

Stereochemical dominance in hierarchically formed helicates

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helicate • coordination compound • chiral ligand • self-assembly • stereochemistry

ABSTRACT: The competition of different chiral ligands in the control of stereochemistry of hierarchically formed helical coordination compounds is investigated. It is found that sterically demanding chiral units can dominate the chiral induction of the helix even if they are present as a minor species. Hereby the relative strength of stereoinduction of different chiral units can be evaluated.

Experimental Procedures

1. Materials and methods

2,3-Dihydroxybenzoic acid was acquired from FluoroChem (Hadfield, Glossop/UK). Thionyl chloride was obtained from Acros (Schwerte/ Germany). All solvents were used without further purification. THF- d_8 was purchased from Sigma Aldrich (Taufkirchen / Germany). NMR spectra were obtained with an Inova 400 spectrometer (Varian Inc.) and a VNMR 600 spectrometer (Varian Inc.). ESI-MS measurements were metered at a Finnigan SSQ 7000 (Waltham, MA/USA). CD spectra were preserved with a Lakewood 62Ds. The concentration for CD measurements was 1×10^{-3} mol L $^{-1}$. It was measured in an 1mm thick cuvette.

2. General procedure for ligand synthesis

2,3-Dihydroxybenzoic acid (1 eq.) was suspended in thionyl chloride (30 eq.) and refluxed for three hours. A change from suspension to a clear solution indicated a full conversion to the acid chloride. Afterwards the remained thionyl chloride was removed under reduced pressure. The remaining residue (2,3 dioxosulfinylbenzoyl chloride) was diluted in chloroform. A solution of the corresponding alcohol (5 eq.) and triethylamine (5 eq.) in chloroform was prepared and added to the solution of the 2,3 dioxosulfinylbenzoyl chloride. The received reaction mixture was refluxed for 24 hours, washed with a saturated NaHCO₃ solution and afterwards dried over MgSO₄. Purification of the target ester was achieved via column chromatography. The chromatography conditions of each compound were described in the analytic data.

3. General procedure for helicates Li[Li₃(L)₆Ti₂]

The catechol ligand (3 eq.), TiO(acac)₂ (1 eq.) and LiCO₃ (1 eq.) were dissolved in methanol and strongly stirred for 24 hours. Afterwards the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the pure complex was obtained as an orange solid.

4. Procedure for mixed helicates Li[Li₃(L^X)_n(L^Y)_mTi₂]

Catechol ligand X (n eq.), Catecholigand Y (m eq.) ($m + n = 6$), TiO(acac)₂ (2 eq.) and LiCO₃ (2 eq.) were dissolved in methanol and strongly stirred for 24 hours. Afterwards the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the complex was obtained as an orange solid.

Results and Discussion

5. Analytical data

L^{1S}-H₂^[1]

The ligand was synthesized according to the general procedure. Column chromatography (pentane / ethyl acetate 20 : 1) afforded the product as a colourless oil (51 %, 597 mg, 2.31 mmol).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-d₄): δ = 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.02 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.66 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ppm.

¹³C NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ = 169.7, 149.1, 145.2, 141.1, 128.8, 128.3, 126.0, 120.7, 112.0, 119.2, 112.8, 73.9, 22.4 ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 257.08072 (72, [M-H⁺], C₁₅H₁₃O₄⁻, calc. 257.08193).

L^{1R}-H₂^[2]

The ligand was synthesized according to the general procedure. Column chromatography (pentane / ethyl acetate 20 : 1) afforded the product as a colourless oil (46 %, 438 mg, 4.54 mmol).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-d₄): δ = 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.66 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ = 169.7, 149.1, 145.2, 141.1, 128.8, 128.3, 126.0, 120.7, 112.0, 119.2, 112.8, 73.9, 22.4 ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 257.08057 (100, [M-H⁺], C₁₅H₁₃O₄⁻, calc. 257.08193).

L²-H₂^[3]

The ligand was synthesized according to the general procedure. Column chromatography (pentane / ethyl acetate 2:1) afforded the product as a colourless solid (77 %, 855 mg, 3.50 mmol).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ = 10.88 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.36 (m, 6H), 7.11 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 5.39 (s, 2H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ = 170.3, 149.1, 145.2, 135.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 120.8, 120.0, 119.4, 112.6, 67.3 ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 243.06616 (100, [M-H⁺], C₁₄H₁₁O₄⁻, calc. 243.06616).

L³⁽⁻⁾-H₂^[4]

The ligand was synthesized according to the general procedure. Column chromatography (DCM / pentane 3:1) afforded the product as a colourless oil (68 %, 850 mg, 3.10 mmol).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ = 10.94 (s, 1H), 7.35 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.71 – 5.66 (m, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 4.72 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.46 – 2.43 (m, 1H), 2.38 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.31 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.21 (td, J = 5.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.15 – 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.23 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 0.87 (s, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ = 170.4, 149.0, 145.2, 142.4, 122.9, 120.7, 119.8, 119.3, 112.8, 68.2, 43.8, 40.8, 38.3, 31.7, 31.5, 26.3, 21.3 ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 287.12720 (10, [M-H⁺], C₁₇H₁₉O₄⁻, calc. 287.12888).

L⁴⁽⁻⁾-H₂^[4]

The ligand was synthesized according to the general procedure. Column chromatography (pentane / ethyl acetate 10:1) afforded the product as a colourless oil (62 %, 823 mg, 2.81 mmol).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ = 11.12 (s, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.96 (td, J = 10.9, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.13 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 1.96 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.60 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.17 – 1.10 (m, 2H), 0.93 (dd, J = 10.0, 7.0 Hz, 7H), 0.79 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ = 170.1, 149.1, 145.2, 120.7, 119.7, 119.2, 113.1, 76.0, 47.3, 40.9, 34.3, 31.6, 26.7, 23.8, 22.1, 20.8, 16.7 ppm.

MS (positive ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 315.15820 (100, [M+Na⁺], C₁₇H₂₄O₄Na⁺, calc. 315.15668).

L⁵⁽⁻⁾-H₂^[4]

The ligand was synthesized according to the general procedure. Column chromatography (pentane / ethyl acetate 20:1) afforded the product as a colourless solid (59 %, 784 mg, 2.70 mmol).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Methanol-d₄): δ = 7.39 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (ddd, J = 10.0, 3.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.54 – 2.49(m, 1H), 2.15 (ddd, J = 13.4, 10.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.91 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.77 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.52 – 1.47 (m, 1H), 1.39 – 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.18 (dd, J = 14.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 0.97 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 6H) ppm.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Methanol-d₄): δ = 172.1, 151.4, 147.2, 121.7, 121.0, 120.1, 114.3, 82.5, 50.2, 46.3, 37.8, 28.9, 28.3, 20.1, 19.2, 13.9 ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 289.14253 (40, [M-H⁺], C₁₇H₂₂O₄⁻, calc. 289.14453).

Li[Li₃L^{1S}₆Ti₂]^[1]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-d₄): δ = 7.22 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.92 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.80 – 6.72 (m, 3H), 6.68 – 6.59 (m, 2H), 4.46 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.07 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H) ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37715 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₀H₇₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calcd. 1653.38581).

Li[Li₃L^{1R}₆Ti₂]^[2]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-d₄): δ = 7.22 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.80 – 6.70 (m, 3H), 6.68 – 6.59 (m, 2H), 4.47 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.07 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H) ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37255 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₀H₇₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calcd. 1653.38581).

Li[Li₃L²₆Ti₂]^[3]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-d₄): δ = 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 6H), 6.63 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H).

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1569.27952 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₈₄H₆₀Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calcd. 1569.29191).

Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₆Ti₂]^[4]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, THF-d₈): (dimer) δ = 7.04 (dd, J = 7.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.46 – 6.38 (m, 2H), 5.40 – 5.34 (m, 1H), 4.00 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 2.41 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 2.10 – 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.28 (m, 3H), 1.15 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 0.81 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 3H) ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1833.65804 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₀₈Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calcd. 1833.66751).

Li[Li₃L⁴⁽⁻⁾₆Ti₂]^[4]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, THF-d₈): (dimer) δ = 7.04 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 – 3.80 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.37 (m, 4H), 1.31 – 1.17 (m, 1H), 1.08 (t, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 0.95 – 0.89 (m, 1H), 0.85 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.82 – 0.72 (m, 2H), 0.64 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.25 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H) ppm.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1857.84788 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₃₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calcd. 1857.85531).

Li[Li₃L⁵⁽⁻⁾₆Ti₂]^[4]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, THF-*d*₈): (dimer) δ = 7.04 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.69 – 3.63 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.55 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.30 – 1.20 (m, 1H), 0.98 – 0.92 (m, 1H), 0.88 (s, 3H), 0.81 (s, 3H), 0.73 (s, 3H), 0.69 – 0.64 (m, 1H) ppm.

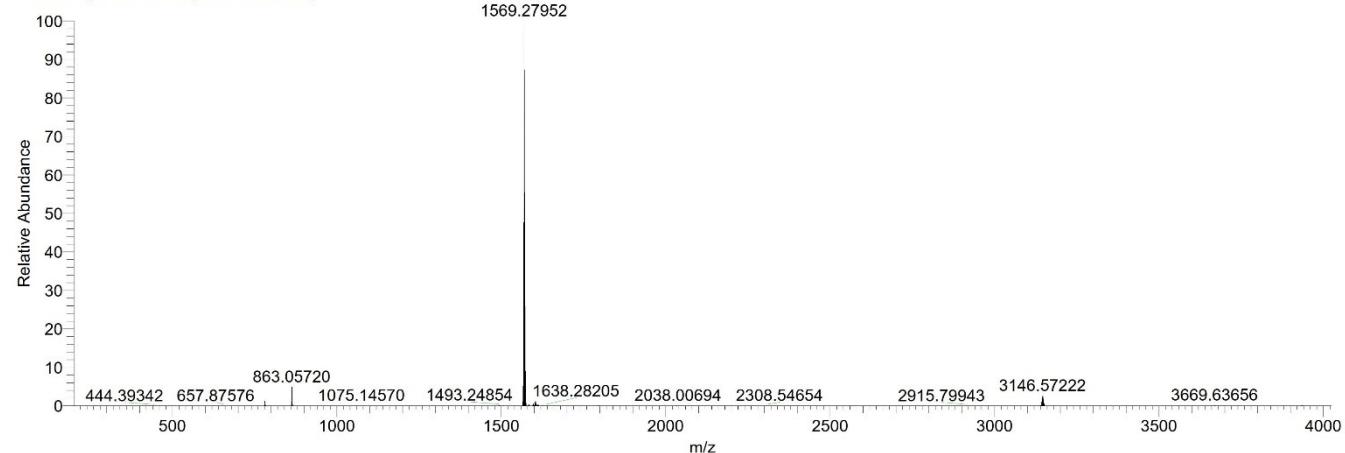
MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1846.75165 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₂₀Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calcd. 1846.76141).

Li[Li₃L²_xL^{1S}_(6-x)Ti₂]

Li[Li₃L²₆L^{1S}₀Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1569.27952 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₈₄H₆₀Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1569.29191).

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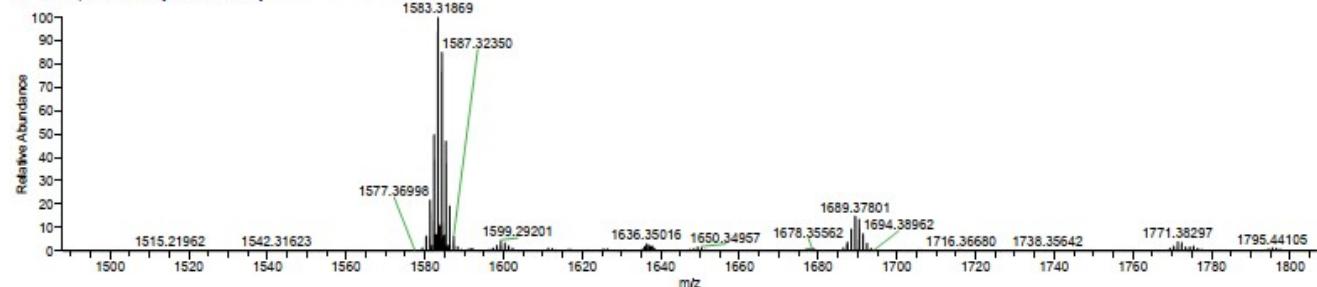


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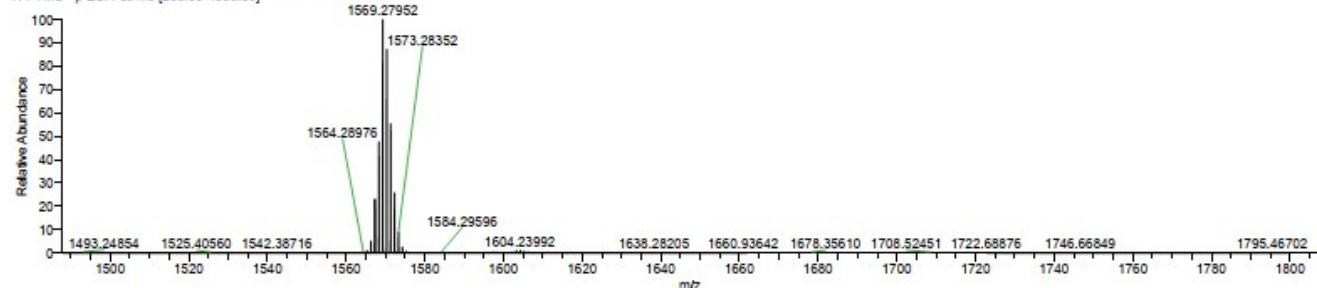
4/29/2021 10:46:37 AM

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al-msc-289_210428121219 #18-21 RT: 0.42-0.47 AV: 4 NL: 2.04E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-289_210428121219 #18-21 RT: 0.42-0.47 AV: 4 NL: 2.04E7
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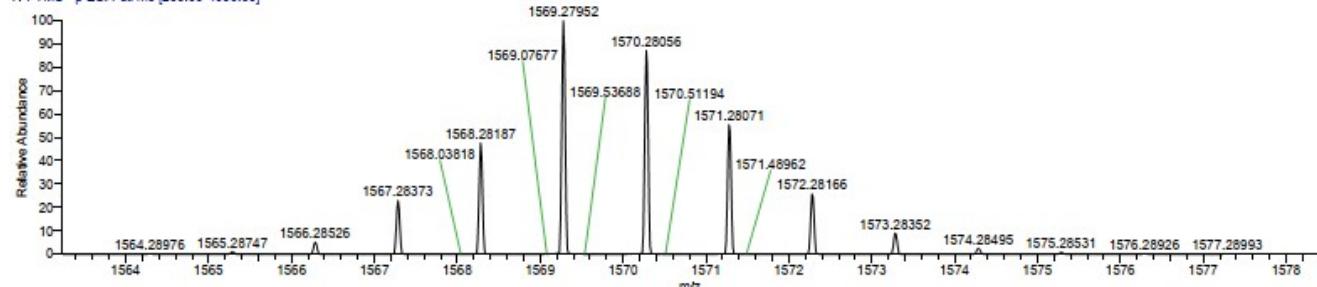
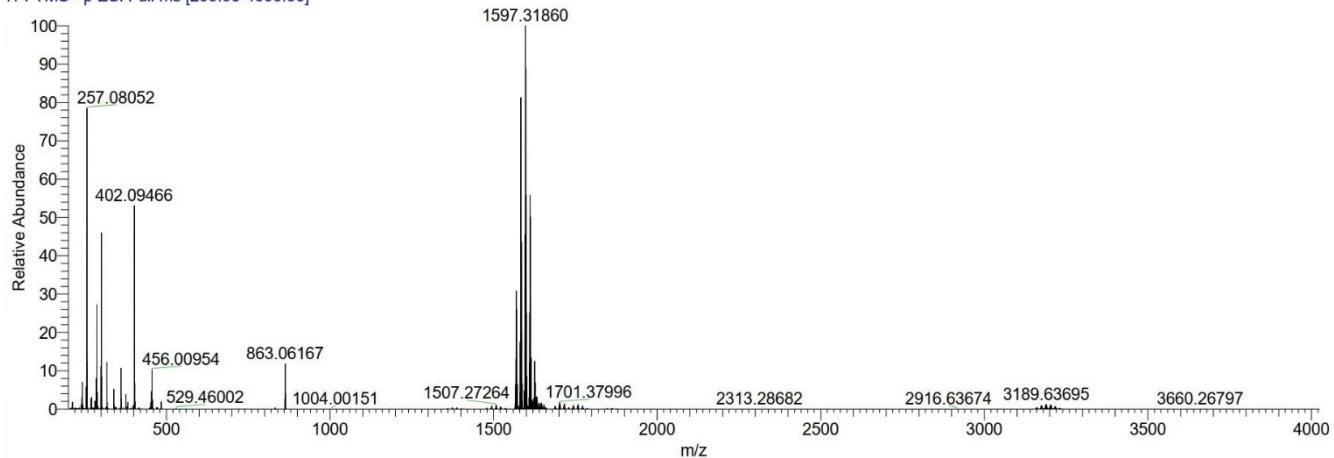


Figure 1: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L²₆L^{1S}₀Ti₂].

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^2\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_1\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1583.30461 (83, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{85}\text{H}_{62}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1583.30756).

al-msc-278_210315081402 #14-24 RT: 0.20-0.35 AV: 11 NL: 2.64E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

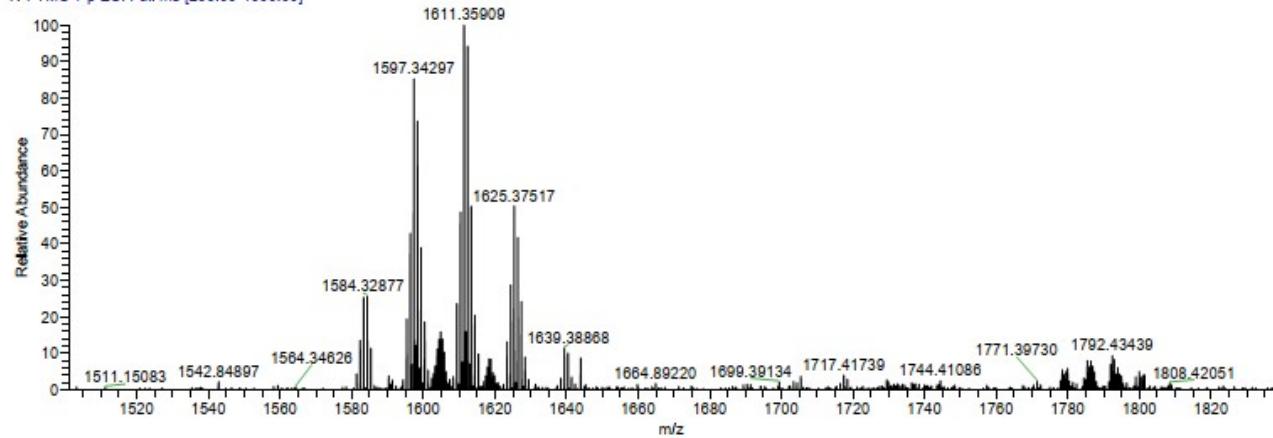


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3/15/2021 11:47:58 AM

Schlottmann/MSC-278

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T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-278_210315081402 #14-24 RT: 0.20-0.35 AV: 11 NL: 2.64E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

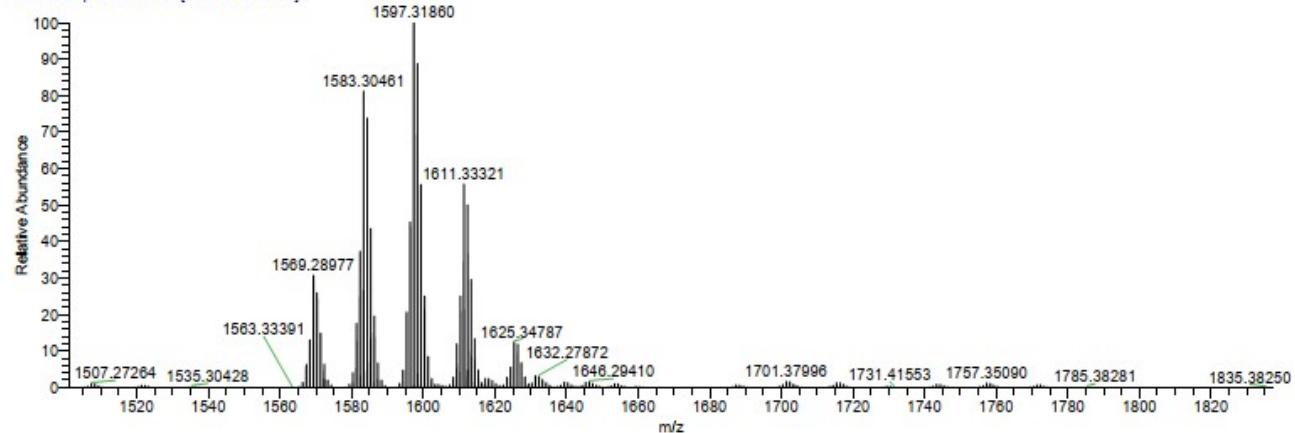
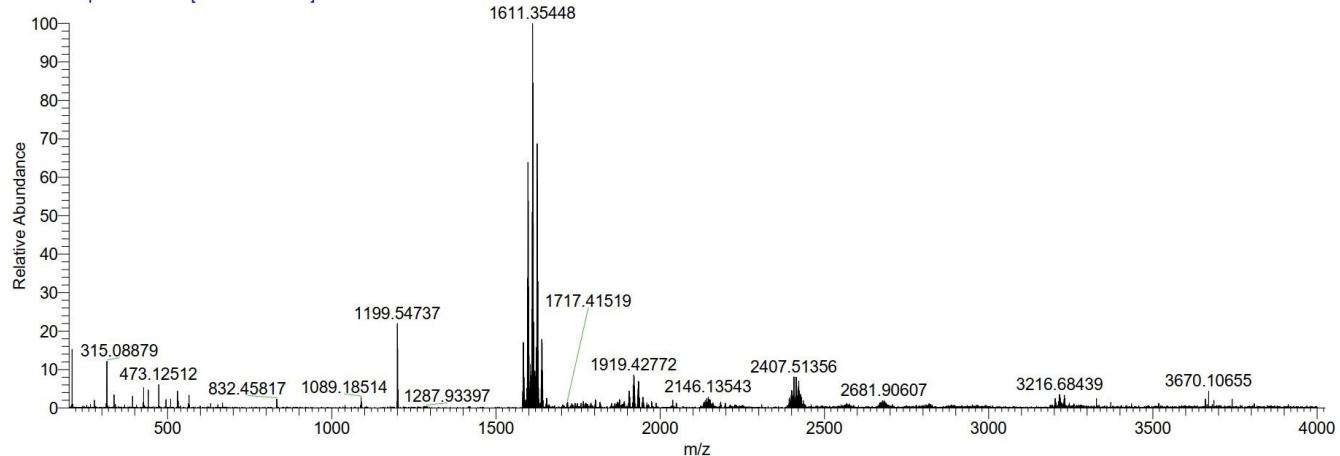


Figure 2: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^2\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_1\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^2\text{L}^1\text{S}_2\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1597.30430 (98, $[\text{M}_D-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{86}\text{H}_{64}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1597.32321).

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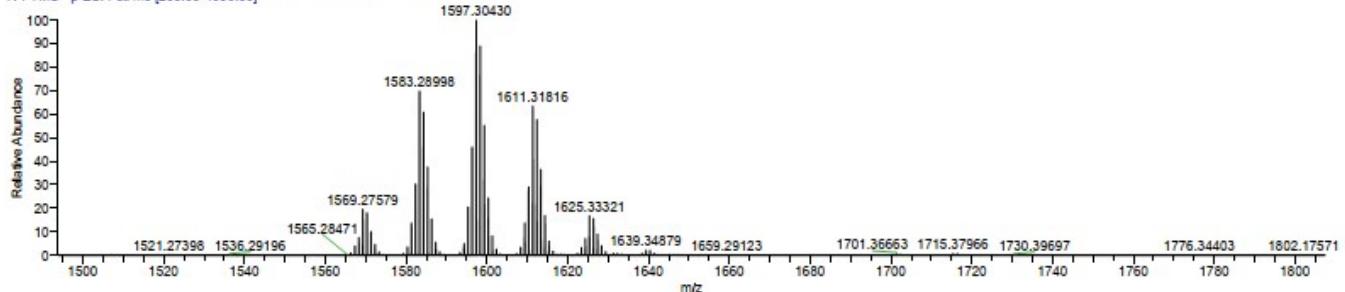


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gel. in MeOH

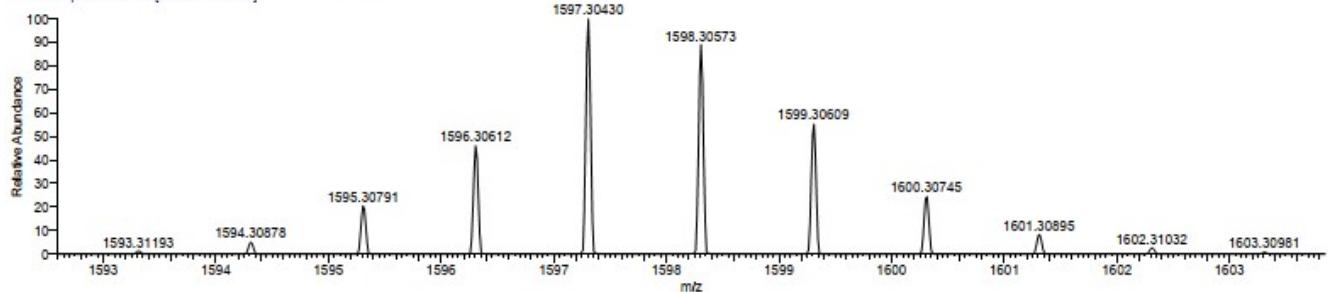
4/29/2021 10:44:40 AM

Schlottmann/MSC291

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T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-291_210428121219 #2-3 RT: 0.02-0.04 AV: 2 NL: 2.09E7
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-291_210428121219 #5-10 RT: 0.19-0.28 AV: 6 NL: 2.59E5

T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

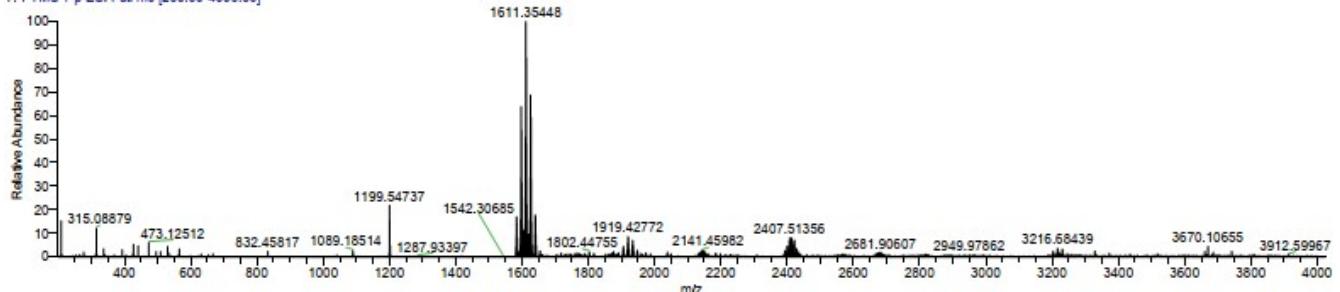


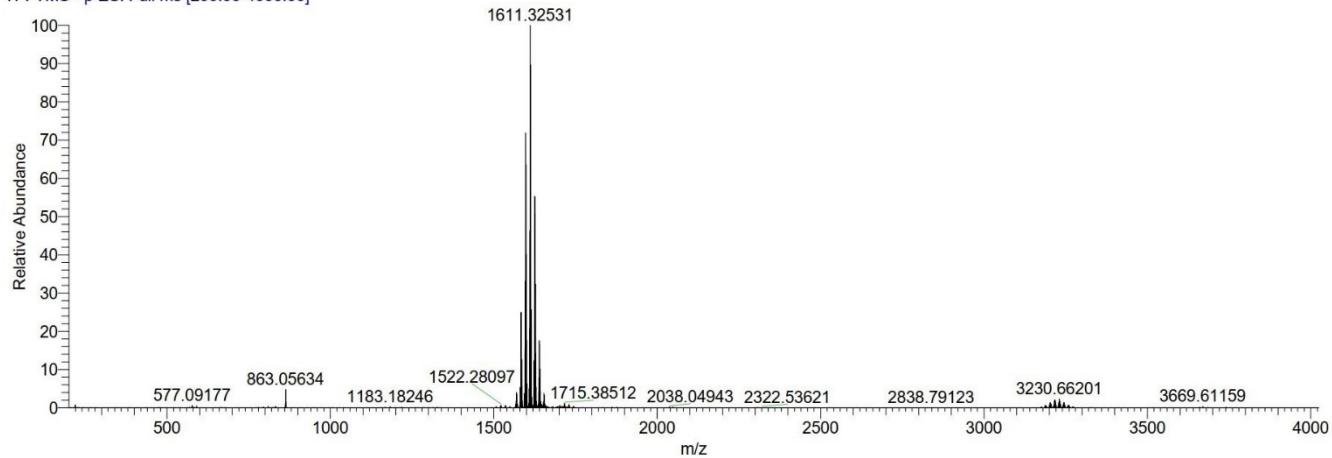
Figure 3: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^2\text{L}^1\text{S}_2\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^2_3\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_3\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1611.32531 (100, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{87}\text{H}_{66}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1611.33886).

al-msc-292_210428121219 #2-4 RT: 0.02-0.05 AV: 3 NL: 4.12E7

T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

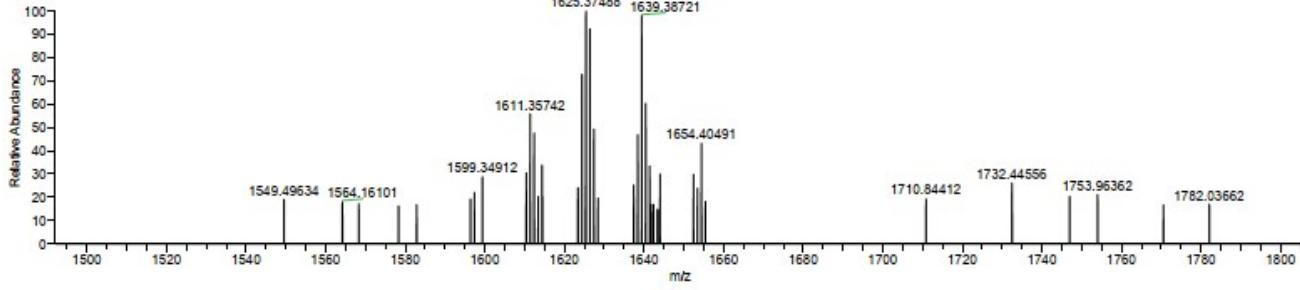


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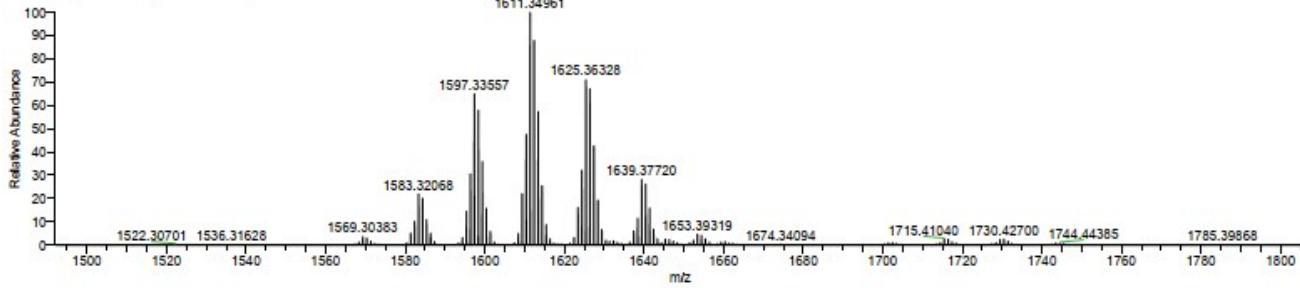
2/26/2021 10:28:02 AM

Schlottmann\MSC260K

alb-msc260k_210225130331 #14 RT: 0.24 AV: 1 NL: 1.06E5
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alb-msc260k_210225130331 #21 RT: 0.47 AV: 1 NL: 6.42E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc260k_210225130331 #21 RT: 0.47 AV: 1 NL: 6.42E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

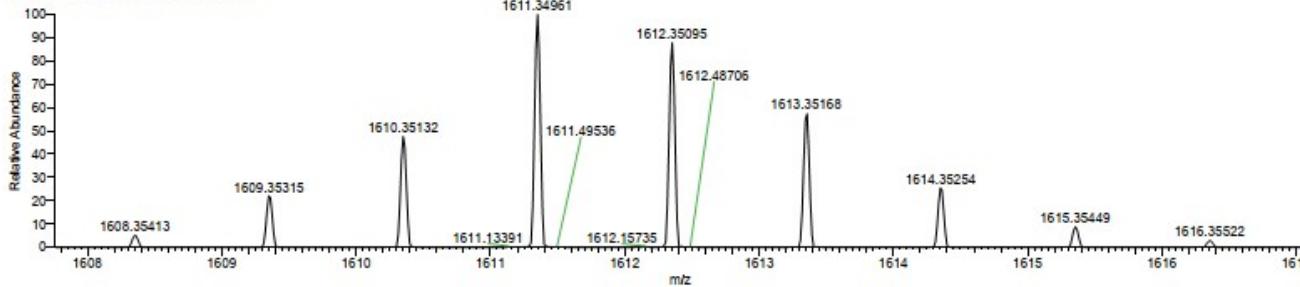
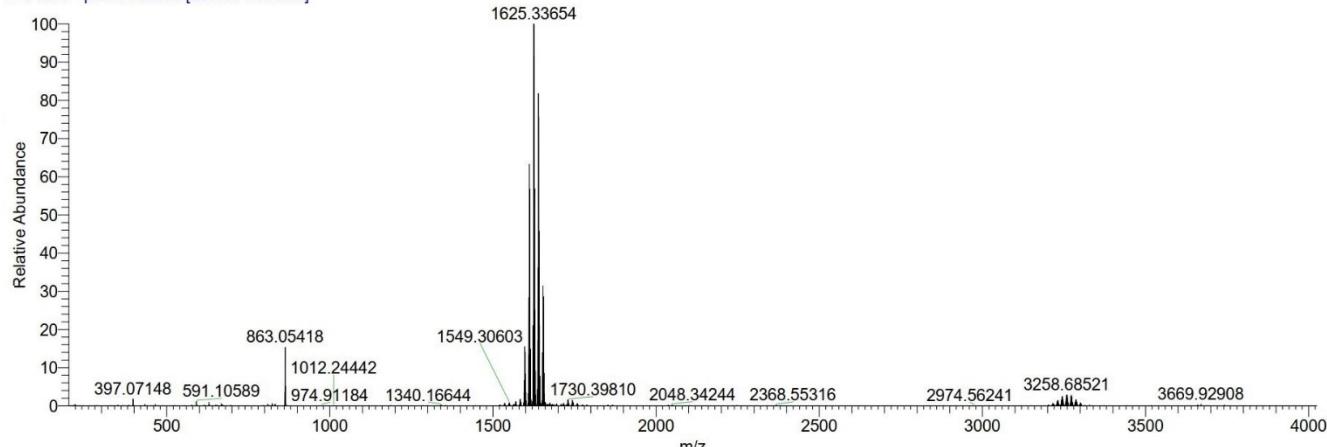


Figure 4: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^2_3\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_3\text{Ti}_2]$

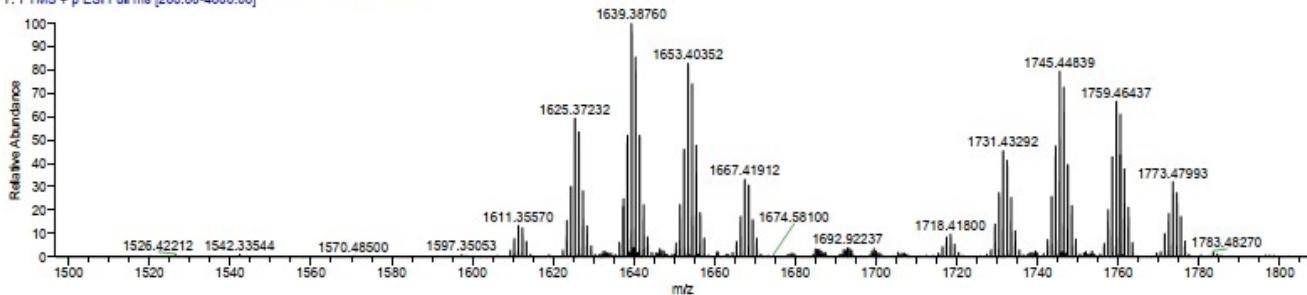
$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^2\text{L}^{1\text{s}}_4\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1625.33654 (85, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{88}\text{H}_{68}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1625.35451).

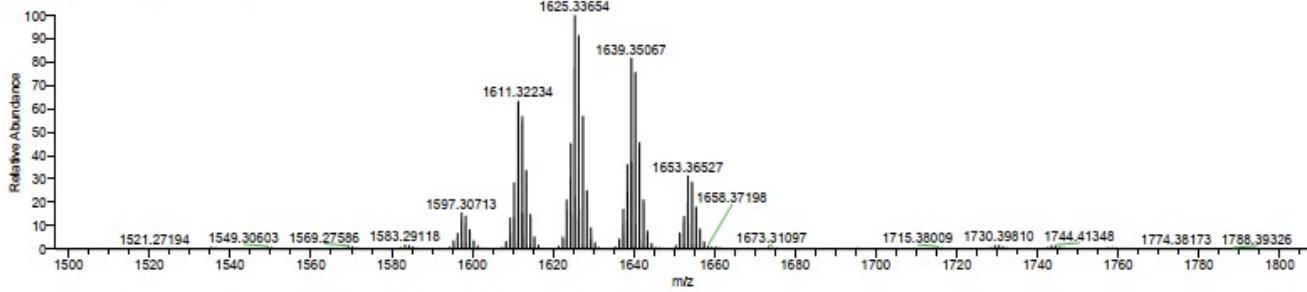
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T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-293_210428121219 #7-22 RT: 0.22-0.45 AV: 16 NL: 1.27E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-293_210428121219 #1-5 RT: 0.01-0.07 AV: 5 NL: 6.77E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-293_210428121219 #1-5 RT: 0.01-0.07 AV: 5 NL: 6.77E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

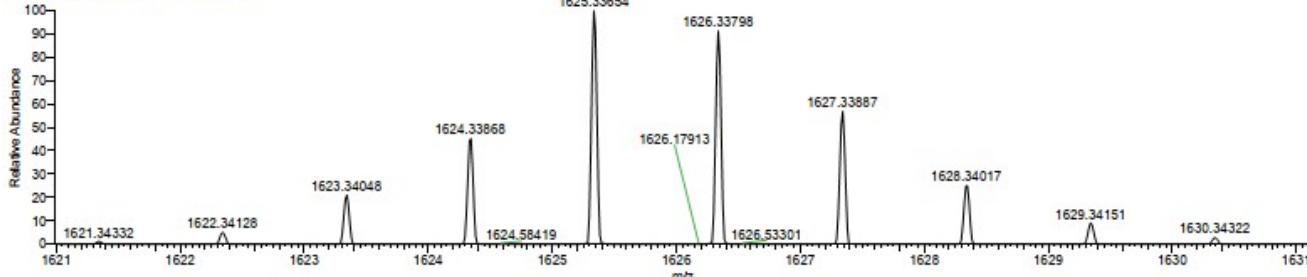
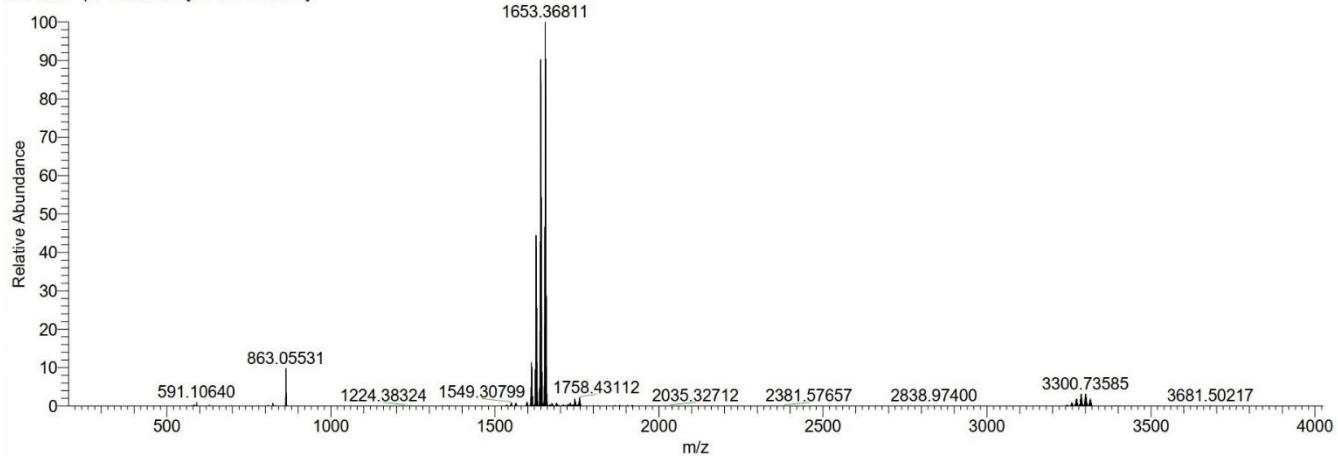


Figure 5: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^2\text{L}^{1\text{s}}_4\text{Ti}_2]$.

Li[Li₃L²₁L^{1S}₅Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1639.35440 (85, [M_D-Li⁺], C₈₉H₇₀Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1639.37016).

al-msc-294_210428121219 #3-10 RT: 0.04-0.15 AV: 8 NL: 1.76E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

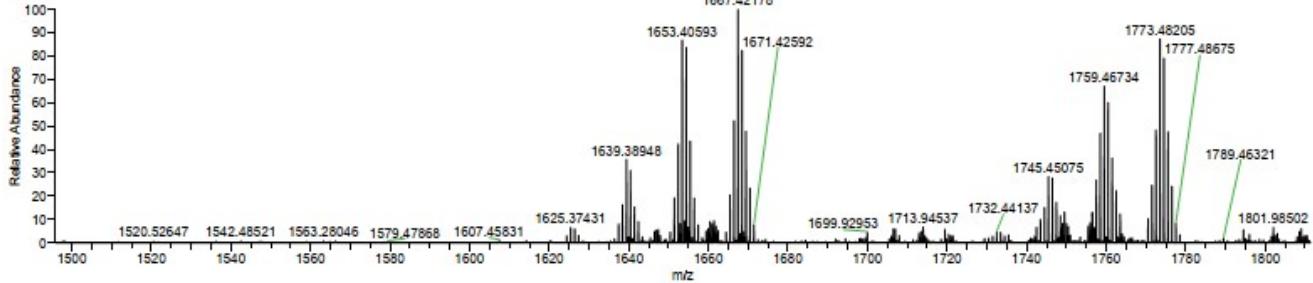


D:\Data2\...\al-msc-294_210428121219
gel. in MeOH,

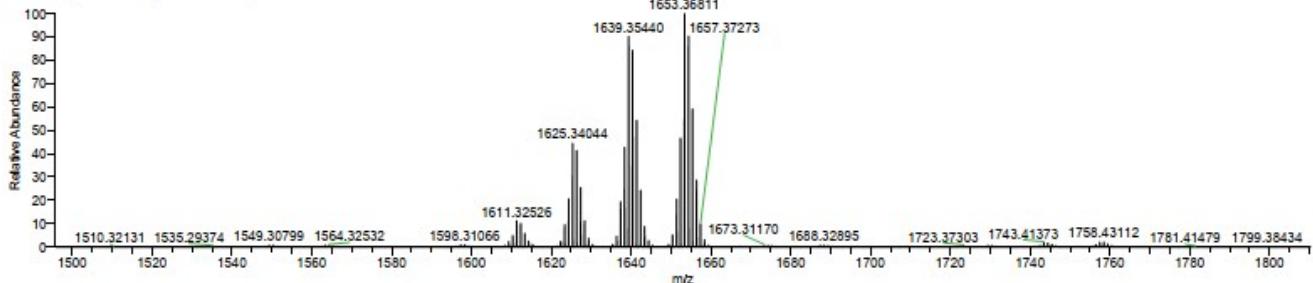
4/28/2021 12:22:53 PM

Schlottmann/MSC-294

al-msc-294_210428121219 #12-17 RT: 0.30-0.38 AV: 6 NL: 1.53E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-294_210428121219 #3-10 RT: 0.04-0.15 AV: 8 NL: 1.76E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-294_210428121219 #3-10 RT: 0.04-0.15 AV: 8 NL: 1.59E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

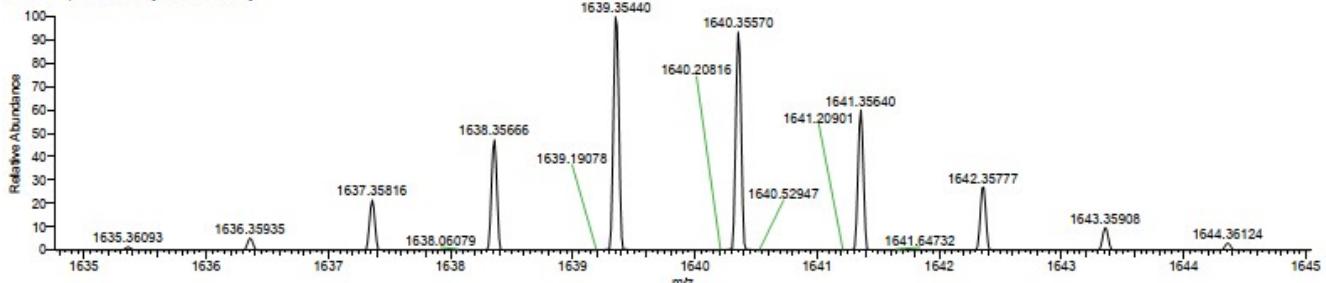
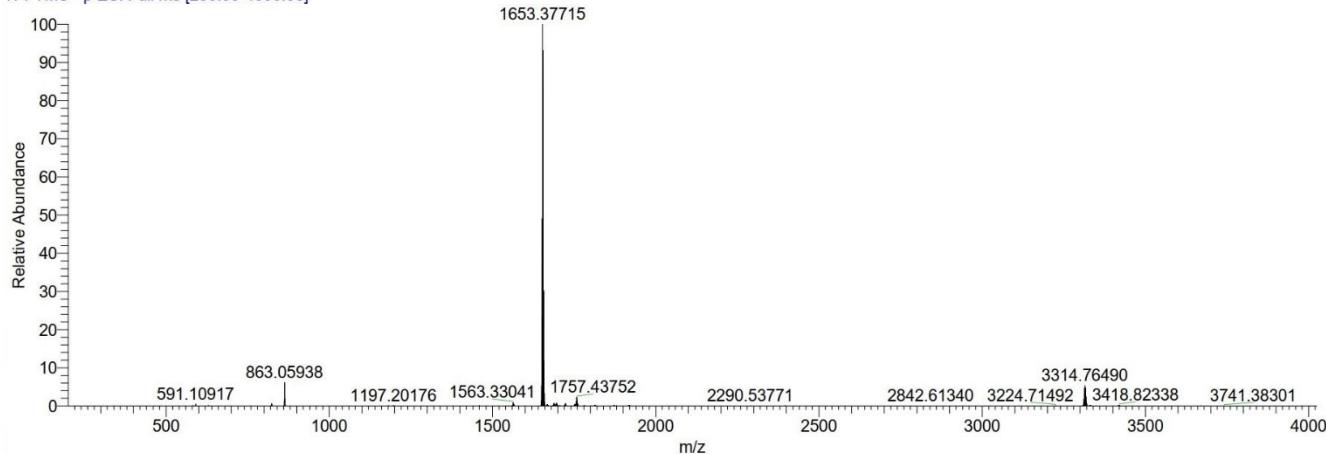


Figure 6: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L²₁L^{1S}₅Ti₂].

Li[Li₃L²₀L^{1S}₆Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37715 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₀H₇₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1653.38581).

al-msc-295_210428121219 #27-31 RT: 0.53-0.59 AV: 5 NL: 2.87E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

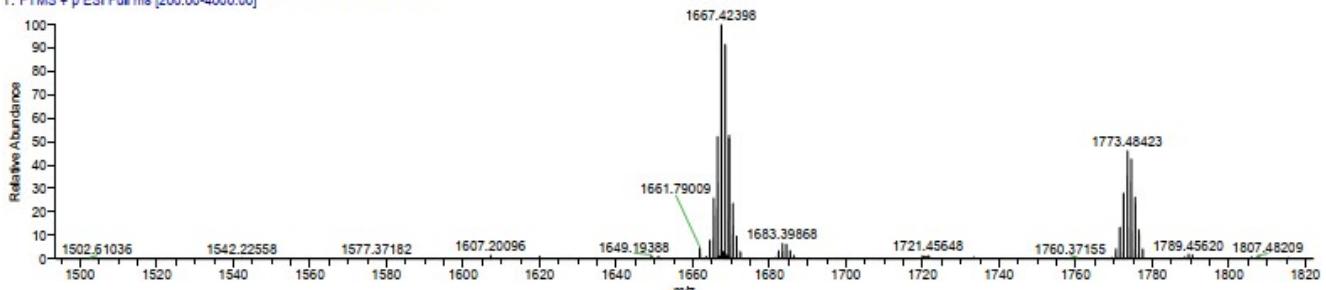


D:\Data2\...\al-msc-343_210520095312

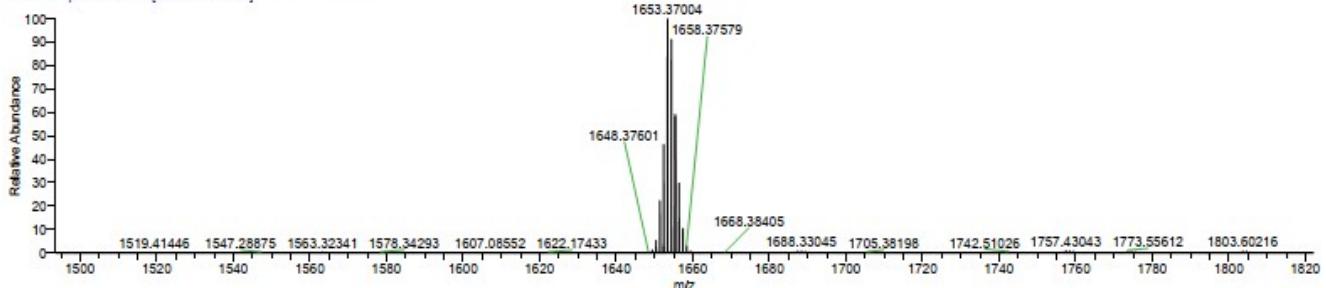
5/20/2021 12:01:43 PM

Schliottmann/MSC-343

al-msc-343_210520095312 #10-22 RT: 0.27-0.45 AV: 13 NL: 3.60E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-343_210520095312 #2-5 RT: 0.02-0.07 AV: 4 NL: 7.05E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-343_210520095312 #2-5 RT: 0.02-0.07 AV: 4 NL: 7.05E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

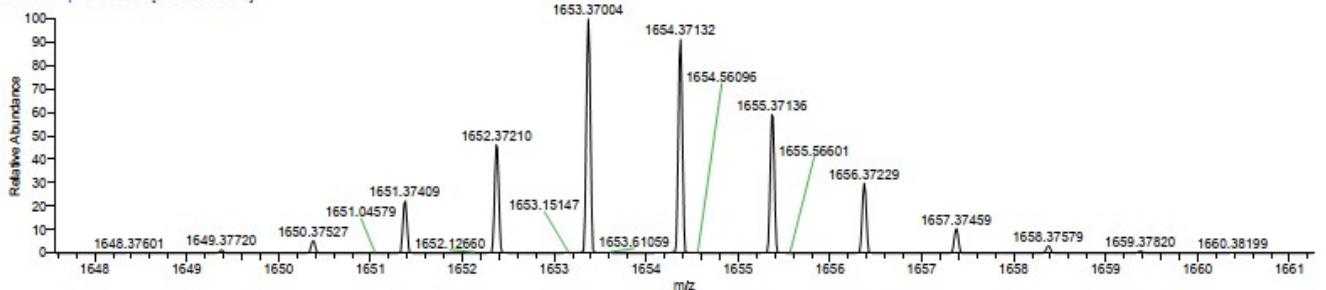
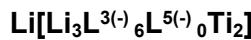
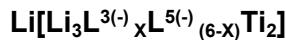
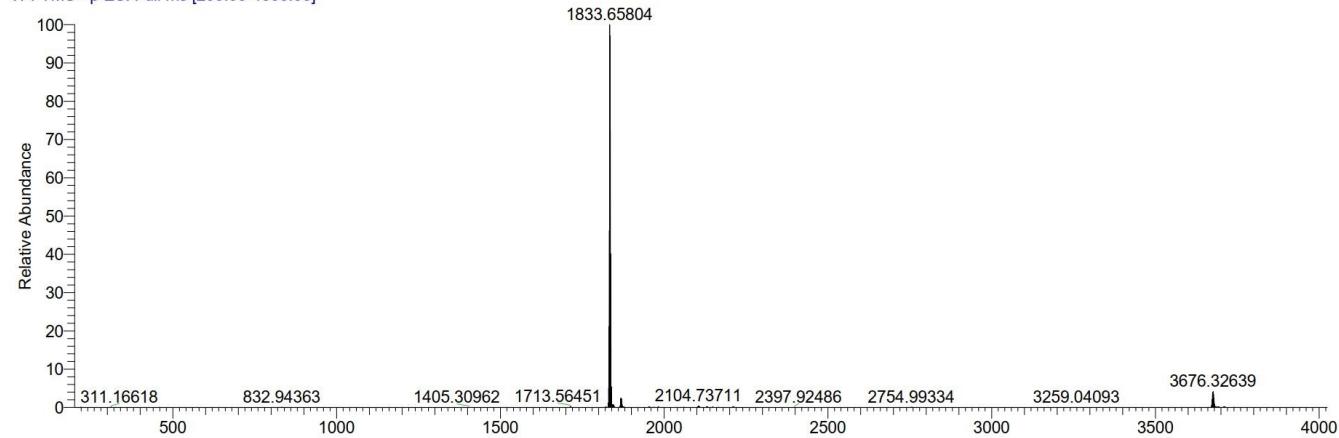


Figure 7: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L²₀L^{1S}₆Ti₂].



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1833.65804 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₀₈Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1833.66751).

al-msc-374_210622122228 #1-4 RT: 0.01-0.05 AV: 4 NL: 2.57E8
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

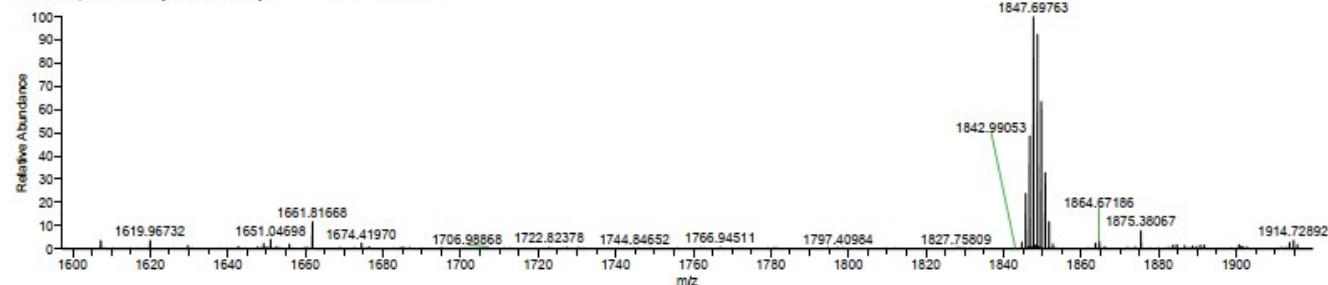


D:\Data2\...\al-msc-335_210520095312
gel. in MeOH,

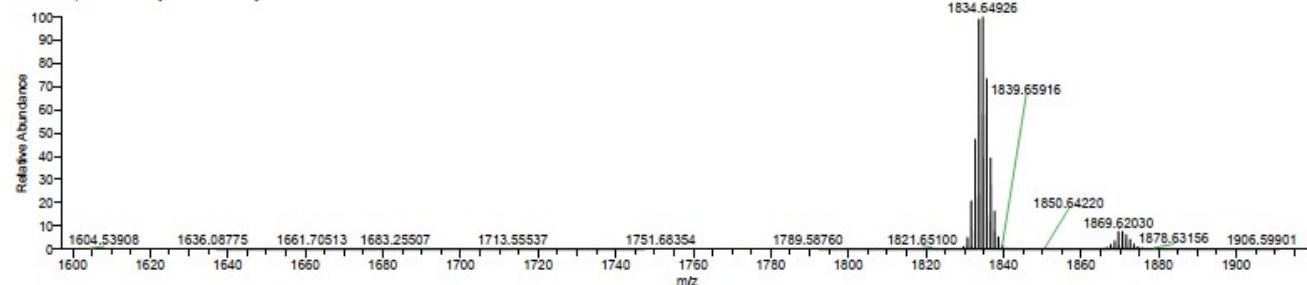
5/20/2021 11:49:47 AM

Schlottmann/MSC-335

al-msc-335_210520095312 #10-24 RT: 0.26-0.48 AV: 15 NL: 6.88E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-335_210520095312 #1-8 RT: 0.00-0.11 AV: 8 NL: 4.12E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-335_210520095312 #1-8 RT: 0.00-0.11 AV: 8 NL: 4.12E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

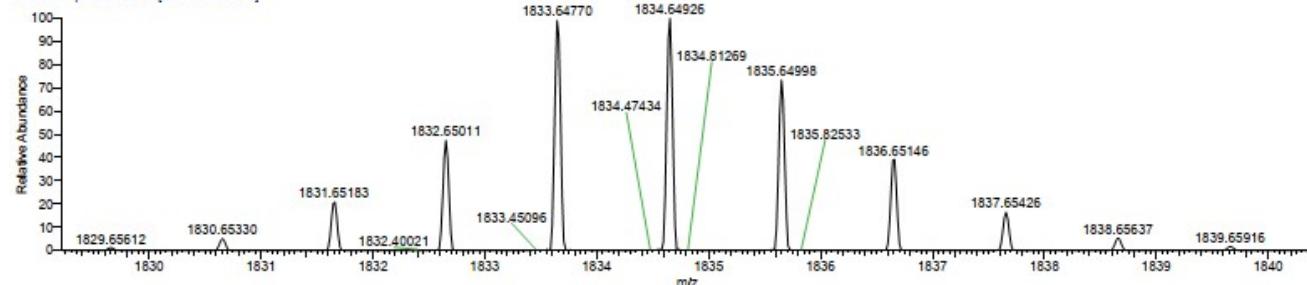
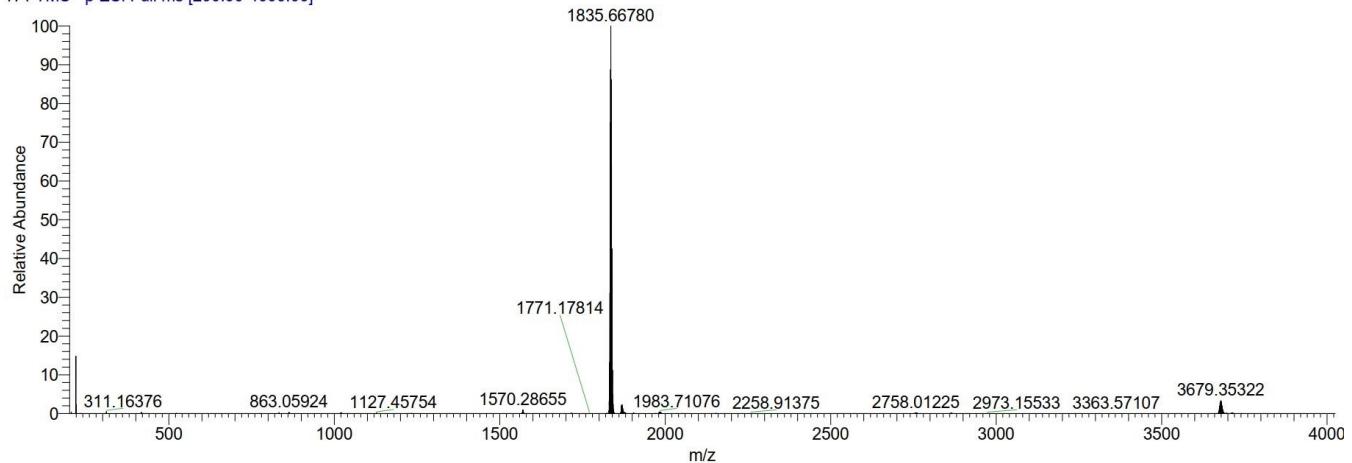


Figure 8: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₆L⁵⁽⁻⁾₀Ti₂].

Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₅L⁵⁽⁻⁾₁Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1835.66780 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₁₀Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1835.68316).

al-msc-379_210624100425 #1-5 RT: 0.01-0.07 AV: 5 NL: 7.23E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

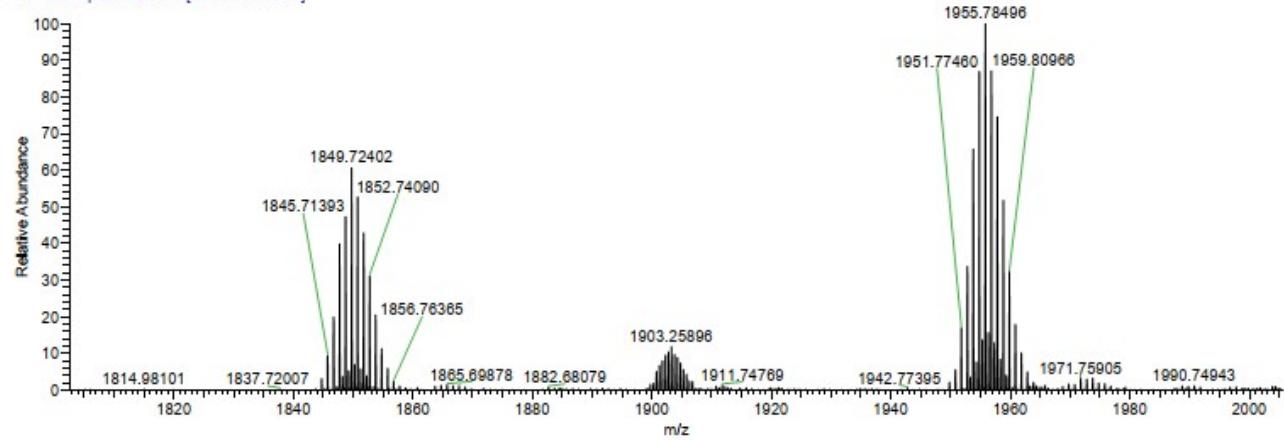


D:\Data2\...\al-msc-379_210624100425
gel. in THF

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Schlottmann/MSC-379

al-msc-379_210624100425 #10-17 RT: 0.27-0.40 AV: 8 NL: 3.44E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-379_210624100425 #1-5 RT: 0.01-0.07 AV: 5 NL: 7.23E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

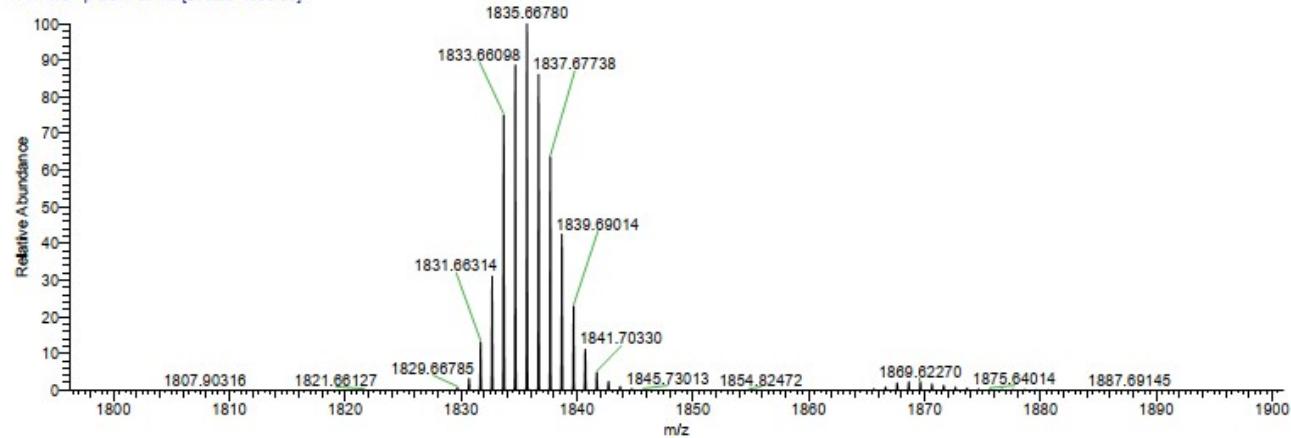
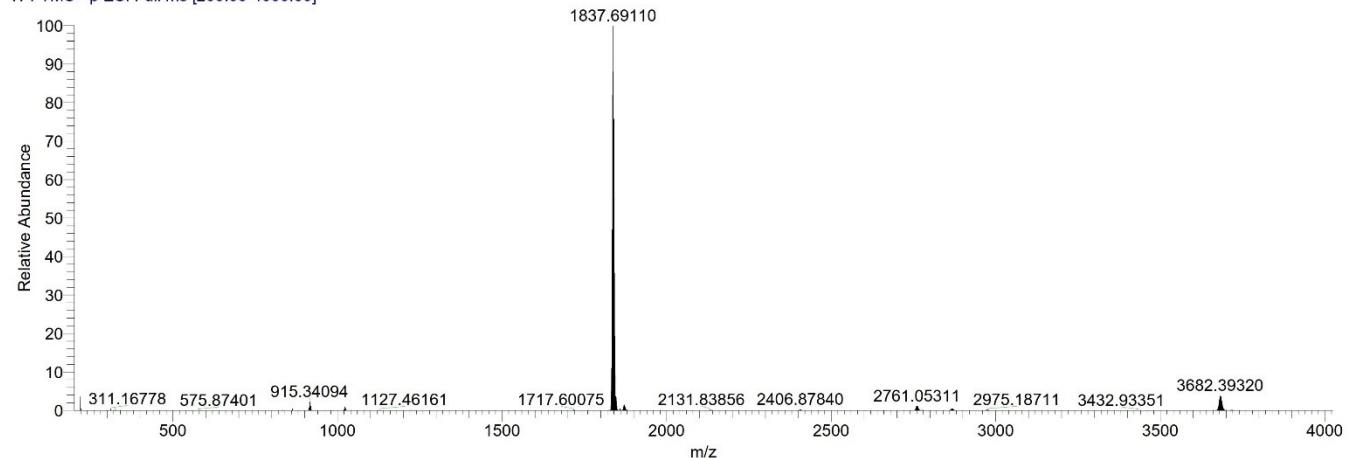


Figure 9: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₅L⁵⁽⁻⁾₁Ti₂].

Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₄L⁵⁽⁻⁾₂Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1837.69110 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₁₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1837.69881).

al-msc-378_210624100425 #18-25 RT: 0.39-0.49 AV: 8 NL: 5.88E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



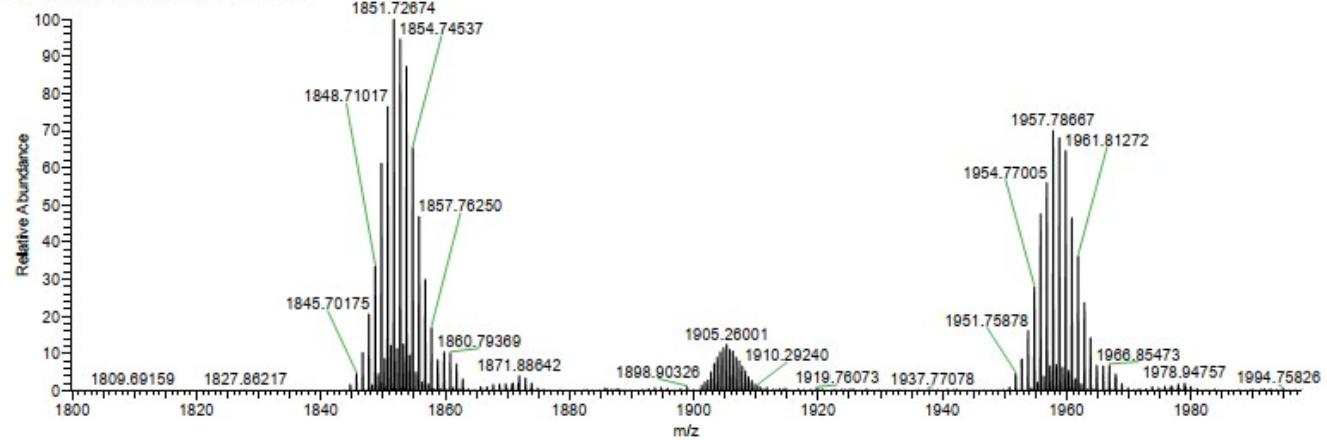
D:\Data2\...\al-msc-378_210624100425

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Schlottmann/MSC-378

gel. in THF

al-msc-378_210624100425 #3-14 RT: 0.04-0.20 AV: 12 NL: 1.47E6
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-378_210624100425 #18-25 RT: 0.39-0.49 AV: 8 NL: 5.88E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

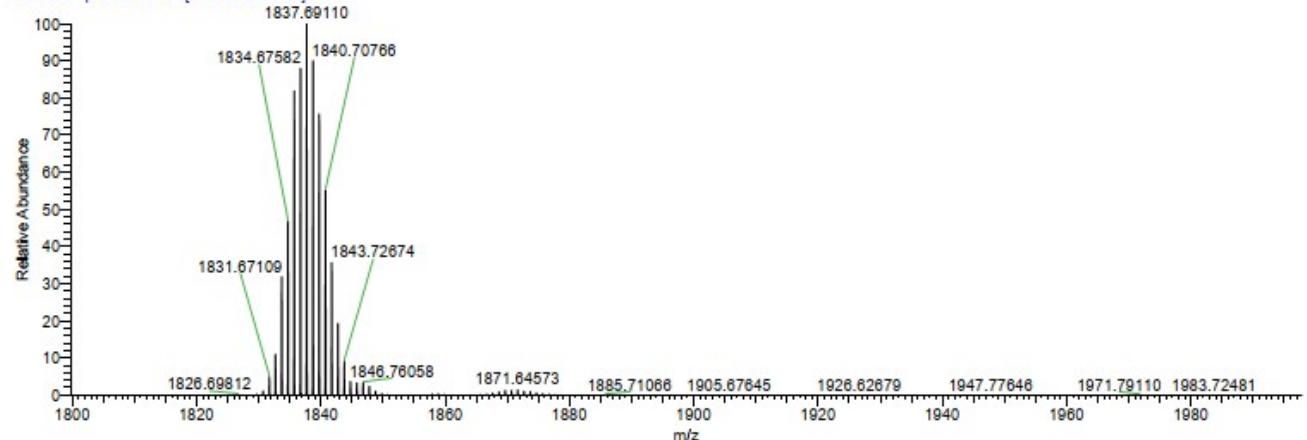
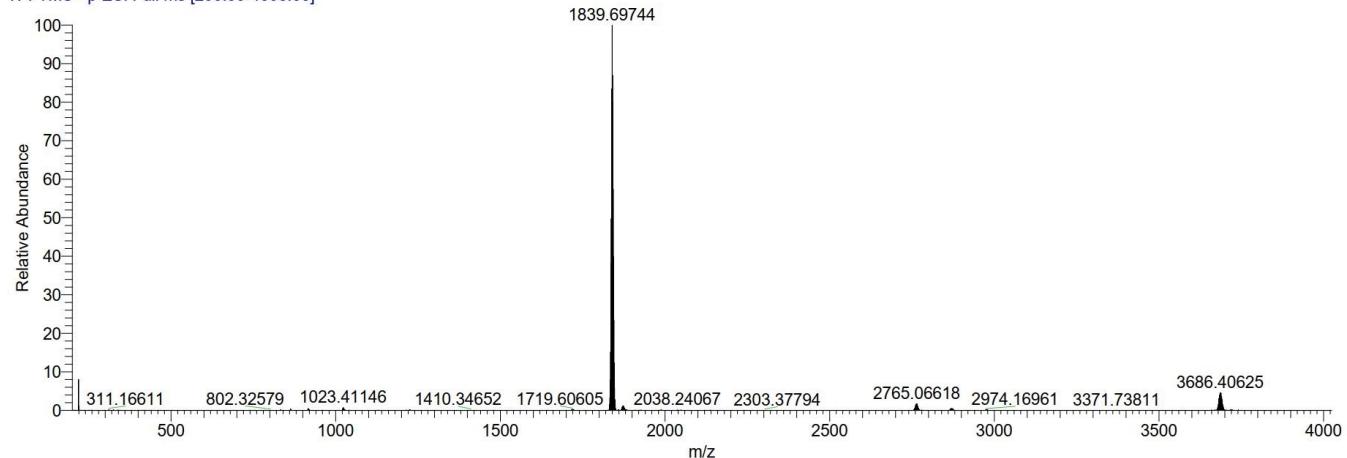


Figure 10: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₄L⁵⁽⁻⁾₂Ti₂].

Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₃L⁵⁽⁻⁾₃Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1839.69744 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₁₄Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1839.71446).

al-msc-377_210624100425 #1-4 RT: 0.01-0.05 AV: 4 NL: 5.39E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

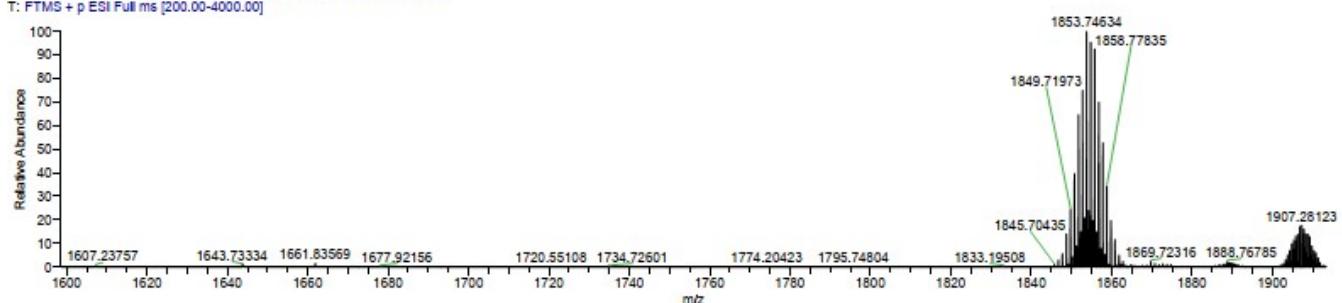


D:\Data2\...\\al-msc-377_210624100425

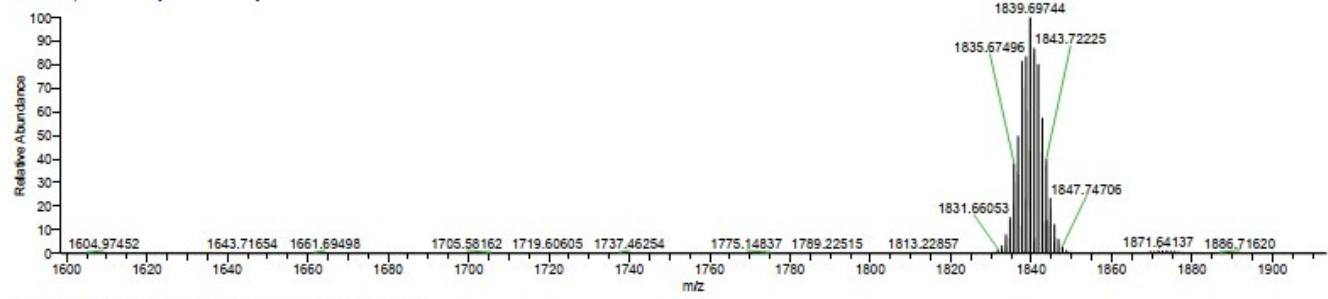
6/24/2021 1:28:26 PM

Schlottmann/MSC-377

al-msc-377_210624100425 #10-22 RT: 0.27-0.45 AV: 13 NL: 1.86E6
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-377_210624100425 #1-4 RT: 0.01-0.05 AV: 4 NL: 5.39E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-377_210624100425 #1-4 RT: 0.01-0.05 AV: 4 NL: 5.39E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

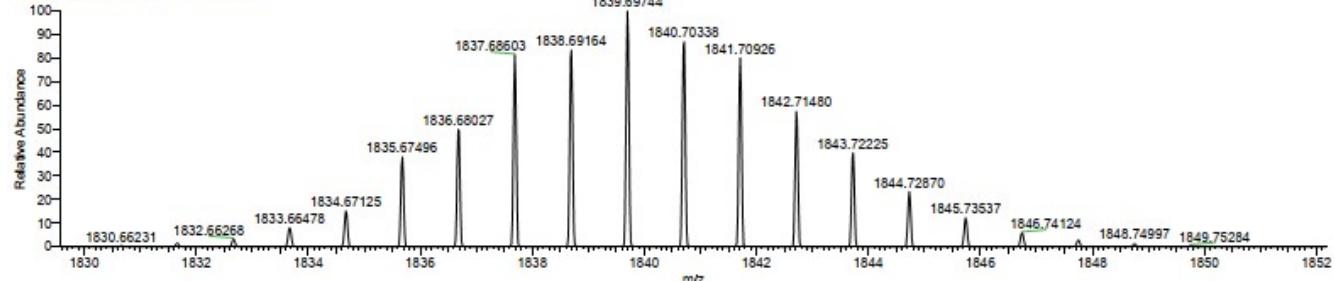
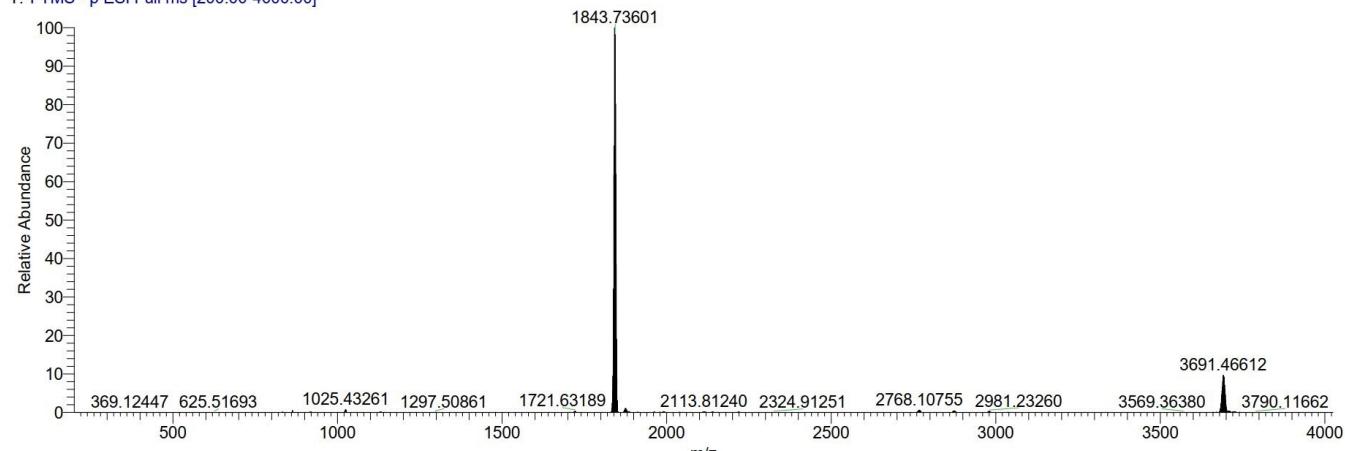


Figure 11: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₃L⁵⁽⁻⁾₃Ti₂].

Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₂L⁵⁽⁻⁾₄Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1843.73601 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₁₆Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1841.73011).

al-msc-376_210622122228 #16-24 RT: 0.34-0.46 AV: 9 NL: 4.51E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

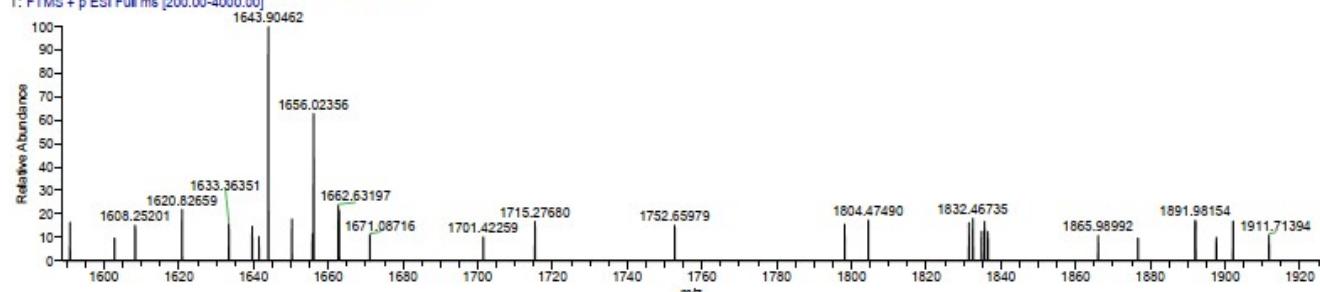


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gel. in THF

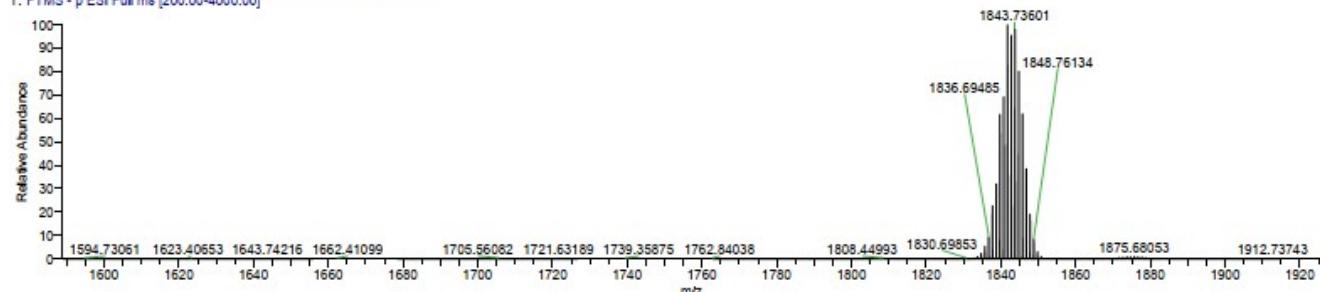
6/24/2021 9:26:02 AM

Schlottmann/MSC376

al-msc-376_210622122228 #3-5 RT: 0.03-0.06 AV: 3 NL: 1.14E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-376_210622122228 #16-24 RT: 0.34-0.46 AV: 9 NL: 4.51E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-376_210622122228 #16-24 RT: 0.34-0.46 AV: 9 NL: 4.51E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

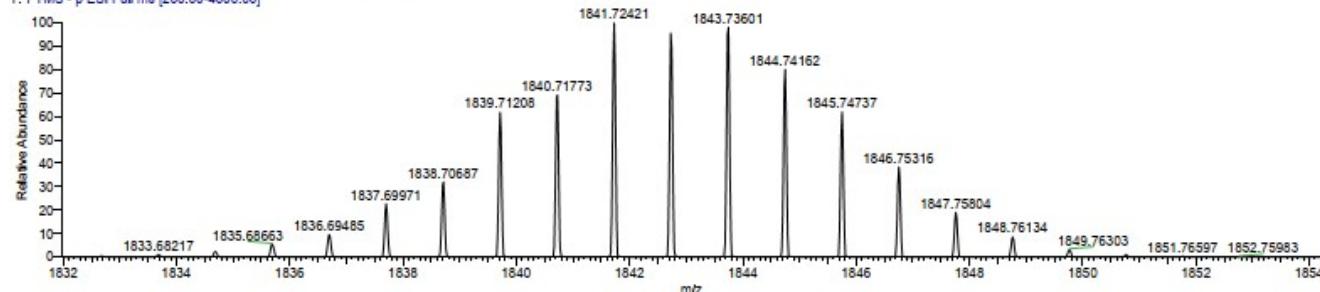
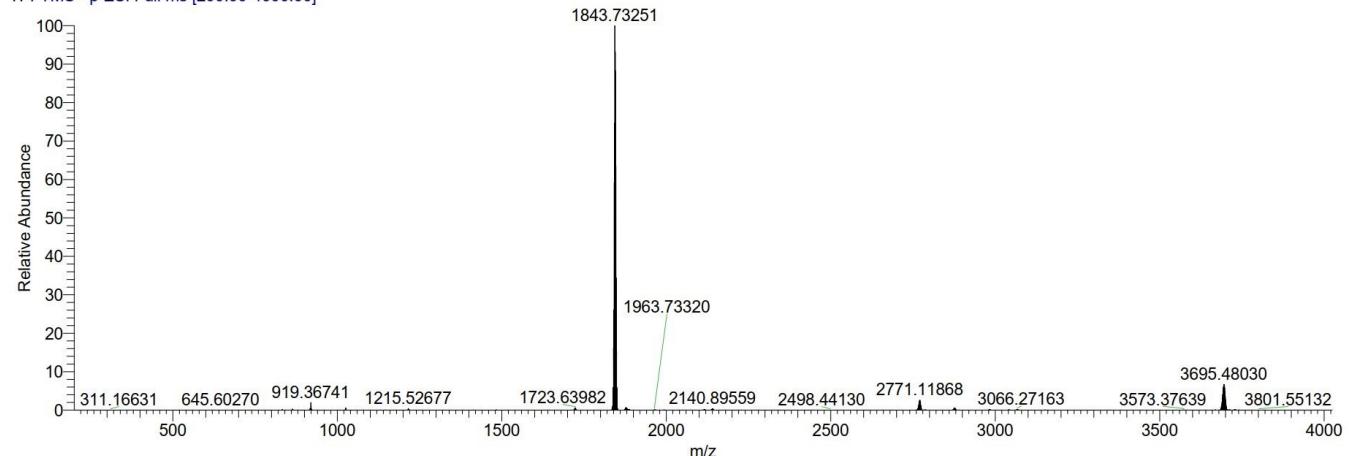


Figure 12: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₂L⁵⁽⁻⁾₄Ti₂].

Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₁L⁵⁽⁻⁾₅Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1843.73251 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₁₈Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1843.74576).

al-msc-375_210622122228 #2-8 RT: 0.02-0.11 AV: 7 NL: 8.70E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

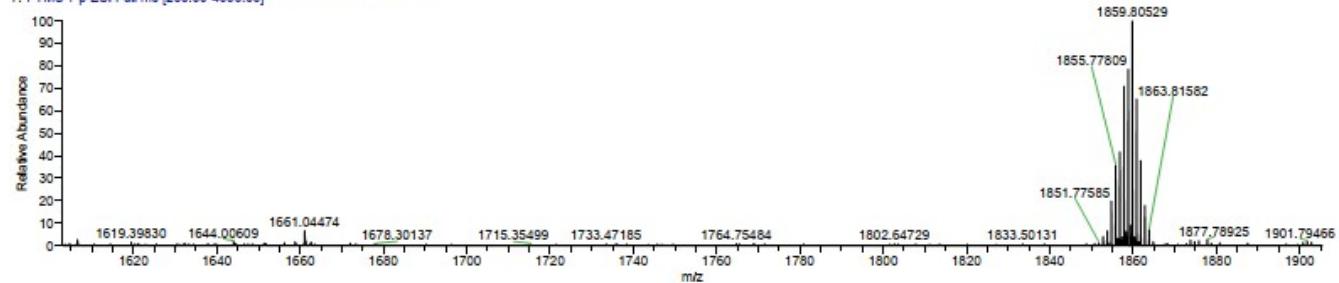


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gel in THF

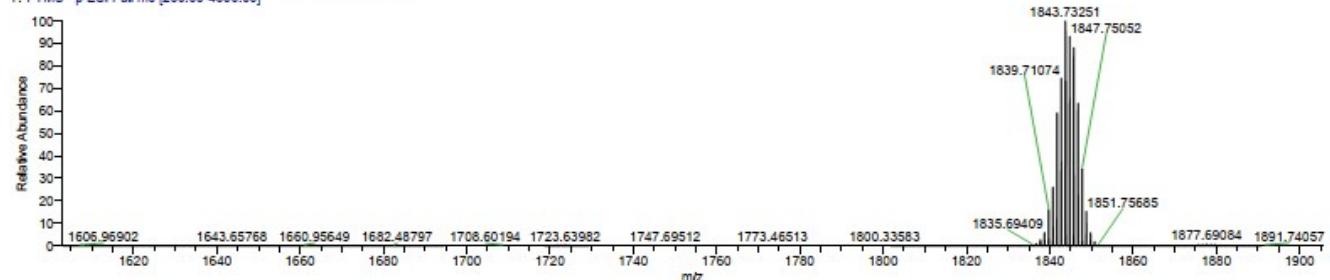
6/24/2021 9:23:44 AM

Schliottmann/MSC375

al-msc-375_210622122228 #18-24 RT: 0.41-0.51 AV: 7 NL: 2.33E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-375_210622122228 #2-8 RT: 0.02-0.11 AV: 7 NL: 8.70E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-375_210622122228 #2-8 RT: 0.02-0.11 AV: 7 NL: 8.70E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

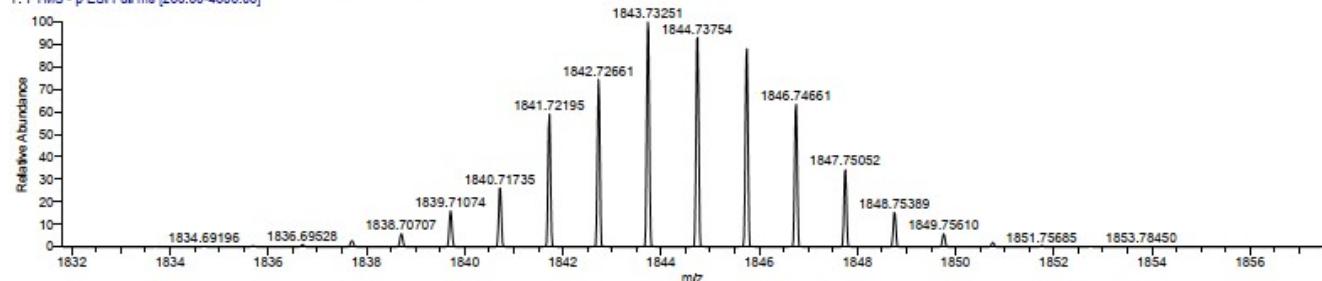
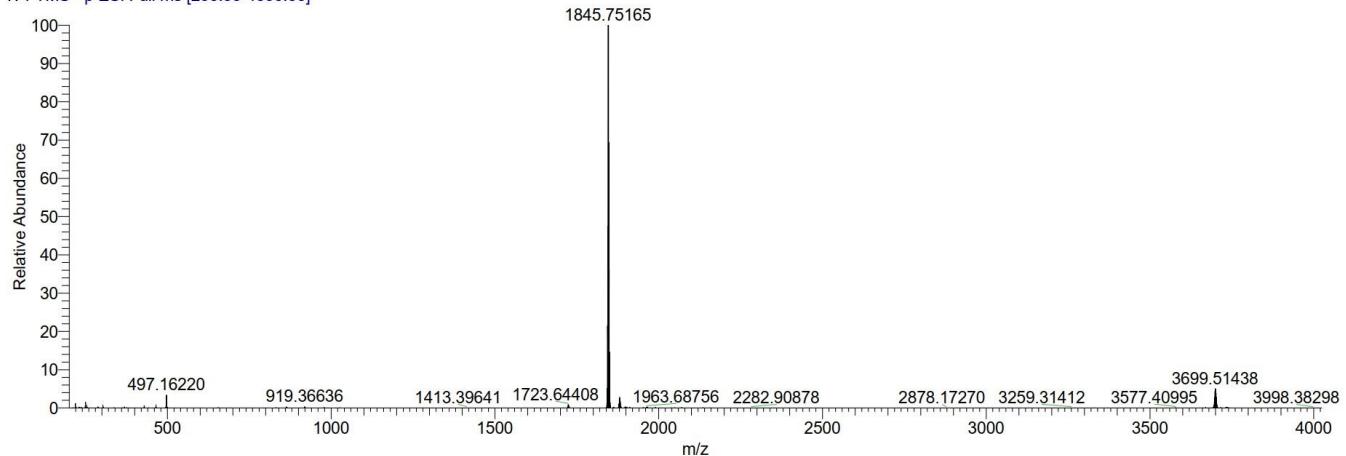


Figure 13: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₁L⁵⁽⁻⁾₅Ti₂].

Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₀L⁵⁽⁻⁾₆Ti₂]

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1845.75165 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₂₀Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1845.76141).

al-msc-330_210503120813 #21-25 RT: 0.43-0.49 AV: 5 NL: 7.82E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

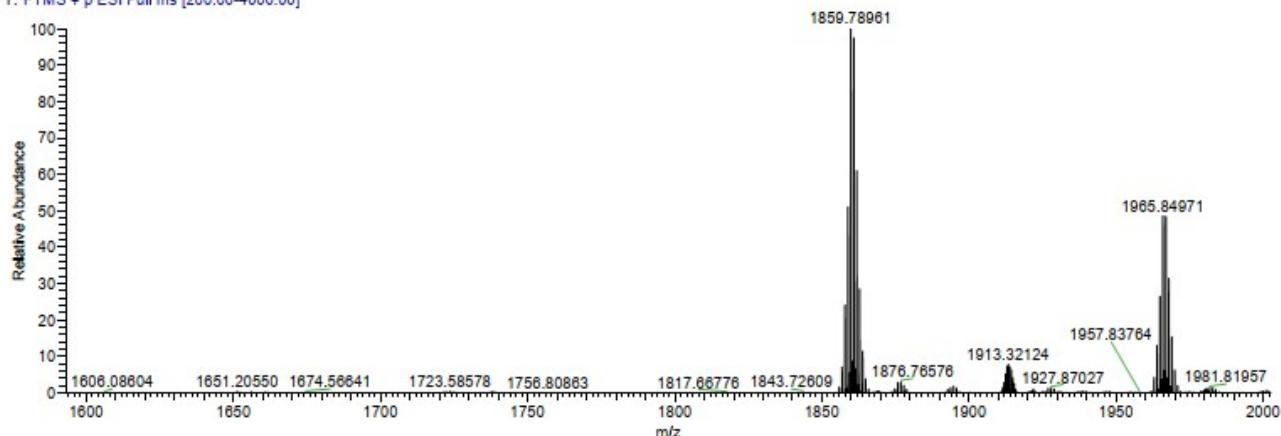


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5/4/2021 7:29:44 AM

Schlottmann/MSC-330

gel. in MeOH,
al-msc-330_210503120813 #2-10 RT: 0.02-0.14 AV: 9 NL: 8.43E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-330_210503120813 #21-25 RT: 0.43-0.49 AV: 5 NL: 7.82E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

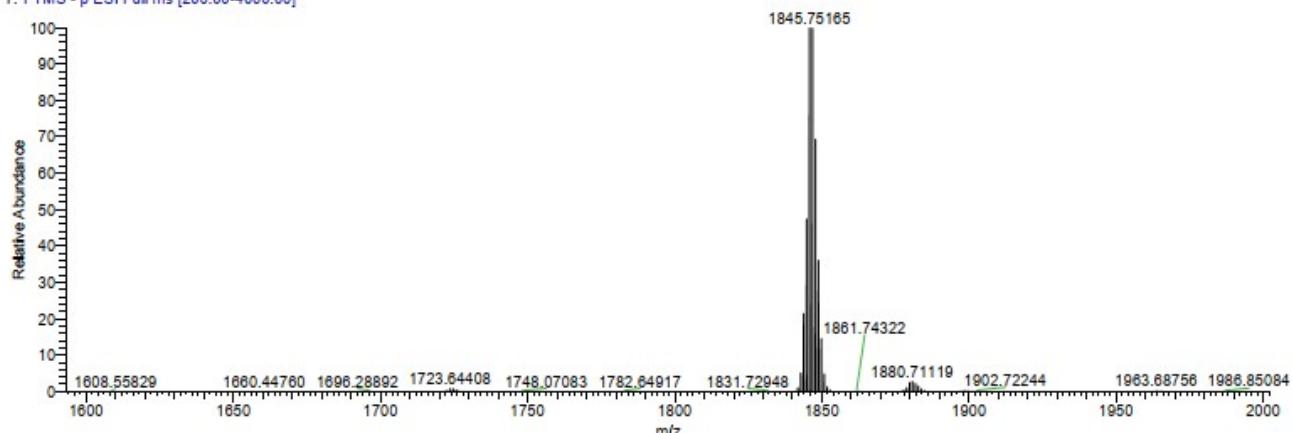


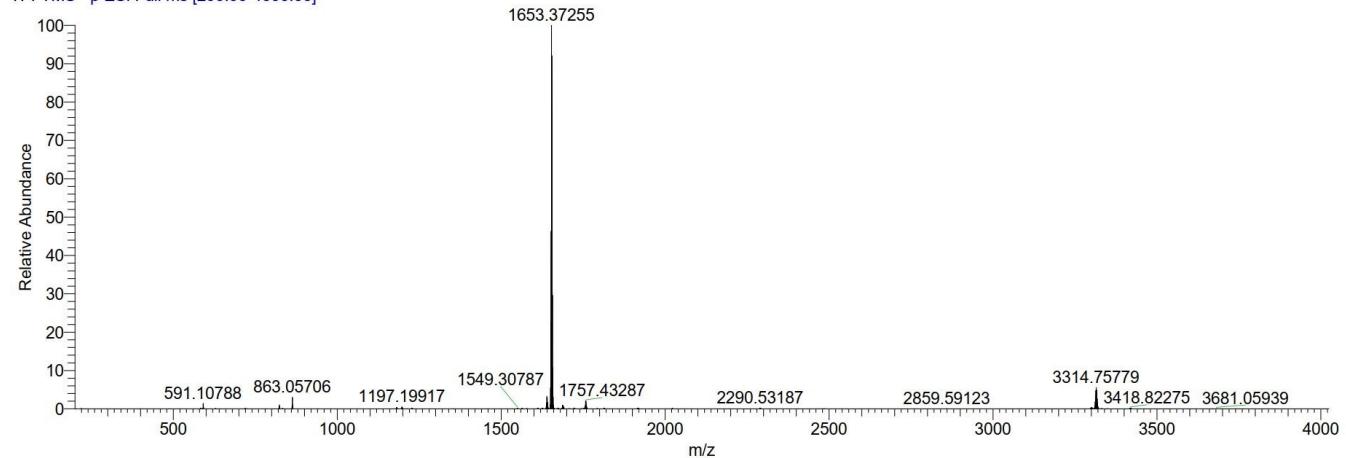
Figure 14: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L³⁽⁻⁾₀L⁵⁽⁻⁾₆Ti₂].



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37255 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₀H₇₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1653.38581).

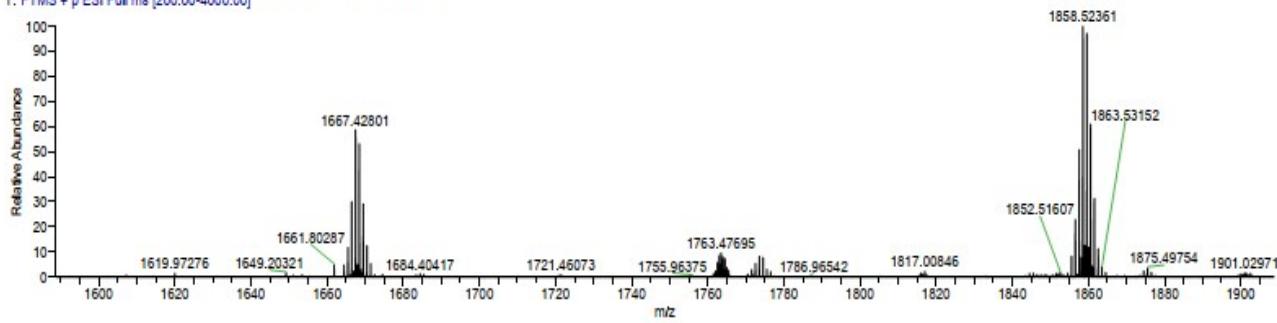
al-msc-306k_210428121219 #4-9 RT: 0.05-0.12 AV: 6 NL: 5.77E7

T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



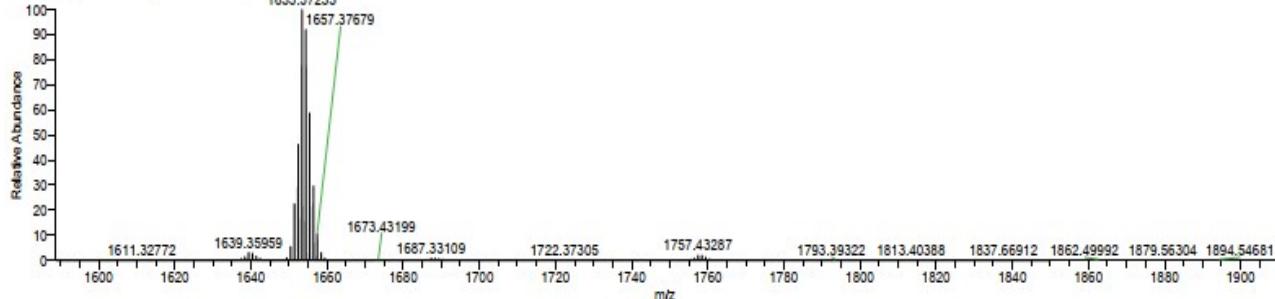
al-msc-306k_210428121219 #14-25 RT: 0.32-0.48 AV: 12 NL: 5.92E5

T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



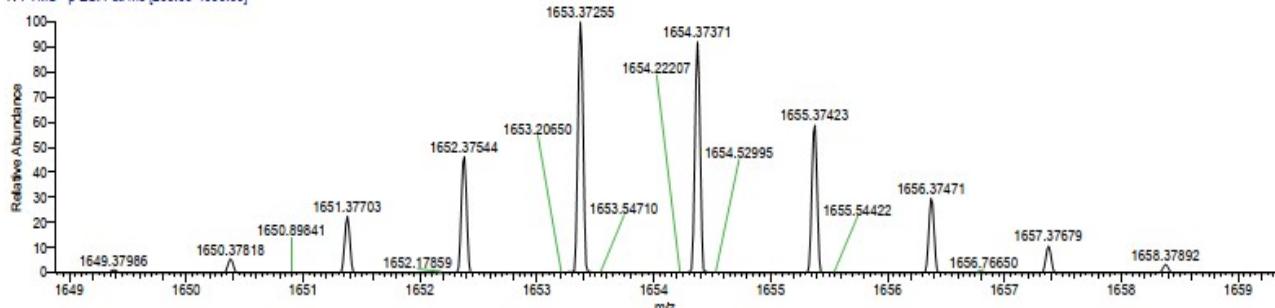
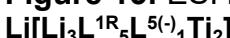
al-msc-306k_210428121219 #4-9 RT: 0.05-0.12 AV: 6 NL: 5.77E7

T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-306k_210428121219 #4-9 RT: 0.05-0.12 AV: 6 NL: 5.77E7

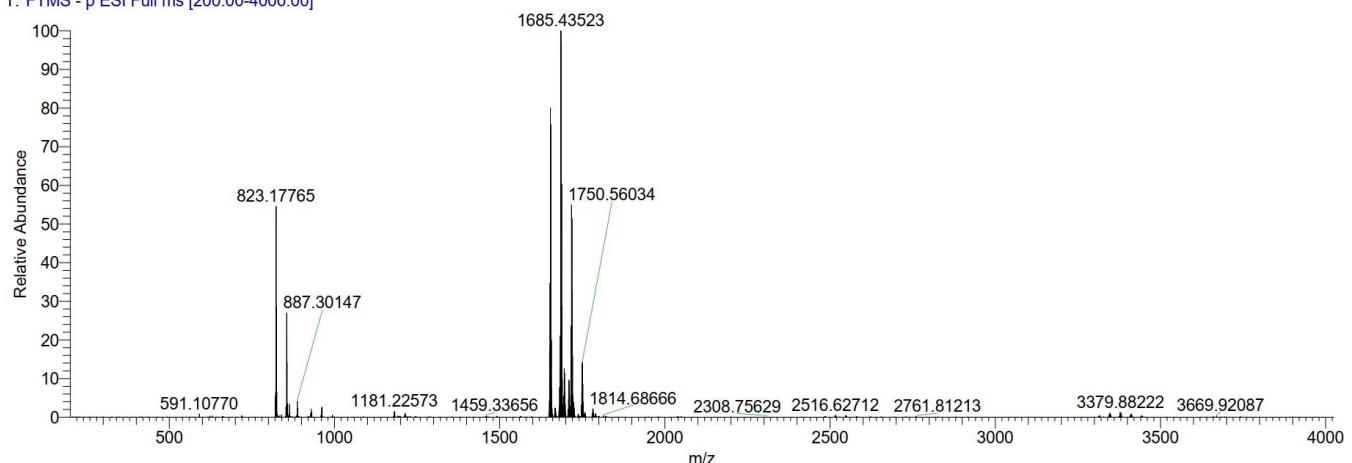
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

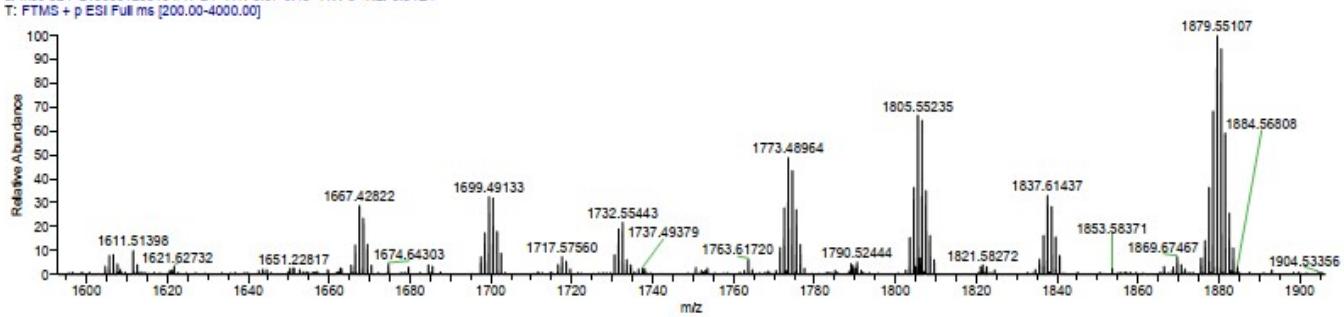
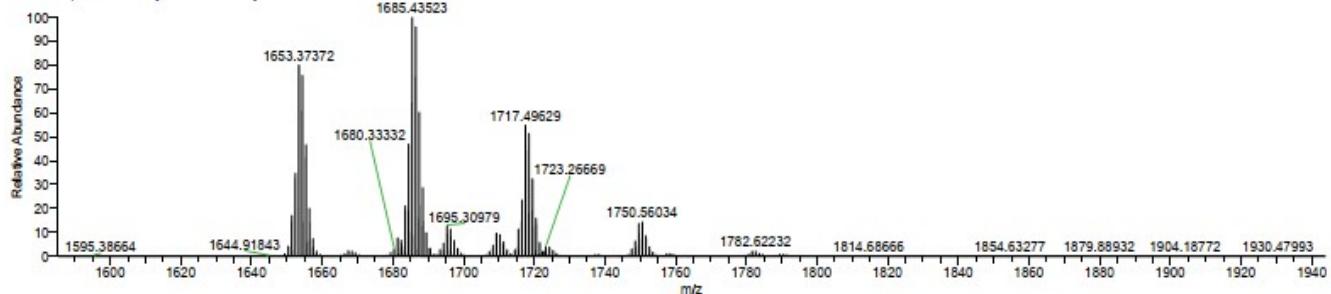
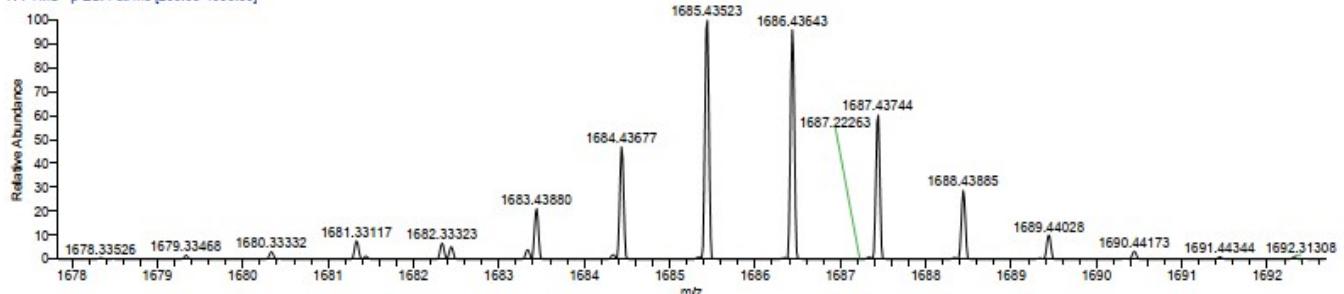
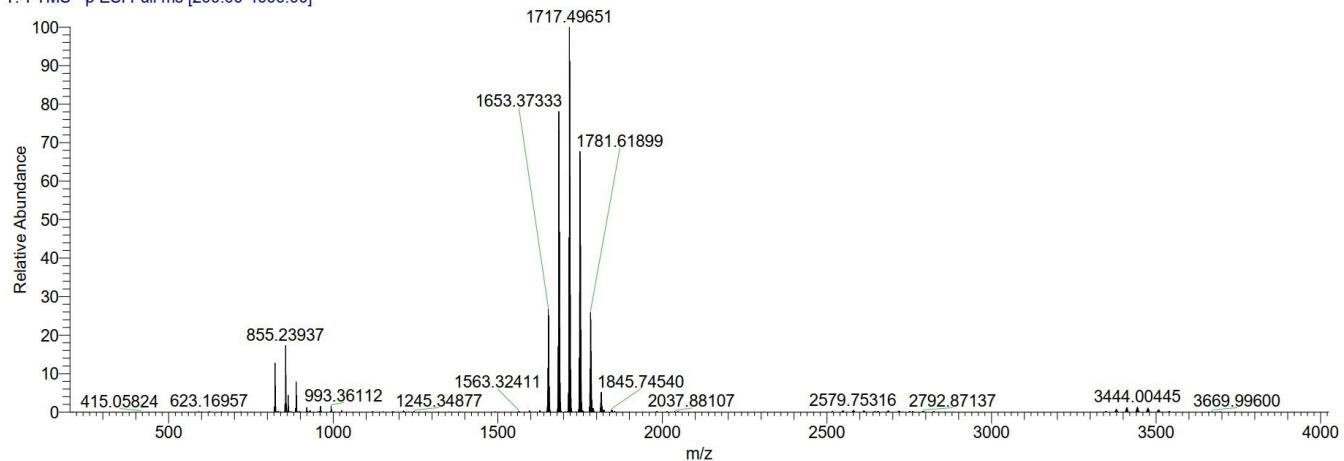
**Figure 15:** ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_6\text{L}^{5(-)}\text{Ti}_2]$.

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1685.43523 (100, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{92}\text{H}_{80}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1685.44841).

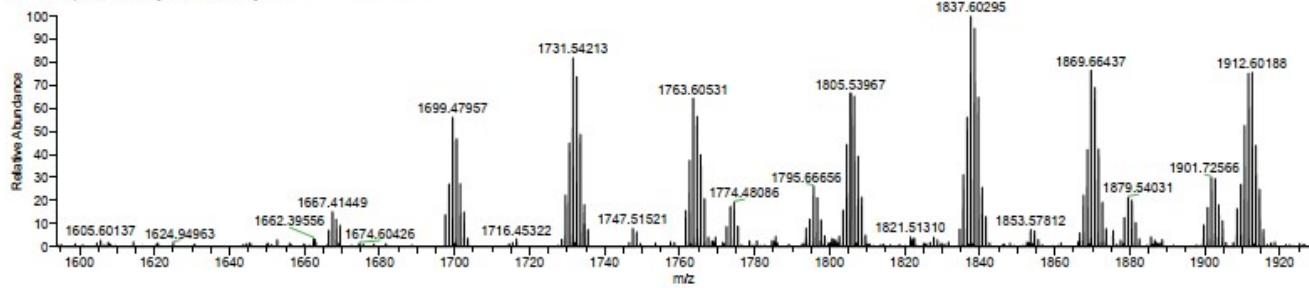
al-msc-324_210503120813 #5-11 RT: 0.07-0.16 AV: 7 NL: 6.92E6

T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

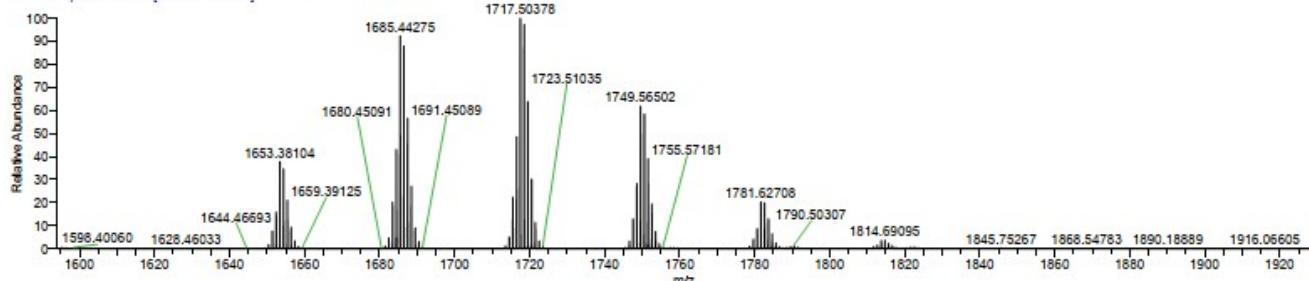


al-msc-324_210503120813 #17-24 RT: 0.37-0.49 AV: 8 NL: 3.94E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]al-msc-324_210503120813 #5-11 RT: 0.07-0.16 AV: 7 NL: 6.92E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]al-msc-324_210503120813 #5-11 RT: 0.07-0.16 AV: 7 NL: 6.92E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]**Figure 16:** ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_5\text{L}^{5(-)}_1\text{Ti}_2]$. **$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_4\text{L}^{5(-)}_2\text{Ti}_2]$** **MS** (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1717.49651 (100, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{94}\text{H}_{88}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1717.51101).al-msc-323_210503120813 #1-4 RT: 0.00-0.05 AV: 4 NL: 3.47E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

al-msc-323_210503115936 #1-6 RT: 0.01-0.11 AV: 6 NL: 1.48E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-323_210503115936 #10-12 RT: 0.31-0.35 AV: 3 NL: 5.90E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-323_210503115936 #10-12 RT: 0.31-0.35 AV: 3 NL: 5.90E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

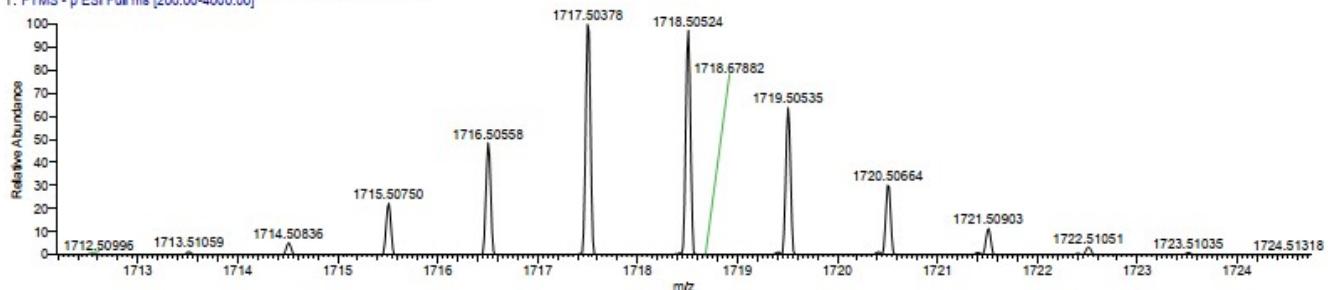
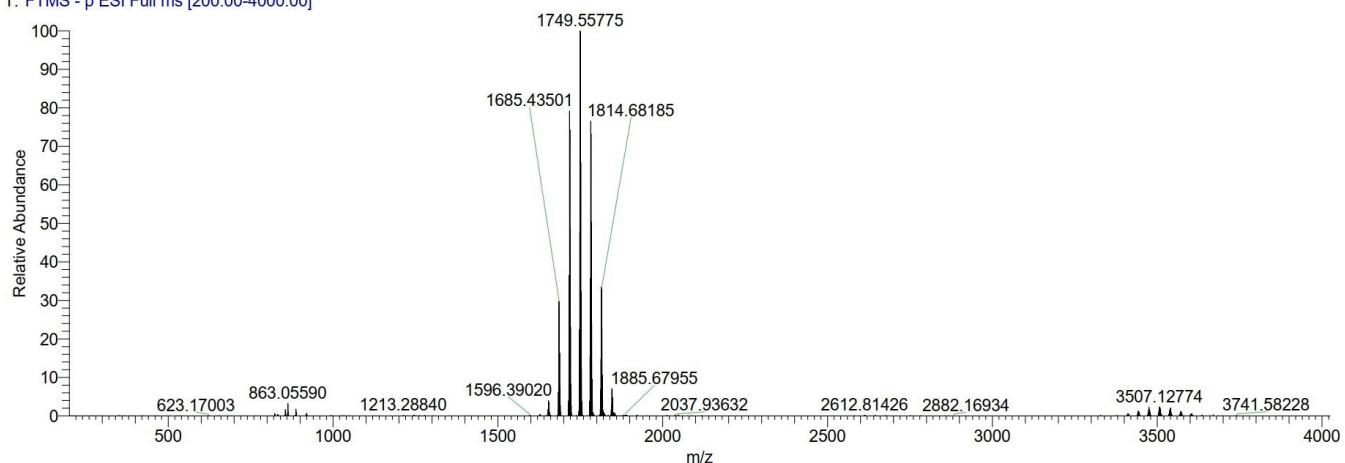


Figure 17: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_4\text{L}^{5(-)}_2\text{Ti}_2]$.

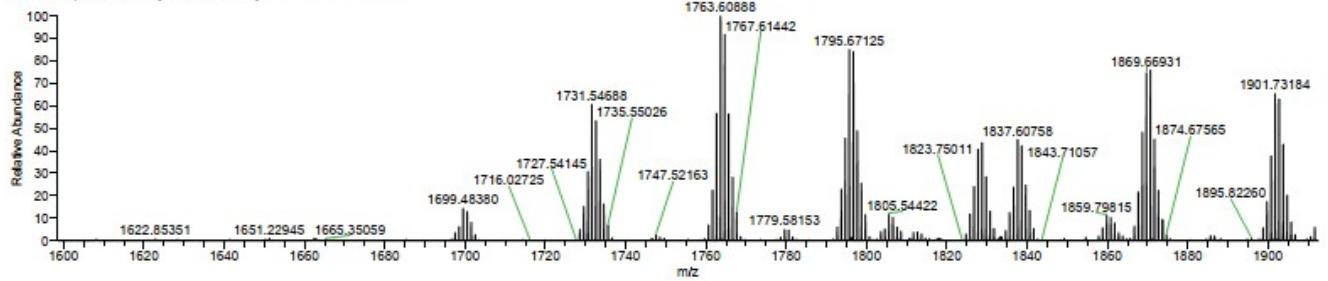
$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_3\text{L}^{5(-)}_3\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1749.55775 (100, $[\text{M}_D-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{96}\text{H}_{96}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1749.57361).

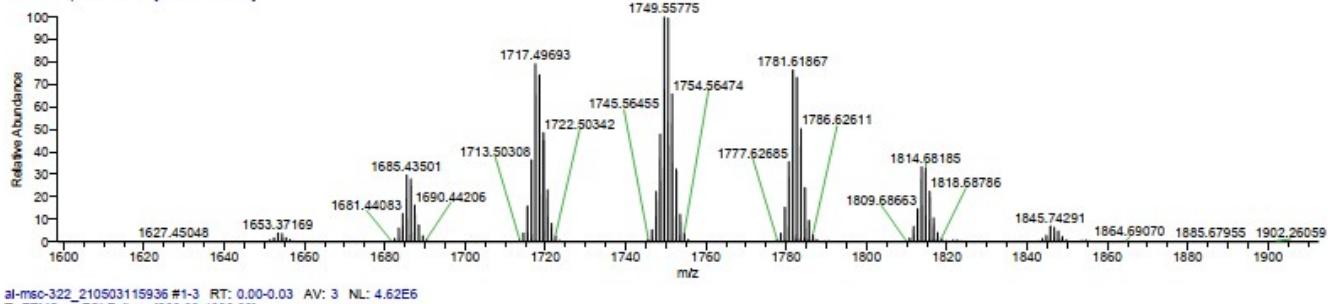
al-msc-322_210503115936 #1-3 RT: 0.00-0.03 AV: 3 NL: 4.62E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-322_210503115936 #12-17 RT: 0.31-0.39 AV: 6 NL: 6.16E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-322_210503115936 #1-3 RT: 0.00-0.03 AV: 3 NL: 4.62E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-322_210503115936 #1-3 RT: 0.00-0.03 AV: 3 NL: 4.62E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

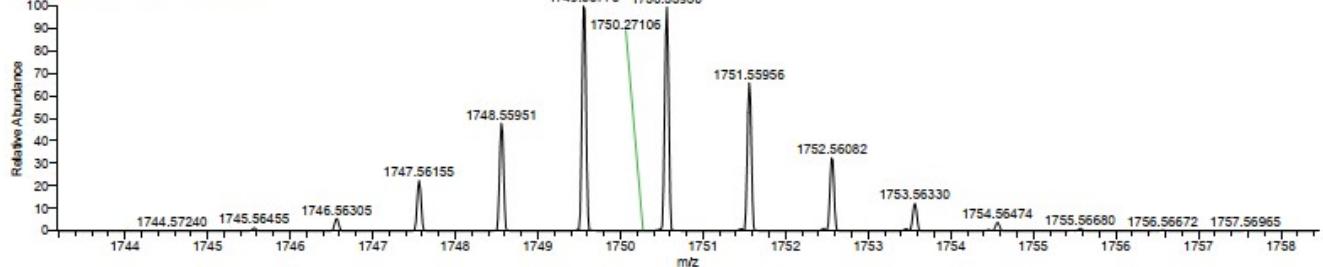
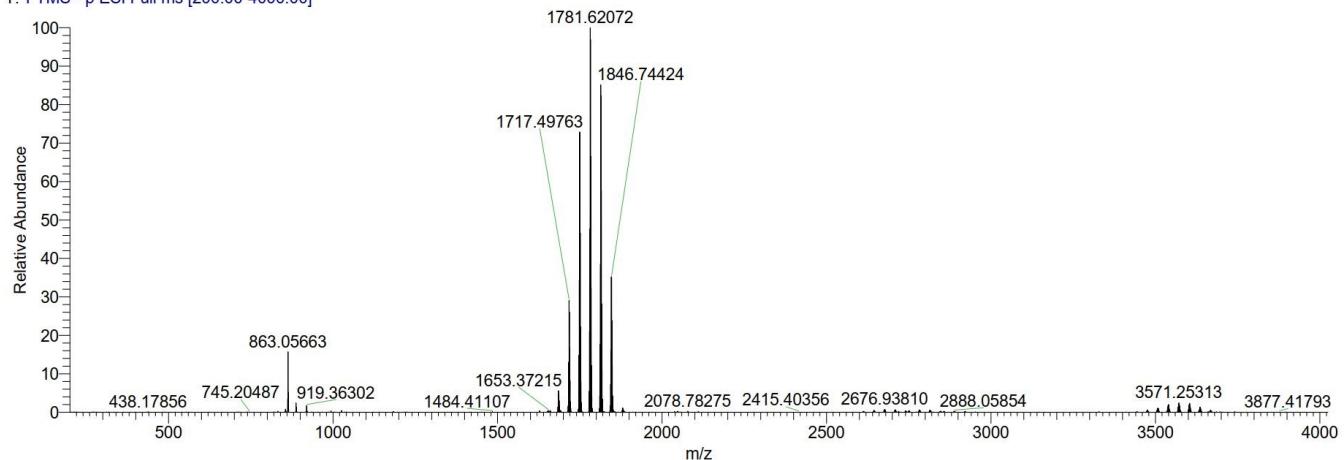


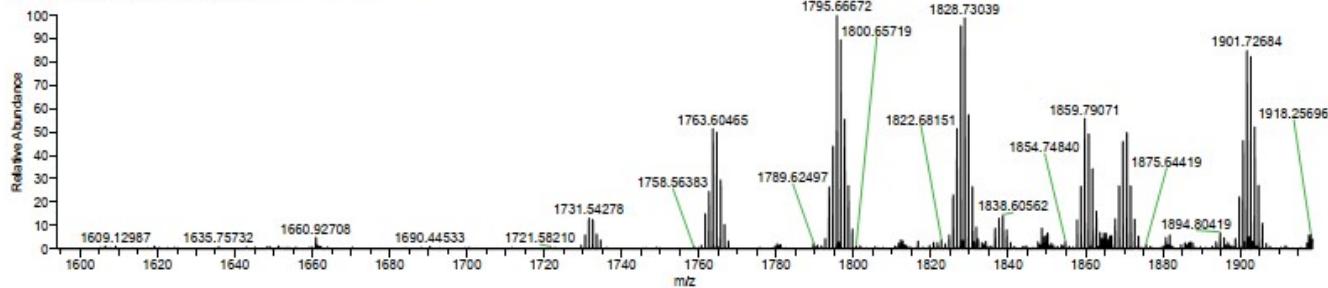
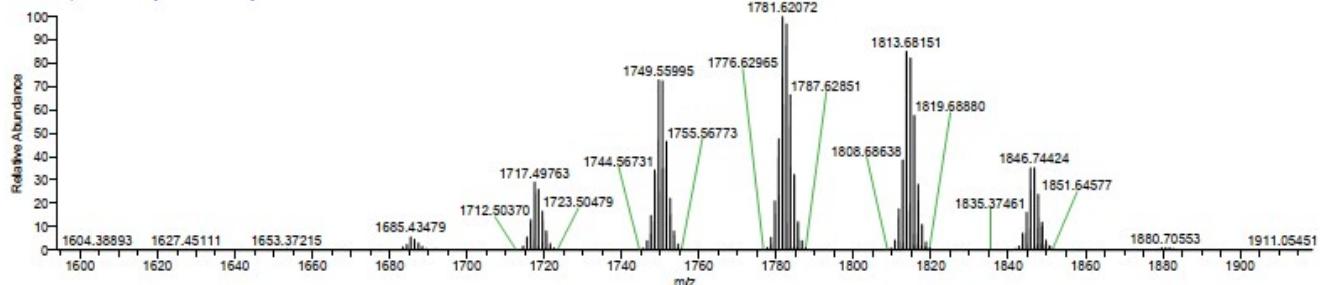
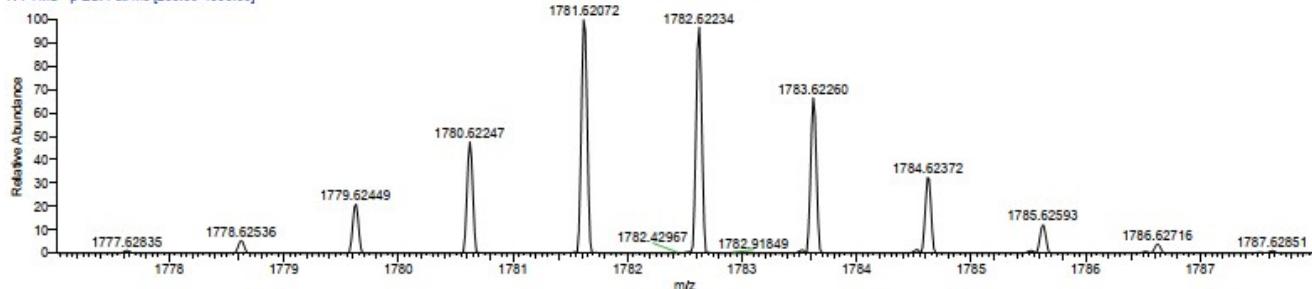
Figure 18: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_3\text{L}^{5(-)}_3\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_2\text{L}^{5(-)}_4\text{Ti}_2]$

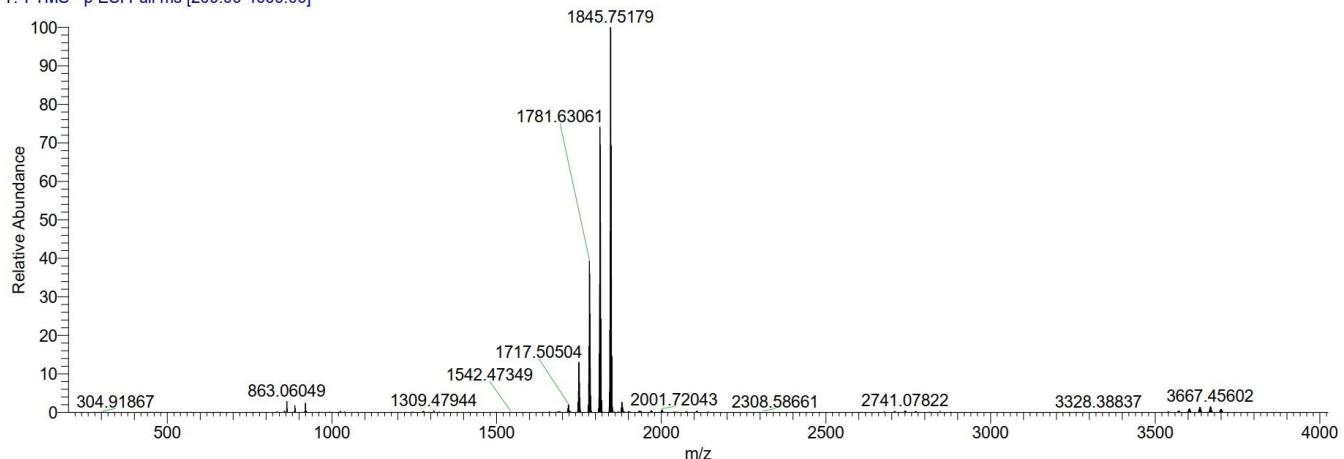
MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1781.62072 (100, $[\text{M}_D-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{98}\text{H}_{104}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1781.63621).

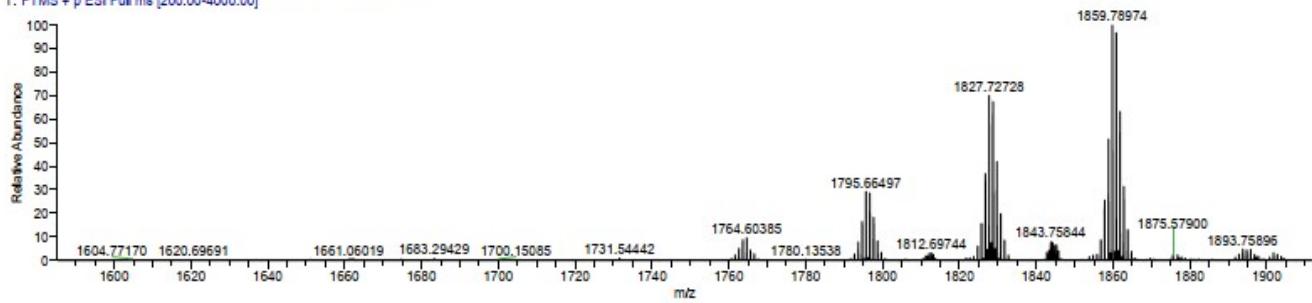
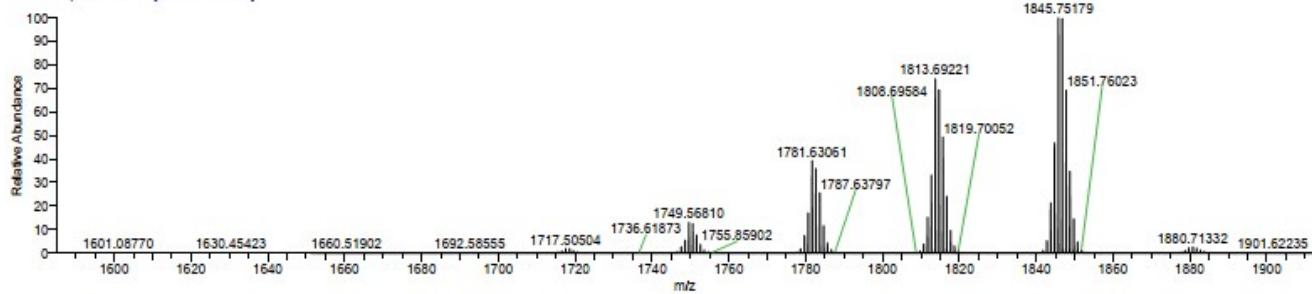
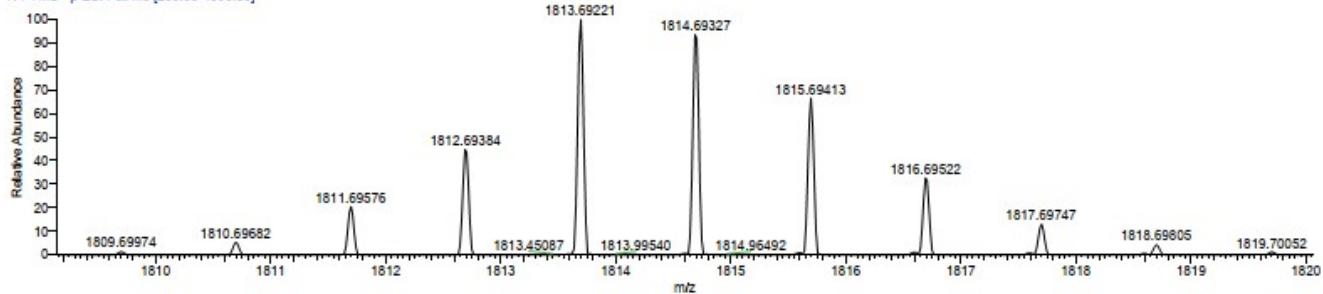
al-msc-321_210503090028 #2-4 RT: 0.03-0.07 AV: 3 NL: 8.23E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-321_210503090028 #22-30 RT: 0.50-0.64 AV: 9 NL: 2.50E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]al-msc-321_210503090028 #2-4 RT: 0.03-0.07 AV: 3 NL: 8.23E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]al-msc-321_210503090028 #2-4 RT: 0.03-0.07 AV: 3 NL: 8.23E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]**Figure 19:** ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_2\text{L}^{5(-)}_4\text{Ti}_2]$. **$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_1\text{L}^{5(-)}_5\text{Ti}_2]$**

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1813.69221 (80, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{100}\text{H}_{112}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1813.69881).

al-msc-320_210503090028 #18-22 RT: 0.42-0.48 AV: 5 NL: 4.92E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

al-msc-320_210503090028 #1-11 RT: 0.01-0.18 AV: 11 NL: 2.89E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]al-msc-320_210503090028 #18-22 RT: 0.42-0.48 AV: 5 NL: 4.92E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]al-msc-320_210503090028 #18-22 RT: 0.42-0.48 AV: 5 NL: 3.65E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]**Figure 20:** ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_1\text{L}^{5(-)}_5\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_0\text{L}^{5(-)}_6\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1845.75165 (80, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{102}\text{H}_{120}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1845.76142).



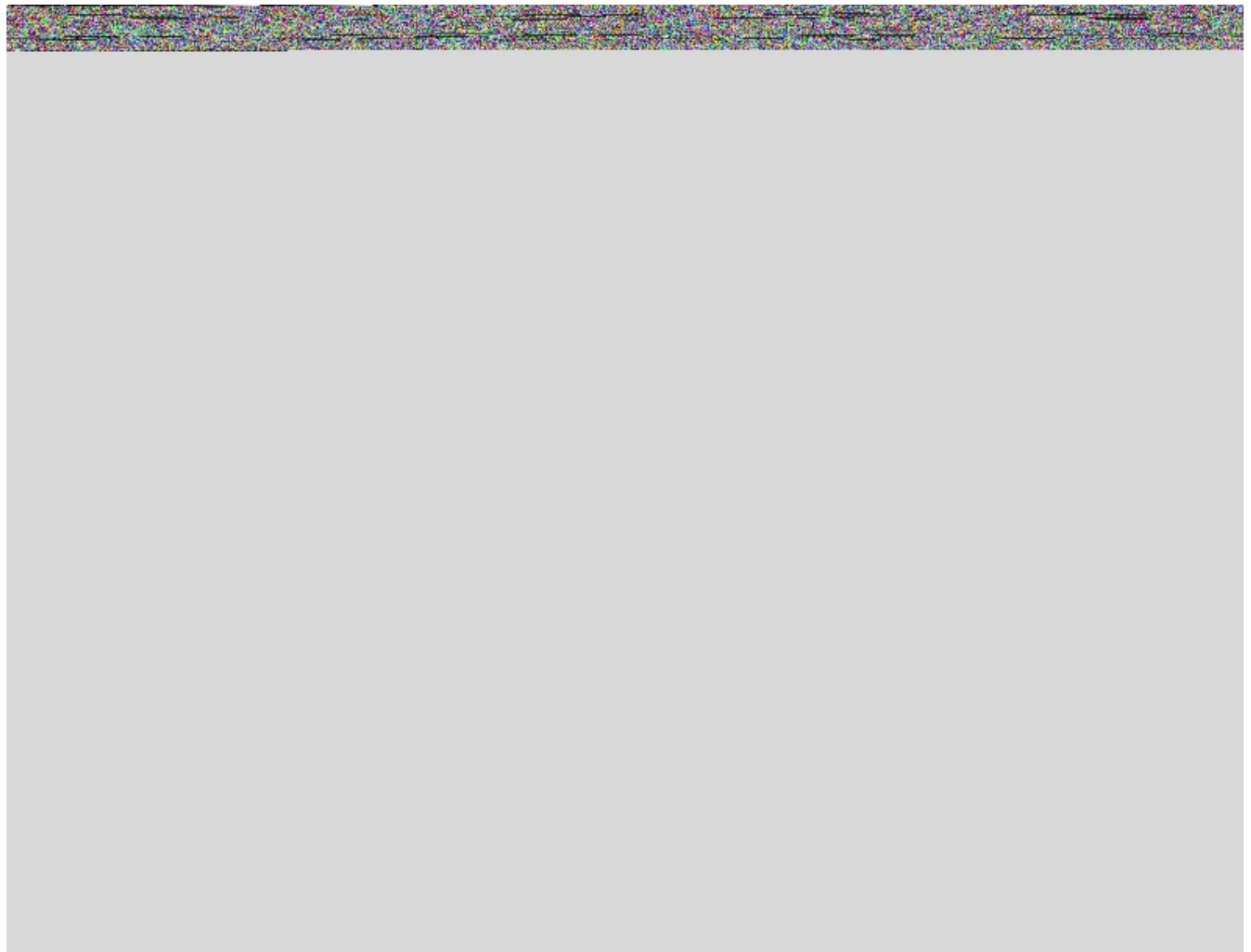


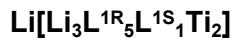
Figure 21: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L^{1R}₀L⁵⁽⁻⁾₆Ti₂].



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37255 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₀H₇₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1653.38581).

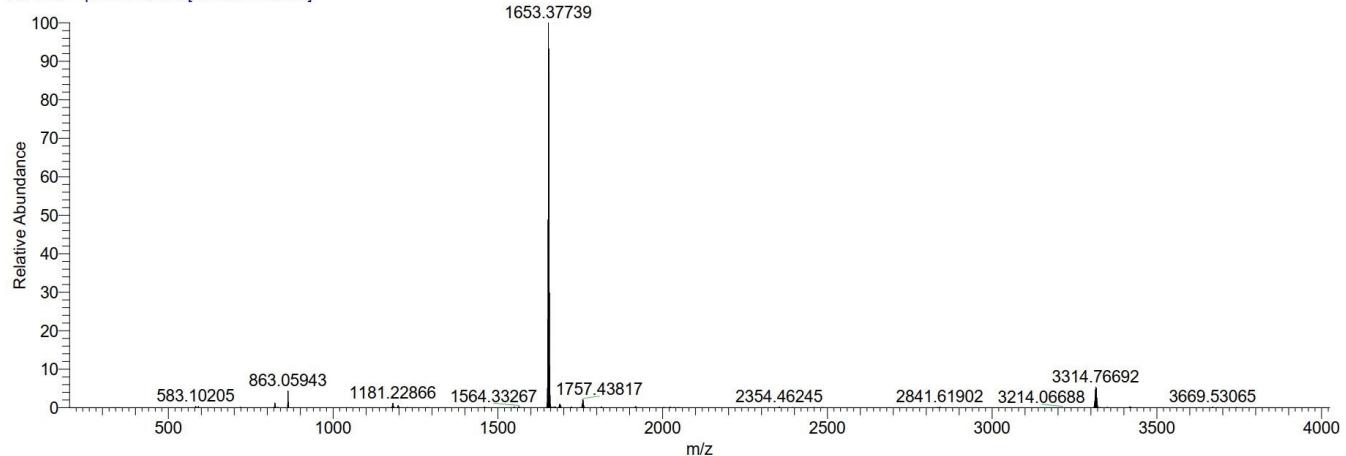


Figure 22: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{R}}_6\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_0\text{Ti}_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37739 (100, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{72}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1653.38581).

al-msc-305k_210428121219 #10-12 RT: 0.27-0.30 AV: 3 NL: 4.35E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

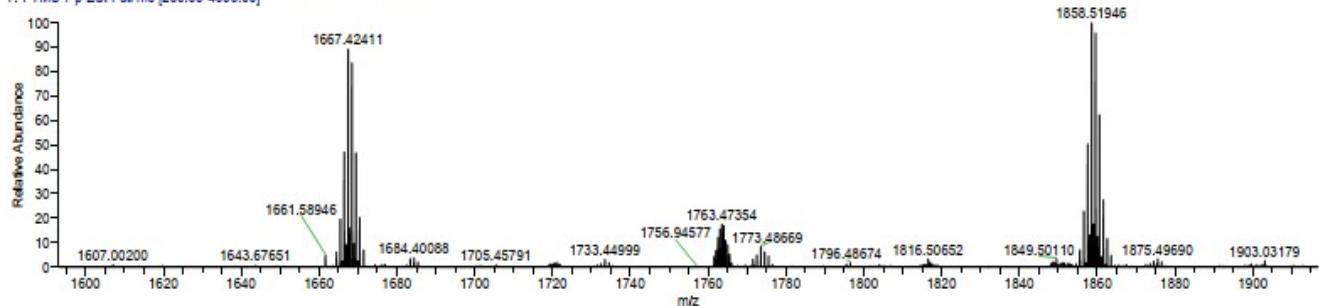


D:\Data2\...\al-msc-304k_210428121219
gel in MeOH,

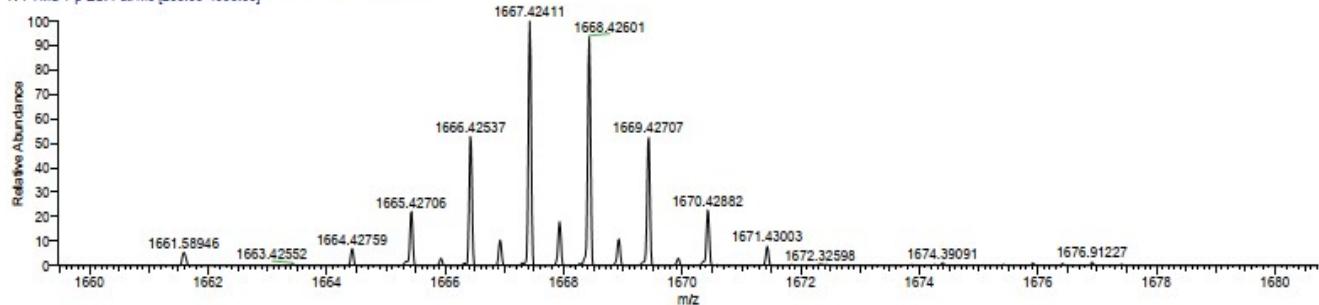
4/28/2021 12:31:57 PM

Schlottmann/MSC-304k

al-msc-304k_210428121219 #3-8 RT: 0.04-0.12 AV: 6 NL: 5.17E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-304k_210428121219 #3-8 RT: 0.04-0.12 AV: 6 NL: 4.61E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-304k_210428121219 #14-20 RT: 0.33-0.42 AV: 7 NL: 4.40E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

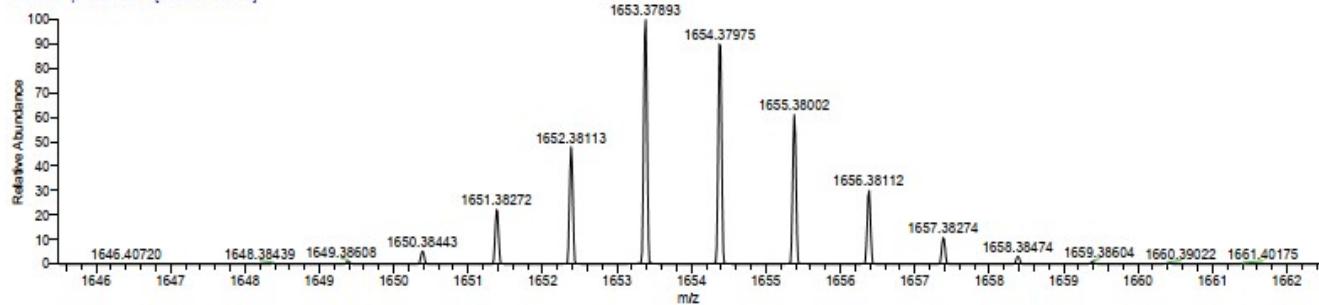


Figure 23: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_5\text{L}^1\text{S}_1\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_4\text{L}^1\text{S}_2\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37893 (100, $[\text{M}_D-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{72}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1653.38581).

al-msc-304k_210428121219 #14-20 RT: 0.33-0.42 AV: 7 NL: 4.40E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

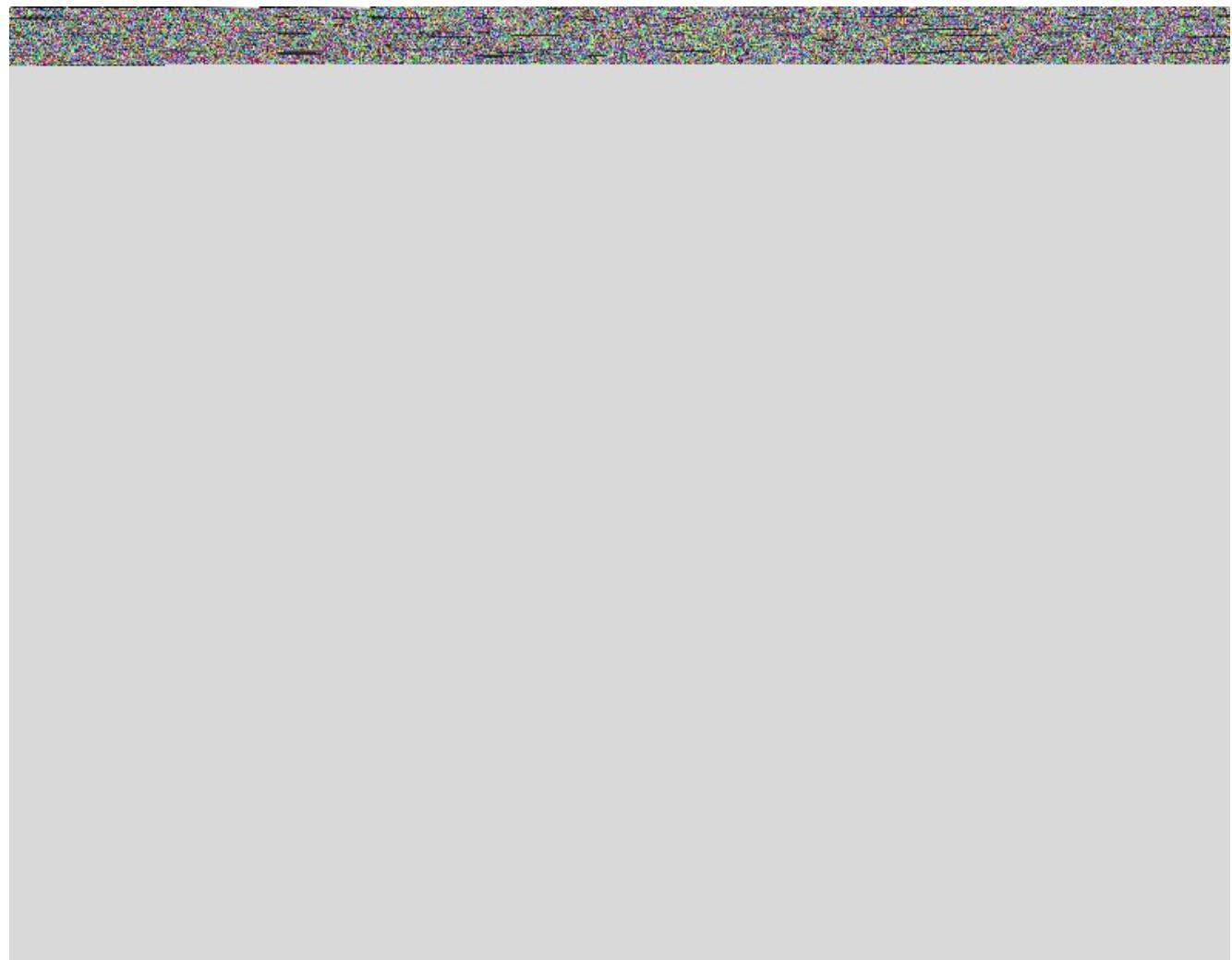
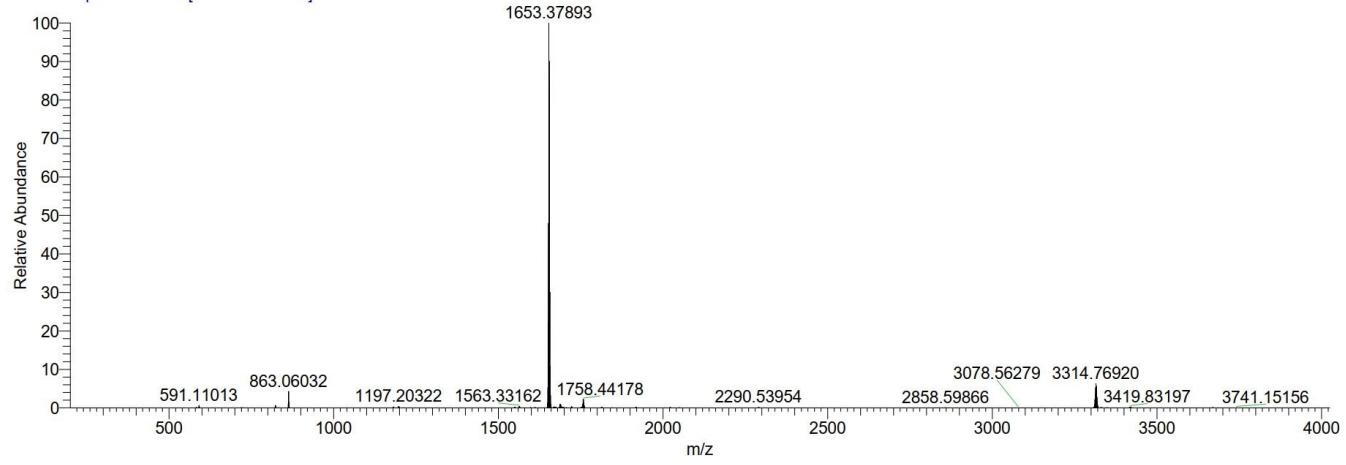
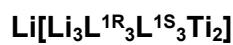
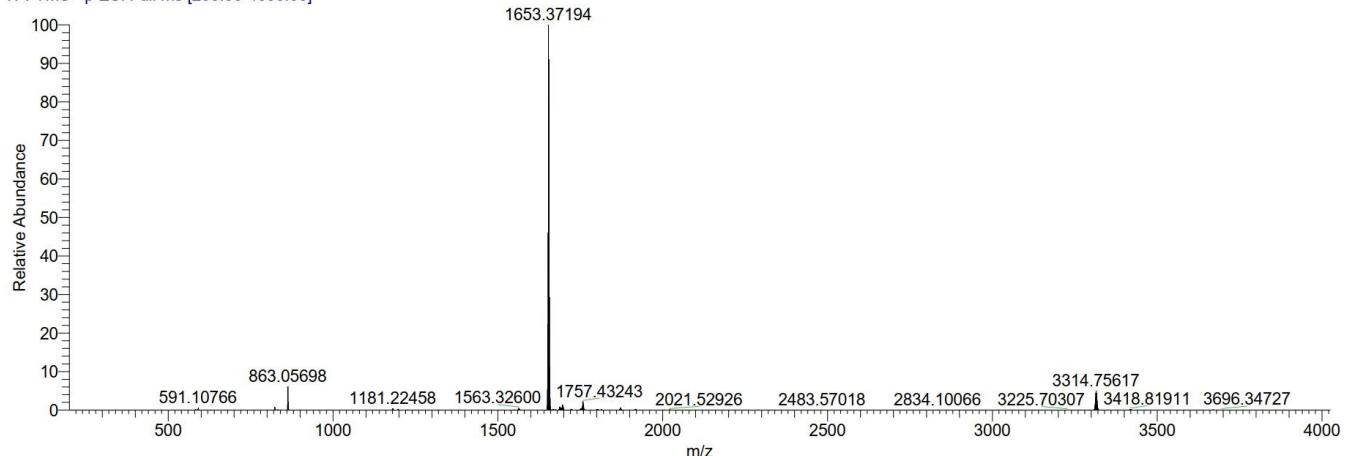


Figure 24: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{R}}_3\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_2\text{Ti}_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37194 (100, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{72}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1653.38581).

al-msc-303k_210428121219 #1-5 RT: 0.00-0.06 AV: 5 NL: 3.06E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

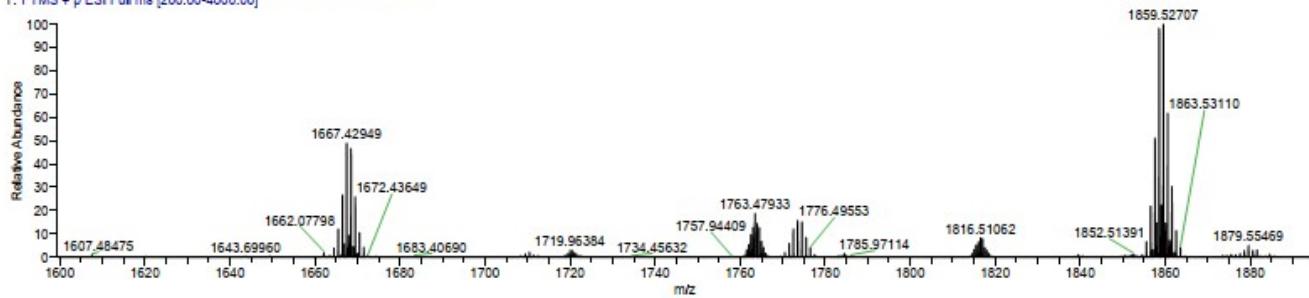


D:\Data2\...\\al-msc-303k_210428121219
gel. in MeOH,

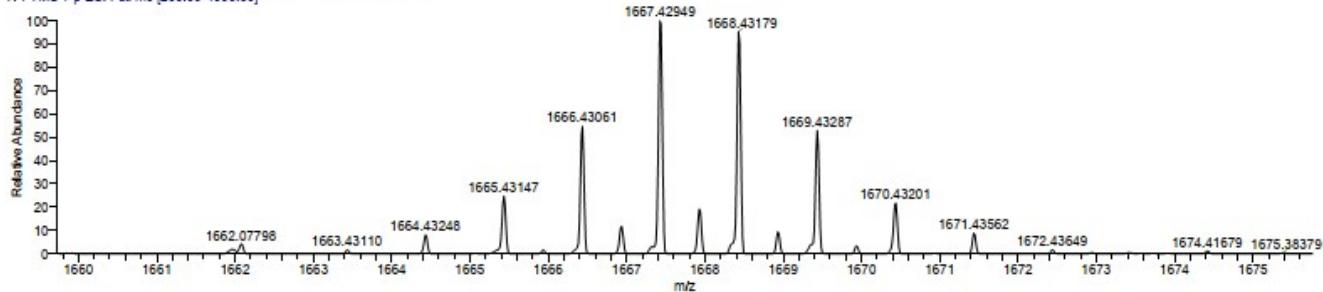
4/28/2021 12:34:09 PM

Schlotmann/MSC-303k

al-msc-303k_210428121219 #7-15 RT: 0.21-0.34 AV: 9 NL: 2.52E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-303k_210428121219 #7-15 RT: 0.21-0.34 AV: 9 NL: 1.23E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-303k_210428121219 #1-6 RT: 0.00-0.07 AV: 6 NL: 2.96E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

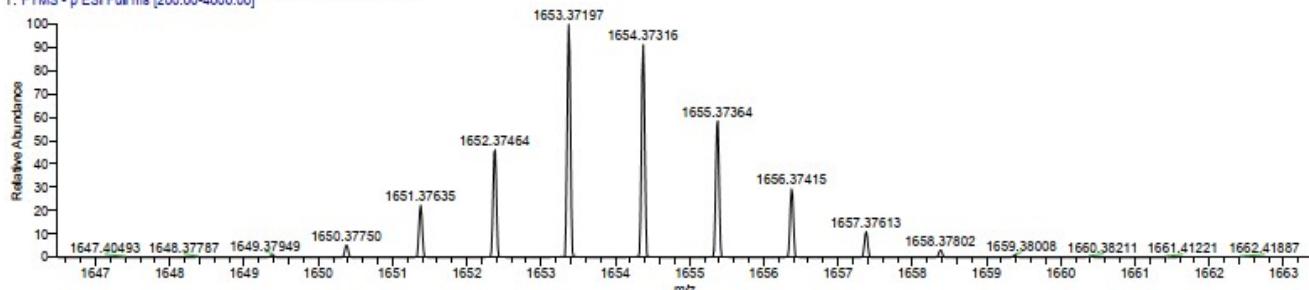
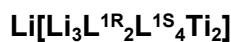
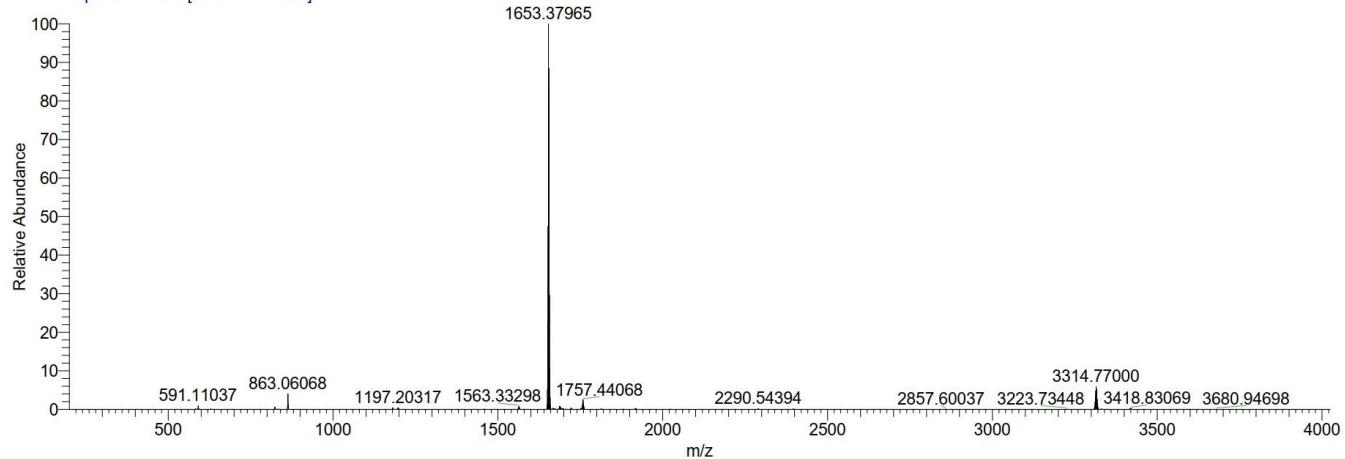


Figure 25: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_3\text{L}^1\text{S}_3\text{Ti}_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37965 (100, $[\text{M}_D-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{72}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1653.38581).

al-msc-302k_210428121219 #10-14 RT: 0.27-0.33 AV: 5 NL: 4.14E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

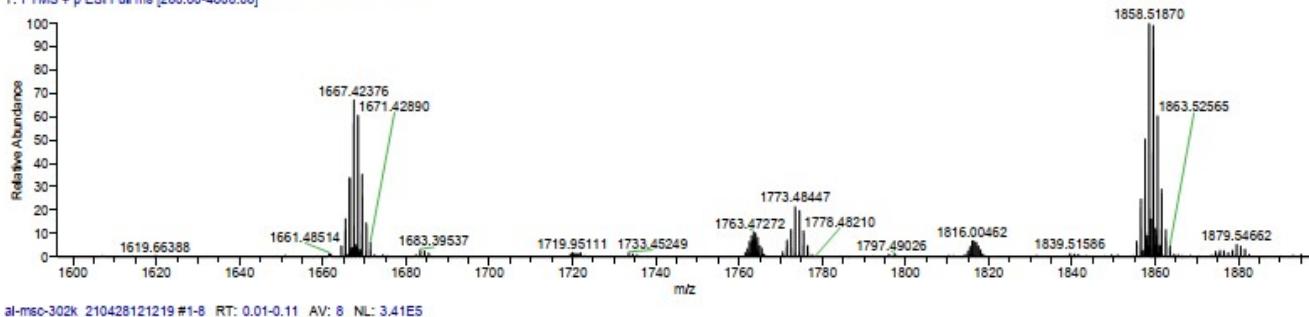


D:\Data2\...\\al-msc-302k_210428121219
gel. in MeOH,

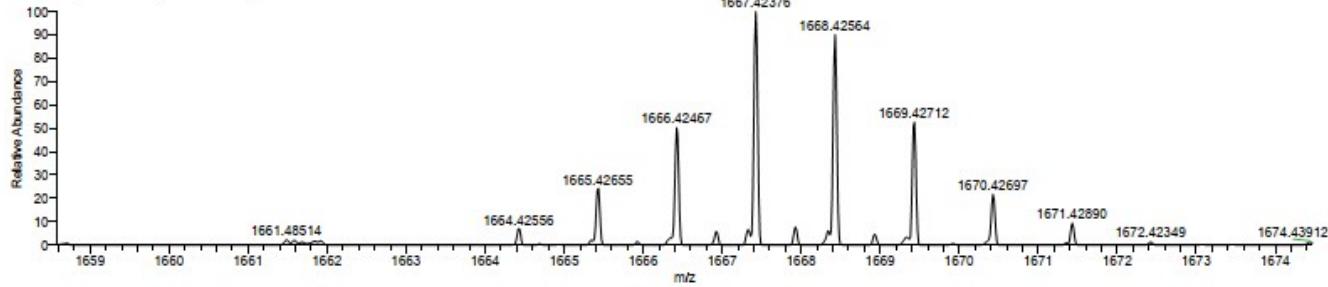
4/28/2021 12:37:17 PM

Schlottmann/MSC-302k

al-msc-302k_210428121219 #1-8 RT: 0.01-0.11 AV: 8 NL: 5.07E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-302k_210428121219 #1-8 RT: 0.01-0.11 AV: 8 NL: 3.41E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-302k_210428121219 #10-14 RT: 0.27-0.33 AV: 5 NL: 4.14E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

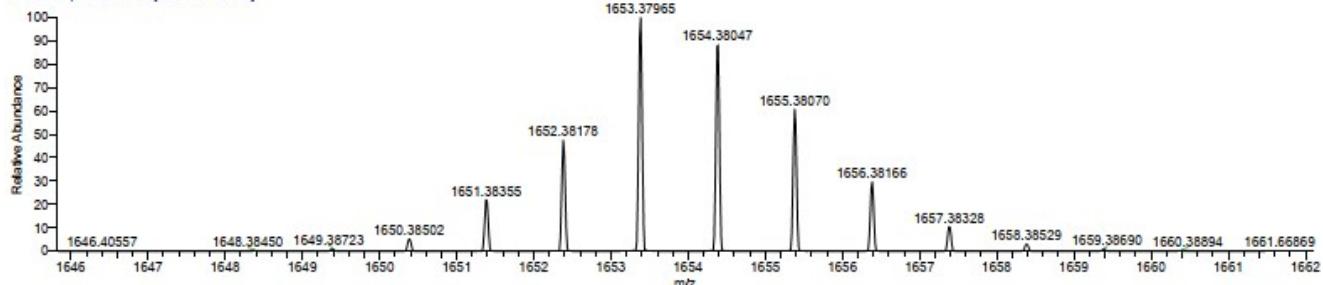
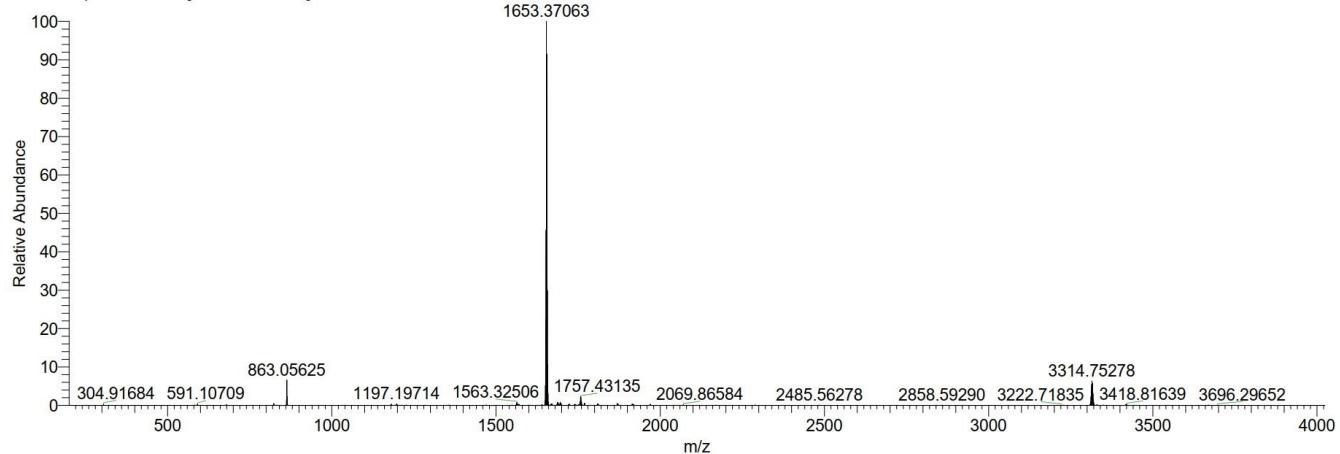


Figure 26: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{R}}_2\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_4\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{R}}_1\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_5\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37994 (100, $[\text{M}_D-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{72}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1653.38581).

al-msc-301k_210428121219 #4-7 RT: 0.05-0.10 AV: 4 NL: 2.82E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

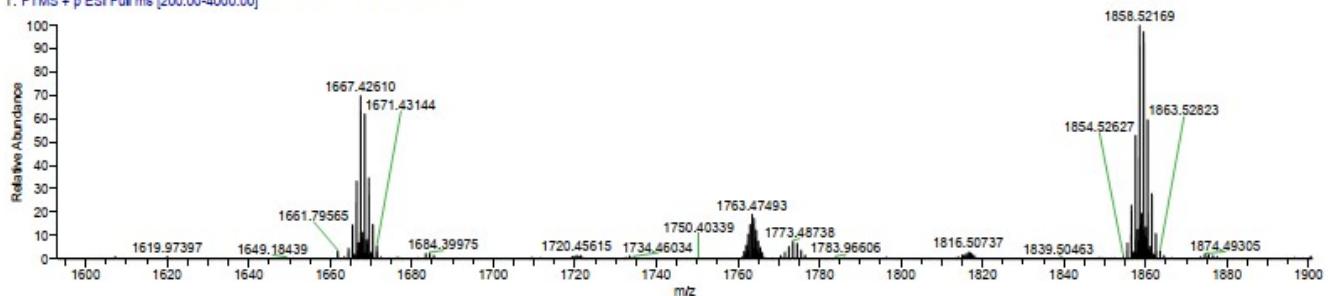


D:\Data2\...\al-msc-301k_210428121219

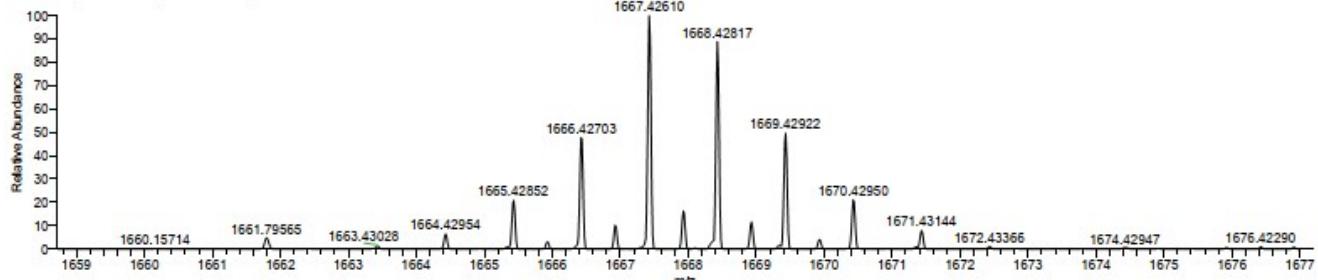
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Schlotmann/MSC-301k

gel. in MeOH,
al-msc-301k_210428121219 #11-22 RT: 0.28-0.45 AV: 12 NL: 3.44E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-301k_210428121219 #11-22 RT: 0.28-0.45 AV: 12 NL: 2.41E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-301k_210428121219 #1-4 RT: 0.01-0.05 AV: 4 NL: 3.91E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

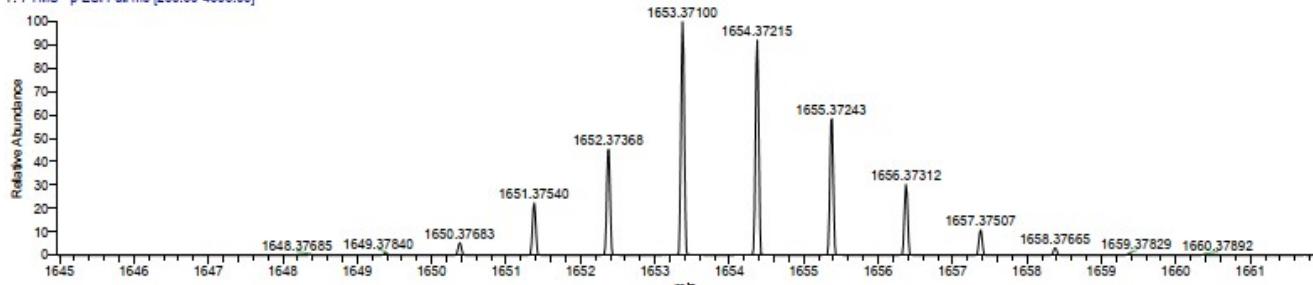


Figure 27: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_1\text{L}^1\text{S}_5\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{R}_0\text{L}^1\text{S}_6\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37715 (100, $[\text{M}_D-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{90}\text{H}_{72}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1653.38581).

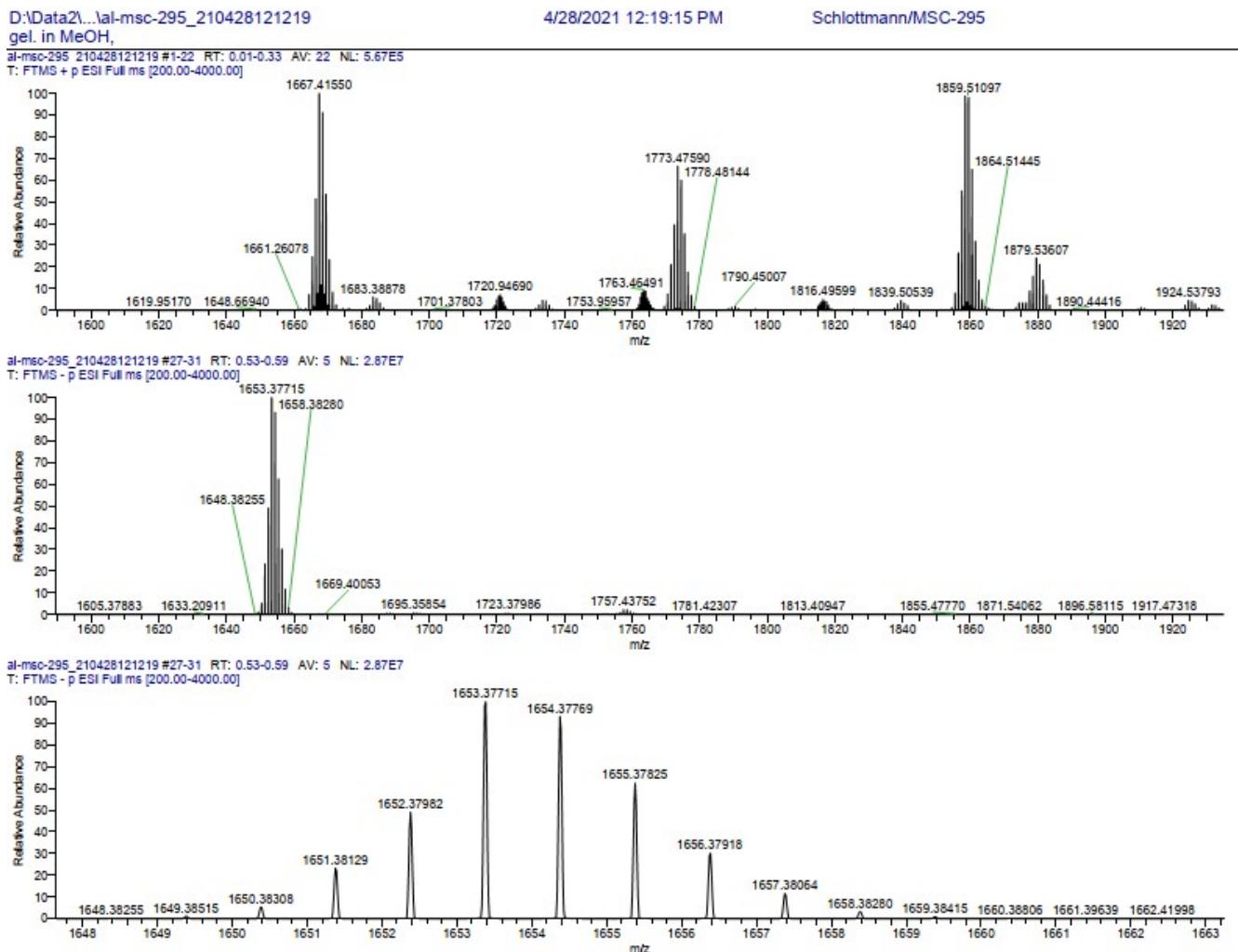
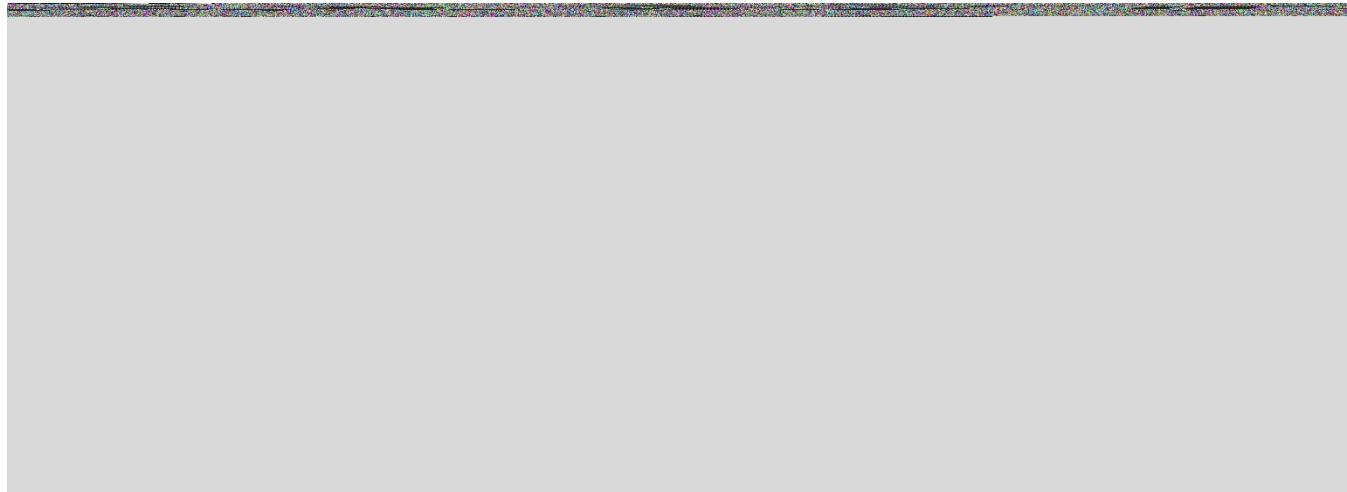


Figure 28: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{s}}_x\text{L}^{4(\cdot)}_{(6-x)}\text{Ti}_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37715 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₀H₇₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1653.38581).

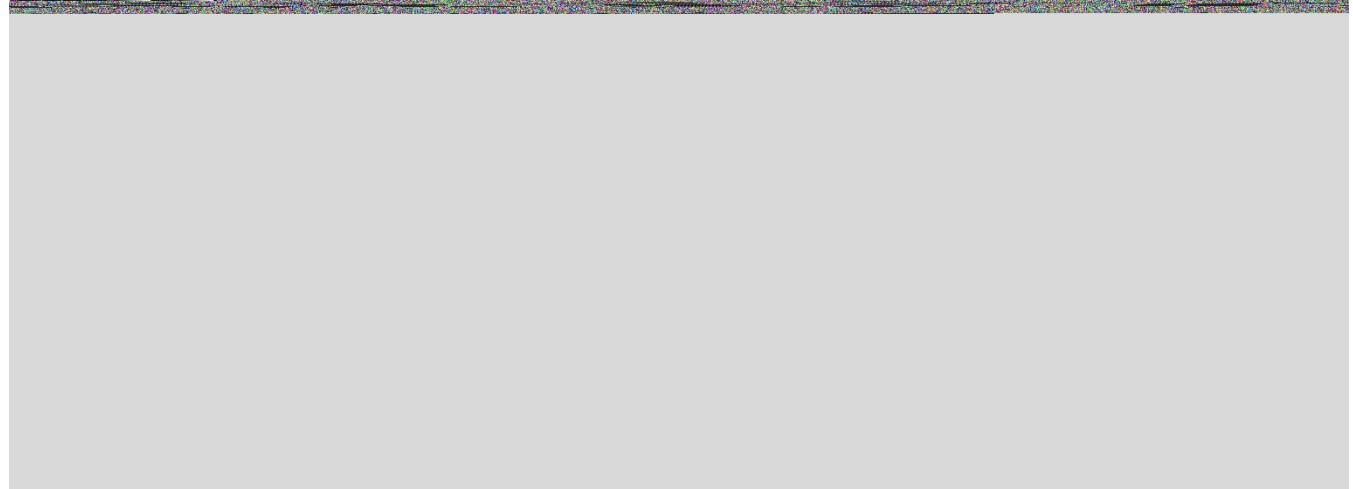
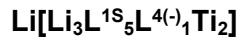
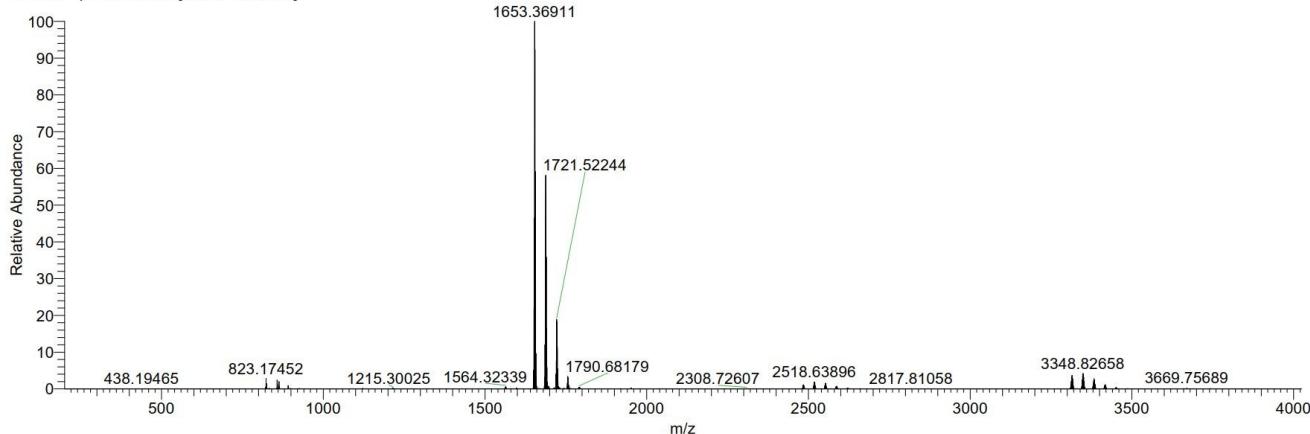


Figure 29: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L¹⁸₅L⁴⁽⁻⁾₁Ti₂].



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1687.44485 (58, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₂H₈₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1687.46406).

al-msc-348_210525104245 #4-6 RT: 0.06-0.08 AV: 3 NL: 1.11E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

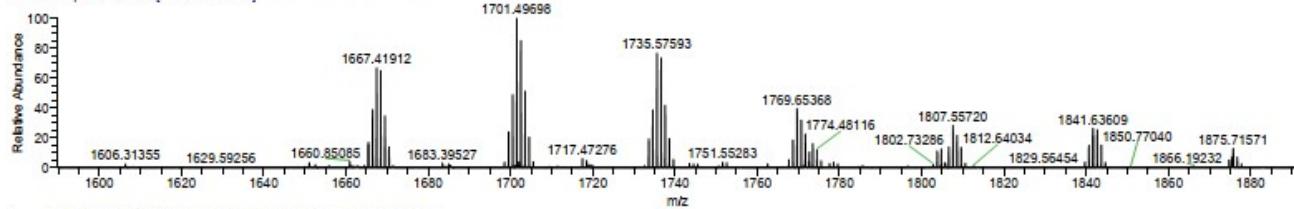


D:\Data2\...\al-msc-348_210525104245
gel. in MeOH,

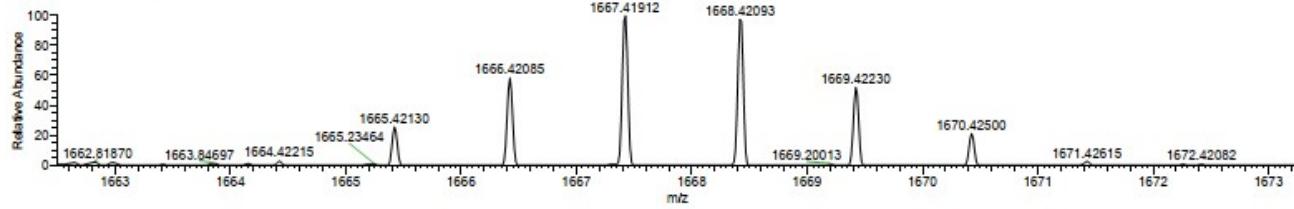
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Schlottmann/MSC-348

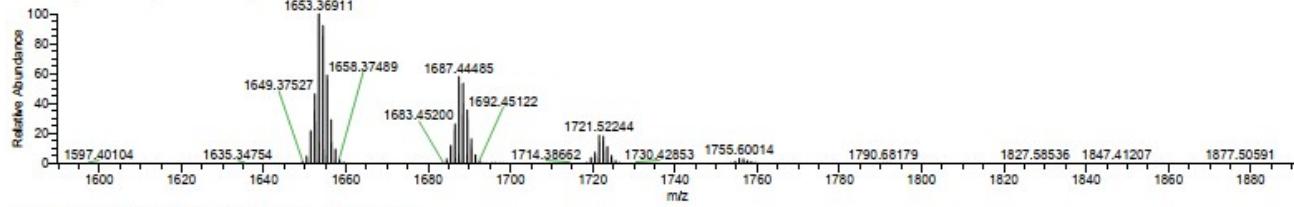
al-msc-348_210525104245 #11-30 RT: 0.28-0.58 AV: 20 NL: 7.83E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-348_210525104245 #11-30 RT: 0.28-0.58 AV: 20 NL: 5.24E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-348_210525104245 #4-6 RT: 0.06-0.08 AV: 3 NL: 1.11E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-348_210525104245 #4-6 RT: 0.06-0.08 AV: 3 NL: 6.45E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

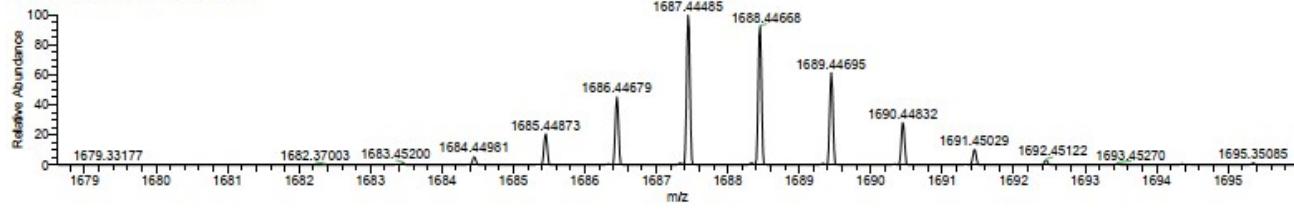
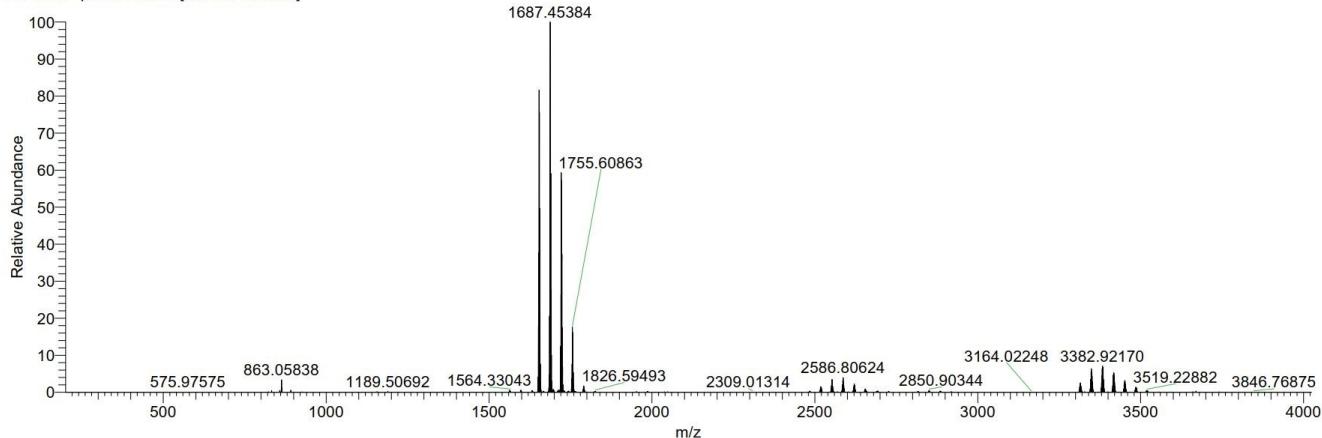


Figure 30: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{s}}\text{L}^{4(-)}_4\text{Ti}_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1721.53055 (60, $[\text{M}_\text{D}-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{94}\text{H}_{92}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1721.54231).

al-msc-347_210525104245 #19-23 RT: 0.40-0.46 AV: 5 NL: 7.44E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

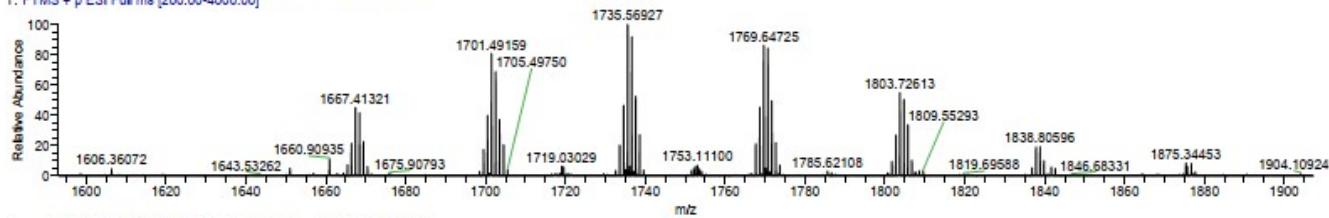


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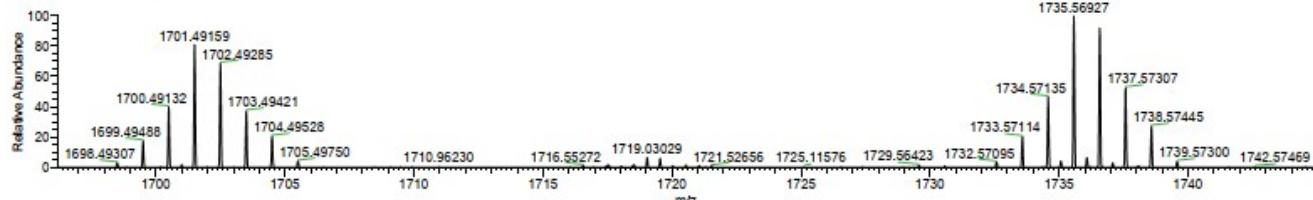
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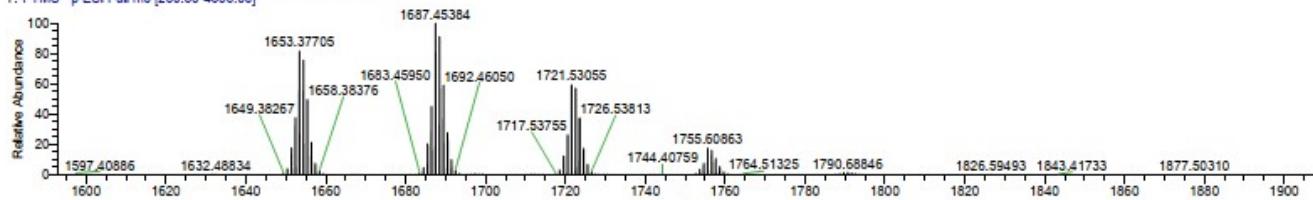
gel. in MeOH,
al-msc-347_210525104245 #1-14 RT: 0.00-0.20 AV: 14 NL: 9.14E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-347_210525104245 #1-14 RT: 0.00-0.20 AV: 14 NL: 9.14E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-347_210525104245 #19-23 RT: 0.40-0.46 AV: 5 NL: 7.44E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-347_210525104245 #19-23 RT: 0.40-0.46 AV: 5 NL: 4.42E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

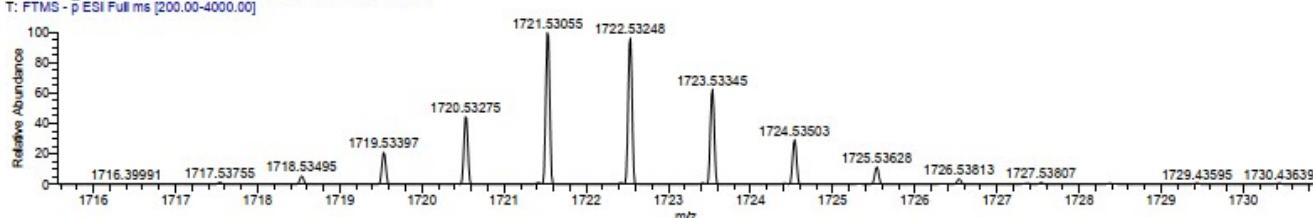
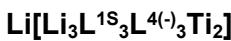
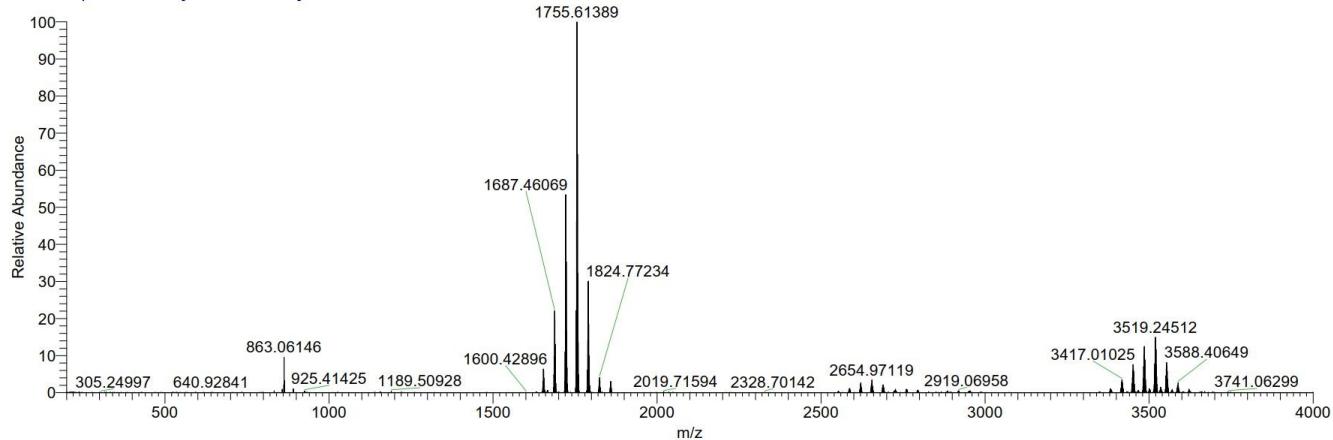


Figure 31: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^1\text{S}_4\text{L}^4(-)_2\text{Ti}_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1755.61304 (100, $[\text{M}_D-\text{Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{96}\text{H}_{102}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1755.62056).

alb-msc346_210331124926 #44 RT: 0.56 AV: 1 NL: 5.35E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

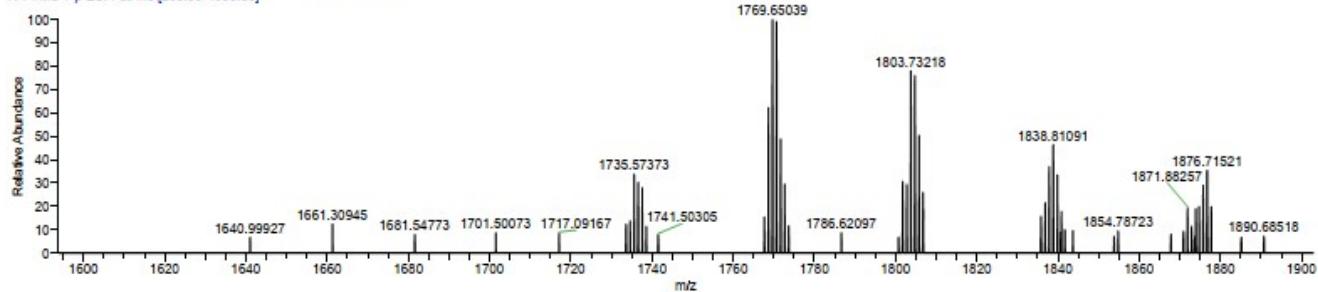


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gel in MeOH

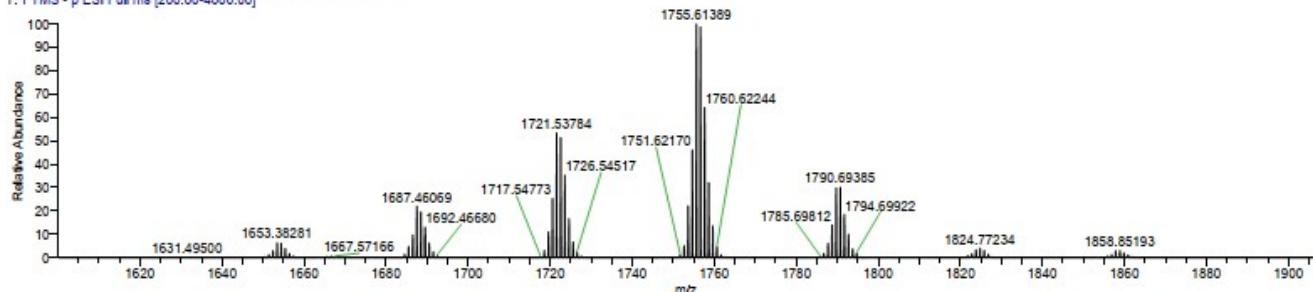
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alb-msc346_210331124926 #33 RT: 0.34 AV: 1 NL: 7.79E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc346_210331124926 #44 RT: 0.56 AV: 1 NL: 5.35E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc346_210331124926 #44 RT: 0.56 AV: 1 NL: 5.35E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

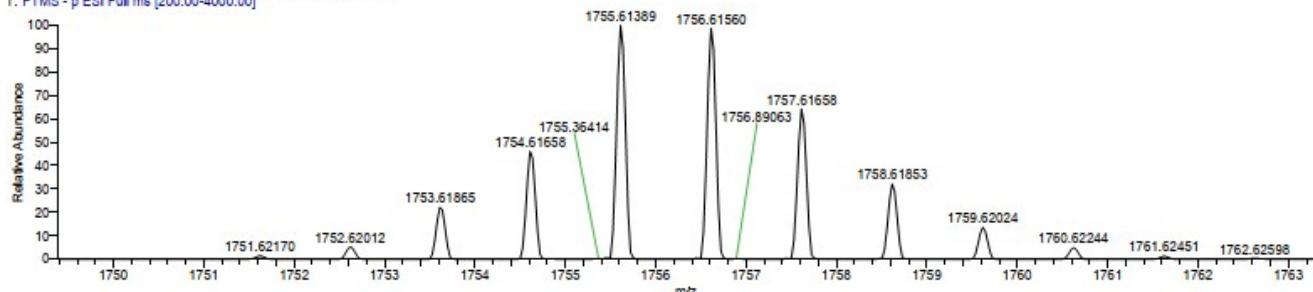
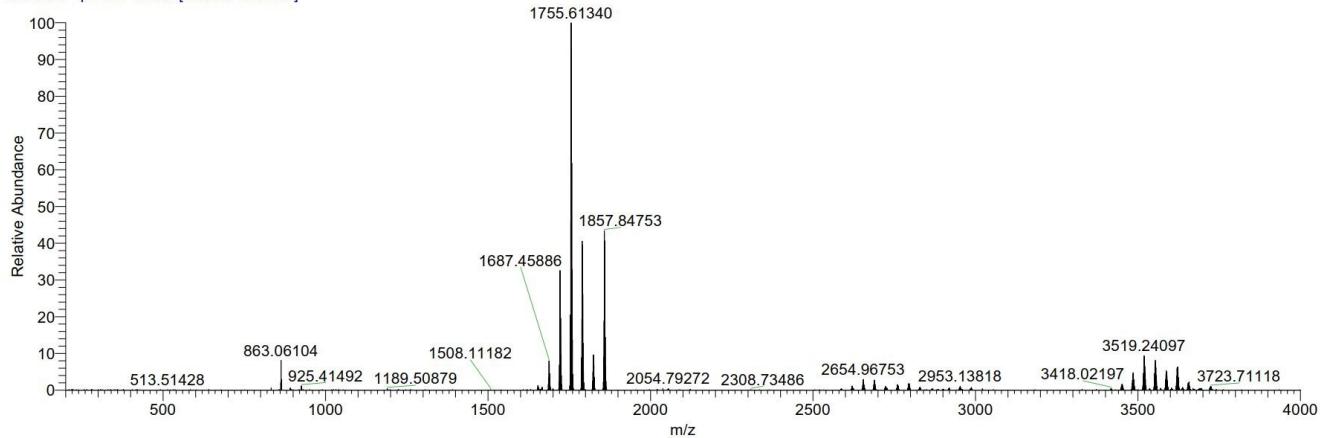


Figure 32: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_3\text{L}^{4(-)}_3\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{S}}_2\text{L}^{4(-)}_4\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1789,69189 (40, $[\text{M}_D\text{-Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{98}\text{H}_{112}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1789.69881).

alb-msc345_210331124926 #37 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 NL: 6.64E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

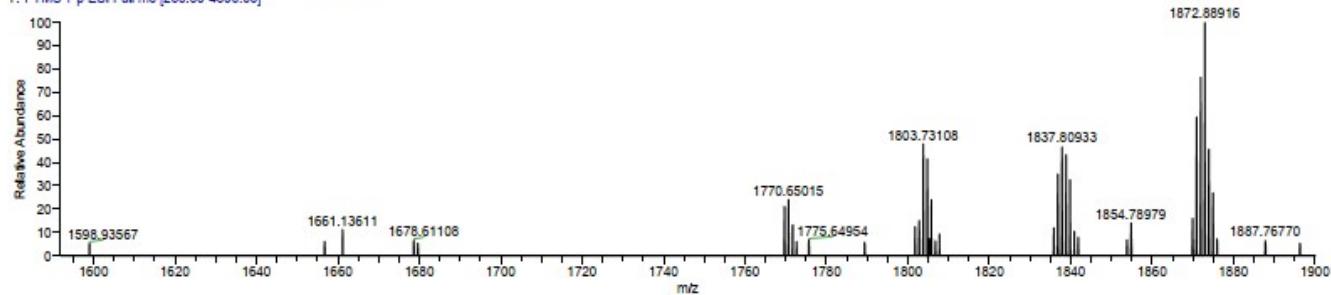


D:\lData2\...\alb-msc345_210331124926
gel in MeOH

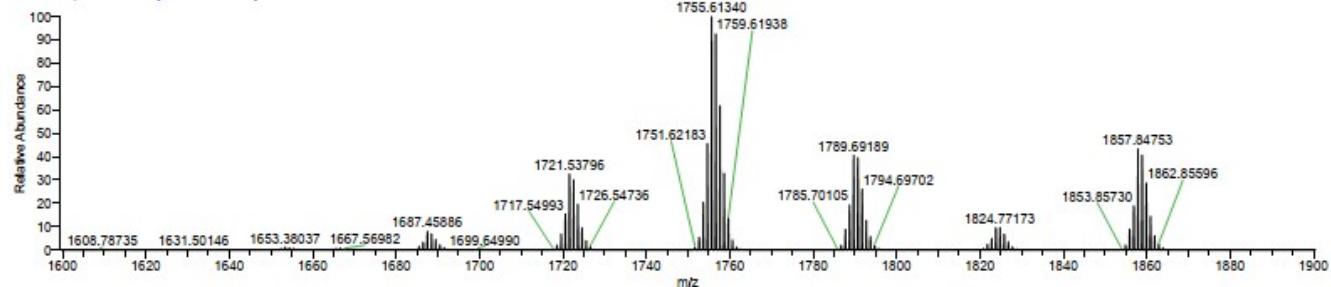
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alb-msc345_210331124926 #20 RT: 0.17 AV: 1 NL: 3.65E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc345_210331124926 #37 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 NL: 6.64E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc345_210331124926 #37 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 NL: 2.69E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

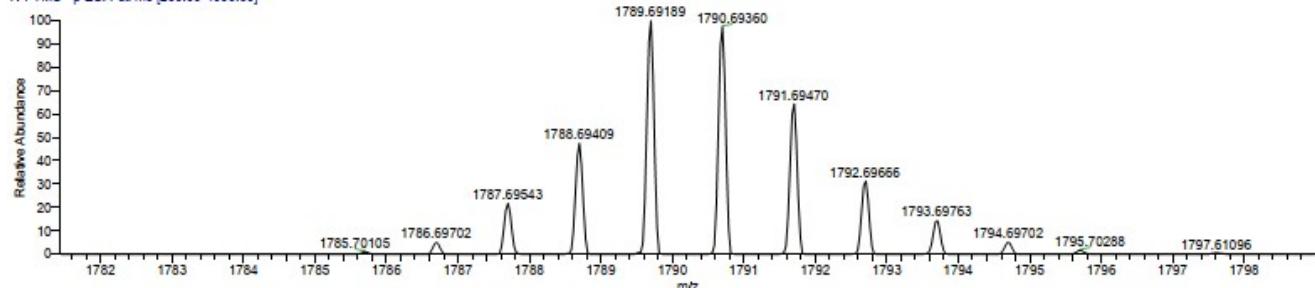
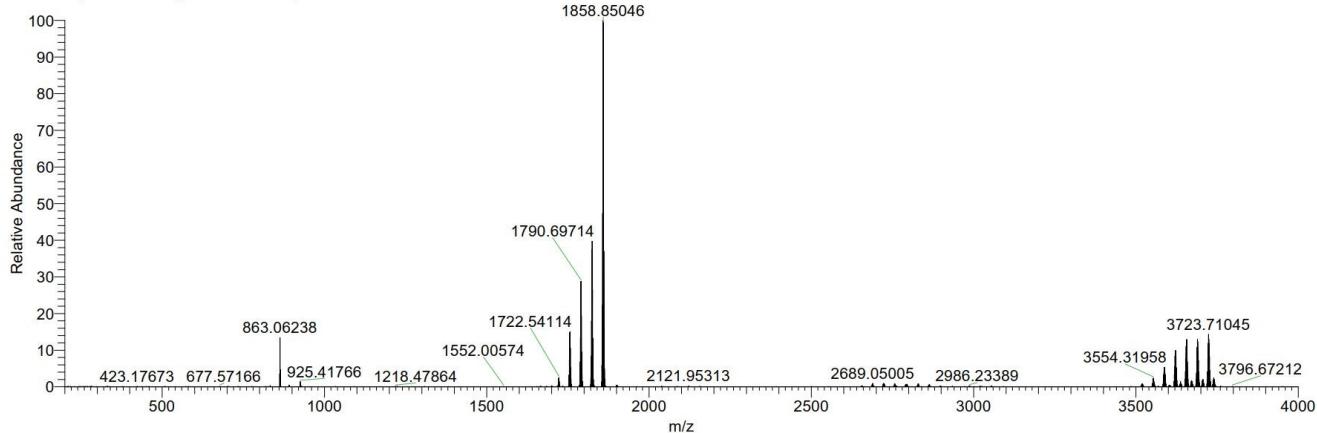


Figure 33: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{s}}_1\text{L}^{4(-)}_5\text{Ti}_2]$.

$\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{s}}_1\text{L}^{4(-)}_5\text{Ti}_2]$

MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1824.77454 (40, $[\text{M}_D\text{-Li}^+]$, $\text{C}_{100}\text{H}_{122}\text{Li}_3\text{O}_{24}\text{Ti}_2^-$, calc. 1823.77706).

alb-msc344_210331124926 #34 RT: 0.41 AV: 1 NL: 3.90E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

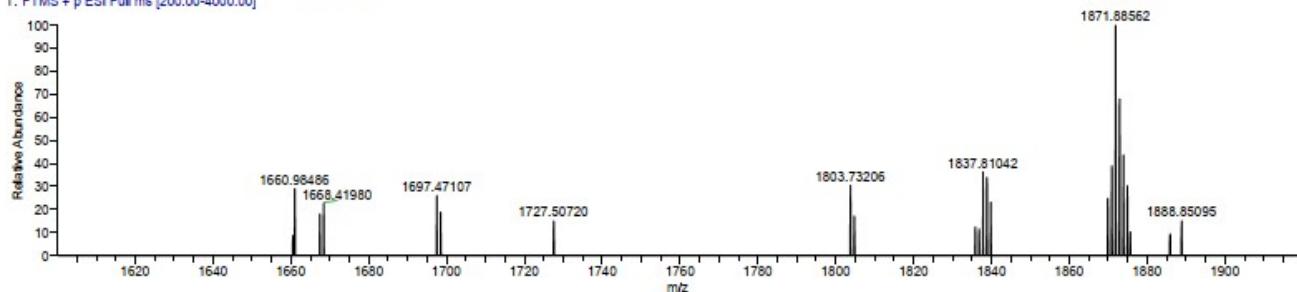


D:\Data2\...\alb-msc344_210331124926
gel. in MeOH

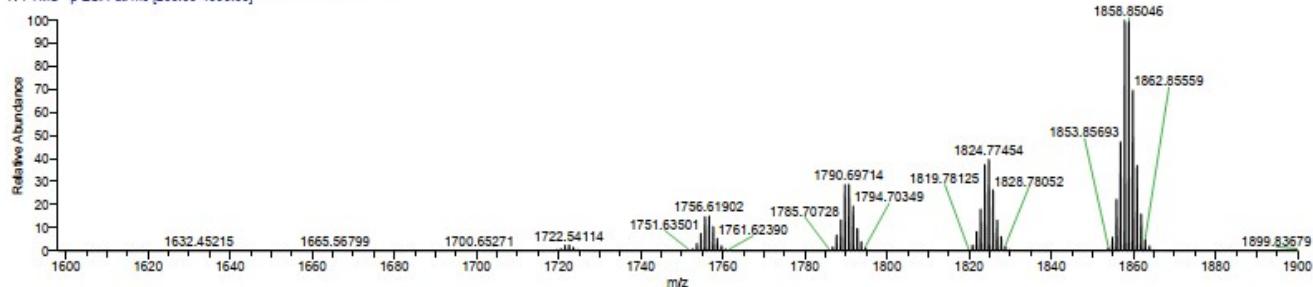
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alb-msc344_210331124926 #24 RT: 0.20 AV: 1 NL: 2.69E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc344_210331124926 #34 RT: 0.41 AV: 1 NL: 3.90E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc344_210331124926 #34 RT: 0.41 AV: 1 NL: 1.55E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

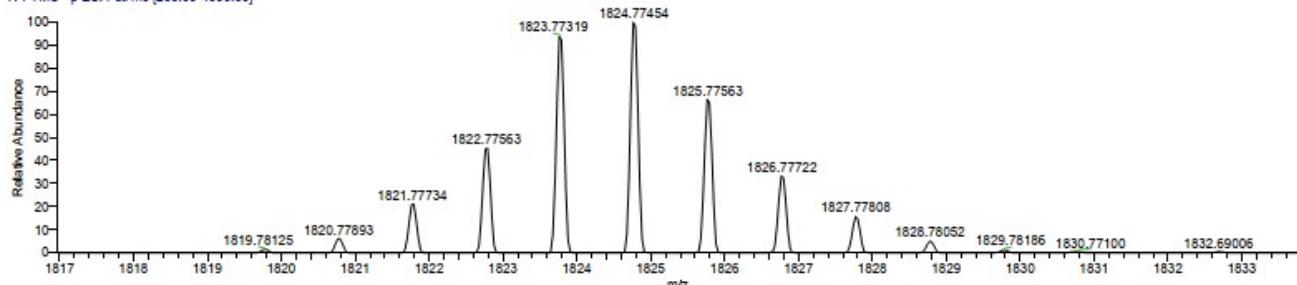
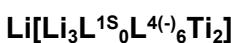
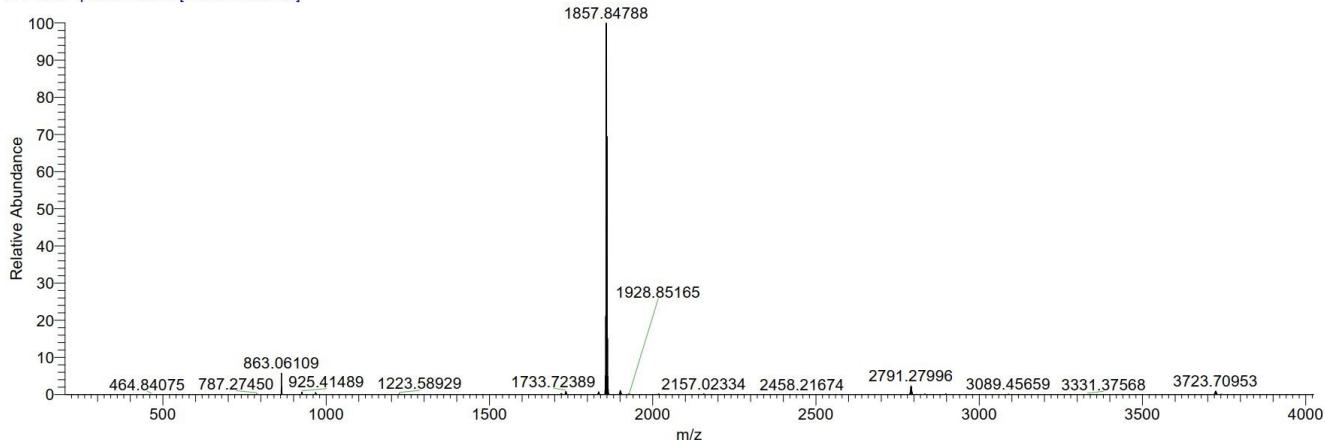


Figure 34: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{s}}_0\text{L}^{4(-)}_5\text{Ti}_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1857.84788 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₃₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1857.85531).

al-msc-336_210520095312 #17-22 RT: 0.39-0.47 AV: 6 NL: 8.20E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

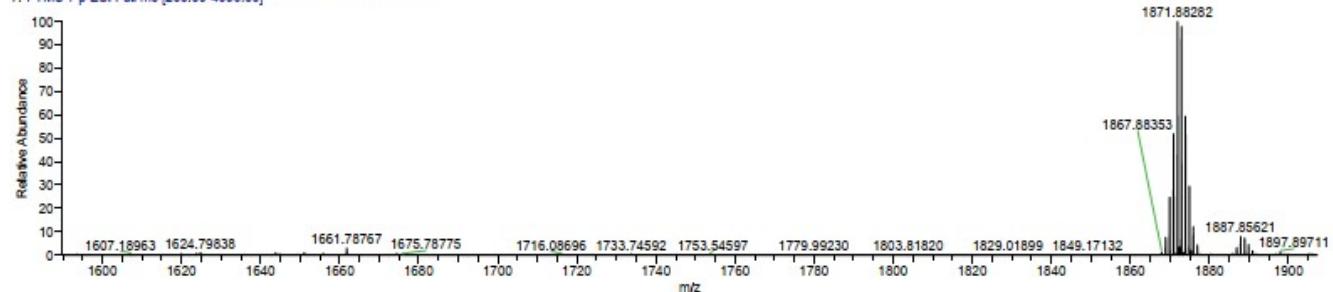


D:\Data2\...\\al-msc-336_210520095312
gel. in MeOH,

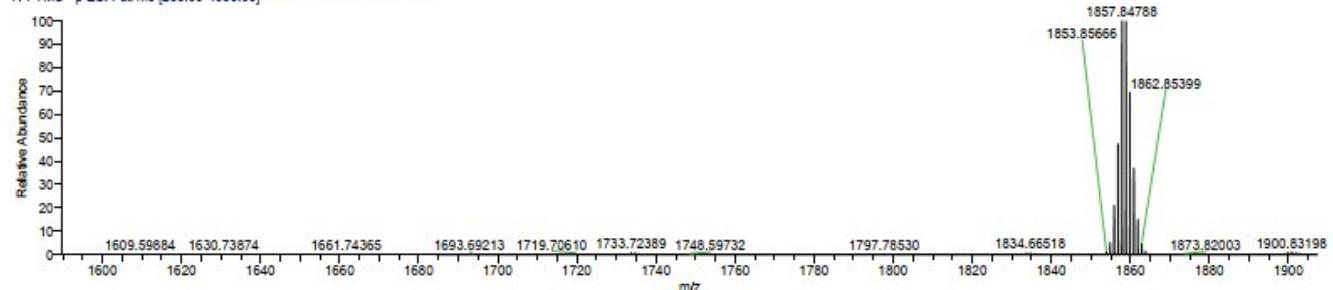
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al-msc-336_210520095312 #1-15 RT: 0.00-0.23 AV: 15 NL: 1.34E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-336_210520095312 #17-22 RT: 0.39-0.47 AV: 6 NL: 8.20E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-336_210520095312 #17-22 RT: 0.39-0.47 AV: 6 NL: 8.20E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

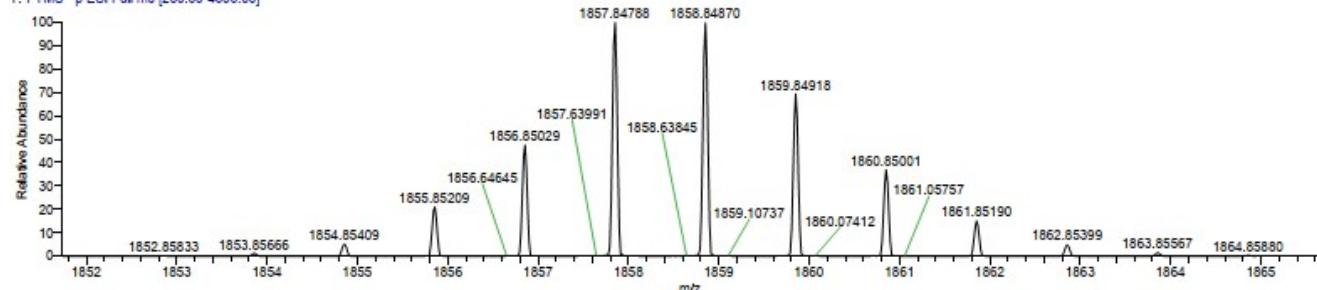
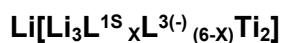


Figure 35: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L^{1S}_xL³⁽⁻⁾_(6-x)Ti₂].





MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1653.37715 (40, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₀H₇₂Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1653.38581).

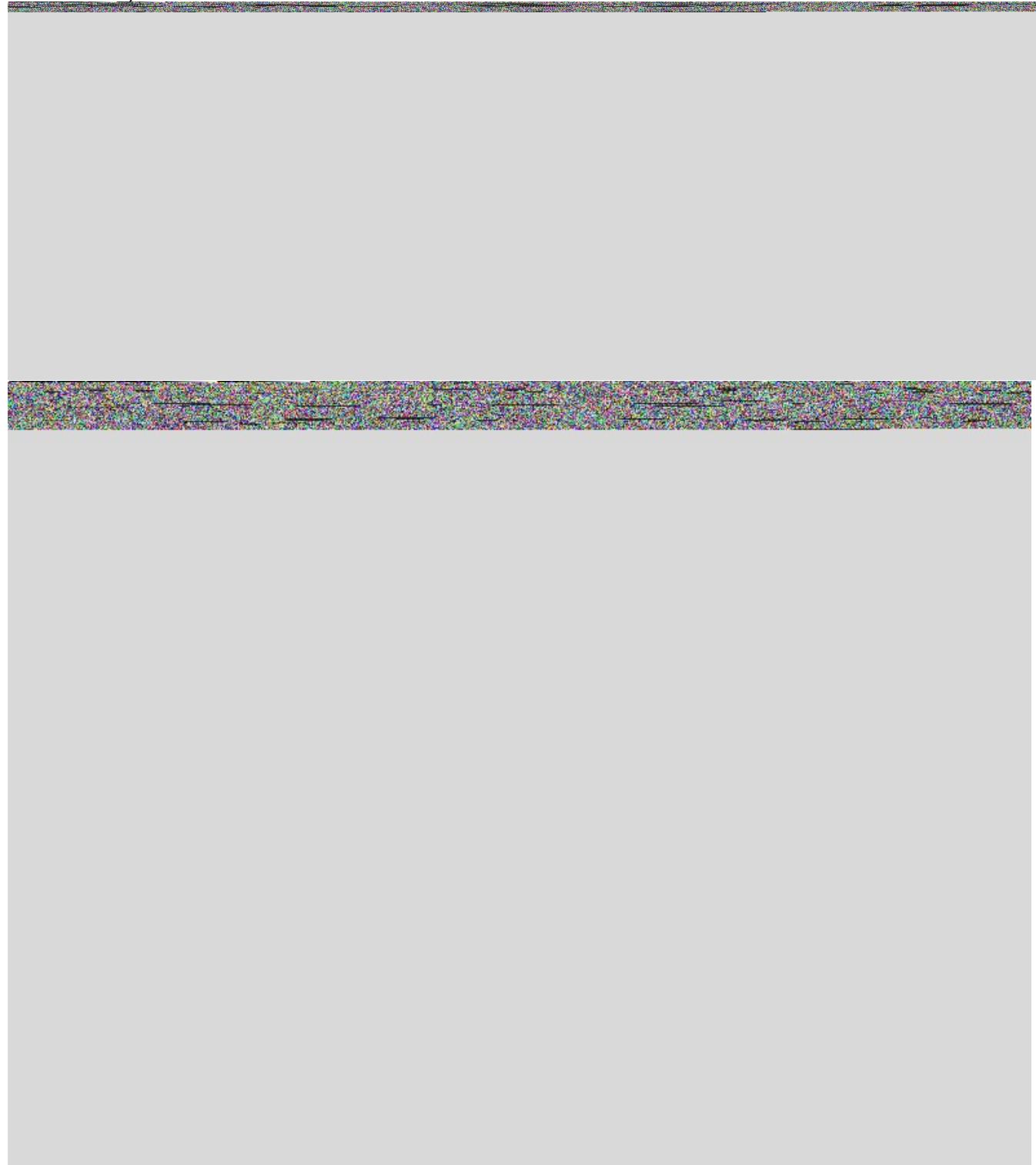
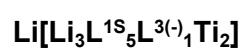
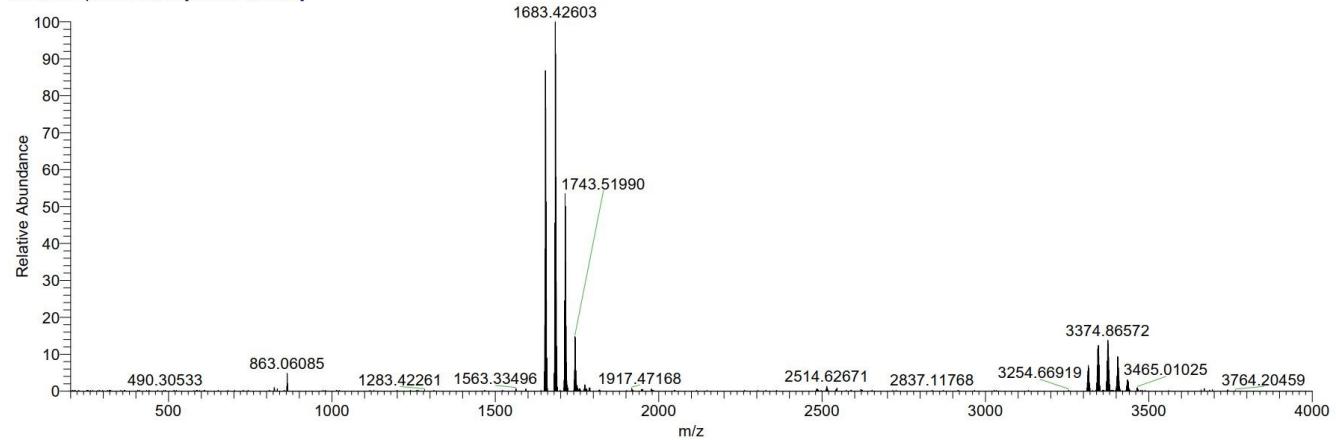


Figure 36: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{s}}_6\text{L}^{3(\cdot)}_0\text{Ti}_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1683.42603 (40, $[M_D-Li^+]$, $C_{92}H_{78}Li_3O_{24}Ti_2^-$, calc. 1683.43276).

alb-msc342_210331124926 #35 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 NL: 1.23E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

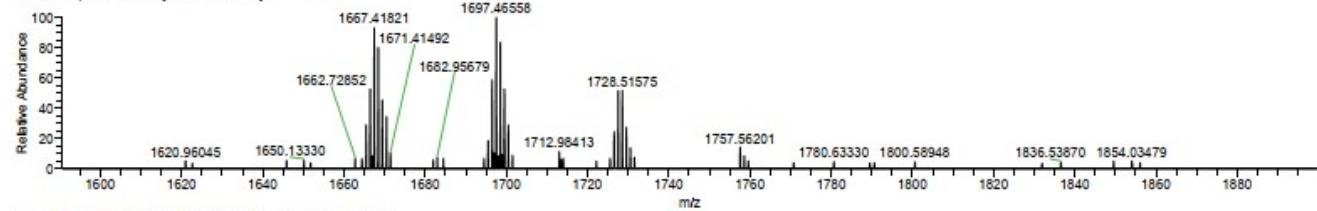


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gel. in MeOH

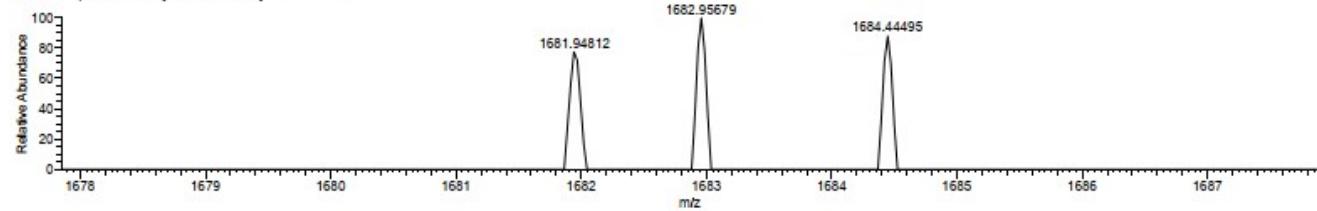
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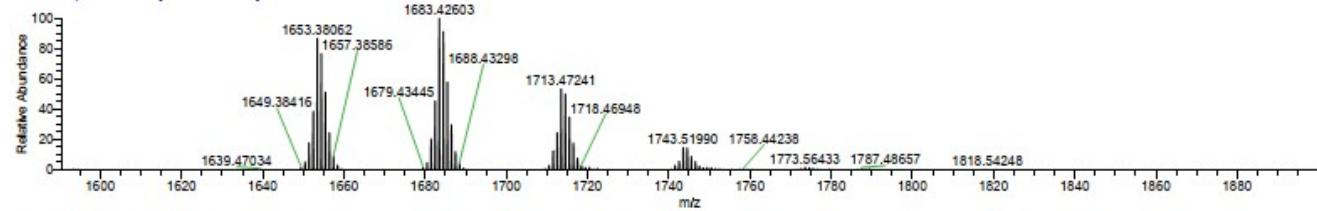
alb-msc342_210331124926 #22 RT: 0.21 AV: 1 NL: 3.73E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc342_210331124926 #22 RT: 0.21 AV: 1 NL: 2.97E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc342_210331124926 #35 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 NL: 1.23E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



alb-msc342_210331124926 #35 RT: 0.44 AV: 1 NL: 1.23E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

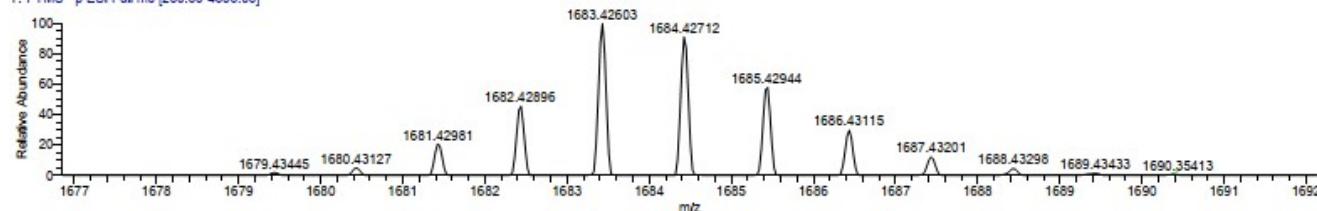
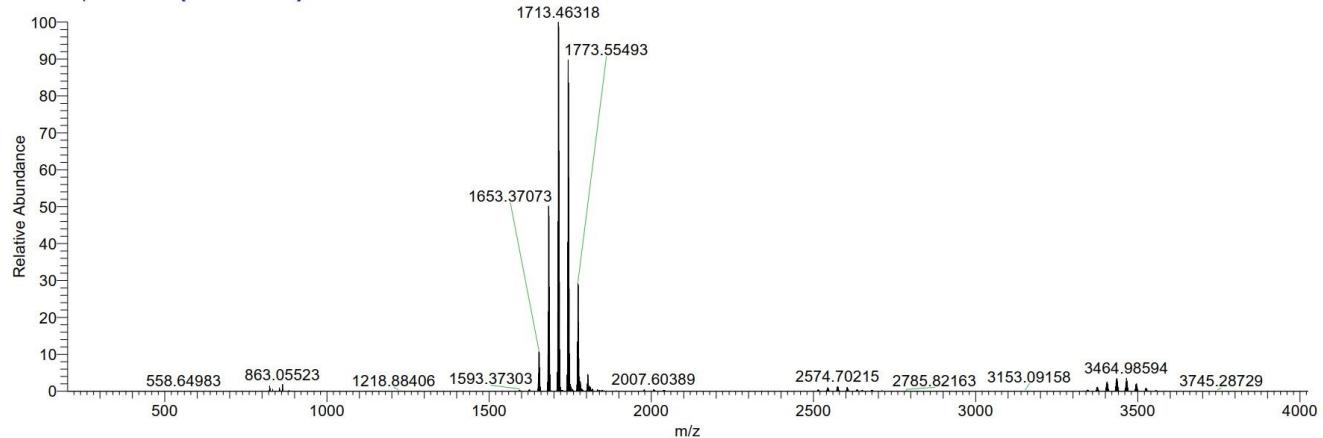


Figure 37: ESI mass spectrum of $Li[Li_3L^{1S_0}L^{3(-)}_2Ti_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1713.46318 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₄H₈₄Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1713.47971).

al-msc-341_210525104245 #2-4 RT: 0.02-0.05 AV: 3 NL: 1.42E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

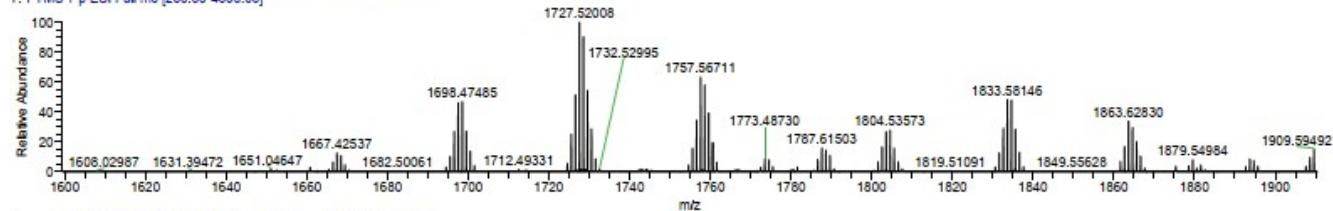


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gel. in MeOH,

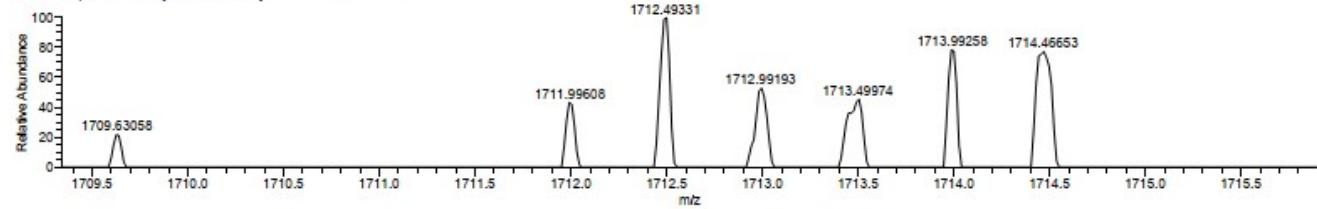
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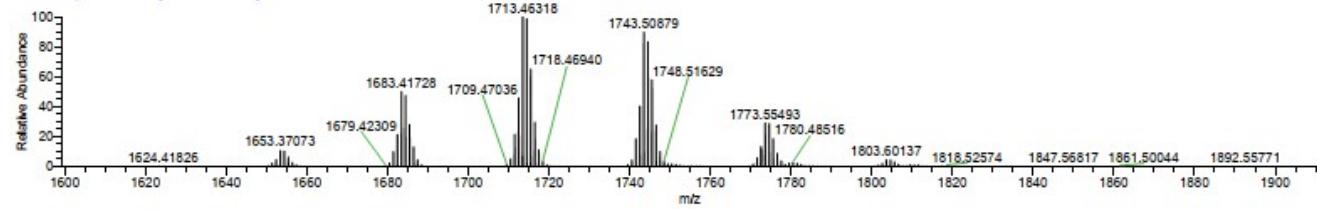
al-msc-341_210525104245 #6-15 RT: 0.21-0.35 AV: 10 NL: 8.05E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-341_210525104245 #5-15 RT: 0.21-0.35 AV: 10 NL: 1.36E3
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-341_210525104245 #2-4 RT: 0.02-0.05 AV: 3 NL: 1.42E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-341_210525104245 #2-4 RT: 0.02-0.05 AV: 3 NL: 1.42E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

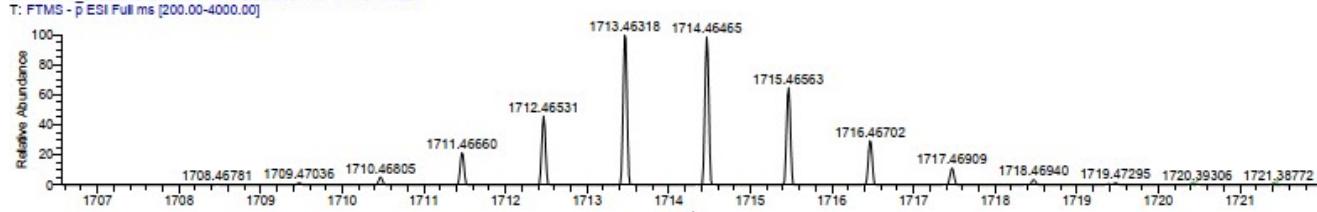
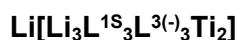
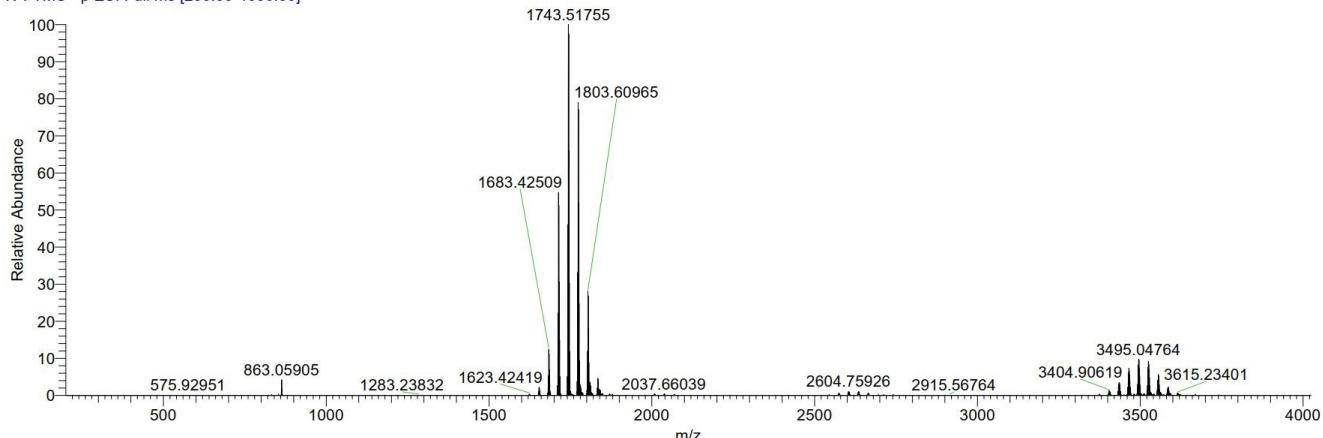


Figure 38: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L^{1S}₄L³⁽⁻⁾₂Ti₂].



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1743.51755 (100, [M_D-Li⁺], C₉₆H₉₀Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1743.52666).

al-msc-340_210525104245 #18-24 RT: 0.40-0.49 AV: 7 NL: 5.85E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

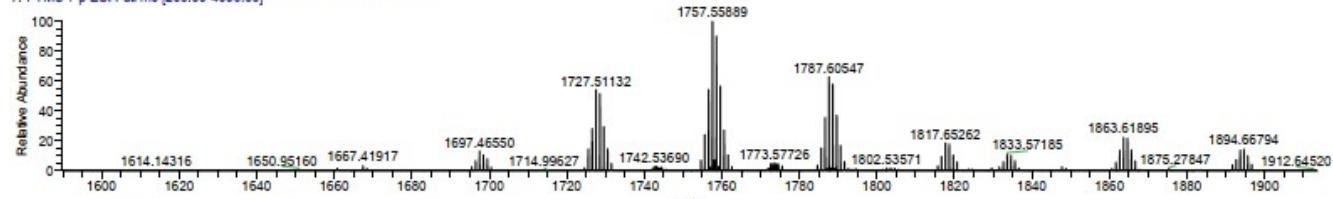


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gel in MeOH,

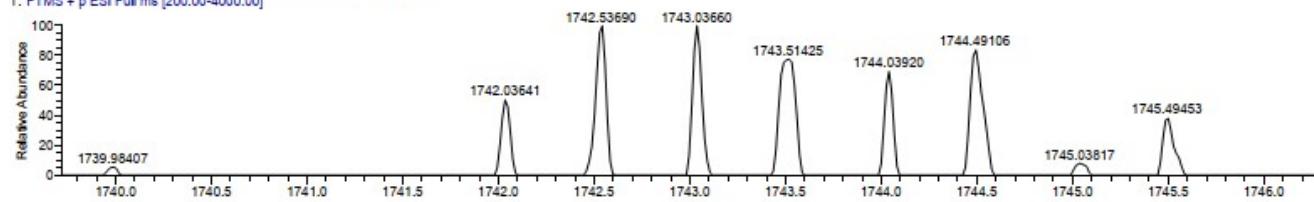
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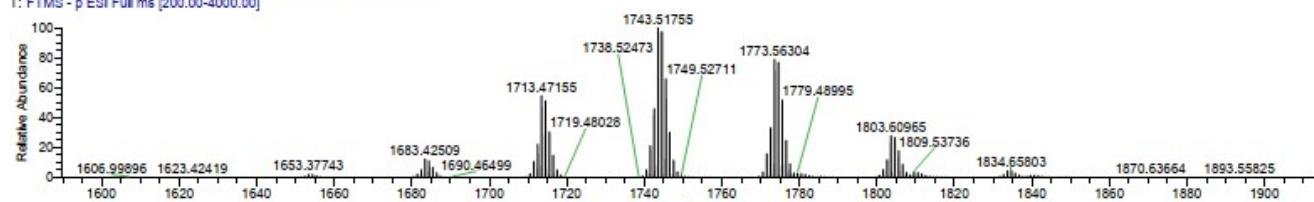
al-msc-340_210525104245 #3-14 RT: 0.04-0.21 AV: 12 NL: 1.51E5
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-340_210525104245 #3-14 RT: 0.04-0.21 AV: 12 NL: 4.82E3
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-340_210525104245 #18-24 RT: 0.40-0.49 AV: 7 NL: 5.85E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-340_210525104245 #18-24 RT: 0.40-0.49 AV: 7 NL: 5.85E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

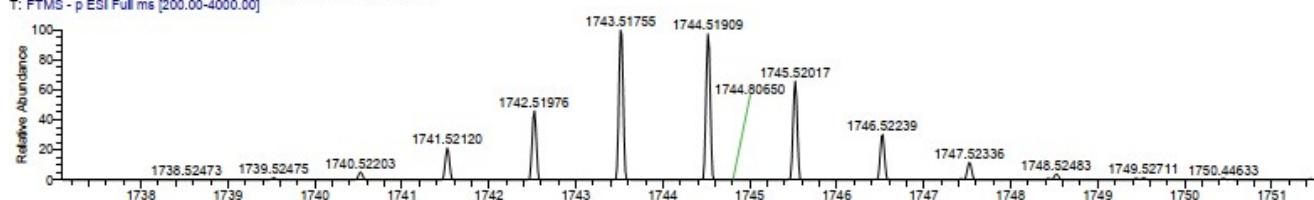
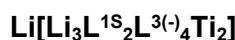
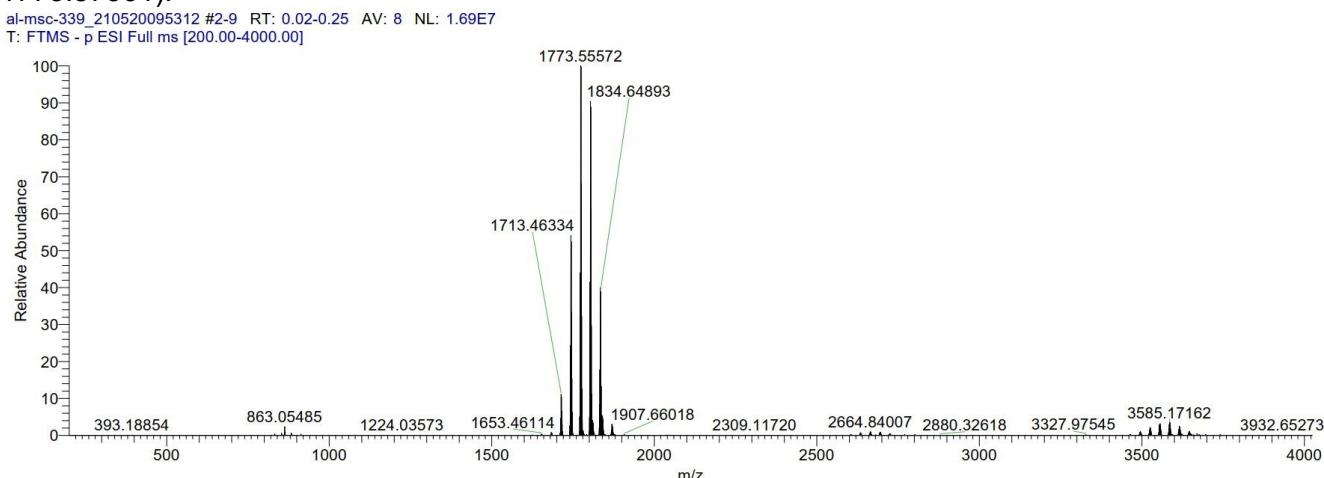


Figure 39: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L^{1S}₂L³⁽⁻⁾₄Ti₂].



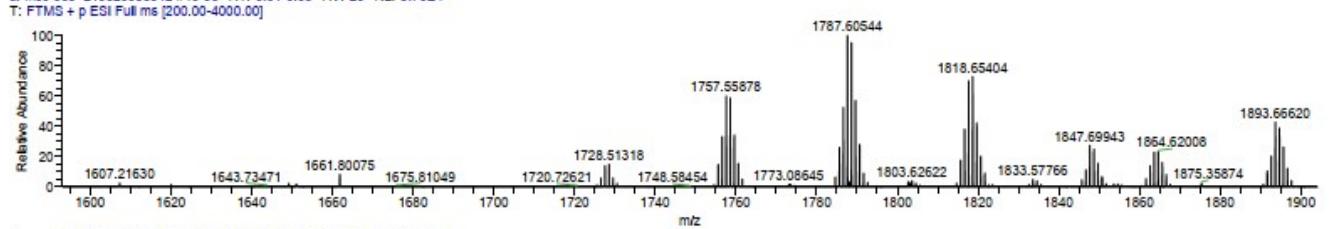
MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1773.55572 (100, [M⁻-Li⁺], C₉₈H₉₆Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1773.57361).



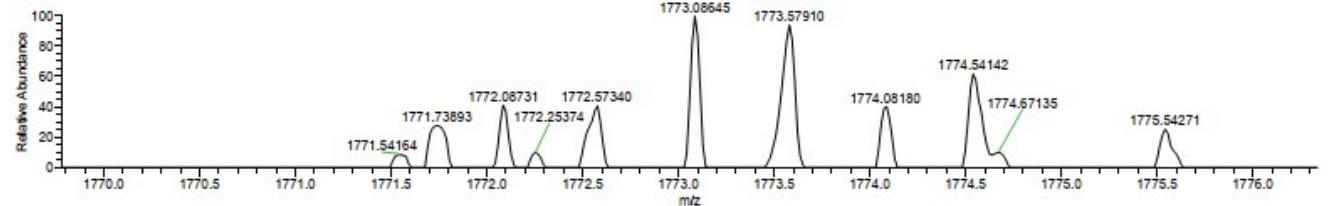
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qel. in MeOH.

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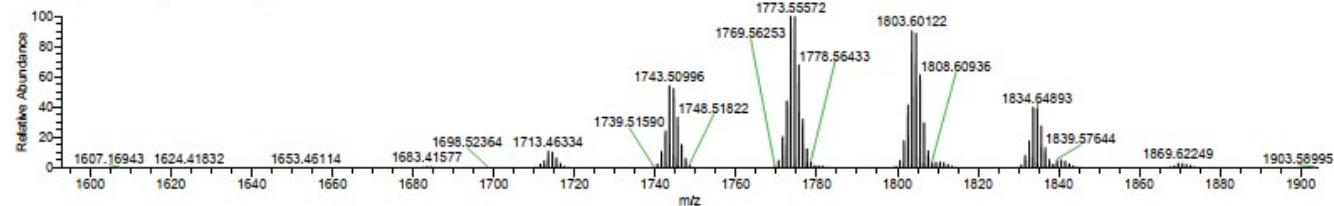
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al-msc-339_210520095312 #13-35 RT: 0.31-0.65 AV: 23 NL: 1.88E3
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-339_210520095312 #2-9 RT: 0.02-0.25 AV: 8 NL: 1.69E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-339_210520095312 #2-9 RT: 0.02-0.25 AV: 6 NL: 1.69E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

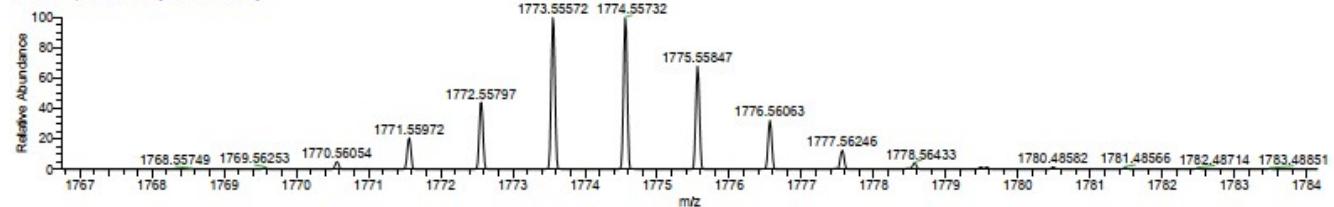
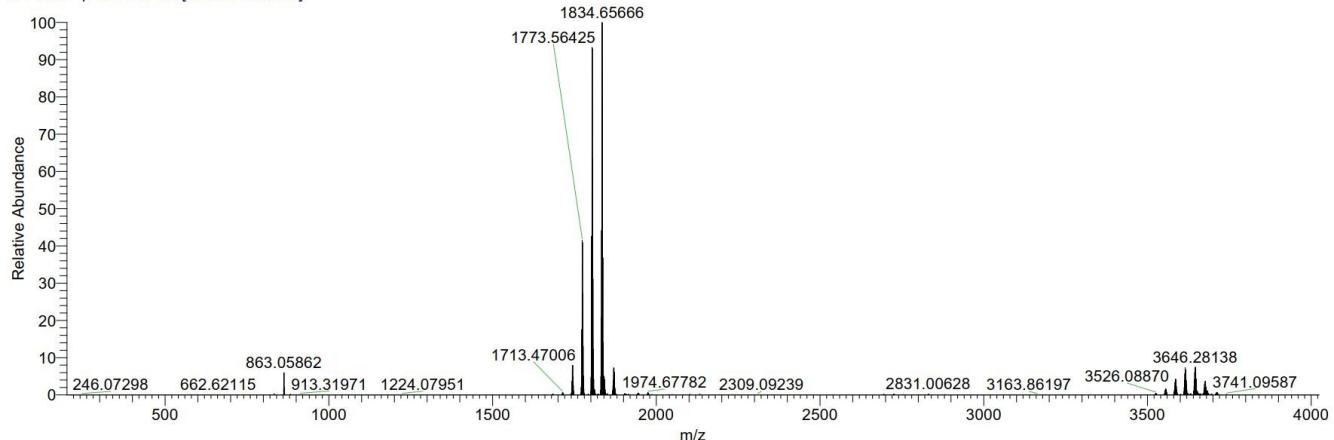


Figure 40: ESI mass spectrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{1\text{s}}_2\text{L}^{3(-)}_4\text{Ti}_2]$



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1804.61160 (95, $[M_D-Li^+]$, $C_{100}H_{102}Li_3O_{24}Ti_2^-$, calc. 1803.62056).

al-msc-338_210520095312 #29-36 RT: 0.57-0.67 AV: 8 NL: 7.47E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

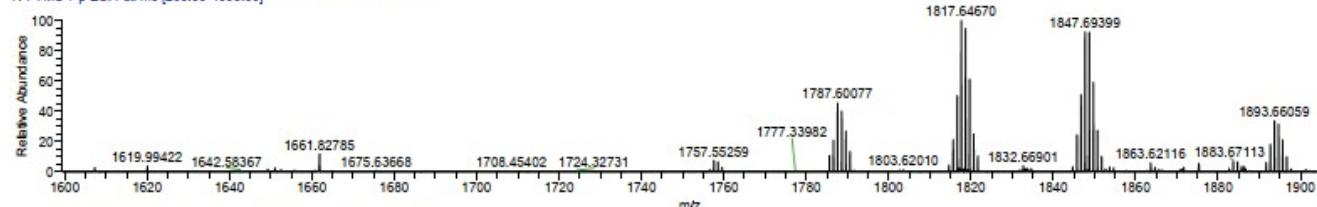


D:\Data2\...\\al-msc-338_210520095312
gel. in MeOH,

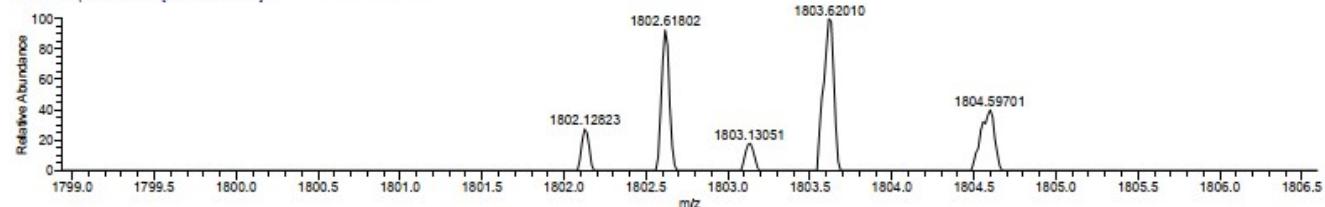
5/20/2021 11:52:10 AM

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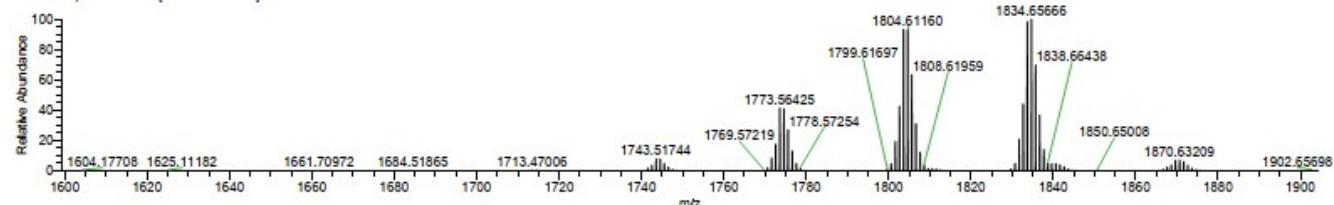
al-msc-338_210520095312 #1-22 RT: 0.01-0.33 AV: 22 NL: 7.31E4
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-338_210520095312 #1-22 RT: 0.01-0.33 AV: 22 NL: 1.15E3
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-338_210520095312 #29-36 RT: 0.57-0.67 AV: 8 NL: 7.47E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]



al-msc-338_210520095312 #29-36 RT: 0.57-0.67 AV: 8 NL: 6.97E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

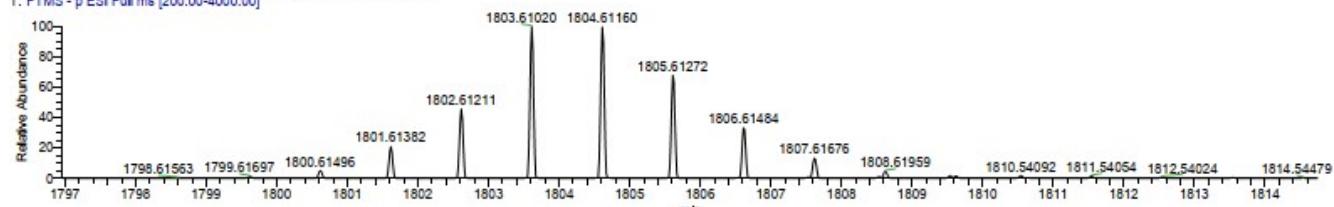


Figure 41: ESI mass spectrum of $Li[Li_3L^{1S_0}L^{3(-)}_6Ti_2]$.



MS (negative ESI-MS, MeOH): m/z (%) = 1834.64926 (40, [M_D-Li⁺], C₁₀₂H₁₀₈Li₃O₂₄Ti₂⁻, calc. 1833.66751).

al-msc-335_210520095312 #1-8 RT: 0.00-0.11 AV: 8 NL: 4.12E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [200.00-4000.00]

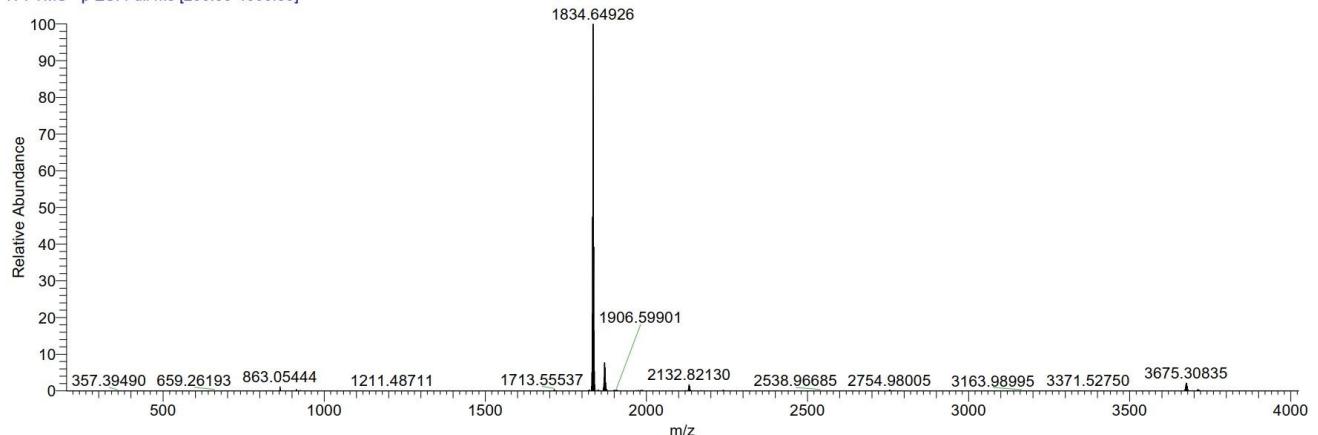


Figure 42: ESI mass spectrum of Li[Li₃L¹⁸O₂₄Ti₂].

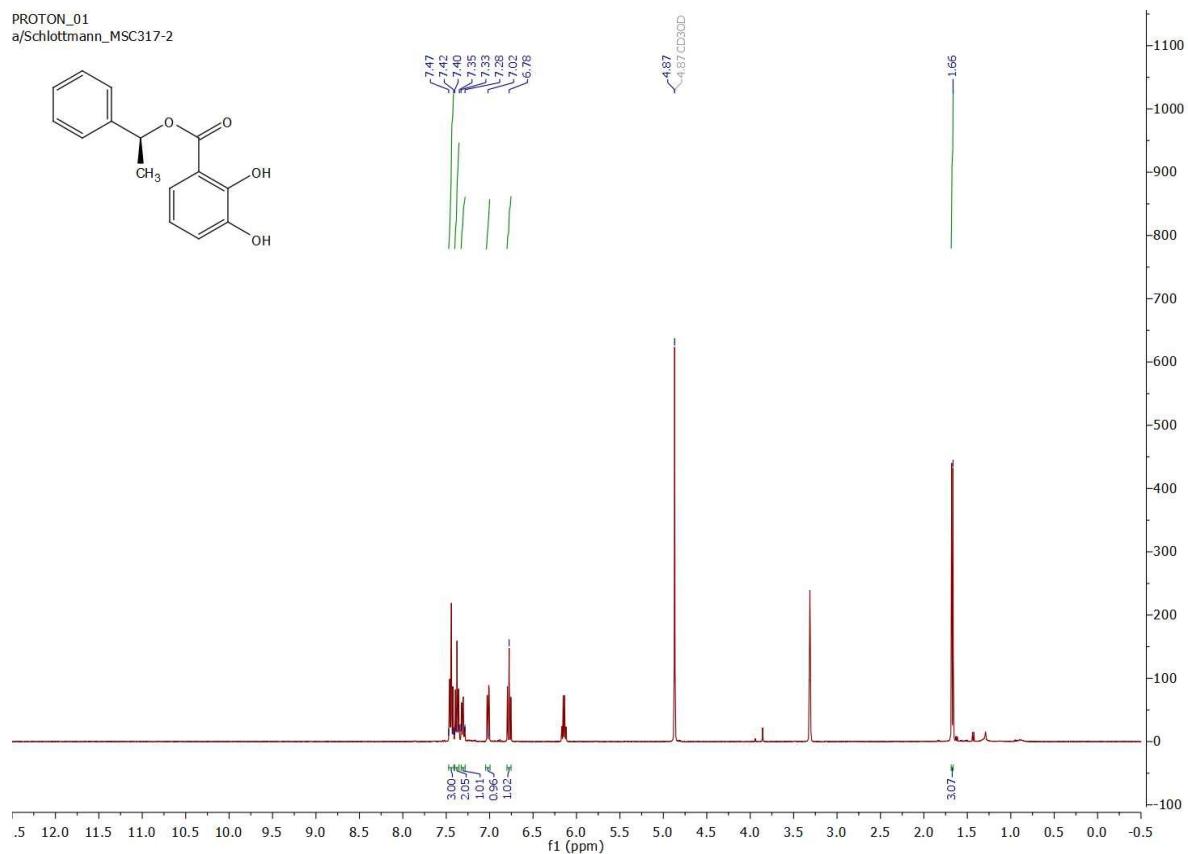


Figure 43: ¹H NMR Spektrum of L^{1S}-H₂ in MeOH-d₄.

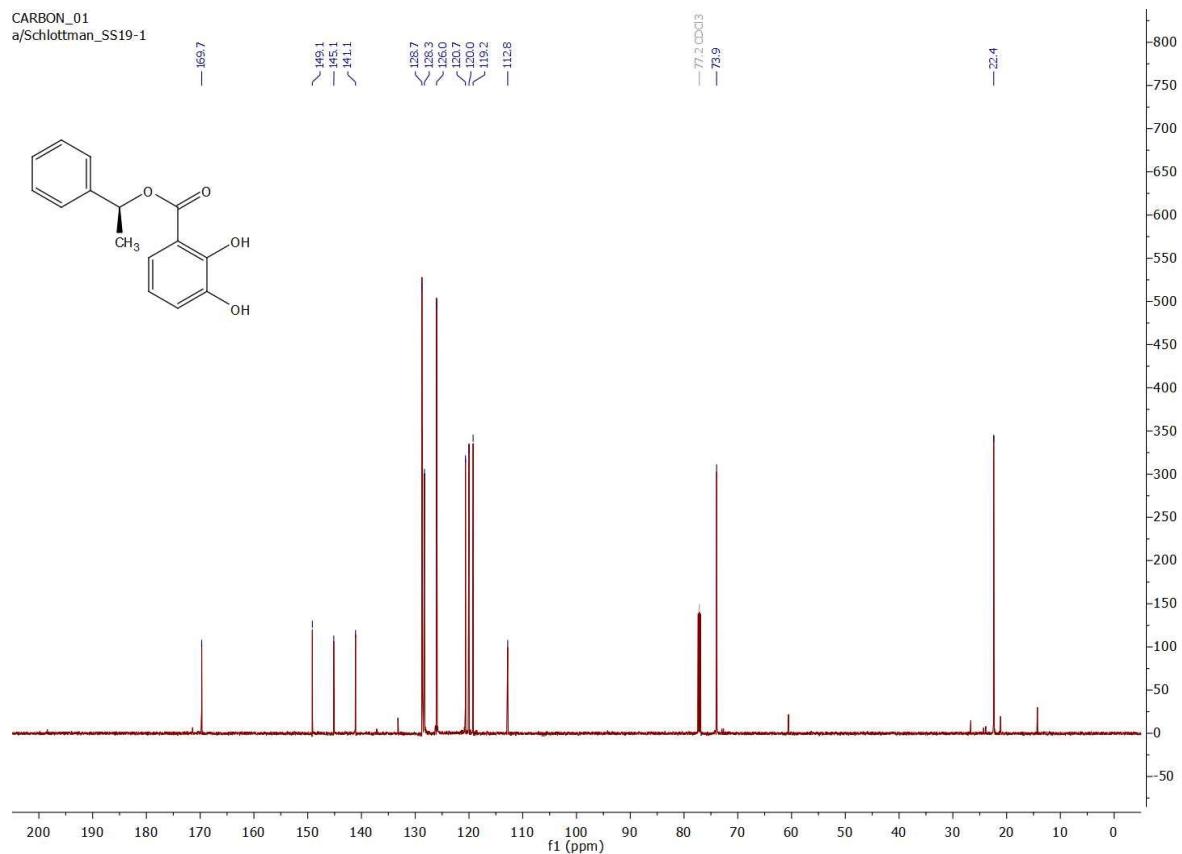


Figure 44: ¹³C NMR Spektrum of L^{1S}-H₂ in CDCl₃.

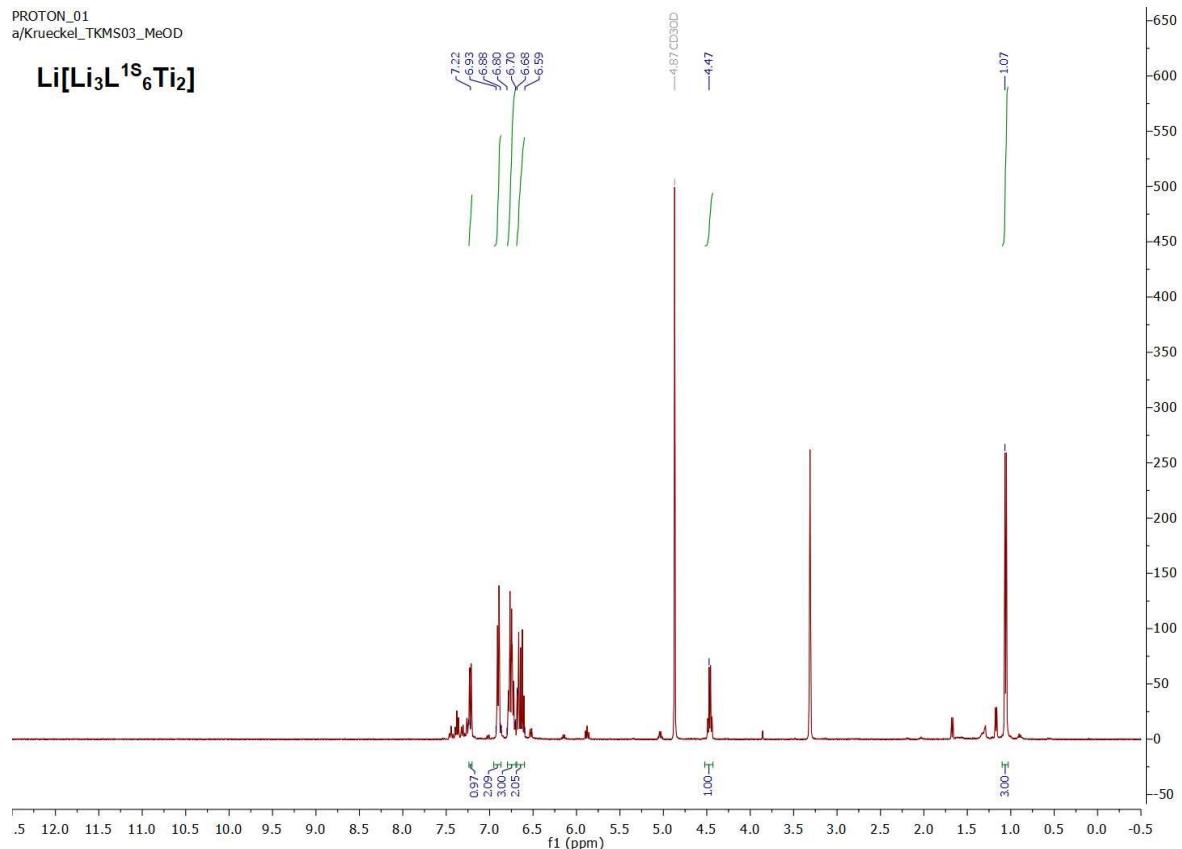


Figure 45: ¹H NMR Spektrum of Li[Li₃L^{1S}₆Ti₂] in MeOH-*d*₄.

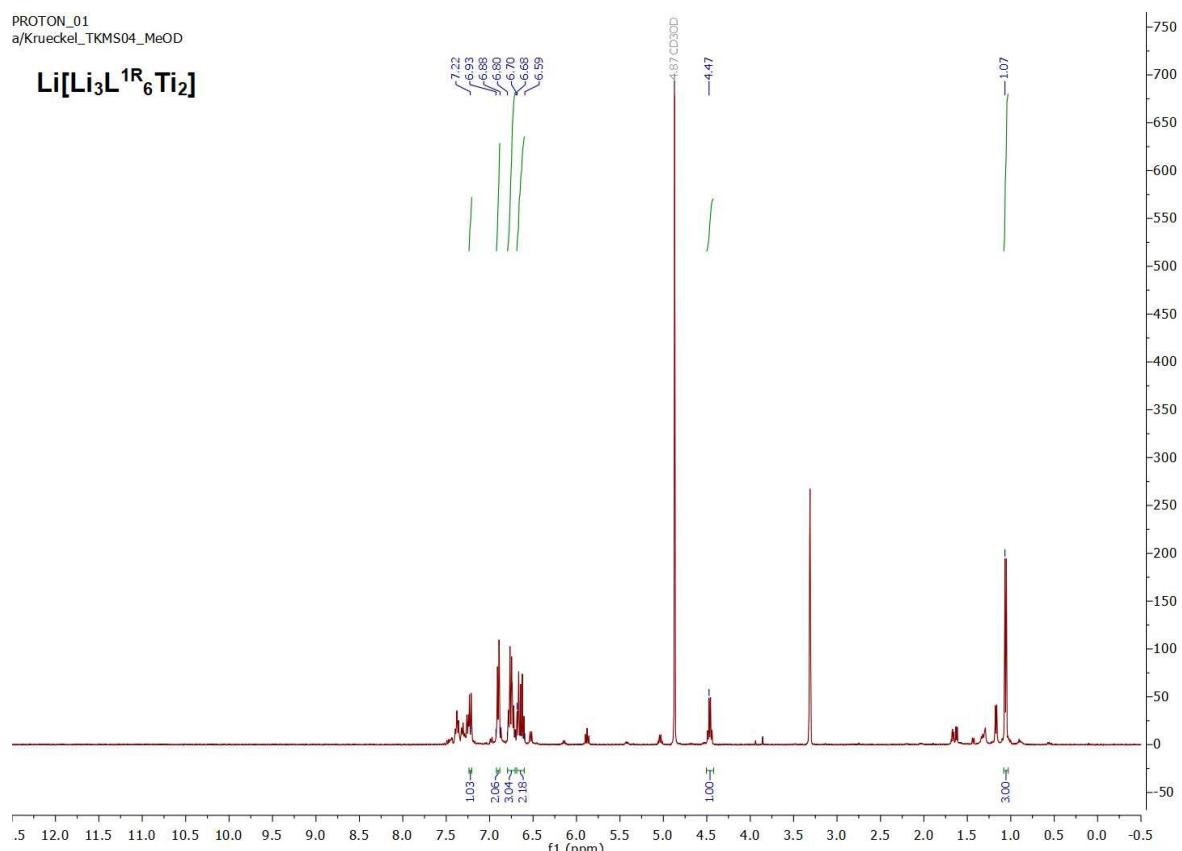


Figure 46: ¹H NMR Spektrum of Li[Li₃L^{1S}₆Ti₂] in MeOH-*d*₄.

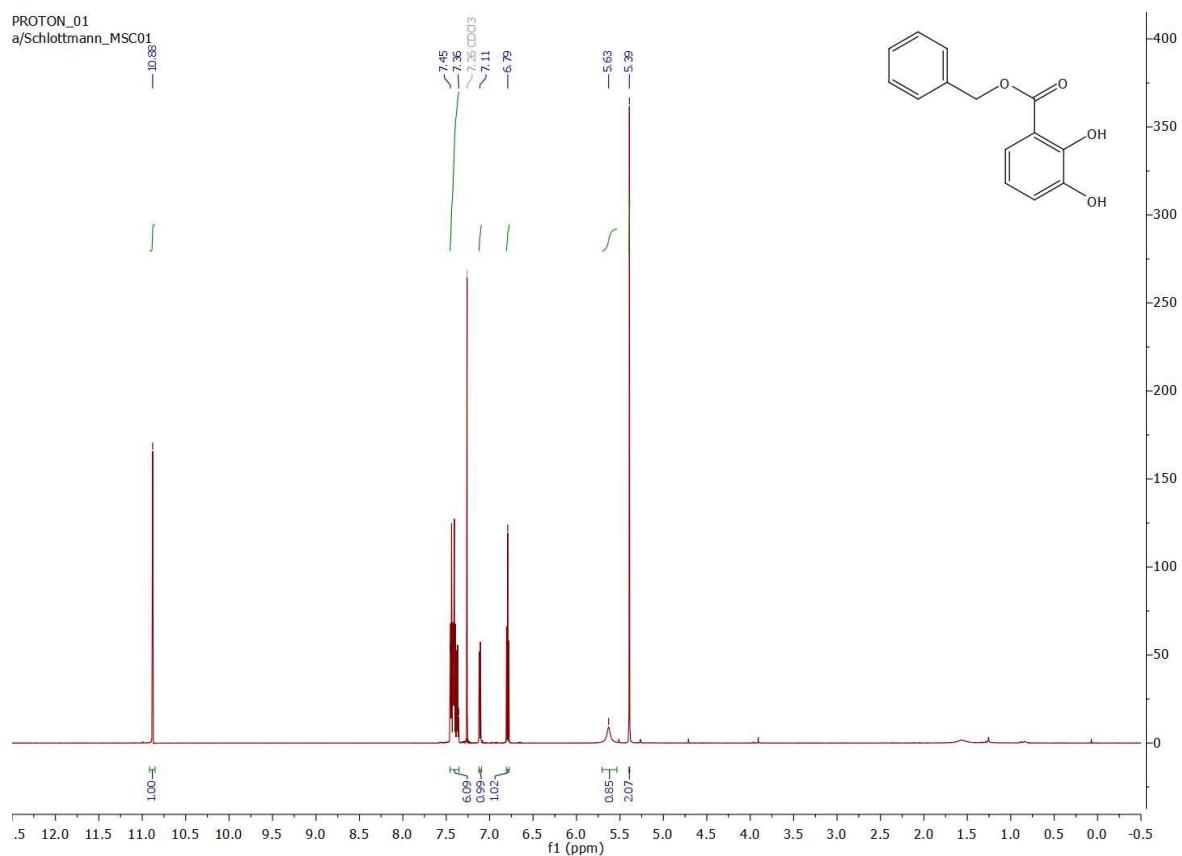


Figure 47: ¹H NMR Spektrum of L²-H₂ in CDCl₃.

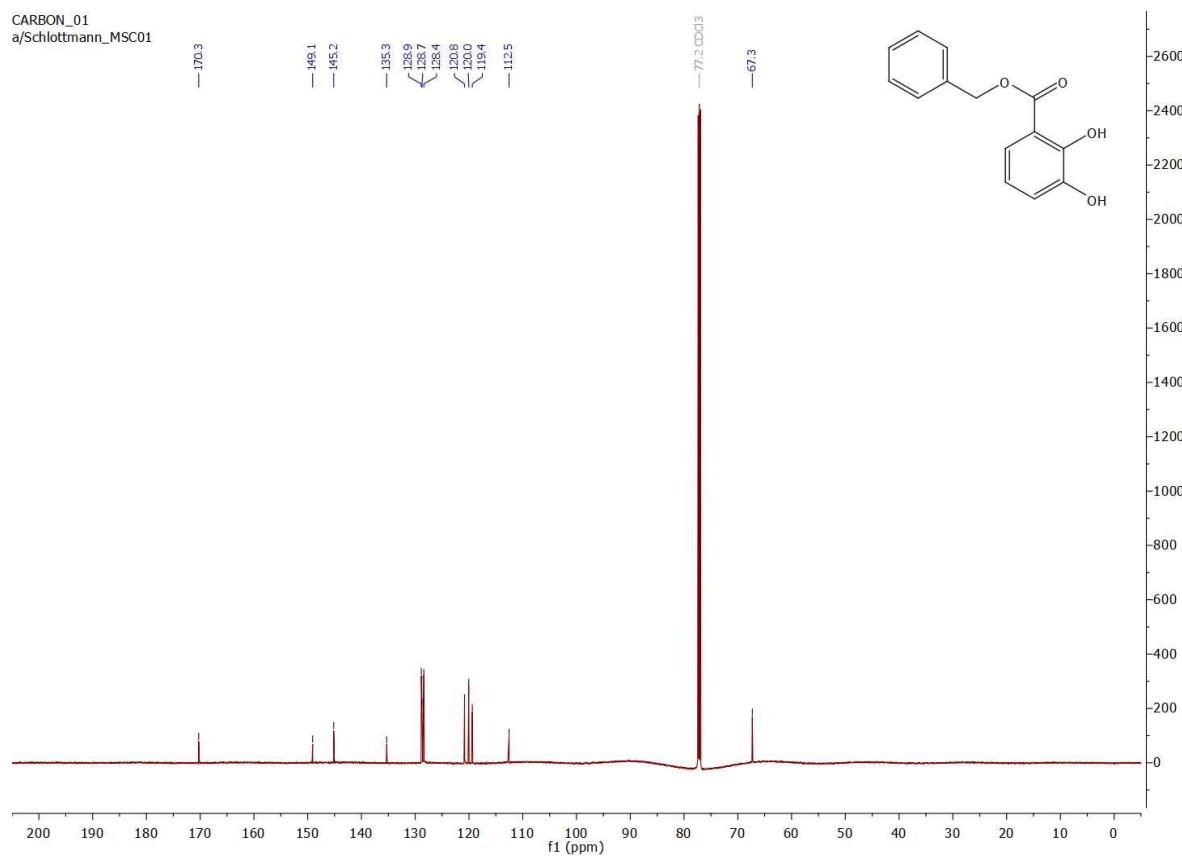


Figure 48: ¹³C NMR Spektrum of L²-H₂ in CDCl₃.

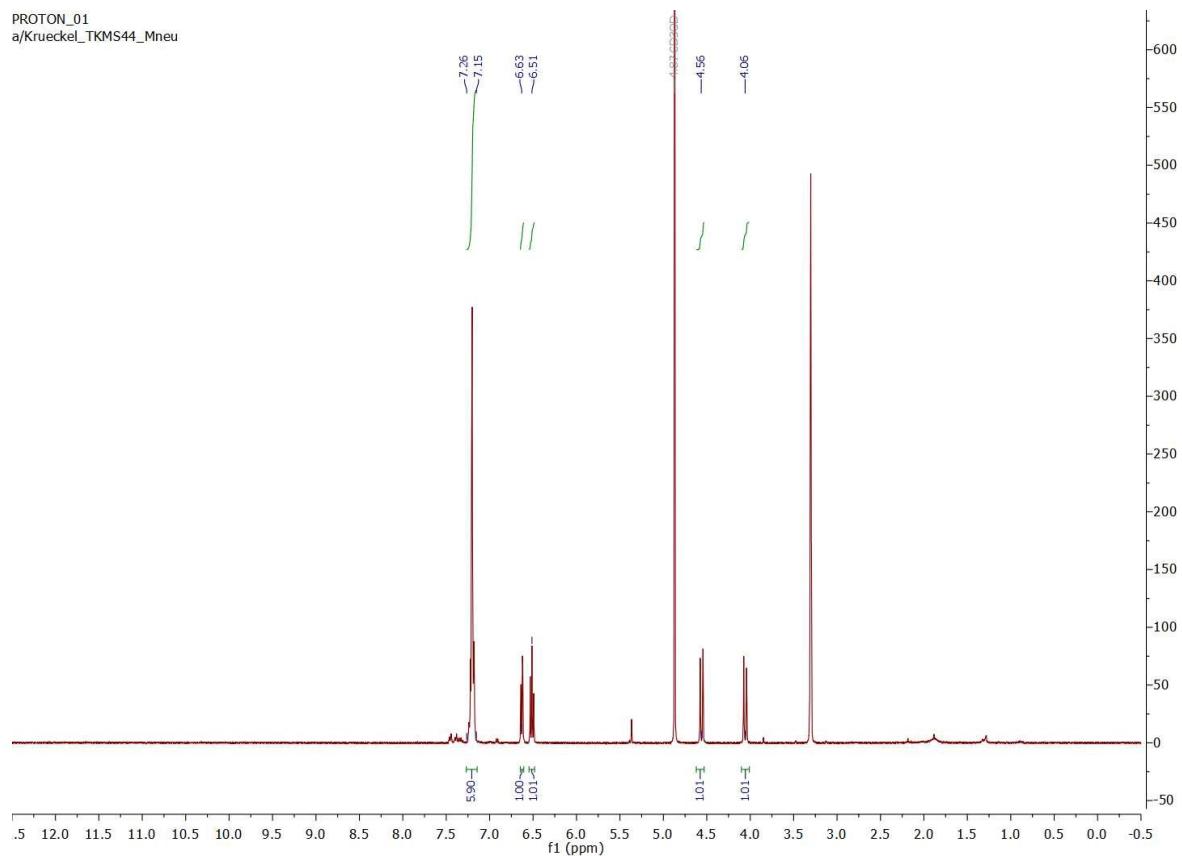


Figure 49: ^1H NMR Spektrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}_6\text{Ti}_2]$ in Methanol- d_4 .

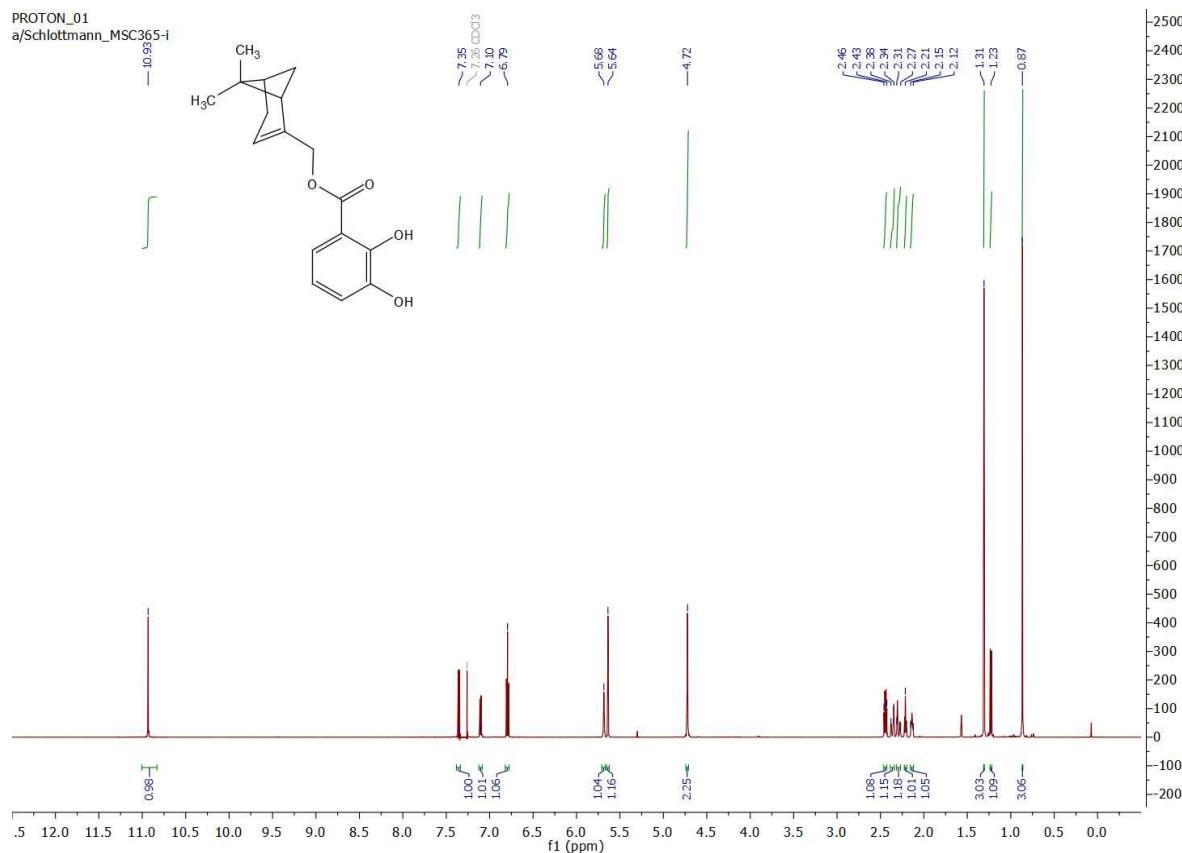


Figure 50: ^1H NMR Spektrum of $\text{L}^{3(-)}\text{-H}_2$ in CDCl_3 .

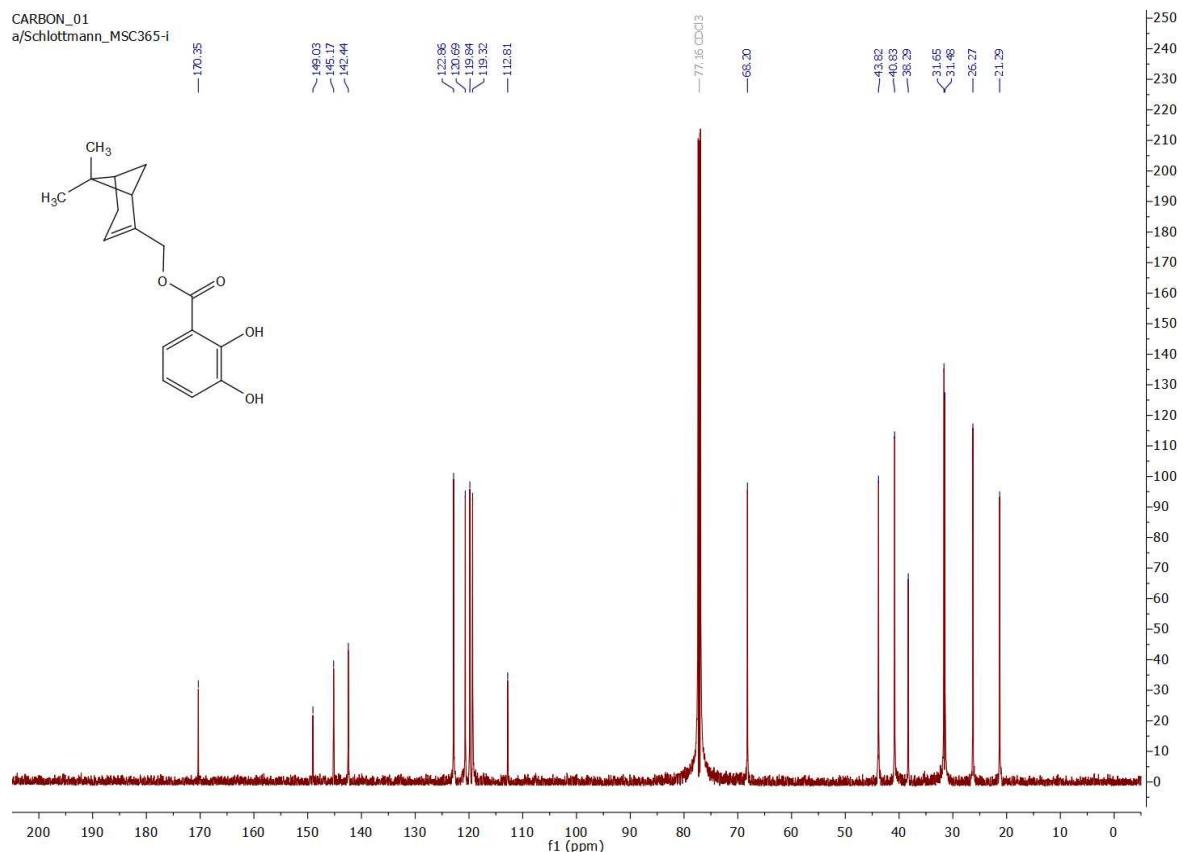


Figure 51: ^{13}C NMR Spektrum of $L^{3(-)}\text{-H}_2$ in CDCl₃.

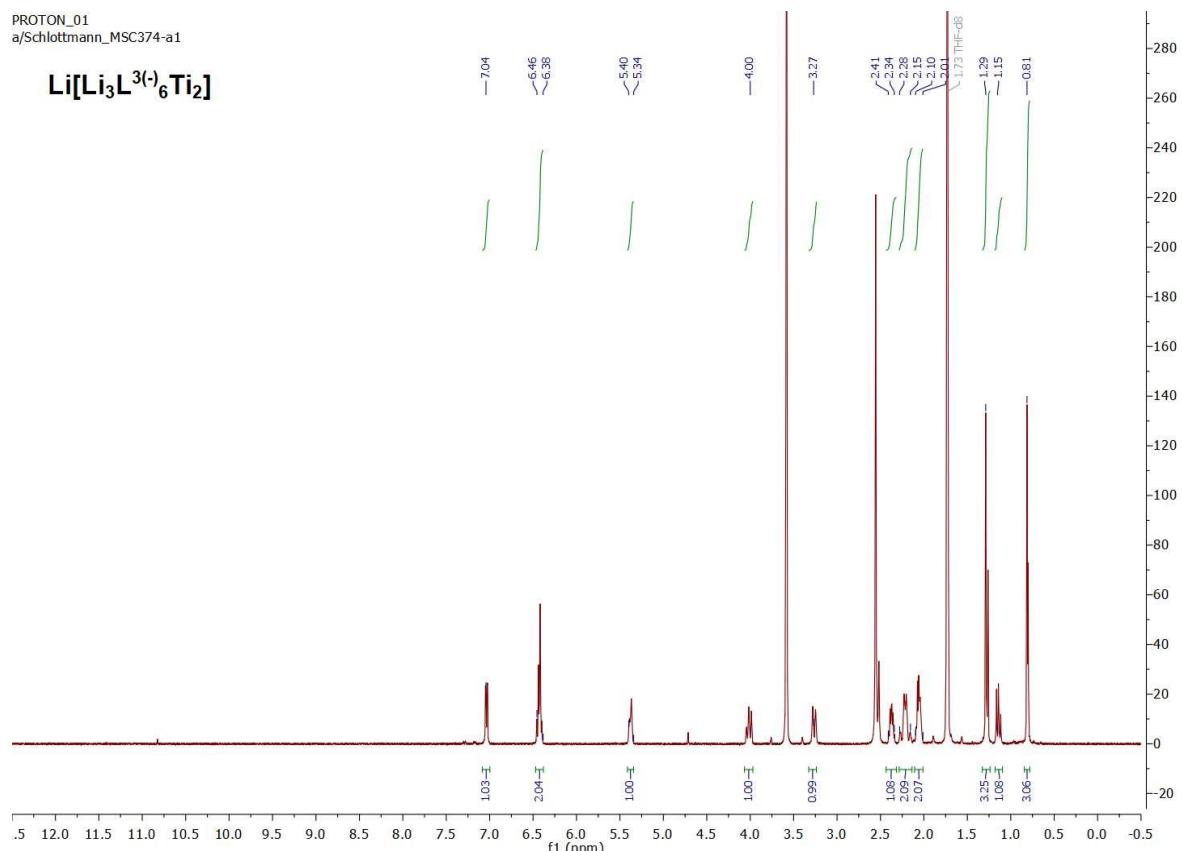


Figure 52: ^1H NMR Spektrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{3(-)}_6\text{Ti}_2]$ in THF-d₈.

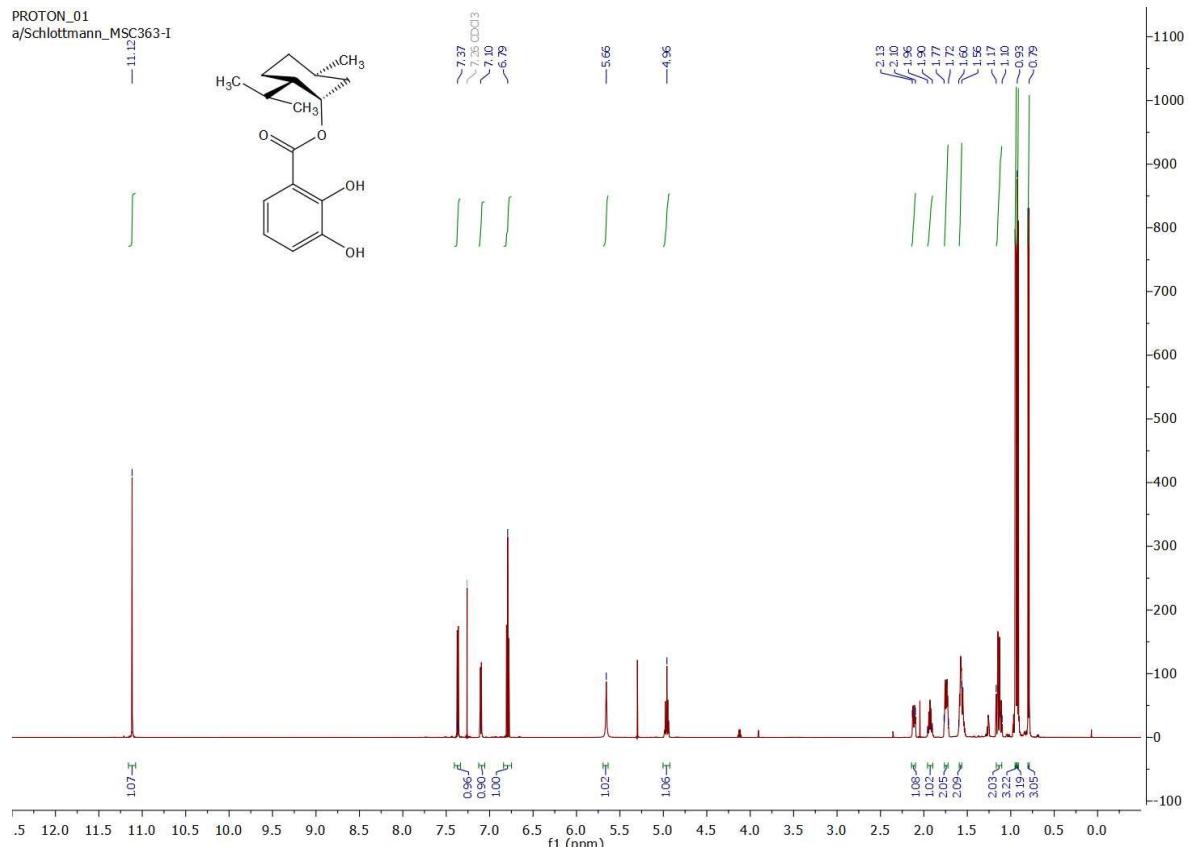


Figure 53: ^1H NMR Spektrum of $\text{L}^4(-)\text{-H}_2$ in CDCl_3 .

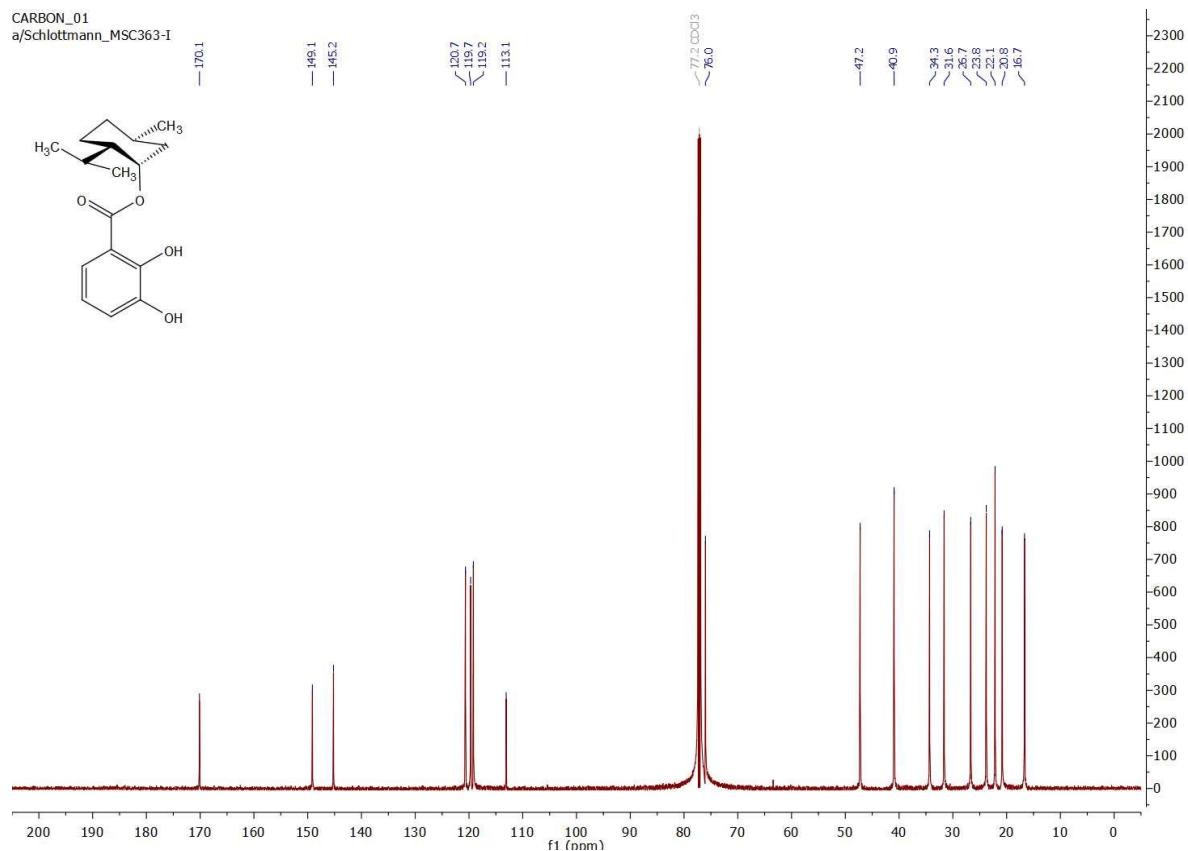


Figure 54: ^{13}C NMR Spektrum of $\text{L}^4(-)\text{-H}_2$ in CDCl_3 .

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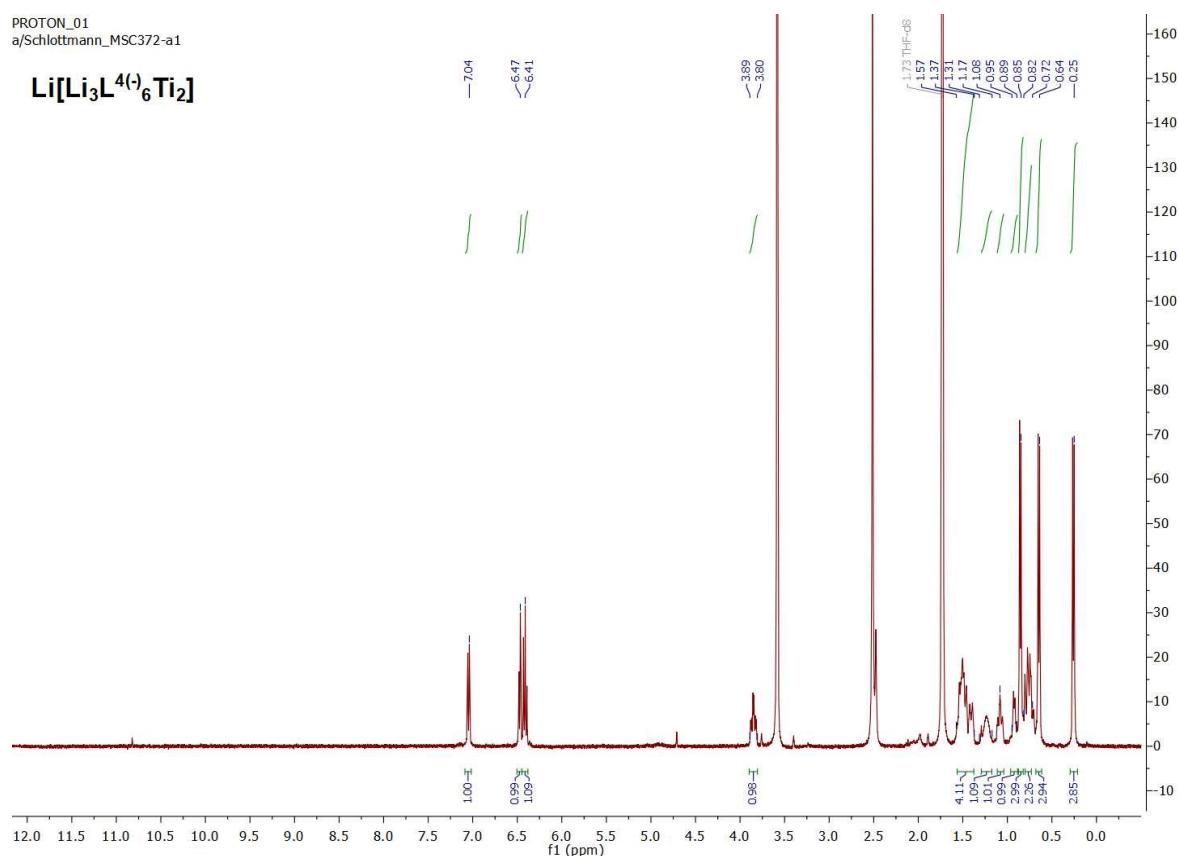
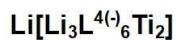


Figure 55: ^1H NMR Spektrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{4(-)}_6\text{Ti}_2]$ in $\text{THF}-d_8$.

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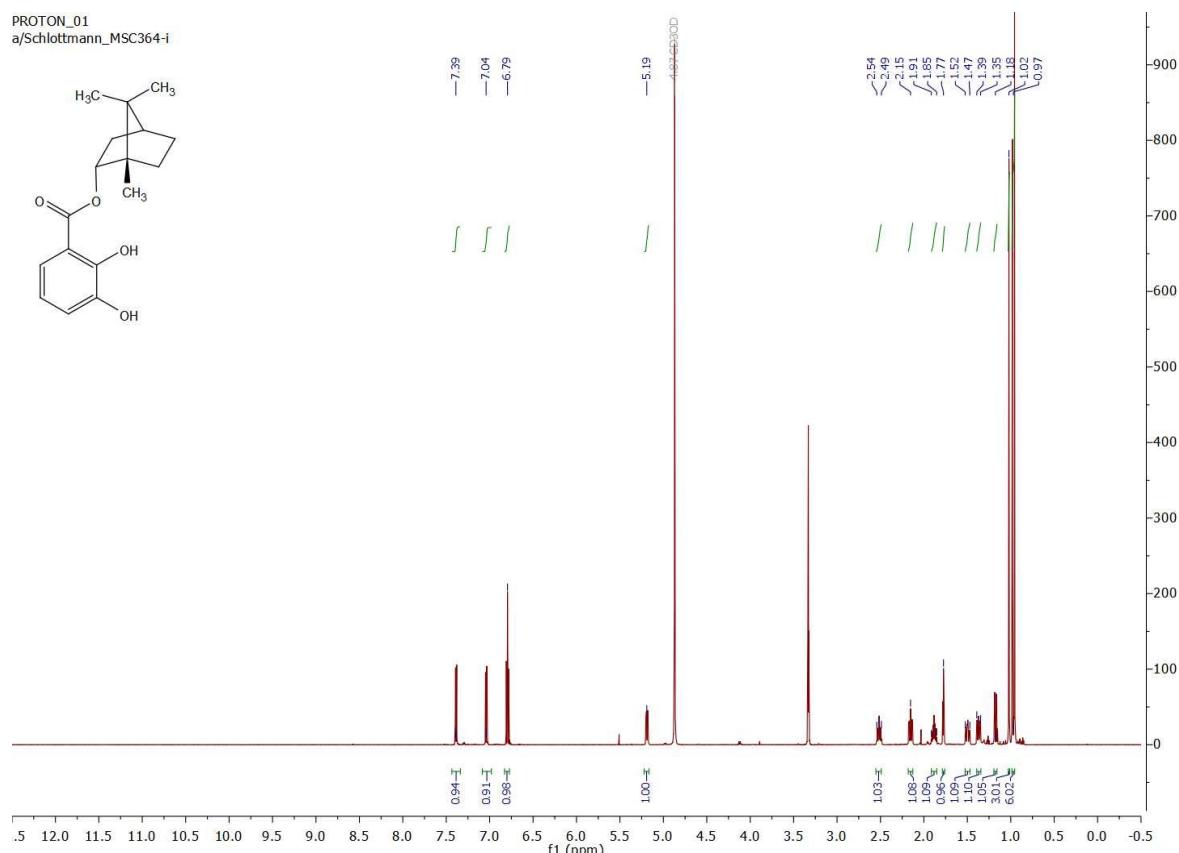
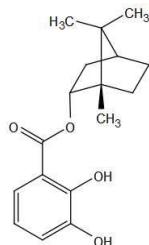


Figure 56: ^1H NMR Spektrum of $\text{L}^{5(-)}-\text{H}_2$ in CDCl_3 .

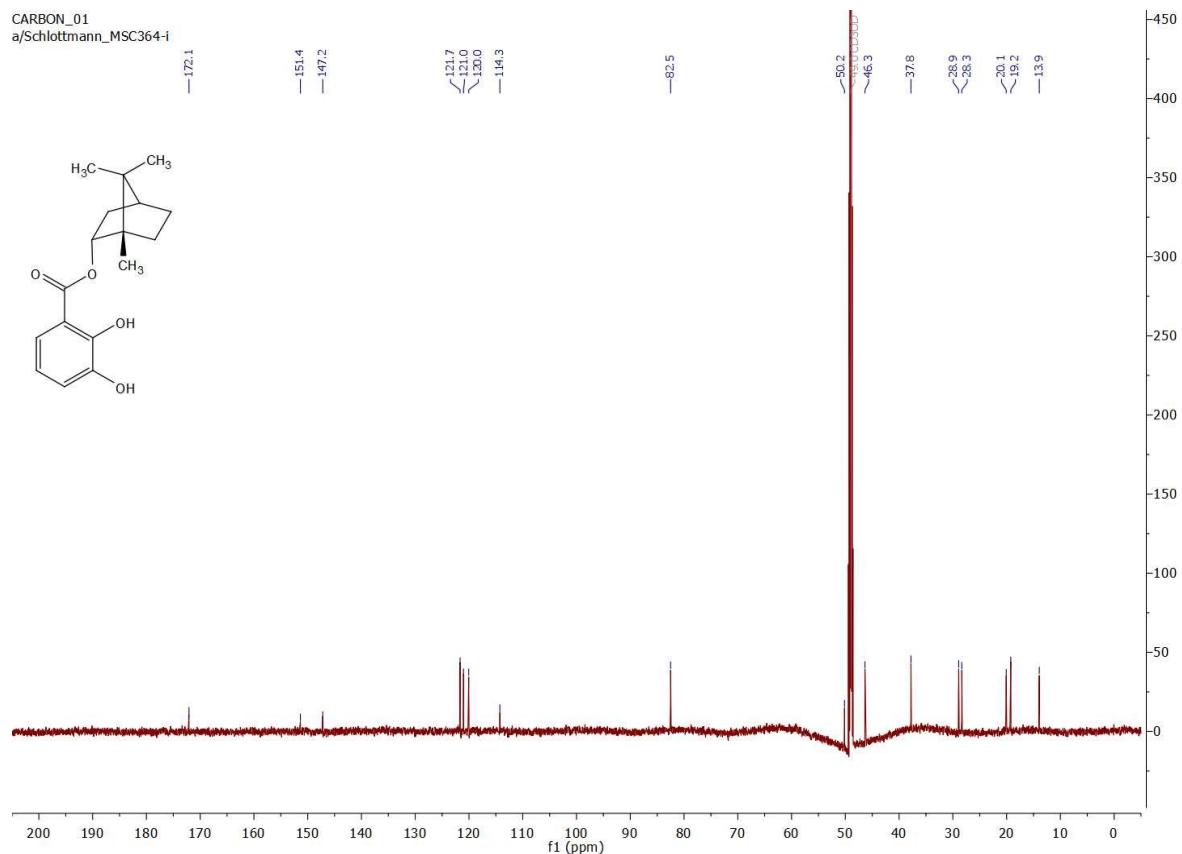


Figure 57: ^{13}C NMR Spektrum of $\text{L}^{\text{5}(-)}\text{-H}_2$ in CDCl_3 .

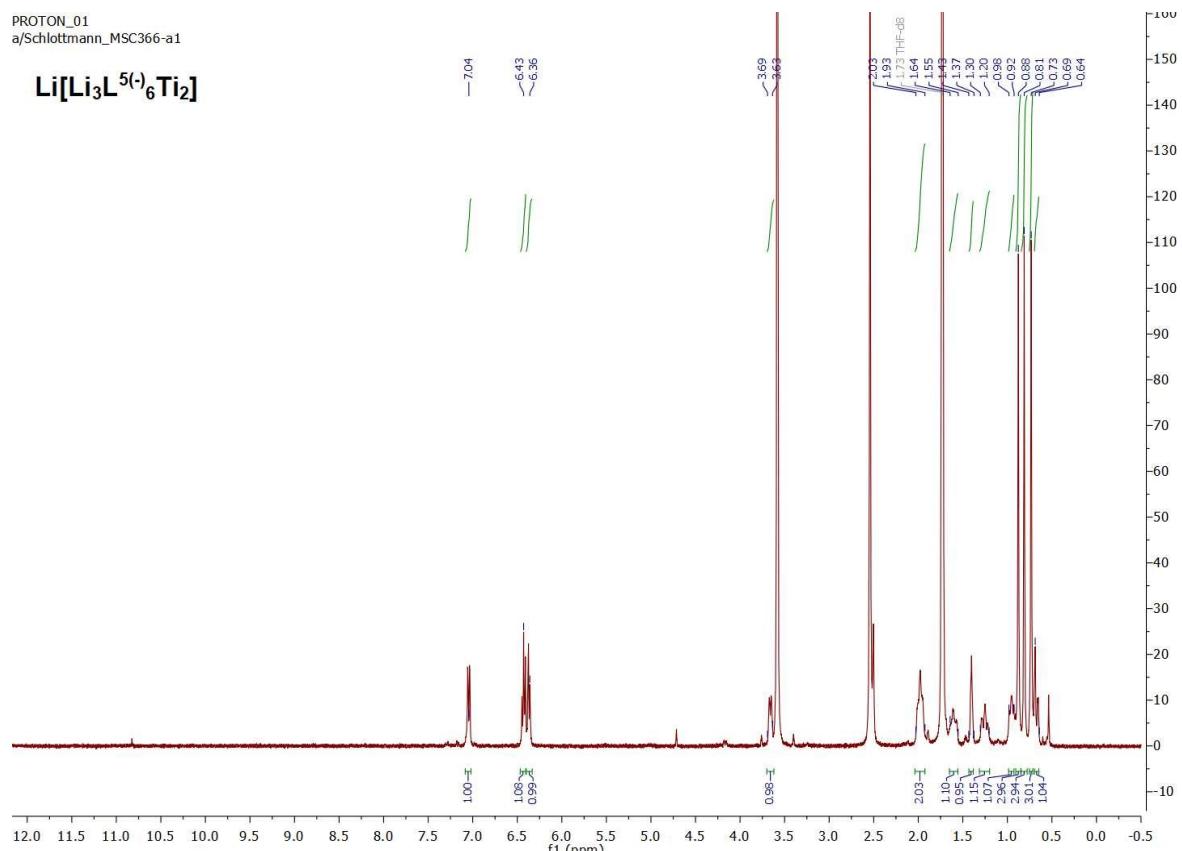


Figure 58: ^1H NMR Spektrum of $\text{Li}[\text{Li}_3\text{L}^{\text{5}(-)}_6\text{Ti}_2]$ in $\text{THF-}d_8$.

References

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