

Catalytic Asymmetric [3 + 2] Cycloaddition of Pyrazolone-Derived MBH Carbonate: Highly Stereoselective Construction of Bispiro [Pyrazolone-Dihydropyrrole-Oxindole] Skeleton

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Supporting Information

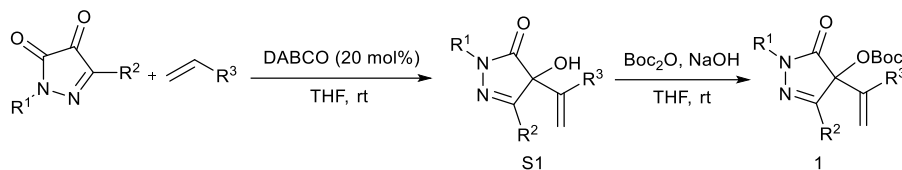
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1. General information

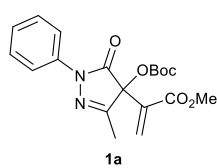
High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) was analyzed by chiral column in comparison with authentic racemates, using a Daicel Chiralpak OD-H or IA Column (250 x 4.6 mm). UV detection was performed at 270 nm. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded in DMSO-*d*₆ and CDCl₃ on JEOL 600 or 700 NMR instrument. Proton chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (δ scale). The ¹H NMR chemical shifts are reported in ppm with the internal TMS signal at 0.0 ppm as standard. The ¹³C NMR chemical shifts were given by using DMSO-*d*₆ or CDCl₃ as the internal standard (DMSO-*d*₆: δ = 39.52 ppm, CDCl₃: δ = 77.05 ppm). ¹⁹F NMR chemical shifts were given by using DMSO-*d*₆. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift [multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br s = broad singlet), coupling constant(s) (Hz), integration]. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained using Agilent P/N G1969-90010 or Waters/Acquity UPLC-Synapt G2HDMS. High-resolution mass spectra were reported for the molecular ion [M+Na]⁺ or [M+H]⁺. X-ray diffraction experiment was carried out on an Agilent Gemini and the data obtained were deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. UV detection was performed at 254 nm. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (300-400 mesh) using an eluent of ethyl acetate and petroleum ether. TLC was performed on glass-backed silica plates; products were visualized using UV light. Optical rotation values were measured with instruments operating at λ = 589 nm, corresponding to the sodium D line at 25 °C. All reagents and solvents were obtained from commercial sources and used without further purification. MBH Carbonate of Pyrazolinone **1a**¹ and 3-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)imino)-2-oxoindoline-1-carboxylate **2a**² were prepared according to the literature procedures. Oil baths were used as the heat source. Melting points were recorded on BUCHI Melting Point M-565 instrument.

2. Synthesis of substrates 1.



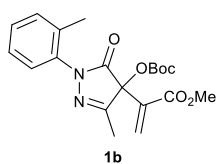
To a stirred solution of pyrazolodione (1.0 mmol) and corresponding acrylate (5.0 mmol) was added DABCO (23.0 mg, 0.21 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature. After completion, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1/5) to give the product S1. Boc₂O (0.46 mL, 2.0 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of S1 (1.0 mmol) and NaOH (80 mg, 2.0 mmol) in THF (5.0 mL) at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature. After completion (monitored by TLC), the reaction was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic phases were dried over Na₂SO₄, and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1/10) to give the product 1¹.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1a).



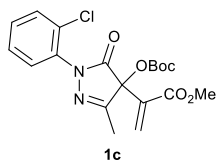
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.18 (tt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.1, 163.4, 153.7, 149.7, 138.1, 133.1, 131.4, 128.9, 125.2, 119.0, 84.9, 81.7, 52.6, 27.6, 13.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂N₂O₆ 397.1370; Found 397.1369.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-(o-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1b).



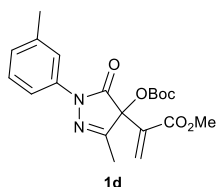
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.7, 163.5, 153.5, 149.9, 136.1, 135.8, 133.1, 131.2, 131.1, 128.3, 126.4, 126.3, 84.6, 80.8, 52.5, 27.6, 18.1, 13.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 411.1527; Found 411.1526.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1c).



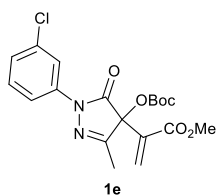
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.9, 163.6, 154.6, 150.1, 135.0, 132.9, 131.54, 131.51, 130.5, 129.4, 128.2, 127.5, 84.7, 80.8, 52.6, 27.6, 13.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_6$ 431.0980; Found 431.0980.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-(m-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1d).



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), δ 7.01 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.0, 163.4, 153.6, 149.6, 138.7, 137.9, 133.1, 131.3, 128.7, 126.0, 119.4, 116.1, 84.8, 81.7, 52.5, 27.6, 21.6, 12.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 411.1527; Found 411.1531.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1e).

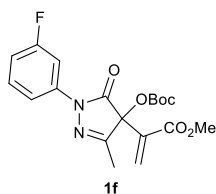


^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 2.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 163.4, 154.1, 149.7, 139.1,

134.7, 132.9, 131.6, 130.0, 125.0, 118.7, 116.5, 85.1, 81.6, 52.6, 27.6, 12.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_6$ 431.0980; Found 431.0979.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1f).

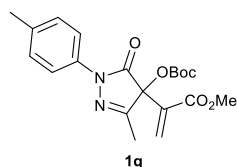


^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 2.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dt, $J = 10.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 6.89 – 6.85 (m, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 163.4, 162.2 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} =$

242.8 Hz), 153.9, 149.7, 139.5 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 11.1$ Hz), 132.9, 131.5, 130.2 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 9.2$ Hz), 113.9 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.0$ Hz), 111.8 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 21.0$ Hz), 106.2 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 27.0$ Hz), 85.1, 81.7, 52.6, 27.6, 12.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_6$ 415.1276; Found 415.1276.

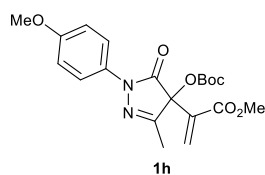
methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1g).



^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

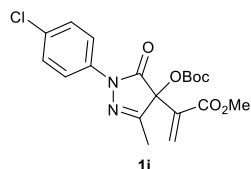
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.9, 163.5, 153.6, 149.7, 135.7, 134.9, 133.2, 131.3, 129.5, 119.1, 84.8, 81.7, 52.6, 27.6, 21.1, 13.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 411.1527; Found 411.1526.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1h).



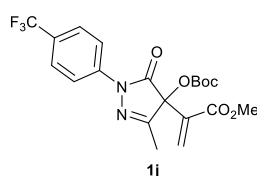
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 6.93 (dd, J = 9.0, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.9, 163.5, 157.3, 153.6, 149.7, 133.1, 131.5, 131.3, 121.2, 114.2, 84.8, 81.6, 55.6, 52.6, 27.6, 13.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$ 427.1476; Found 427.1475.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1i).



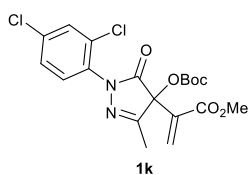
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1, 163.4, 154.0, 149.7, 136.7, 132.9, 131.5, 130.2, 128.9, 120.0, 85.1, 81.6, 52.6, 27.6, 12.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_6$ 431.0980; Found 431.0984.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1j).



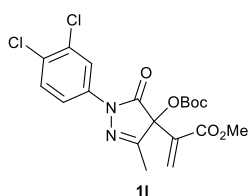
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 – 8.02 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.5, 163.4, 154.2, 149.7, 140.8, 132.9, 131.6, 126.7 (d, J_{CF} = 32.1 Hz), 126.2 (d, J_{CF} = 4.1 Hz), 125.2 (d, J_{CF} = 270.0 Hz), 118.1, 85.2, 81.6, 52.6, 27.6, 12.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 465.1244; Found 465.1249.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1k).



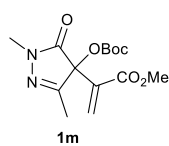
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.9, 163.4, 154.6, 150.0, 134.4, 133.7, 132.7, 132.3, 131.5, 130.2, 128.9, 127.7, 84.8, 80.5, 52.5, 27.6, 13.21, 13.20. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 465.0591; Found 465.0599.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1l).



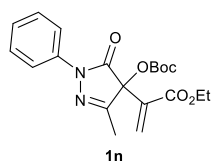
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09 – 8.03 (m, 1H), 7.85 – 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 163.4, 154.3, 149.7, 137.4, 132.9, 132.8, 131.7, 130.5, 128.2, 120.1, 117.6, 85.2, 81.5, 52.7, 27.6, 12.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 465.0591; Found 465.0585.

methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-1,3-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1m).



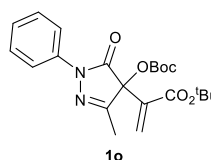
^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 163.4, 153.1, 149.6, 132.9, 131.0, 84.5, 80.6, 52.4, 31.9, 27.6, 12.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 335.1214; Found 335.1211.

ethyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1n).



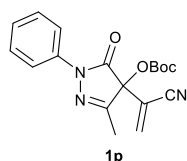
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.17 (tt, $J = 7.7, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.12 (qd, $J = 7.0, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1, 162.9, 153.7, 149.6, 138.1, 133.3, 131.1, 128.9, 125.0, 118.7, 84.8, 81.7, 61.7, 27.5, 13.9, 12.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 411.1527; Found 411.1527.

tert-butyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1o).



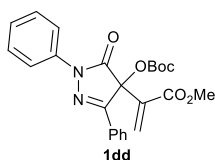
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.35 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 162.4, 154.1, 149.8, 138.3, 134.6, 130.2, 128.9, 124.9, 118.7, 84.7, 83.1, 81.8, 27.9, 27.6, 13.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 439.1840; Found 439.1846.

tert-butyl (4-(1-cyanovinyl)-5-oxo-1,3-diphenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl) carbonate (1p).



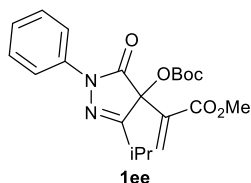
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.4, 154.7, 149.9, 137.5, 135.4, 129.1, 126.1, 119.4, 115.9, 114.0, 86.1, 81.6, 27.6, 13.3. HRMS(ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ 364.1268, Found: 364.1270.

tert-butyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-5-oxo-1,3-diphenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1dd).

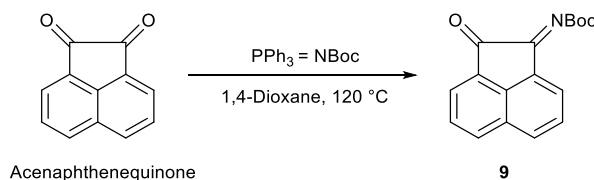


^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.92 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.23 (tt, $J = 7.2, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 163.5, 151.5, 149.6, 138.2, 134.6, 130.7, 130.6, 129.4, 128.9, 128.9, 126.4, 125.5, 119.3, 85.0, 81.2, 52.5, 27.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 459.1527; Found 459.1524.

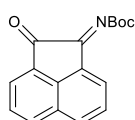
methyl 2-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)-3-isopropyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)acrylate (1 ee).



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.18 (tt, $J = 7.7, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.68 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.32 – 1.12 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 163.5, 159.9, 149.6, 138.1, 133.7, 130.7, 128.8, 125.1, 119.0, 84.6, 81.9, 52.5, 28.6, 27.5, 20.1, 20.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ 425.1683; Found 425.1682.

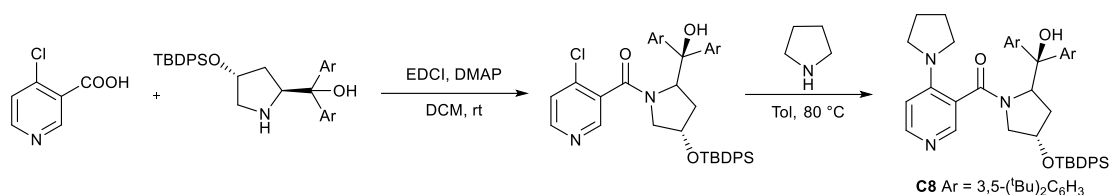


To a solution of Acenaphthenequinone (1.0 g, 5.49 mmol) in 20.0 mL 1,4-Dioxane was added $\text{PPh}_3 = \text{NBoc}$ (2.49 g, 6.59 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 h. After completion, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate (30:1) to afford the acenaphthenequinoneimine **9**.



^1H NMR (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.18 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.84 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 183.7, 161.1, 157.9, 144.3, 132.4, 130.5, 130.1, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 122.4, 121.3, 83.4, 28.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_3$ 304.0950; Found 304.0945.

3. General procedure for the preparation of new chiral DMAP-type catalysts.

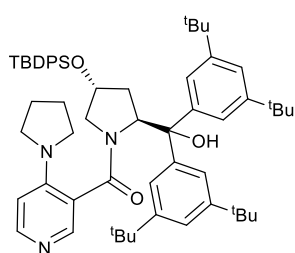


The newly developed catalyst **C8** was readily synthesized from chiral secondary amines and 4-chloronicotinic acid. To a solution of chiral secondary amines (1.69 g, 2.31 mmol) in 40.0 mL DCM was successively added 4-chloronicotinic acid (361.2 mg, 2.31 mmol), 1-Ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride (EDCI, 884.6 mg, 4.62 mmol) and 4-Dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP, 28.2 mg, 0.23 mmol). The mixture was stirred at rt for 8 h before being quenched with water (20 mL). The phases were separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (2 × 10 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (20 mL) before being dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated in vacuum. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel yielded the amide. To a solution of the amide (1.8 g, 2.06 mmol) in toluene (40 mL) was added pyrrolidine (206.9 μL, 2.48 mmol). Then, the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 12 h. After completion, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate (1:1) to afford the catalyst **C8**. The corresponding chiral secondary amines were prepared according to the literature procedure³.

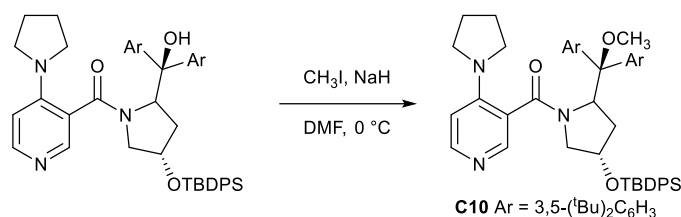
[1]. Z. H. Yang; P. Chen; Z. C. Chen; Z. Chen; W. Du; Y. C. Chen, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2021, **60** (25), 13913-13917.

[2]. M. Urban, M. Franc, a, M. Hofmanová, I. Císařová b and J. Veselý, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2017, **15**, 9071-9076.

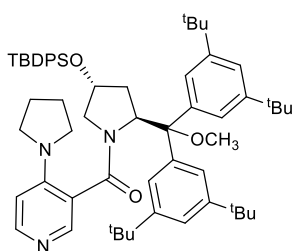
[3]. L. Caruana, F. Kniep, T. K. Johansen, P. H. Poulsen, K. A. Jørgensen, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2014, **136**, 15929.



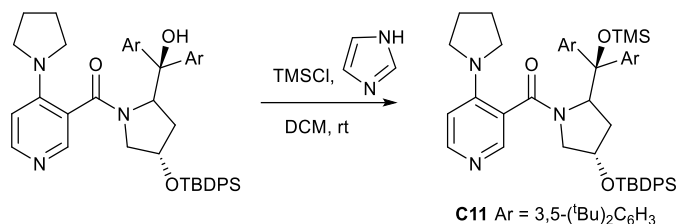
C8 was obtained as a white solid. 1.72g, 90% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +17.8$ ($c = 0.06$ in MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.24 (m, 8H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 6.34 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.41-5.38 (m, 1H), 4.09 (t, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.49-3.36 (m, 3H), 3.20 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 3.03 (dd, $J = 12.0, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 1H), 2.09-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.25 (m, 1H), 1.19 (s, 18H), 1.17 (s, 18H), 0.94 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.4, 148.9, 148.8, 148.7, 147.8, 147.6, 142.4, 139.9, 134.5, 134.2, 132.3, 131.8, 129.1, 128.9, 126.9, 126.8, 121.6, 120.24, 120.20, 120.1, 114.9, 107.3, 81.4, 70.1, 68.9, 60.0, 48.2, 40.6, 33.9, 33.8, 30.6, 30.5, 25.9, 24.6, 18.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{59}\text{H}_{80}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{Si}$ 906.5963, Found 906.5961.



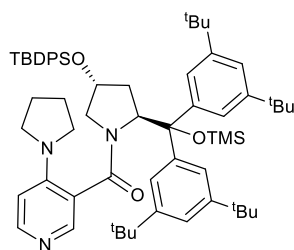
To a solution of **C8** (200.0 mg, 0.22 mmol) in DMF (2 mL) was added a solution of NaH (15.9 mg, 0.66 mmol) in DMF (1 mL) at 0 °C. After 5 min, the mixture was added Iodomethane (16.5 μL , 0.26 mmol). The reaction was stirred at rt for 10 min before being quenched with water (1 mL). The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (2×5 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (1 mL) and dried with Na_2SO_4 . After concentrated in vacuum, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate (1:1) to afford **C10** as a white solid (180.0 mg, 89% yield).



C10 was obtained as a white solid. 180.0 mg, 89% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +19.4$ ($c = 0.06$ in MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 7.95 (m, 1H), 6.46 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dd, $J = 9.8, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 3.33 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.28 – 3.25 (m, 2H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.39 – 2.29 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 18H), 1.19 (s, 18H), 0.94 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 149.5, 149.4, 149.3, 140.4, 139.7, 135.7, 135.54, 135.46, 135.3, 133.5, 133.4, 129.8, 129.7, 127.70, 127.66, 124.0, 123.3, 121.2, 120.9, 117.1, 108.5, 87.2, 73.5, 60.2, 60.1, 52.2, 49.2, 41.4, 39.6, 34.84, 34.76, 31.5, 31.4, 26.9, 25.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{60}\text{H}_{81}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{Si}$ 920.6120, Found 920.6124.

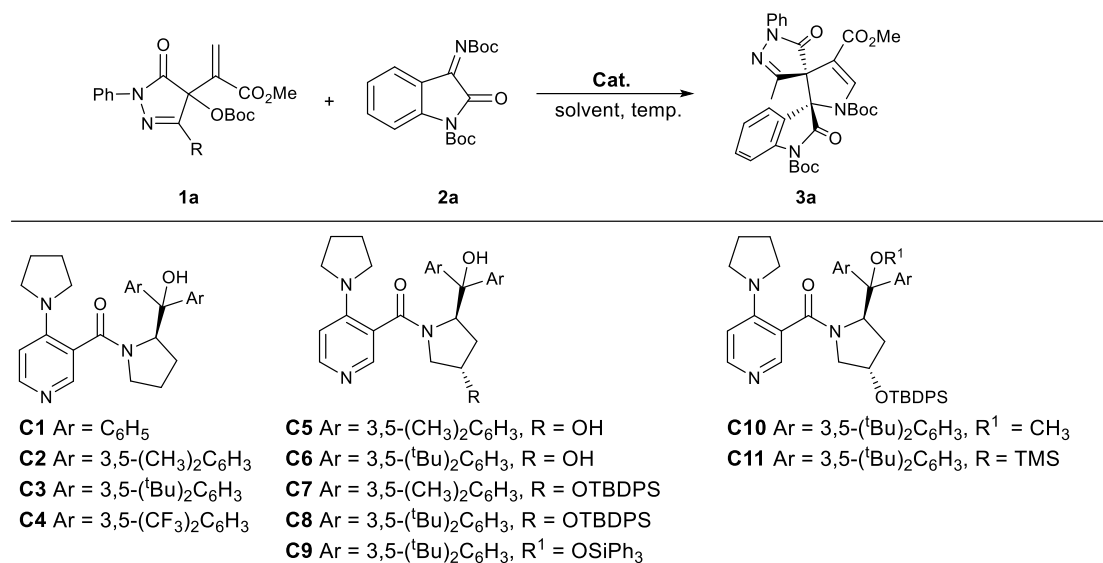


To a solution of **C8** (200.0 mg, 0.22 mmol) in DCM (2 mL) was added a solution of Imidazole (15.0 mg, 0.22 mmol) in DCM (1 mL) at room temperature, the mixture was added Chlorotrimethylsilane (33.6 μL , 0.26 mmol). The reaction was stirred at rt for 10 h before being quenched with water (1 mL). The mixture was extracted with DCM (2 \times 5 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (1 mL) and dried with Na_2SO_4 . After concentrated in vacuum, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate (1:1) to afford **C11** as a white solid (195.0 mg, 90% yield).



C11 was obtained as a white solid. 195.0 mg, 90% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +18.1$ ($c = 0.06$ in MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (700 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.25 (d, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 2H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.37 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.86 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 – 4.45 (m, 1H), 3.51 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 3.36 – 3.29 (m, 2H), 3.26 – 3.22 (m, 1H), 3.04 – 3.01 (m, 1H), 2.66 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 1.96 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.27 (s, 18H), 1.20 (s, 18H), 0.98 (s, 9H), -0.41 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.5, 147.9, 147.7, 147.5, 147.2, 141.5, 141.2, 134.1, 133.9, 132.2, 131.8, 128.4, 128.2, 126.22, 126.21, 121.9, 120.9, 119.9, 119.4, 115.9, 106.7, 83.8, 73.2, 62.9, 57.4, 47.1, 38.7, 33.4, 33.3, 30.0, 29.9, 25.4, 24.1, 17.4, -0.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{87}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{Si}_2$ 978.6359, Found 978.6324.

4. Optimization of the model reaction (Table S1)^a



Entry	R	Cat.	Solvent	T (°C)	t (h)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c	dr ^d
1	CH ₃	PPh ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	24	n.r.	-	-
2	CH ₃	DABCO	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	24	n.r.	-	-
3	CH ₃	DMAP	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	6	95	-	>20:1
4	CH ₃	C1	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	24	41	40	>20:1
5	CH ₃	C2	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	6	91	39	>20:1
6	CH ₃	C3	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	6	93	27	>20:1
7	CH ₃	C4	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	6	69	3	>20:1
8	CH ₃	C5	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	24	73	1	>20:1
9	CH ₃	C6	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	24	40	22	>20:1
10	CH ₃	C7	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	48	43	44	>20:1
11	CH ₃	C8	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	6	87	75	>20:1
12	CH ₃	C9	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	6	92	37	>20:1
13	CH ₃	C10	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	48	40	56	>20:1
14	CH ₃	C11	CH ₂ Cl ₂	rt	48	n.r.	n.r.	>20:1
15	CH ₃	C8	Toluene	rt	4	98	83	>20:1
16	CH ₃	C8	THF	rt	4	84	90	>20:1

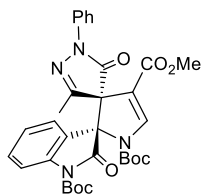
17	CH ₃	C8	MeCN	rt	4	83	43	>20:1
18	CH ₃	C8	EA	rt	4	86	80	>20:1
19	CH ₃	C8	DCE	rt	4	90	86	>20:1
20	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	rt	4	92	90	>20:1
21	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	40	1	90	85	>20:1
22	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	0	24	86	91	>20:1
23	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	-10	48	88	92	>20:1
24	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	-20	120	85	93	>20:1
25 ^e	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	rt	48	27	90	>20:1
26 ^f	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	rt	48	20	90	>20:1
27 ^g	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	rt	36	63	90	>20:1
28^h	CH ₃	C8	CHCl₃	rt	24	89	90	>20:1
29 ⁱ	CH ₃	C8	CHCl ₃	rt	4	83	90	>20:1
30	<i>i</i> -Pr	C8	CHCl ₃	rt	72	24	76	>20:1
31	Ph	C8	CHCl ₃	rt	72	48	89	>20:1

Reaction conditions: ^a **1a** (0.12 mmol), **2a** (0.10 mmol), **Cat.** (20 mol%) in 1.0 mL DCM at room temperature; ^b Isolated yield after column chromatography; ^c Enantiomeric excess of major diastereoisomer was determined by HPLC using chiral stationary phase; ^d Determined by ¹H NMR. ^e 10 mol% **C8** in 1.0 mL CHCl₃; ^f 5 mol% **C8** in 1.0 mL CHCl₃; ^g 5 mol% **C8** in 0.25 mL CHCl₃; ^h 10 mol% **C8** in 0.5 mL CHCl₃; ⁱ 15 mol% **C8** in 0.75 mL CHCl₃.

5. General procedure for the asymmetric [2+3] annulation reaction.

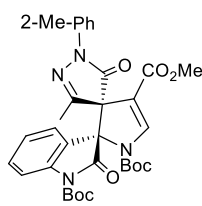
MBH Carbonate of pyrazolinone **1a** (0.12 mmol), 3-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)imino)-2-oxindoline-1-carboxylate **2a** (0.10 mmol), and catalyst **C8** (9.1 mg, 0.01 mmol) were dissolved in CHCl₃ (0.5 mL), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 9-48 h. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated and directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 5/1) to afford the pure products **3a**.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (**3a**).



53.6 mg, 89% yield, white solid, mp 145.9 – 148.5 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): t_R = 13.86 min (minor), t_R = 20.33 min (major); 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -91.2 (c = 0.45, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, J = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.05 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 170.3, 169.2, 163.0, 156.5, 149.1, 148.2, 147.1, 139.2, 137.1, 131.4, 129.3, 126.1, 124.9, 119.4, 114.8, 107.9, 85.9, 84.8, 74.4, 52.4, 28.0, 27.5, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd for C₃₂H₃₄N₄O₈ 625.2269; Found 625.2270.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-(*m*-tolyl)-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (**3b**).



51.8 mg, 84% yield, white solid, mp 88.1 – 89.3 °C; HPLC (Daicel

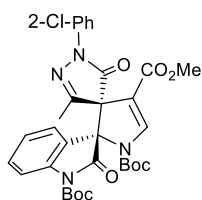
Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270

nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 84% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

= -204.4 ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C)

δ 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 7.8, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (td, $J = 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.04 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.3, 169.9, 163.0, 156.4, 148.3, 146.6, 139.2, 135.7, 135.5, 131.4, 131.2, 129.2, 126.9, 126.8, 126.5, 124.9, 114.7, 108.2, 85.8, 84.7, 74.5, 52.4, 28.1, 27.5, 17.3, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ 639.2425; Found 639.2425.

1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-1''-(2-chlorophenyl)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3c).



60.5 mg, 95% yield, white solid, mp 117.0 – 120.7 °C; HPLC (Daicel

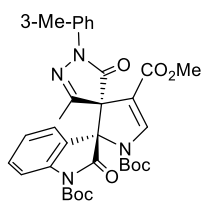
Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270

nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 78% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

= -128.9 ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ

8.21 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.06 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.0, 169.6, 162.9, 157.3, 149.0, 148.3, 146.5, 139.2, 134.4, 131.5, 131.4, 130.9, 130.5, 128.9, 128.4, 126.4, 124.9, 122.9, 114.8, 108.0, 85.6, 84.9, 74.9, 67.8, 52.4, 28.1, 27.5, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_8$ 659.1879; Found 659.1878.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-(*m*-tolyl)-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate

(3d).

52.4 mg, 85% yield, white solid, mp 149.2 – 152.8 °C; HPLC (Daicel

Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270

nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

= -302.4 ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ

8.22 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H),

7.20 (td, $J = 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.67

(s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 9H), 1.06 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz,

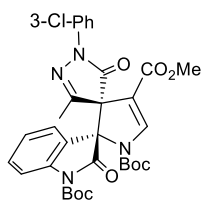
DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.3, 169.2, 162.9, 156.4, 149.1, 148.2, 147.0, 139.2, 138.8, 137.1,

131.4, 129.1, 126.8, 126.1, 124.9, 119.9, 116.7, 114.7, 107.9, 85.9, 84.9, 74.4, 70.0,

52.4, 28.1, 27.5, 21.4, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$

639.2425; Found 639.2426.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-1''-(3-chlorophenyl)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3e).



55.4 mg, 87% yield, white solid, mp 149.2 – 151.8 °C; HPLC (Daicel

Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270

nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 91% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

= -291.1 ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ

8.24 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 2H),

7.39 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dt, $J = 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H),

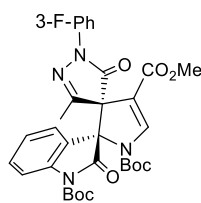
2.13 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.06 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.3,

169.3, 162.9, 157.5, 148.9, 148.1, 147.2, 139.2, 138.3, 133.9, 131.5, 131.3, 126.0, 125.8,

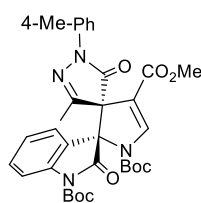
124.9, 122.1, 118.4, 117.4, 114.8, 107.6, 85.9, 84.7, 74.6, 52.4, 28.0, 27.6, 16.3. HRMS

(ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_8$ 659.1879; Found 659.1879.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-1''-(3-fluorophenyl)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-

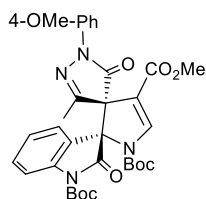
tricarboxylate (3f).

58.3 mg, 94% yield, white solid, mp 80.3 – 83.0 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -397.8$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 8.4, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, $J = 5.4, 3$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (td, $J = 8.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ -60.61. ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.1, 169.3, 163.3, 162.9, 161.7, 157.3, 148.1 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 139.4$ Hz) , 147.2, 139.2, 138.5 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 10.9$ Hz) , 131.5, 131.4 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 9.2$ Hz) , 126.0, 124.9, 122.1, 114.8, 114.7 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 2.9$ Hz) , 112.7 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 21.0$ Hz) , 107.6, 105.9 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 26.7$ Hz) , 85.9, 84.9, 74.5, 52.4, 28.0, 27.5, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{FN}_4\text{O}_8$ 643.2175; Found 643.2173.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-(*p*-tolyl)-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3g).

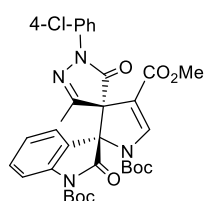
56.7 mg, 92% yield, white solid, mp 106.2 – 108.5 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 89% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -448.9$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.05 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.3, 169.1, 163.0, 156.3, 149.2, 148.2, 147.0, 139.2, 135.5, 134.7, 131.4, 129.7, 126.1, 124.9, 122.3, 119.5, 114.7, 107.9, 85.9, 84.6, 74.4, 52.3, 28.1, 27.5, 20.9, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ 639.2425; Found 639.2429.

di-tert-butyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-4'-cyano-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-3'',5''-dihydro-1''H-1''14-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1'-dicarboxylate(3h).



61.4 mg, 97% yield, white solid, mp 110.2 – 112.1 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak IA, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 28.70$ min (major), $t_R = 79.70$ min (minor); 92% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -423.2$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.90 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 9H), 1.05 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.3, 169.0, 162.9, 157.7, 156.1, 149.1, 148.2, 147.0, 139.3, 131.4, 130.3, 126.1, 124.8, 121.6, 114.7, 114.6, 108.0, 85.8, 84.8, 74.4, 55.9, 52.3, 28.1, 27.5, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_4\text{O}_9$ 655.2375; Found 655.2380.

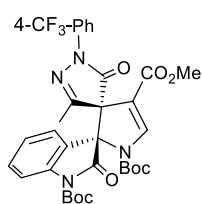
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-1''-(4-chlorophenyl)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4''-tricarboxylate (3i).



59.9 mg, 94% yield, white solid, mp 130.8 – 133.9 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -331.1$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 171.0, 169.2, 162.9, 157.1, 149.1, 148.2, 147.2, 139.2, 135.9, 131.5, 130.1, 129.4, 125.9, 124.9, 120.6, 118.7, 114.8, 107.7, 85.9, 84.9, 74.5, 52.4, 28.1, 27.5, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_8$ 659.1879; Found 659.1875.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-

pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3j).



63.0 mg, 94% yield, white solid, mp 118.0 – 120.7 °C; HPLC (Daicel

Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270

nm): $t_R = 4.33$ min (minor), $t_R = 32.85$ min (major); 92% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

= -362.2 (*c* = 0.45, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ

8.25 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H),

7.39 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H),

1.07 (s, 9H). $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, DMSO- *d*₆ 60 °C) δ -111.06. $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz,

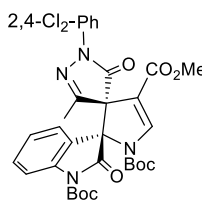
DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 170.4, 169.5, 162.9, 157.8, 149.4, 148.1, 147.3, 140.2, 139.2, 131.6,

126.8 (q, *J*_{CF} = 3.9 Hz), 126.1, 125.9, 124.9, 123.6 (q, *J*_{CF} = 271.8 Hz), 118.7, 114.8,

107.6, 85.9, 85.0, 74.6, 52.5, 28.0, 27.6, 16.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd

for C₃₃H₃₃F₃N₄O₈ 693.2143; Found 693.2144.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-1''-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3k).



65.1 mg, 97% yield, white solid, mp 94.8 – 99.1 °C; HPLC (Daicel

Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270

nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 80% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

= -153.3 (*c* = 0.45, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C)

δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.4

Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H),

7.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.06 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$

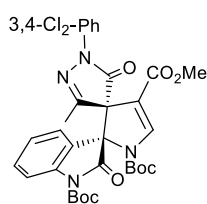
(150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 169.9, 169.6, 162.9, 157.8, 148.9, 148.3, 146.5, 139.2,

134.6, 133.5, 132.4, 131.5, 130.1, 129.9, 128.8, 126.4, 124.9, 122.7, 114.8, 107.8, 85.6,

84.9, 74.9, 67.6, 52.4, 28.1, 27.5, 16.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for

C₃₂H₃₂Cl₂N₄O₈ 693.1489; Found 693.1484.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-1''-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3l).



61.8 mg, 92% yield, white solid, mp 105.6 – 108.5 °C; HPLC (Daicel

Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270

nm): t_R = 4.45 min (minor), t_R = 49.48 min (major); 93% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

= -411.1 (*c* = 0.45, MeOH). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C)

δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H),

7.43 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H),

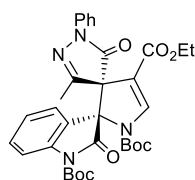
2.14 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.07 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 170.1,

169.4, 162.9, 162.2, 157.9, 149.1, 148.1, 147.3, 139.2, 136.8, 132.1, 131.6, 127.9, 125.9,

124.9, 122.3, 119.9, 118.7, 114.9, 107.5, 85.9, 84.7, 74.6, 52.4, 28.0, 27.5, 16.3. HRMS

(ESI-TOF) *m/z*: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for C₃₂H₃₂Cl₂N₄O₈ 693.1489; Found 693.1491.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-ethyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3n).



53.7 mg, 87% yield, white solid, mp 144.8 – 147.6 °C; HPLC (Daicel

Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270

nm): t_R = 13.86 min (minor), t_R = 20.33 min (major); 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$

= -42.2 (*c* = 0.45, MeOH). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ

8.20 (s, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz,

1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (tt, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.10

(dq, *J* = 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 9H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (s,

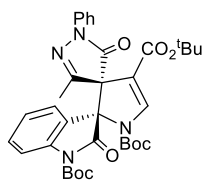
9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 170.3, 169.3, 162.4, 156.6, 149.3, 148.2,

146.9, 139.2, 137.1, 131.4, 129.4, 126.1, 124.9, 122.4, 119.4, 114.8, 108.2, 85.9, 84.6,

74.5, 61.1, 28.1, 27.6, 16.3, 14.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for

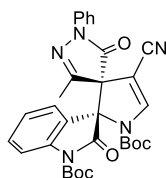
C₃₃H₃₆N₄O₈ 639.2425; Found 639.2427.

tri-tert-butyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'*H*-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3o).



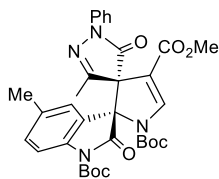
55.8 mg, 93% yield, white solid, mp 160.2 – 162.5 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 86% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -326.7$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.03 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.2, 169.3, 161.5, 156.7, 149.3, 148.2, 146.6, 139.2, 137.2, 131.4, 129.4, 126.5, 126.0, 124.8, 119.2, 114.7, 109.3, 85.8, 84.8, 82.1, 74.6, 28.13, 28.06, 27.5, 16.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ 667.2738; Found 667.2340.

di-tert-butyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-4'-cyano-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'*H*-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1'-dicarboxylate (3p).



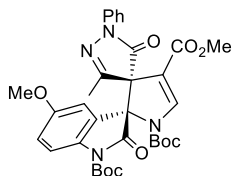
51.3 mg, 90% yield, white solid, mp 92.5 – 95.3 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -402.2$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.78 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 9.0, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 8.4, 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 9H), 1.11 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 169.7, 167.9, 155.1, 152.9, 148.6, 148.1, 139.4, 136.6, 131.8, 129.6, 126.7, 126.2, 125.1, 119.5, 115.0, 113.5, 86.2, 85.4, 74.2, 28.0, 27.5, 16.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_5\text{O}_6$ 592.2167; Found 592.2168.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3'',5-dimethyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'*H*-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3r).



58.6 mg, 95% yield, white solid, mp 118.2 – 121.1 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): t_R = 13.86 min (minor), t_R = 20.33 min (major); 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -302.8 (c = 0.45, MeOH). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, J = 9.0, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, J = 9.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.16 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.3, 169.2, 163.0, 156.5, 149.4, 148.2, 147.1, 137.1, 136.9, 134.3, 131.6, 129.3, 126.2, 126.1, 119.1, 118.7, 114.6, 107.8, 85.7, 84.7, 74.5, 52.4, 28.1, 27.6, 20.9, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ 639.2425; Found 639.2428.

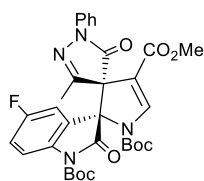
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3R,3'R)-5-methoxy-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3s).



50.6 mg, 80% yield, white solid, mp 90.5 – 93.3 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): t_R = 13.86 min (minor), t_R = 20.33 min (major); 89% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -331.1 (c = 0.45, MeOH). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, J = 9.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (tt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.96 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.3, 169.3, 163.0, 156.8, 156.5, 149.3, 148.3, 147.2, 137.1, 132.4, 129.4, 126.1, 119.2, 116.7, 115.9, 112.1, 107.6, 85.6, 84.9, 74.5, 56.3, 52.4, 28.0, 27.6, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4\text{O}_9$ 655.2374; Found 655.2373.

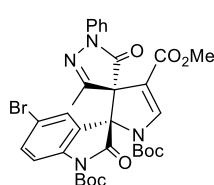
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3R,3'R)-5-fluoro-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-

tricarboxylate (3t).



60.2 mg, 97% yield, white solid, mp 70.2 – 73.0 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 92% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -315.6$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.69 (dd, $J = 9.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19 (tt, $J = 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 9H), 1.10 (s, 9H). ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ -117.26. ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 169.8, 169.0, 162.9, 160.0 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 242.8$ Hz) , 156.8, 148.9, 148.0, 147.0, 137.1, 135.3, 129.5, 129.4, 126.2, 119.2, 118.1 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 23.3$ Hz) , 116.6 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 8.0$ Hz) , 113.6 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 22.9$ Hz) , 107.8, 86.1, 85.1, 74.2, 52.4, 28.0, 27.6, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{FN}_4\text{O}_8$ 643.2175; Found 643.2178.

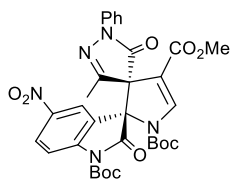
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-5-bromo-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3u).



62.7mg, 92% yield, white solid, mp 97.8 – 101.6 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -131.1$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.20 (tt, $J = 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 169.5, 169.1, 162.9, 156.6, 147.9, 147.1, 138.3, 137.0, 134.2, 129.5, 129.4, 128.6, 126.3, 119.3, 119.2, 117.0, 116.9, 107.8, 86.4, 85.3, 73.9, 71.1, 52.4, 28.0, 27.6, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_8$ 703.1374; Found 703.1372.

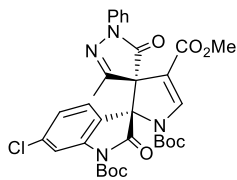
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-5-nitro-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-

tricarboxylate (3v).



61.7 mg, 95% yield, white solid, mp 144.5 – 147.4 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 91% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -348.9$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 8.39 – 8.29 (m, 2H), 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (tt, $J = 7.2, 1.2$ Hz 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 9H), 1.12 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 171.2, 168.8, 162.8, 156.8, 147.5, 147.1, 144.3, 144.1, 142.6, 136.9, 129.5, 127.7, 126.3, 121.1, 119.1, 118.9, 115.8, 111.2, 87.2, 85.8, 73.6, 52.5, 27.9, 27.6, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd for C₃₂H₃₃N₅O₁₀ 670.2120; Found 670.2122.

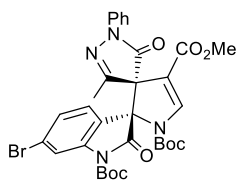
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-5-chloro-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3w).



61.8 mg, 97% yield, white solid, mp 66.8 – 67.9 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 91% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -293.3$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 8.4, 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (td, $J = 7.2, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 169.9, 169.0, 162.8, 156.6, 148.5, 146.9, 140.2, 137.1, 135.8, 133.2, 129.4, 127.7, 126.2, 124.9, 119.4, 118.7, 115.1, 107.9, 86.5, 85.0, 74.1, 52.4, 27.9, 27.6, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd for C₃₂H₃₃ClN₄O₈ 659.1879; Found 659.1871.

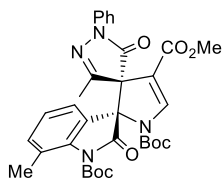
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-6-bromo-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-

tricarboxylate (3x).



62.0 mg, 91% yield, white solid, mp 118.2 – 121.1 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 91% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -255.6$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 1.8Hz, 2H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (tt, $J = 7.2$, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 169.8, 169.0, 162.8, 156.6, 149.0, 147.9, 146.9, 140.3, 137.0, 129.4, 127.8, 126.3, 124.1, 119.4, 118.7, 117.8, 107.9, 86.5, 85.2, 74.1, 52.4, 27.9, 27.6, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd for C₃₂H₃₃BrN₄O₈ 703.1374; Found 703.1373.

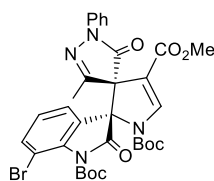
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3'',7-dimethyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3y).



57.3 mg, 93% yield, white solid, mp 73.6 – 75.2 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 94% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -418.9$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (tt, $J = 7.2$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 9H), 1.53 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 171.3, 169.2, 163.0, 156.6, 149.2, 148.4, 146.9, 137.7, 137.2, 133.9, 129.3, 126.0, 124.7, 123.6, 123.3, 119.4, 118.7, 108.0, 86.3, 84.8, 74.9, 69.0, 52.3, 27.6, 27.5, 18.9, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd for C₃₃H₃₆N₄O₈ 639.2425; Found 639.2421.

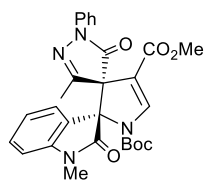
1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-7-bromo-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-

tricarboxylate (3z).



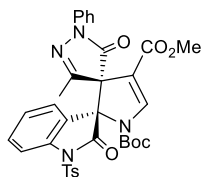
66.1 mg, 97% yield, white solid, mp 90.1 – 92.1 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): t_R = 13.86 min (minor), t_R = 20.33 min (major); 93% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -304.4 (c = 0.45, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 9.0, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (dd, J = 9.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (tt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.13 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*D*₆, 60 °C) δ 170.8, 168.9, 162.8, 156.8, 148.9, 146.8, 146.7, 137.8, 137.1, 135.7, 129.4, 126.4, 126.2, 125.4, 119.4, 108.1, 106.3, 86.9, 85.2, 75.1, 52.4, 27.6, 27.2, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd for C₃₂H₃₃BrN₄O₈ 703.1374; Found 703.1373.

1'-(tert-butyl) 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-1,3''-dimethyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1',4'-dicarboxylate (3aa).



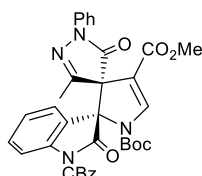
24.8 mg, 48% yield, yellow solid, mp 179.2 – 182.0 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): t_R = 13.86 min (minor), t_R = 20.33 min (major); 84% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -348.9 (c = 0.45, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 8.18 (s, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.15 (tt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.04 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 172.1, 169.7, 163.1, 157.1, 149.3, 147.1, 143.9, 138.7, 137.3, 131.1, 129.3, 125.9, 125.7, 122.9, 119.3, 111.1, 109.7, 108.3, 84.2, 74.2, 52.2, 27.6, 27.1, 16.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd for C₂₈H₂₈N₄O₆ 539.1901; Found 539.1902.

1'-(tert-butyl) 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1-tosyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1',4'-dicarboxylate (3bb).



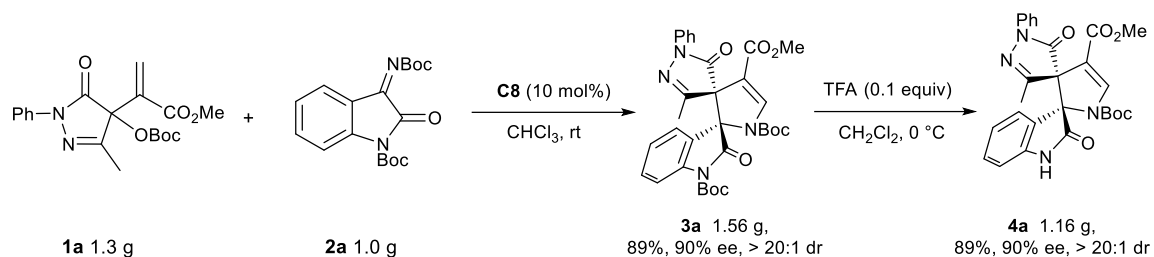
61.7 mg, 94% yield, white solid, mp 173.9 – 176.8 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 95% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -324.4$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.18 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 2H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 0.66 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.5, 169.0, 162.8, 156.4, 146.7, 137.1, 133.9, 131.9, 130.8, 129.4, 128.4, 126.8, 126.2, 125.3, 122.7, 119.4, 113.3, 107.8, 84.1, 74.6, 52.4, 27.1, 21.6, 16.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ 679.1833; Found 679.1835.

1'-(tert-butyl) 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-2,5''-dioxo-1-(2-oxo-2-phenyl-112-ethyl)-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1',4'-dicarboxylate (3cc).



60.5 mg, 95% yield, white solid, mp 110.2 – 114.0 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 91% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -304.4$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (tt, $J = 7.2, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.49 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.01 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.1, 169.1, 162.9, 156.5, 149.8, 149.0, 146.9, 138.9, 137.1, 135.4, 131.5, 129.4, 129.1, 128.9, 128.4, 126.2, 126.1, 125.2, 122.5, 119.4, 114.9, 107.9, 85.0, 74.5, 68.8, 52.4, 27.5, 16.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ 659.2112; Found 659.2115.

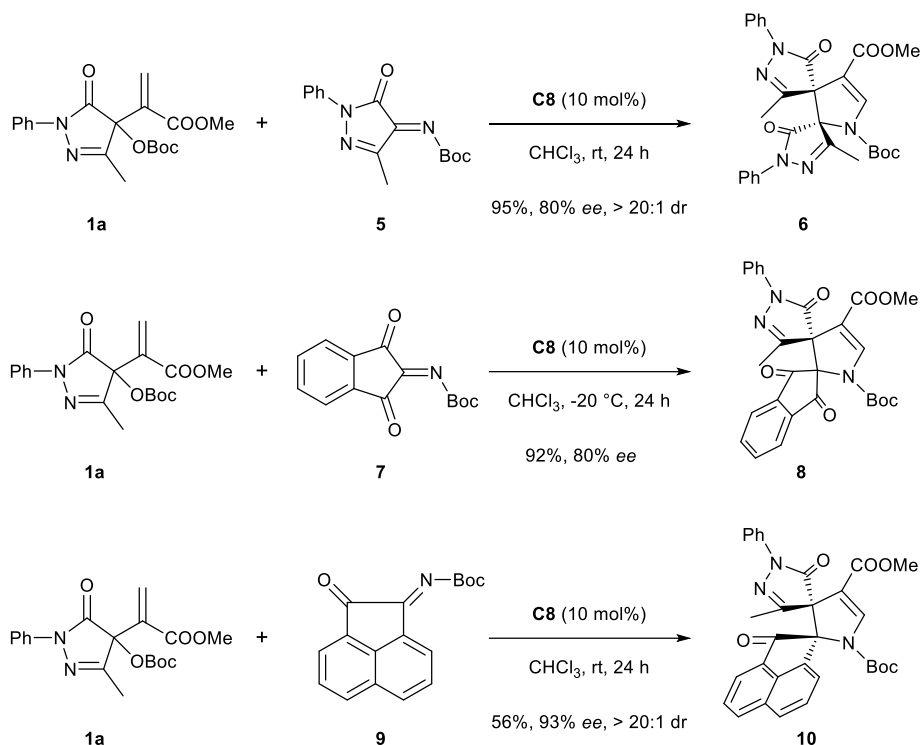
6. Gram-scale reaction and deprotection of product **3a**



MBH Carbonate of pyrazolinone **1a** (1.3 g, 3.47 mmol), 3-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)imino)-2-oxoindoline-1-carboxylate **2a** (1.0 g, 2.89 mmol), and catalyst **C8** (262.3 mg, 0.29 mmol) were dissolved in CHCl_3 (5.0 mL), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 48 h. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated and directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1) to afford the pure product **3a** (1.56 g, 89% yield, 90% ee, >20:1 dr) as a white solid.

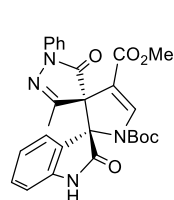
The compound **4a** were prepared by a modified reported procedure. The corresponding chiral compound **3a** (1.56 g, 2.59 mmol) was dissolved in 5.0 mL CH_2Cl_2 and add TFA (193.18 μL , 0.26 mmol) at 0 °C, then stirred for about 8 h at room temperature. The solution was concentrated when the reaction was completed under vacuum. The residue was then dissolved in dry ethyl acetate and washed with brine several times. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was purified *via* flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1 to 3/1) to give compound **4a**.

7. Structural diversity construction of product 3a



MBH Carbonate of Pyrazolinone **1a** (0.12 mmol), **5**, **7** and **9** (0.10 mmol), and catalyst **C8** (9.1 mg, 0.01 mmol) were dissolved in CHCl_3 (0.5 mL), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated and directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 5/1) to afford the pure products **6**, **8** and **10**.

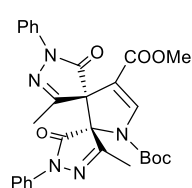
1'-(tert-butyl) 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3'-methyl-2,5'-dioxo-1'-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4'-pyrazole]-1',4'-dicarboxylate (**4a**).



44.7 mg, 89% yield, yellow solid, mp 80.3 – 83.0 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.86$ min (minor), $t_R = 20.33$ min (major); 90% ee, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -397.8$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$, 60 °C) δ 10.75 (s, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.40 (dd, $J = 9.0, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, $J = 7.2, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, $J = 7.8$

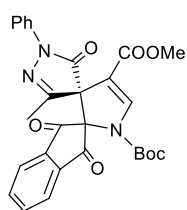
Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 173.6, 169.8, 163.2, 157.4, 149.4, 147.1, 142.6, 138.9, 137.4, 130.9, 129.3, 126.1, 125.8, 122.1, 119.2, 110.8, 108.1, 84.2, 74.7, 52.2, 27.6, 16.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₇H₂₆N₄O₆ 525.1745; Found 525.1754.

11-(tert-butyl) 13-methyl (5*R*,6*R*)-1,10-dimethyl-4,7-dioxo-3,8-diphenyl-2,3,8,9,11-pentaazadispiro[4.0.4⁶.3⁵]trideca-1,9,12-triene-11,13-dicarboxylate (6).



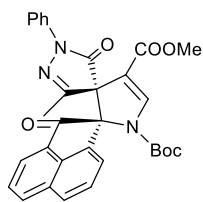
51.6 mg, 95% yield, white solid, mp 82.3 – 83.0 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): *t_R* = 8.15 min (minor), *t_R* = 10.28 min (major); 80% *ee*, [α]_D²⁰ = -162.9 (c = 0.45, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 4H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 60 °C) δ 168.5, 166.9, 162.4, 158.4, 144.8, 137.5, 137.4, 129.7, 129.6, 126.4, 126.3, 119.6, 119.2, 109.6, 86.1, 77.3, 52.6, 27.9, 16.4, 16.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₂₉N₅O₆ 566.2016; Found 566.2010.

tert-butyl (R)-3''-methyl-4''-((methylperoxy)-12-methyl)-1,3,5''-trioxo-1''-phenyl-1,1'',3,5''-tetrahydro-1'H-dispiro[indene-2,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1'-carboxylate (8).



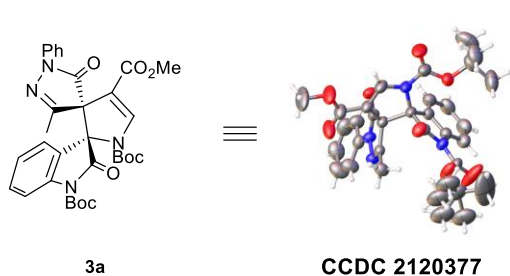
47.5 mg, 92% yield, white solid, mp 90.2 – 92.1 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80:20, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): *t_R* = 15.35 min (minor), *t_R* = 22.68 min (major); 80% *ee*, [α]_D²⁰ = -99.9 (c = 0.45, MeOH). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 100 °C) δ 8.15 (s, 1H), 8.03 – 8.01 (m, 3H), 7.97 – 7.94 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 4H), 1.05 (s, 5H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, 100 °C) δ 167.9, 162.5, 157.7, 146.0, 140.4, 139.8, 138.5, 137.7, 137.2, 129.3, 126.3, 124.7, 124.3, 119.6, 108.2, 85.6, 78.7, 52.3, 27.5, 15.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₈H₂₅N₃O₇ 538.1590; Found 538.1588.

tert-butyl (1*S*,3'*R*)-3''-methyl-4'-((methylperoxy)-1*l*-methyl)-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1'*H*,2*H*-dispiro[acenaphthylene-1,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1'-carboxylate (10).



30.0 mg, 56% yield, white solid, mp 81.3 – 82.5 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 13.33$ min (minor), $t_R = 37.79$ min (major); 93% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -226.7$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.31 – 8.29 (m, 2H), 8.11 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.11 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 0.60 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 196.8, 169.9, 163.2, 161.2, 156.9, 149.4, 147.4, 141.3, 137.2, 135.9, 133.7, 133.1, 130.5, 129.8, 129.31, 129.29, 128.9, 128.1, 126.9, 125.9, 123.5, 122.9, 119.5, 119.1, 107.9, 84.0, 78.3, 52.3, 27.2, 17.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$ 560.1792; Found 560.1786.

8. Single crystal X-ray diffraction analysis and crystal data



To a 5 mL tube containing **3a** (20 mg) was added a 1:3 mixture of ethyl acetate and petroleum ether (2 mL). A clear solution was obtained through ultrasound treatment and was kept at room temperature for 1 day to get crystals of **3a**, which were characterized by single crystal X-ray diffraction. The data were collected by an Agilent Gemini. **3a** contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif

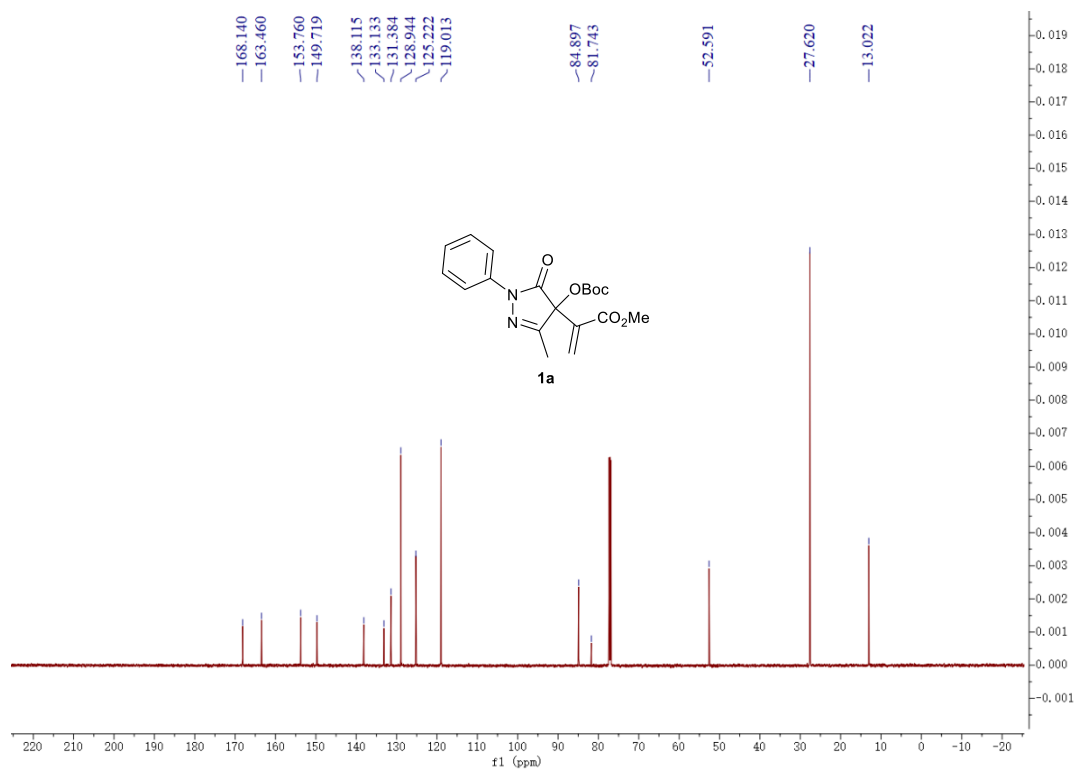
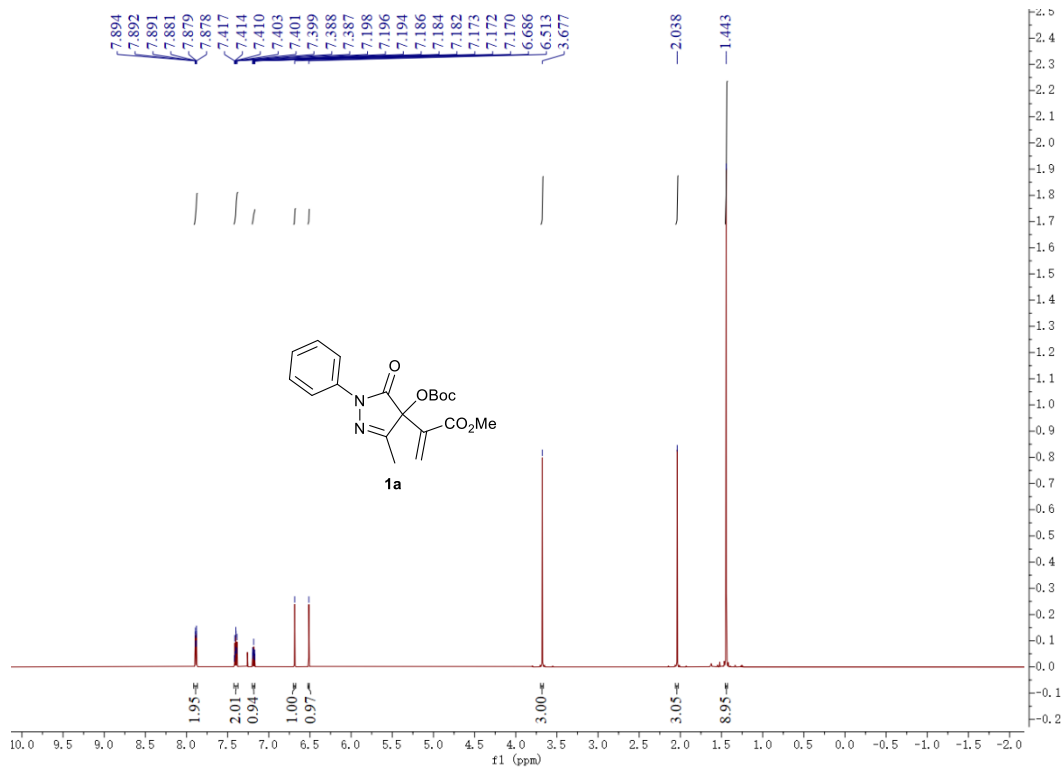
The ellipsoid contour percent probability level is 50%.

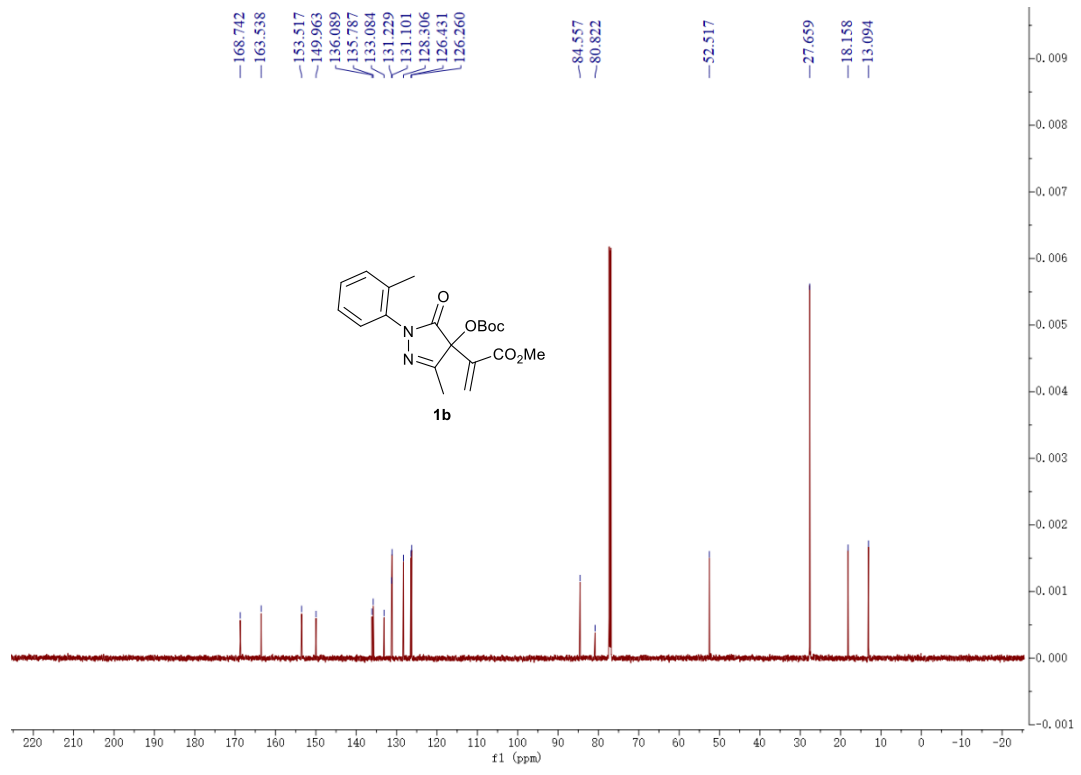
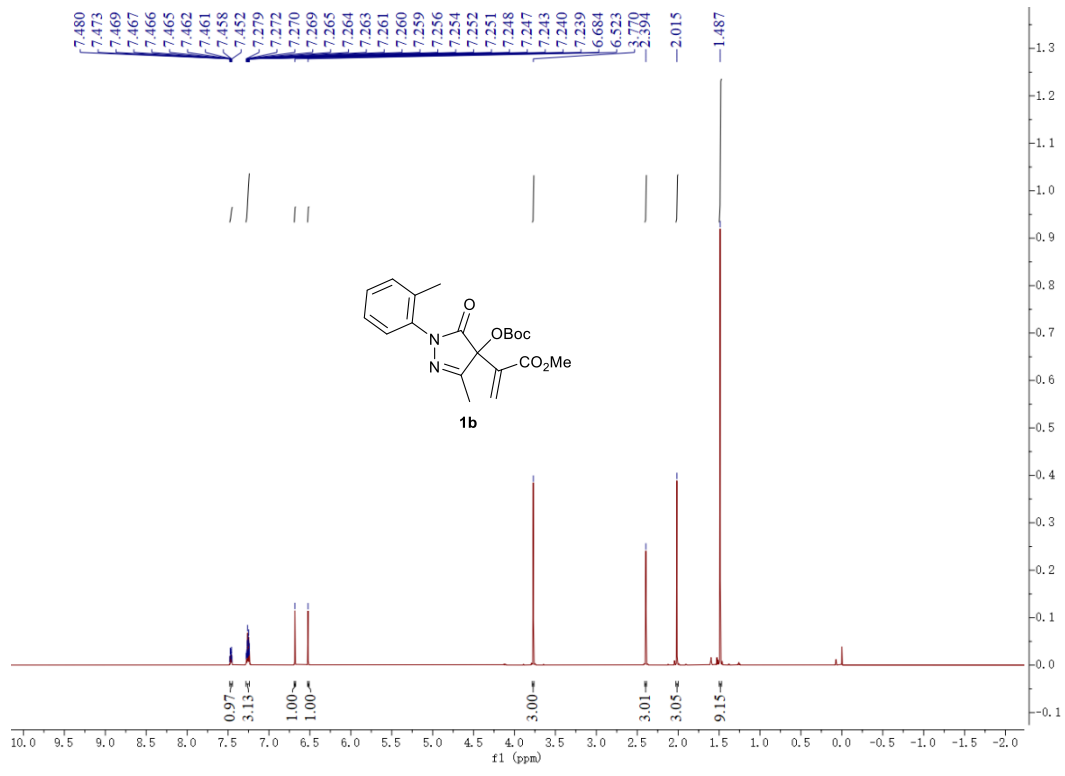
Empirical formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₄ N ₄ O ₈
Formula weight	602.63
Temperature/K	293.15
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a/Å	9.4403(9)
b/Å	12.4980(11)
c/Å	27.612(2)
α/°	90
β/°	90
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	3257.8(5)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.229

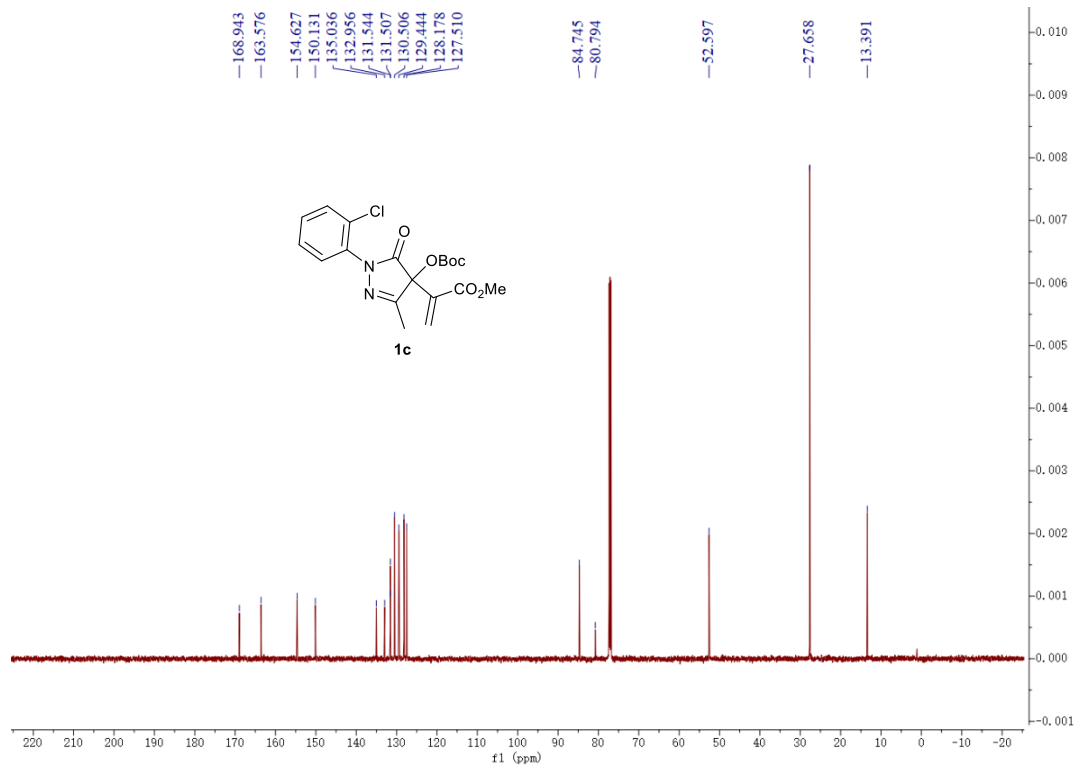
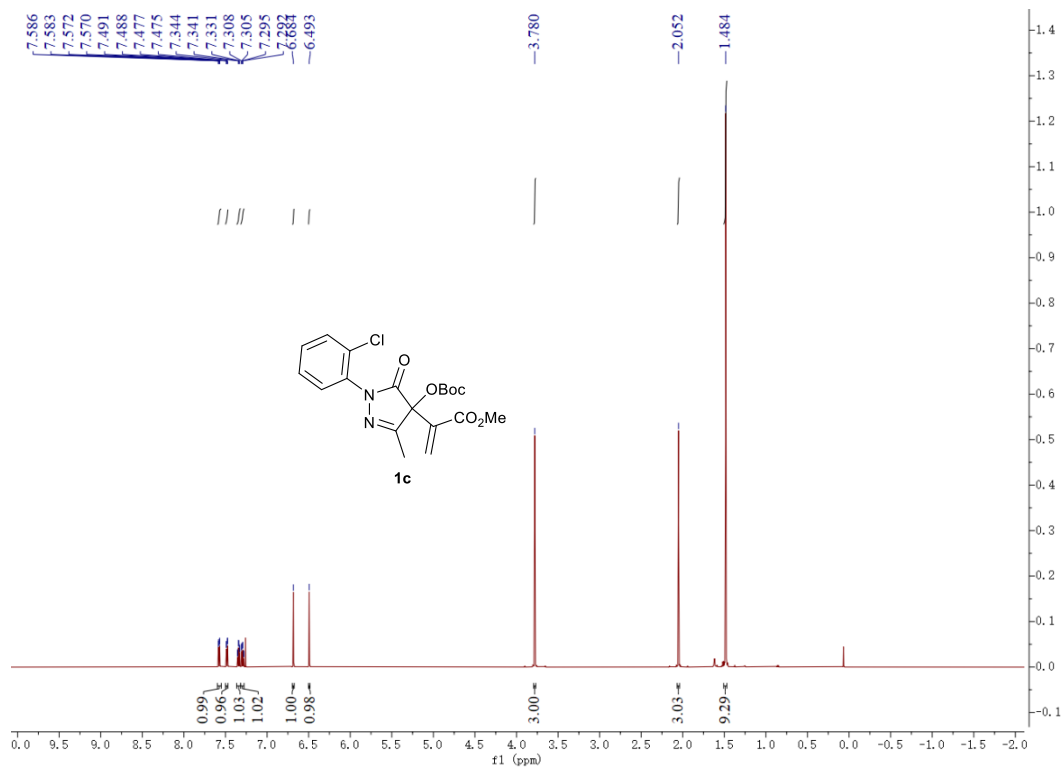
μ/mm^{-1}	0.089
F(000)	1272.0
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.35 \times 0.3 \times 0.25$
Radiation	MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	6.162 to 52.744
Index ranges	$-11 \leq h \leq 11, -15 \leq k \leq 15, -34 \leq l \leq 34$
Reflections collected	18292
Independent reflections	6617 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0282, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0506$]
Data/restraints/parameters	6617/2/408
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.011
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0596, wR_2 = 0.1224$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0953, wR_2 = 0.1381$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$	0.33/-0.26
Flack parameter	-0.1(5)

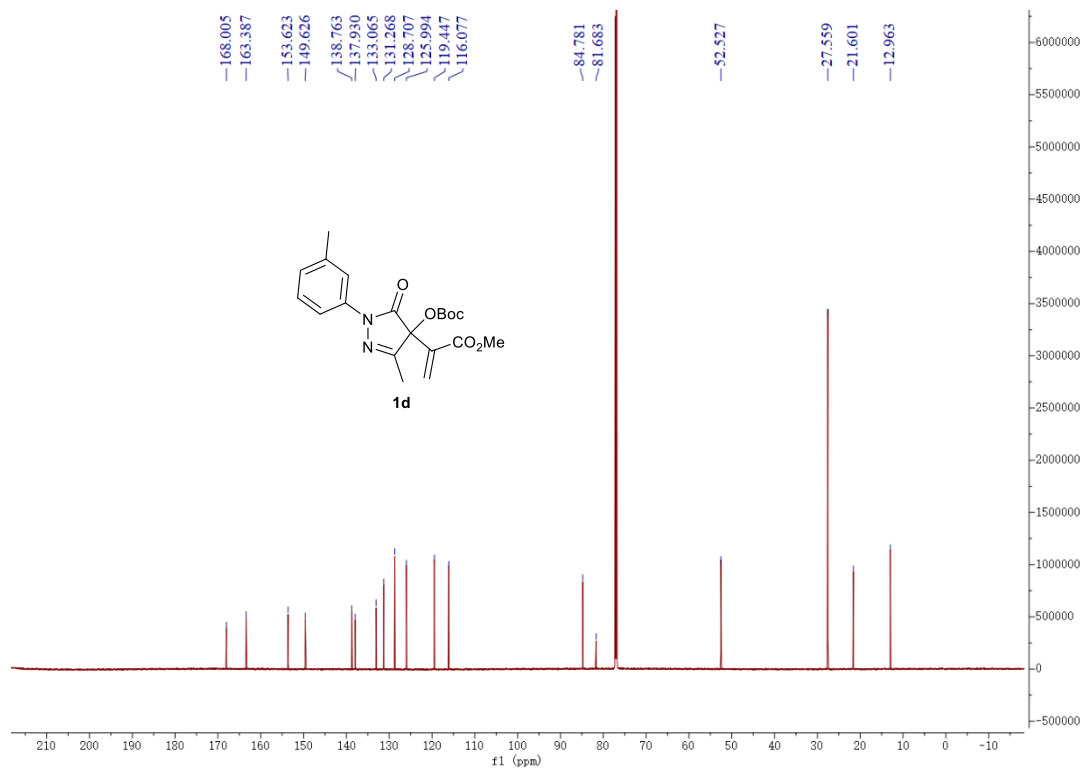
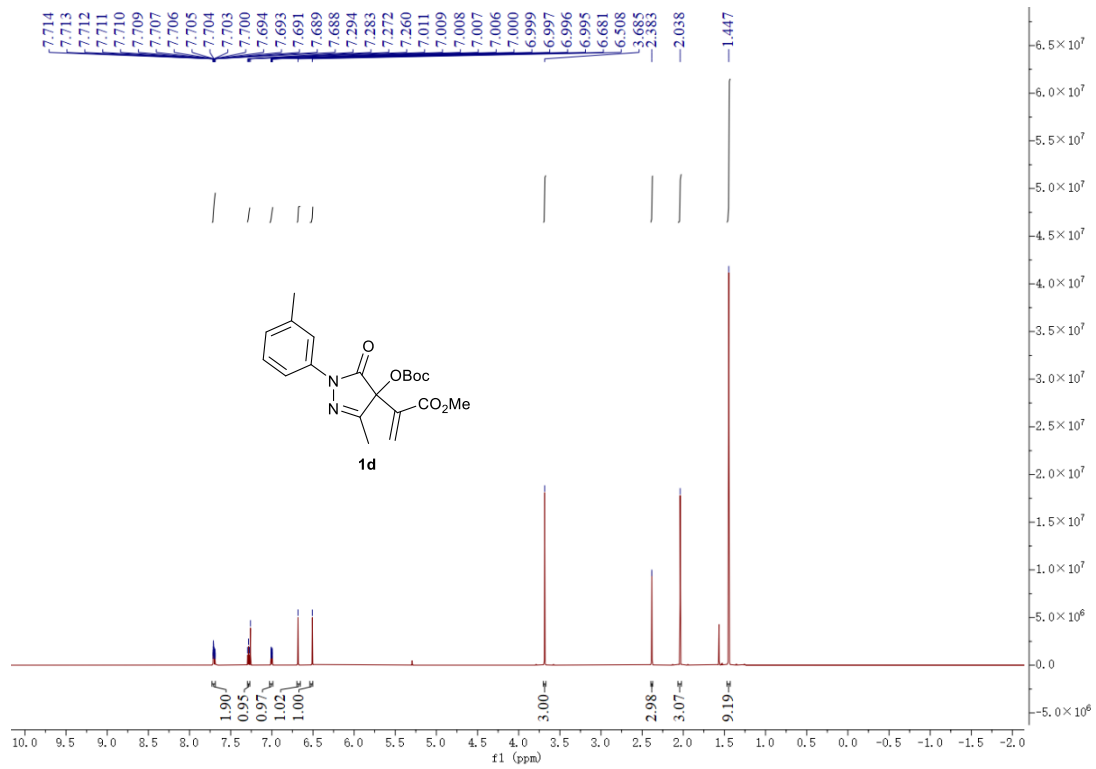
9. NMR spectra and HPLC chromatograms

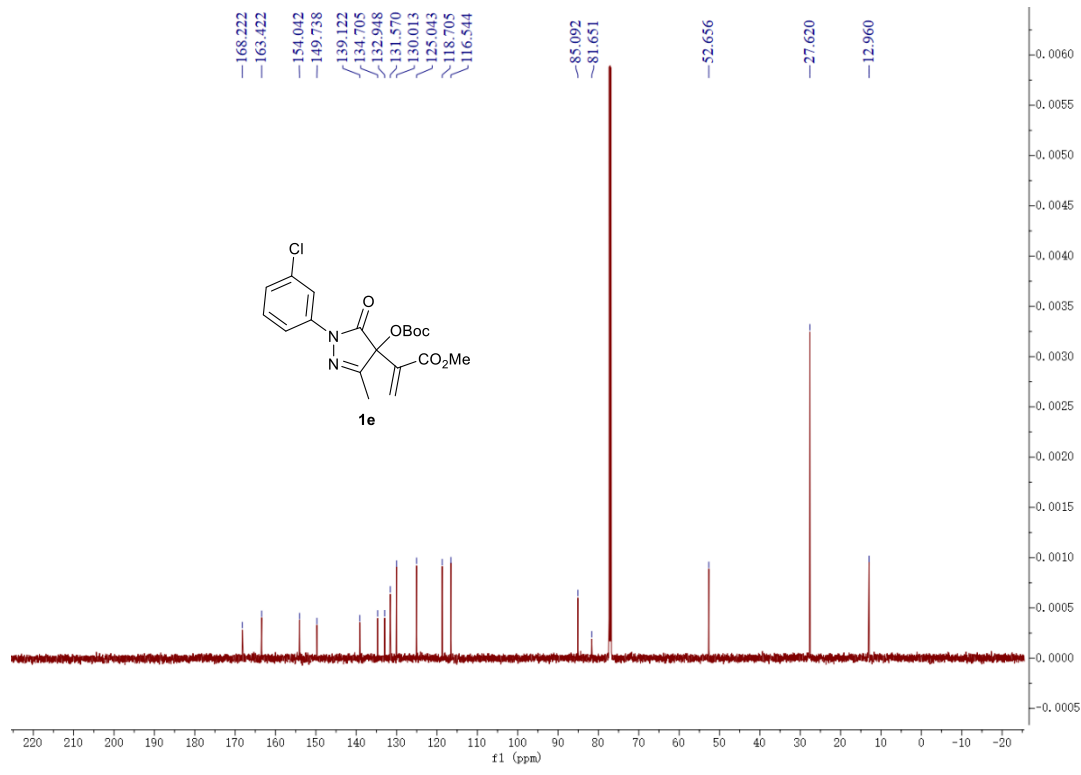
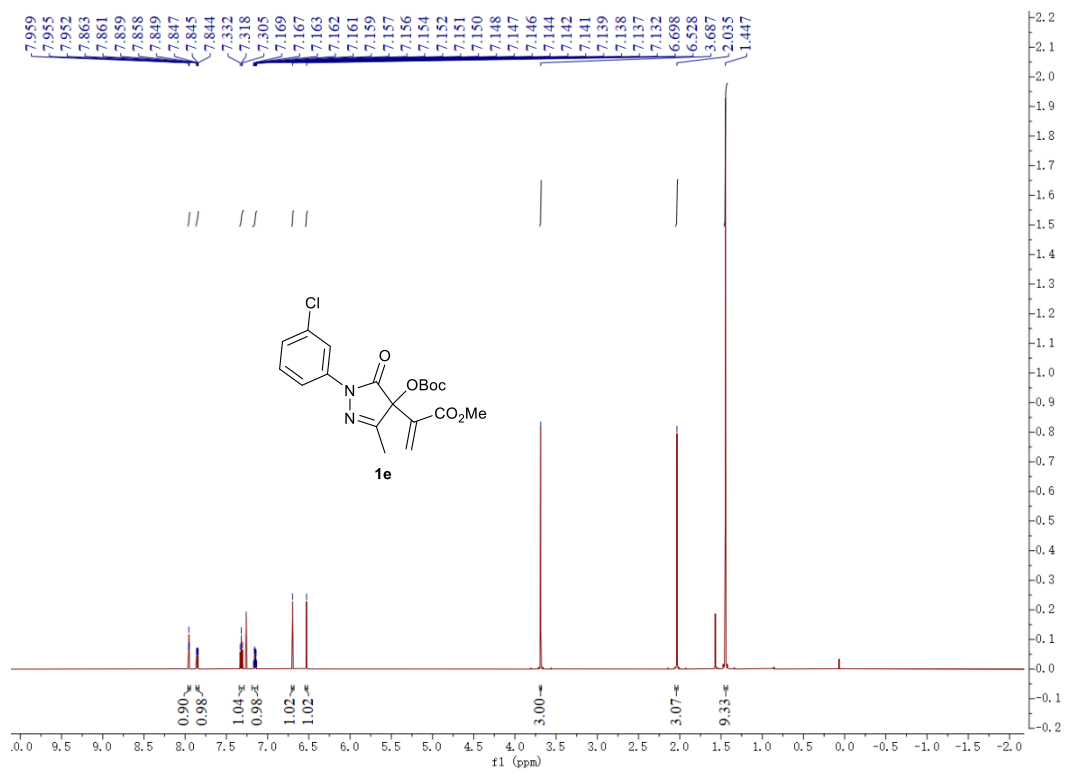
9.1 NMR spectra of substrates and catalysts

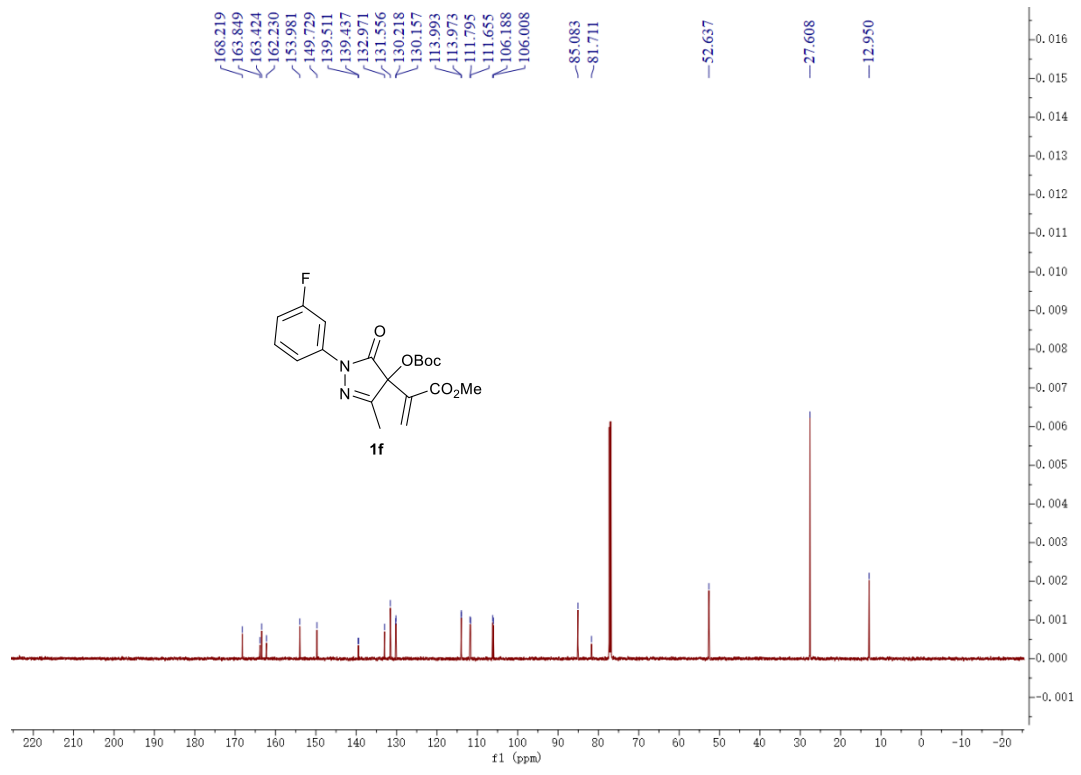
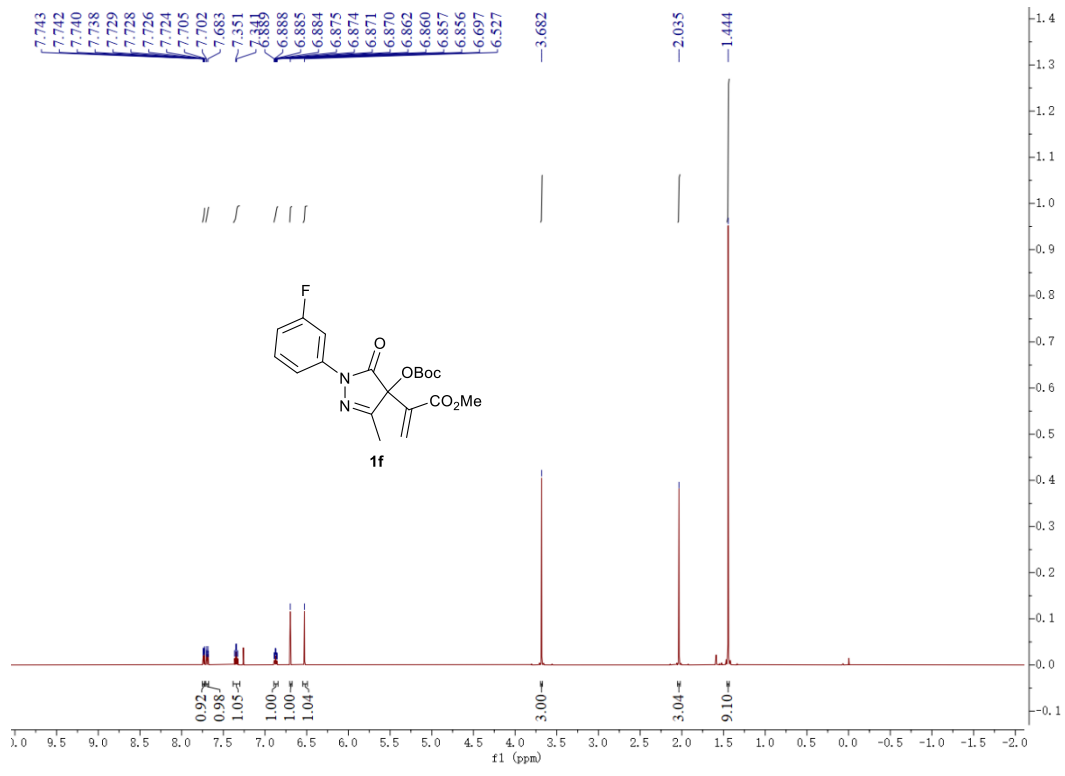


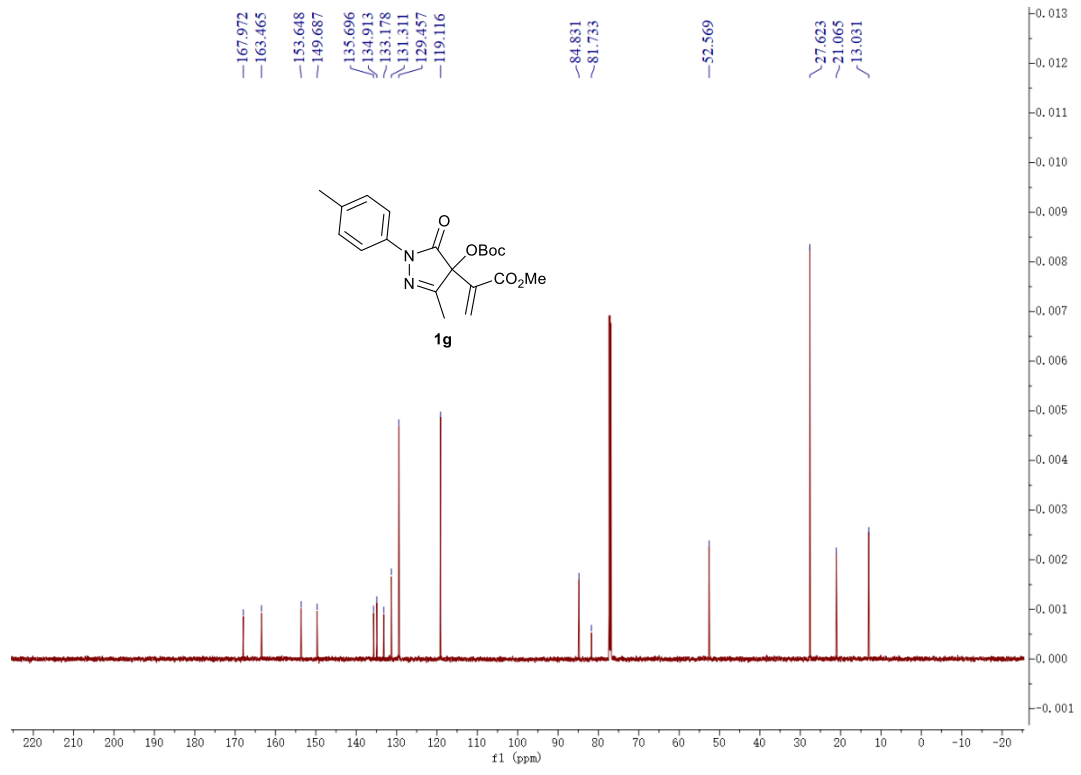
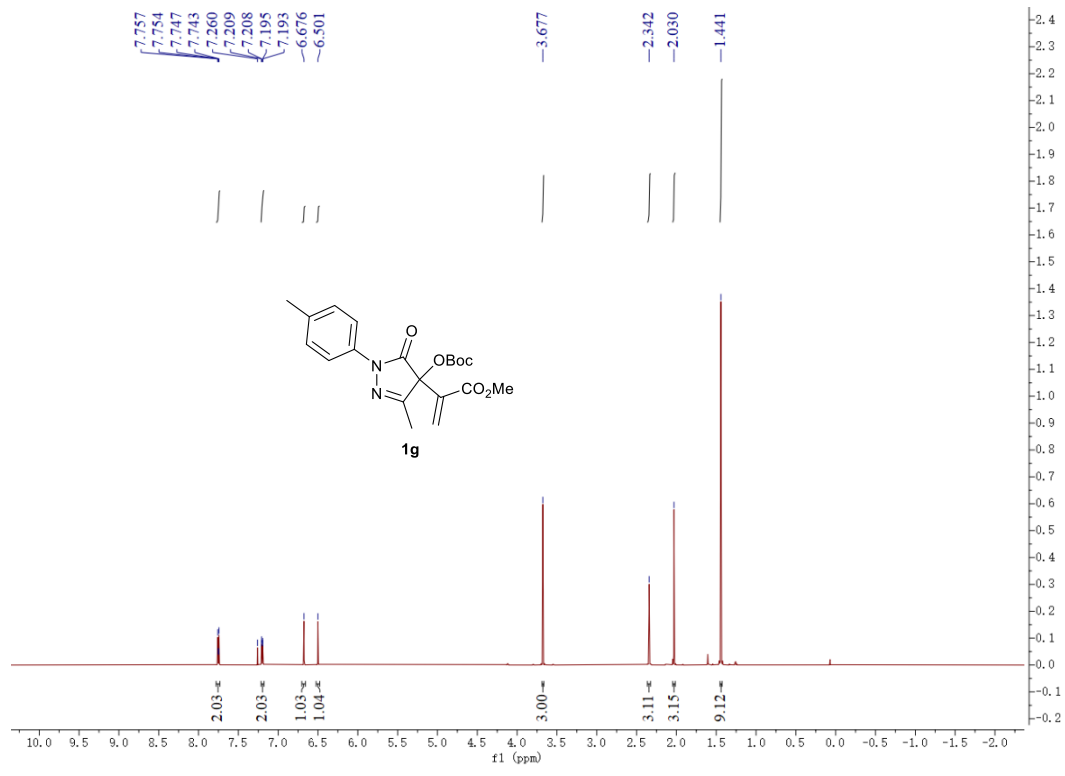


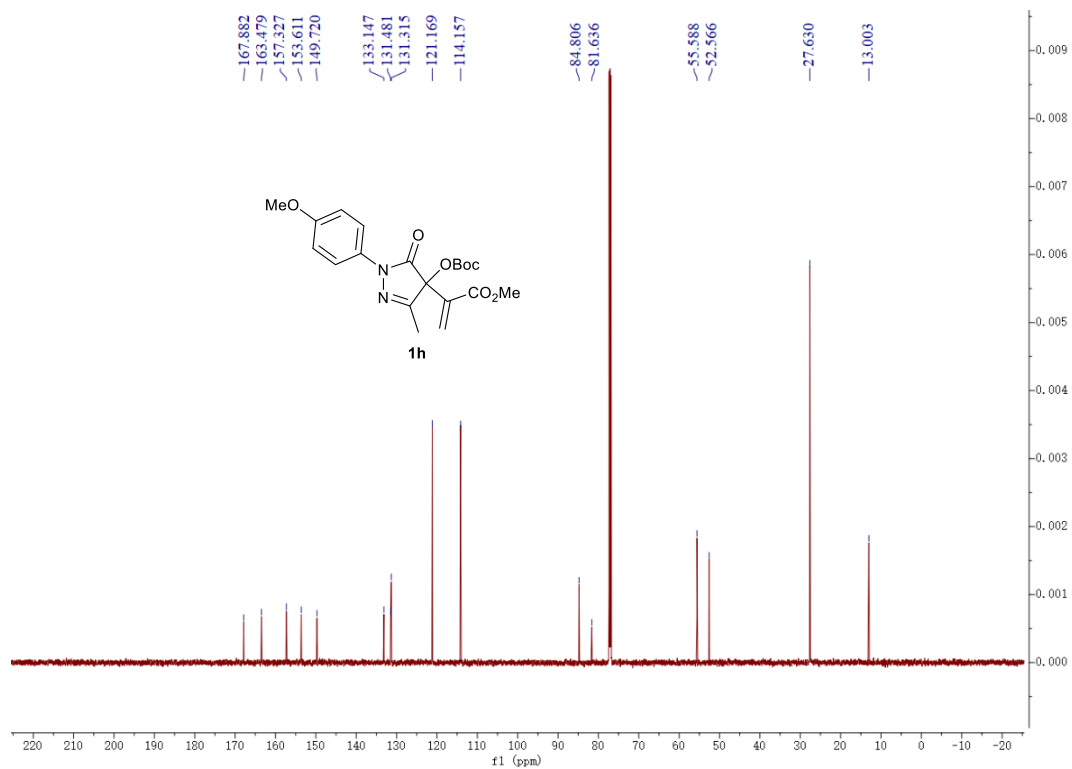
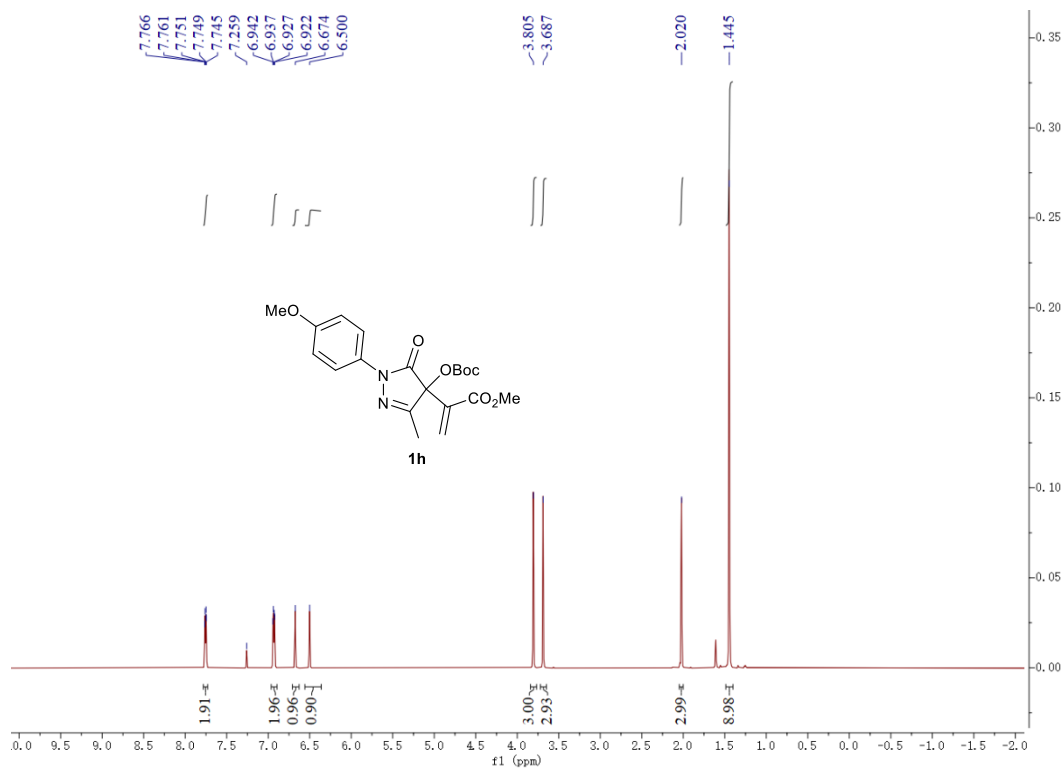


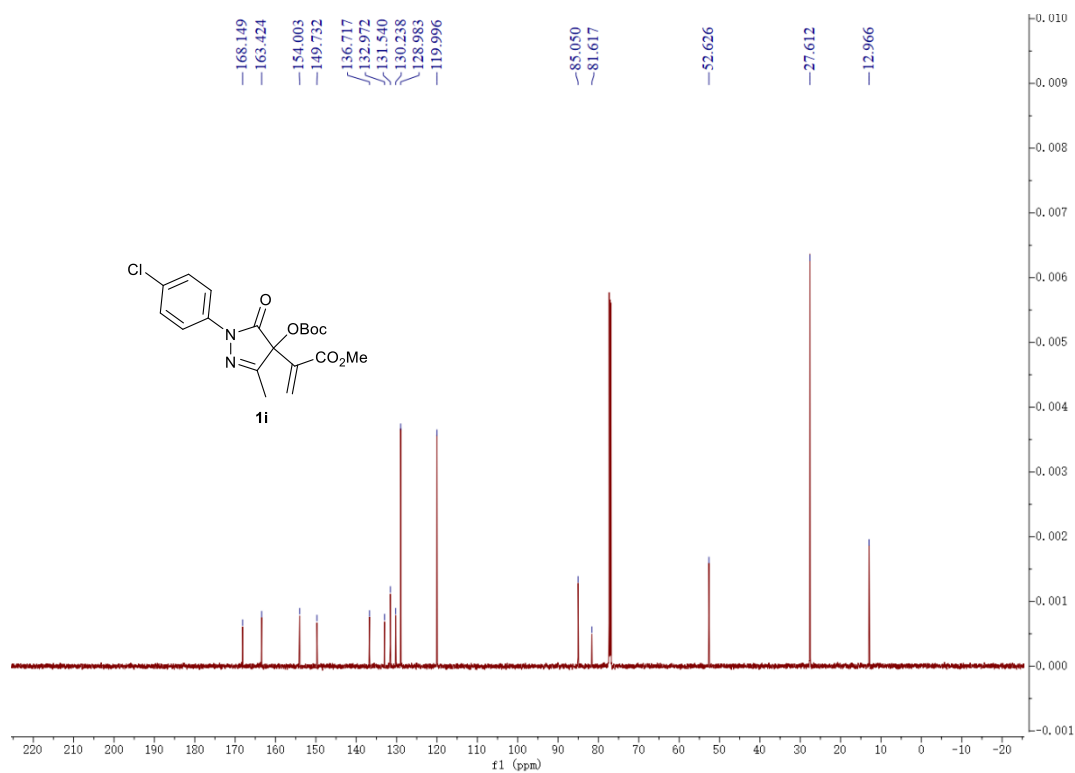
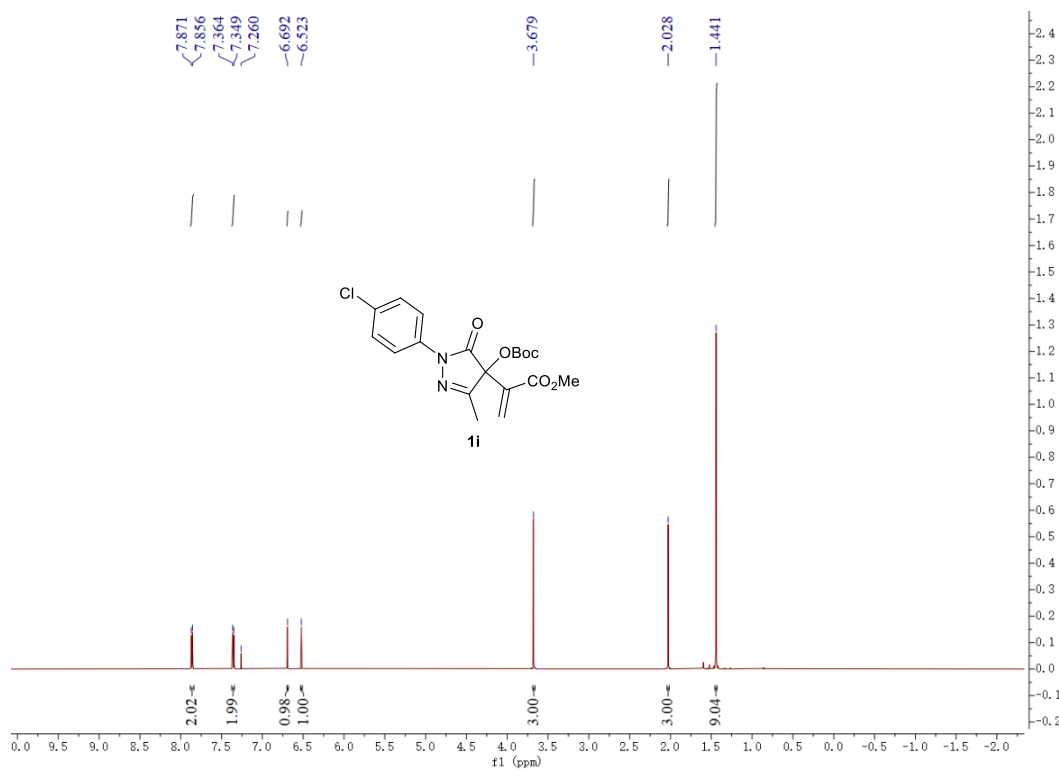


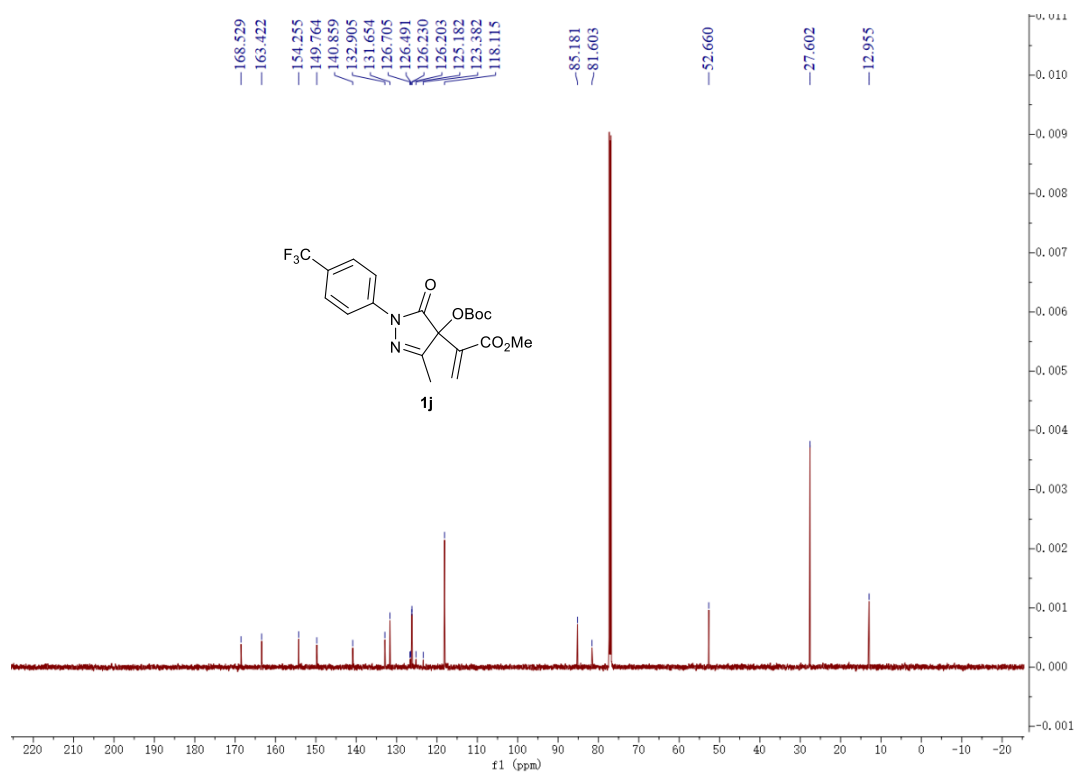
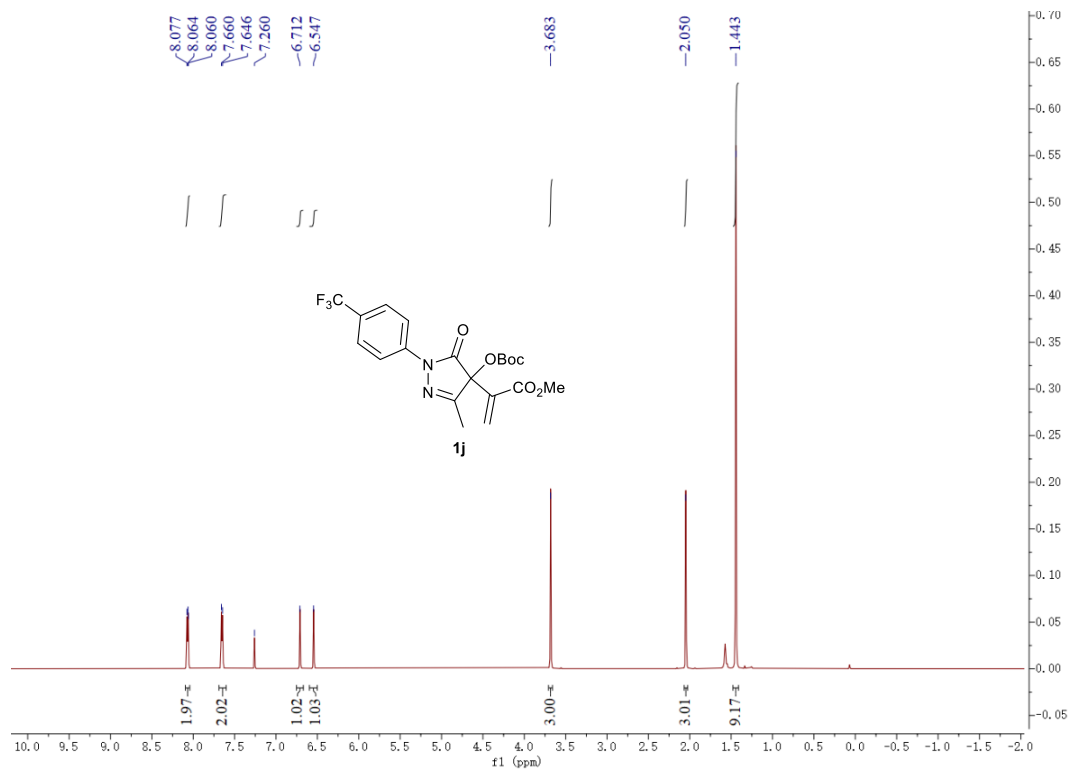


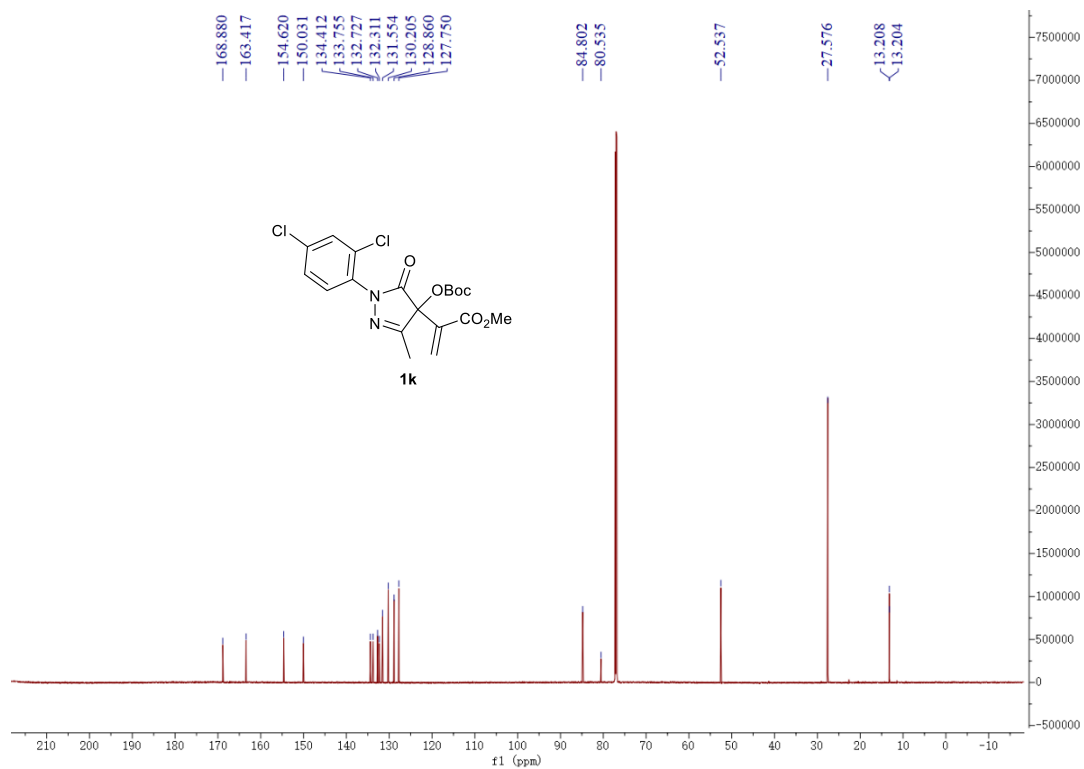
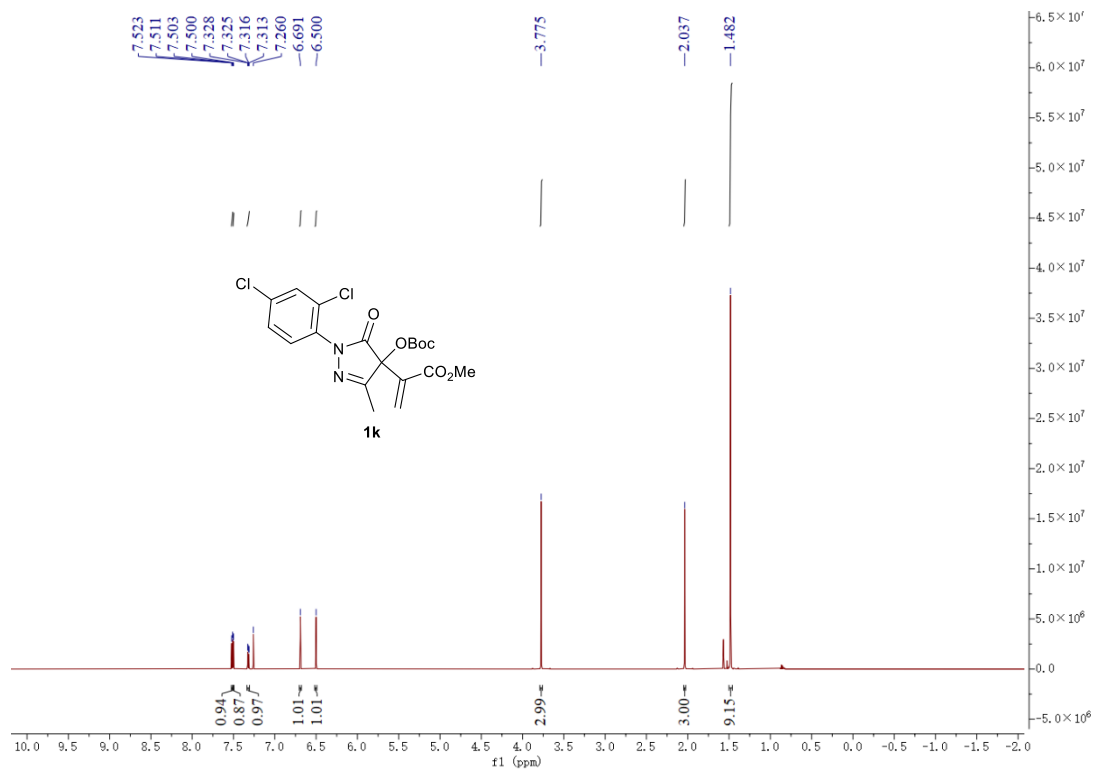


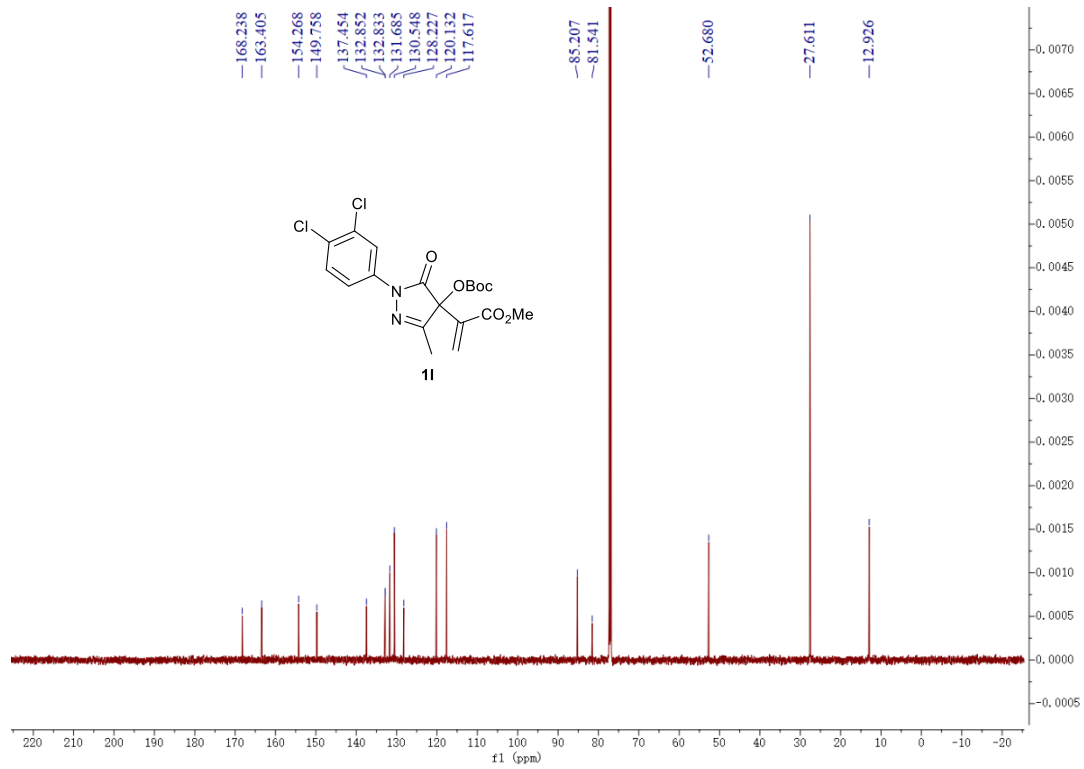
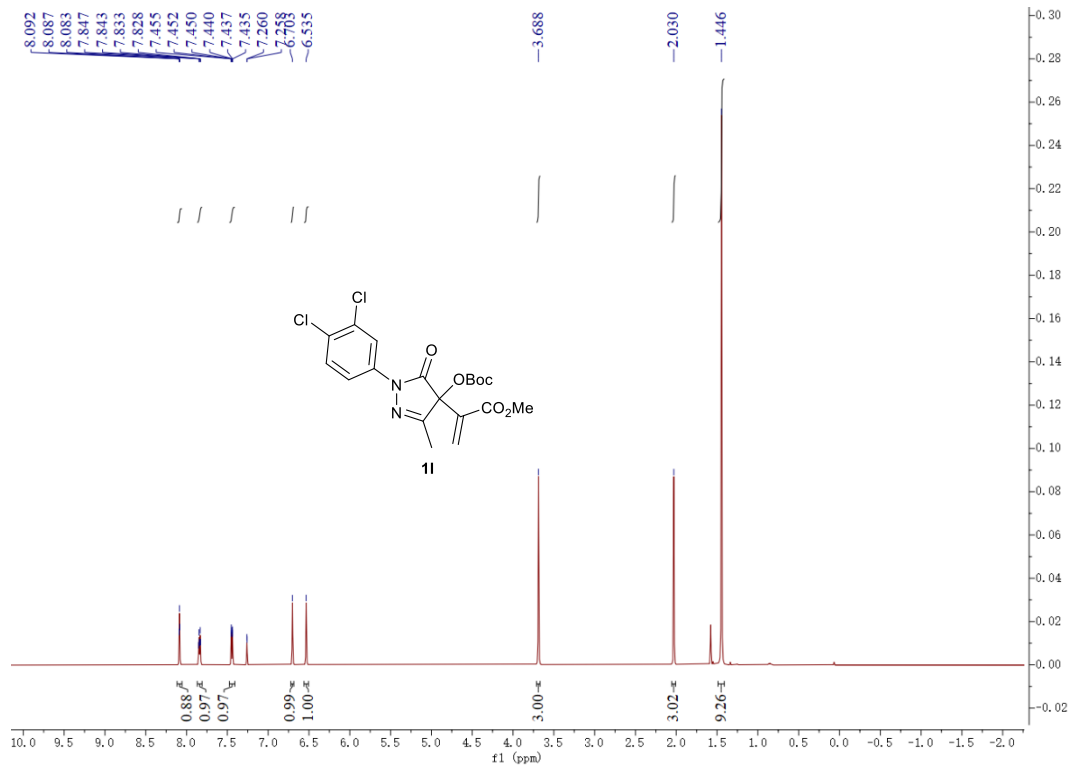


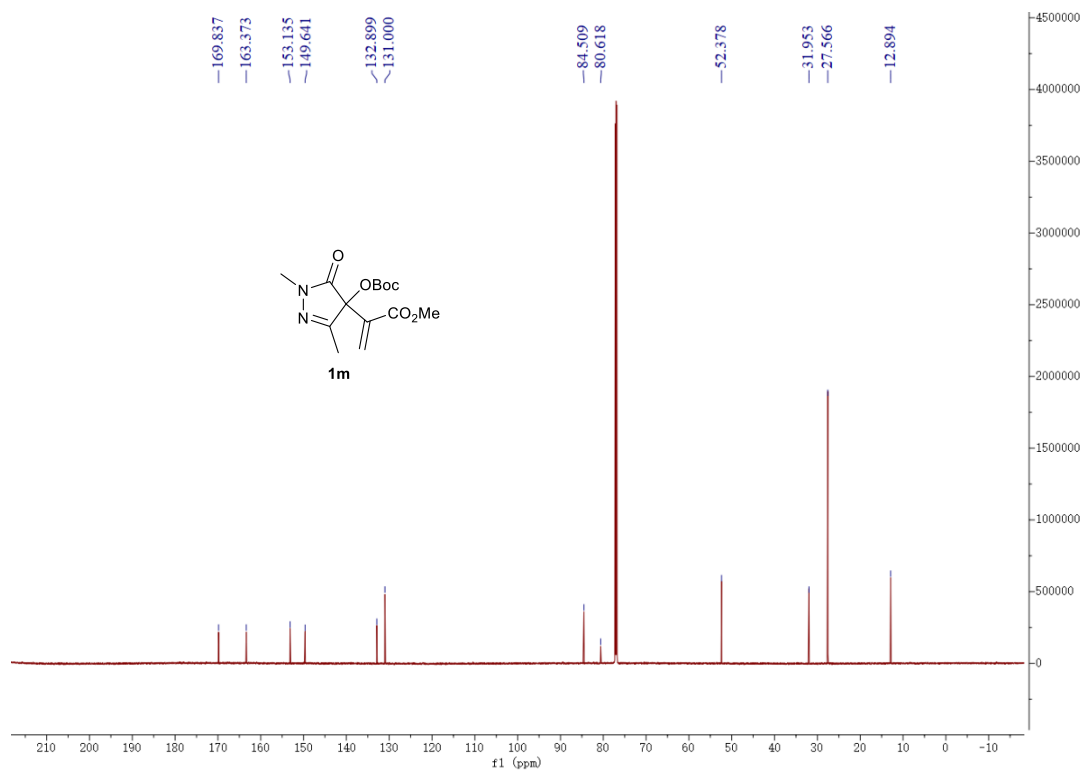
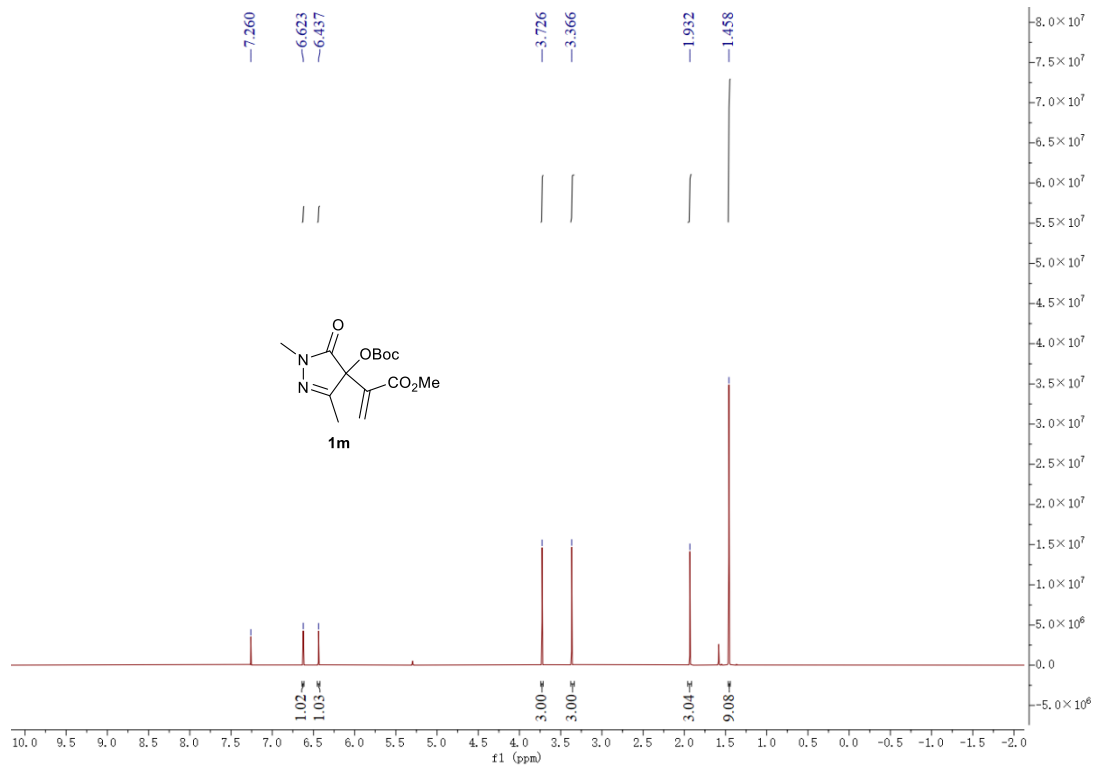


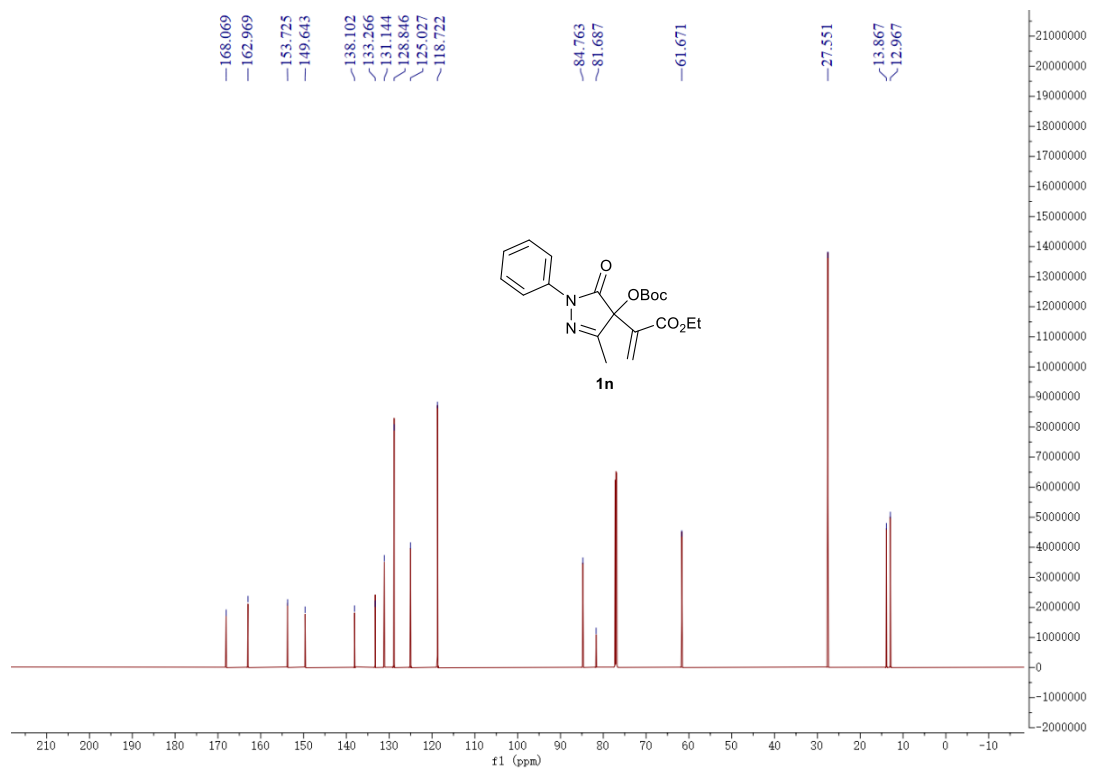
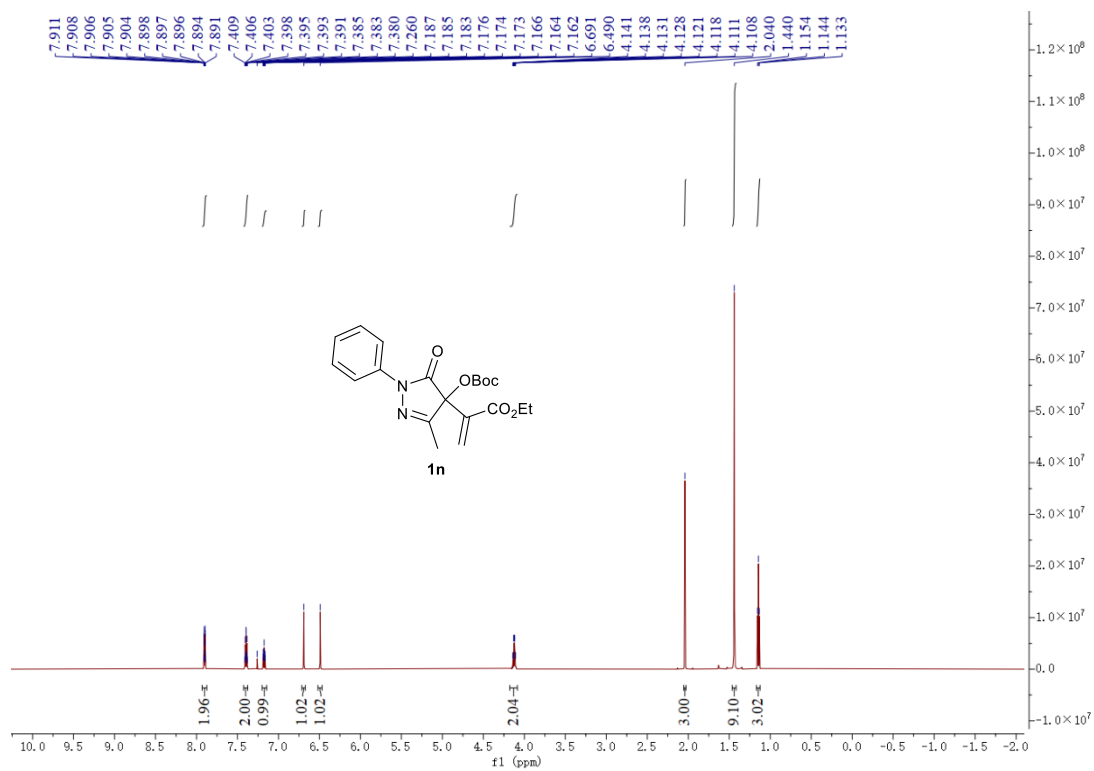


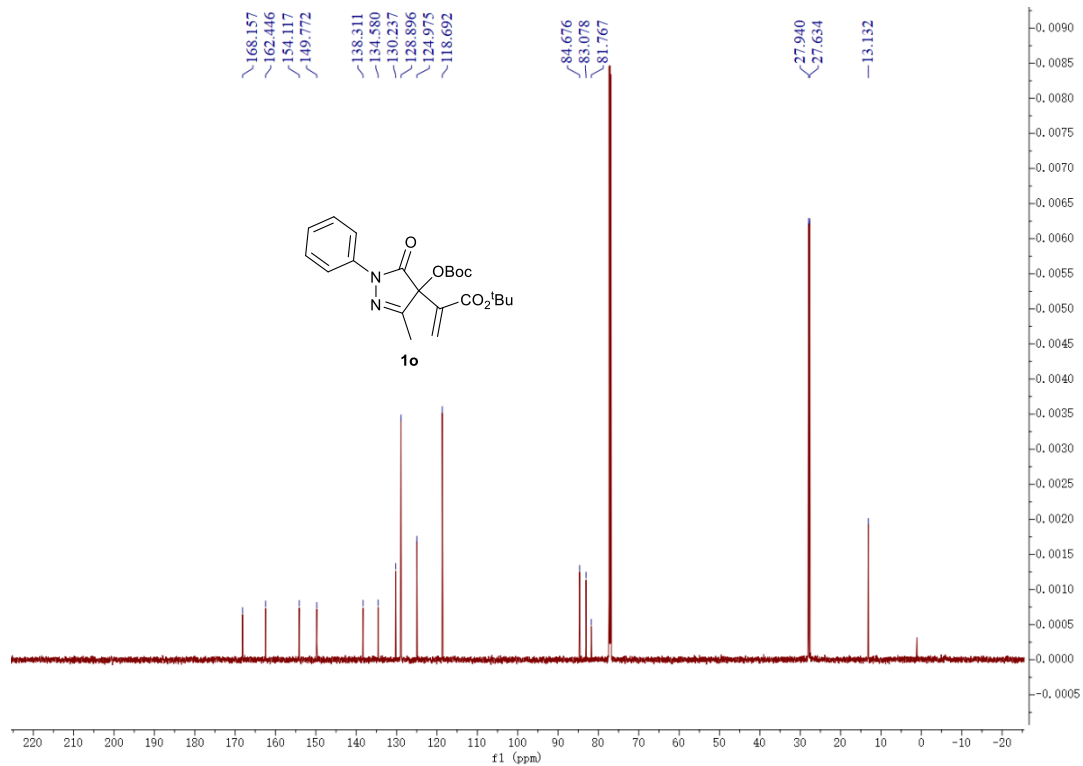
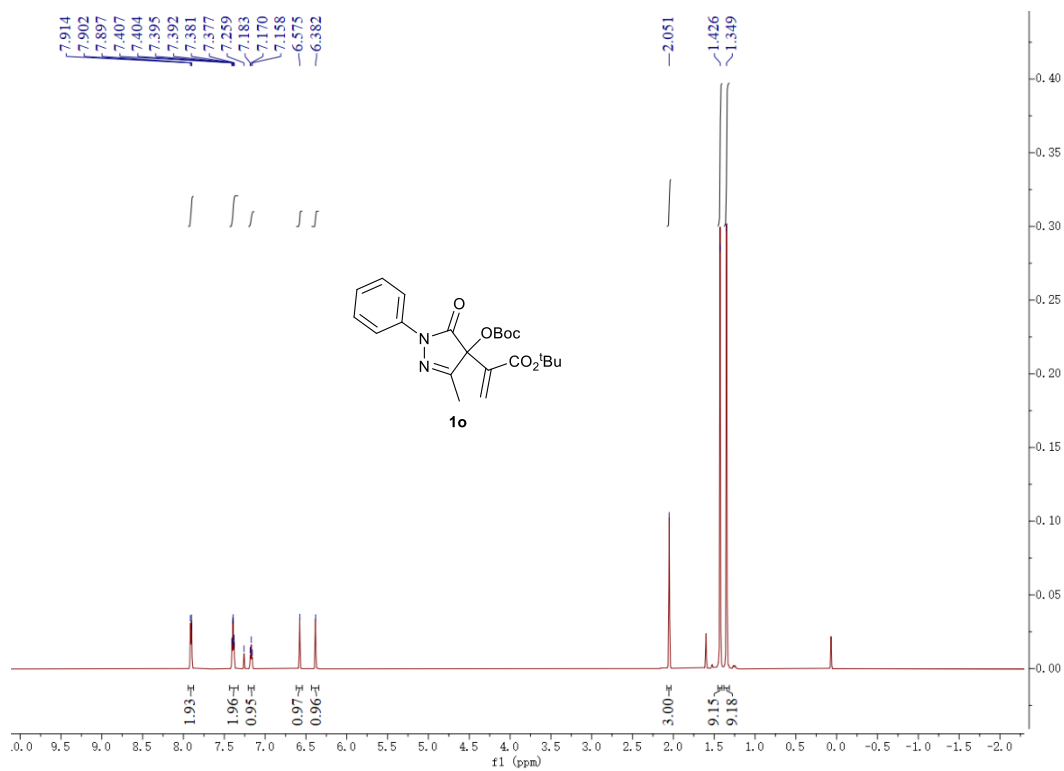


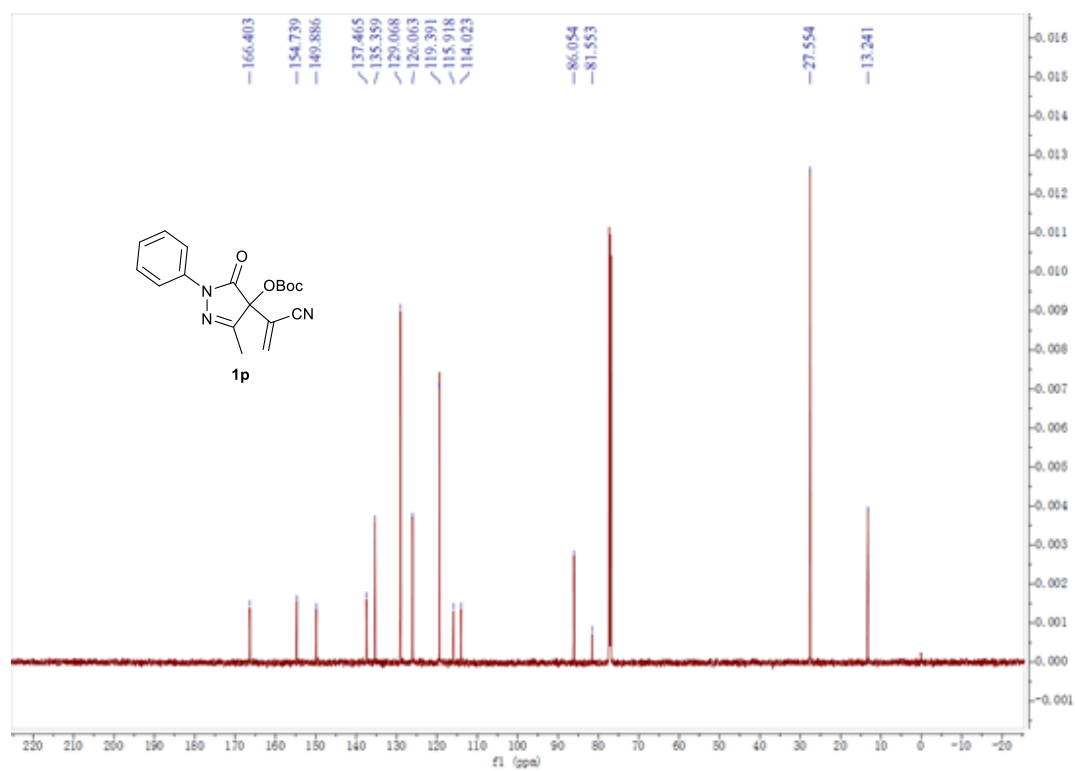
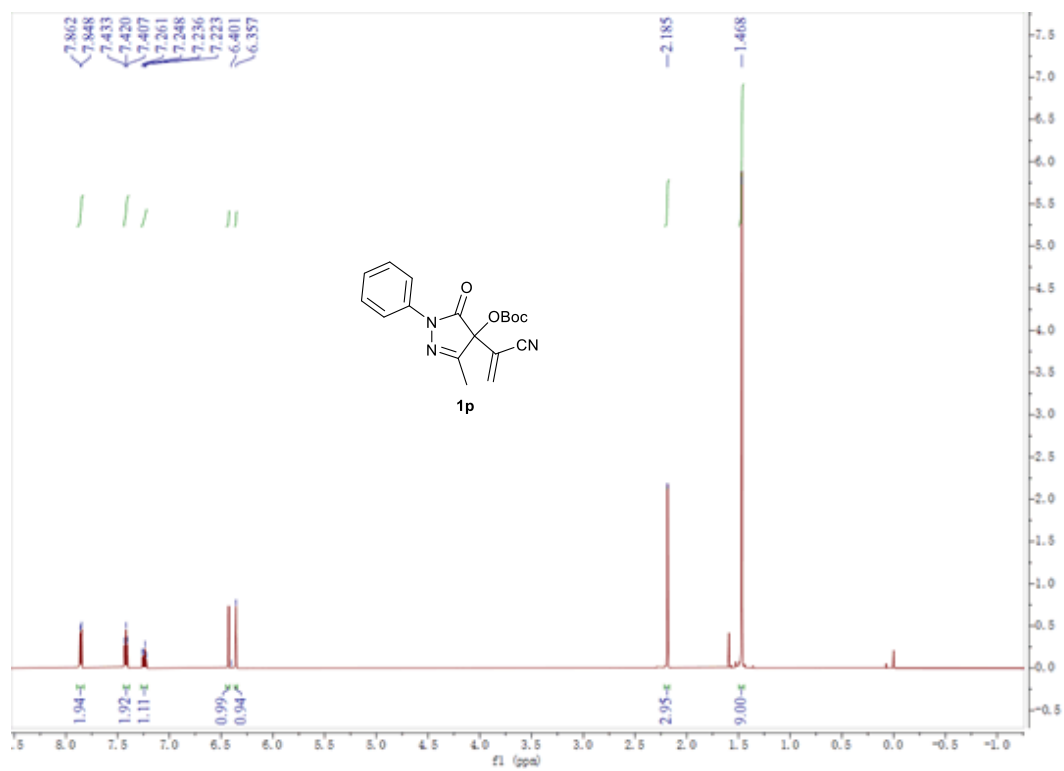


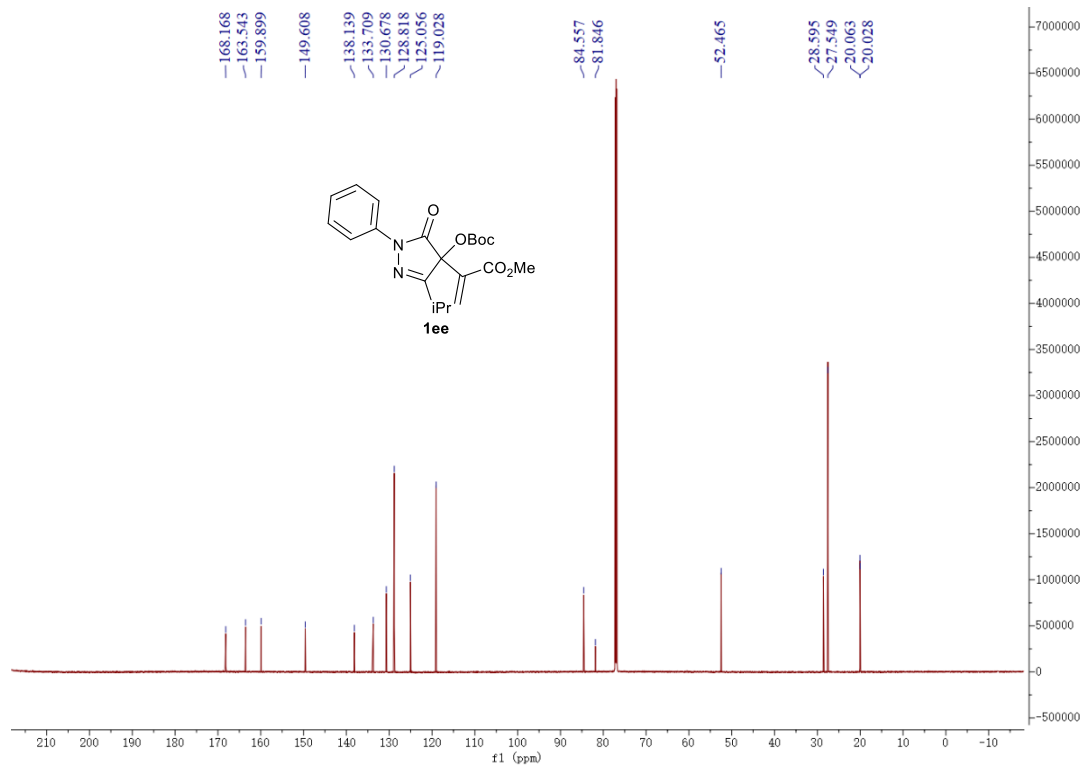
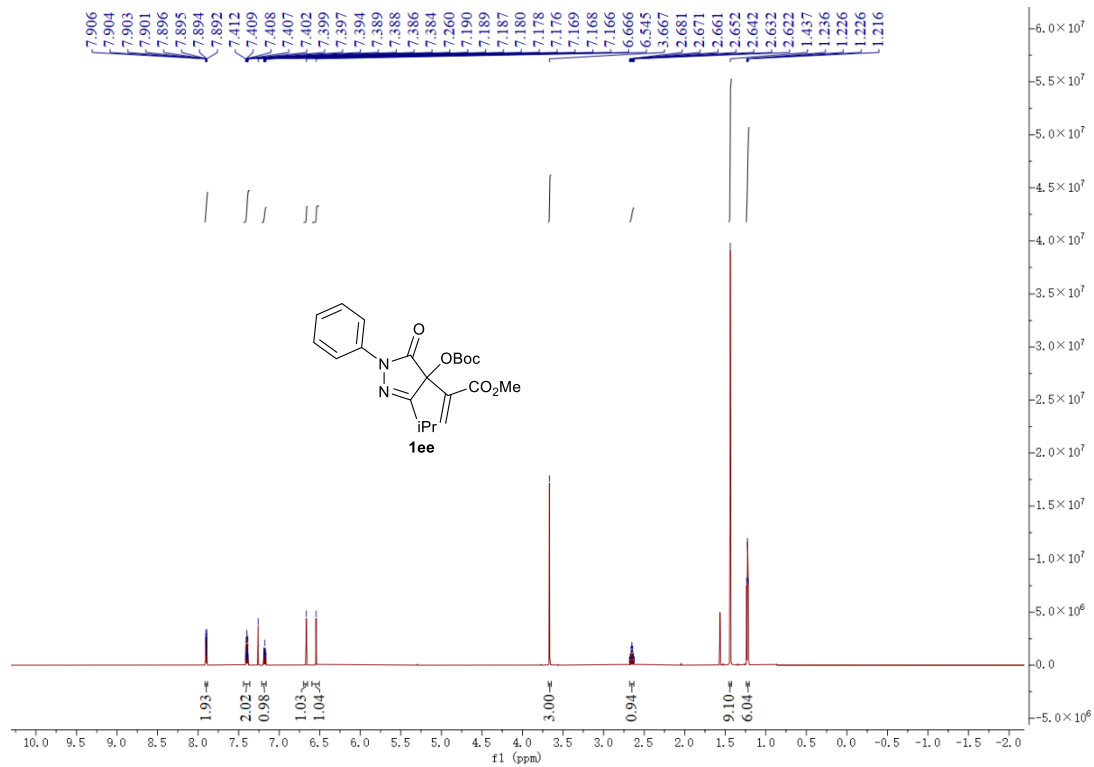


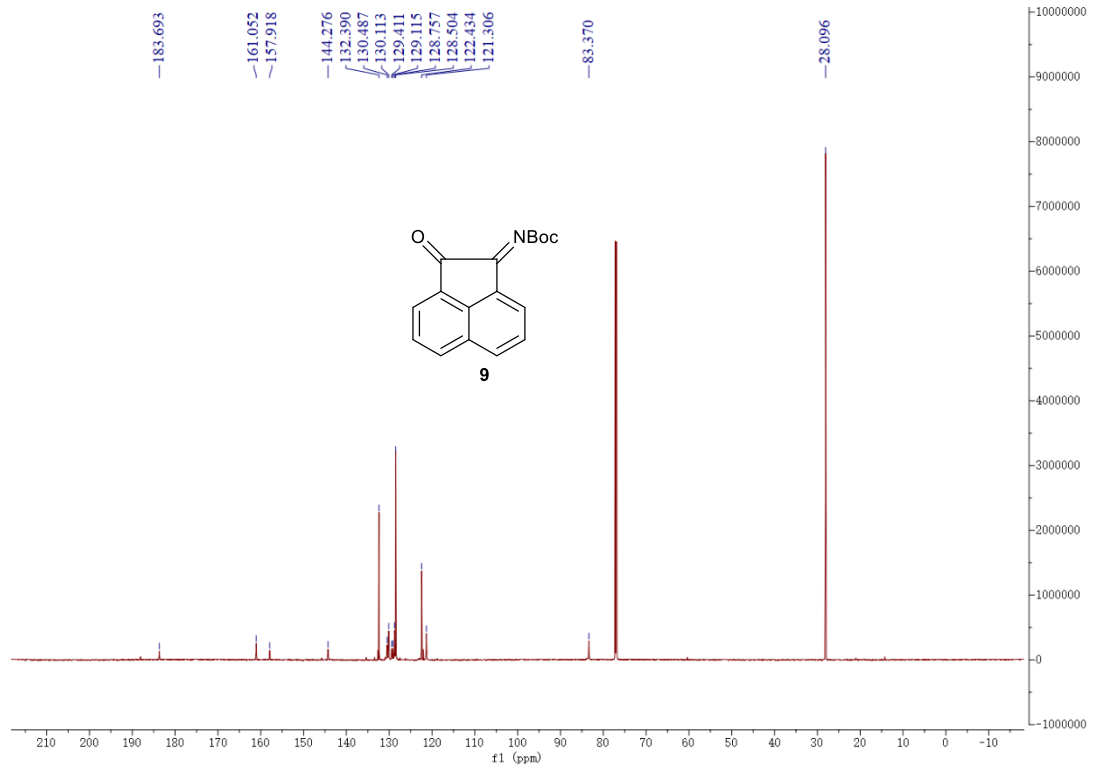
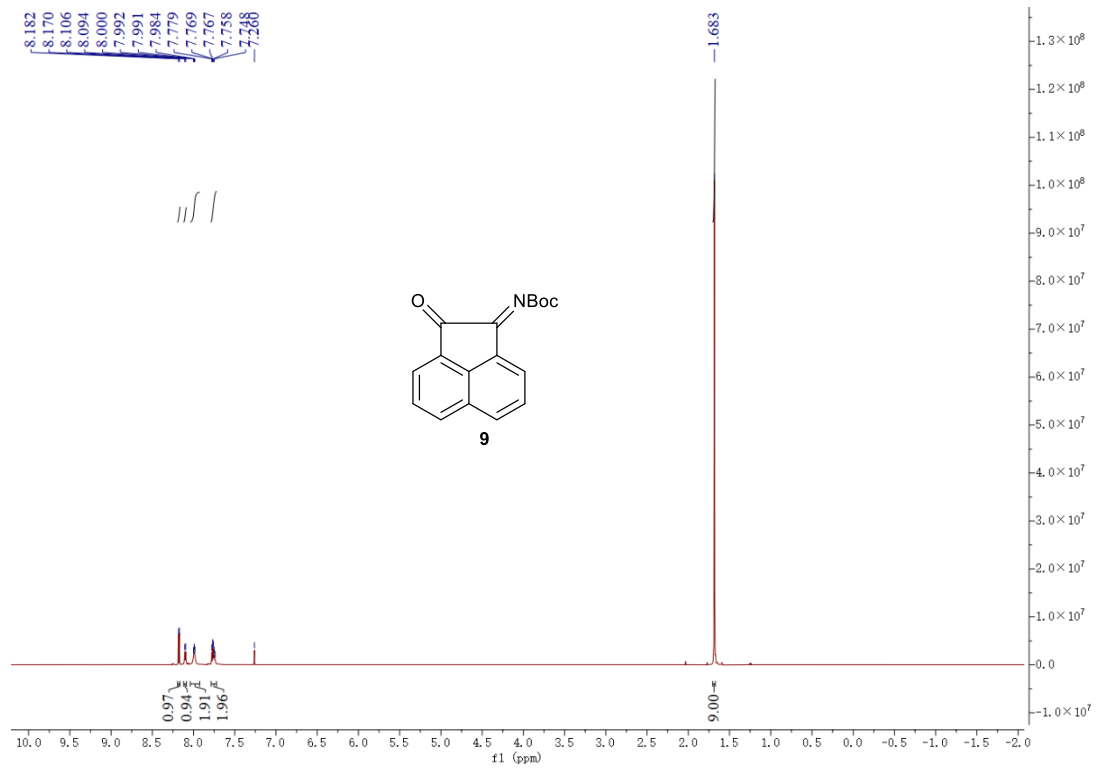


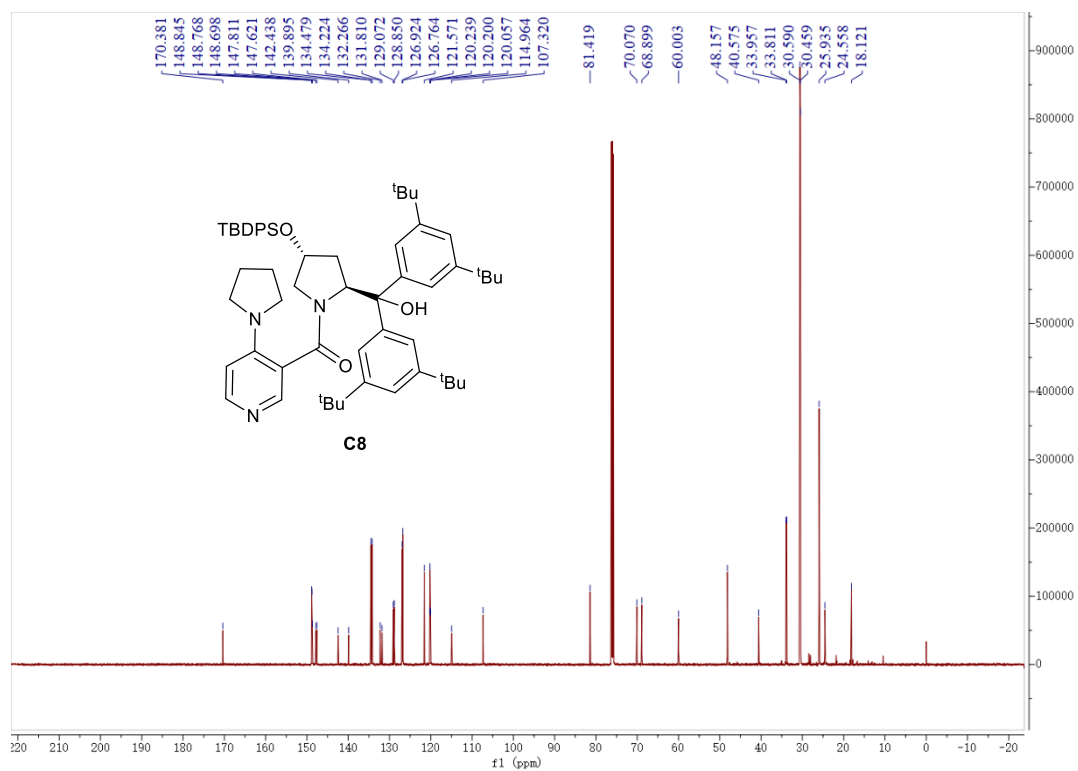
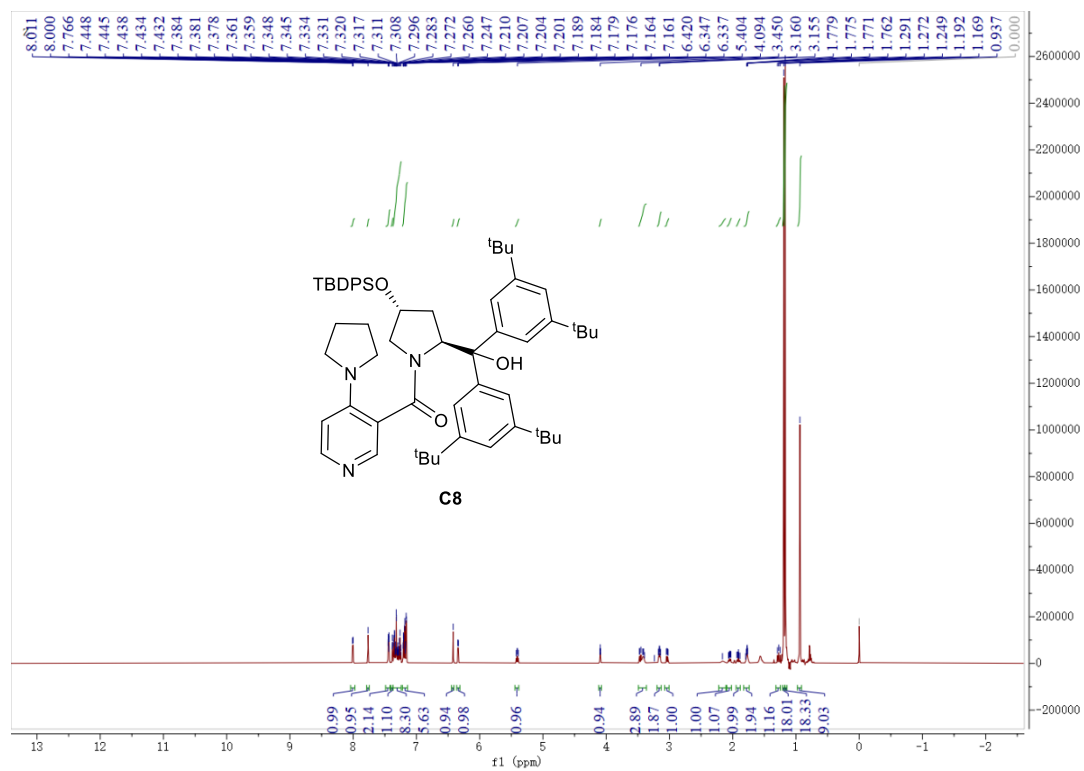


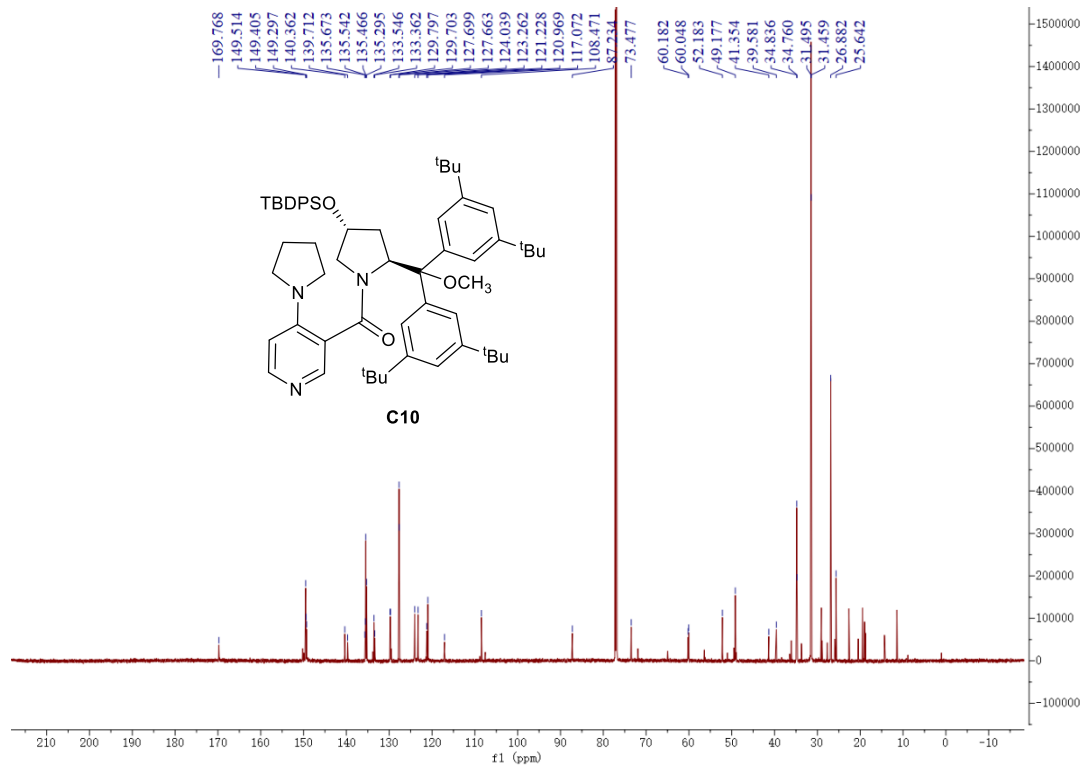
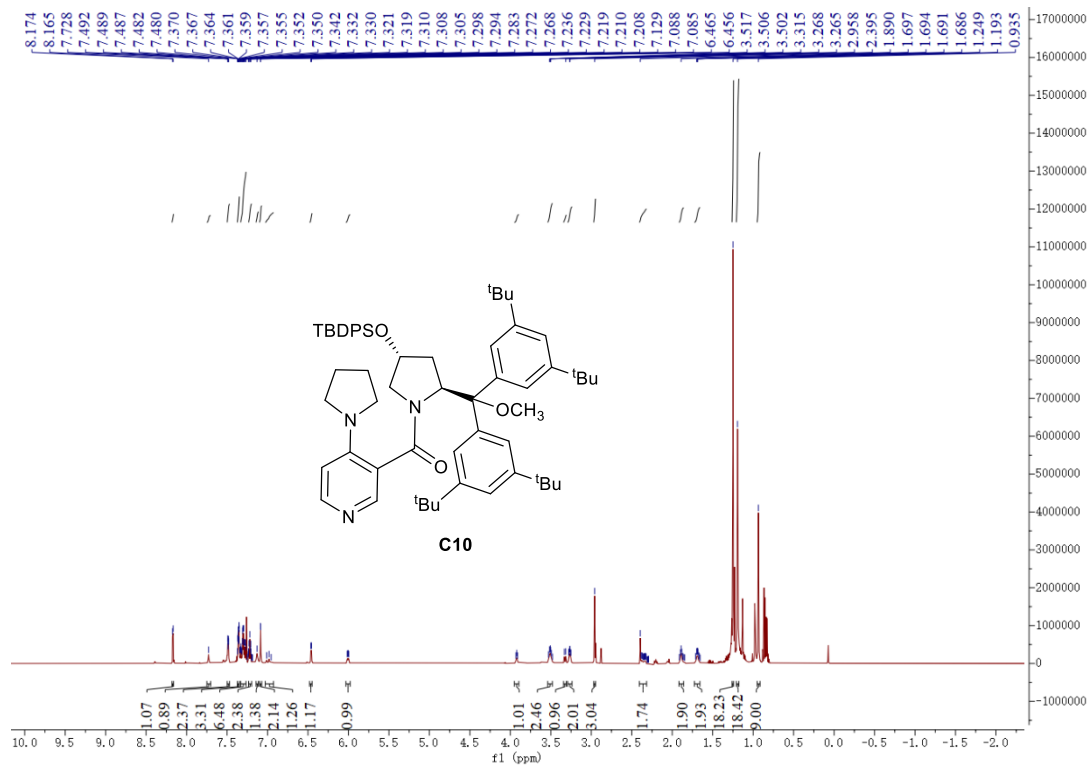


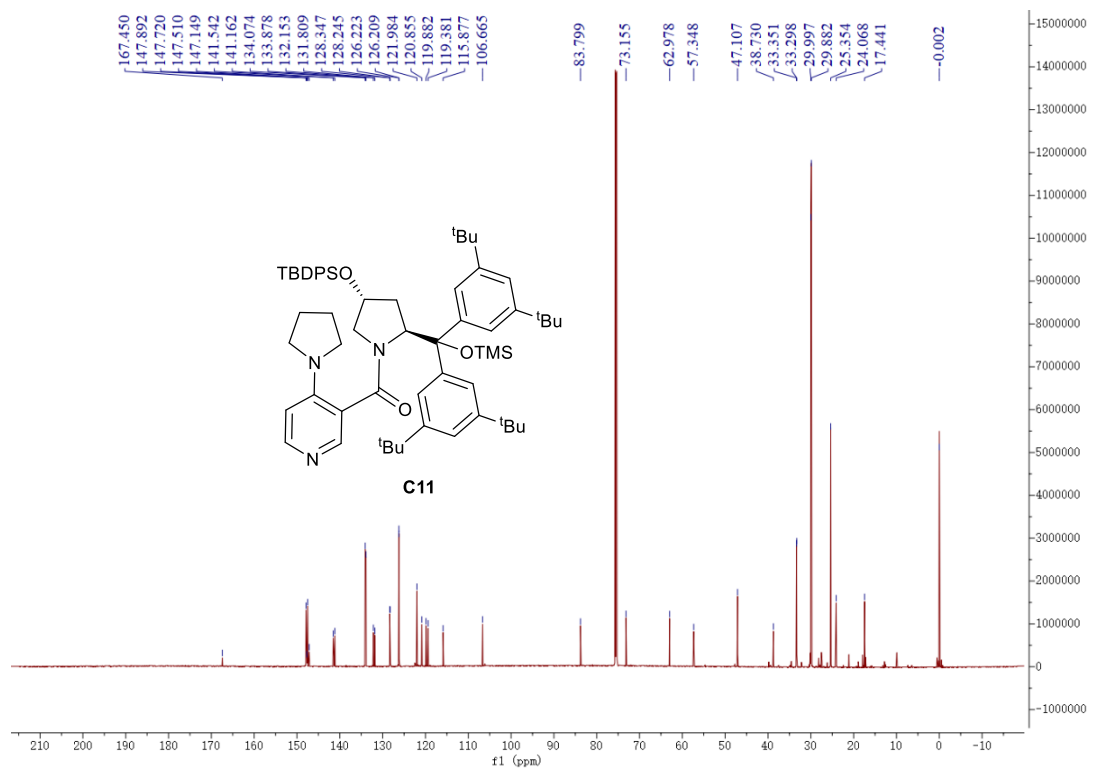
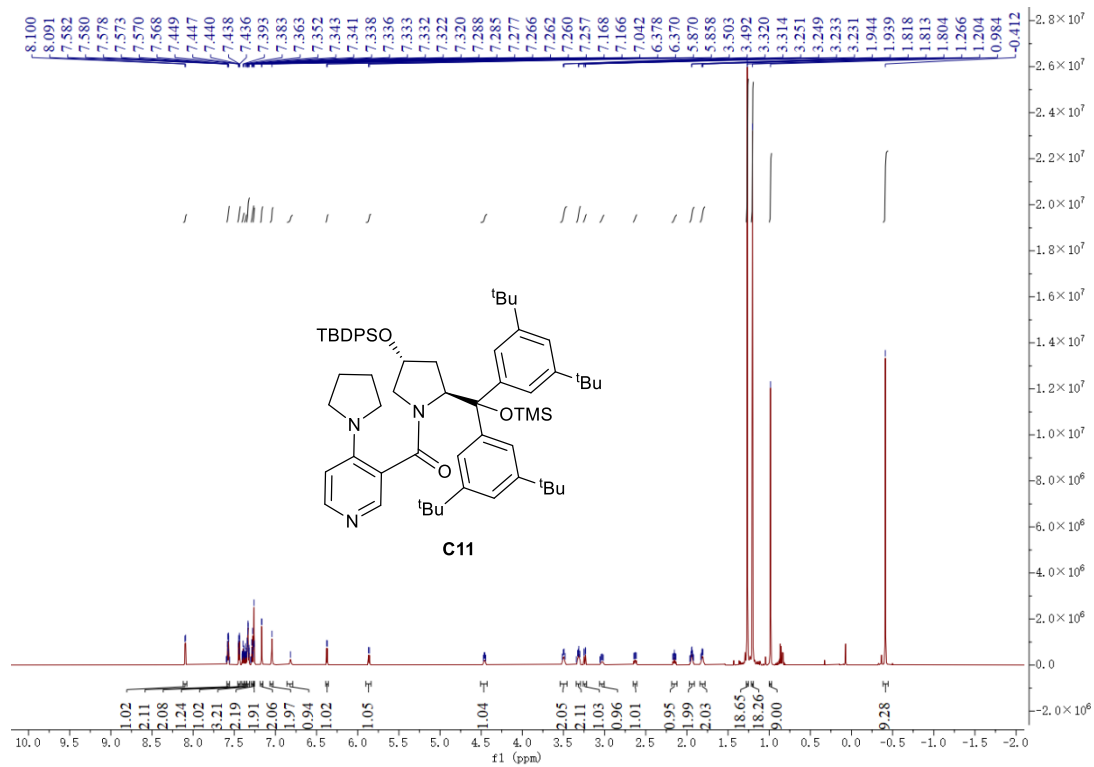




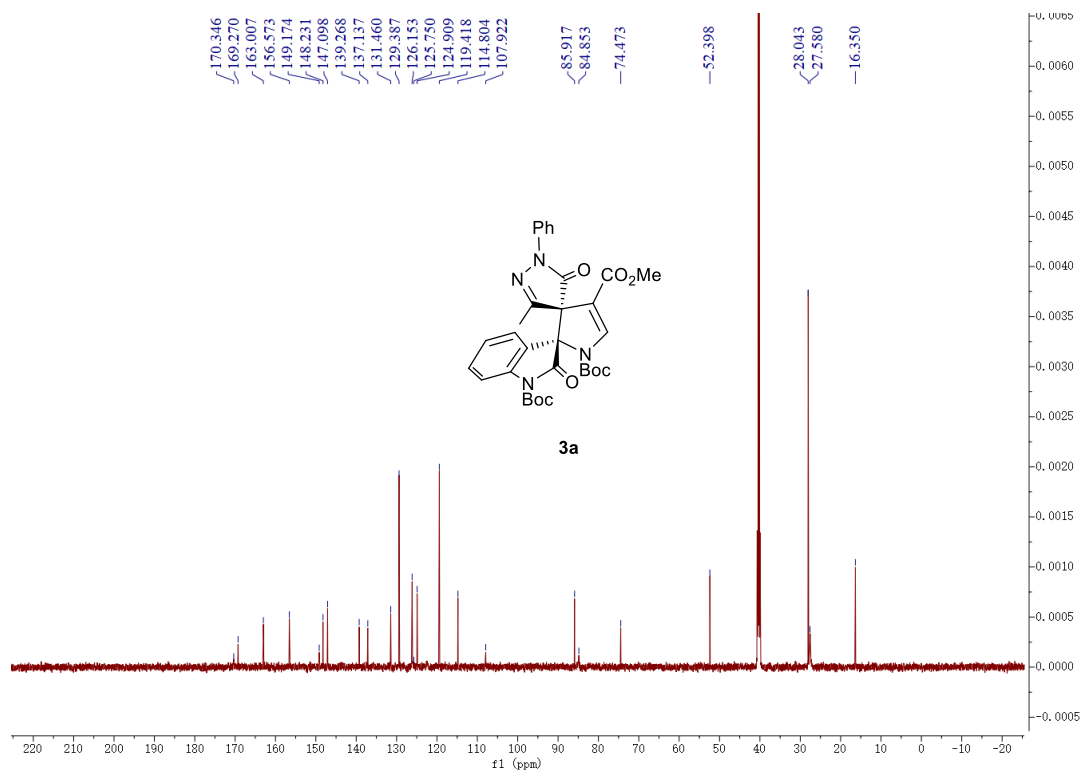
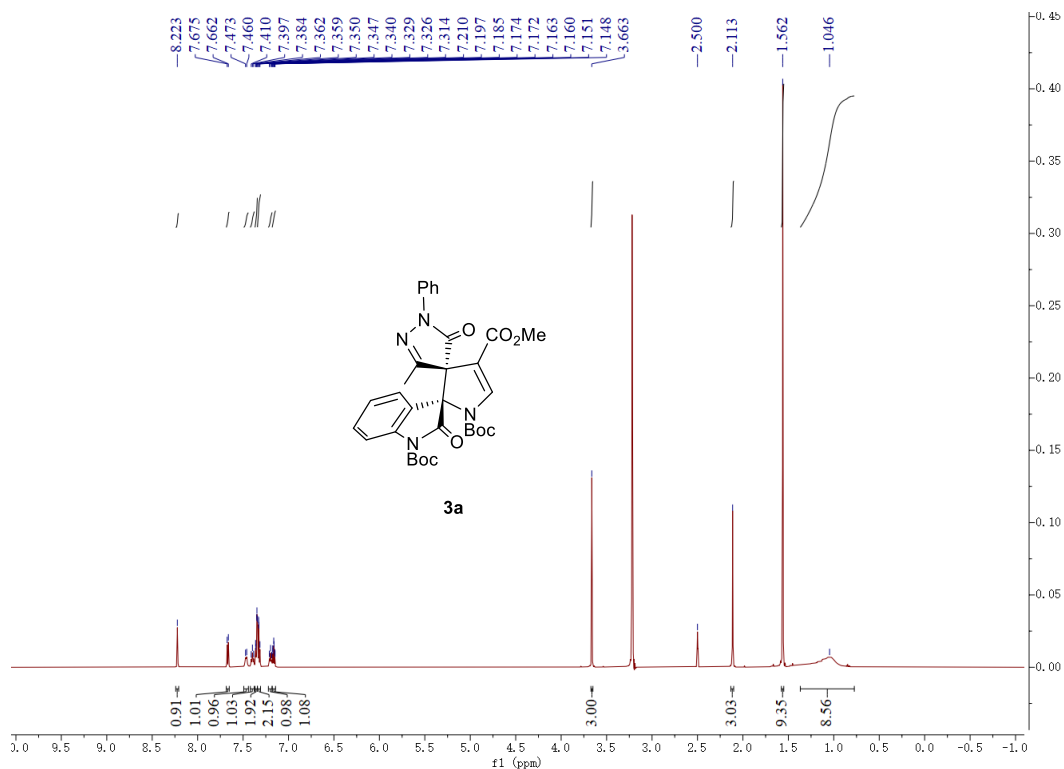


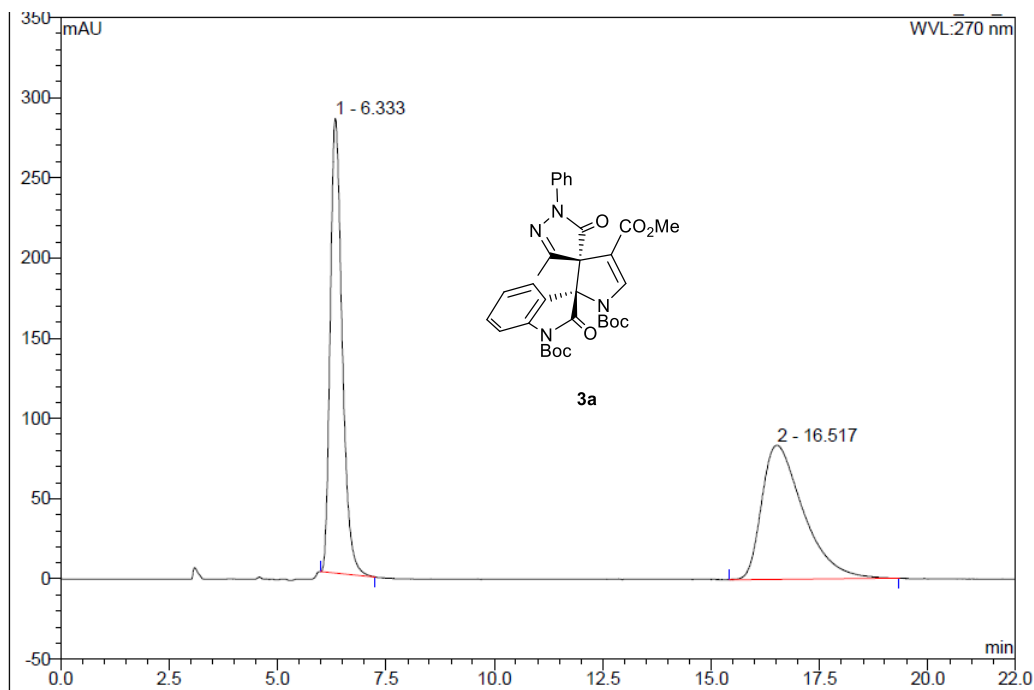




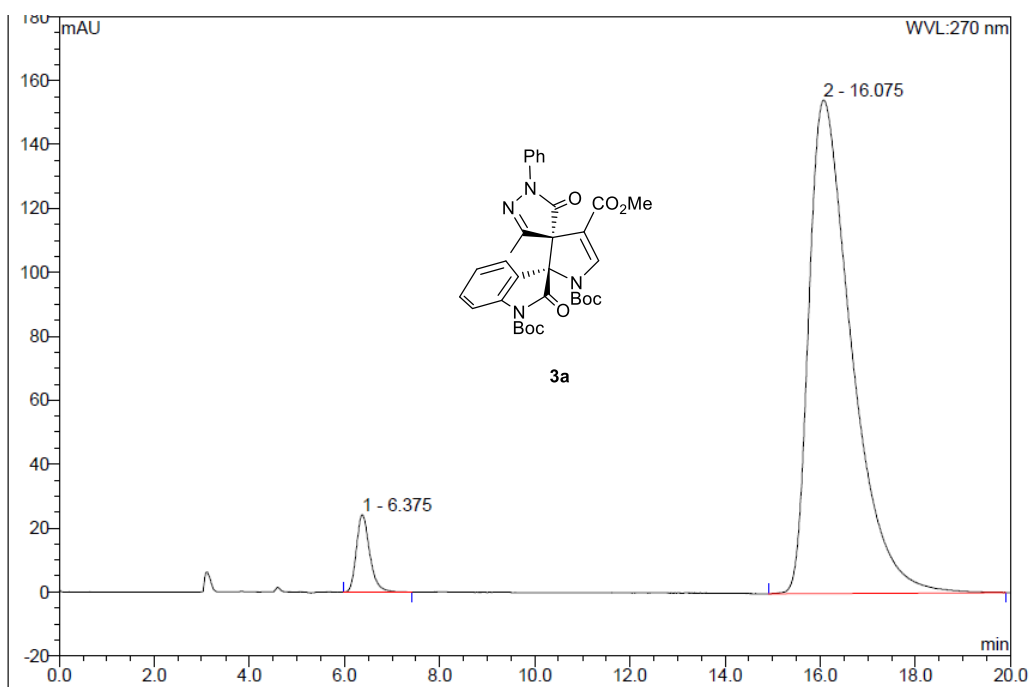


9.2 NMR spectra and HPLC chromatograms of 3

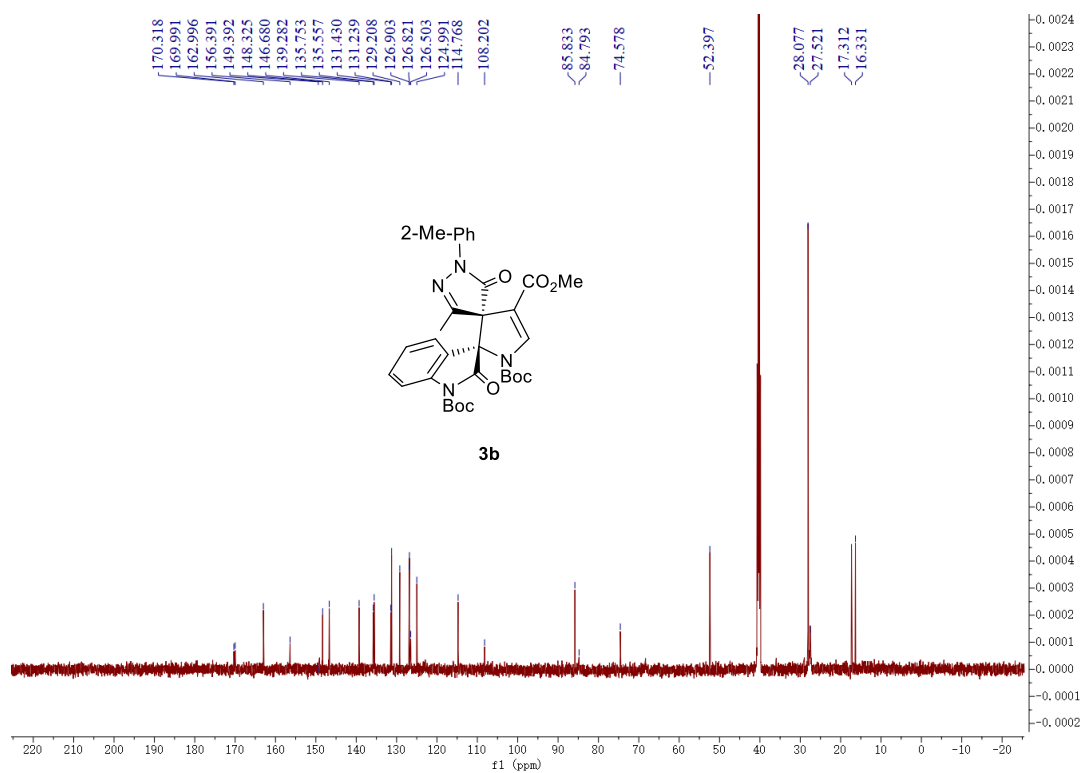
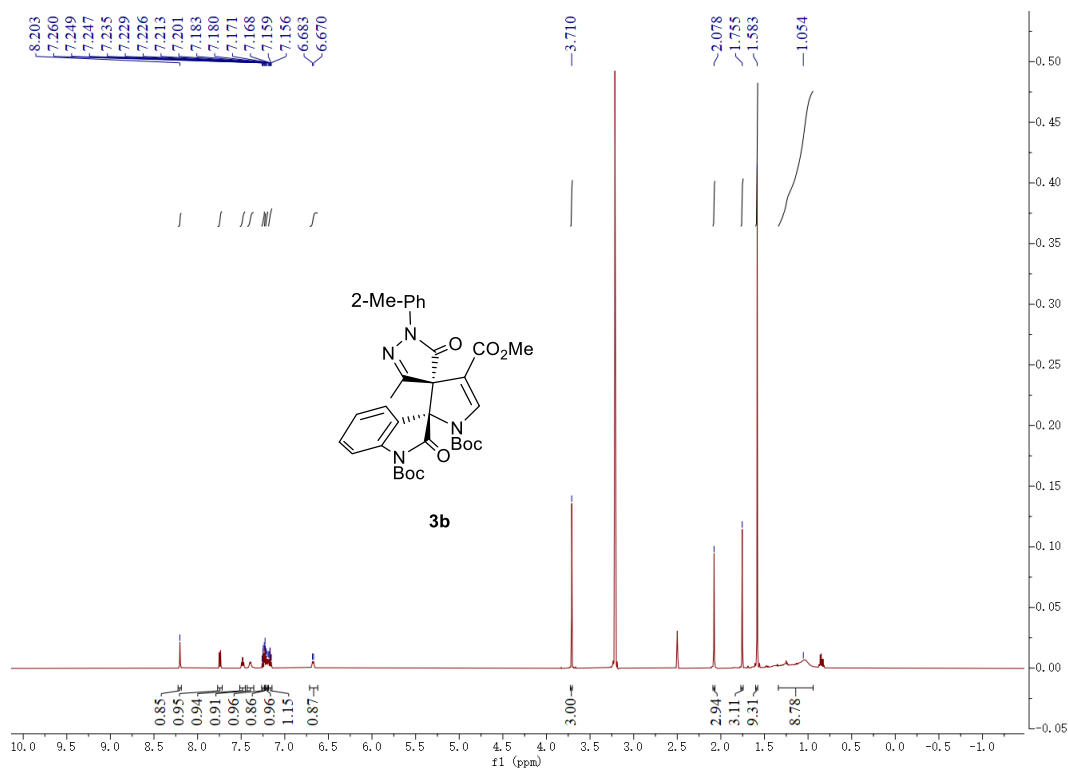


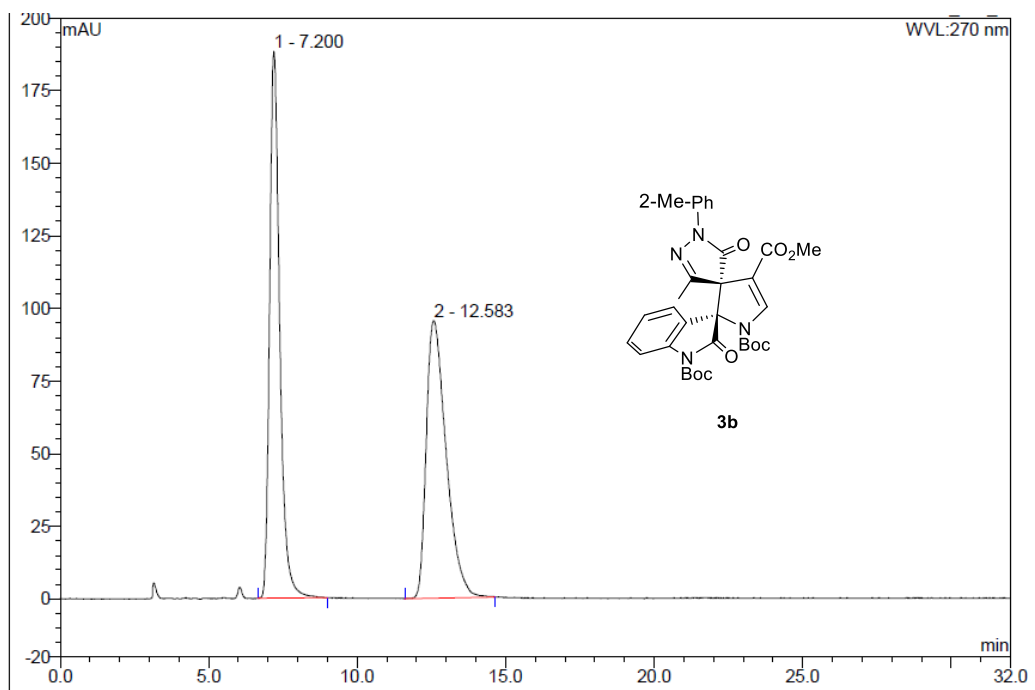


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.33	n.a.	283.297	90.137	49.24	n.a.	BMB
2	16.52	n.a.	83.525	92.927	50.76	n.a.	BMB
Total:			366.822	183.065	100.00	0.000	

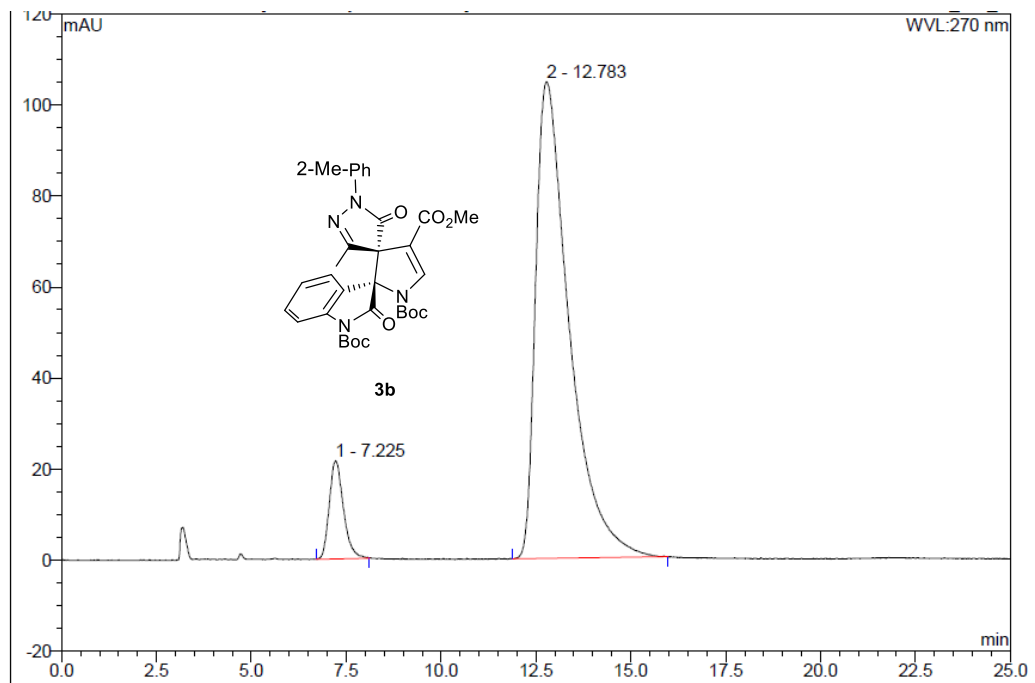


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.38	n.a.	24.206	7.966	4.74	n.a.	BMB
2	16.08	n.a.	154.363	160.089	95.26	n.a.	BMB
Total:			178.569	168.055	100.00	0.000	

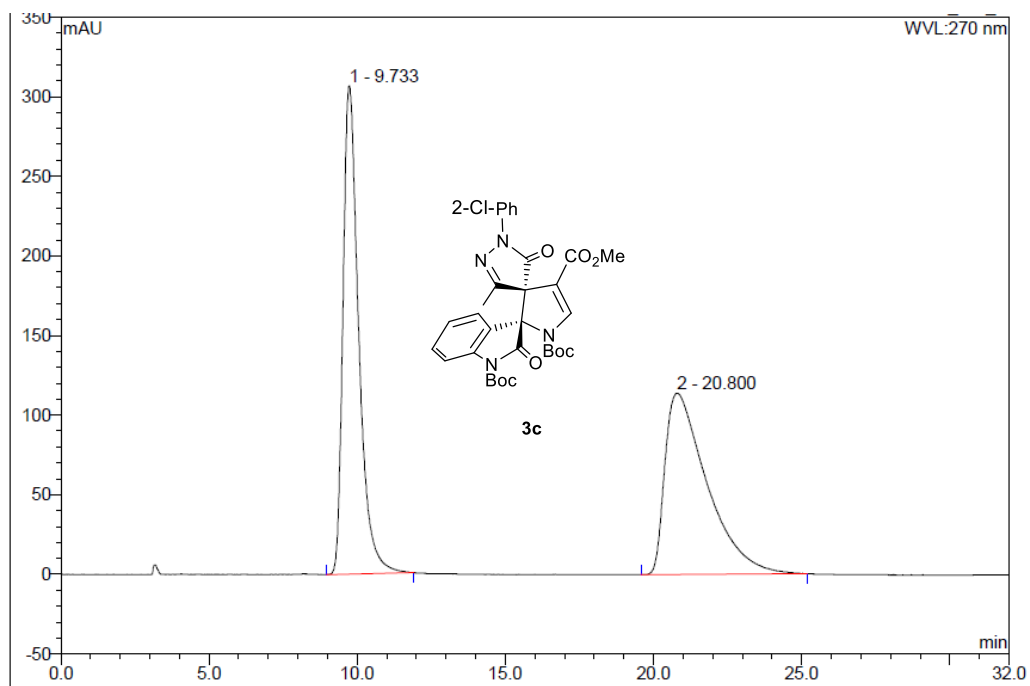




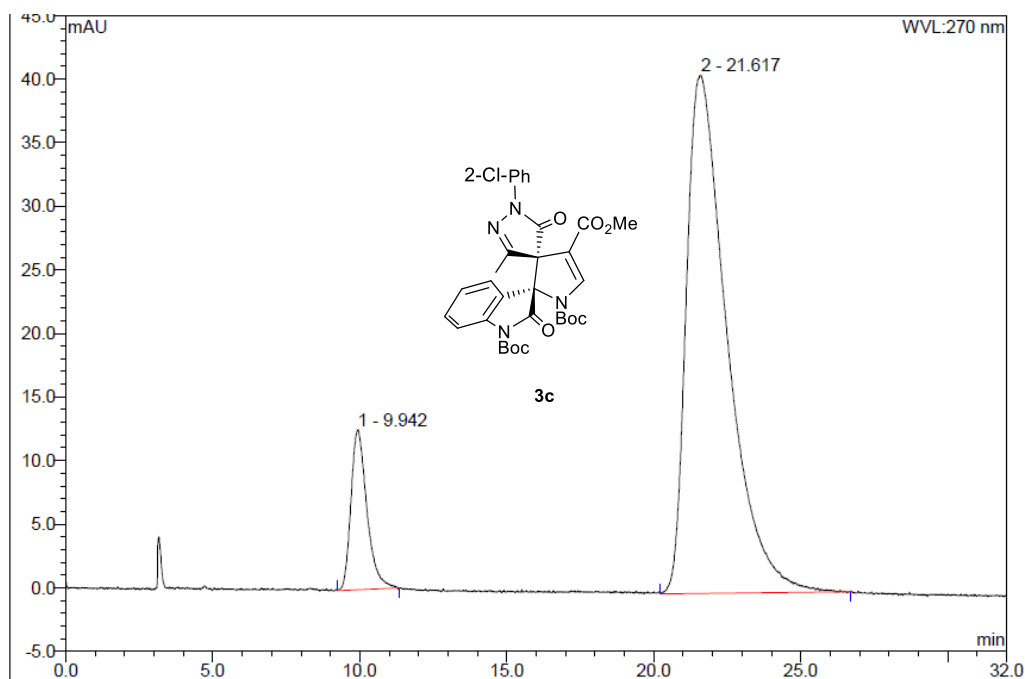
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	7.20	n.a.	188.368	74.722	50.24	n.a.	BMB
2	12.58	n.a.	95.617	73.999	49.76	n.a.	BMB
Total:			283.985	148.720	100.00	0.000	



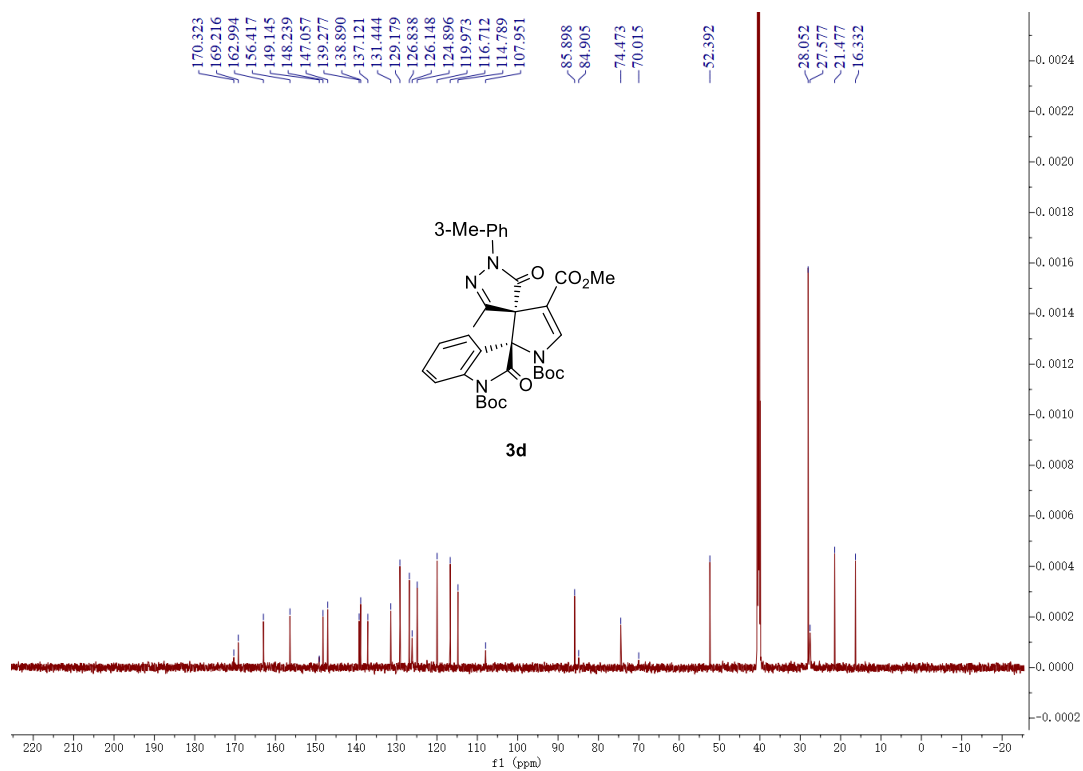
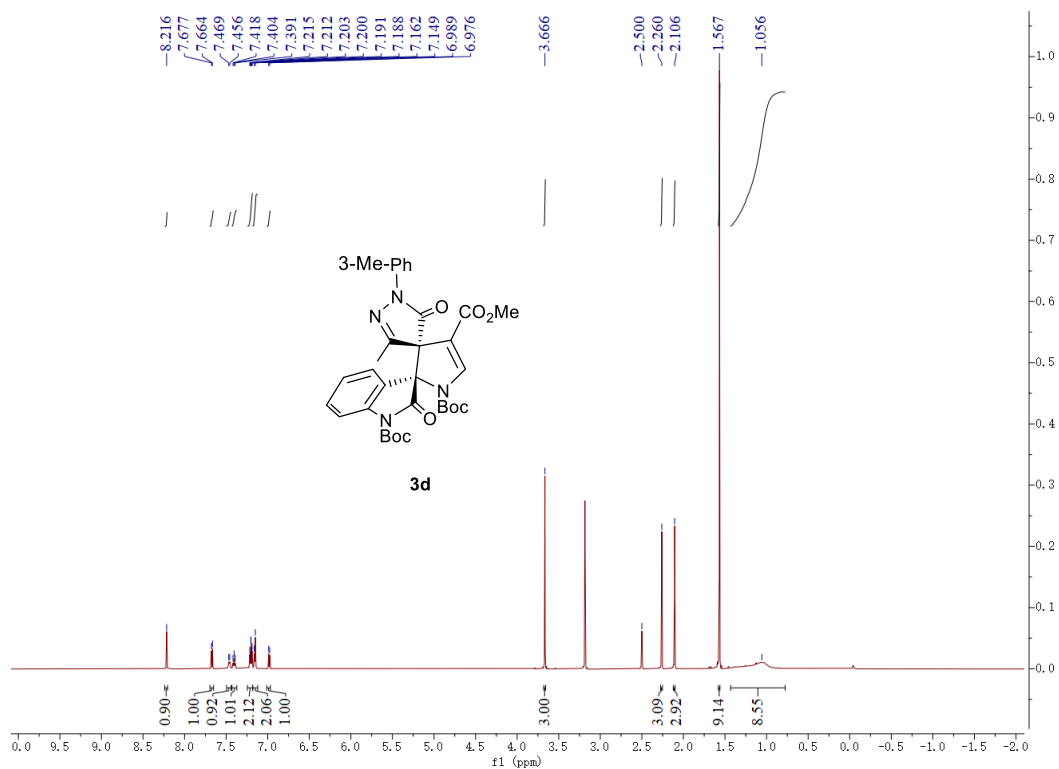
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	7.23	n.a.	21.501	9.317	7.97	n.a.	BMB
2	12.78	n.a.	104.733	107.602	92.03	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			126.234	116.918	100.00	0.000	

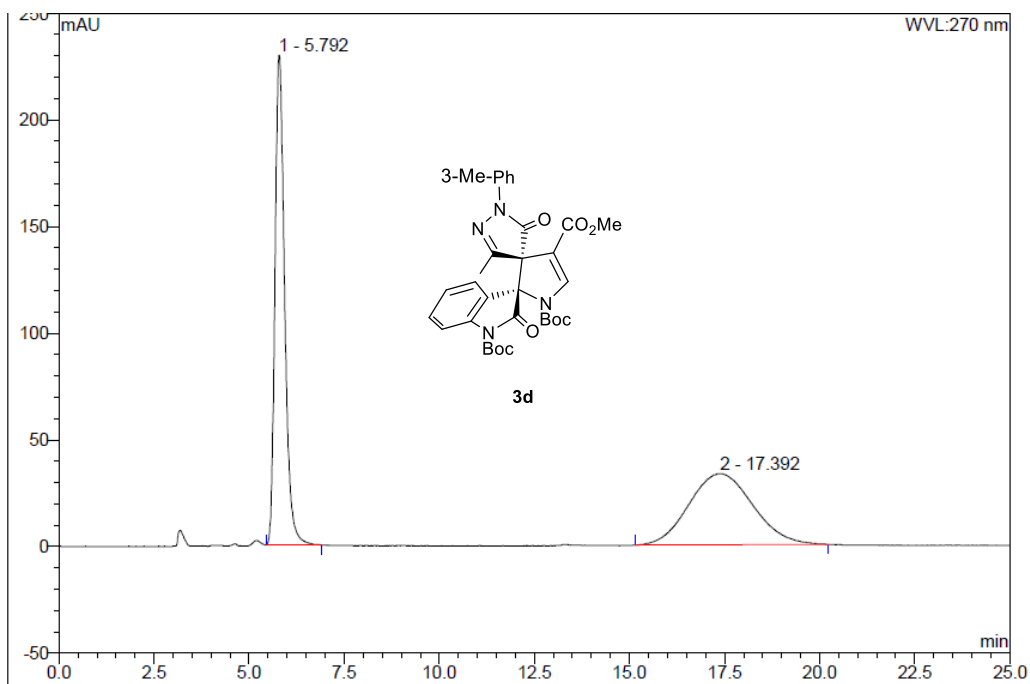


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	9.73	n.a.	306.647	188.093	50.03	n.a.	BMB
2	20.80	n.a.	114.006	187.905	49.97	n.a.	BMB
Total:			420.653	375.999	100.00	0.000	

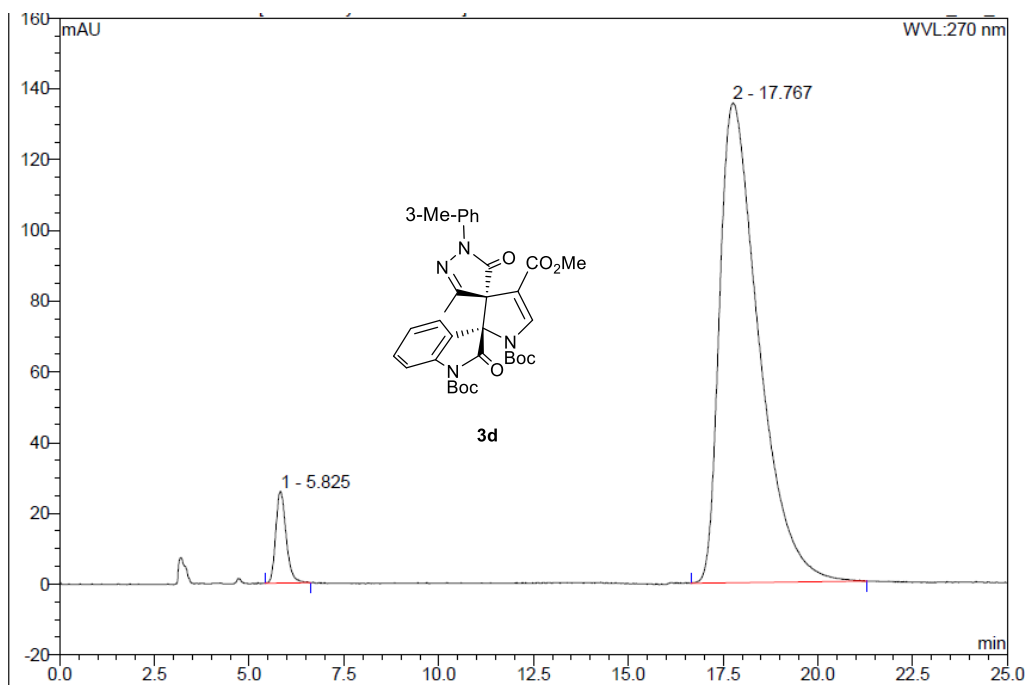


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	9.94	n.a.	12.609	7.922	10.82	n.a.	BMB*
2	21.62	n.a.	40.742	65.289	89.18	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			53.351	73.211	100.00	0.000	

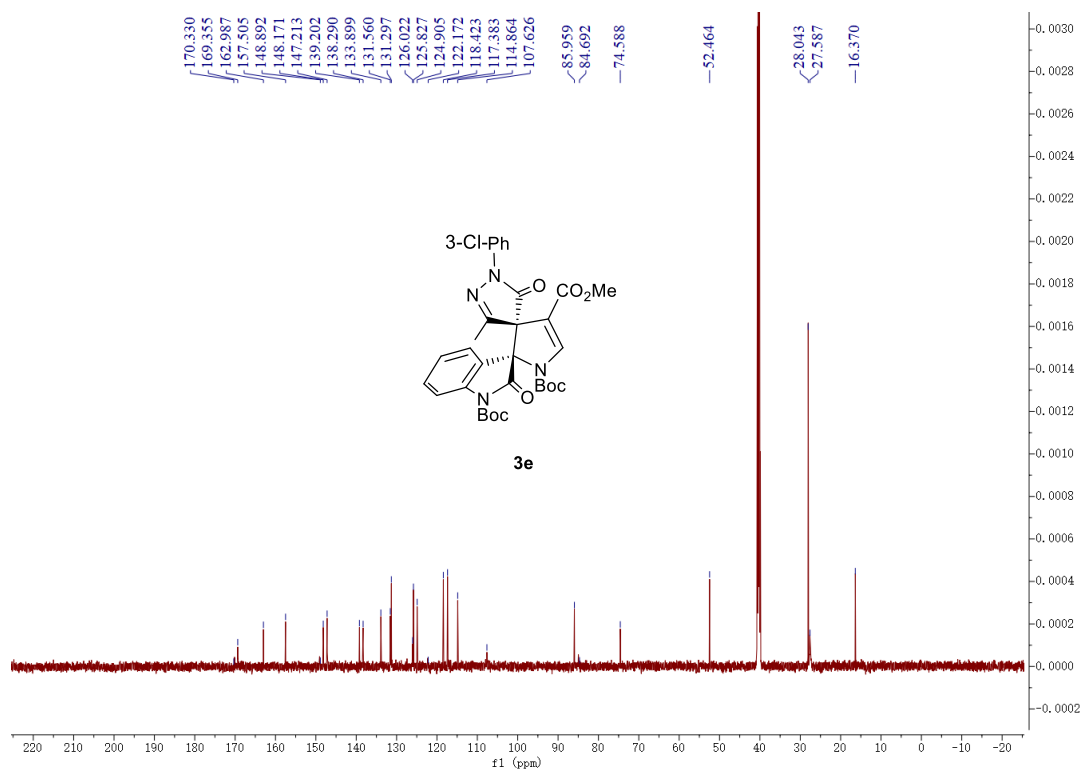
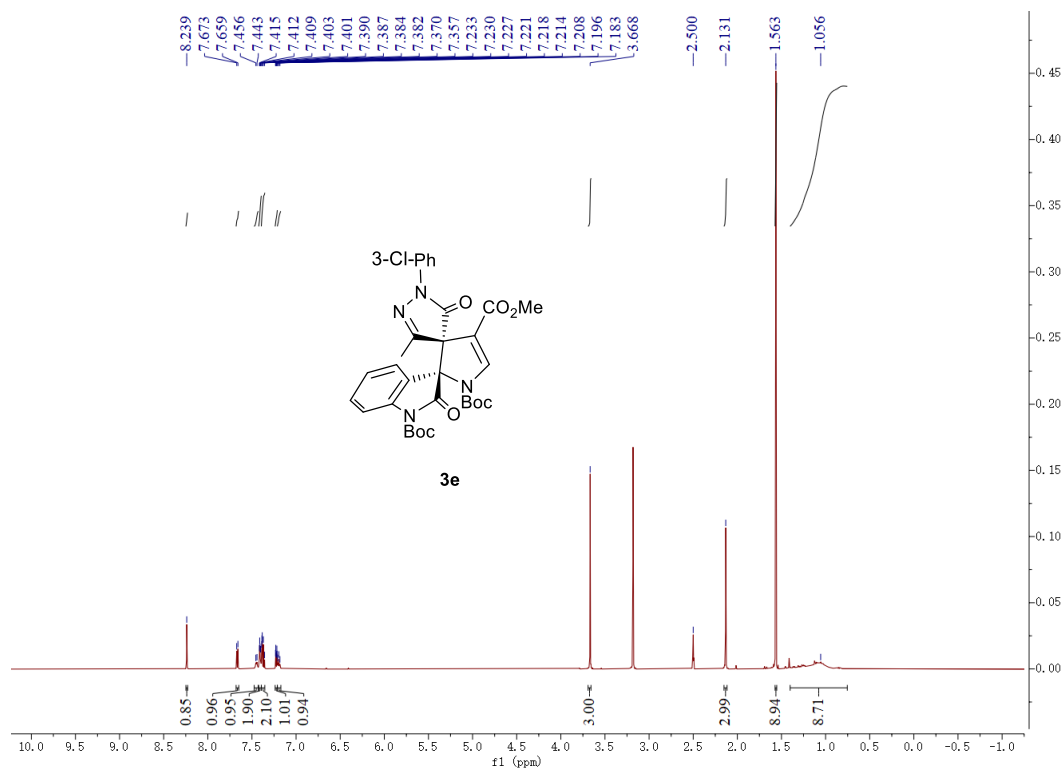


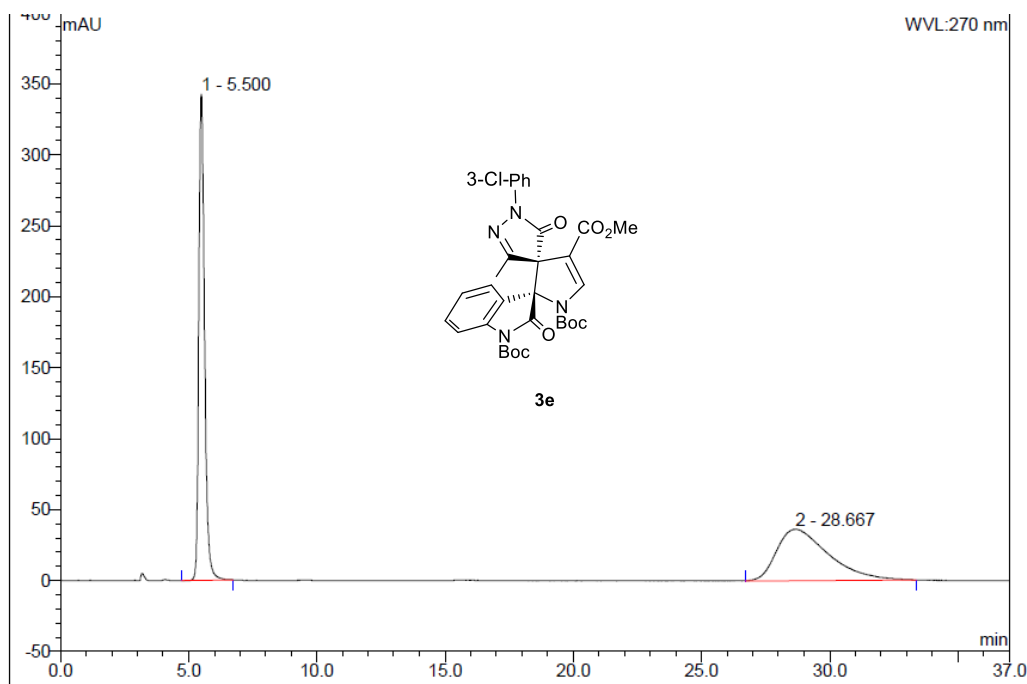


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.79	n.a.	229.713	67.473	50.98	n.a.	BMB
2	17.39	n.a.	33.336	64.870	49.02	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			263.050	132.343	100.00	0.000	

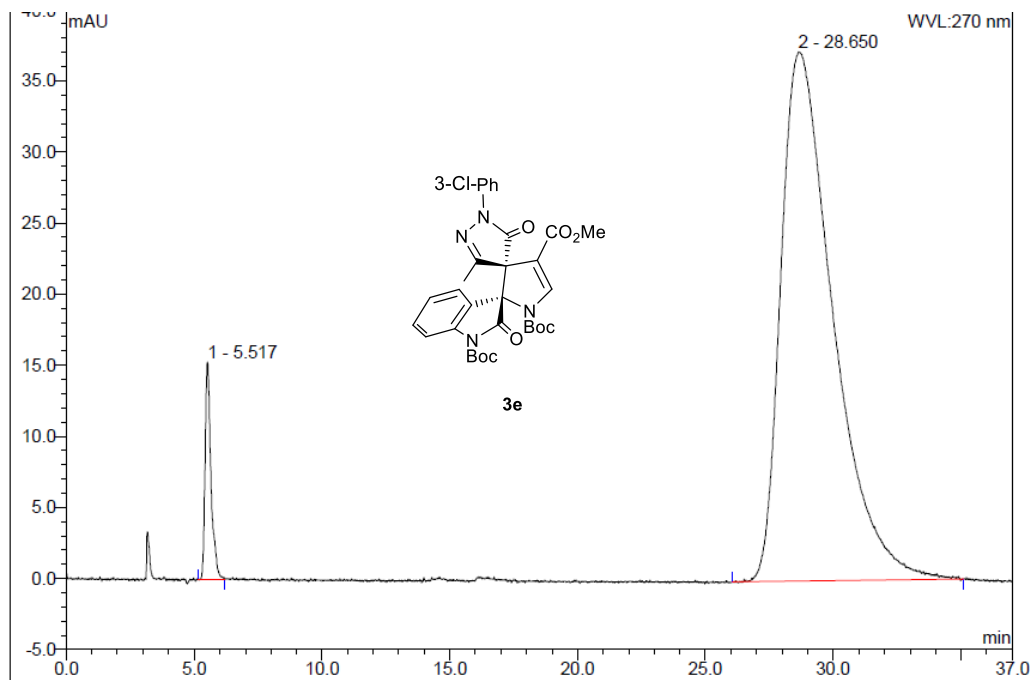


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.83	n.a.	25.967	8.243	4.83	n.a.	BMB
2	17.77	n.a.	135.559	162.461	95.17	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			161.526	170.704	100.00	0.000	

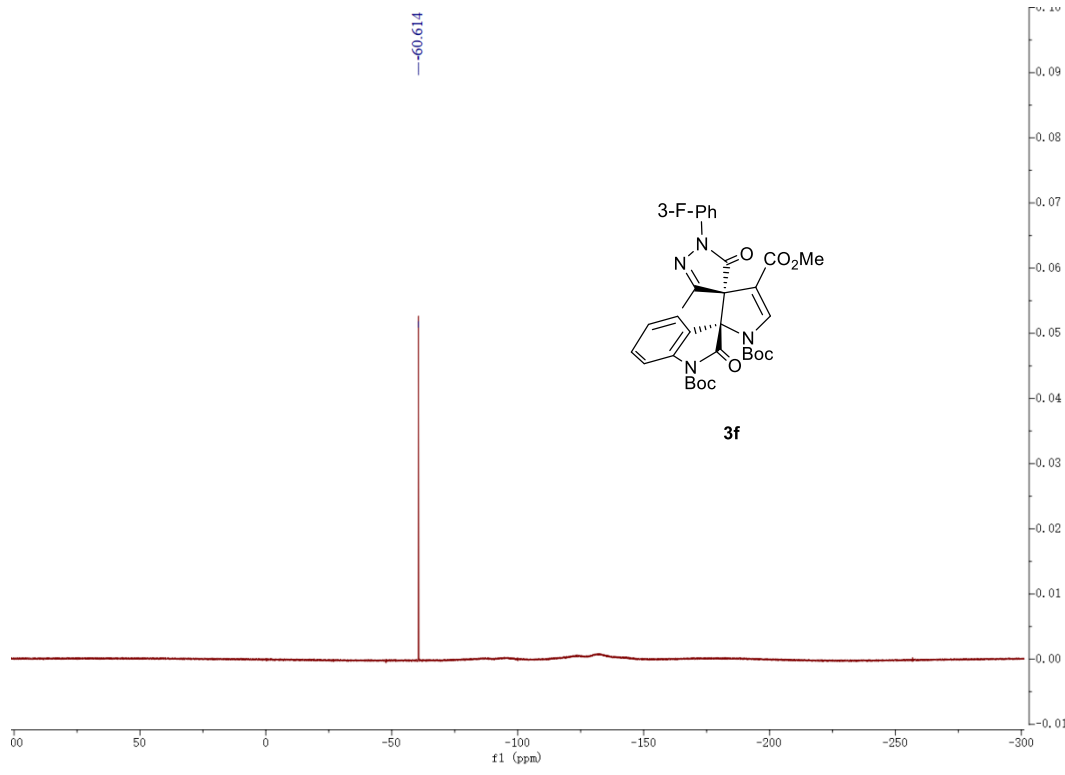
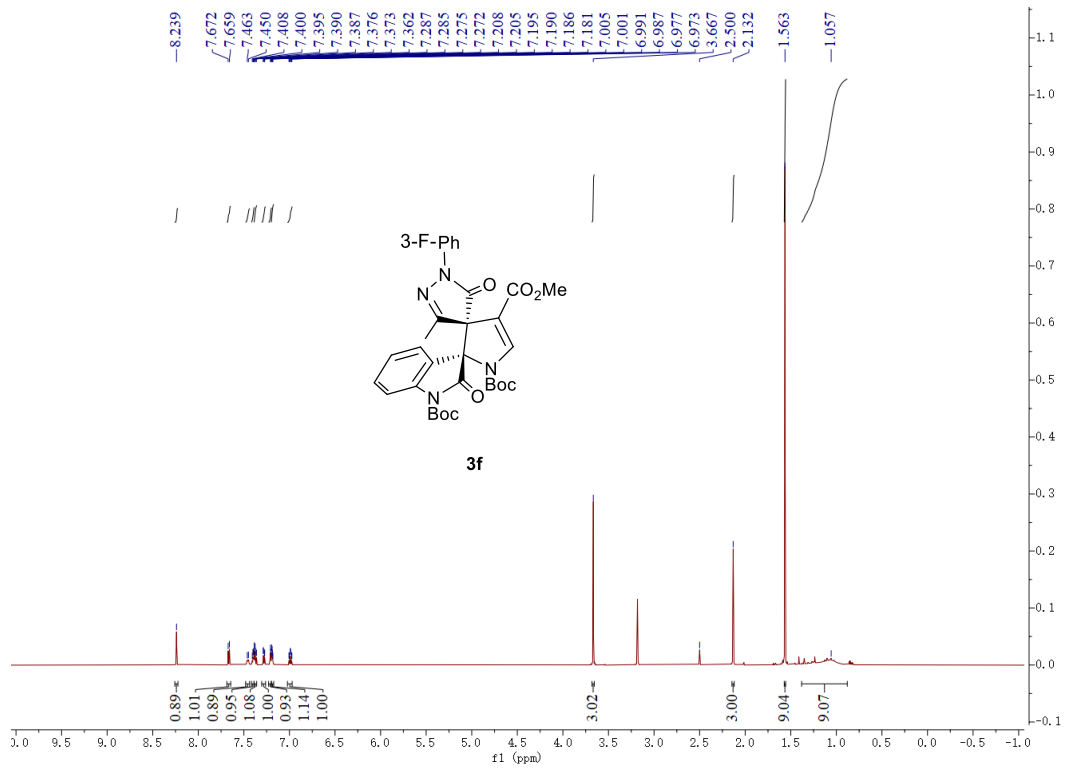


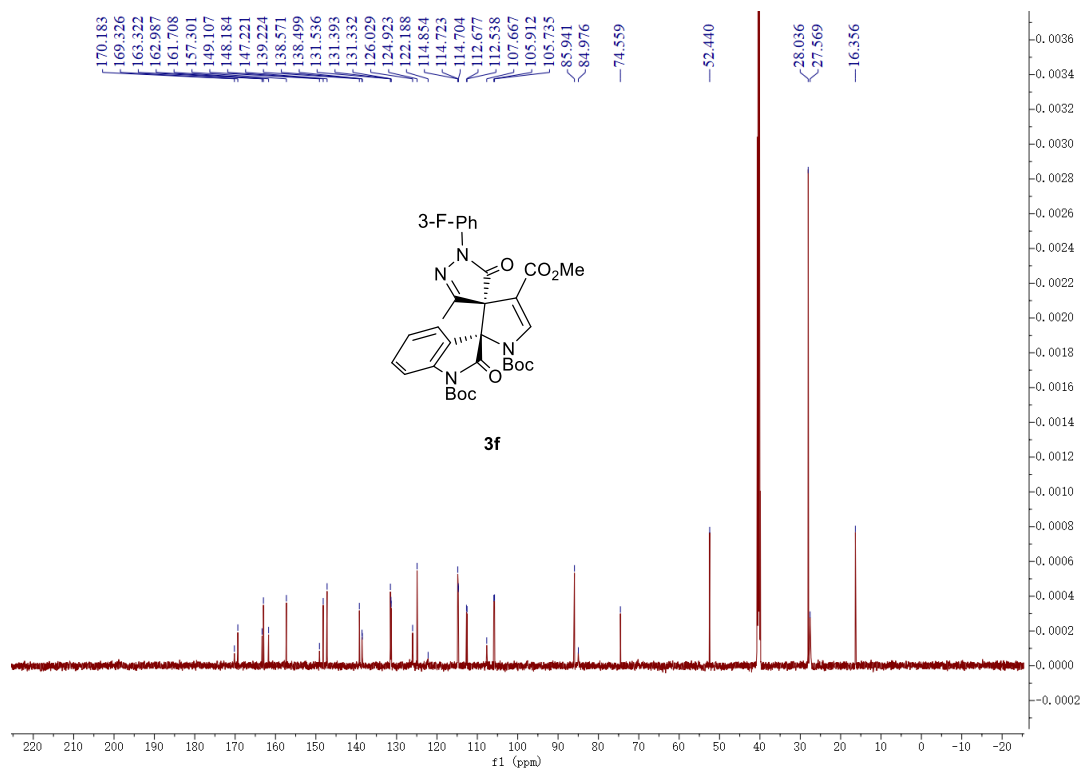


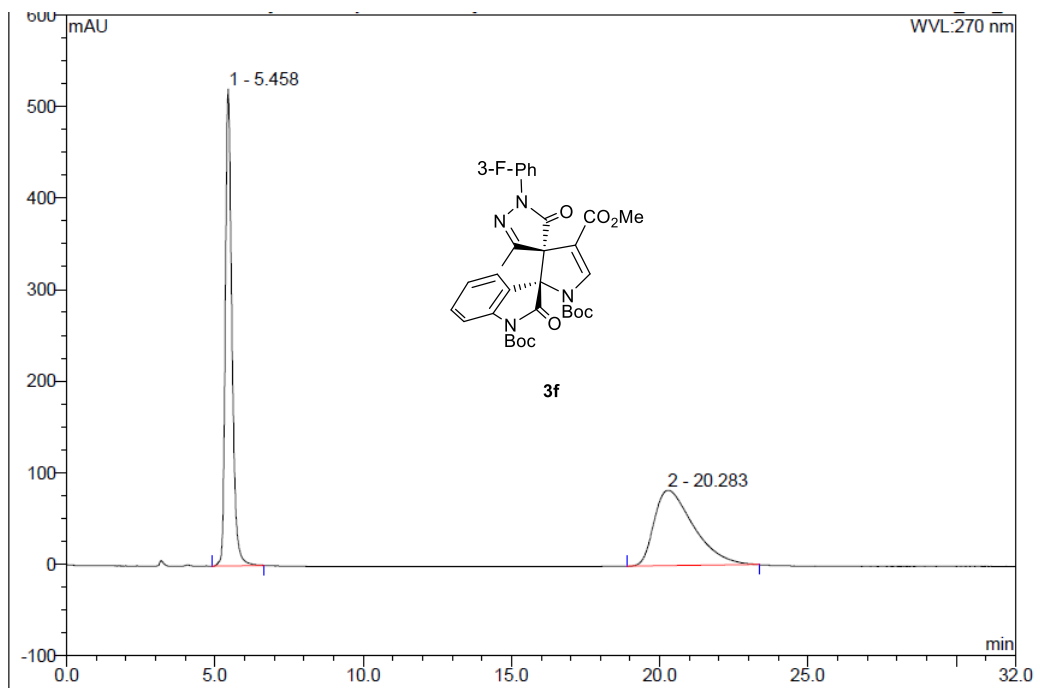
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.50	n.a.	343.100	89.230	51.32	n.a.	BMB
2	28.67	n.a.	36.167	84.644	48.68	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			379.267	173.875	100.00	0.000	



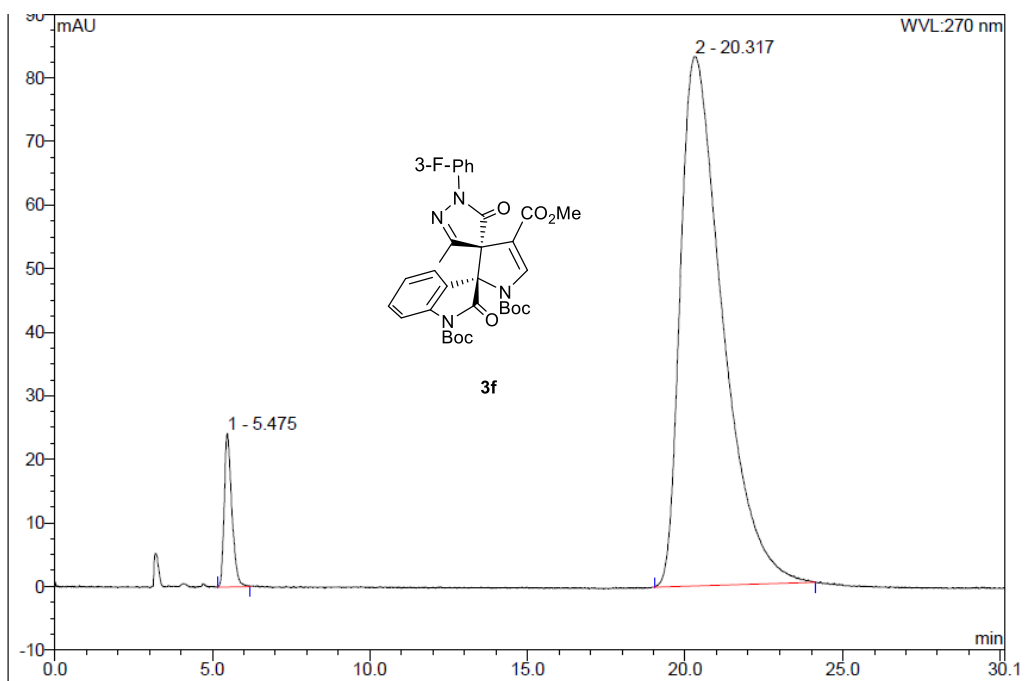
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.52	n.a.	15.326	4.124	4.49	n.a.	BMB*
2	28.65	n.a.	37.218	87.795	95.51	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			52.544	91.919	100.00	0.000	



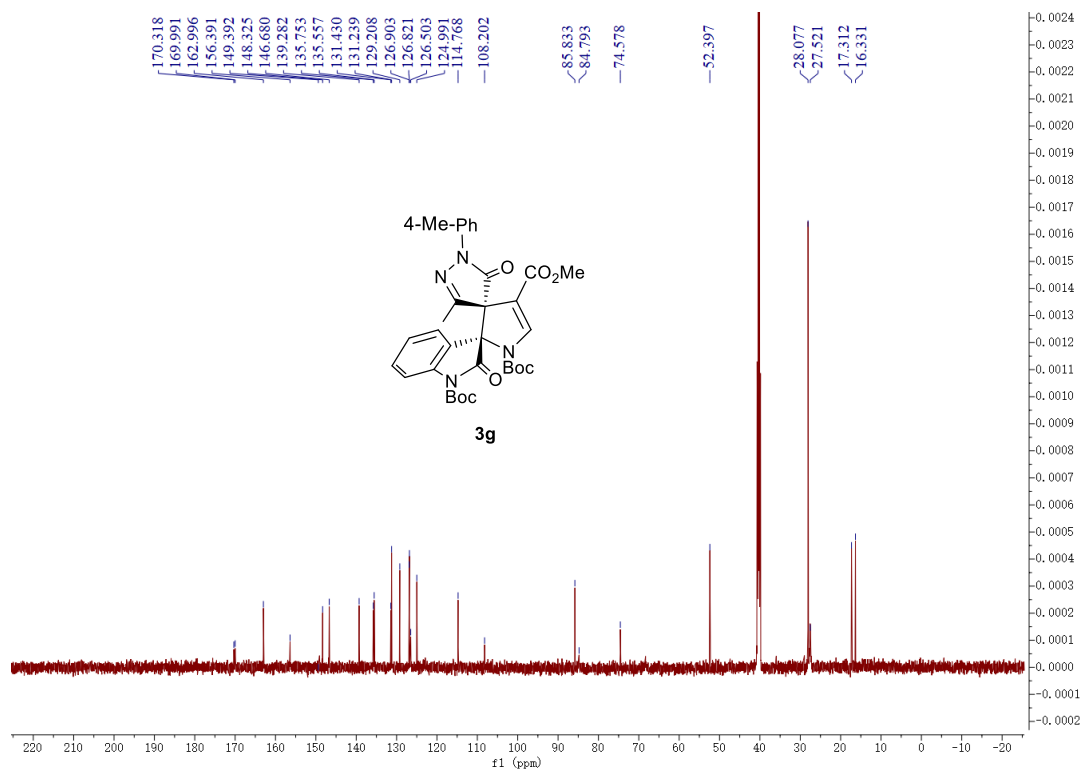
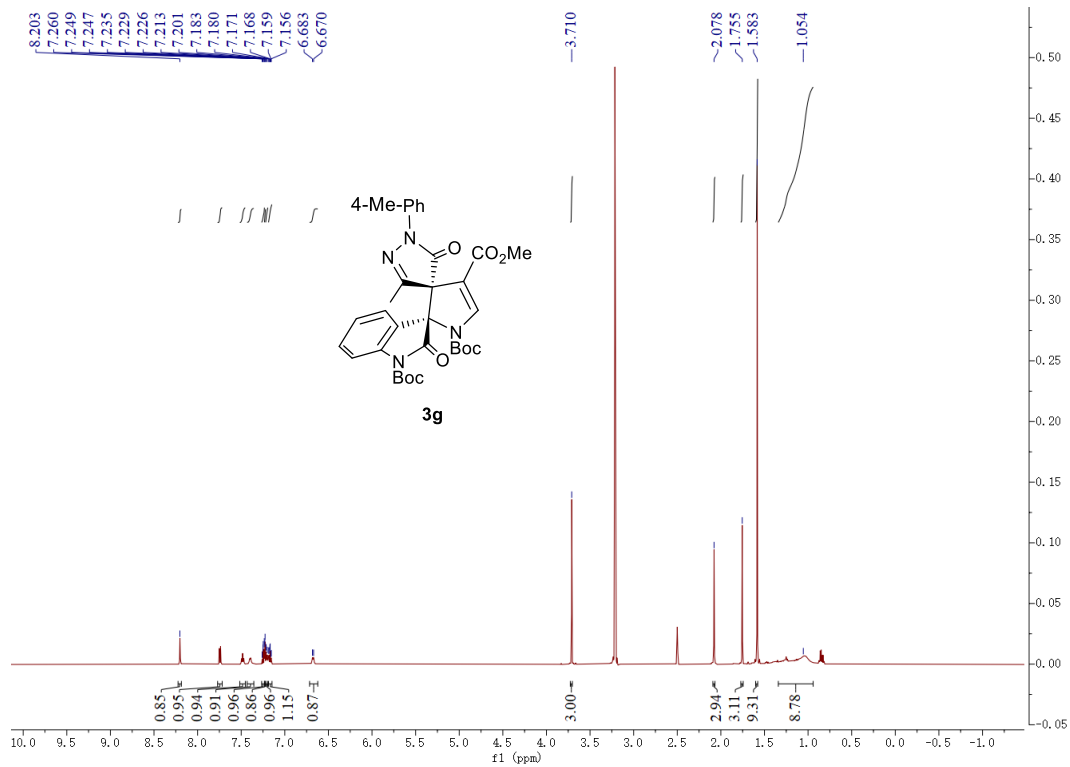


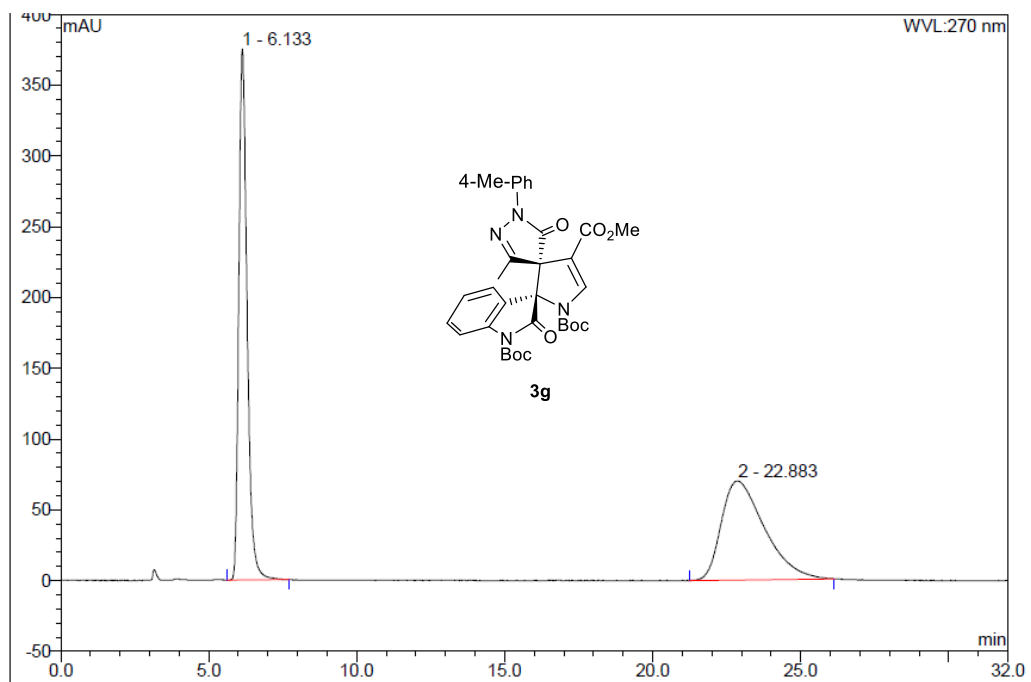


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.46	n.a.	520.770	134.660	51.37	n.a.	BMB
2	20.28	n.a.	82.430	127.501	48.63	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			603.200	262.160	100.00	0.000	

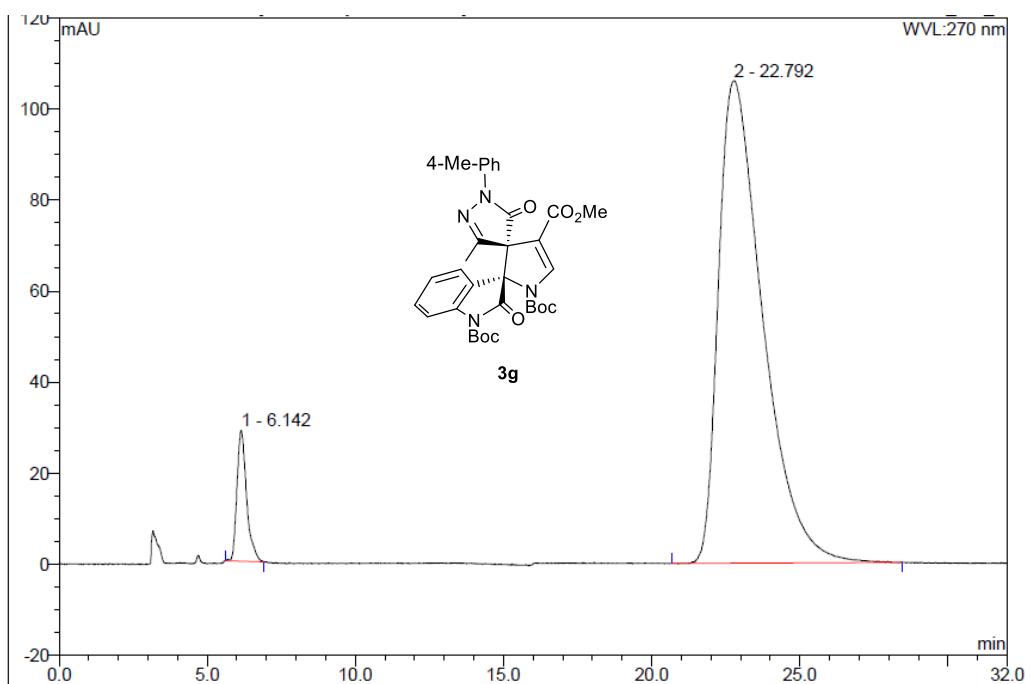


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.48	n.a.	24.148	6.758	4.97	n.a.	BMB
2	20.32	n.a.	83.354	129.158	95.03	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			107.502	135.916	100.00	0.000	

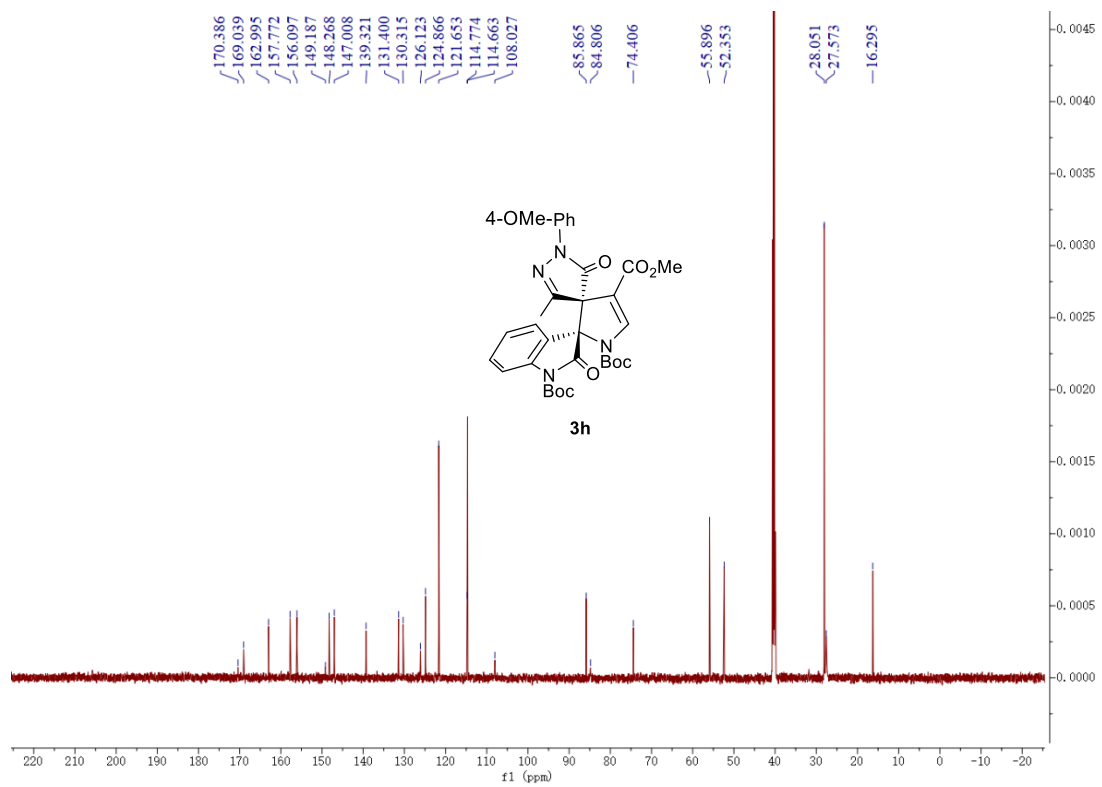
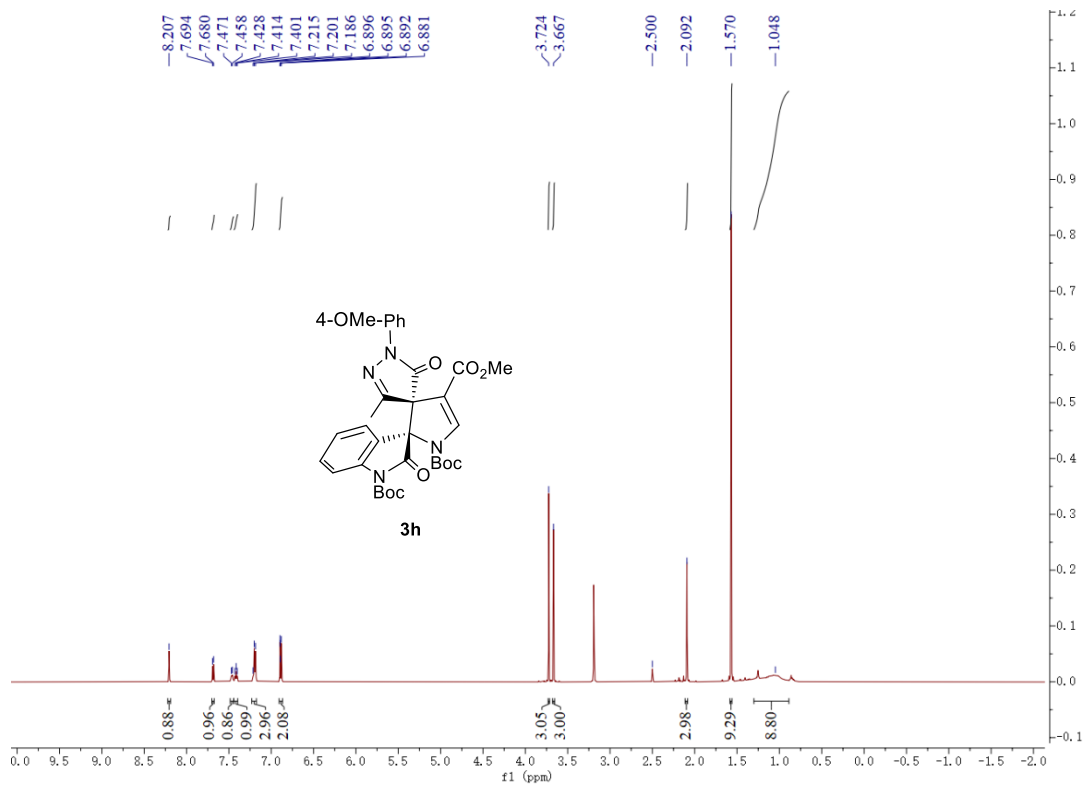


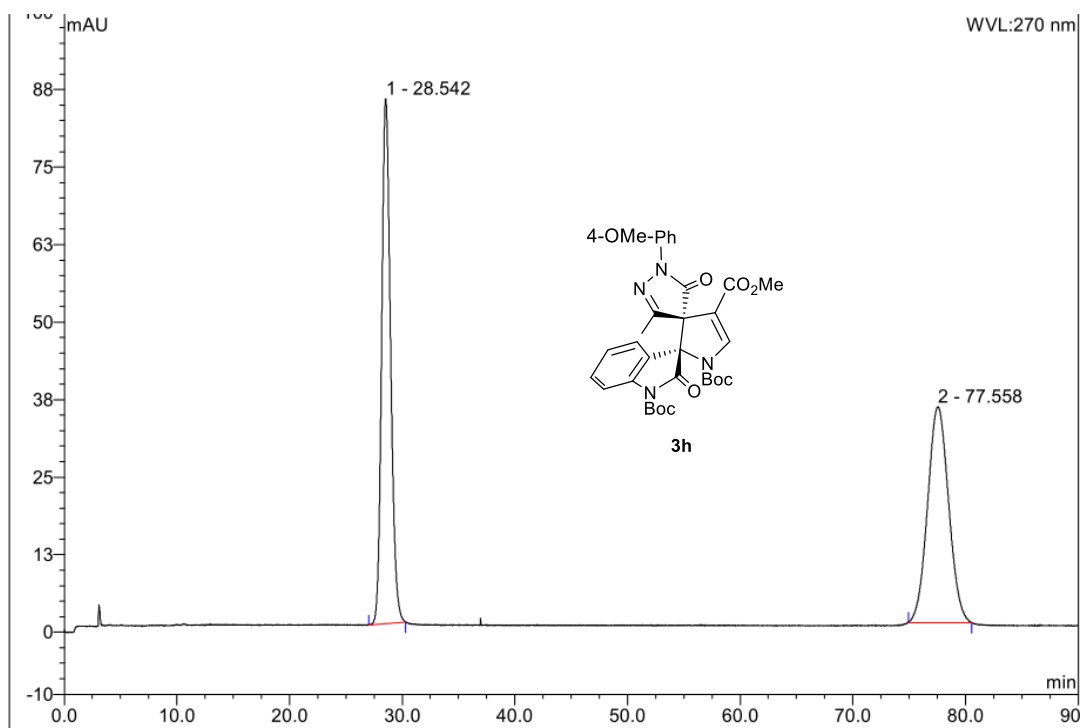


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.13	n.a.	375.447	122.281	50.81	n.a.	BMB
2	22.88	n.a.	69.952	118.379	49.19	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			445.399	240.660	100.00	0.000	

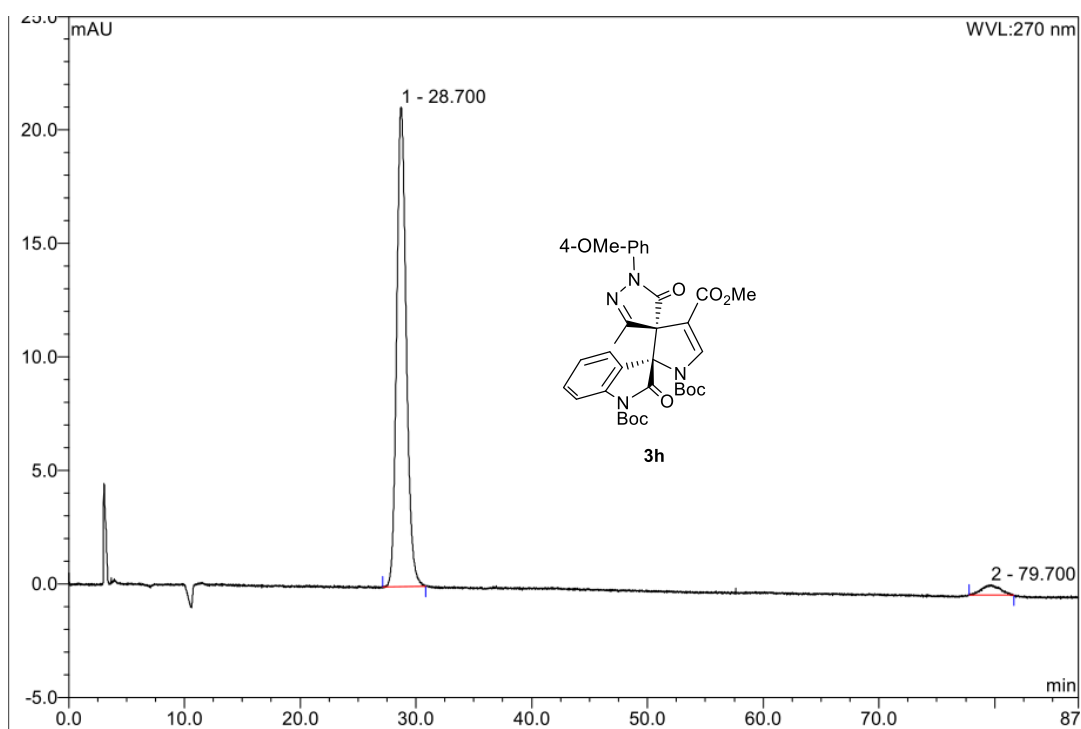


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.14	n.a.	28.721	10.877	5.60	n.a.	BMB*
2	22.79	n.a.	105.883	183.238	94.40	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			134.604	194.114	100.00	0.000	

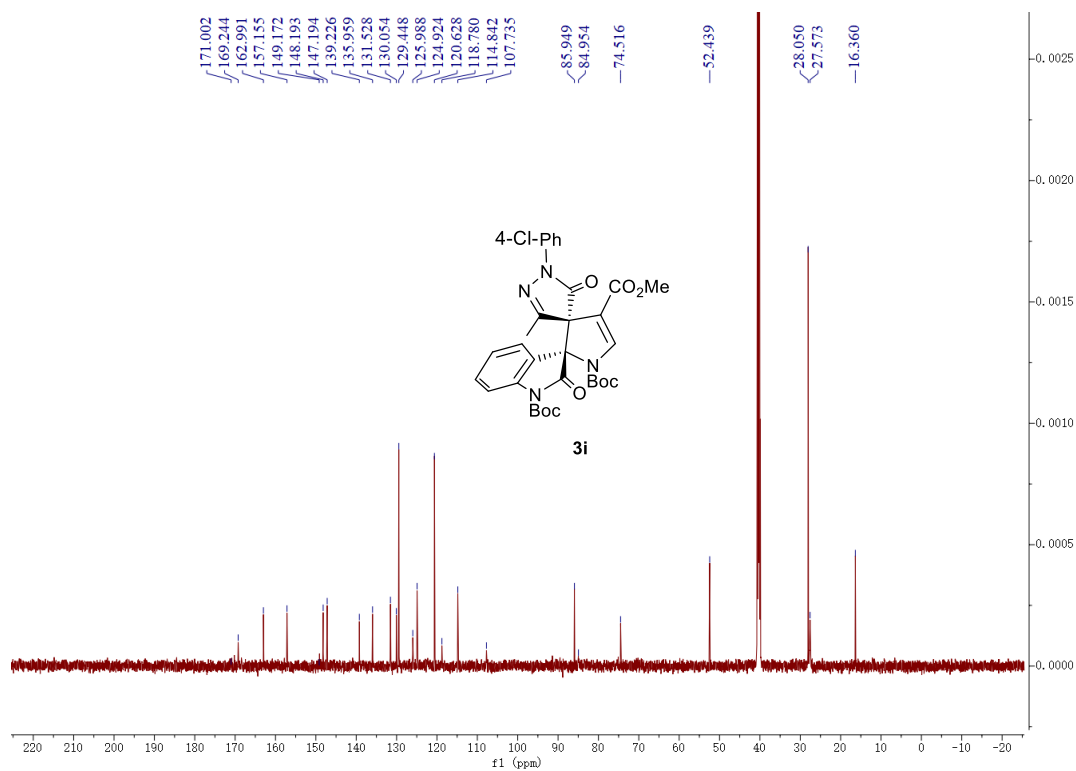
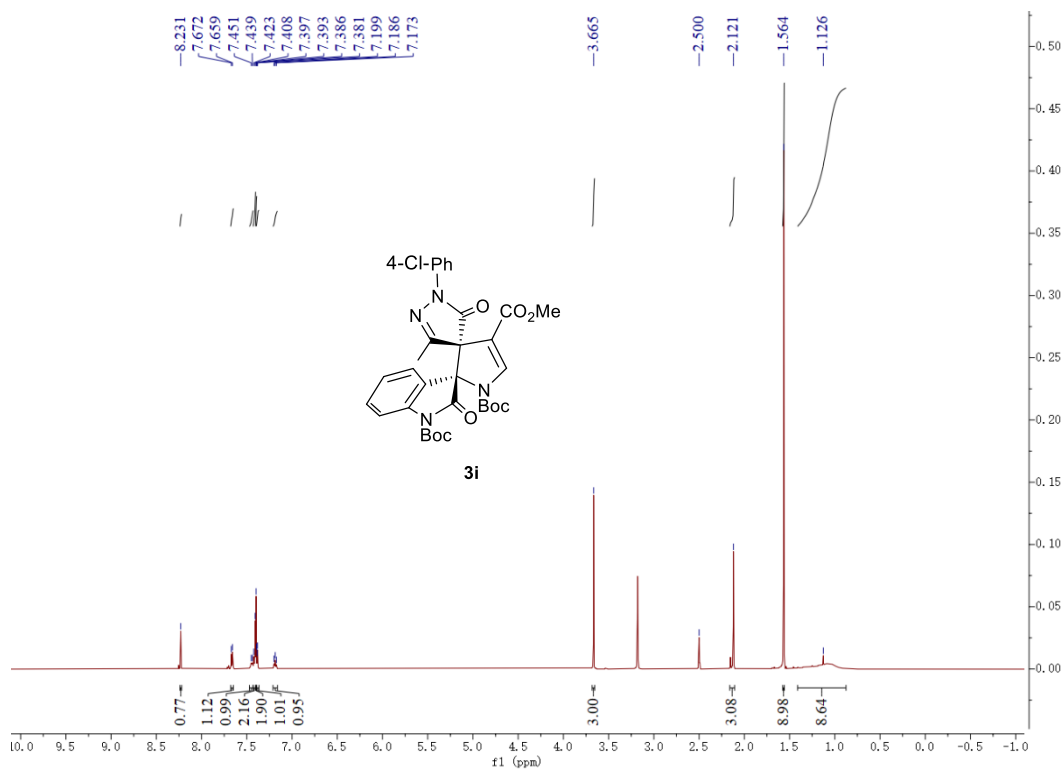


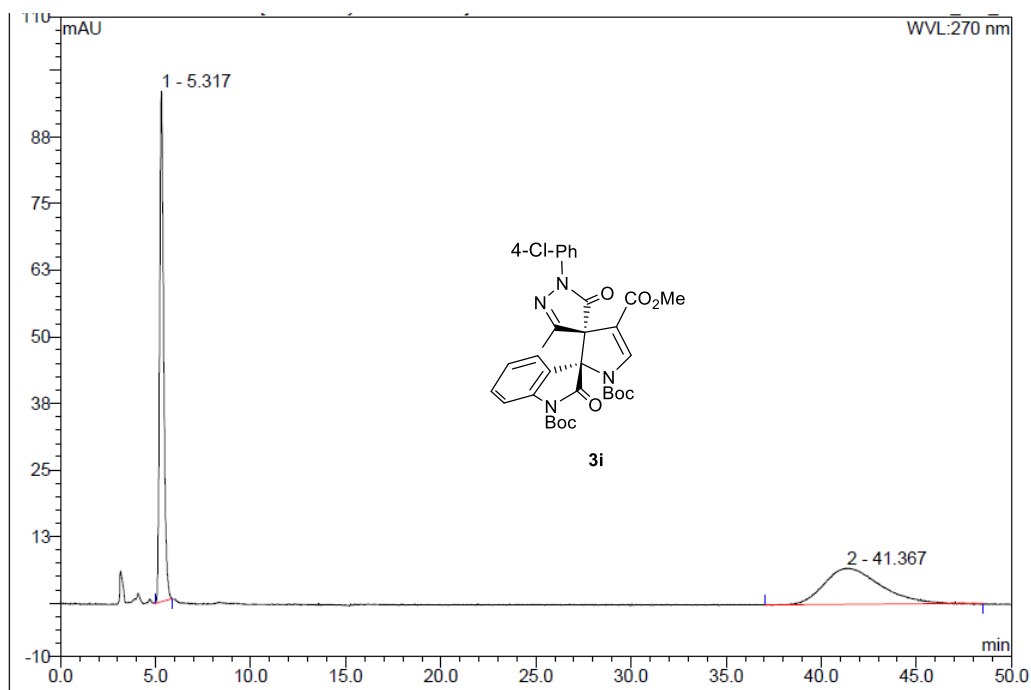


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	28.54	n.a.	84.680	77.502	50.69	n.a.	BMB
2	77.56	n.a.	34.843	75.392	49.31	n.a.	BMB
Total:			119.523	152.894	100.00	0.000	

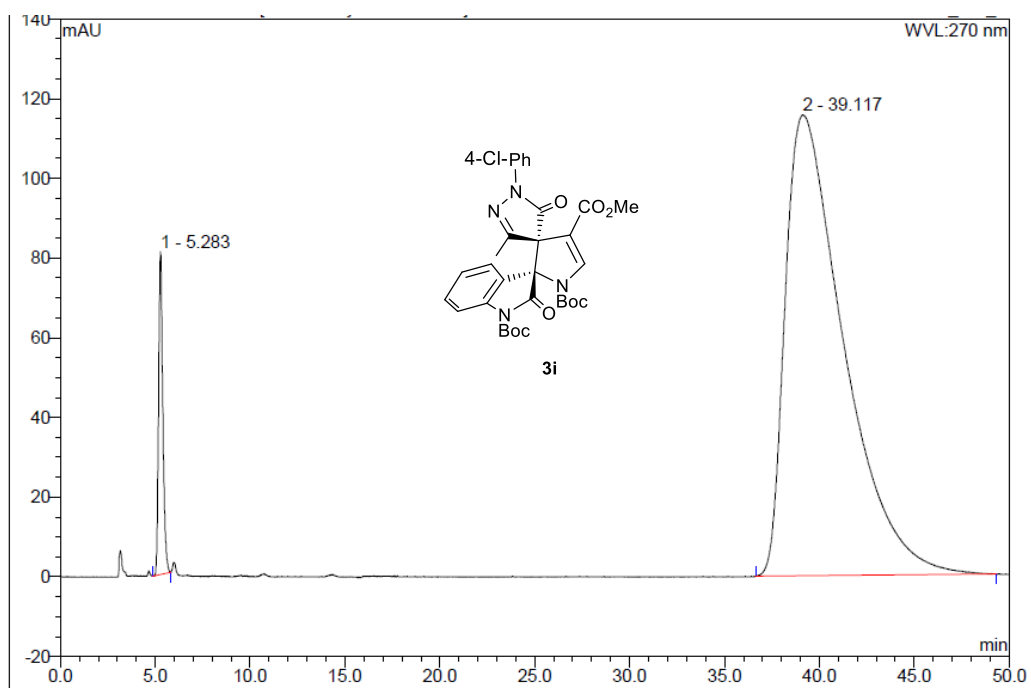


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	28.70	n.a.	21.154	20.329	96.16	n.a.	BMB*
2	79.70	n.a.	0.465	0.812	3.84	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			21.619	21.141	100.00	0.000	

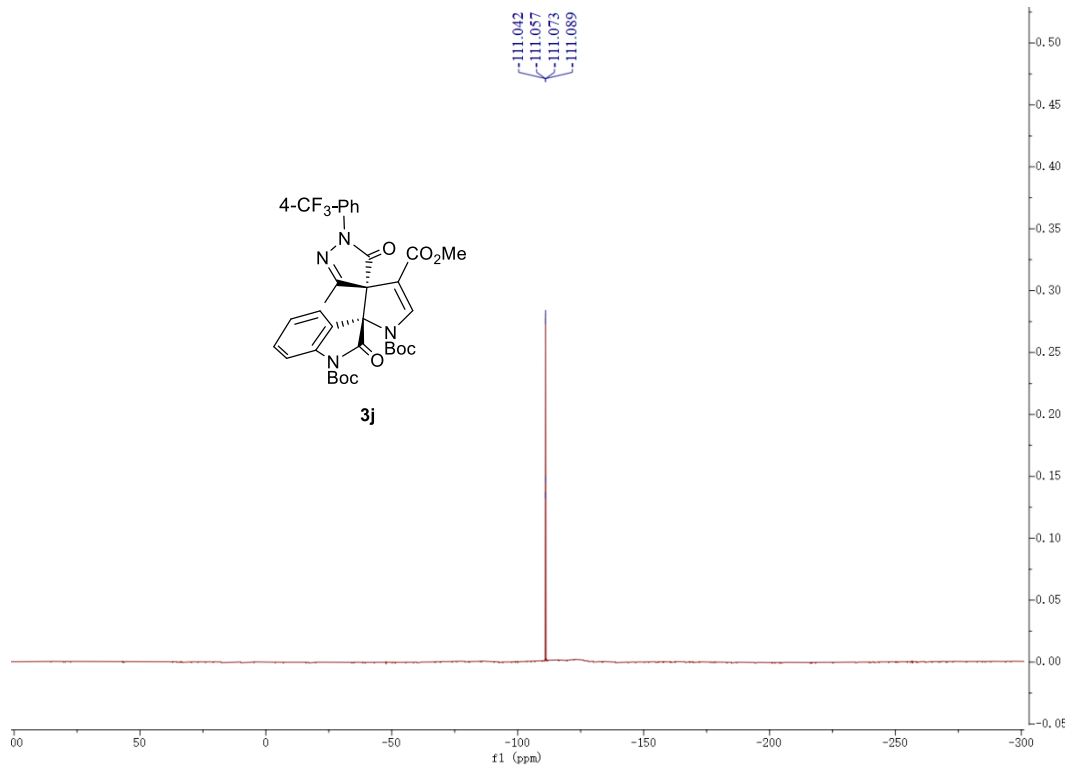
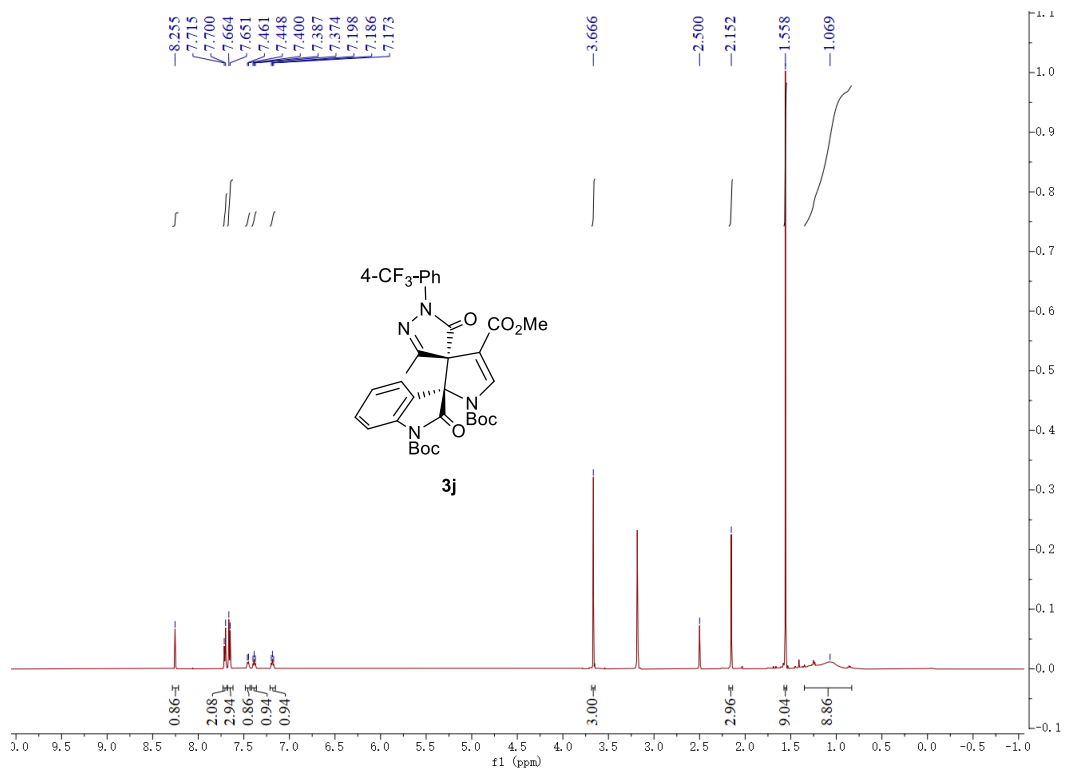


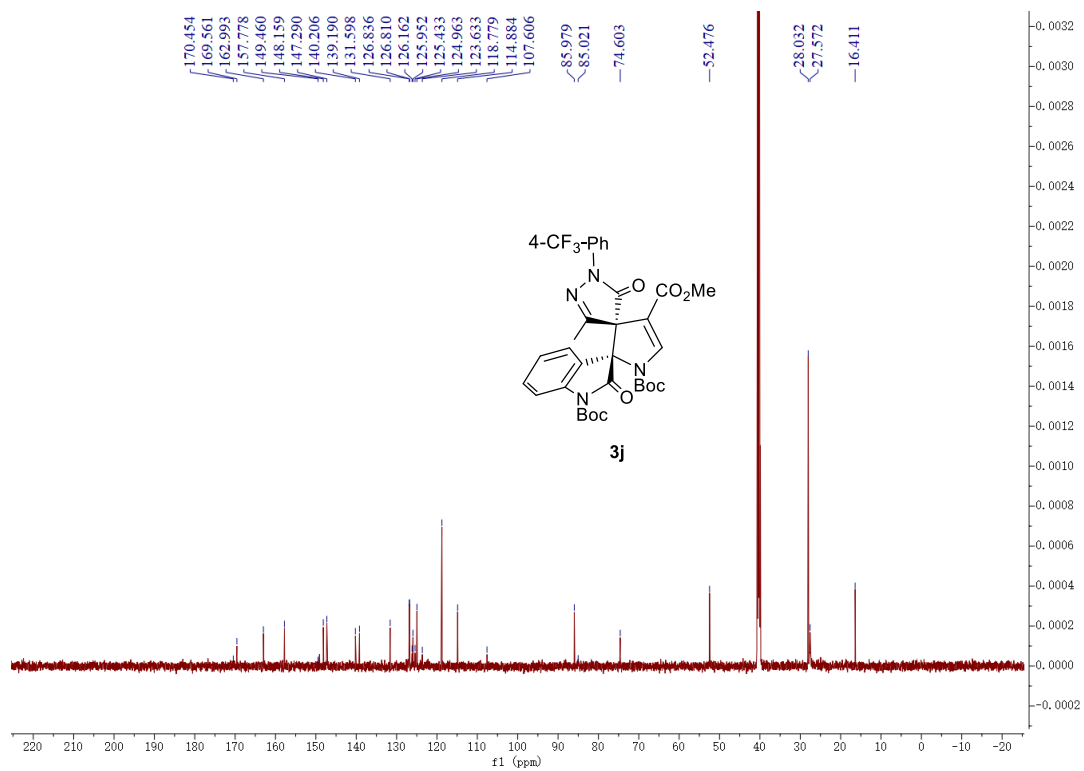


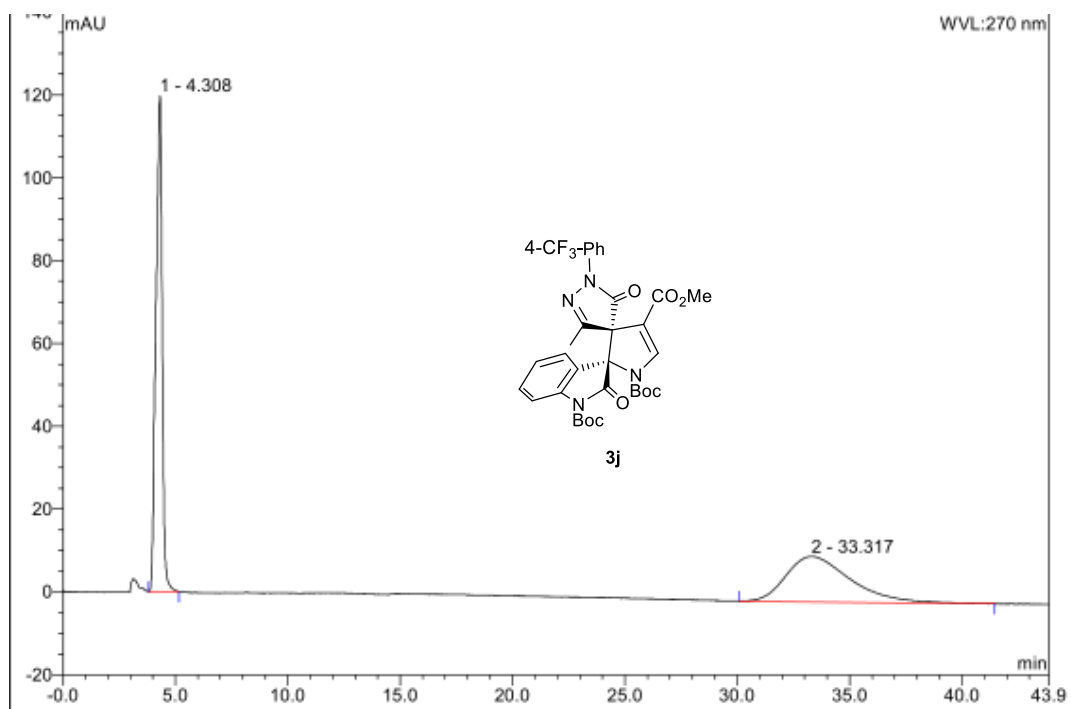
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.32	n.a.	95.752	23.839	50.72	n.a.	BMB*
2	41.37	n.a.	6.768	23.163	49.28	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			102.520	47.002	100.00	0.000	



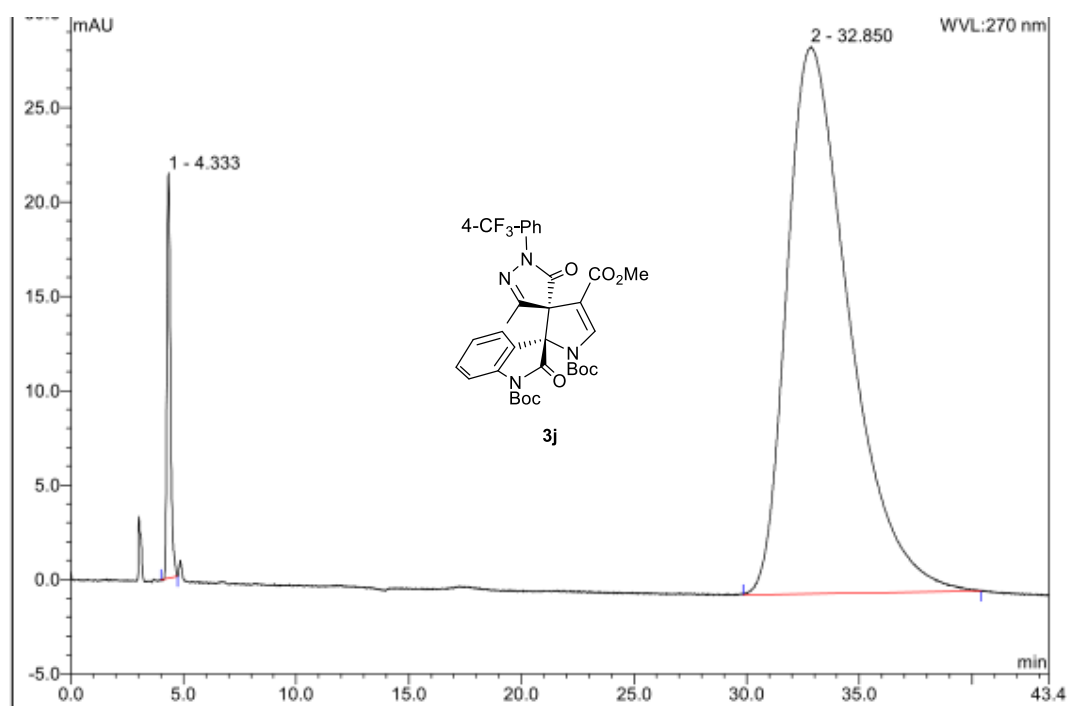
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.28	n.a.	81.039	21.202	4.90	n.a.	BMB
2	39.12	n.a.	115.682	411.930	95.10	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			196.721	433.132	100.00	0.000	



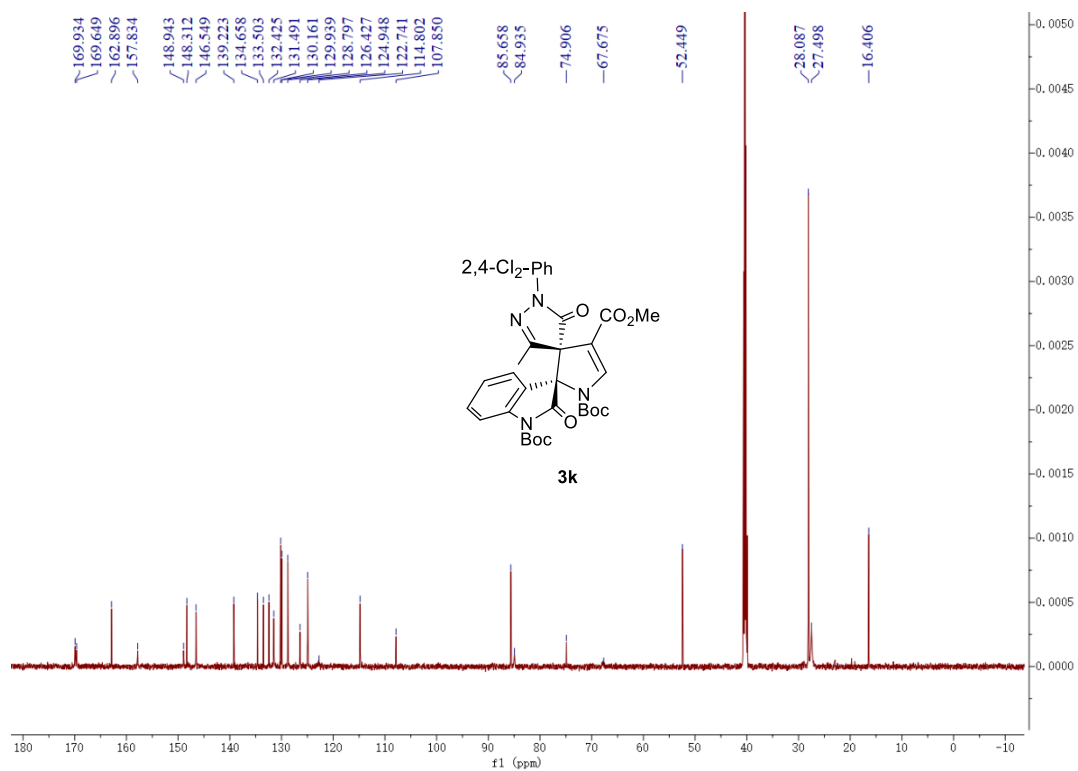
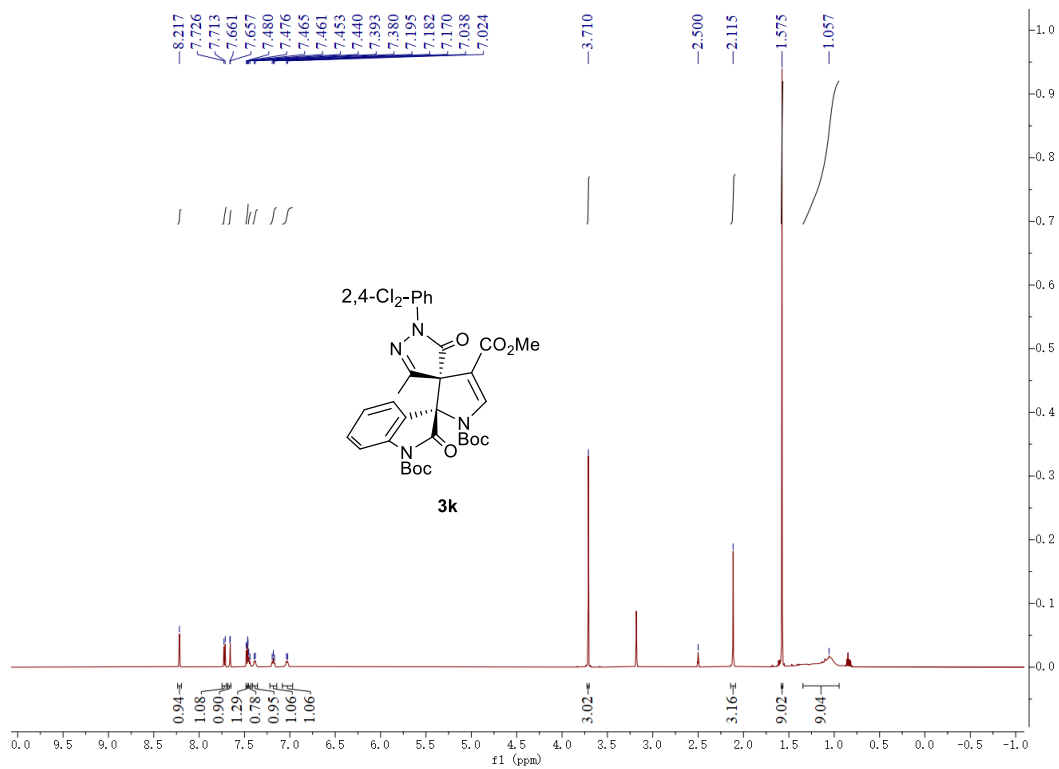


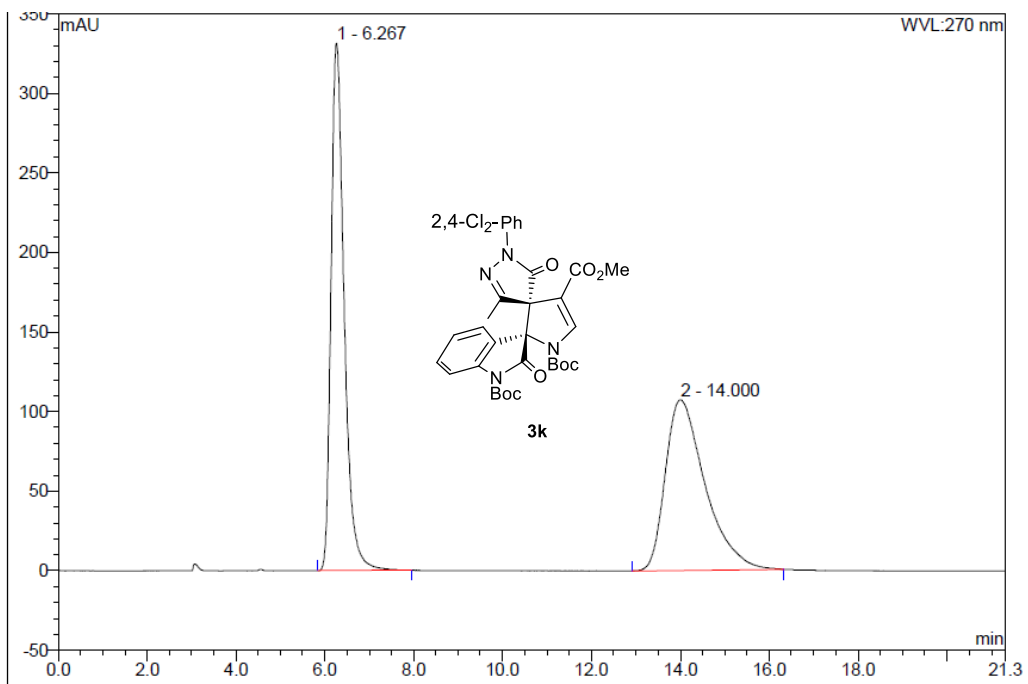


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	4.31	n.a.	119.746	38.747	51.56	n.a.	BMB
2	33.32	n.a.	10.991	36.405	48.44	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			130.738	75.152	100.00	0.000	

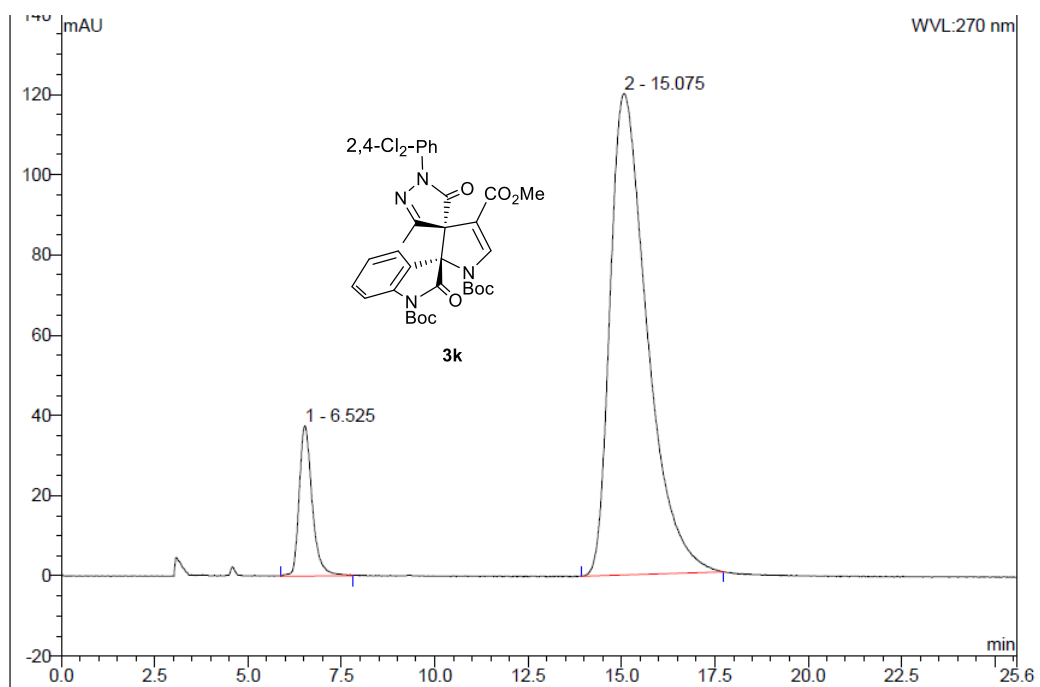


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	4.33	n.a.	21.474	3.953	4.08	n.a.	BMB*
2	32.85	n.a.	28.995	92.923	95.92	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			50.469	96.875	100.00	0.000	

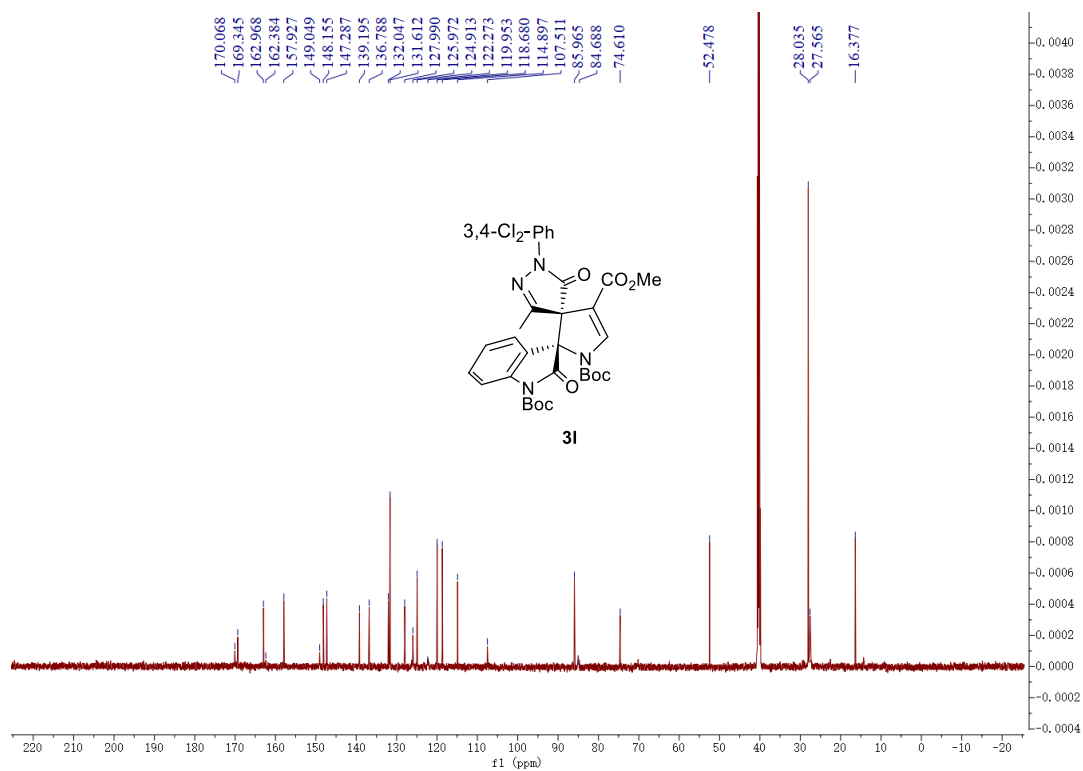
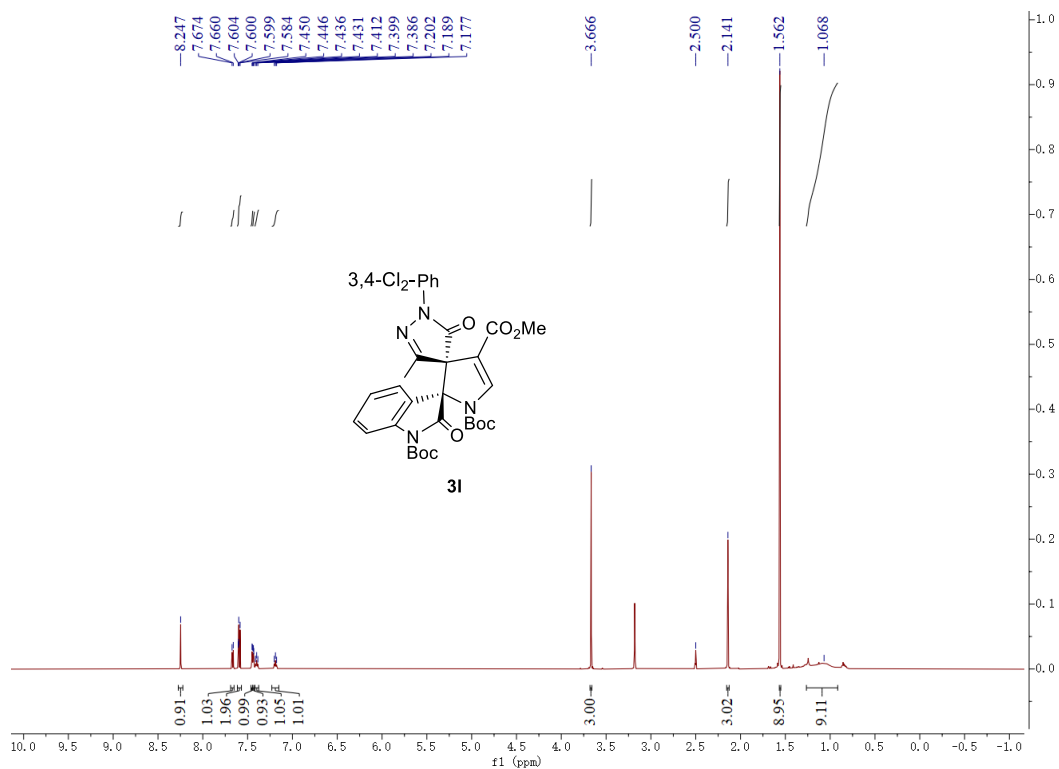


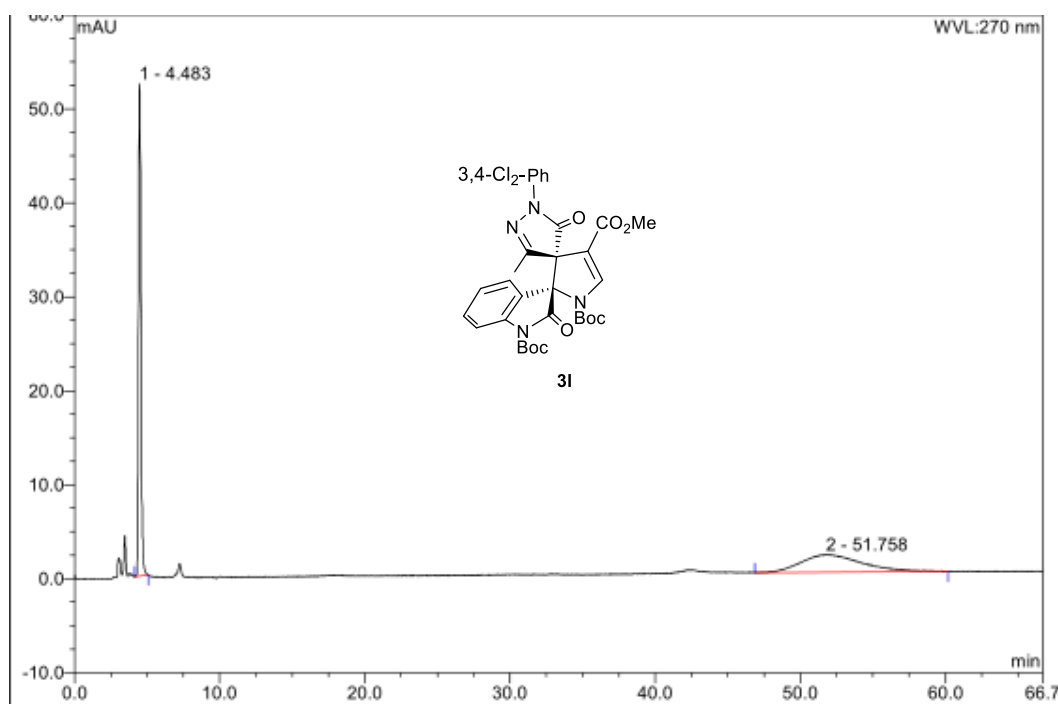


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.27	n.a.	331.260	113.142	50.47	n.a.	BMB
2	14.00	n.a.	107.190	111.016	49.53	n.a.	BMB
Total:			438.450	224.158	100.00	0.000	

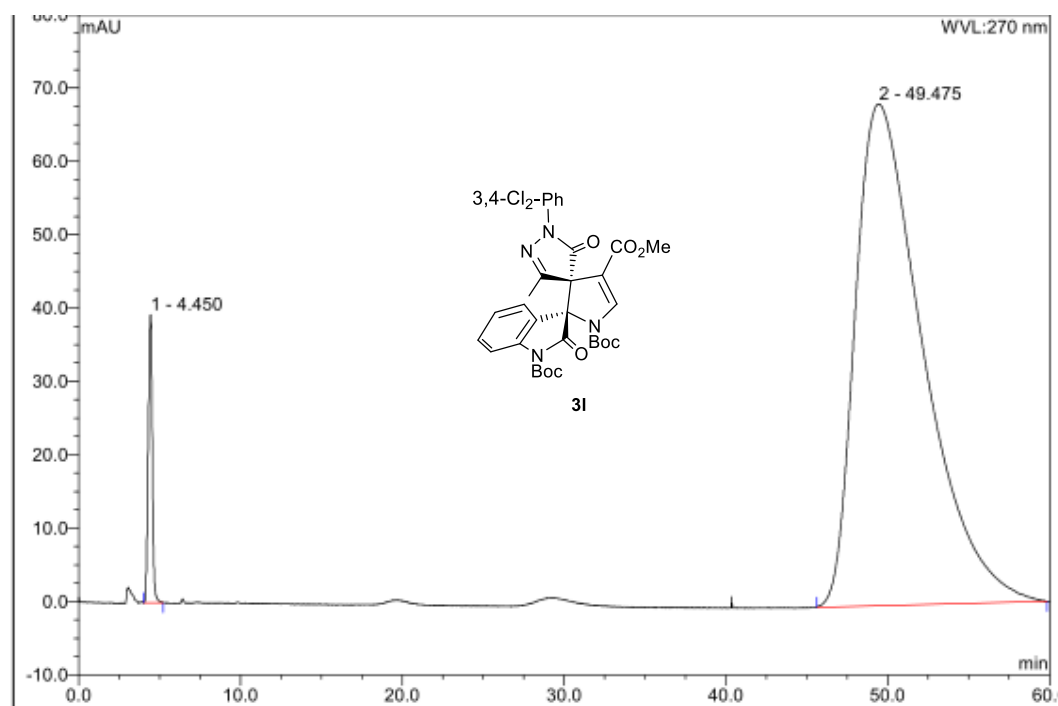


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.53	n.a.	37.441	15.135	9.87	n.a.	BMB
2	15.08	n.a.	119.958	138.219	90.13	n.a.	BMB
Total:			157.399	153.354	100.00	0.000	

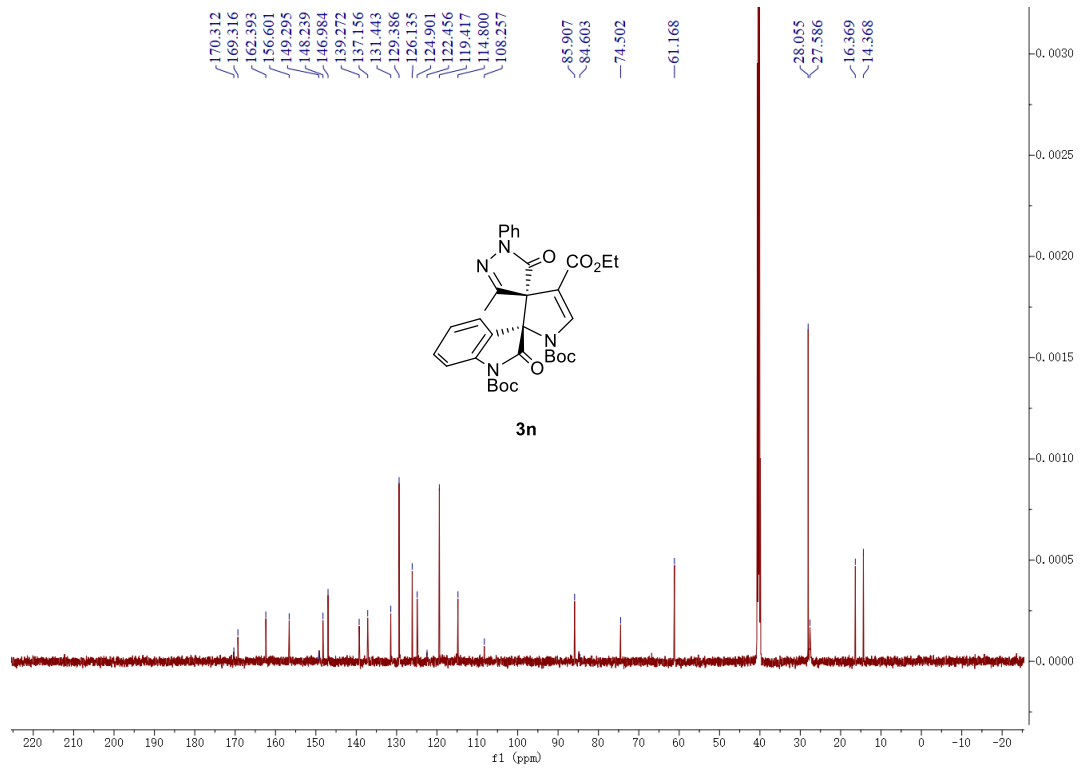
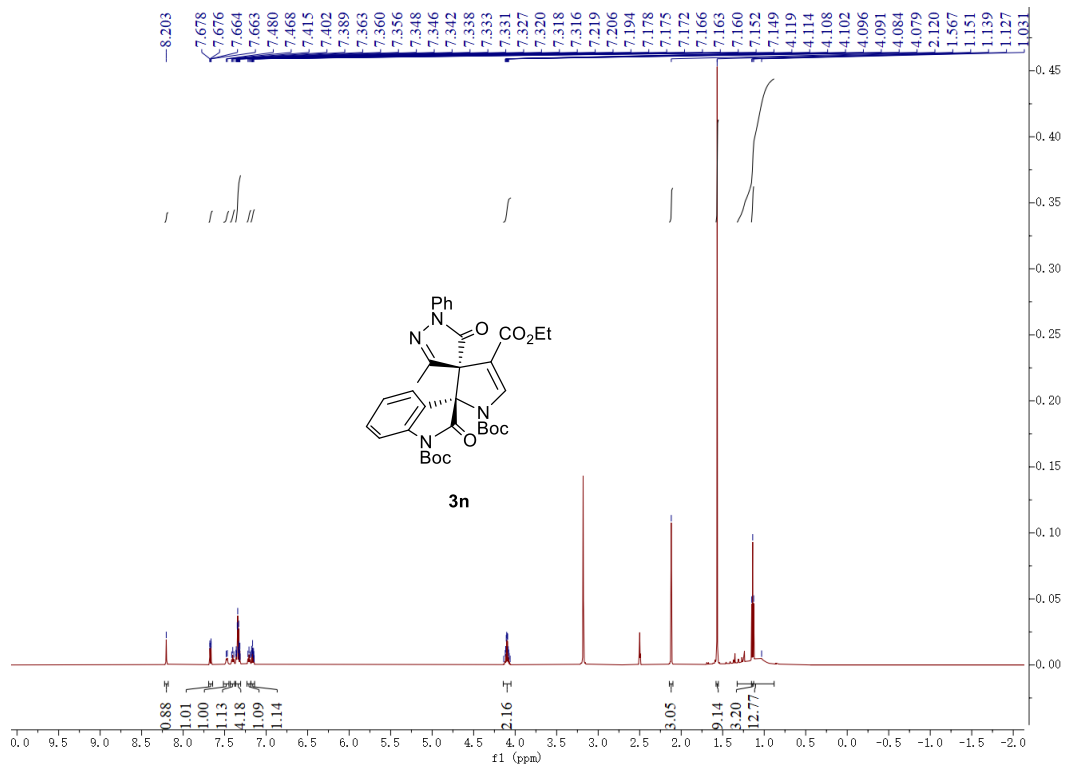


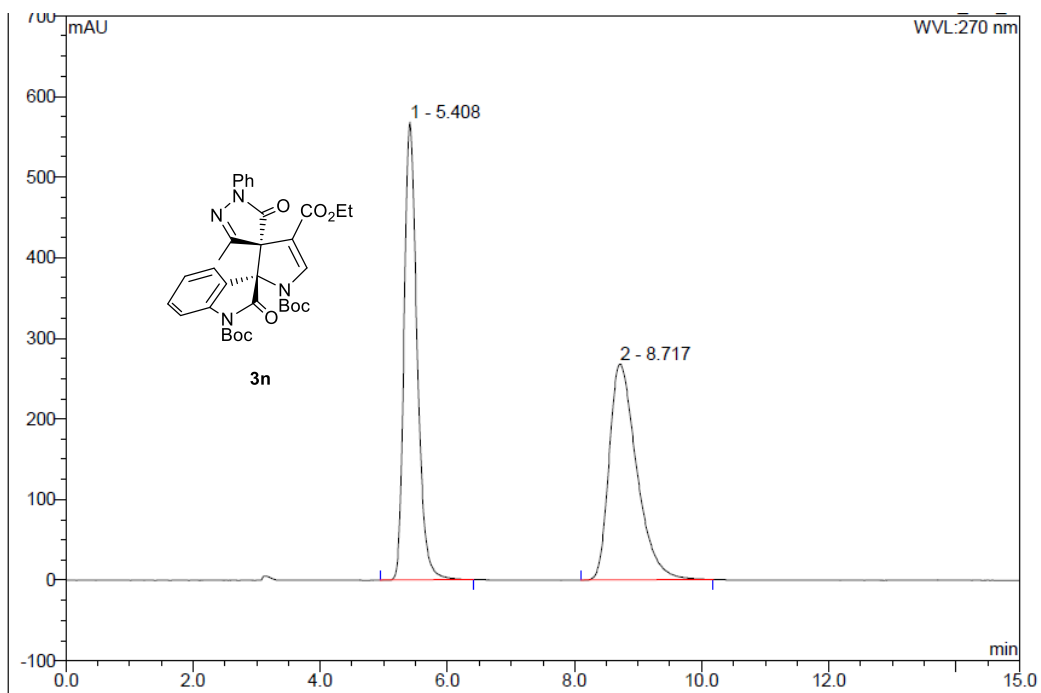


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	4.48	n.a.	52.366	9.740	50.91	n.a.	BMB*
2	51.76	n.a.	1.896	9.390	49.09	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			54.262	19.130	100.00	0.000	

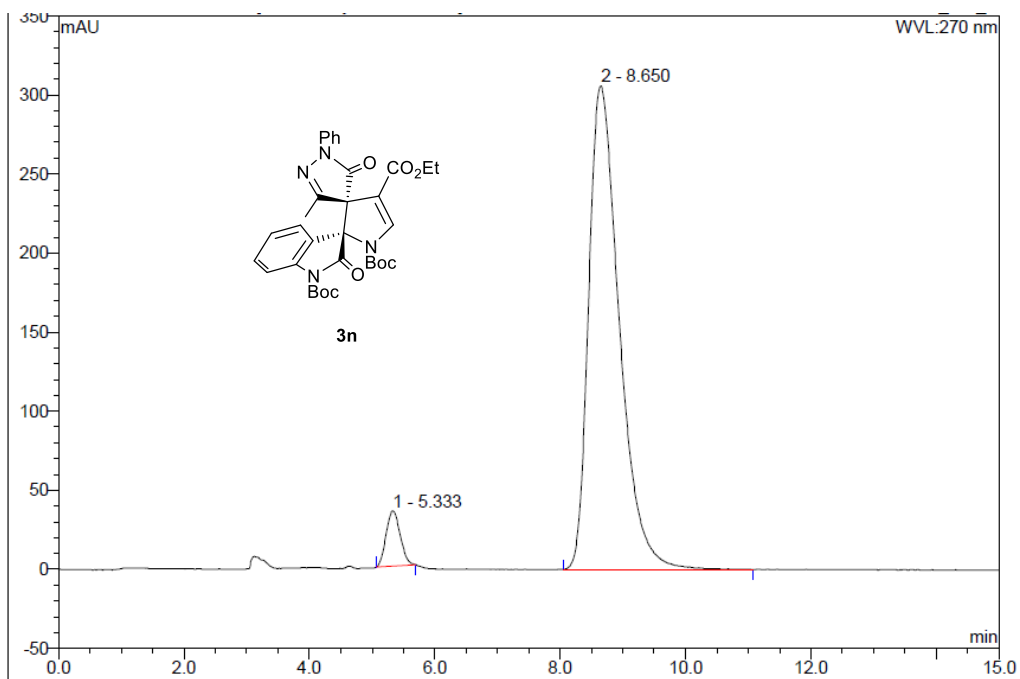


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	4.45	n.a.	39.353	11.505	3.37	n.a.	BMB*
2	49.48	n.a.	68.401	330.331	96.63	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			107.754	341.836	100.00	0.000	

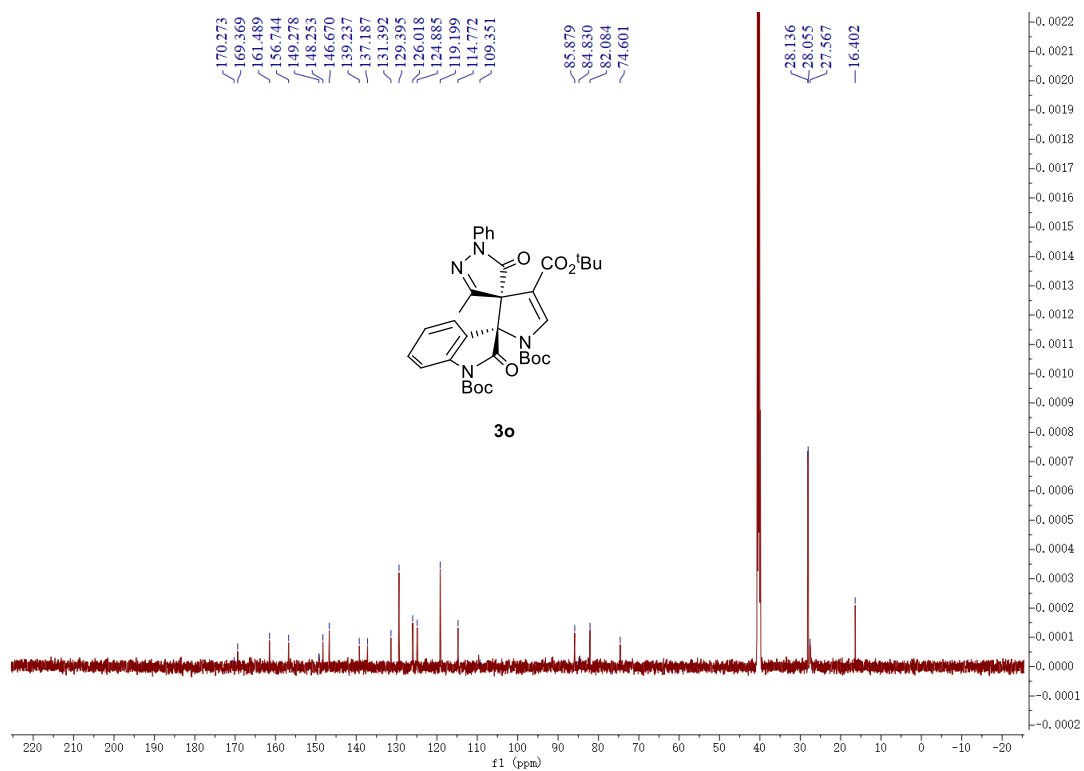
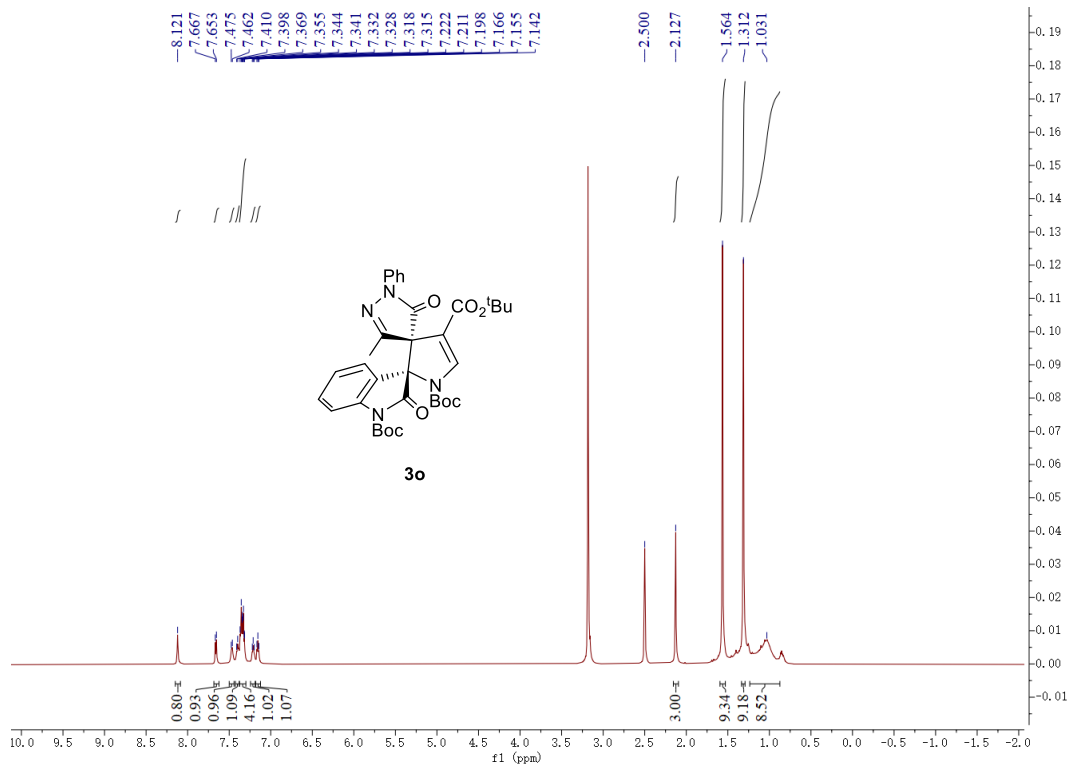


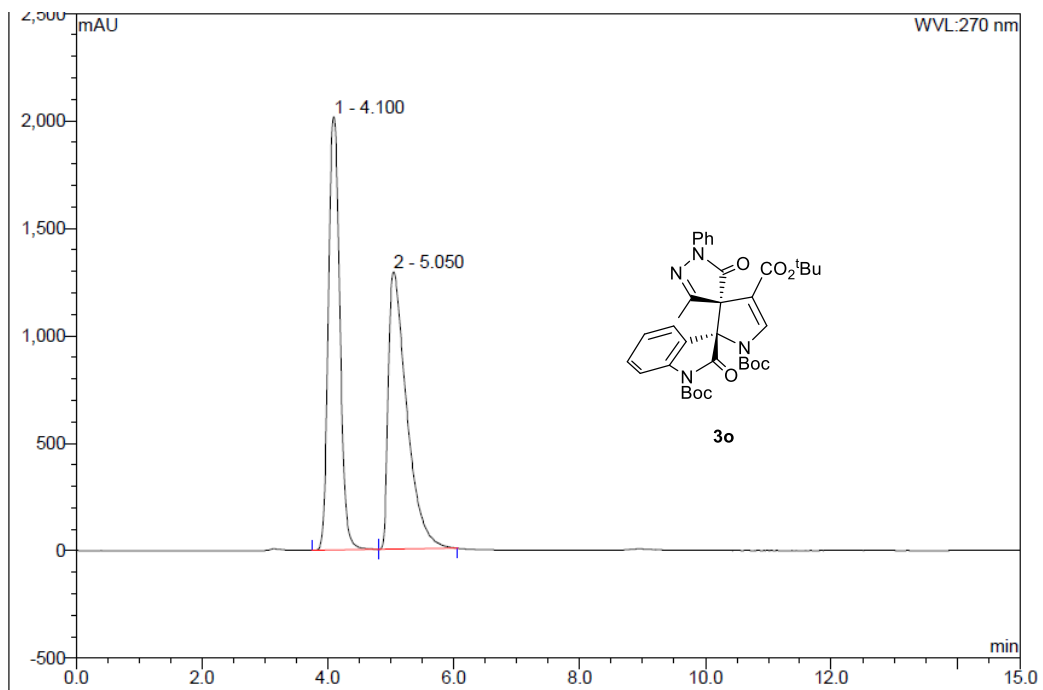


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.41	n.a.	567.900	134.997	50.03	n.a.	BMB
2	8.72	n.a.	267.937	134.824	49.97	n.a.	BMB
Total:			835.837	269.820	100.00	0.000	

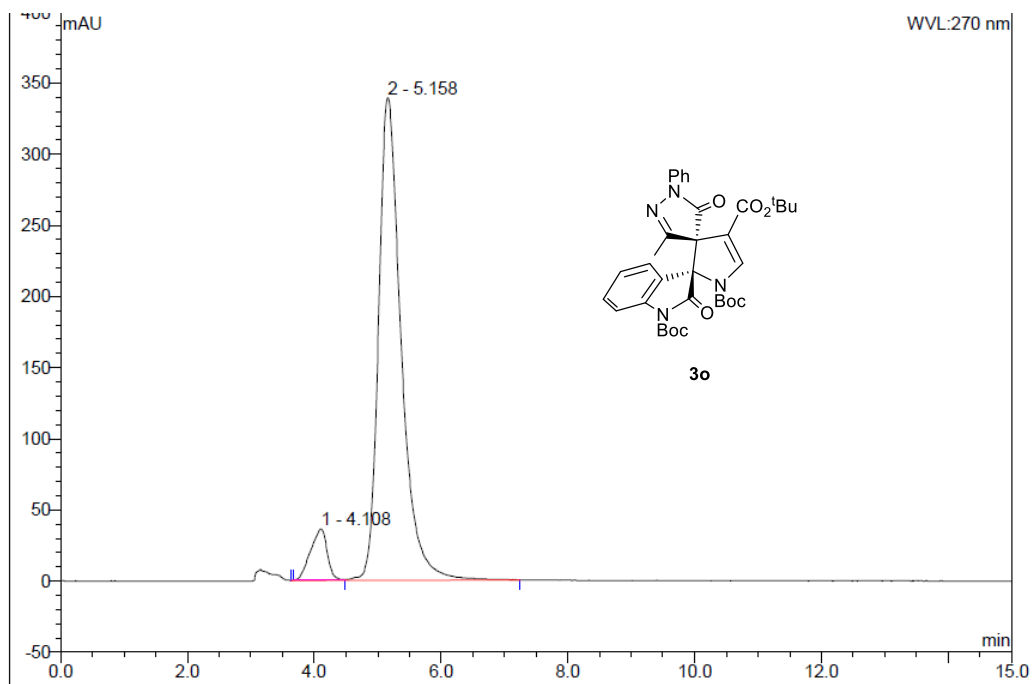


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.33	n.a.	34.902	9.082	5.00	n.a.	BMB*
2	8.65	n.a.	305.654	172.625	95.00	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			340.556	181.707	100.00	0.000	

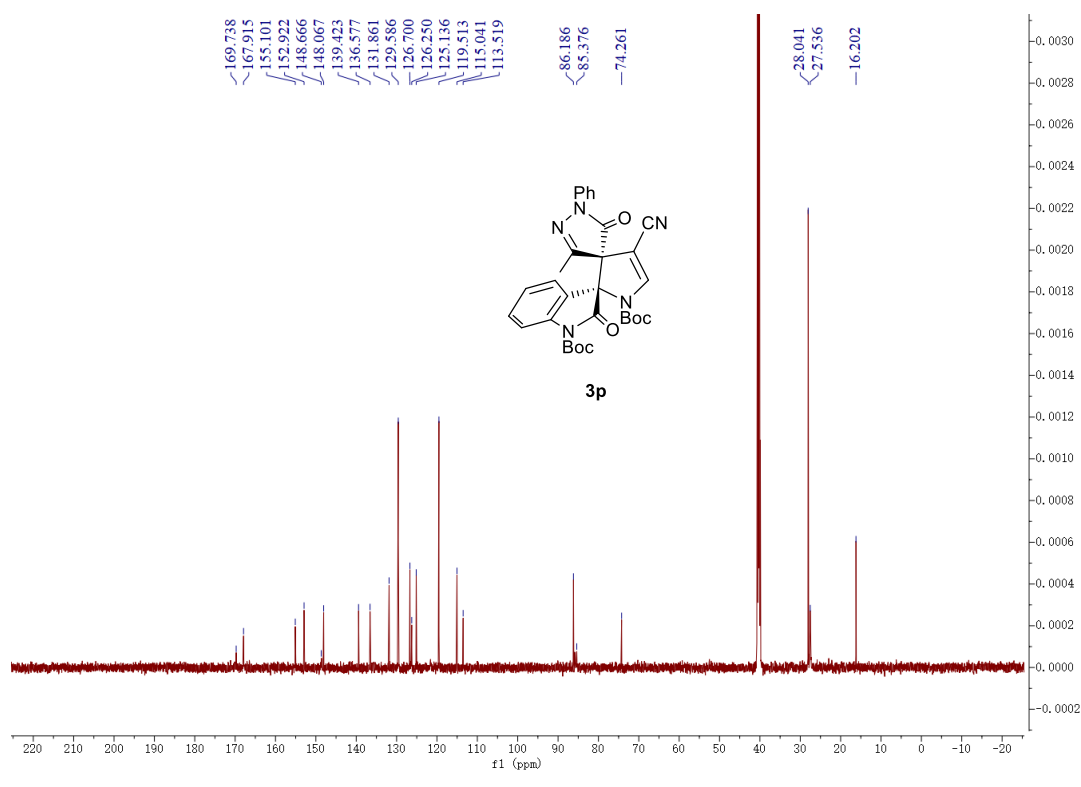
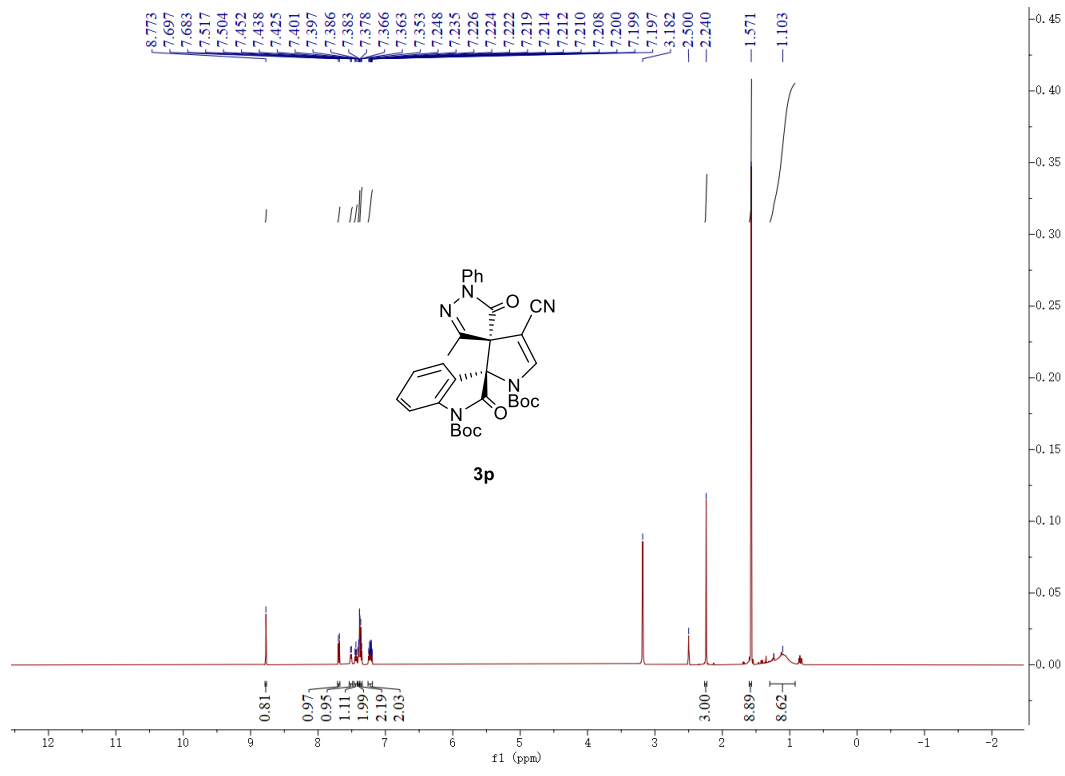


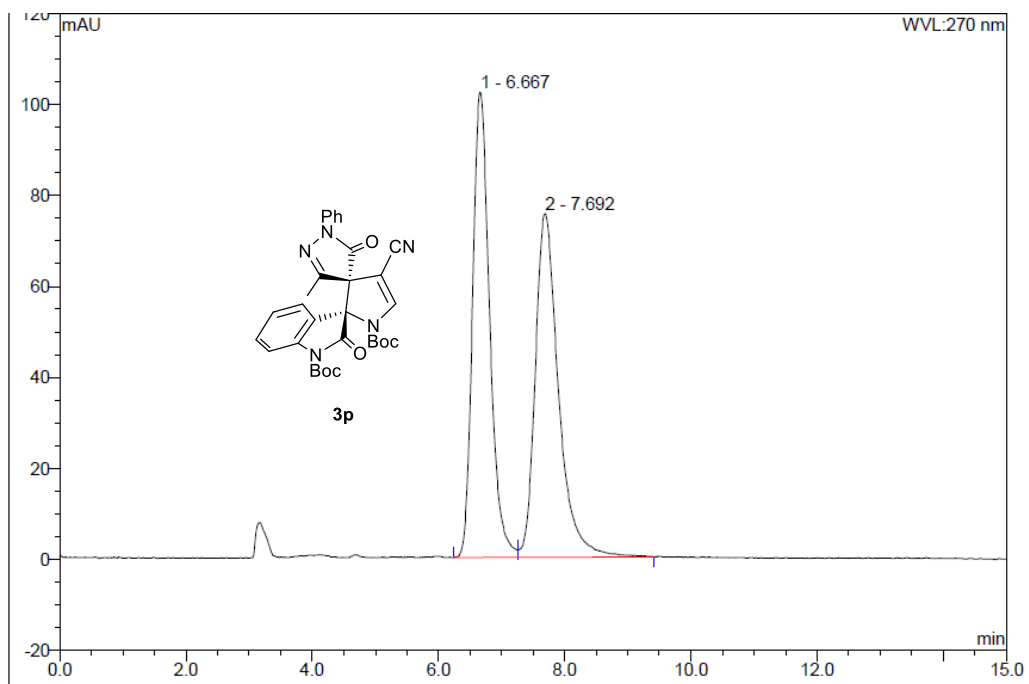


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	4.10	n.a.	2017.846	428.348	49.43	n.a.	BM *
2	5.05	n.a.	1290.814	438.288	50.57	n.a.	MB*
Total:			3308.660	866.636	100.00	0.000	

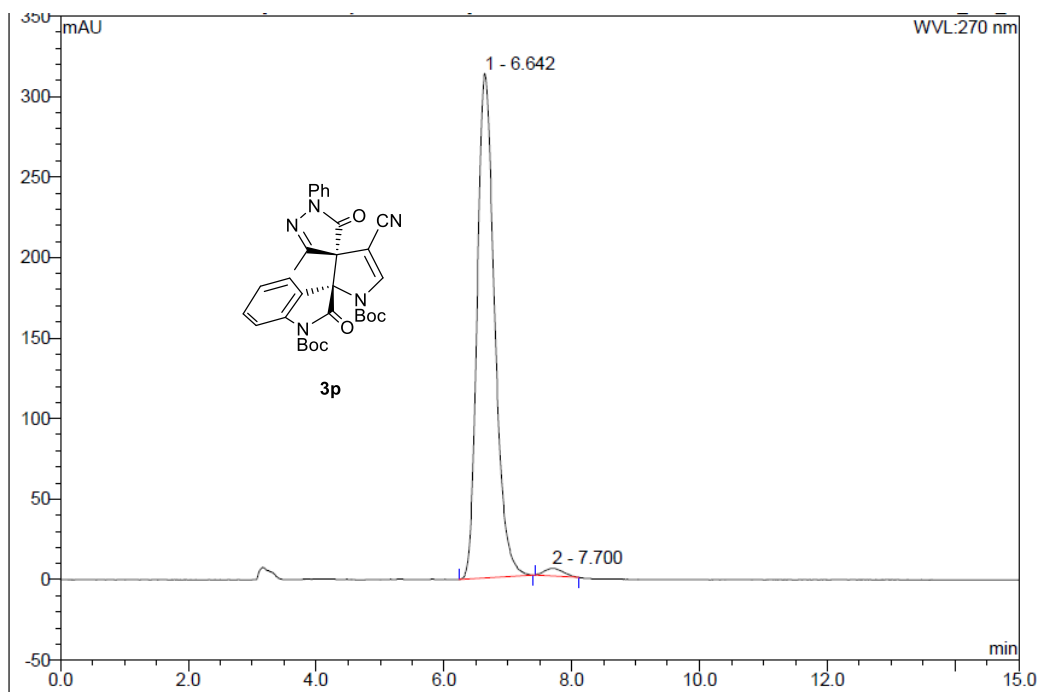


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	4.11	n.a.	35.734	10.849	7.18	n.a.	Ru
2	5.16	n.a.	339.395	140.308	92.82	n.a.	BMB
Total:			375.128	151.157	100.00	0.000	

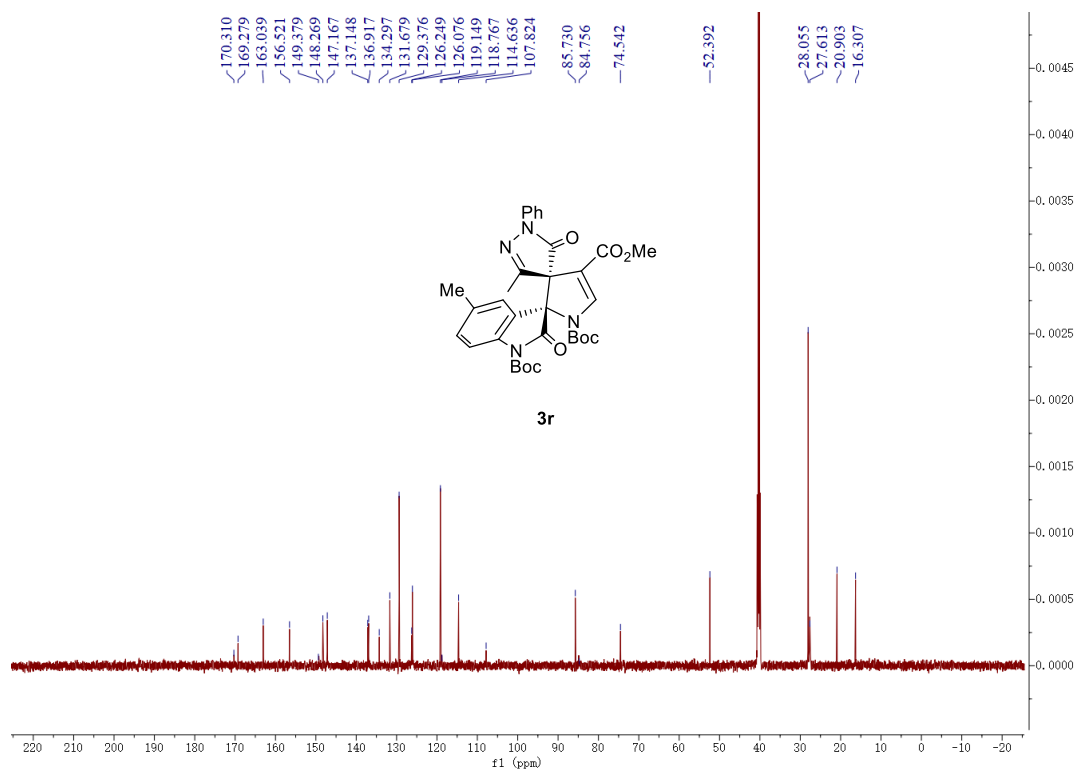
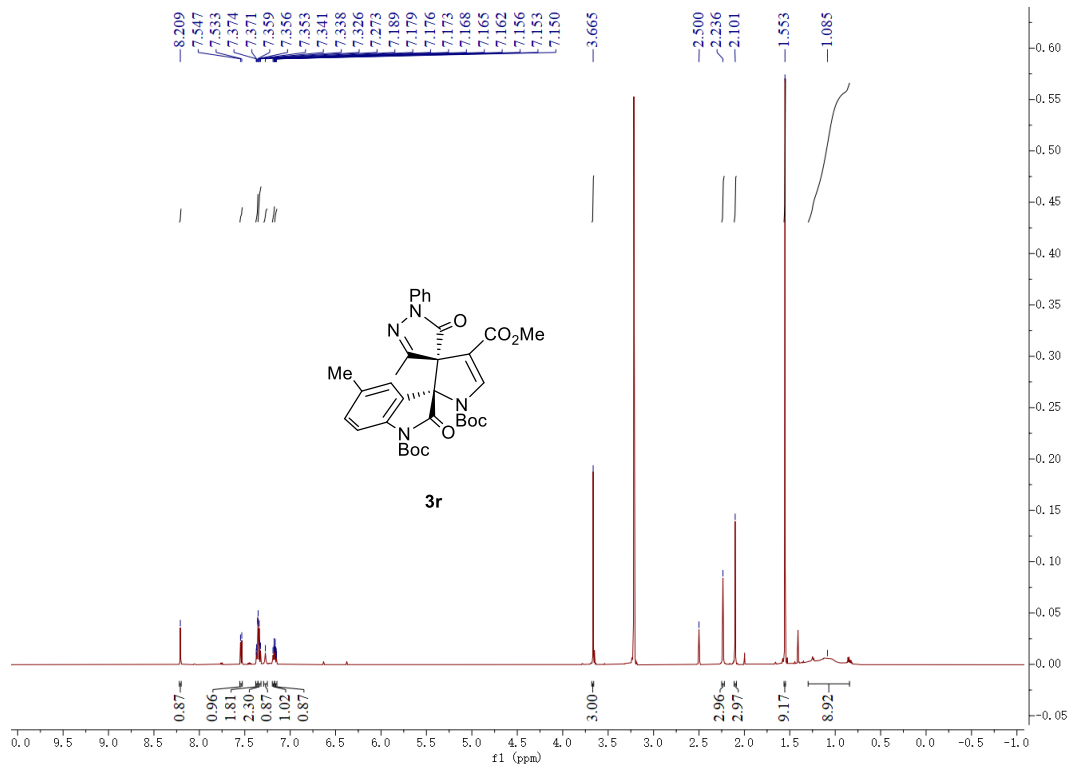


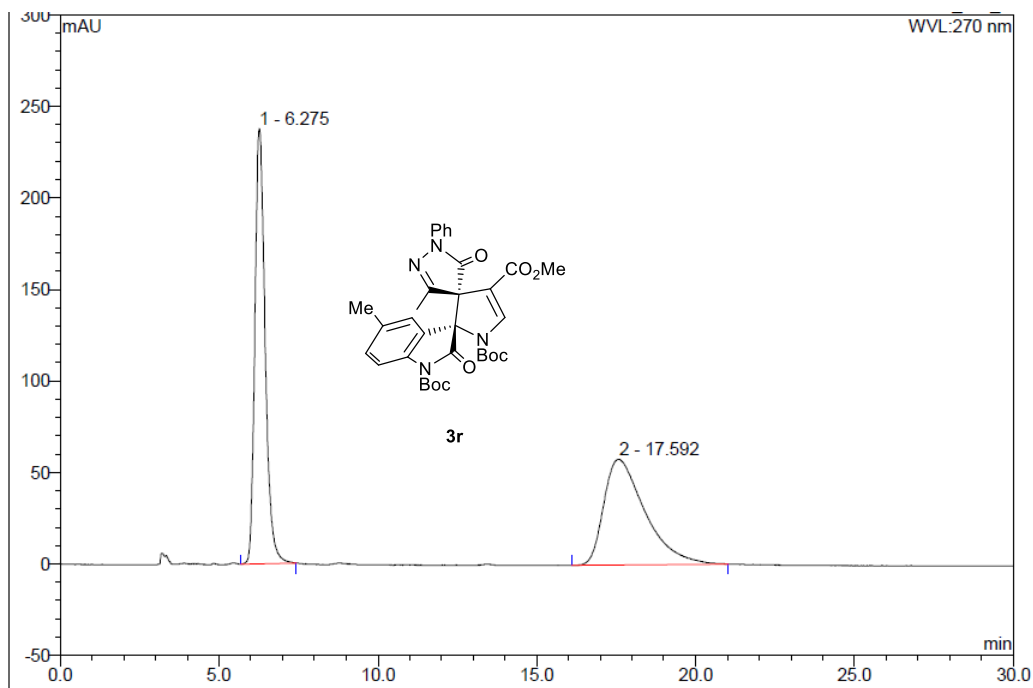


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.67	n.a.	102.246	31.971	49.75	n.a.	BM
2	7.69	n.a.	75.549	32.287	50.25	n.a.	MB
Total:			177.795	64.258	100.00	0.000	

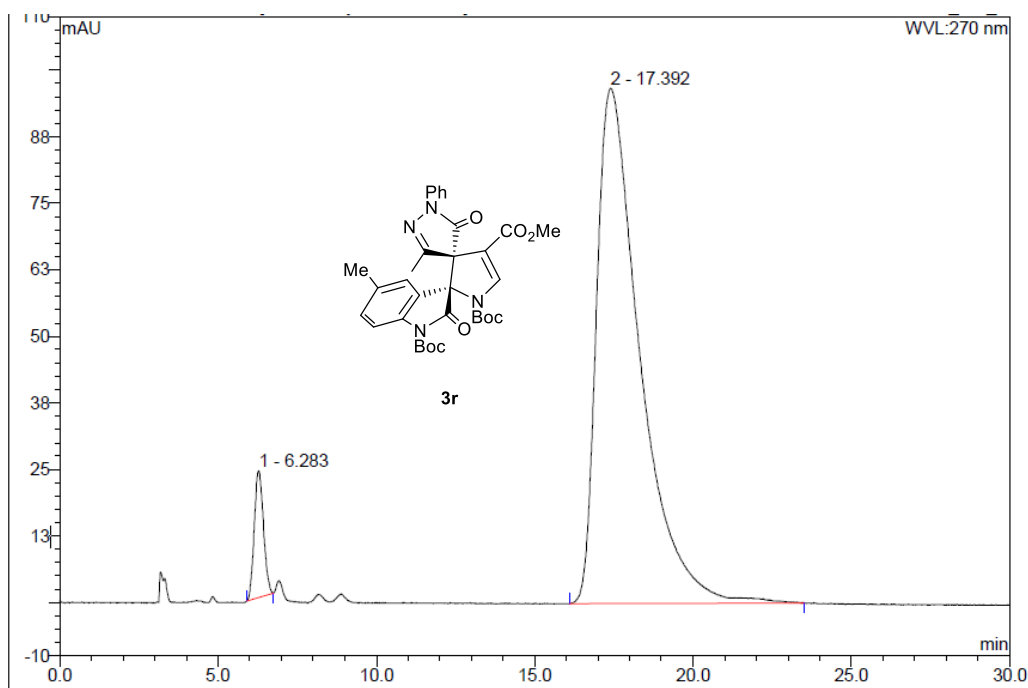


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.64	n.a.	313.052	98.808	98.38	n.a.	BMB
2	7.70	n.a.	4.772	1.630	1.62	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			317.823	100.438	100.00	0.000	

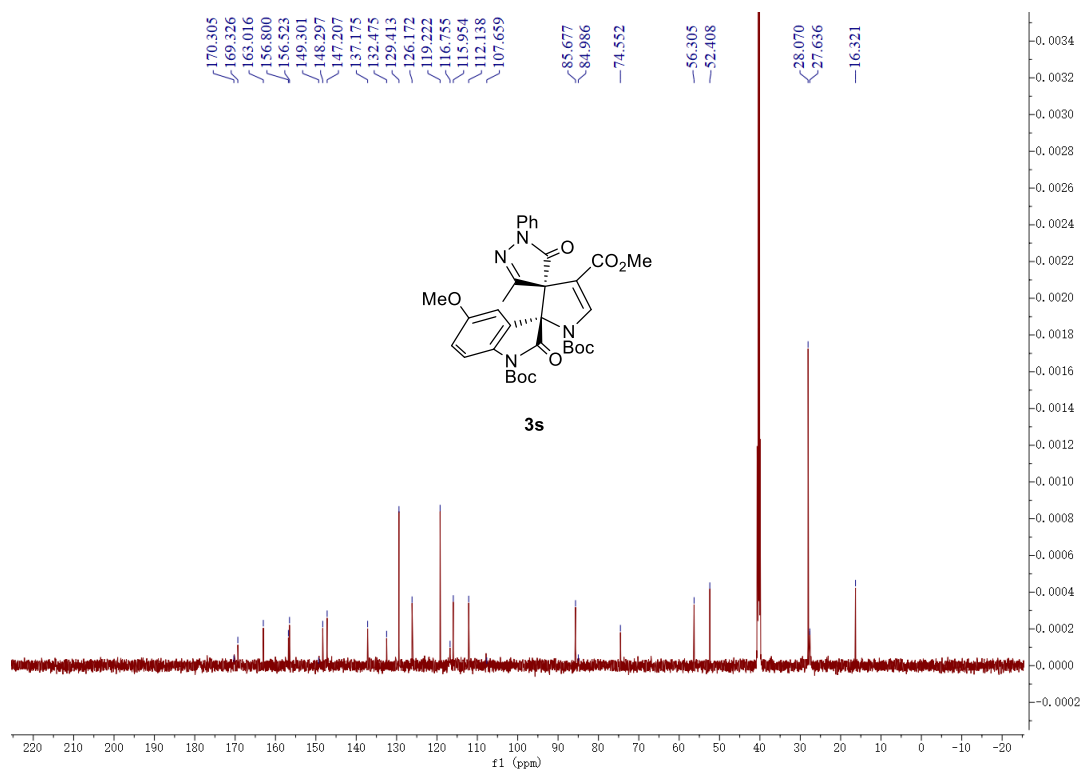
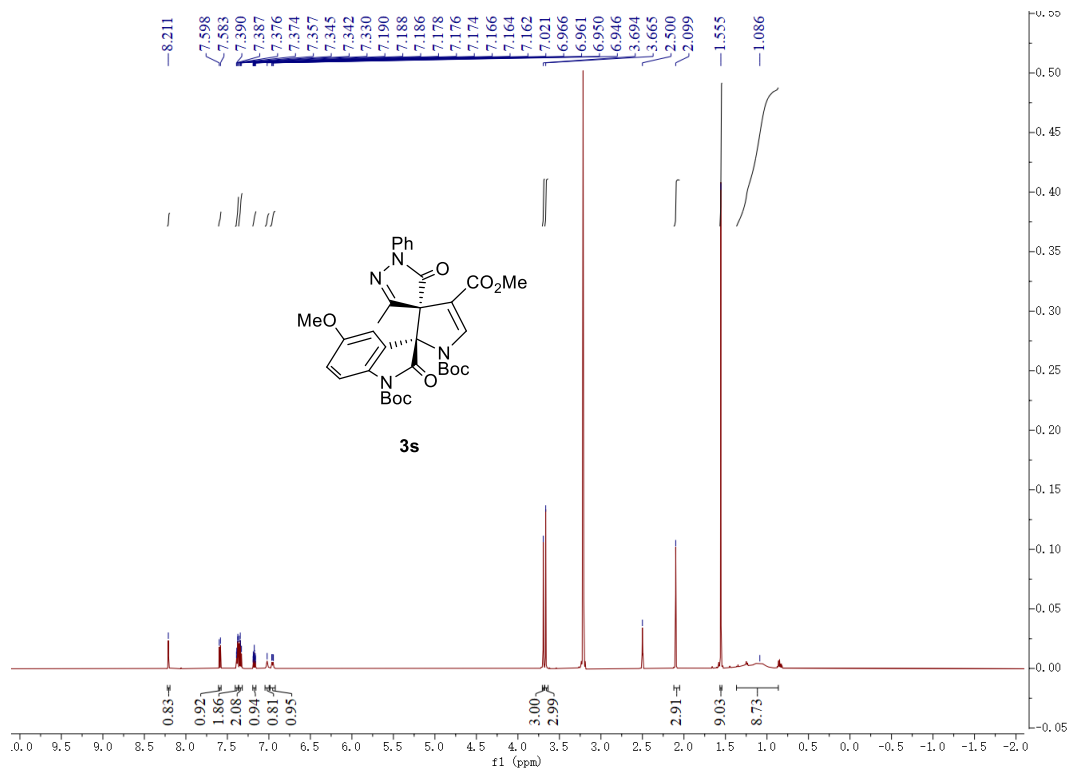


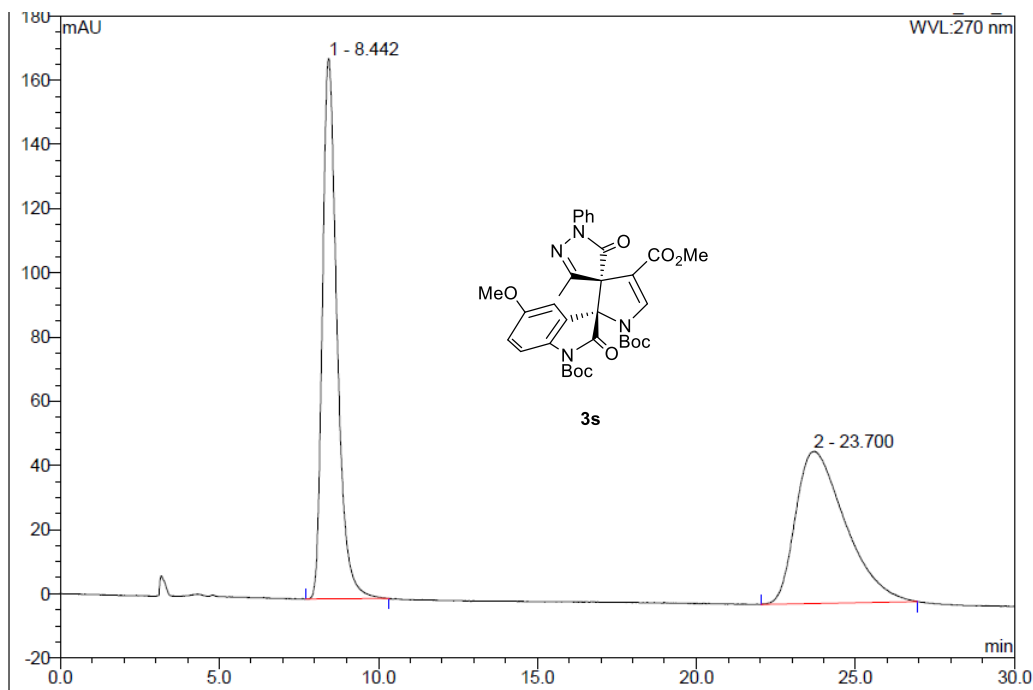


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.28	n.a.	237.891	88.944	50.57	n.a.	BMB
2	17.59	n.a.	57.778	86.946	49.43	n.a.	BMB
Total:			295.669	175.890	100.00	0.000	

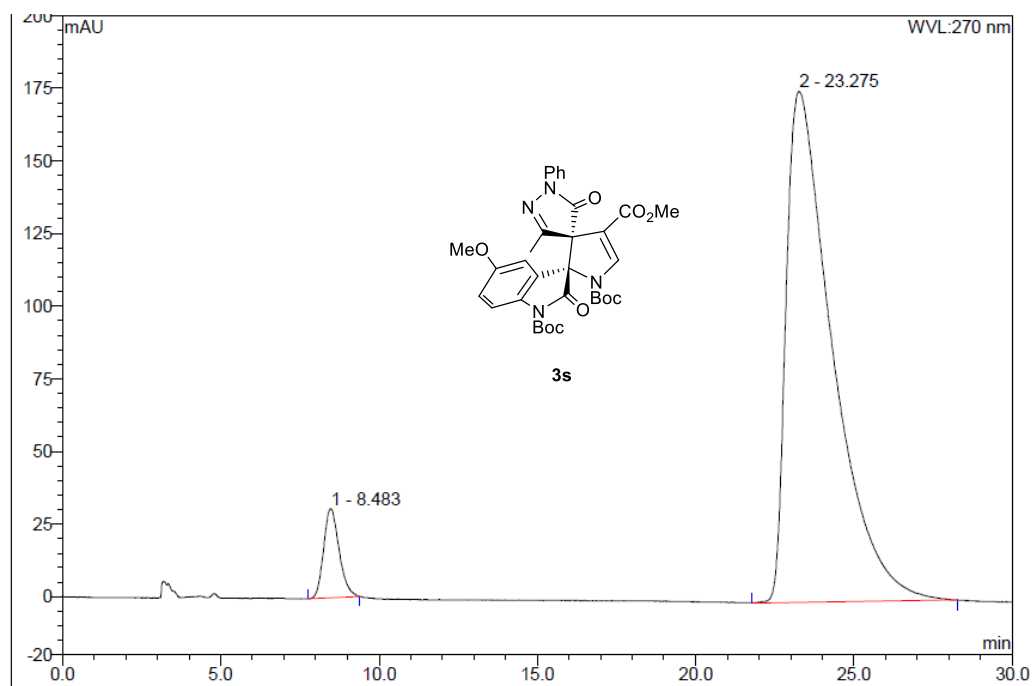


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.28	n.a.	23.788	8.029	5.00	n.a.	BMB
2	17.39	n.a.	96.726	152.666	95.00	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			120.514	160.695	100.00	0.000	

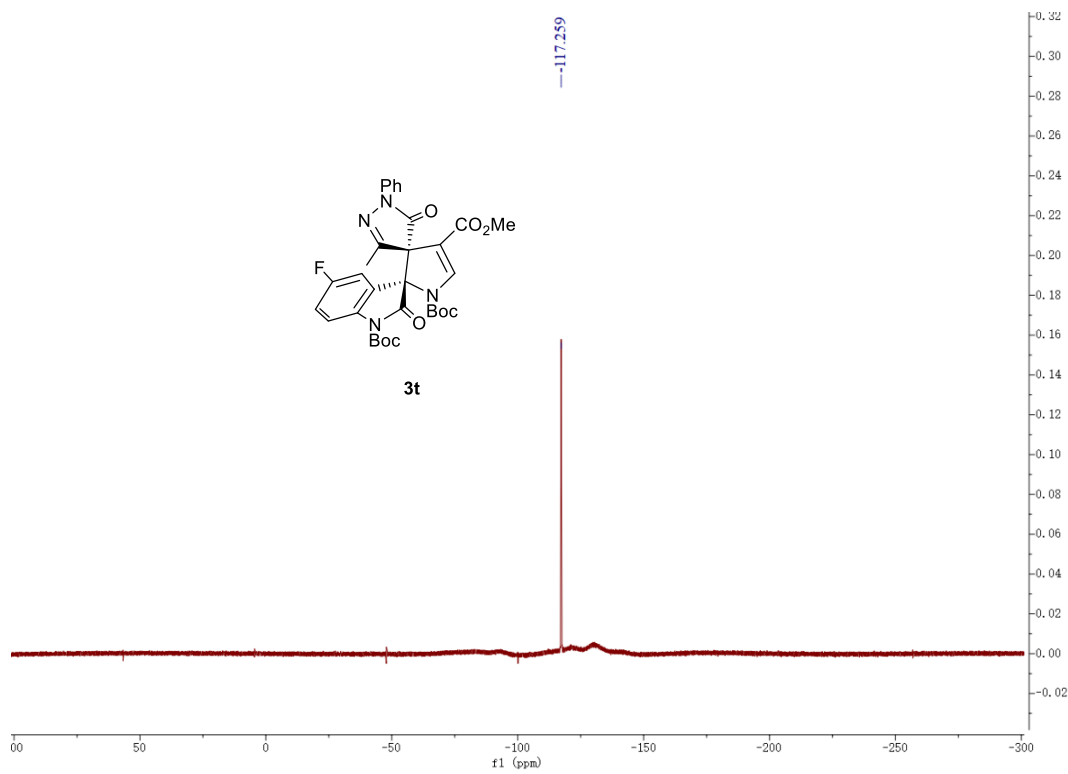
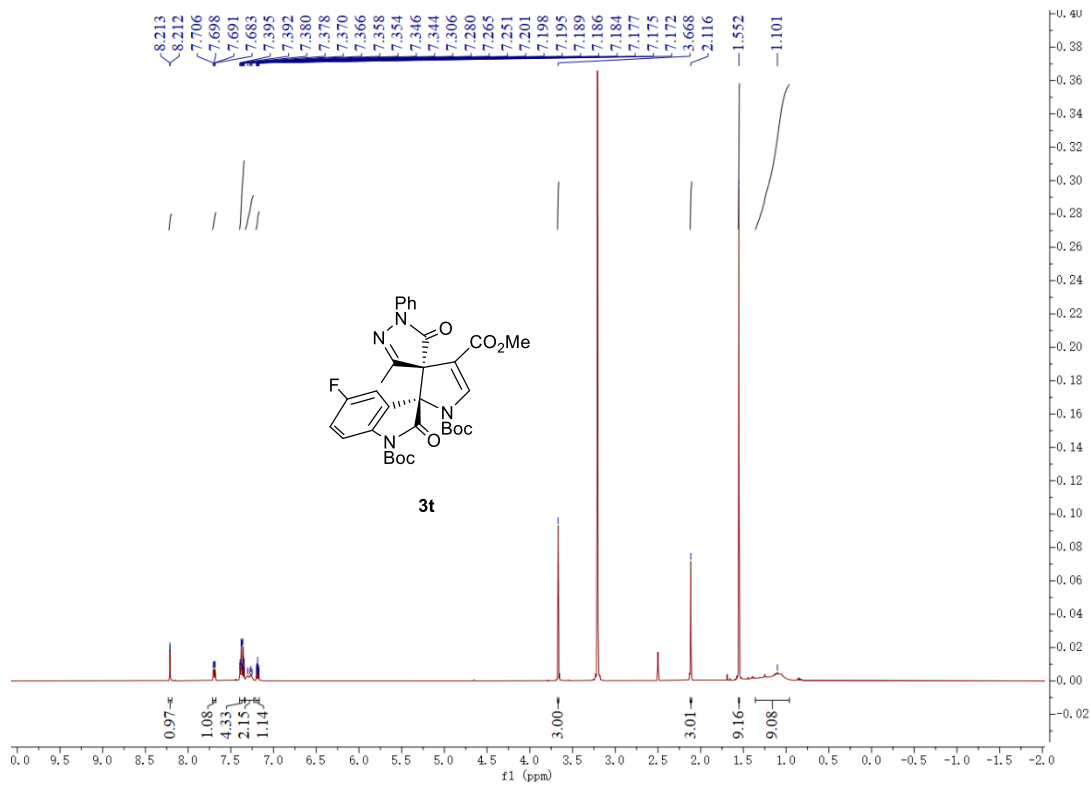


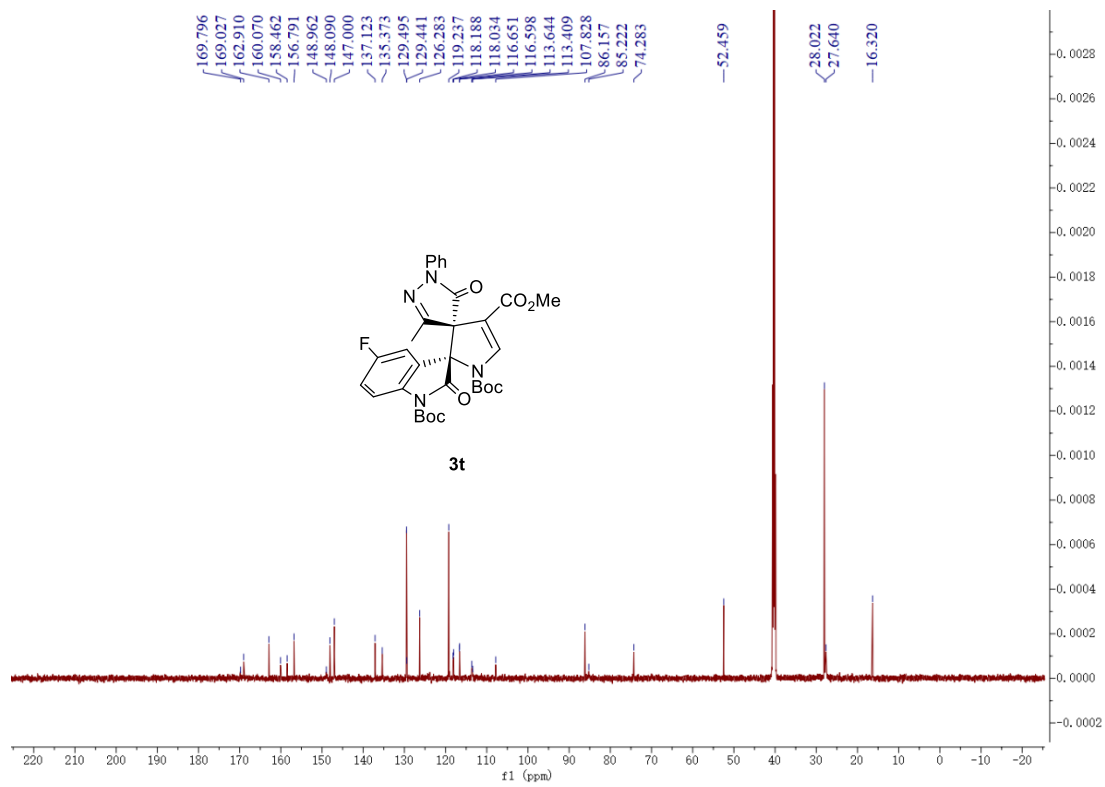


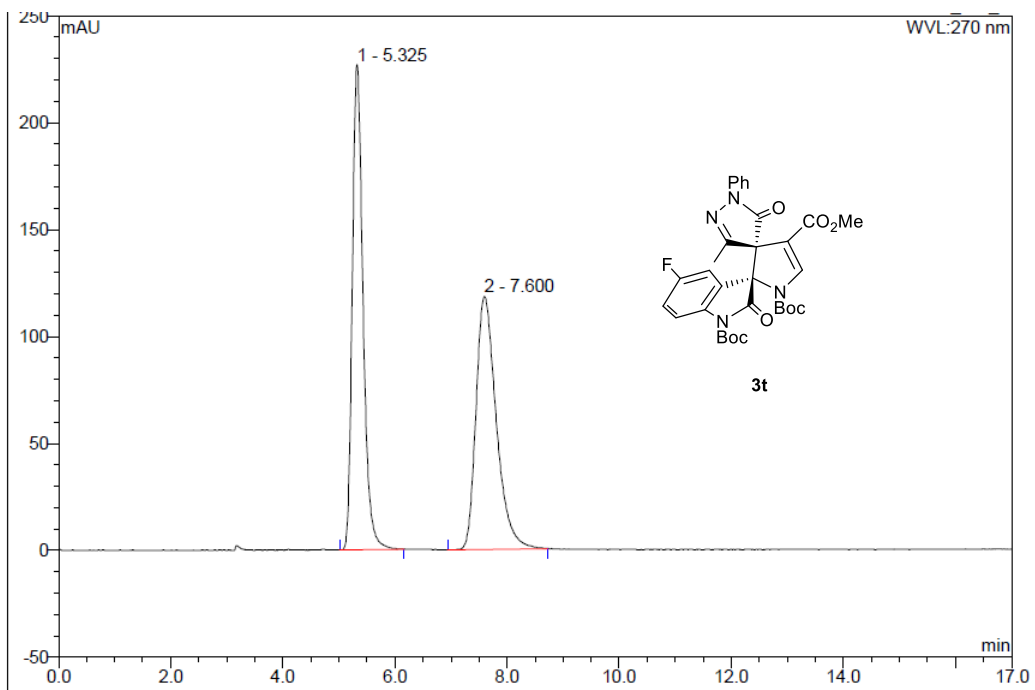
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	8.44	n.a.	168.399	89.876	51.10	n.a.	BMB
2	23.70	n.a.	47.380	86.005	48.90	n.a.	BMB
Total:			215.779	175.881	100.00	0.000	



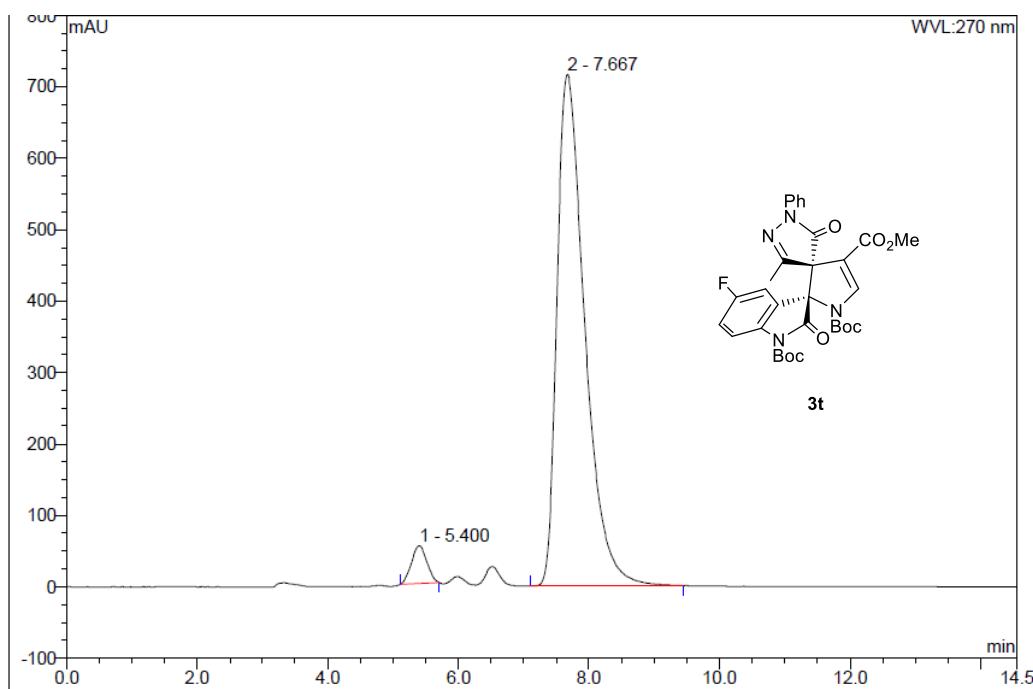
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	8.48	n.a.	30.663	17.413	5.54	n.a.	BMB*
2	23.28	n.a.	175.808	296.723	94.46	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			206.471	314.136	100.00	0.000	



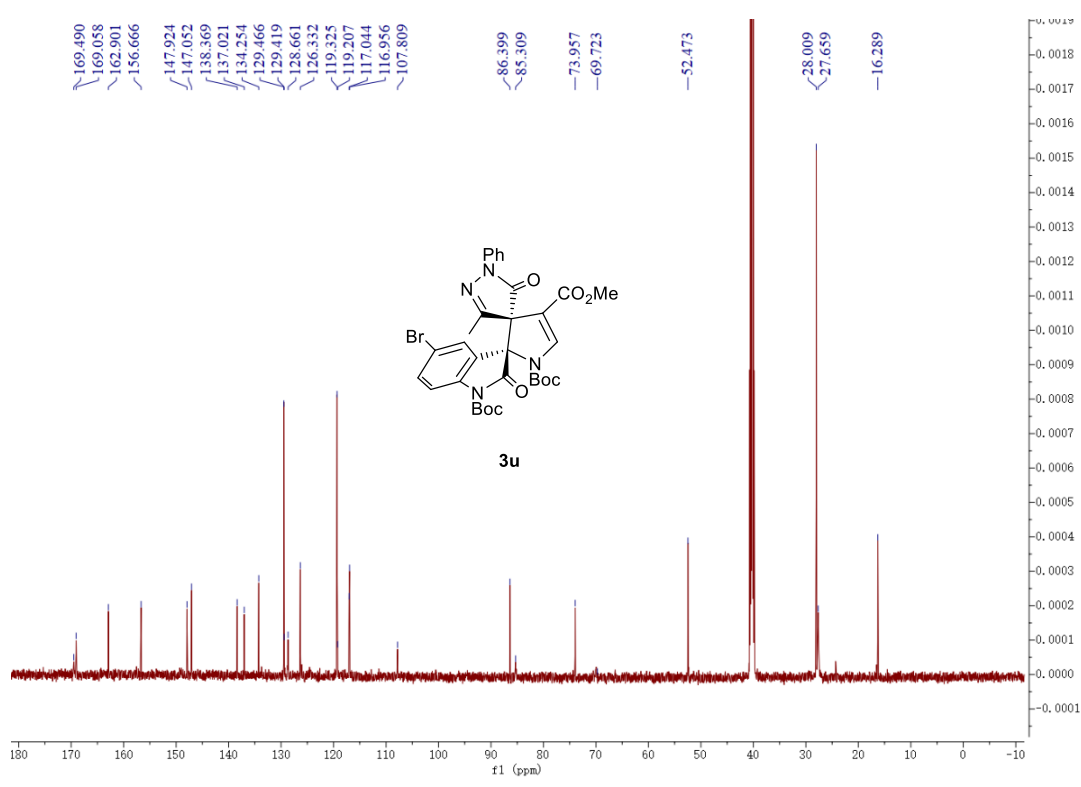
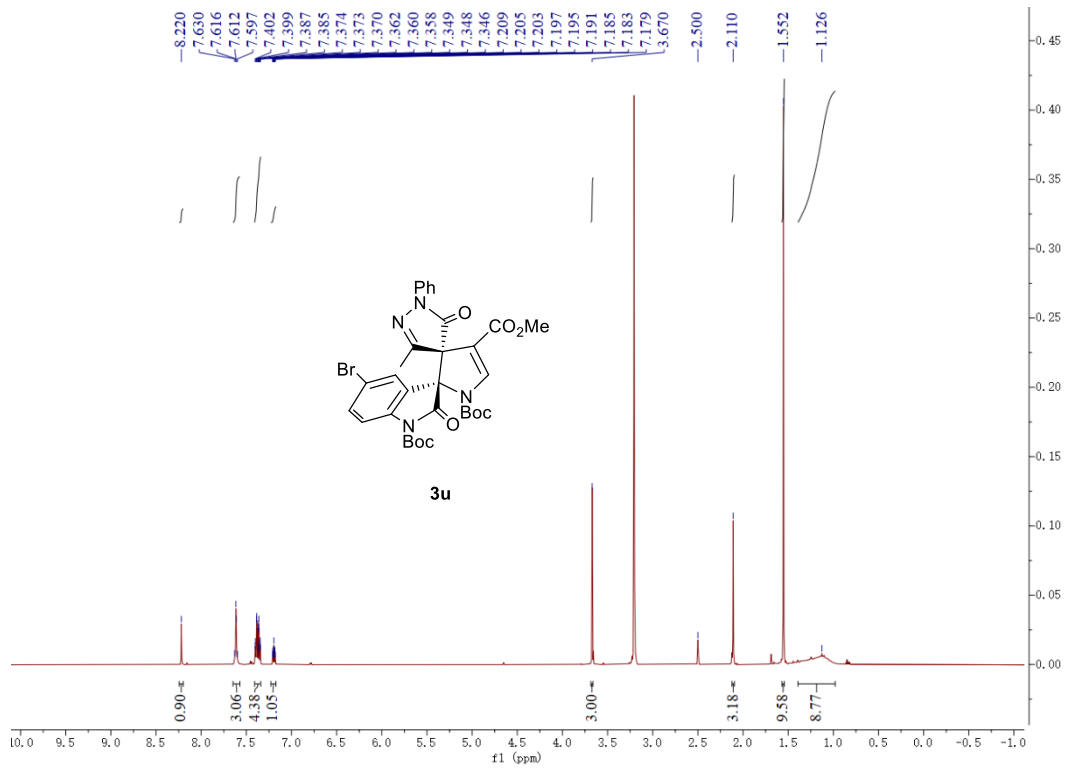


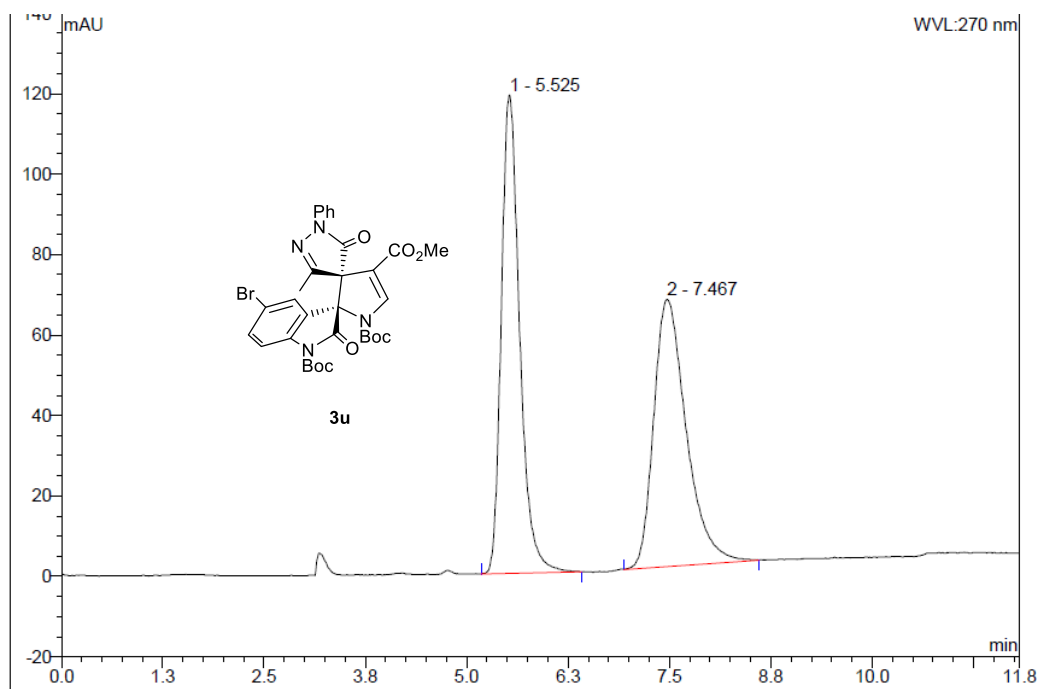


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.33	n.a.	227.058	50.228	50.34	n.a.	BMB
2	7.60	n.a.	118.445	49.545	49.66	n.a.	BMB
Total:			345.503	99.773	100.00	0.000	

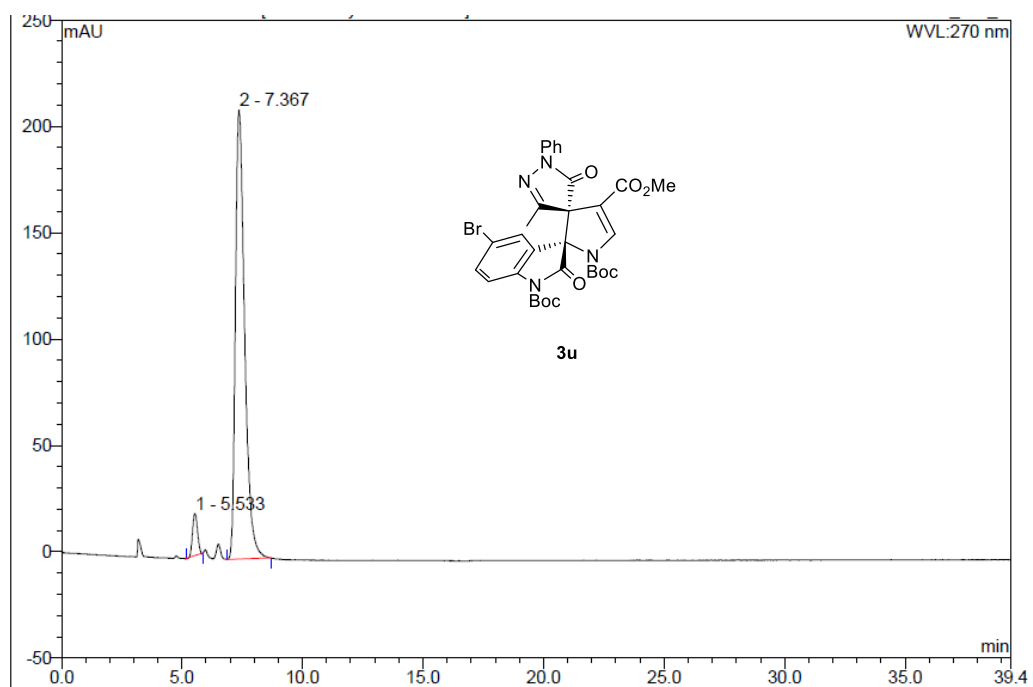


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.40	n.a.	52.297	14.260	3.89	n.a.	BMB*
2	7.67	n.a.	716.217	352.748	96.11	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			768.514	367.008	100.00	0.000	

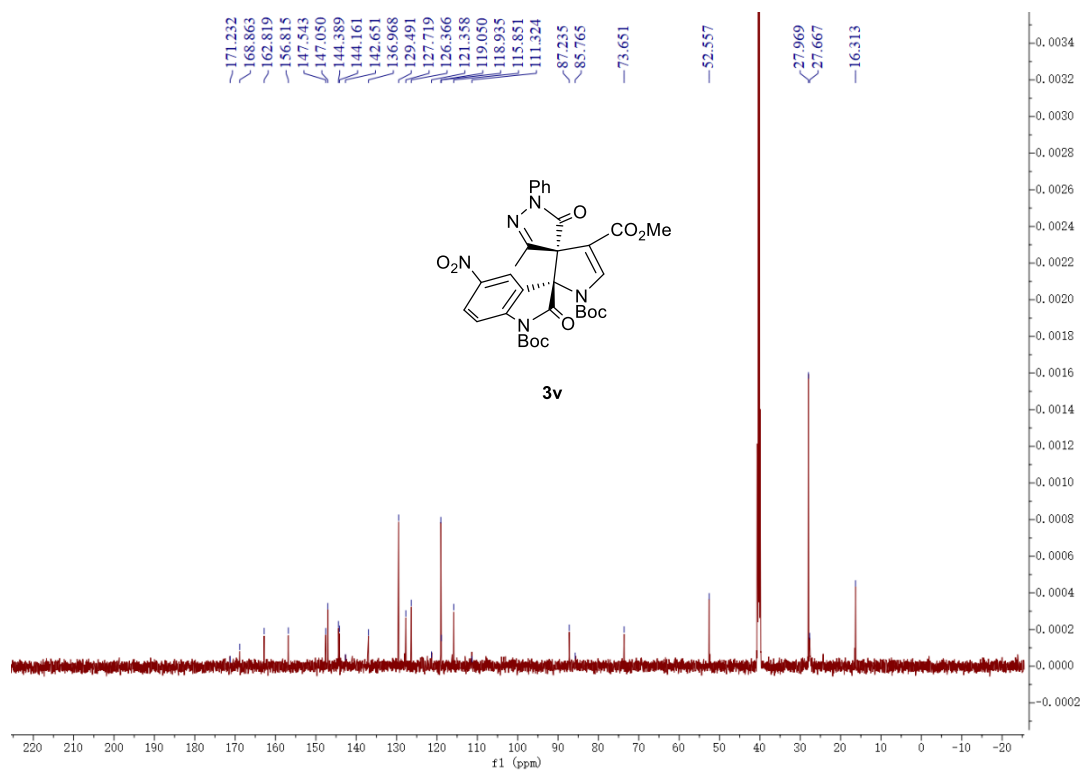
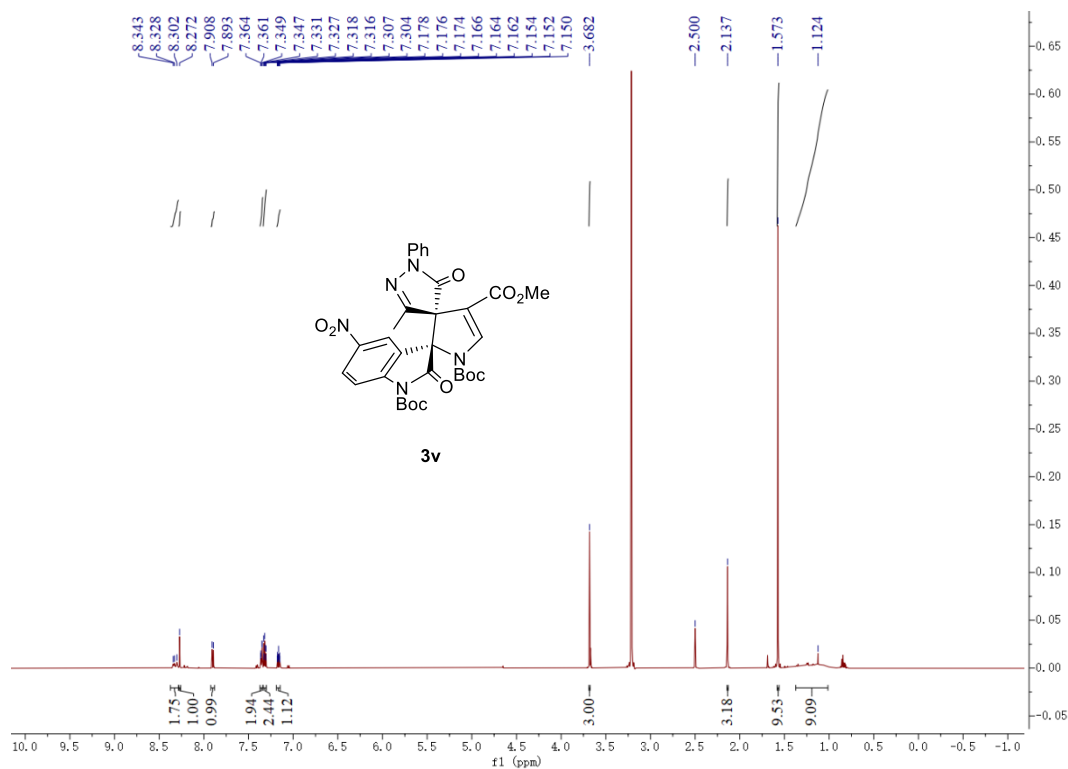


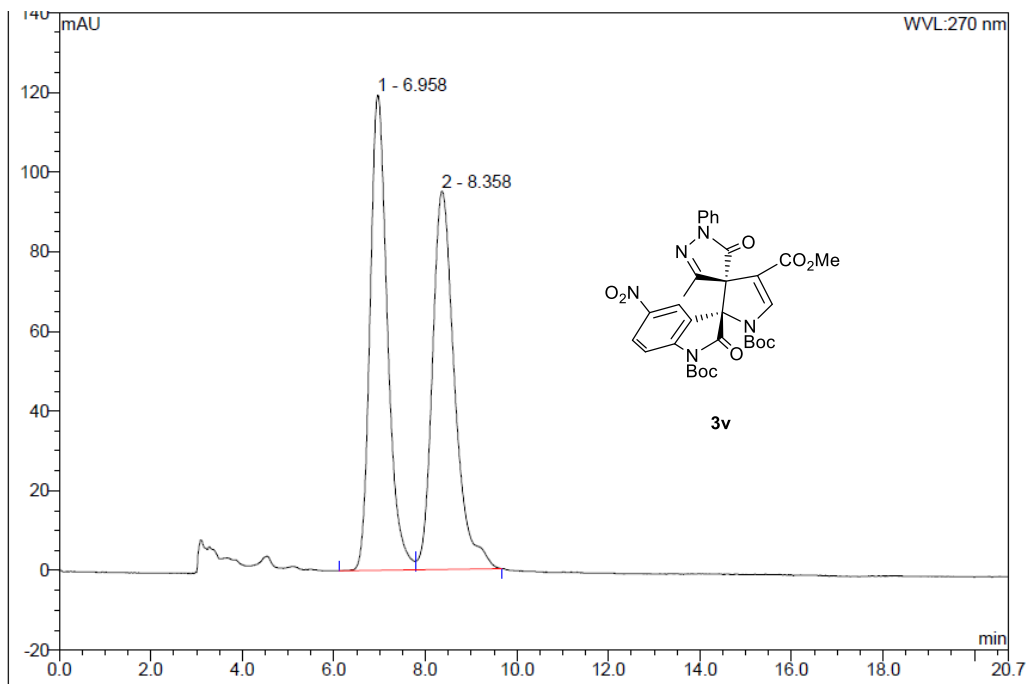


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.53	n.a.	118.966	31.196	50.32	n.a.	BMB
2	7.47	n.a.	66.363	30.799	49.68	n.a.	BMB
Total:			185.329	61.996	100.00	0.000	

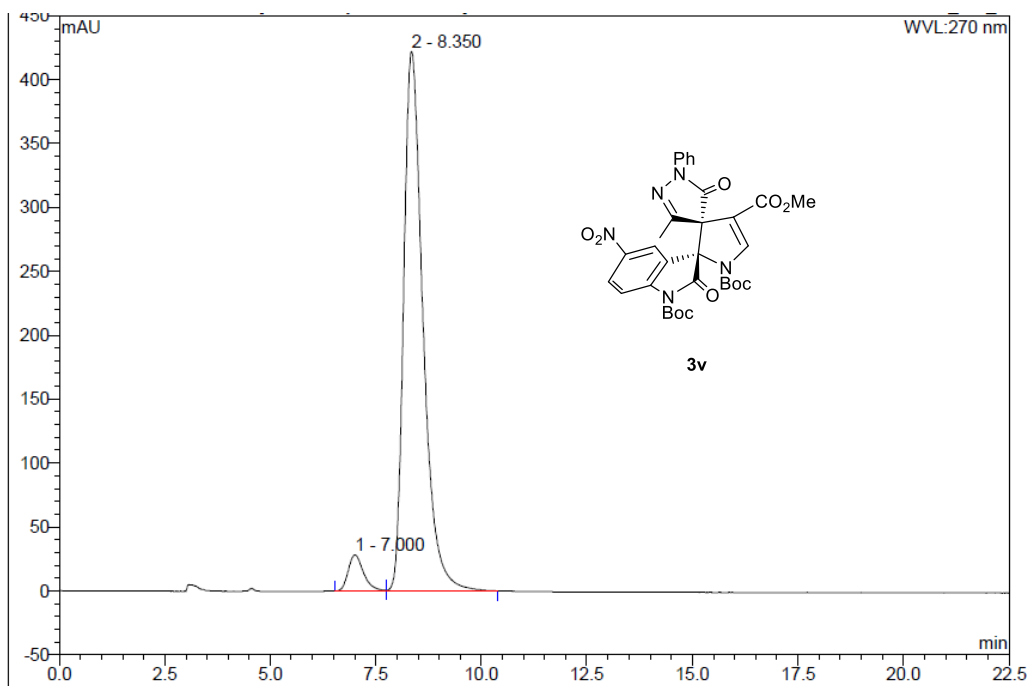


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.53	n.a.	19.900	4.681	4.76	n.a.	BMB*
2	7.37	n.a.	211.145	93.688	95.24	n.a.	BMB
Total:			231.045	98.369	100.00	0.000	

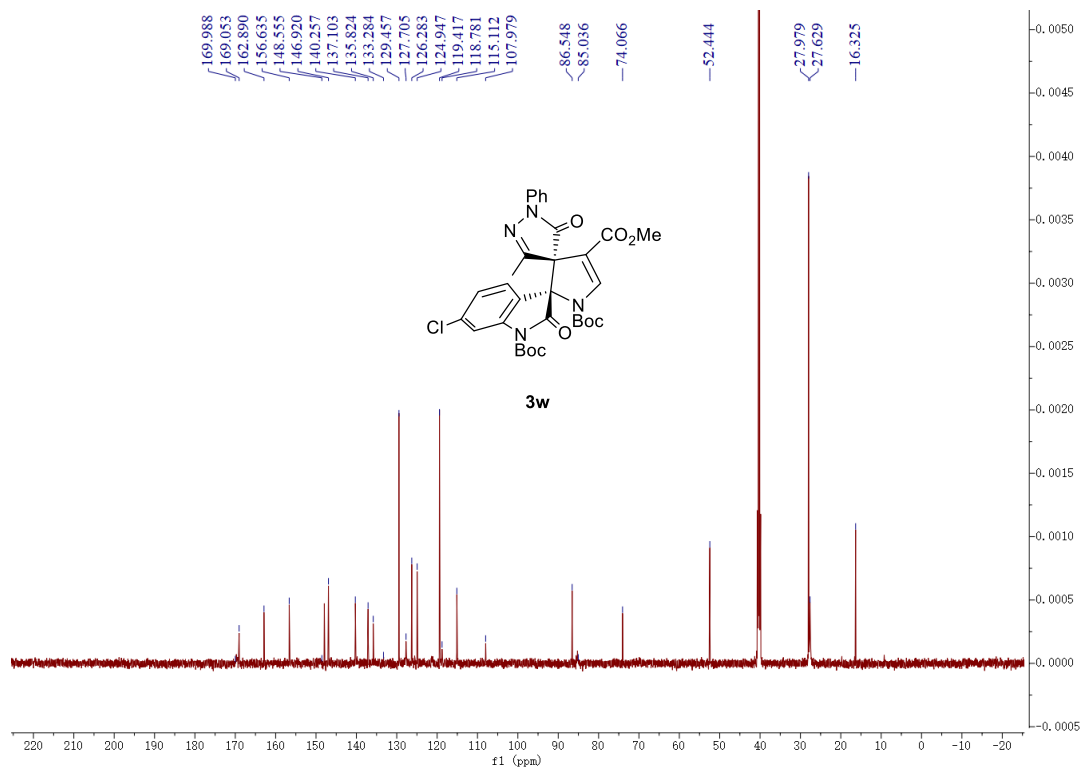
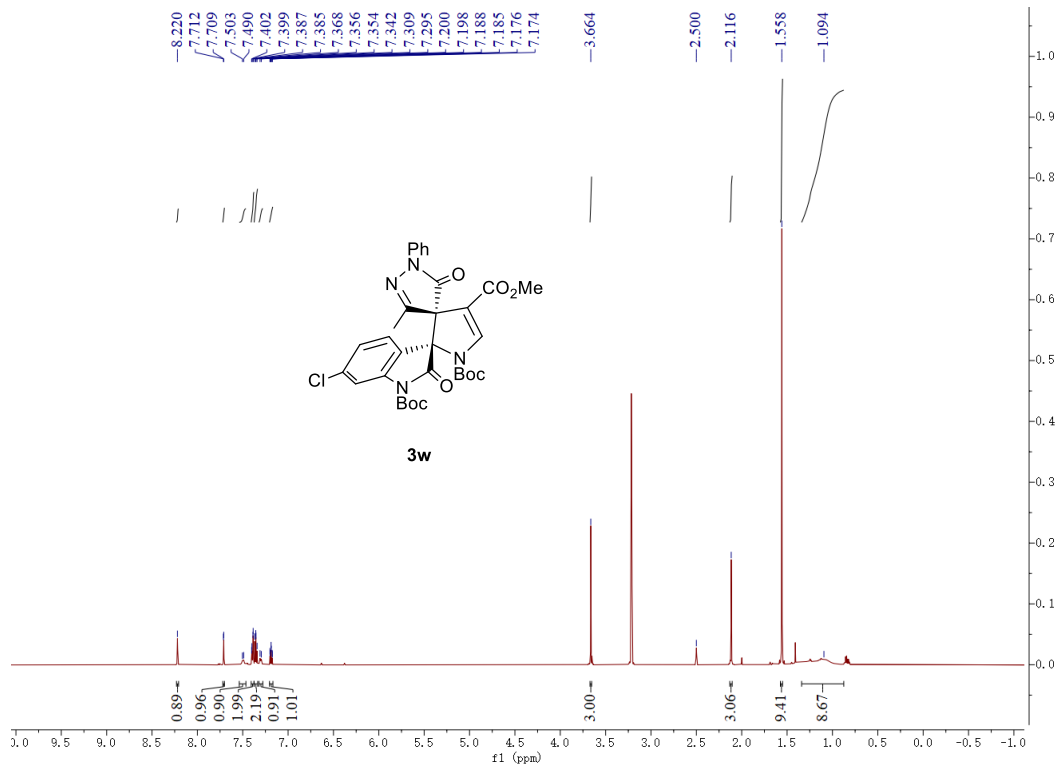


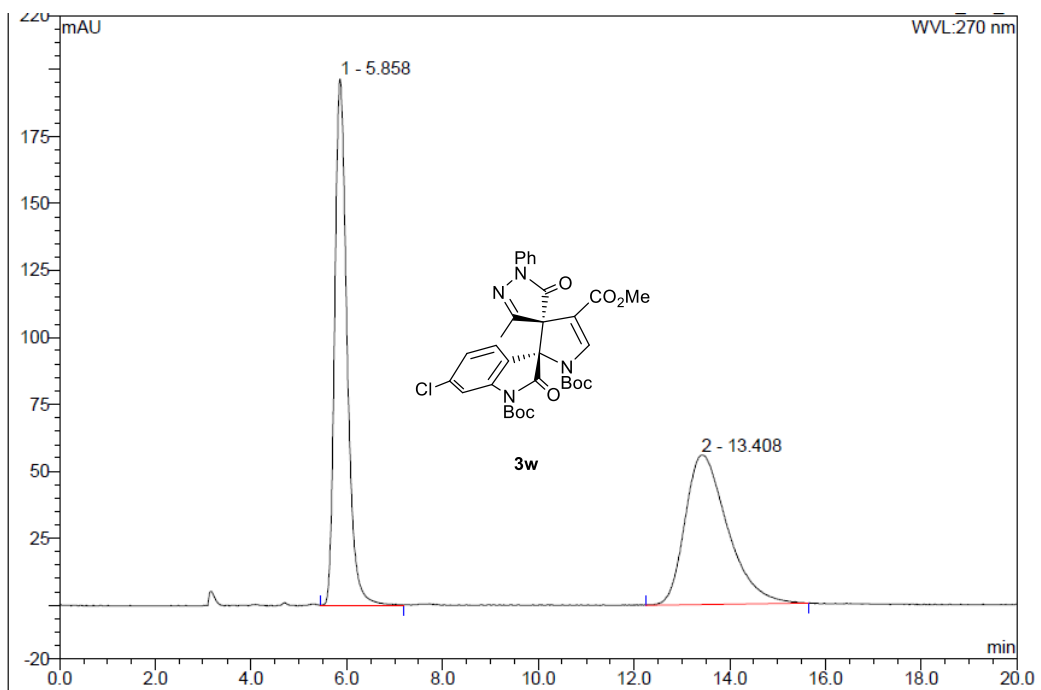


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.96	n.a.	119.267	52.589	49.62	n.a.	BM
2	8.36	n.a.	94.856	53.387	50.38	n.a.	MB
Total:			214.123	105.976	100.00	0.000	

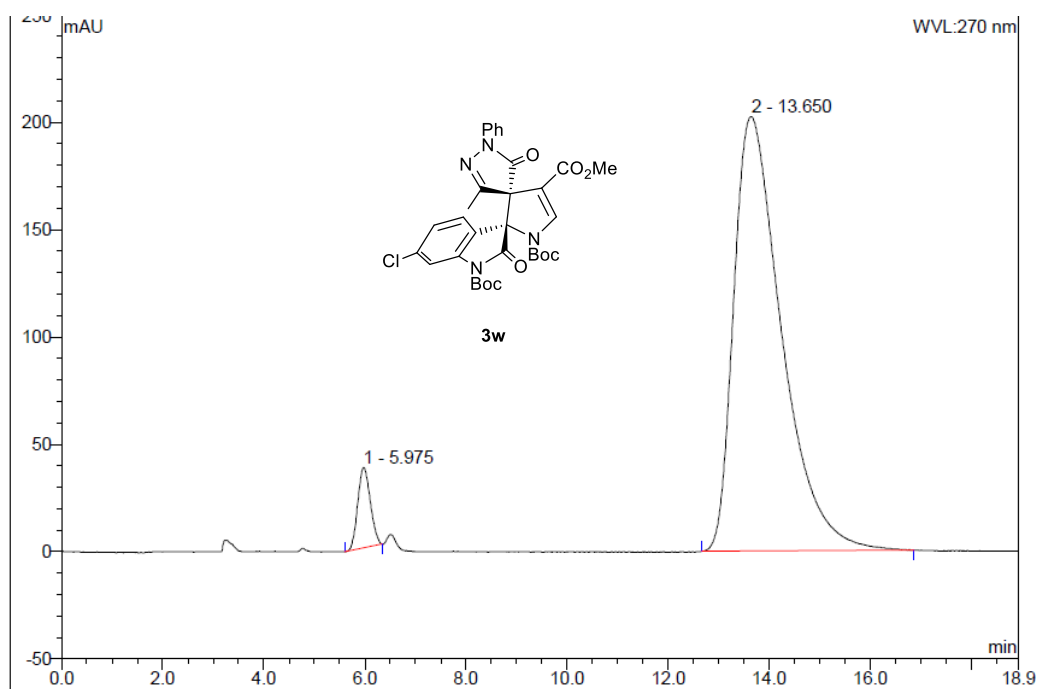


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	7.00	n.a.	28.297	12.028	5.10	n.a.	BM *
2	8.35	n.a.	422.221	223.604	94.90	n.a.	MB*
Total:			450.518	235.632	100.00	0.000	

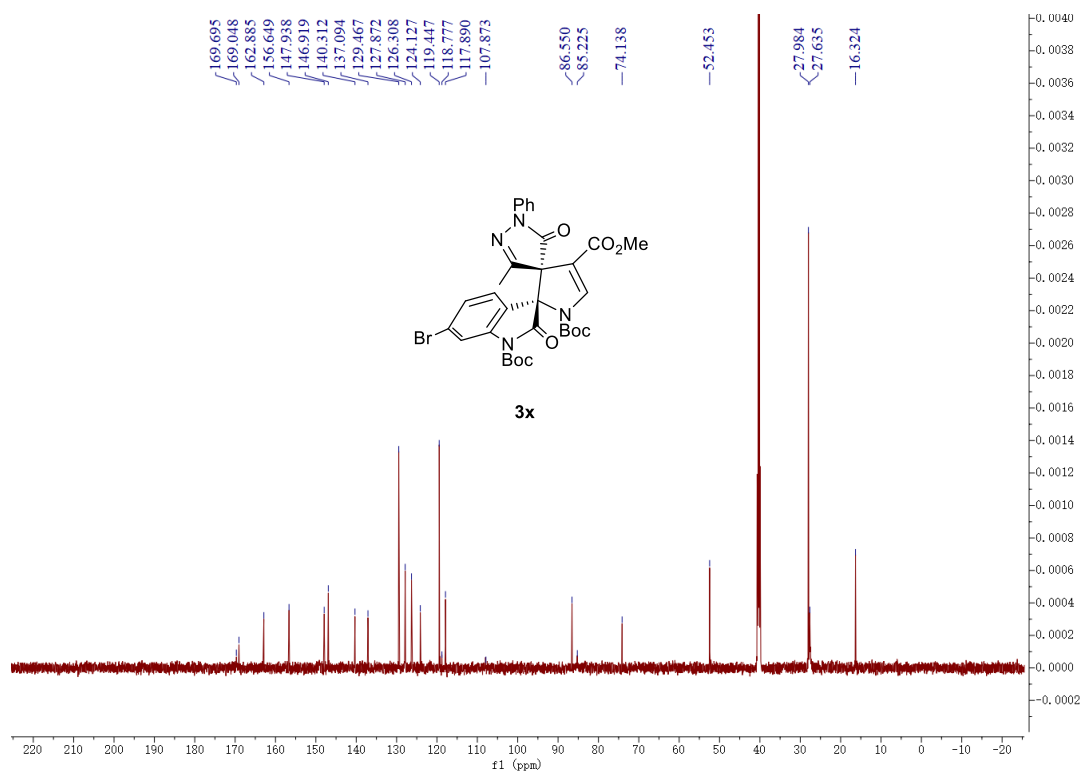
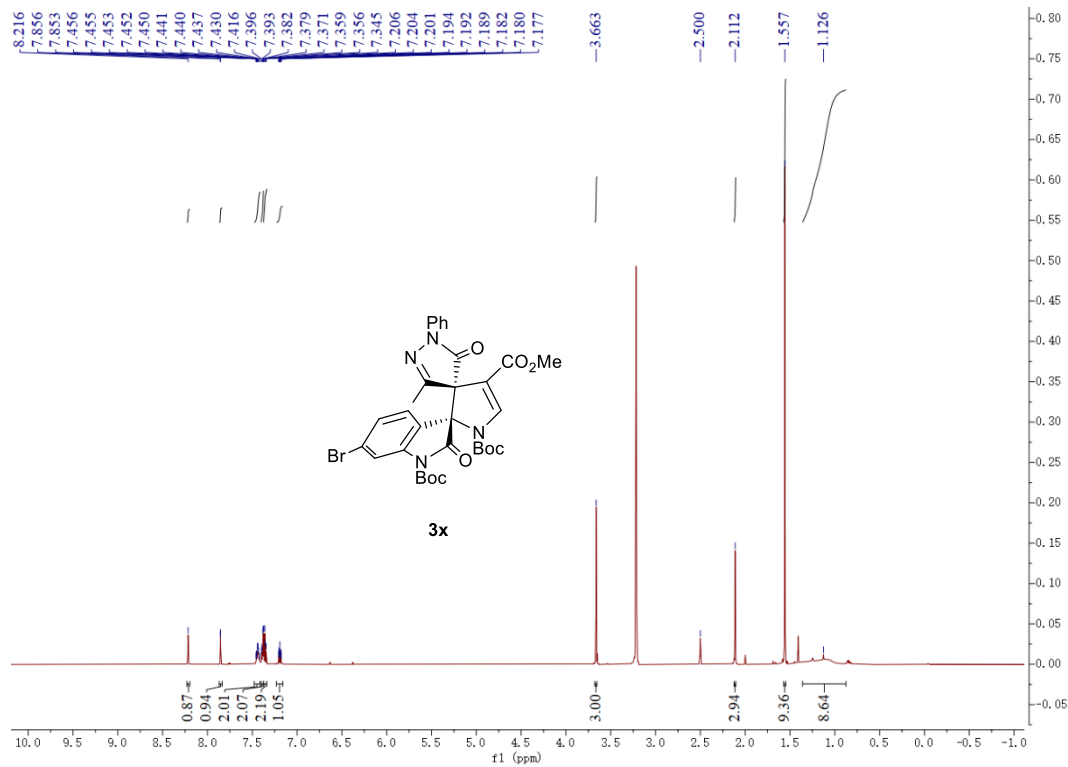


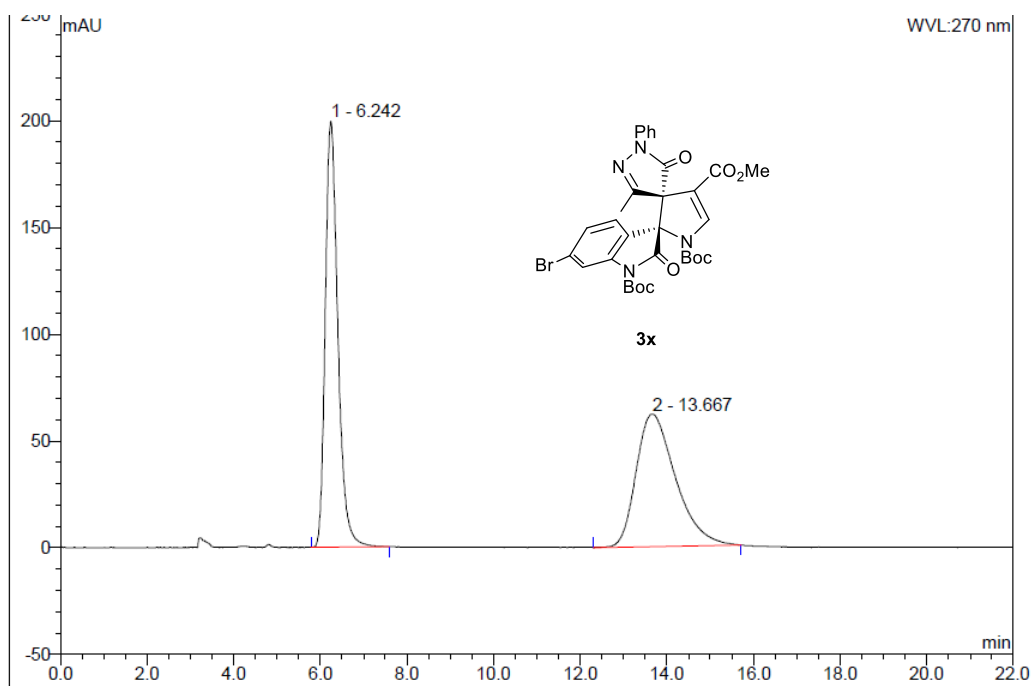


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.86	n.a.	196.461	58.636	50.60	n.a.	BMB
2	13.41	n.a.	55.732	57.243	49.40	n.a.	BMB
Total:			252.194	115.879	100.00	0.000	

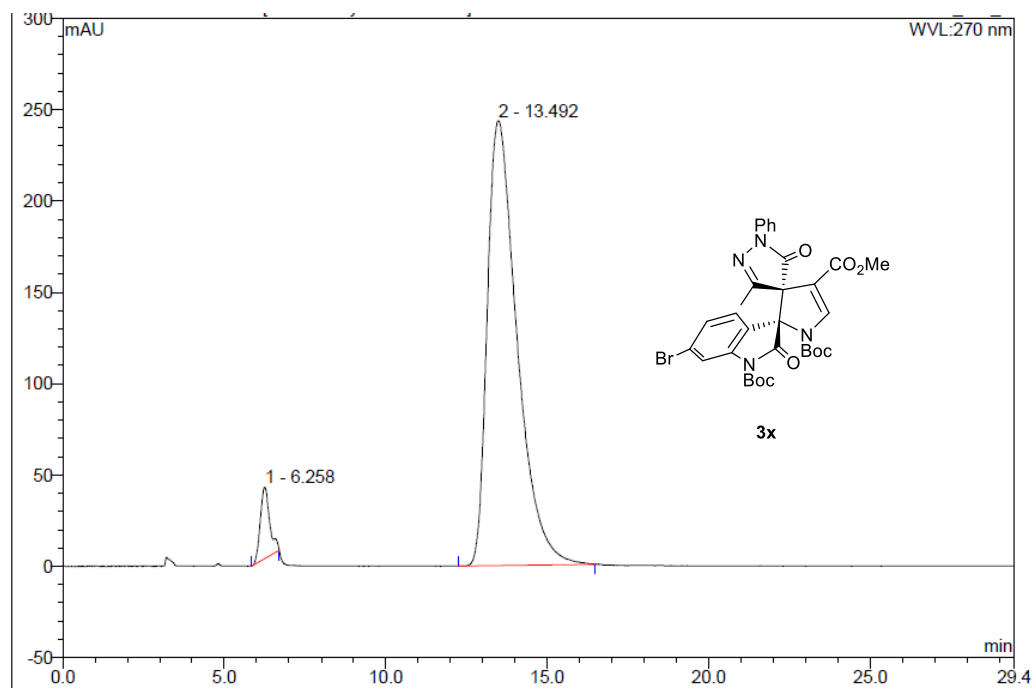


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.98	n.a.	37.480	10.830	4.66	n.a.	BMB*
2	13.65	n.a.	202.490	221.774	95.34	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			239.970	232.605	100.00	0.000	

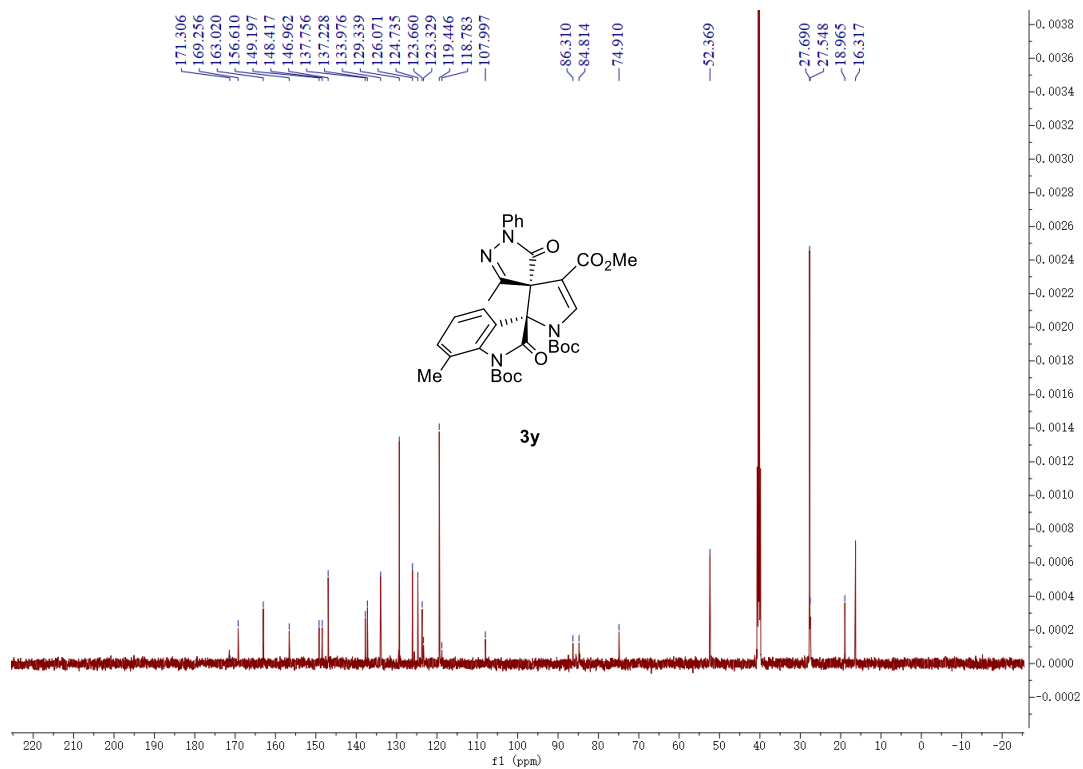
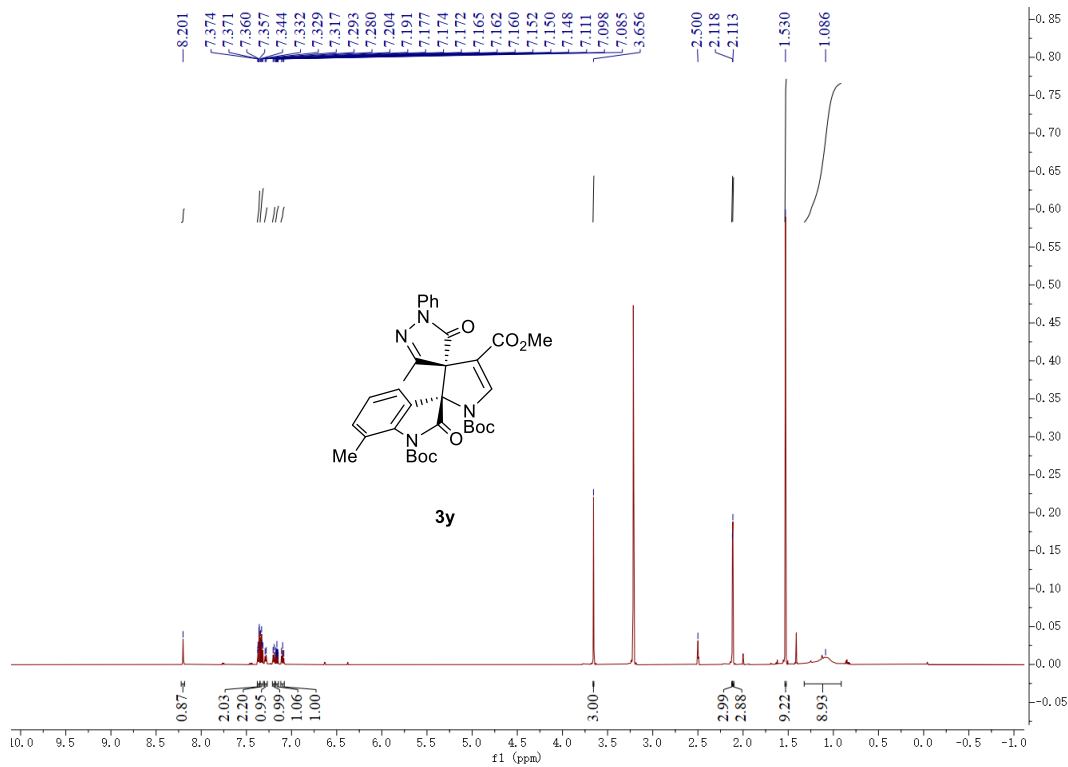


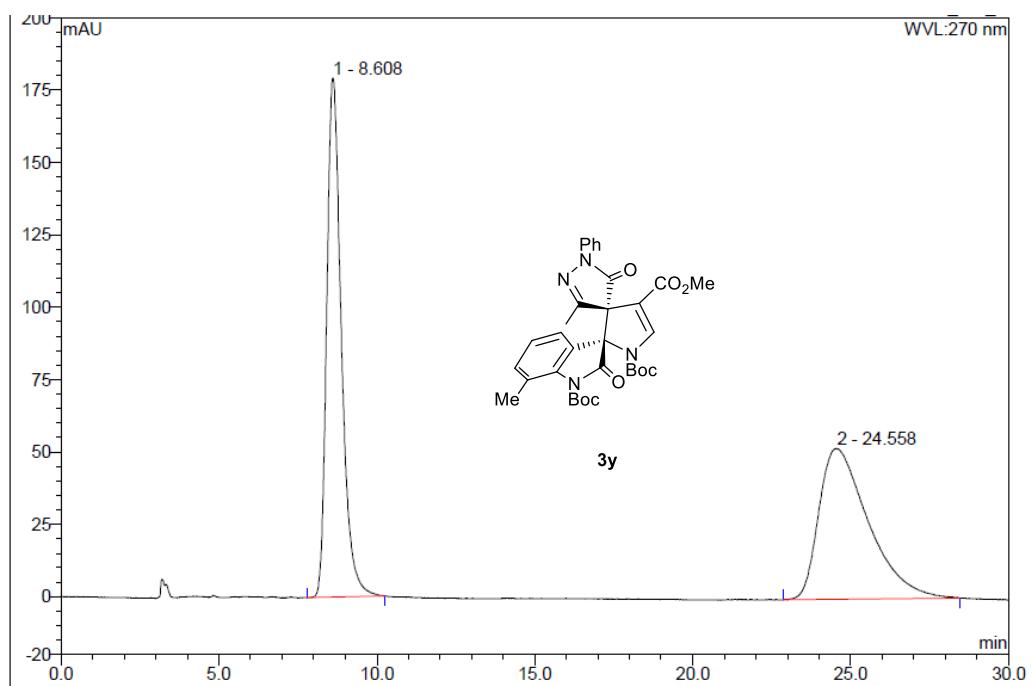


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.24	n.a.	199.813	67.437	50.75	n.a.	BMB
2	13.67	n.a.	62.171	65.433	49.25	n.a.	BMB
Total:			261.984	132.871	100.00	0.000	

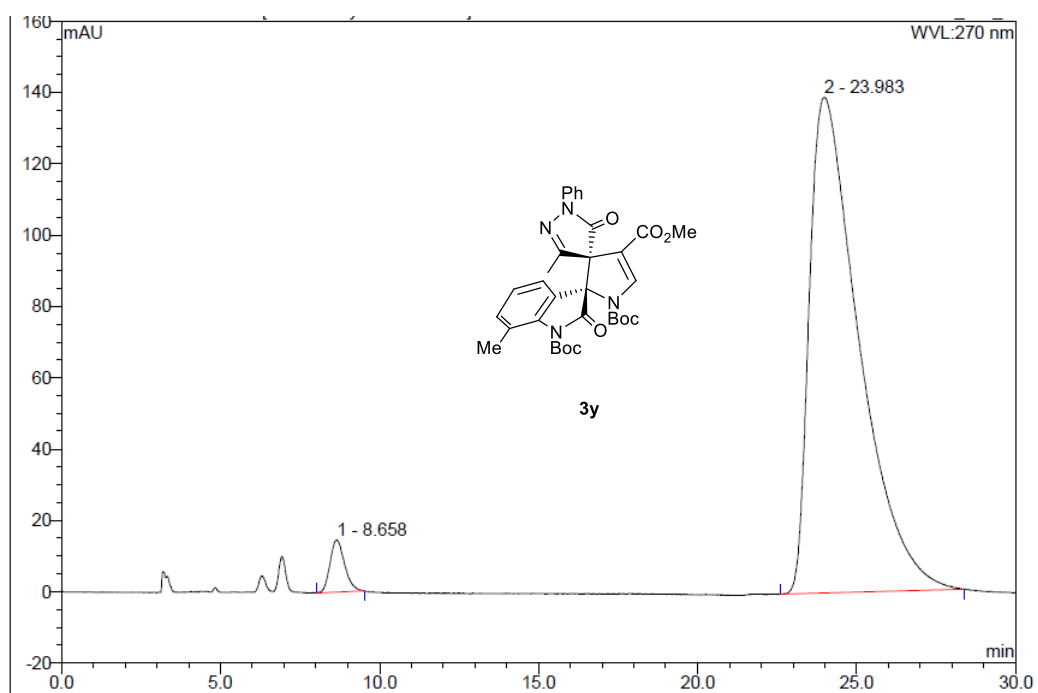


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.26	n.a.	38.832	13.135	4.81	n.a.	BMB*
2	13.49	n.a.	243.556	260.149	95.19	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			282.388	273.284	100.00	0.000	

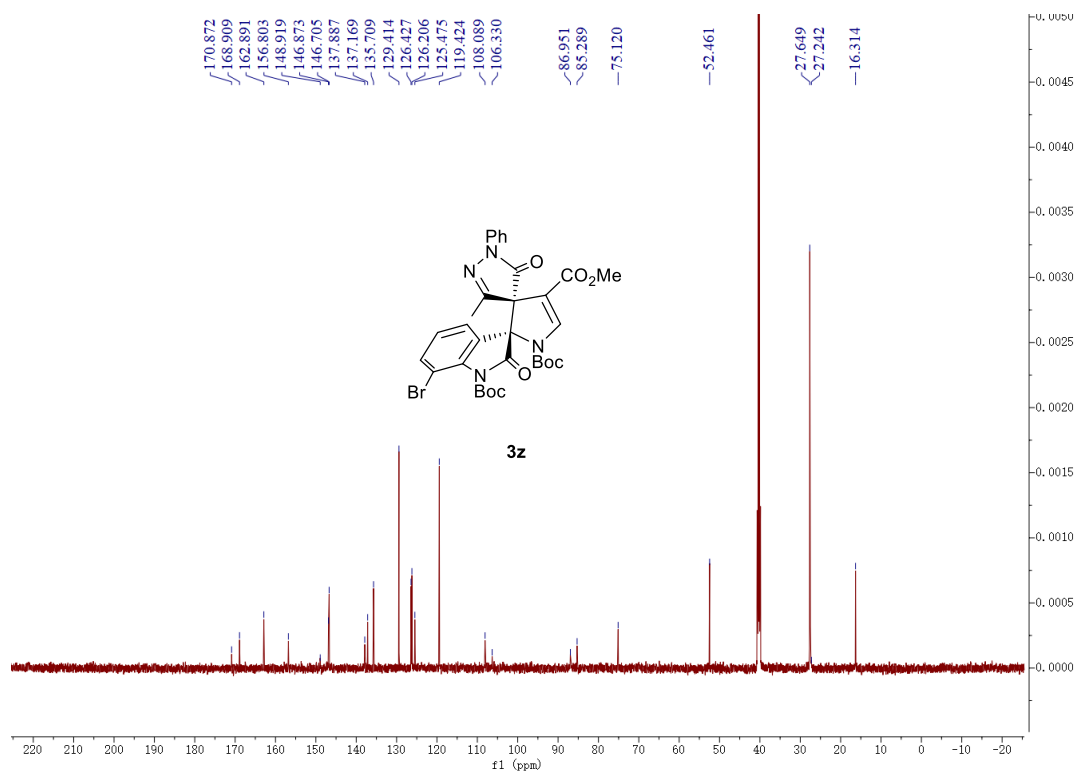
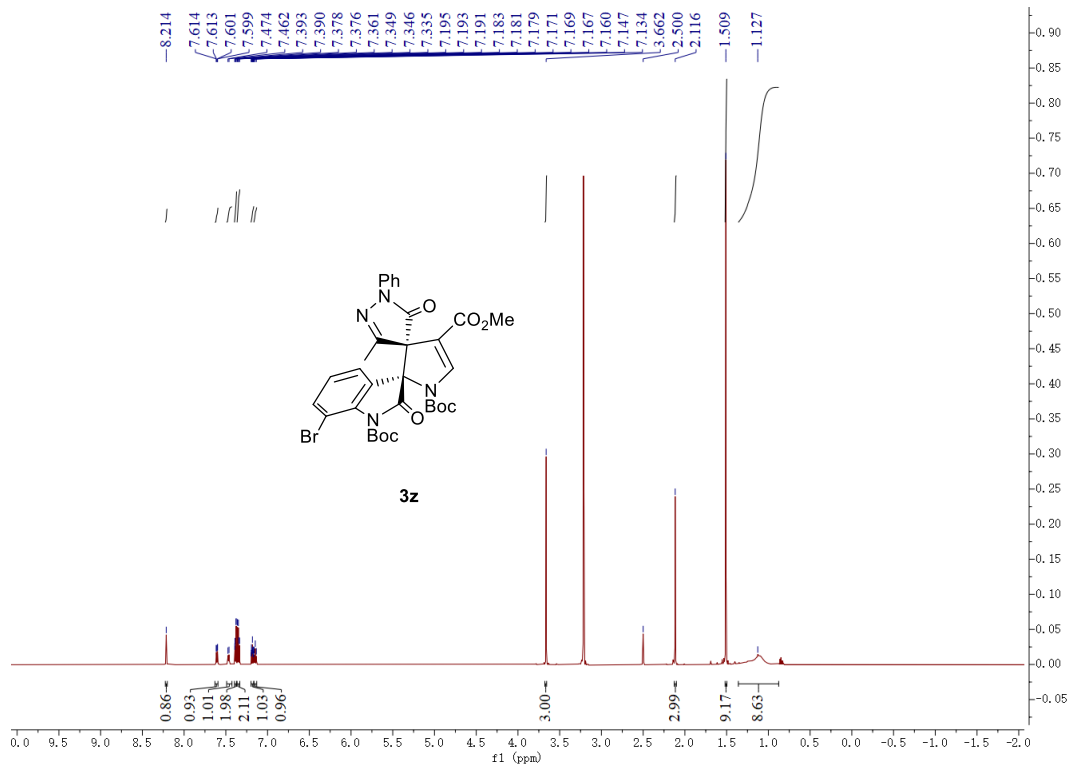


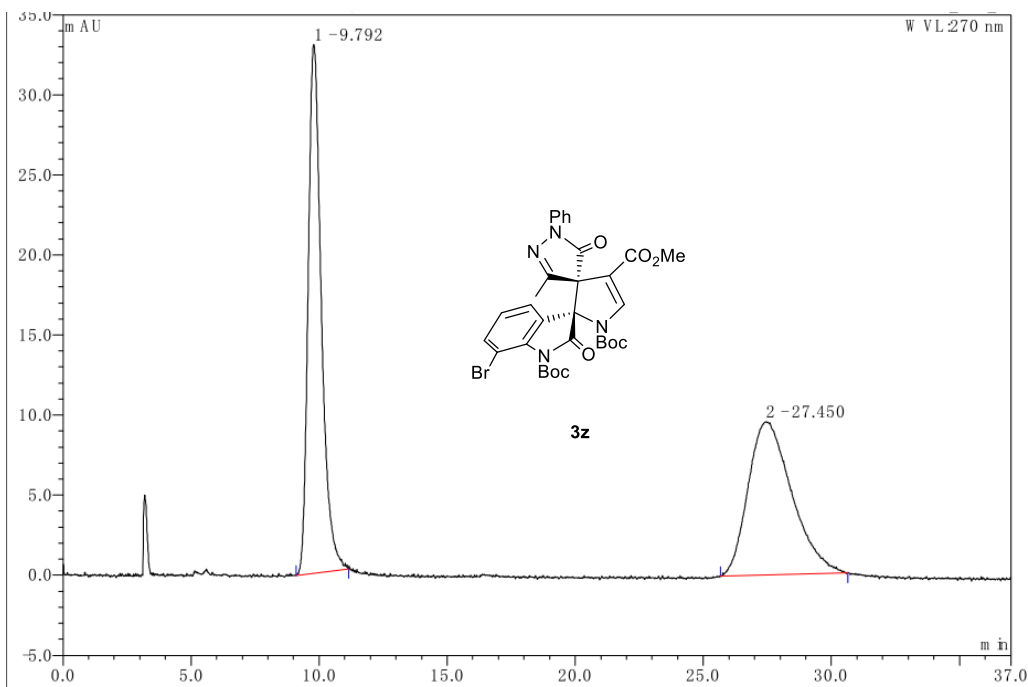


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	8.61	n.a.	179.410	96.134	50.38	n.a.	BMB
2	24.56	n.a.	52.094	94.691	49.62	n.a.	BMB
Total:			231.505	190.825	100.00	0.000	

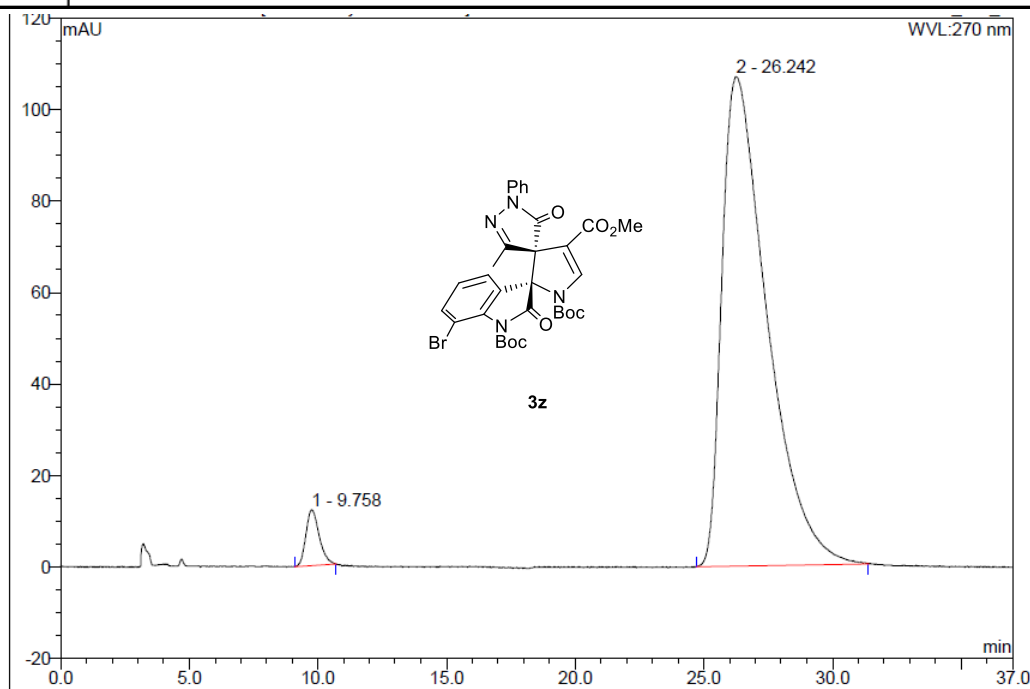


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	8.66	n.a.	14.636	7.753	3.00	n.a.	BMB*
2	23.98	n.a.	139.081	251.077	97.00	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			153.717	258.830	100.00	0.000	

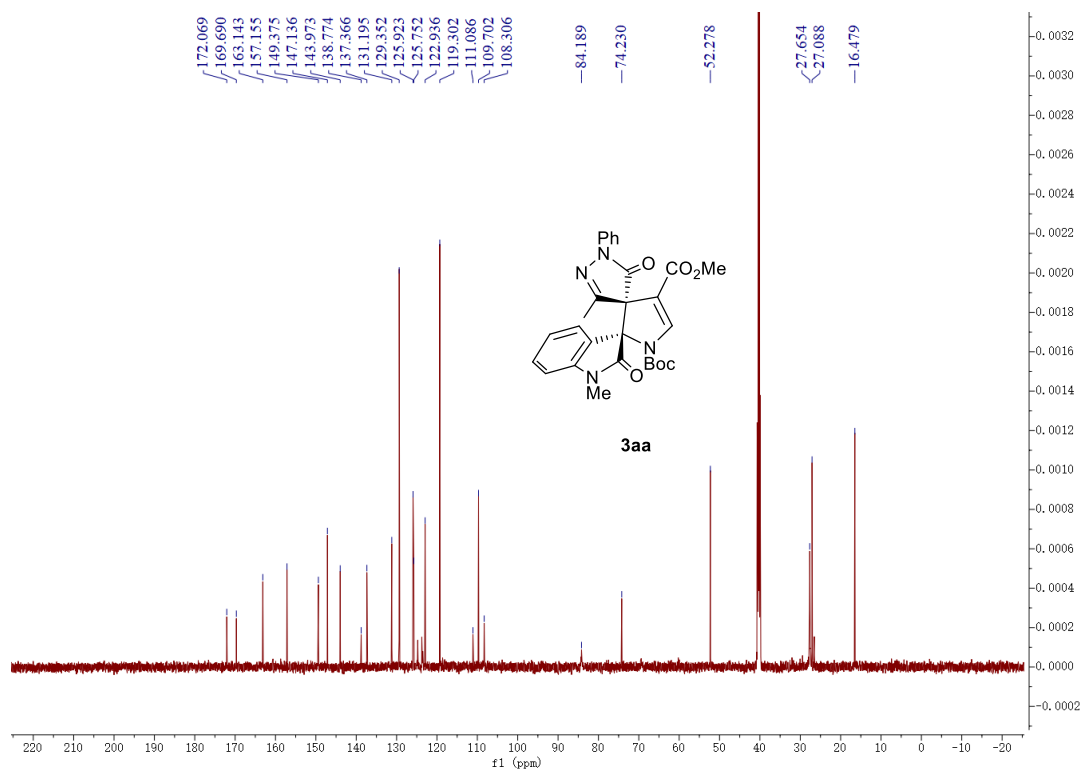
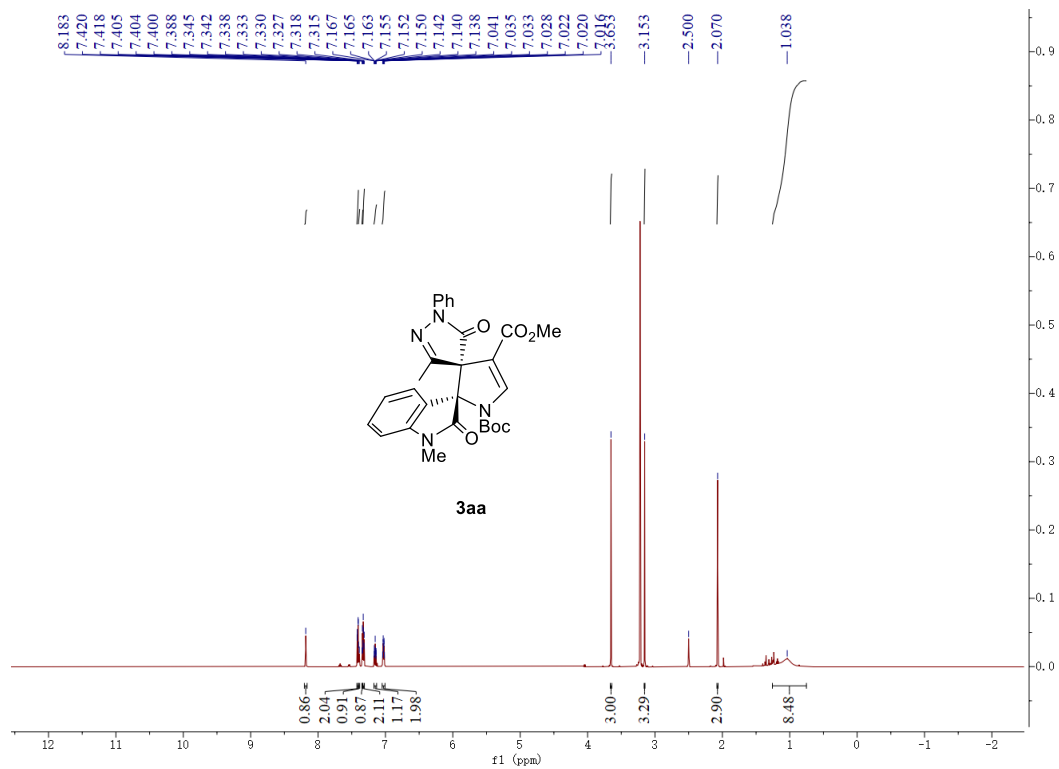


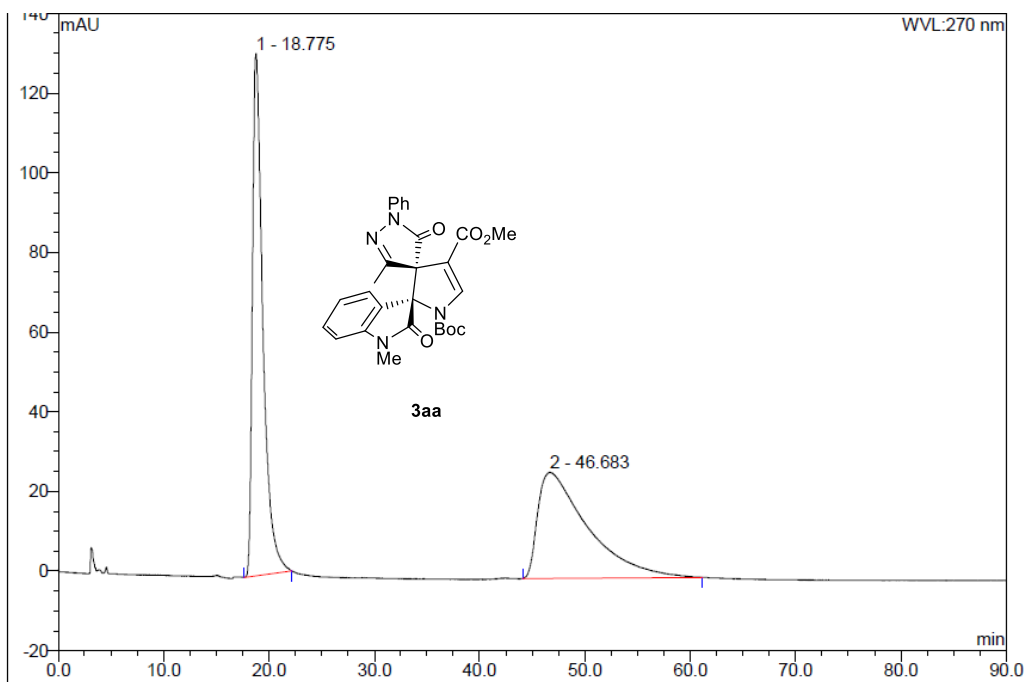


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	9.79	n.a.	33.026	19.672	50.94	n.a.	BMB
2	27.45	n.a.	9.573	18.949	49.06	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			42.599	38.621	100.00	0.000	

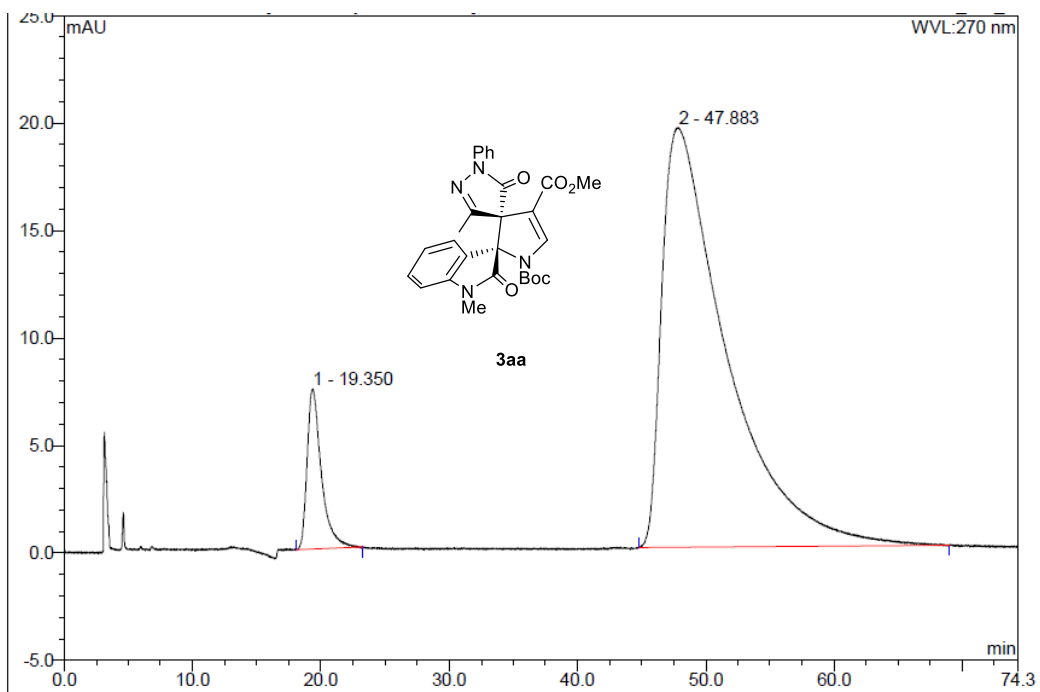


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	9.76	n.a.	12.198	7.316	3.25	n.a.	BMB
2	26.24	n.a.	106.962	217.759	96.75	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			119.160	225.075	100.00	0.000	

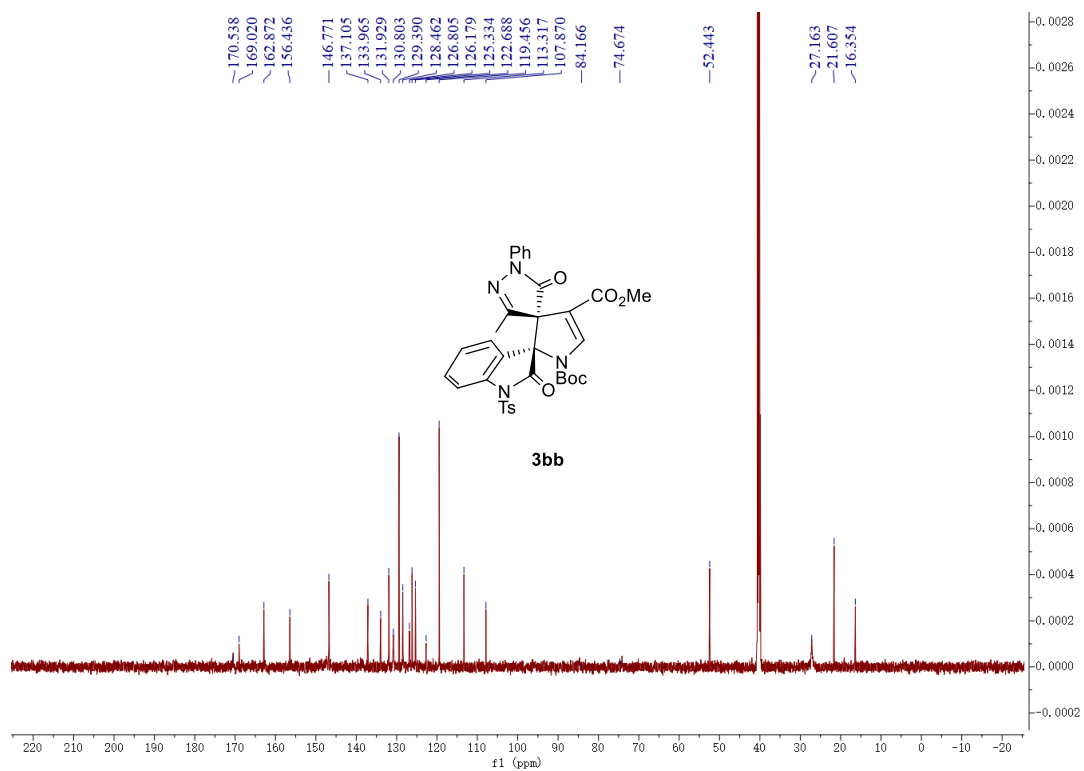
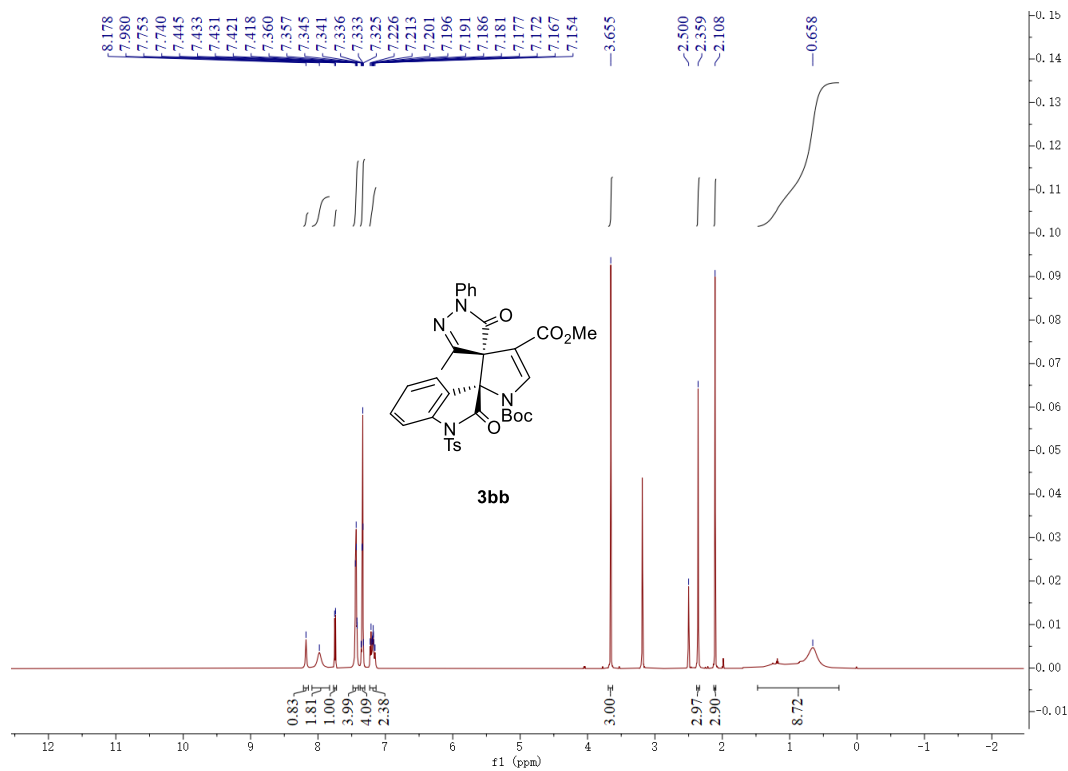


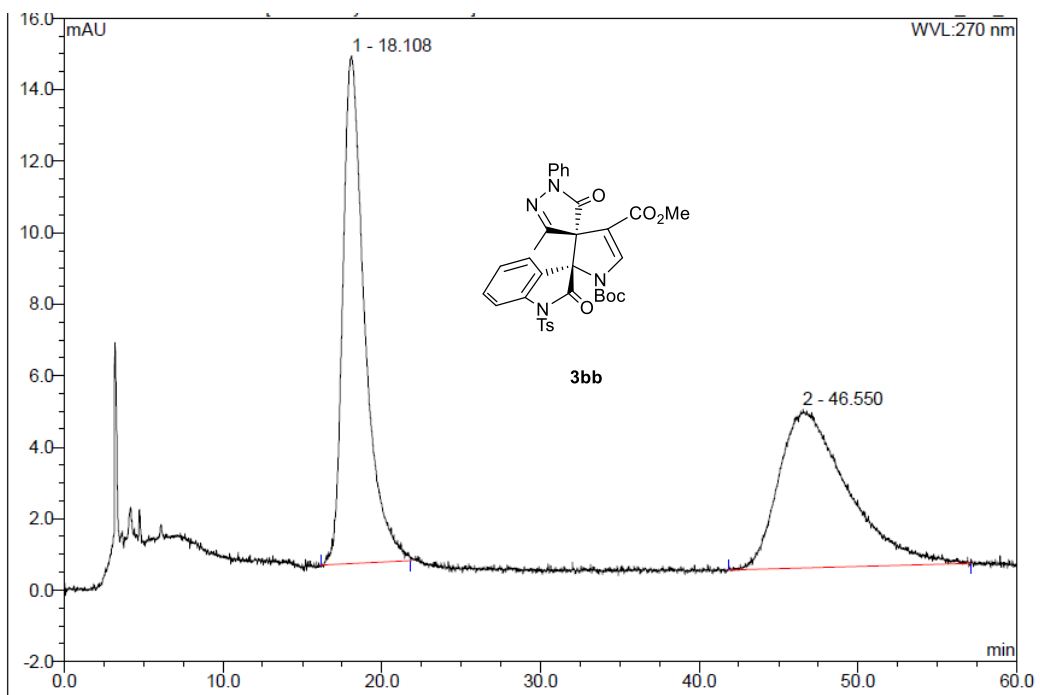


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	18.78	n.a.	131.138	150.921	50.82	n.a.	BMB
2	46.68	n.a.	26.615	146.037	49.18	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			157.754	296.958	100.00	0.000	

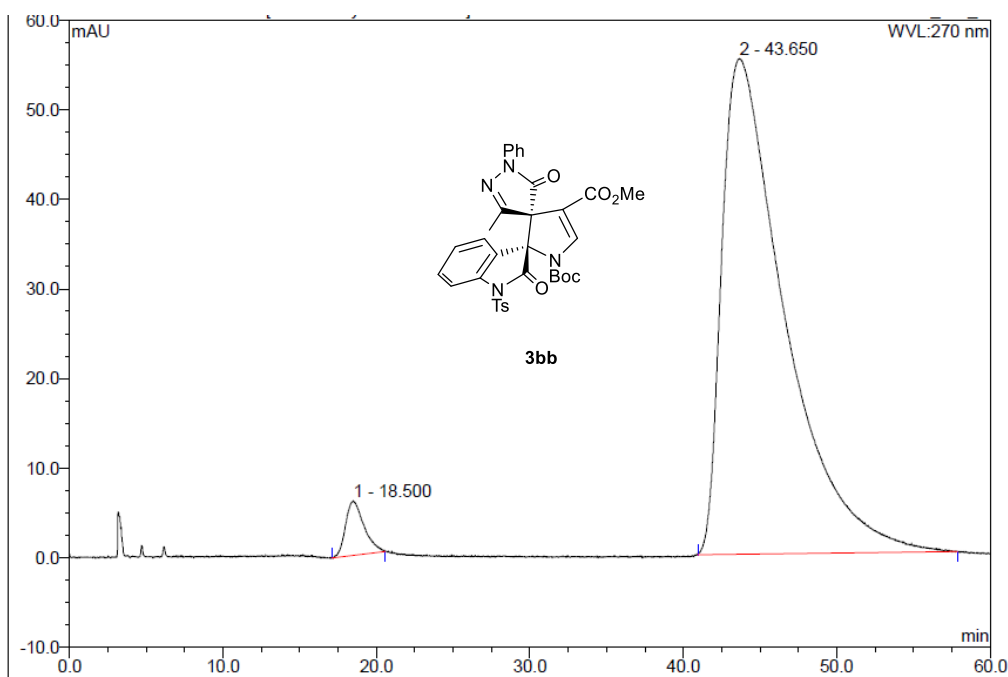


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	19.35	n.a.	7.453	9.587	7.78	n.a.	BMB*
2	47.88	n.a.	19.540	113.593	92.22	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			26.993	123.181	100.00	0.000	

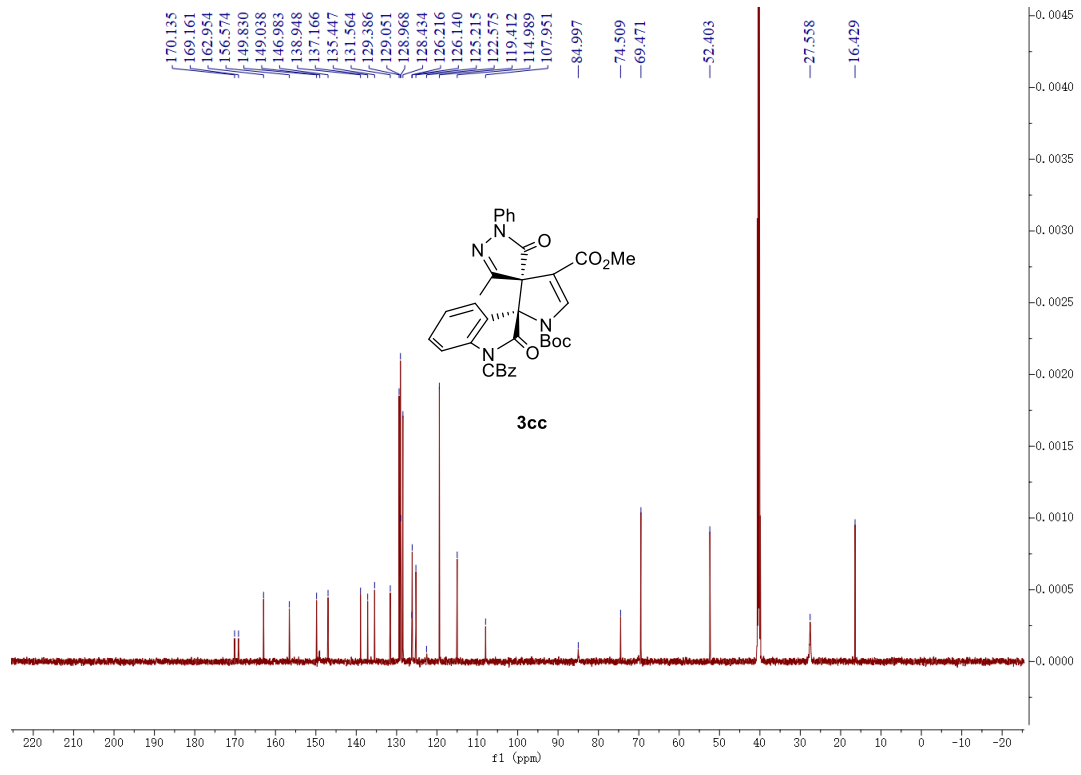
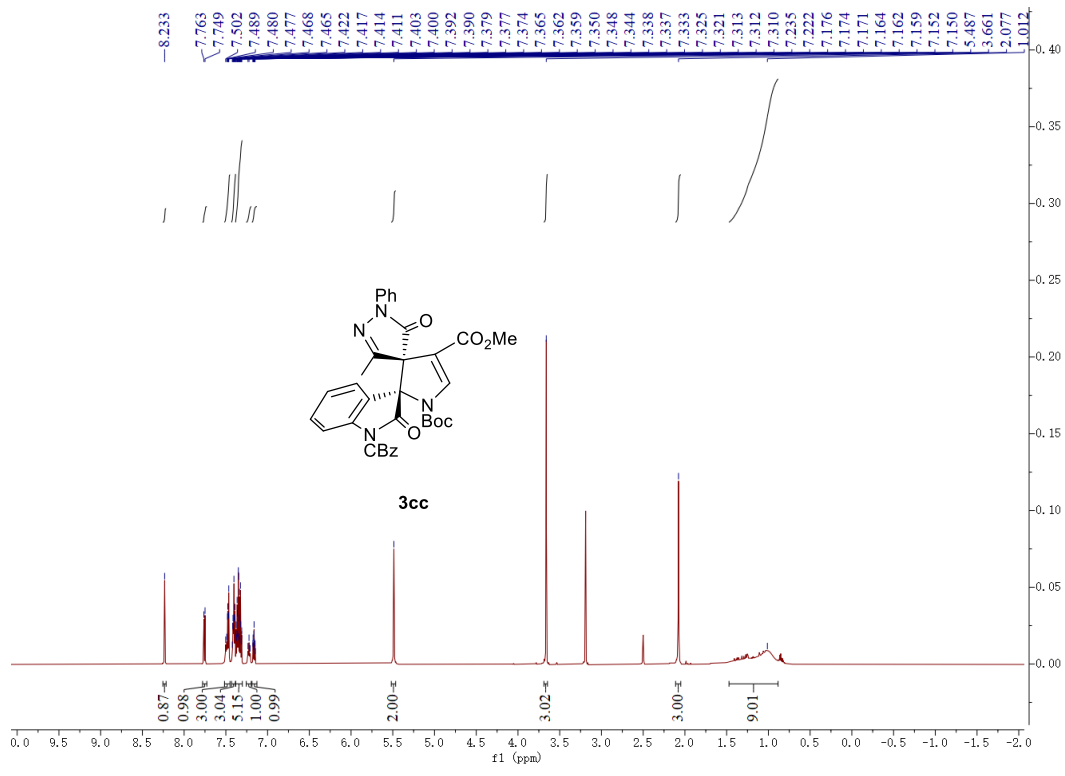


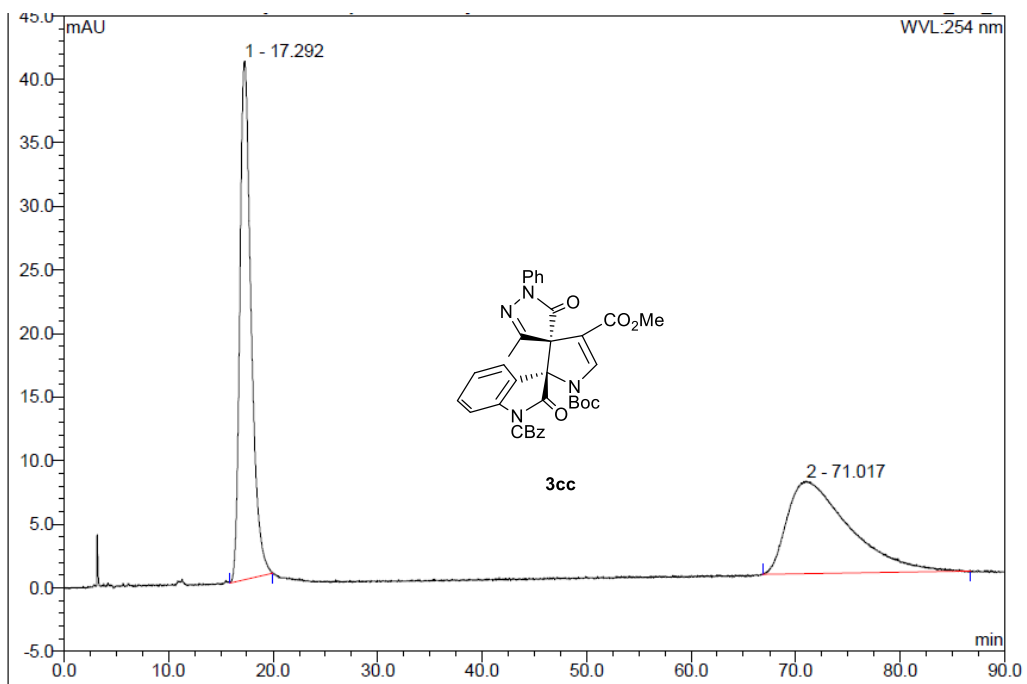


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	18.11	n.a.	14.202	22.781	50.75	n.a.	BMB*
2	46.55	n.a.	4.434	22.106	49.25	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			18.635	44.887	100.00	0.000	

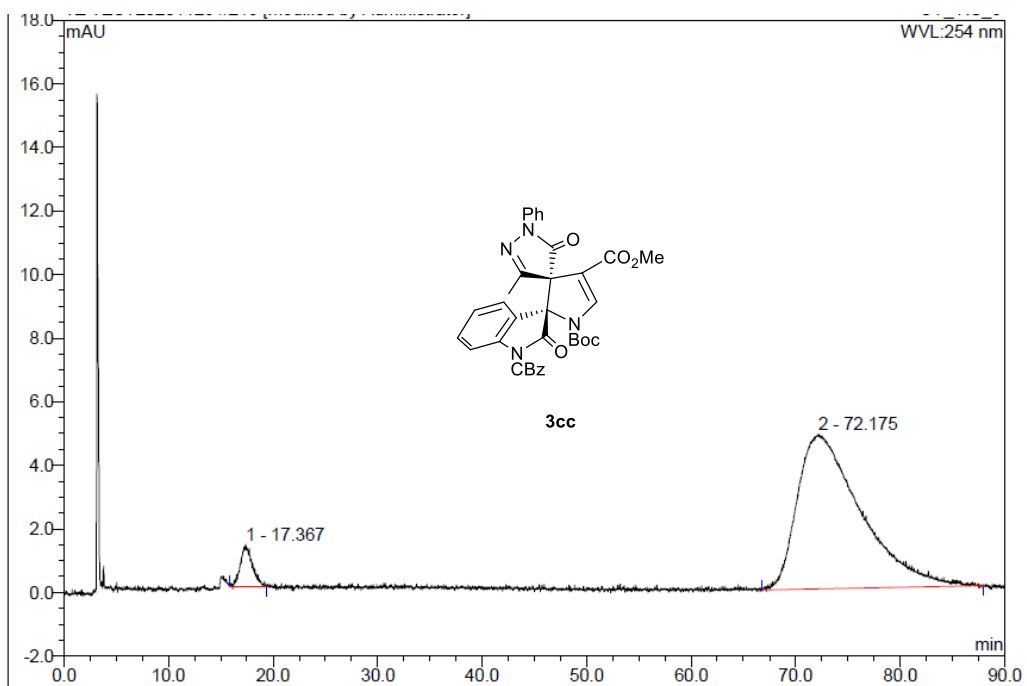


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	18.50	n.a.	6.106	8.424	3.11	n.a.	BMB*
2	43.65	n.a.	55.326	262.205	96.89	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			61.432	270.629	100.00	0.000	



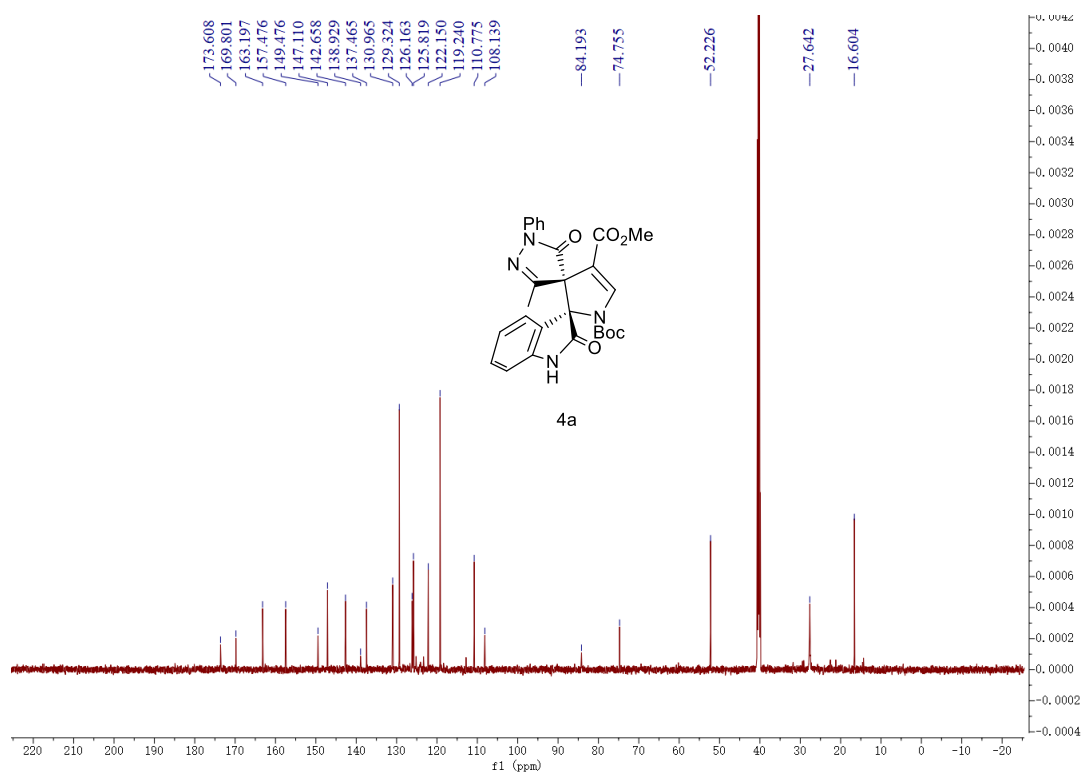
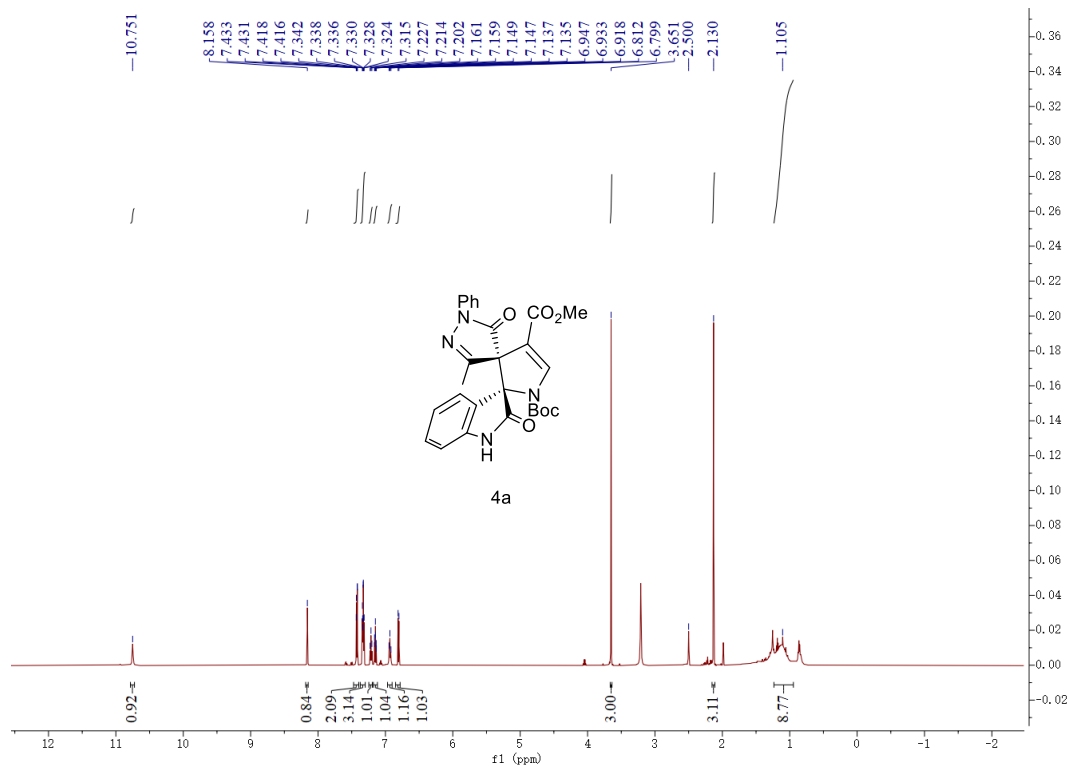


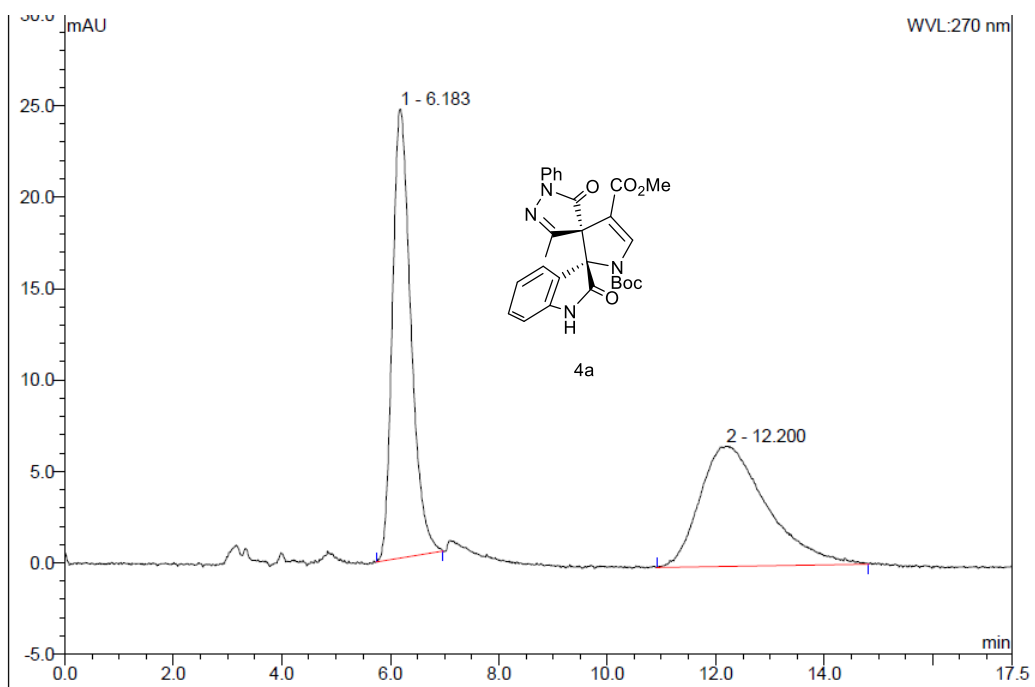
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	17.29	n.a.	40.801	51.034	50.61	n.a.	BMB
2	71.02	n.a.	7.318	49.805	49.39	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			48.118	100.839	100.00	0.000	



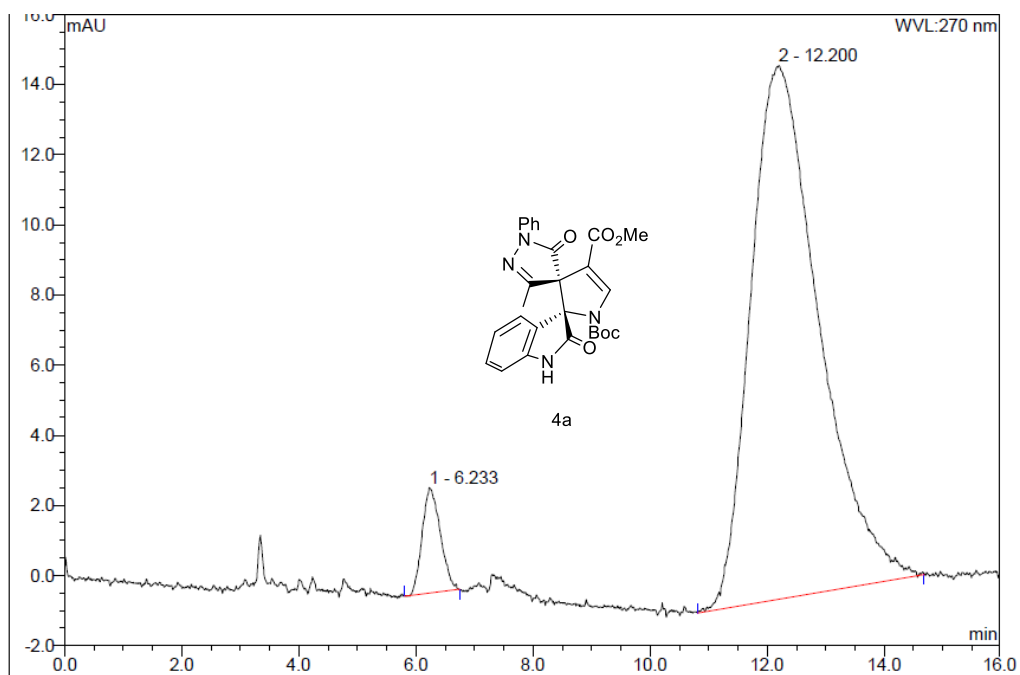
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	17.37	n.a.	1.311	1.671	4.67	n.a.	BMB*
2	72.18	n.a.	4.870	34.122	95.33	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			6.182	35.793	100.00	0.000	

9.3 NMR spectra and HPLC chromatograms of derivatives

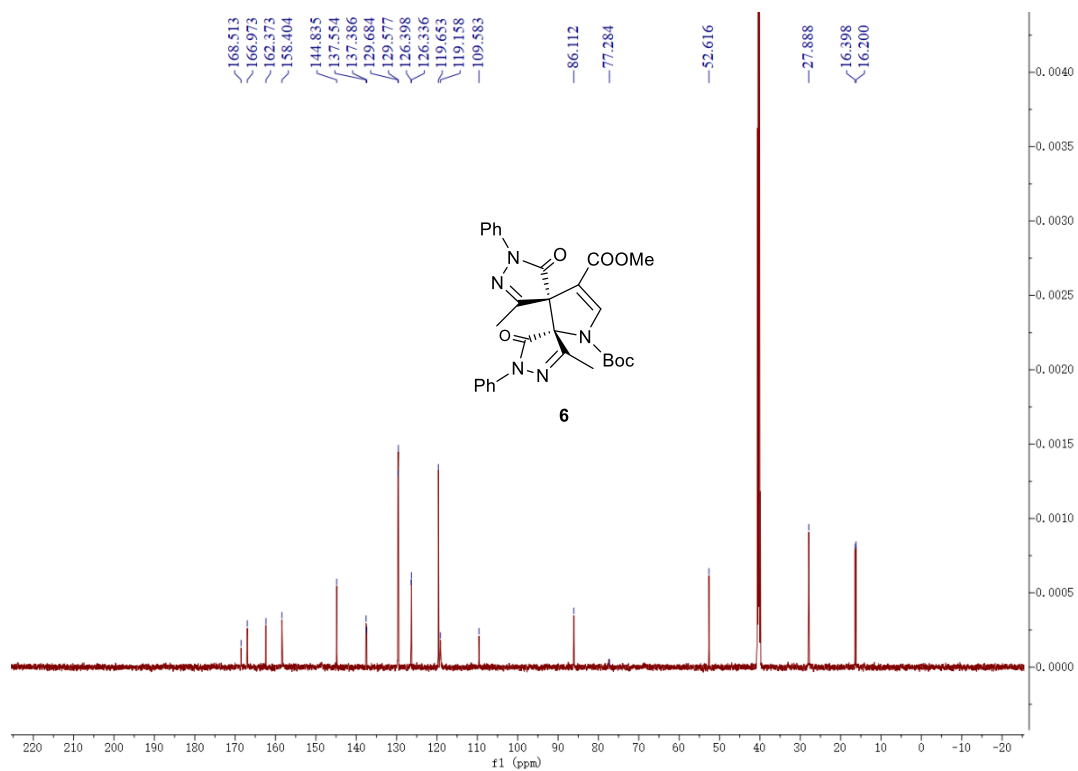
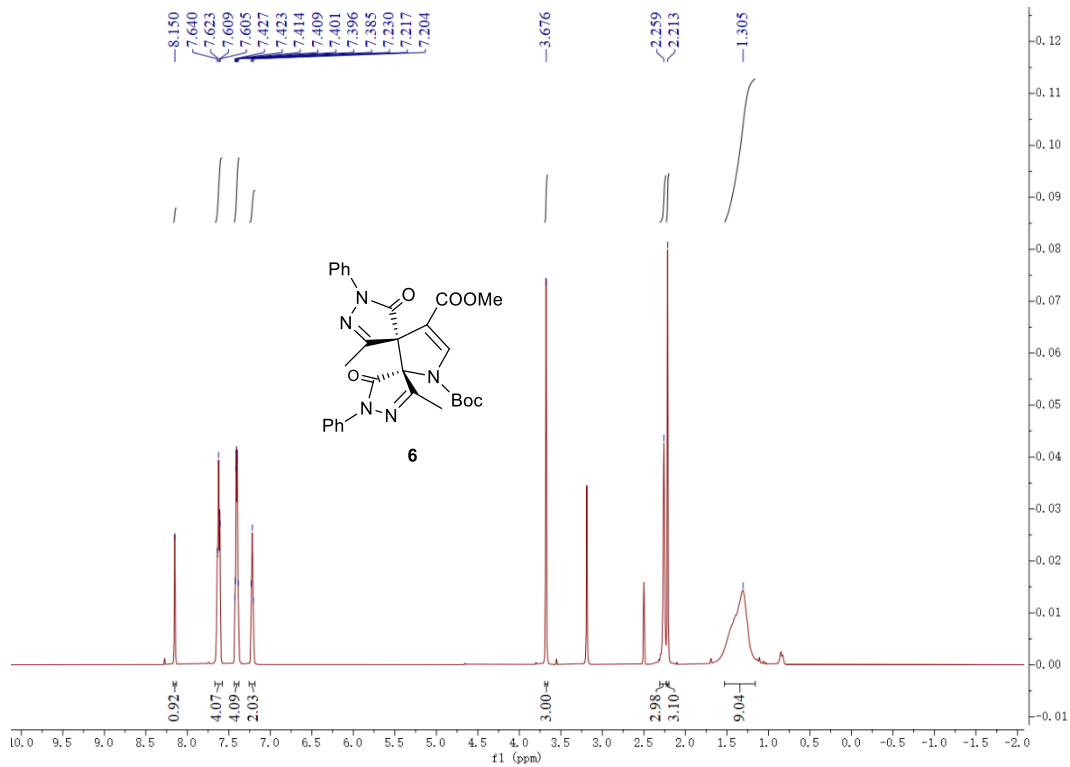


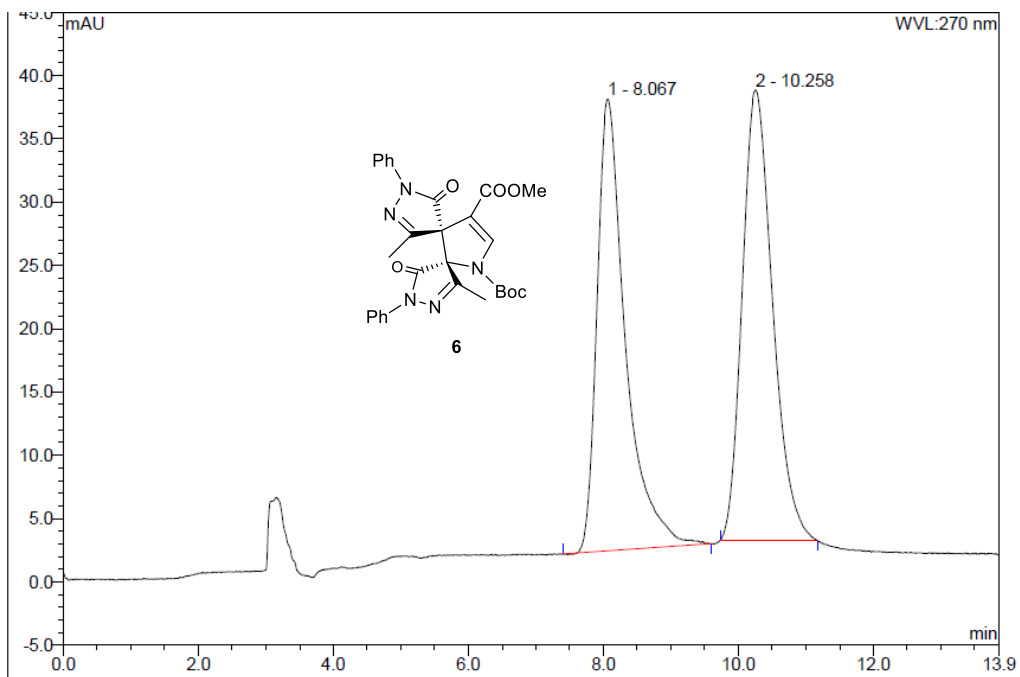


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.18	n.a.	24.540	9.700	50.85	n.a.	BMB
2	12.20	n.a.	6.561	9.375	49.15	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			31.101	19.075	100.00	0.000	

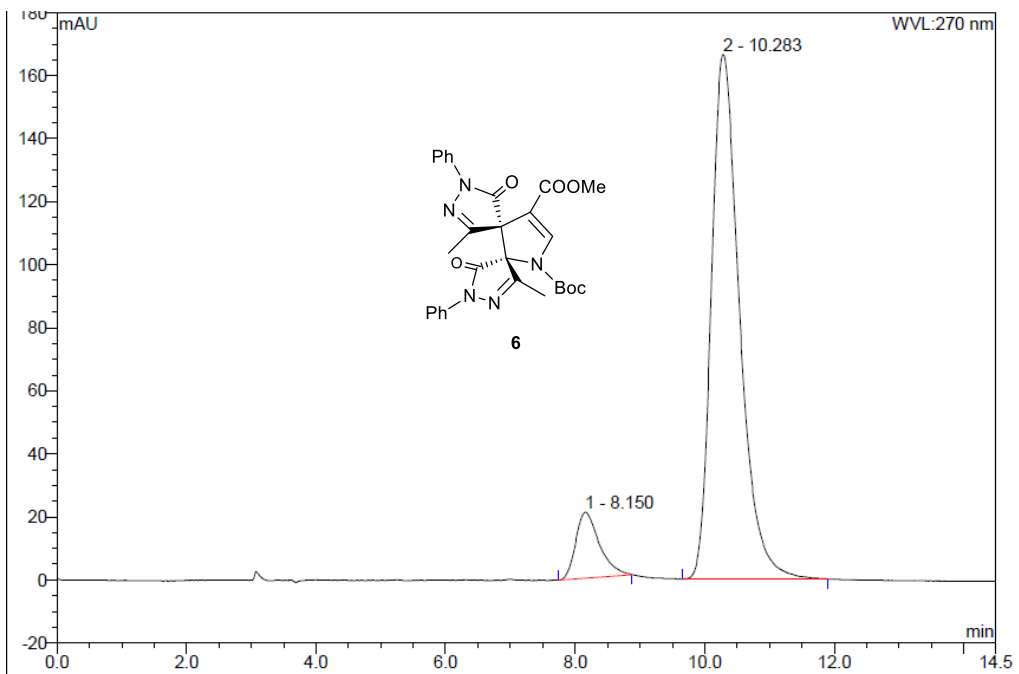


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.23	n.a.	3.003	1.080	5.00	n.a.	BMB*
2	12.20	n.a.	15.222	20.530	95.00	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			18.224	21.610	100.00	0.000	

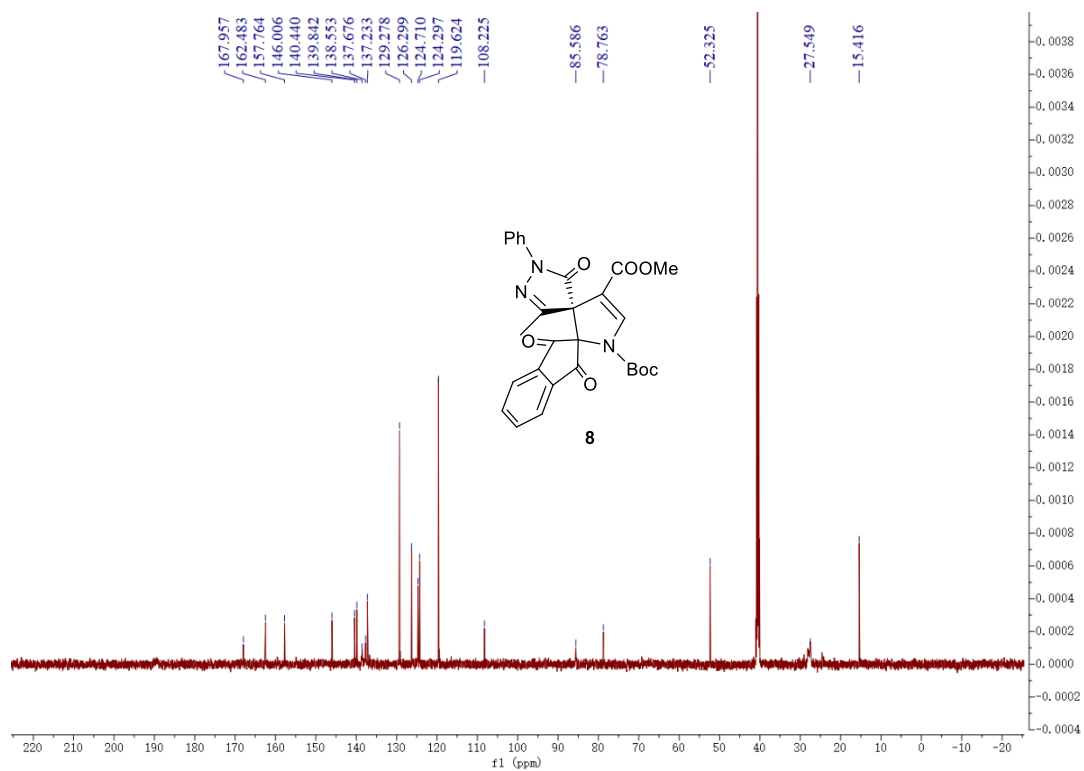
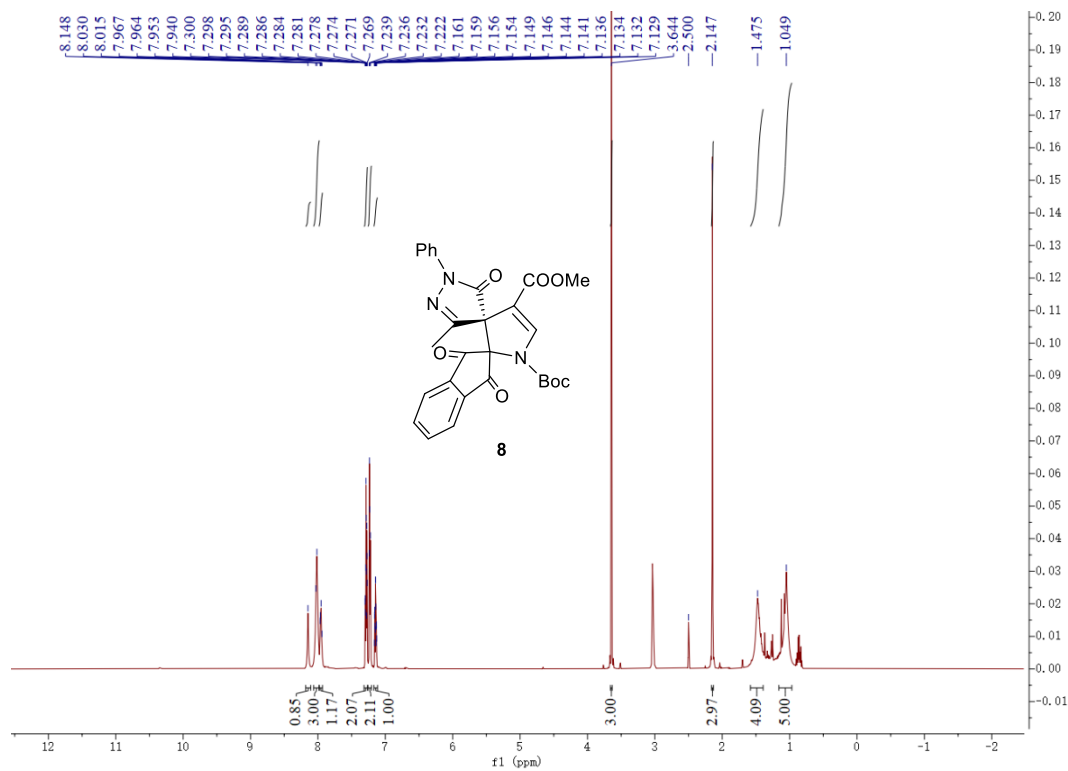


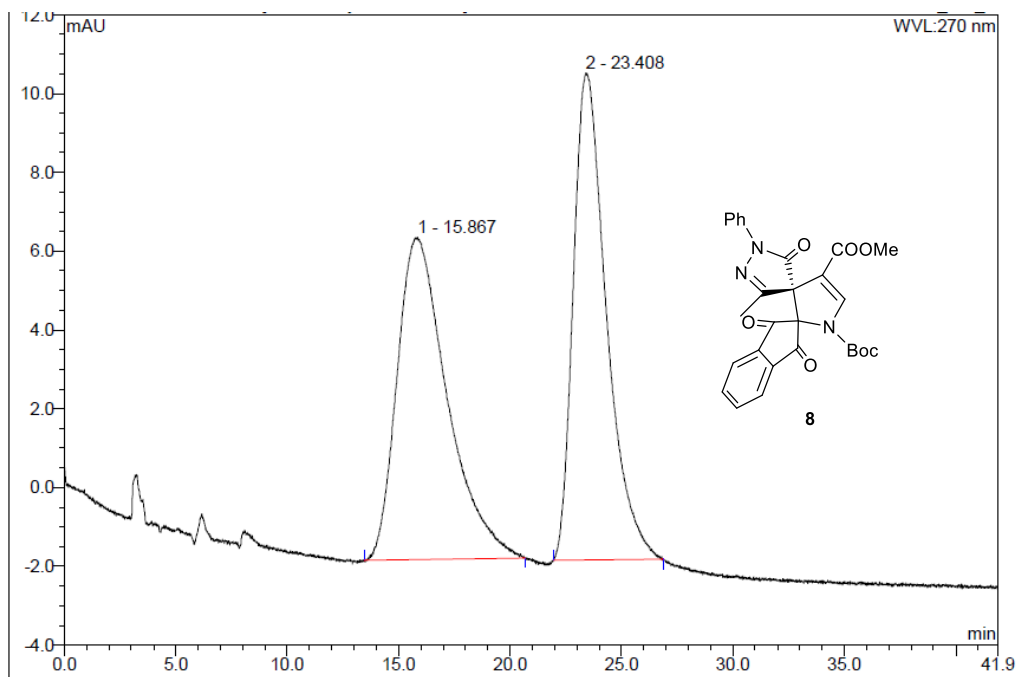


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	8.07	n.a.	35.700	17.528	48.52	n.a.	BMB*
2	10.26	n.a.	35.601	18.601	51.48	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			71.301	36.129	100.00	0.000	

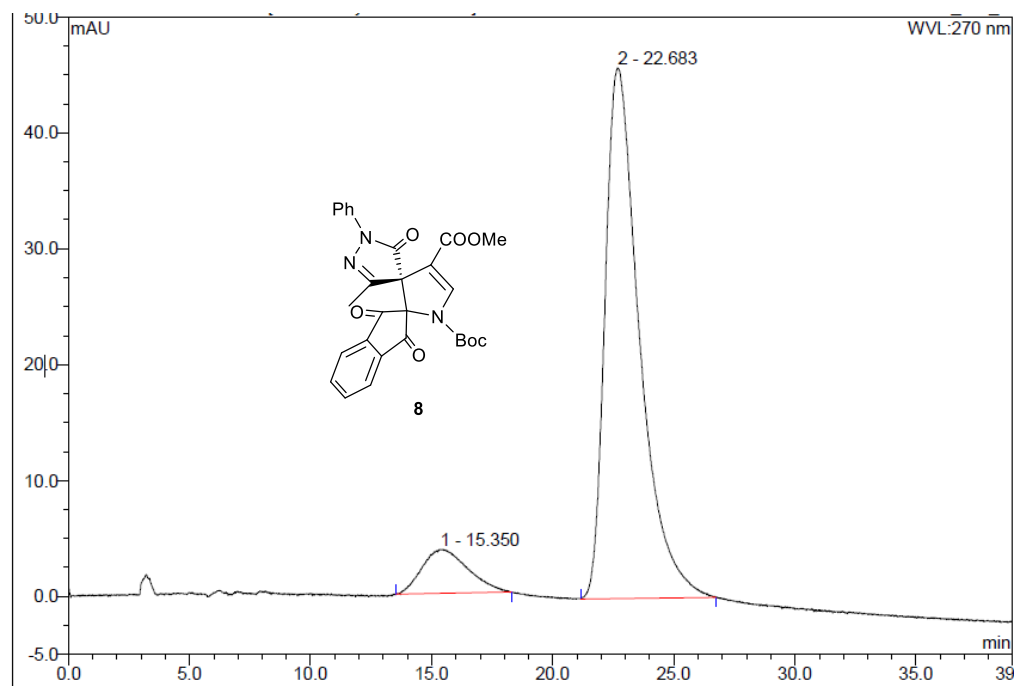


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	8.15	n.a.	20.887	8.813	9.52	n.a.	BMB*
2	10.28	n.a.	166.478	83.765	90.48	n.a.	BMB
Total:			187.365	92.577	100.00	0.000	

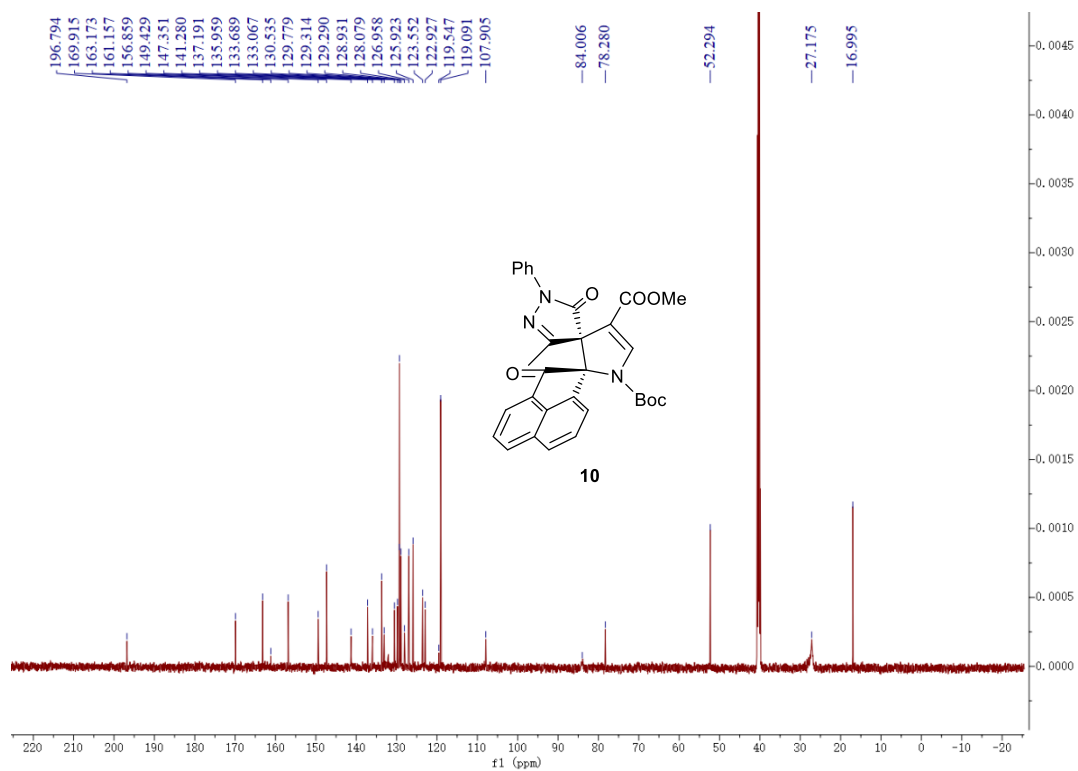
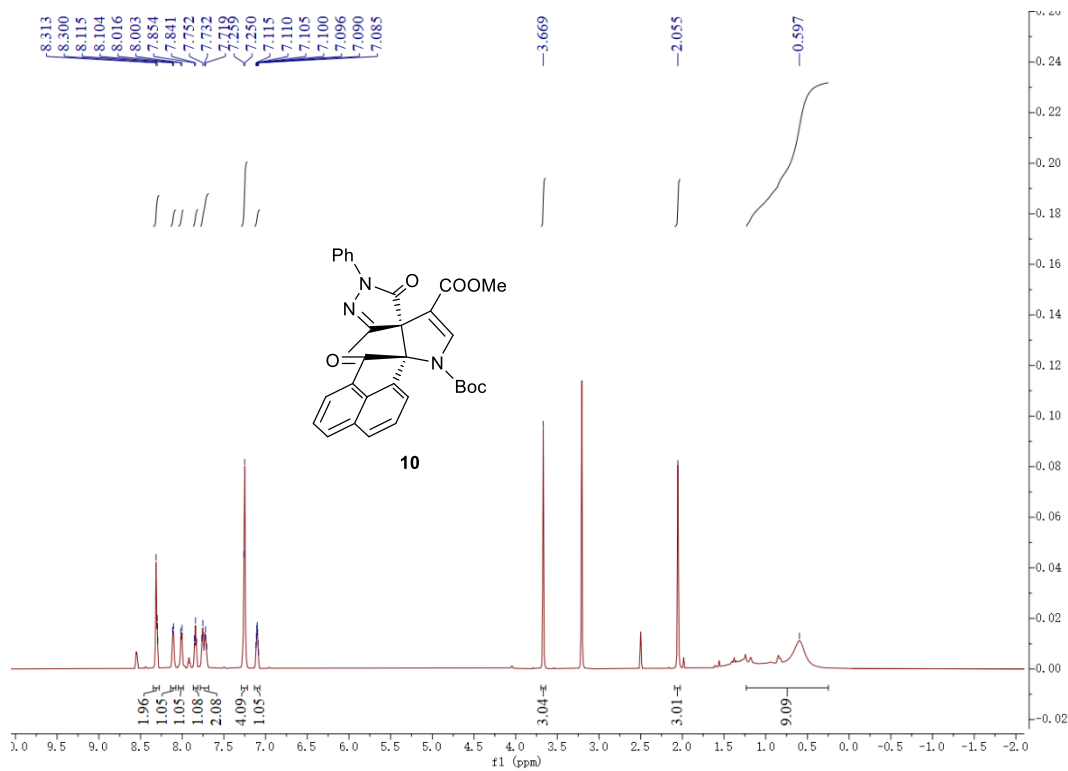


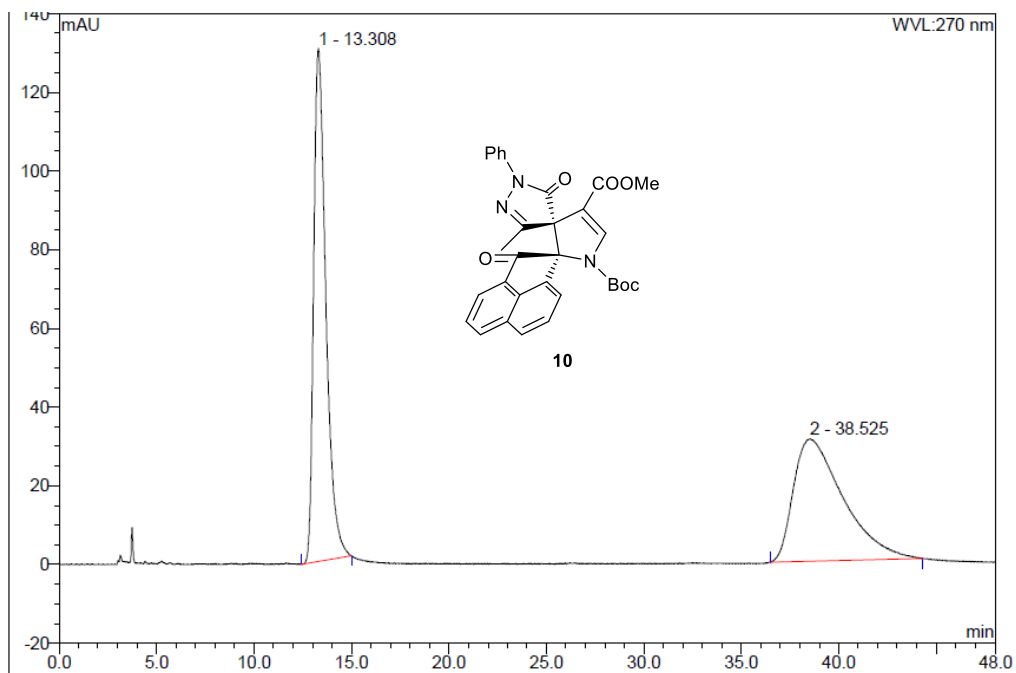


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	15.87	n.a.	8.170	21.251	49.99	n.a.	BMB*
2	23.41	n.a.	12.370	21.257	50.01	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			20.540	42.508	100.00	0.000	

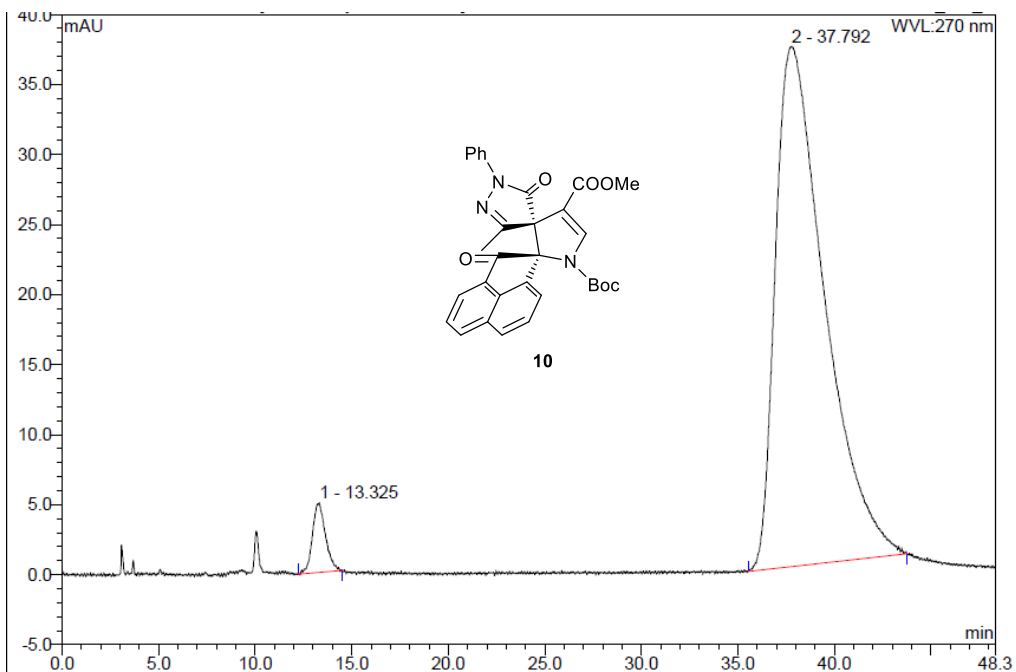


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	15.35	n.a.	3.802	8.309	9.94	n.a.	BMB*
2	22.68	n.a.	45.771	75.263	90.06	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			49.573	83.572	100.00	0.000	

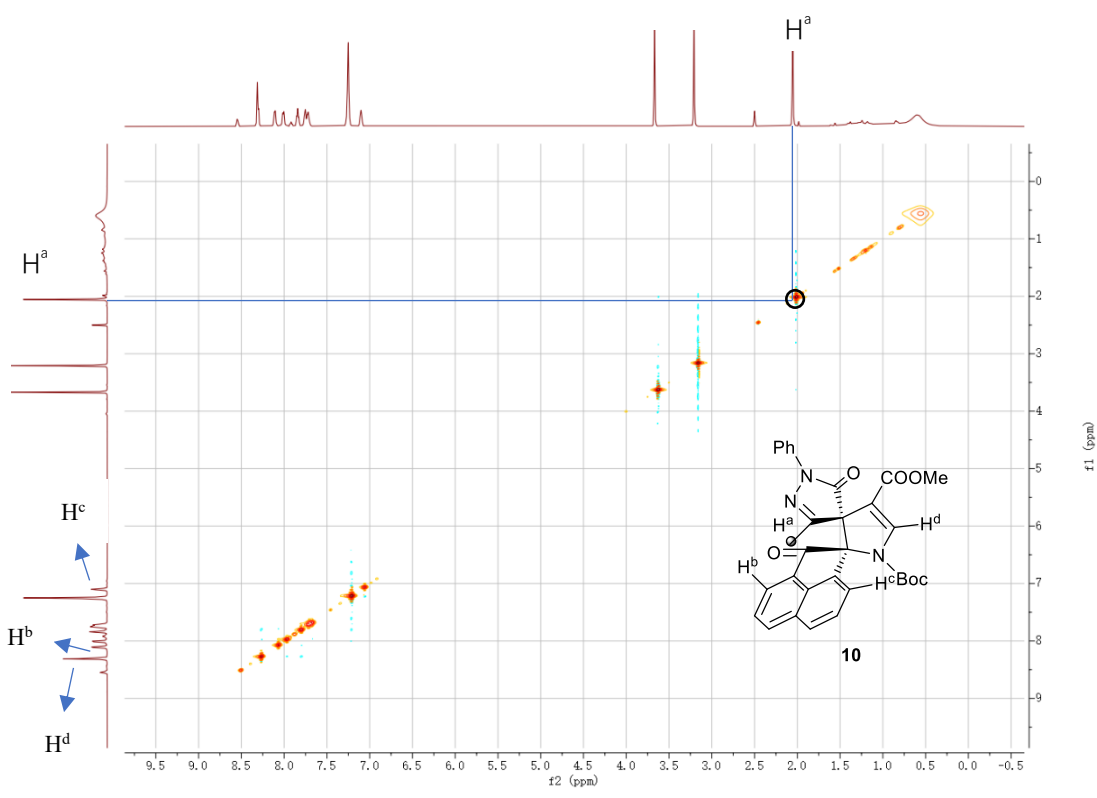
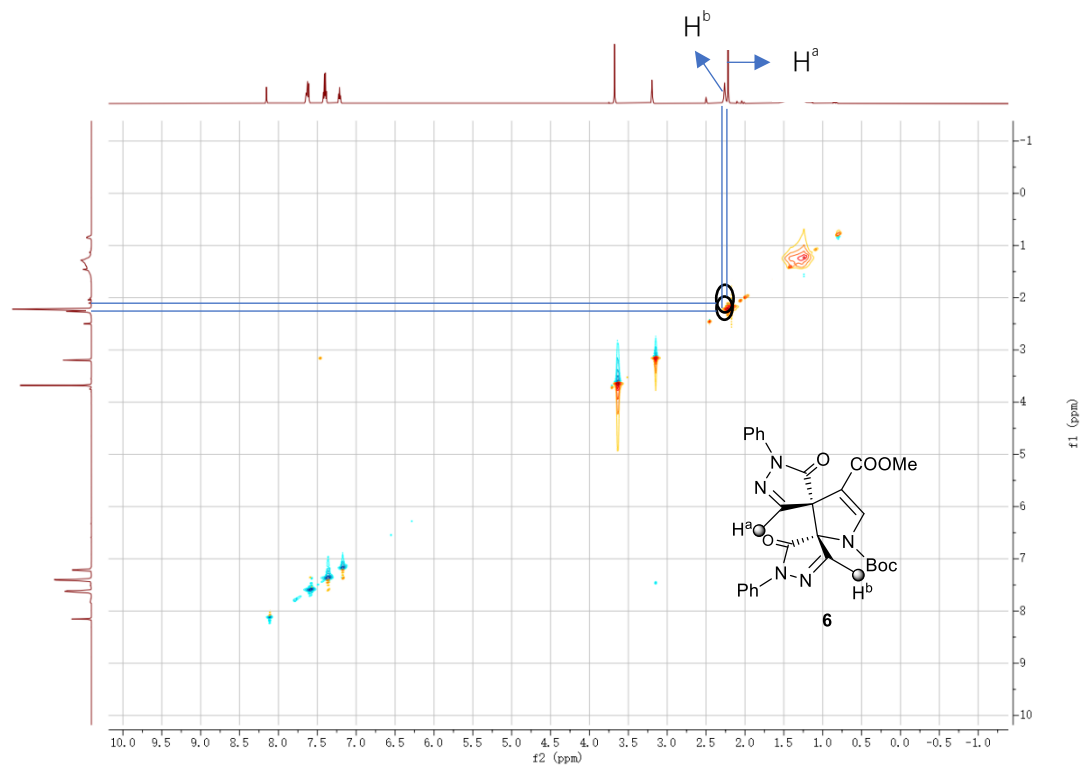


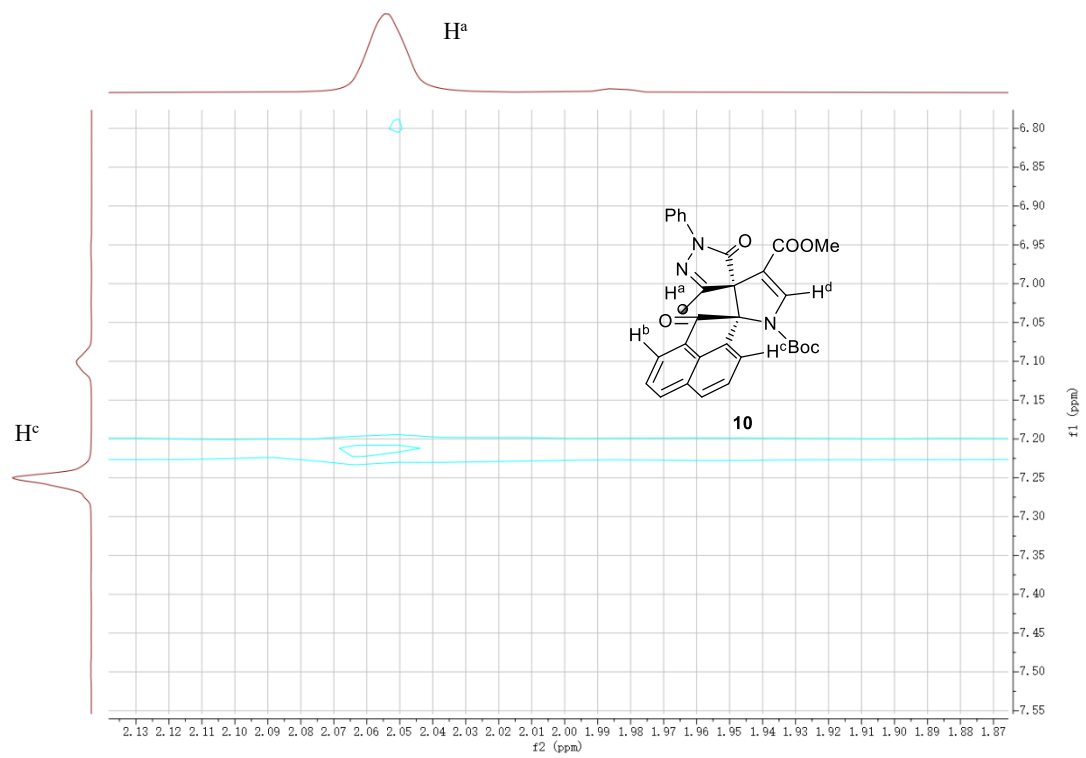
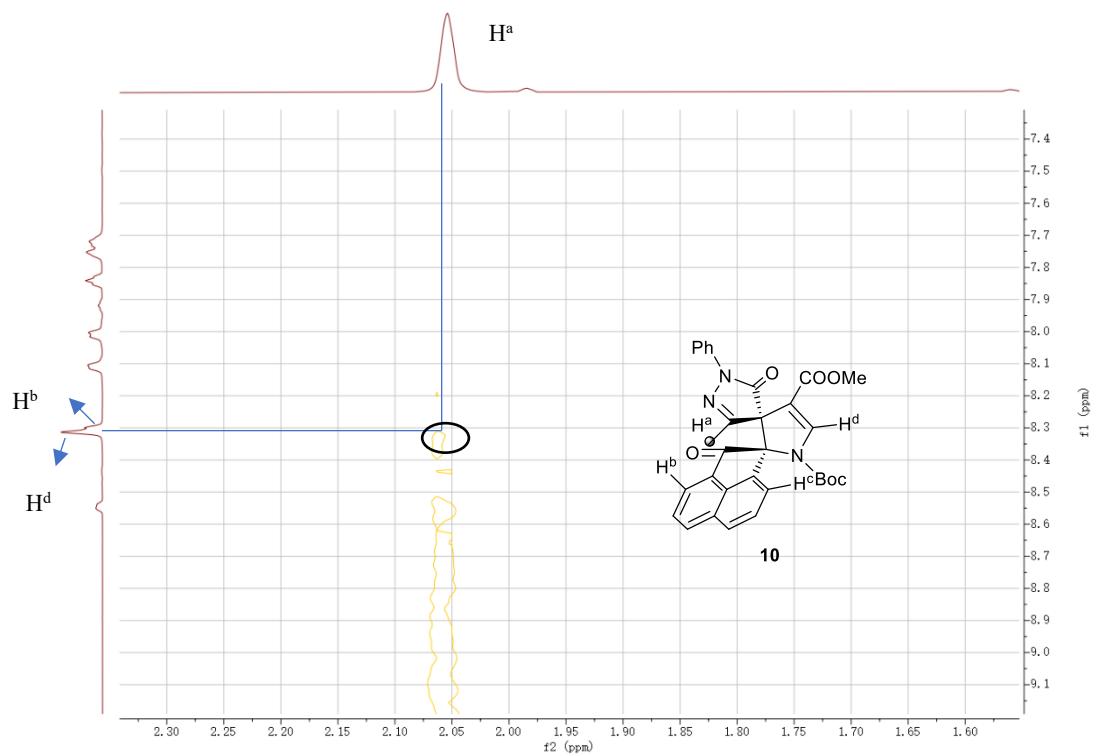


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	13.31	n.a.	130.405	94.347	50.66	n.a.	BMB*
2	38.53	n.a.	31.145	91.887	49.34	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			161.550	186.234	100.00	0.000	

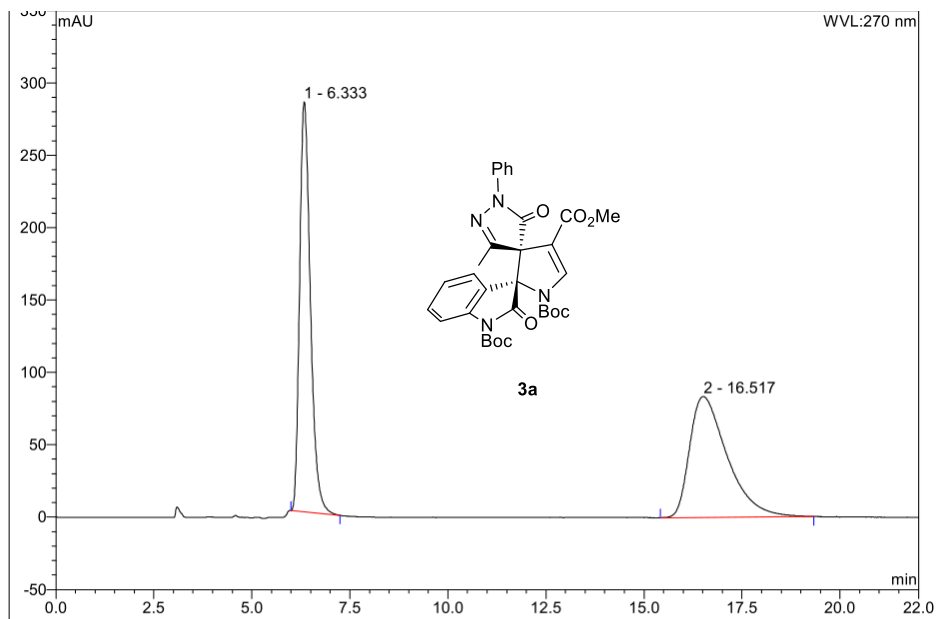


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	13.33	n.a.	4.973	3.885	3.42	n.a.	BMB*
2	37.79	n.a.	37.179	109.864	96.58	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			42.151	113.750	100.00	0.000	

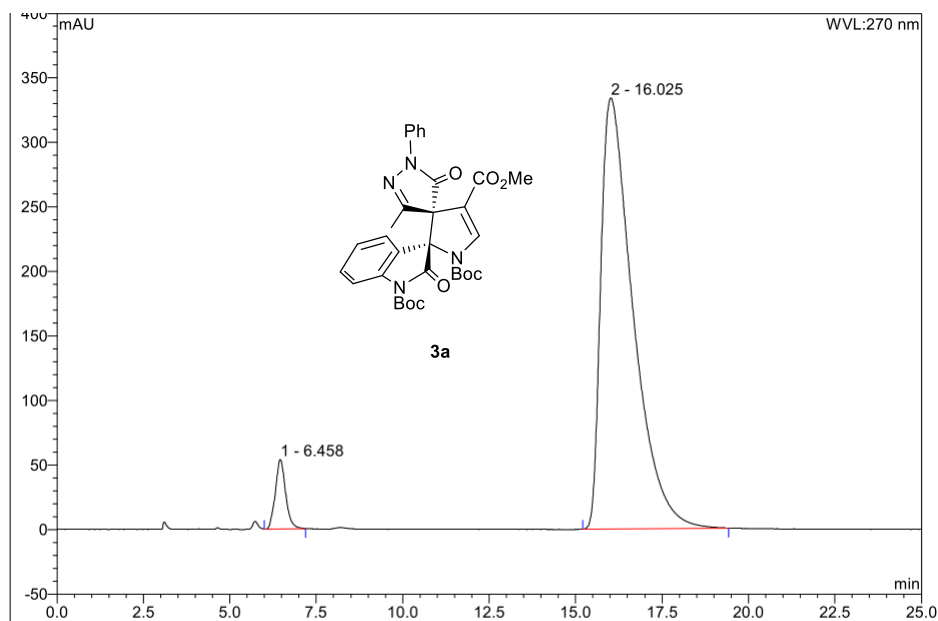




9.4 HPLC chromatograms of gram-scale reaction

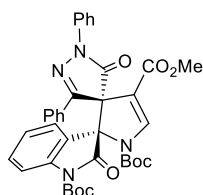


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.33	n.a.	283.297	90.137	49.24	n.a.	BMB
2	16.52	n.a.	83.525	92.927	50.76	n.a.	BMB
Total:			366.822	183.065	100.00	0.000	



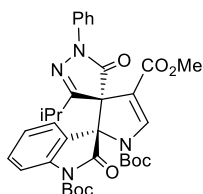
No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	6.46	n.a.	53.882	18.659	4.92	n.a.	BMB
2	16.03	n.a.	334.086	360.235	95.08	n.a.	BMB
Total:			387.968	378.894	100.00	0.000	

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-2,5''-dioxo-1'',3''-diphenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3dd).

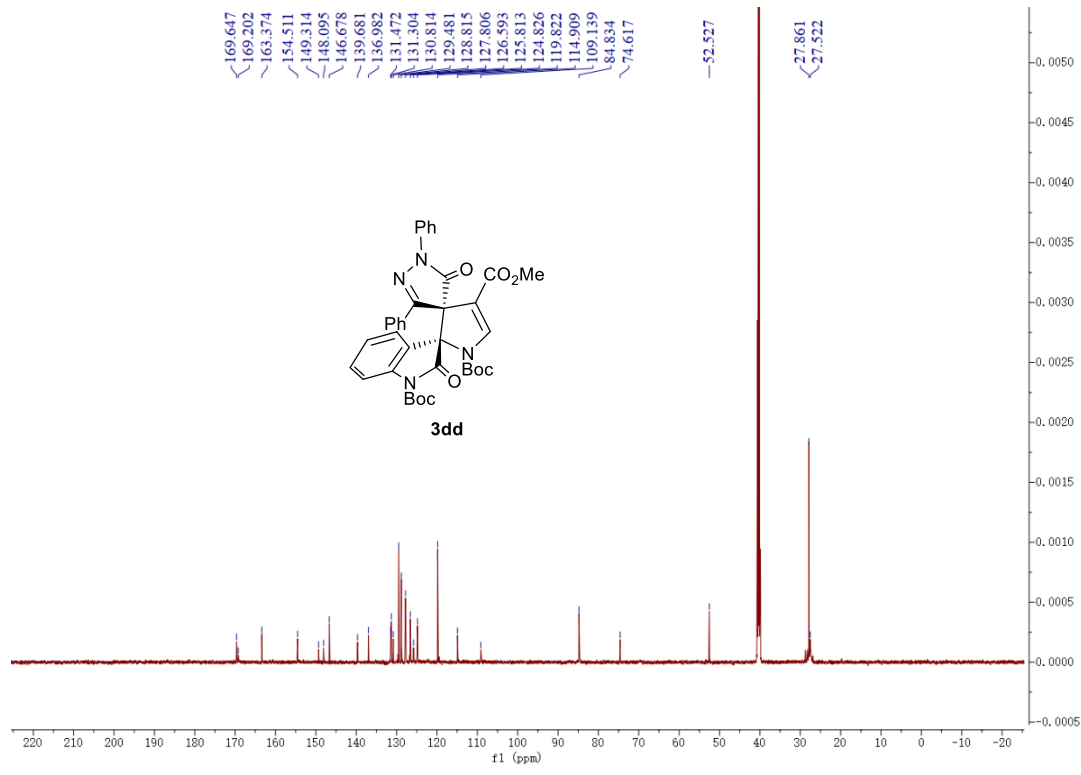
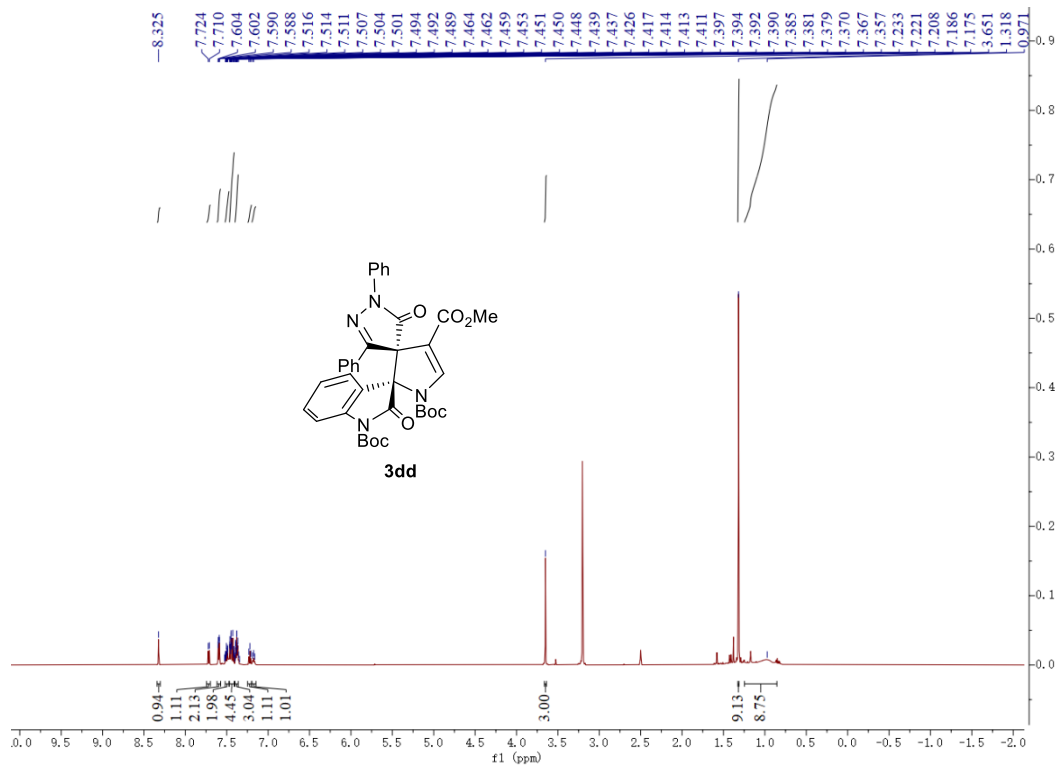


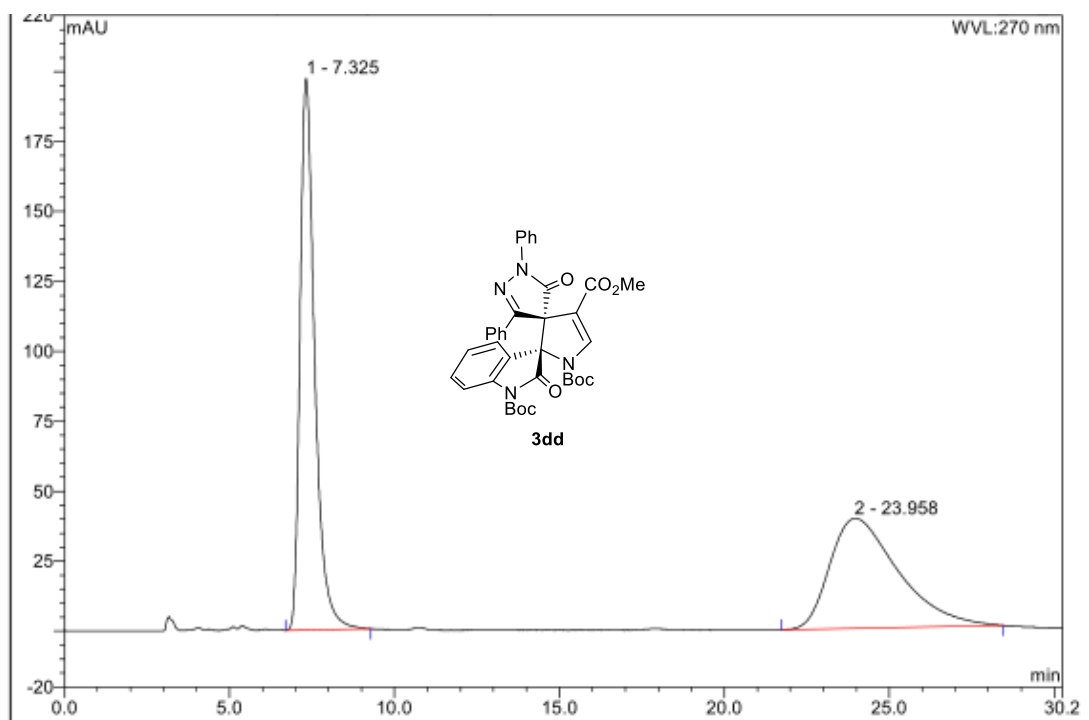
31.9 mg, 48% yield, white solid, mp 97.5 – 99.1 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 7.36$ min (minor), $t_R = 24.03$ min (major); 89% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -250.3$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.2$, 1H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 0.97 (s, 9H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 169.6, 169.2, 163.4, 154.5, 149.3, 148.1, 146.7, 139.7, 136.9, 131.5, 131.3, 130.8, 129.5, 128.8, 127.8, 126.6, 125.8, 124.8, 119.8, 114.9, 109.1, 84.8, 74.6, 52.5, 27.9, 27.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ 687.2425; Found 687.2419.

1,1'-di-tert-butyl 4'-methyl (3*R*,3'*R*)-3''-isopropyl-2,5''-dioxo-1''-phenyl-1'',5''-dihydro-1''H-dispiro[indoline-3,2'-pyrrole-3',4''-pyrazole]-1,1',4'-tricarboxylate (3ee).

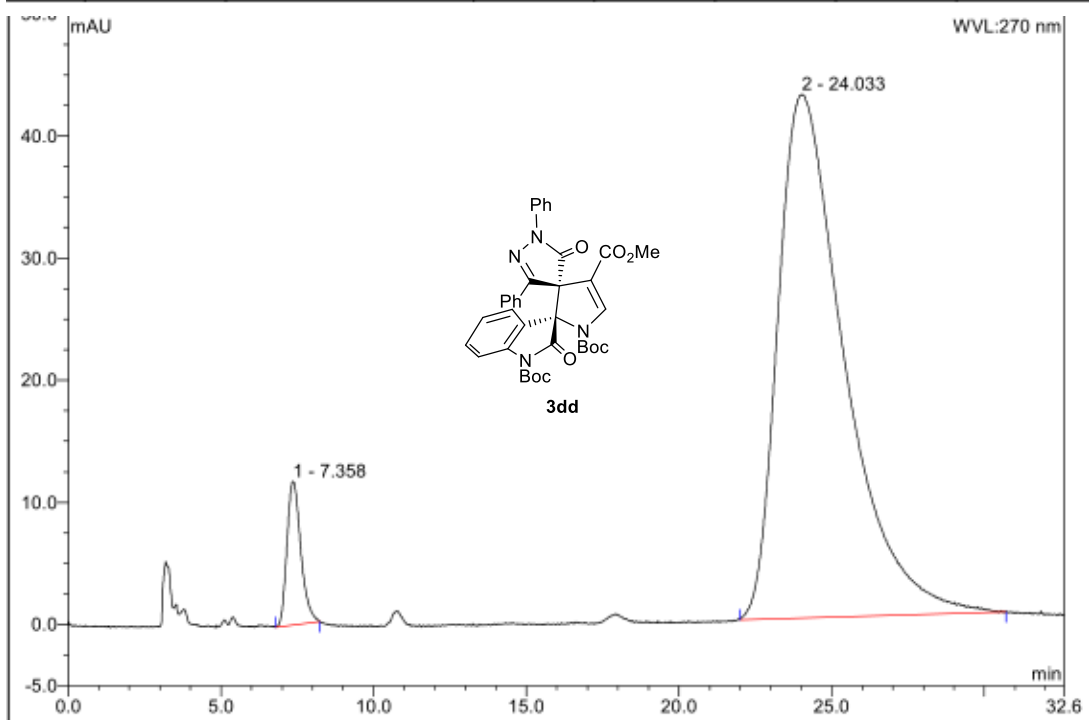


15.0 mg, 24% yield, white solid, mp 78.5 – 80.2 °C; HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/2-propanol = 94:6, 1.0 mL/min, at 270 nm): $t_R = 5.16$ min (minor), $t_R = 14.51$ min (major); 76% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -220.1$ ($c = 0.45$, MeOH). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 8.19 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.95 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.54 (s, 9H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.11 (s, 9H), 1.03 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 60 °C) δ 170.8, 169.2, 163.3, 151.6, 149.1, 148.2, 146.2, 139.1, 137.4, 131.5, 129.4, 126.3, 126.2, 124.8, 119.5, 114.7, 108.9, 85.8, 74.6, 52.3, 30.3, 28.0, 27.5, 22.6, 20.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ 653.2582; Found 653.2580.

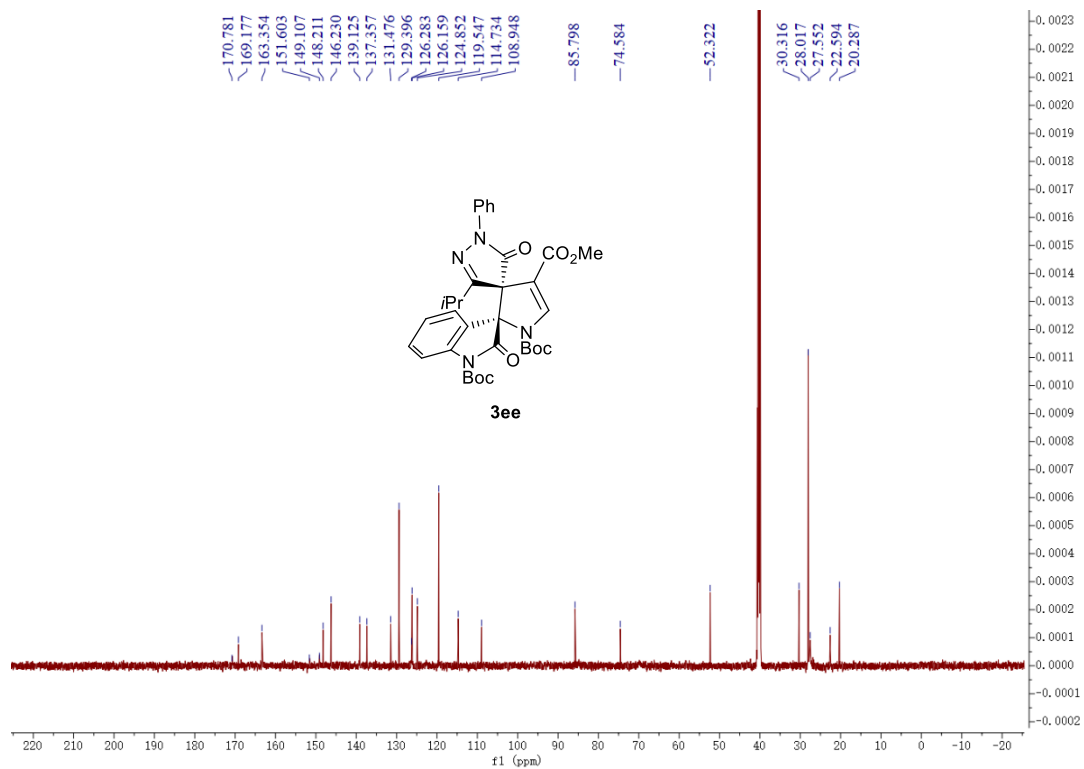
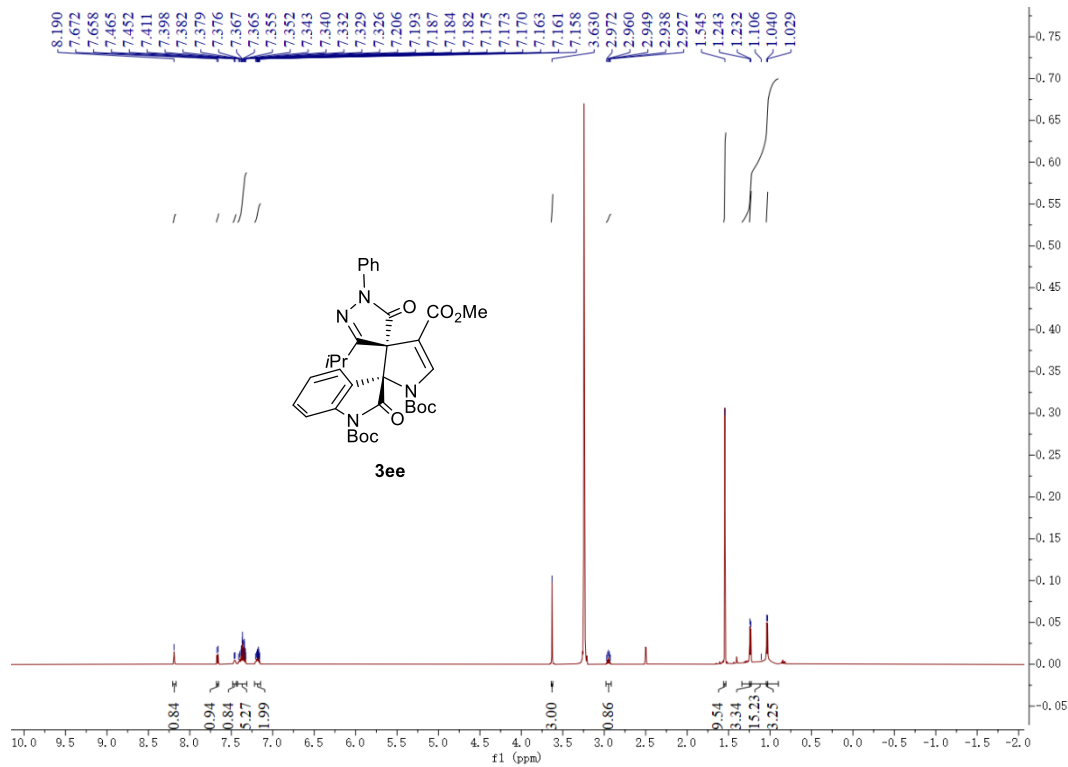


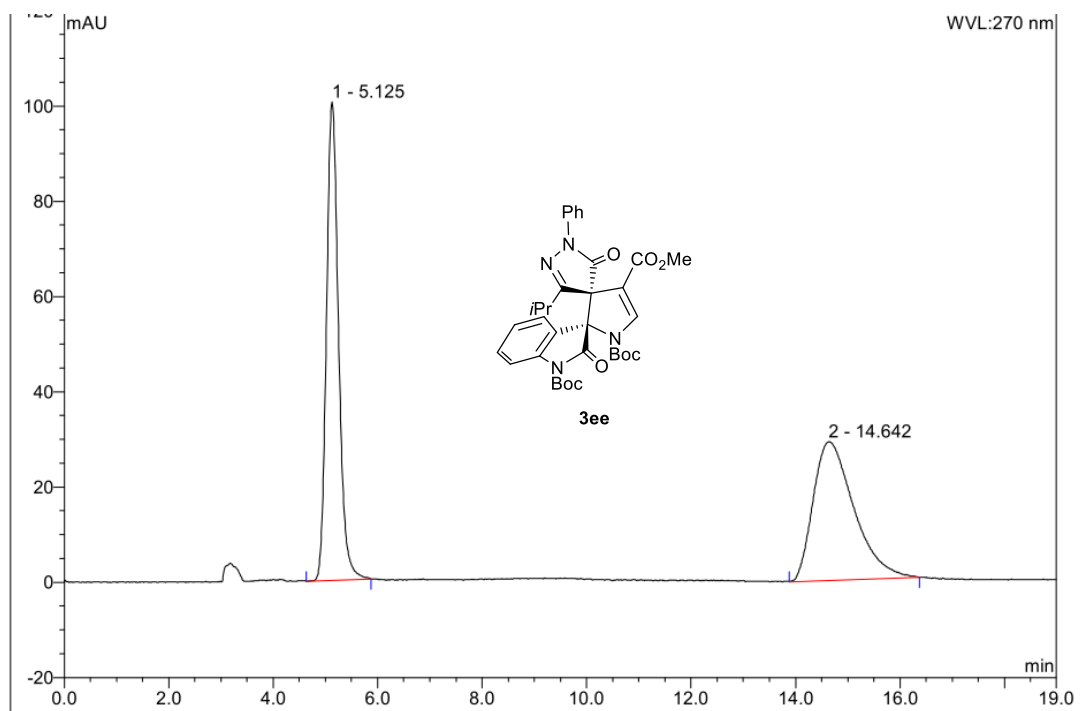


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	7.33	n.a.	197.280	102.081	51.86	n.a.	BMB
2	23.96	n.a.	39.377	94.753	48.14	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			236.656	196.833	100.00	0.000	

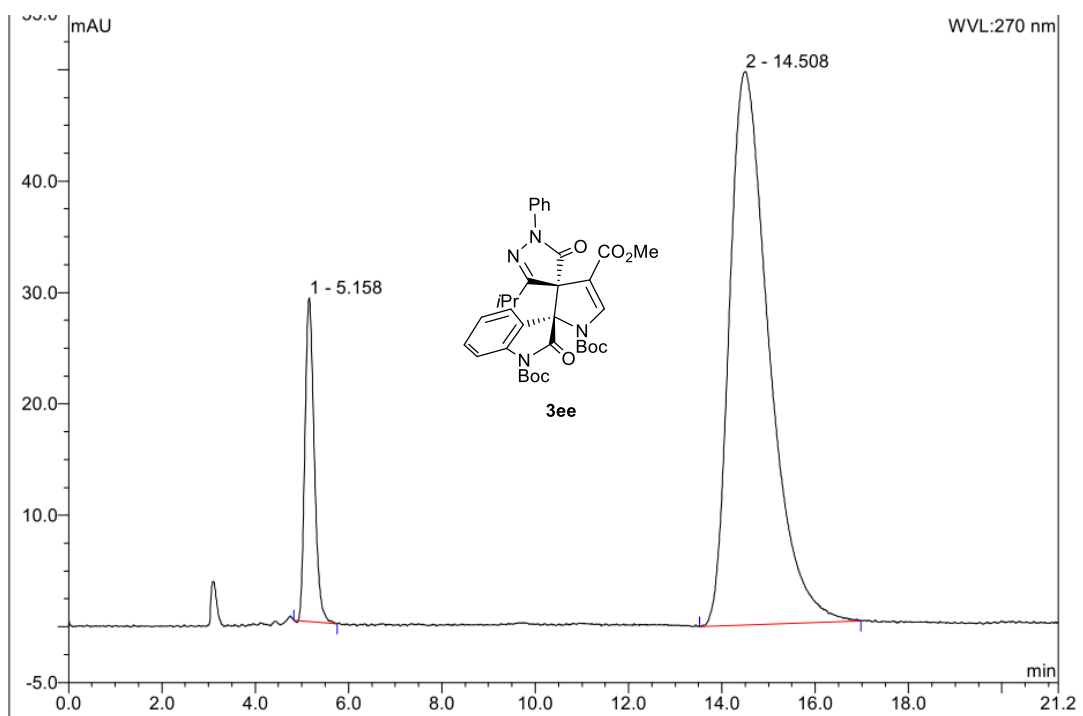


No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	7.36	n.a.	11.763	6.181	5.42	n.a.	BMB
2	24.03	n.a.	42.870	107.932	94.58	n.a.	BMB*
Total:			54.634	114.112	100.00	0.000	





No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.13	n.a.	100.505	26.946	50.61	n.a.	BMB
2	14.64	n.a.	29.162	26.295	49.39	n.a.	BMB
Total:			129.667	53.241	100.00	0.000	



No.	Ret.Time min	Peak Name	Height mAU	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area %	Amount	Type
1	5.16	n.a.	29.018	6.677	12.05	n.a.	BMB*
2	14.51	n.a.	49.707	48.733	87.95	n.a.	BMB
Total:			78.725	55.410	100.00	0.000	