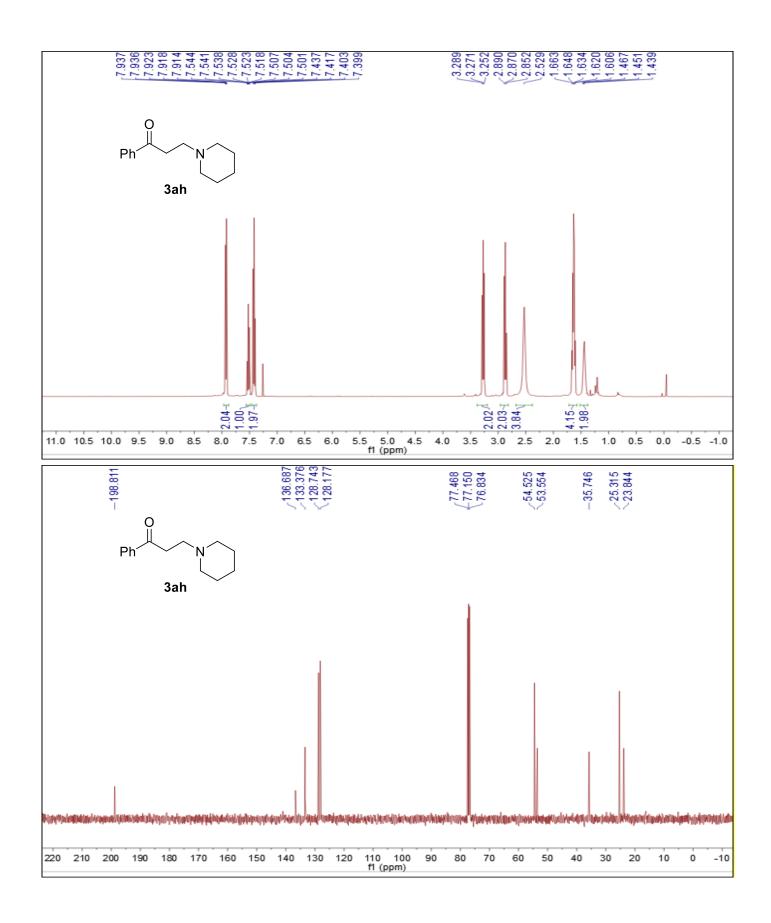


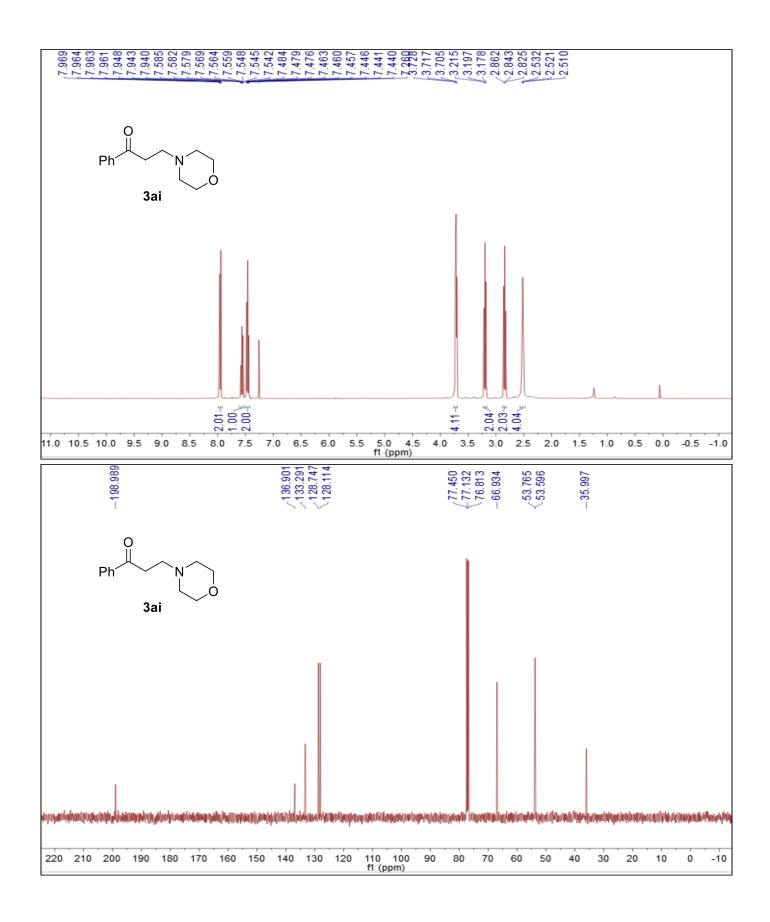


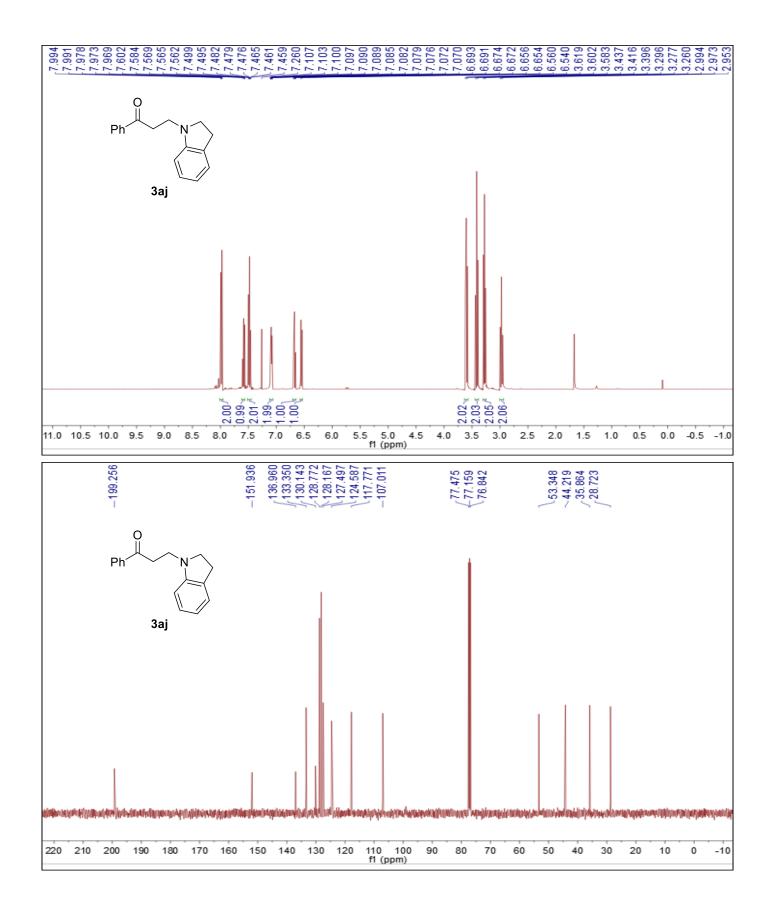


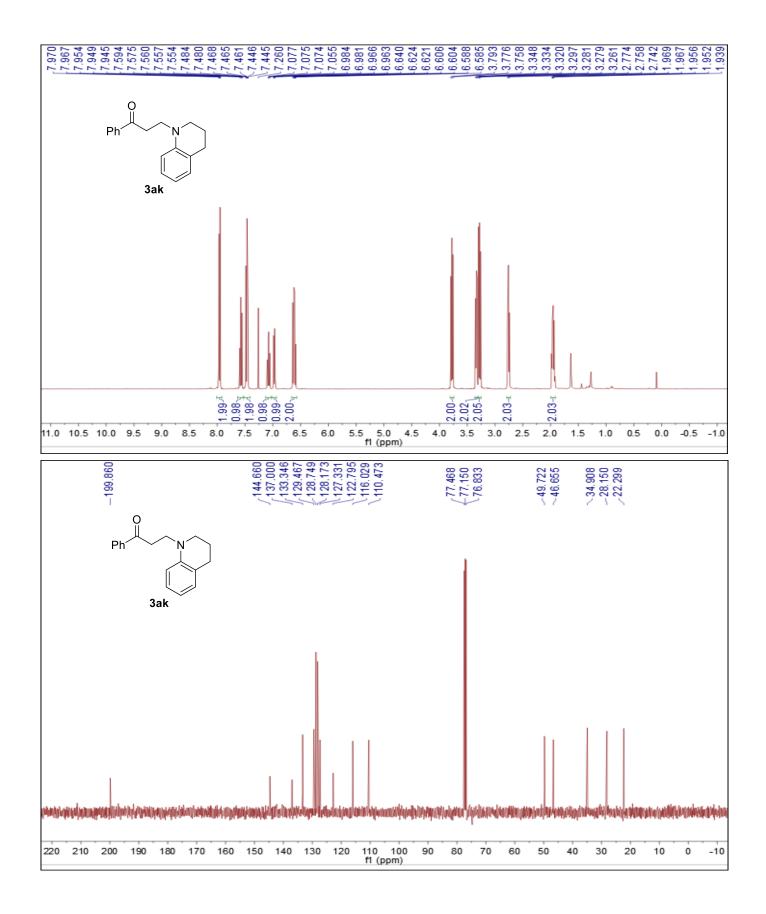


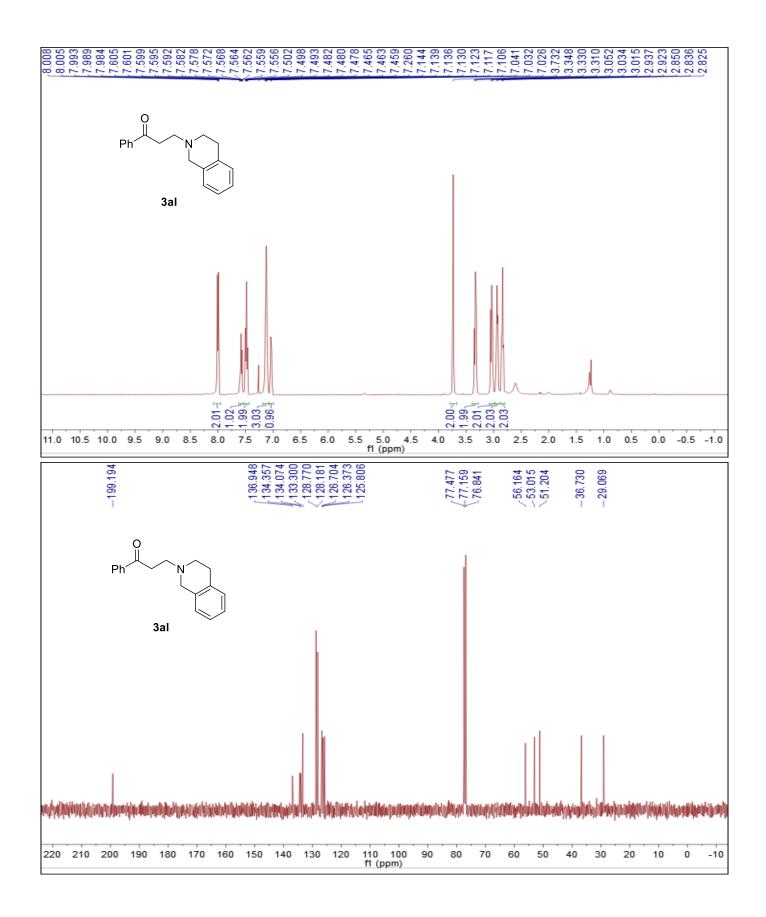


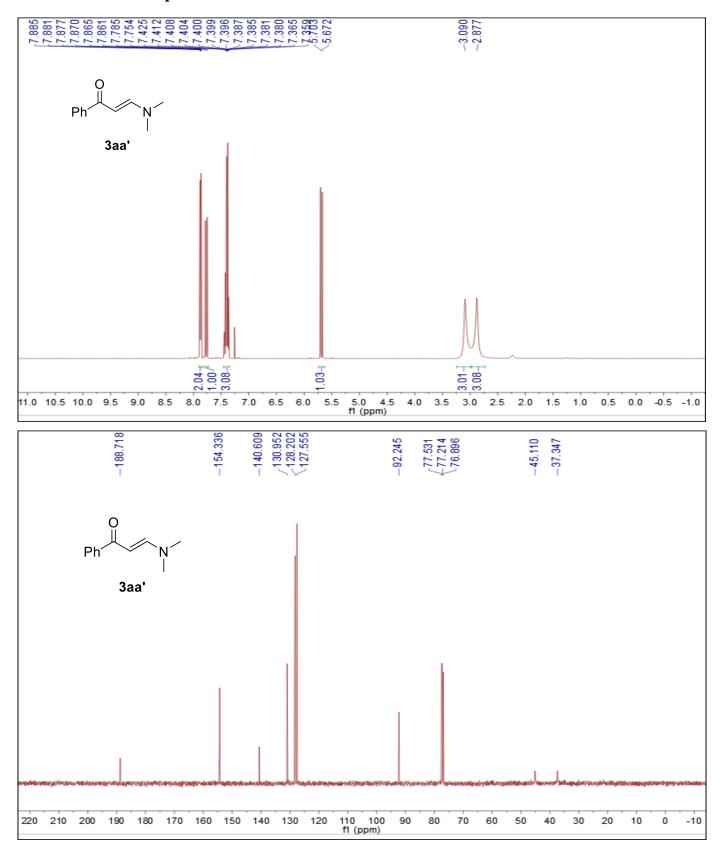




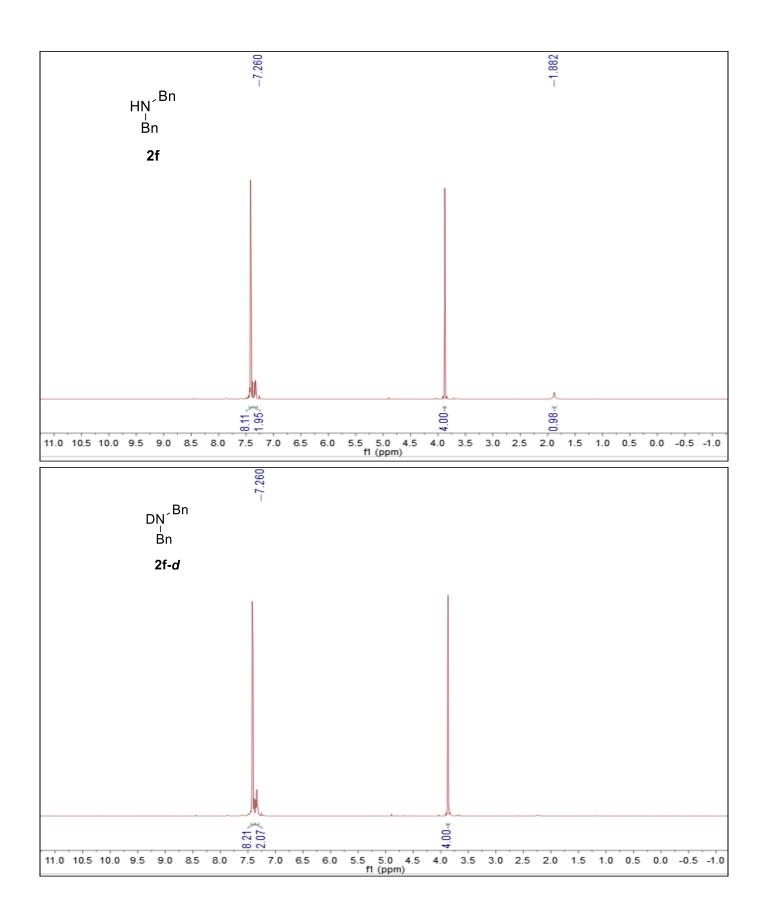


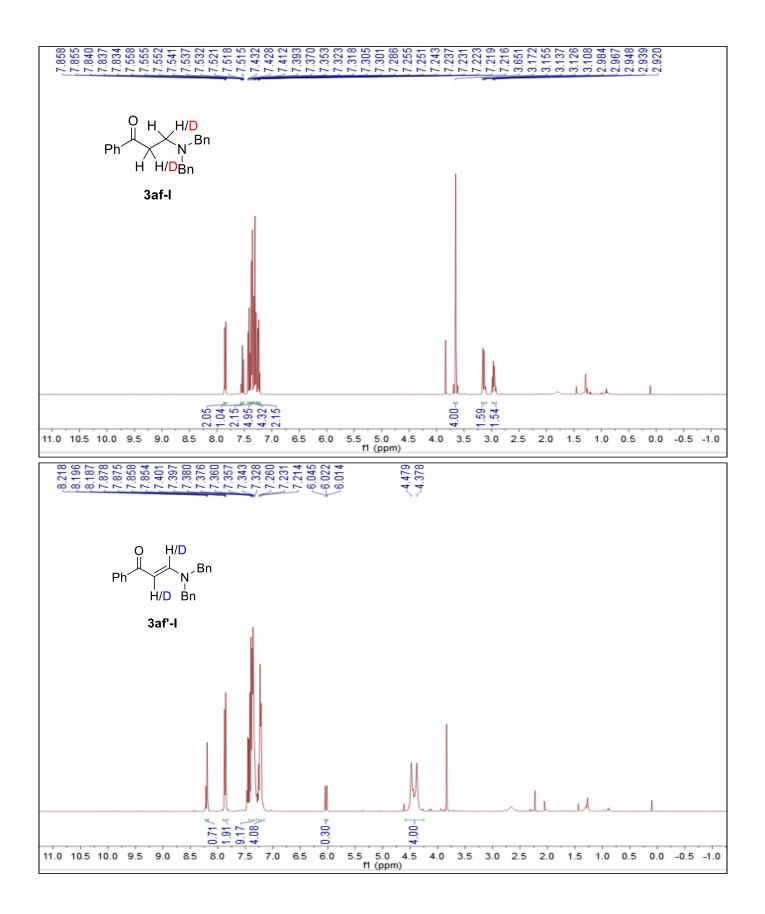




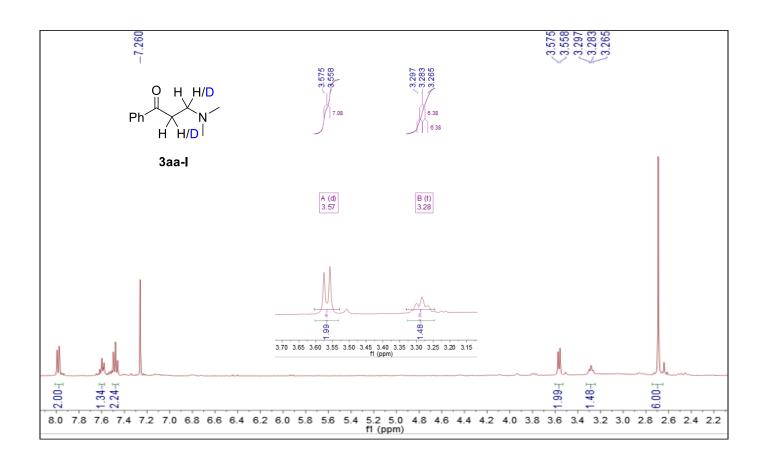


¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of mechanism studies





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¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra for applications

