

Supporting Information

Copper-Assisted Trifluoromethylthiolation/Radical Cascade Cyclization of Alkynes to Construct SCF₃-Containing Dioxodibenzothiazepines

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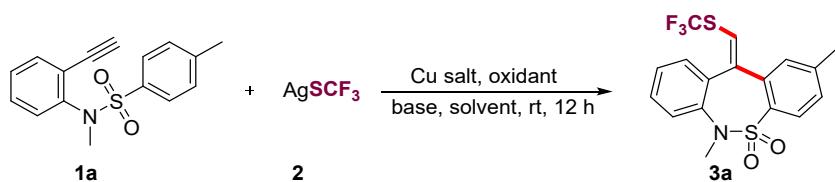
Table of Contents

1. General Information.....	S2
2. Optimization of the reaction conditions.....	S2
3. General procedure for the synthesis of trifluoromethylthiolated dioxodibenzothiazepines.....	S2
4. Gram-scale reaction.....	S3
5. Synthetic Applications.....	S3
6. Characterization data of products 3	S4-15
7. Mechanistic Experiments.....	S15-16
8. X-Ray crystallographic data of 3a	S16-S18
9. References.....	S18
10. Copies of ¹ H NMR, ¹³ C NMR, and ¹⁹ F NMR spectra.....	S18-64

1. General Information

All manipulations were performed in dried glass reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar under air atmosphere. The solvents and reagents were purchased from commercial sources without further purification unless otherwise mentioned. Products were purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (100-200 mesh). All NMR spectra were obtained on Bruker AVANCE III systems using CDCl_3 or $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ as solvent, TMS as internal standard substance, at 400 MHz for ^1H NMR, 100 MHz for ^{13}C NMR, and 376 MHz for ^{19}F NMR. The chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane. The multiplicities of signals are designated by the following abbreviations: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quarter), m (multiplet), dd (doublet and doublet), td (triplet and doublet). The mass spectra were indicated by GC-MS (Thermo Fisher Scientific DSQ II). High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) data were obtained on an Agilent Technologies 1290-6540 UHPLC/Accurate-Mass Quadrupole Time-of Flight (Q-TOF) LC/MS using ESI as ion source. Measured values are reported to 4 decimal places of the calculated value. X-ray analysis was performed with a single-crystal X-ray diffractometer (Gemini E). HPLC yields were determined using benzophenone as an internal standard. Melting points were measured with an XR6 microscopic melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. Magnetic hot plate stirrer (MS-H-Pro⁺) was purchased from DLAB Scientific Co., Ltd. The material of the reaction vessel (Schlenk tubes) is borosilicate glass. *ortho*-sulfonamide phenylacetylenes **1** were prepared according to the method in the literature.¹

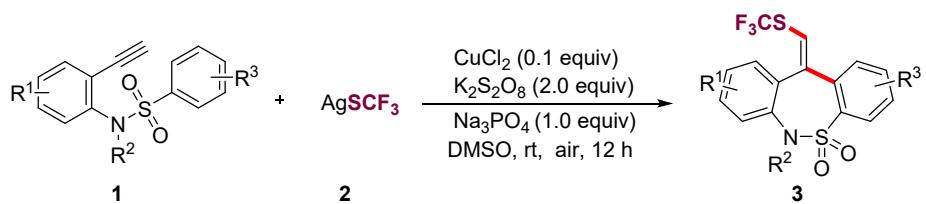
2. Optimization of the reaction conditions ^a



Entry	Cu salt	Oxidant	Base	Solvent	Yield ^b (%)
1	CuCl_2	$\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	Na_3PO_4	DMSO	78(73) ^c
2	CuCl_2	$\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	Na_3PO_4	DMSO ^d	70
3 ^e	CuCl_2	$\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	Na_3PO_4	DMSO	35
4 ^f	CuCl_2	$\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	Na_3PO_4	DMSO	48

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.3 mmol), Cu salt (0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv), oxidant (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), base (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), solvent (2.0 mL), air, rt, 12 h. ^bHPLC yield using benzophenone as an internal standard. ^cIsolated yield. ^dAnhydrous DMSO. ^e O_2 . ^f N_2 .

3. General procedure for the synthesis of trifluoromethylthiolated dioxodibenzothiazepines



Experimental Procedure: A dried 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with *ortho*-sulfonamide phenylacetynes **1** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **AgSCF₃** (**2**) (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv), CuCl₂ (0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Na₃PO₄ (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and DMSO (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 12 h under air atmosphere. The reaction mixture was washed with water and extracted with ethyl acetate three times. The combined organic layer was washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc) to afford desired products **3**.

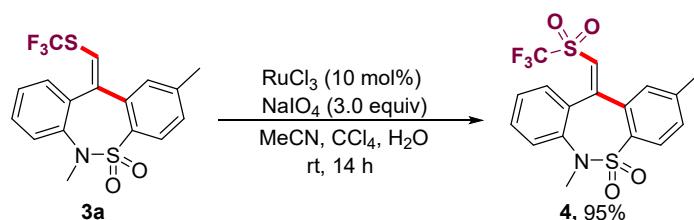
4. Gram-scale Reaction



A dried 100 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with *N*-(2-ethynylphenyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide **1a** (1.428 g, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **AgSCF₃** **2** (1.575 g, 7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv), CuCl₂ (67.3 mg, 0.5 mmol, 0.1 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (2.703g, 10.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Na₃PO₄ (820 mg, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and DMSO (45.0 mL). The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 12 h under air atmosphere. The reaction mixture was washed with water and extracted with ethyl acetate three times. The combined organic layer was washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) to afford the pure product **3a** (1.368 g) in 71% yield.

5. Synthetic Applications

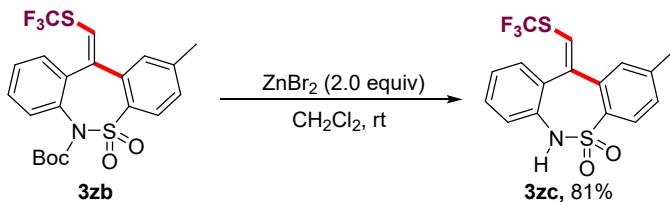
(1) Procedure for the oxidation of **3a**



(E)-2,6-dimethyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[*c,f*][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (4).

A literature method of oxidation of $-SCF_3$ to $-SO_2CF_3$ was used.² To an intensively stirred mixture of **3a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in the mixed solvents of CCl_4 (1.2 mL), CH_3CN (1.2 mL) and H_2O (2.4 mL) were subsequently added $NaIO_4$ (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and $RuCl_3$ (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%) at room temperature for 14 h. The reaction mixture was washed with H_2O and extracted with DCM three times. The combined organic layer was washed with saturated $NaCl$ solution, dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) to obtain the desired product **4**; isolated as a white solid (79.3 mg, 95% yield). M.p. = 215-216 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.87 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.55-7.54 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 3 H), 7.23 (like s, 1 H), 6.79 (like s, 1 H), 3.41 (s, 3 H), 2.47 (s, 3 H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 162.1, 143.7, 137.7, 135.5, 135.1, 134.0, 132.5, 132.2, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 122.8, 119.4 (q, C-F, $^1J_{C-F}$ = 324.2 Hz), 38.2, 21.4; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -78.36; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** m/z : [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}F_3NO_4S_2Na$ 440.0209; Found 440.0210.

(2) Cleavage of *N*-Boc Protecting Group



The related literature method of cleavage of *N*-Boc protecting group was used.³ The compound **3zb** (94.3 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added into a reaction tube. Then, $ZnBr_2$ (90.1 mg, 0.4 mmol) and DCM (3 mL) were added sequentially. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours as monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified directly by silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) to obtain the desired product **3zc**; isolated as a white solid (60.2 mg, 81% yield). M.p. = 88-90 °C. **(E)-2-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[*c,f*][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3zc).** **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 3 H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2 H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.03 (s, 1 H), 6.62 (s, 1 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 144.4, 141.8, 136.5, 136.2, 133.6, 130.5, 129.9, 129.7, 129.6, 129.3 (q, C-F, $^1J_{C-F}$ = 306.7 Hz), 127.8, 125.5, 125.4, 123.8, 119.3 (q, C-F, $^3J_{C-F}$ = 3.4 Hz), 21.5; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -42.22; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** m/z : [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for $C_{16}H_{12}F_3NNaO_2S_2$ 394.0154; Found 394.0170.

6. Characterization data of products 3



(E)-2,6-dimethyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3a). White solid, 73% yield (56.3 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 143-144 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.39 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1 H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.27 (s, 1 H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.81 (s, 1 H), 3.33 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.1, 142.3, 137.6, 137.3, 137.1, 135.1, 131.0, 130.6, 130.5, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.6 Hz), 129.1, 128.1, 120.8 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 38.6, 21.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -42.02; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅F₃NO₂S₂ 386.0491; Found 386.0488.



(E)-2-fluoro-6-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3b). White solid, 62% yield (48.3 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 142-143 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (dd, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.50 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 2 H), 6.86 (s, 1 H), 3.33 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.1 (d, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 253.5 Hz), 140.7, 137.7 (d, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 137.3, 136.8, 136.1 (d, C-F, ⁴J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 131.3, 130.9 (d, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 9.3 Hz), 130.6, 129.7, 129.3, 129.1 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 307.0 Hz), 122.6 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 116.9 (d, C-F, ²J_{C-F} = 21.9 Hz), 115.8 (d, C-F, ²J_{C-F} = 23.3 Hz), 38.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.93, -105.66; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₂F₄NO₂S₂ 390.0240; Found 390.0242.



(E)-2-chloro-6-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3c). White solid, 75% yield (60.9 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 162-163 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 3 H), 7.42 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.86 (s, 1 H), 3.33 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ

140.5, 138.5, 138.4, 137.0, 136.9, 136.6, 131.3, 130.5, 129.7, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1 (q, C-F, $^1J_{C-F} = 307.0$ Hz), 128.7, 122.5 (q, C-F, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 38.7; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.86; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₂ClF₃NO₂S₂ 405.9945; Found 405.9945.



(E)-2-bromo-6-methyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3d). White solid, 79% yield (71.1 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 165-166 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.65-7.62 (m, 2 H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.50 (td, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (td, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.24 (dd, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.86 (s, 1 H), 3.33 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 140.4, 139.0, 137.0, 136.9, 136.7, 132.7, 131.5, 131.4, 130.5, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1 (q, C-F, $^1J_{C-F} = 307.1$ Hz), 126.7, 122.5 (q, C-F, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 38.7; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.84; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₂BrF₃NO₂S₂ 449.9439; Found 449.9441.



(E)-3-chloro-6-methyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3e). White solid, 51% yield (41.4 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 135-136 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1 H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2 H), 7.44 (s, 1 H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 1 H), 7.24 (dd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.81 (s, 1 H), 3.34 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.3, 140.8, 137.2, 136.9, 135.9, 133.4, 132.5, 131.3, 130.6, 130.3, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1 (q, C-F, $^1J_{C-F} = 307.0$ Hz), 128.1, 121.9 (q, C-F, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 38.8; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.98; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₂ClF₃NO₂S₂ 405.9945; Found 405.9946.



(E)-4-chloro-6-methyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3f). White solid, 46% yield (37.3 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 167-168 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.60 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.50 (td, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2 H),

7.37 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.21 (dd, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.88 (s, 1 H), 3.39 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 141.9, 138.6, 138.3, 138.0, 136.3, 134.7, 133.0, 132.1, 131.3, 130.8, 129.7, 129.2 (q, C-F, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 306.8$ Hz), 128.9, 128.3, 121.3 (q, C-F, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.4$ Hz), 39.0; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -41.82; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClF}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ 405.9945; Found 405.9941.



(E)-6-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3g). White solid, 80% yield (59.4 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 107-108 °C. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.94 (dd, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 3 H), 7.49-7.47 (m, 2 H), 7.40 (td, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.82 (s, 1 H), 3.35 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 142.0, 140.0, 137.6, 137.2, 135.1, 132.4, 131.1, 130.6, 129.8, 129.6, 129.2 (q, C-F, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 306.9$ Hz), 129.1, 129.0, 128.2, 121.2 (q, C-F, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.5$ Hz), 38.7; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -42.03; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ 372.0334; Found 372.0338.

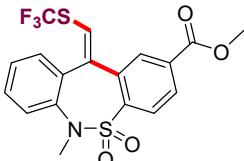


(E)-2-(tert-butyl)-6-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3h). White solid, 82% yield (70.1 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 158-159 °C. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (td, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2 H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.77 (s, 1 H), 3.34 (s, 3 H), 1.37 (s, 9 H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.2, 143.0, 137.8, 137.2, 137.0, 134.9, 131.0, 130.6, 129.6, 129.3 (q, C-F, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 306.7$ Hz), 129.1, 128.0, 127.2, 125.7, 120.6 (q, C-F, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.5$ Hz), 38.6, 35.2, 31.1; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -42.04; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ 428.0960; Found 428.0961.



(E)-2-methoxy-6-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3i). White solid, 72% yield (57.8

mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 130-131 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.39 (td, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.82 (s, 1 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 3.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.2, 142.0, 137.4, 137.2, 137.1, 131.9, 131.1, 130.5, 130.2, 129.6, 129.2 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.9 Hz), 129.0, 121.2 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 114.4, 55.8, 38.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -42.03; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅F₃NO₃S₂ 402.0440; Found 402.0438.



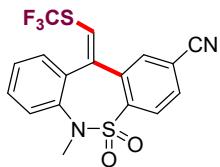
Methyl(*E*)-6-methyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine-2-carboxylate (3j). White solid, 85% yield (73.0 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 164-165 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15-8.12 (m, 2 H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.51 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.90 (s, 1 H), 3.99 (s, 3 H), 3.36 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.3, 143.8, 140.9, 137.3, 136.8, 135.4, 133.6, 131.3, 130.5, 130.3, 130.2, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.9 Hz), 128.6, 121.2 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 52.8, 38.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.85; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₅F₃NO₄S₂ 430.0389; Found 430.0387.



(E)-6-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3k). White solid, 62% yield (54.5 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 146-147 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H), 7.73 (s, 1 H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.52 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.44 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.90 (s, 1 H), 3.36 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.4, 140.5, 136.9, 136.8, 135.8, 134.2 (q, C-F, ²J_{C-F} = 33.0 Hz), 131.5, 130.5, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 129.0 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.9 Hz), 126.4 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 125.9 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 123.0 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 271.4 Hz), 123.1 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 38.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.81, -63.05; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₁F₆NNaO₂S₂ 462.0028; Found 462.0030.



(E)-6-methyl-2-(trifluoromethoxy)-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3l). White solid, 45% yield (41.0 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 117-118 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1 H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.51 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 1 H), 7.31 (like s, 1 H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.86 (s, 1 H), 3.35 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 151.4 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 1.5 Hz), 140.4, 138.4, 137.4, 137.0, 136.8, 131.4, 130.6, 130.4, 129.7, 129.4, 129.0 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.7 Hz), 122.9 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 121.3, 120.8, 120.2 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 258.1 Hz), 38.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.90, -57.60; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₂F₆NO₃S₂ 456.0157; Found 456.0158.



(E)-6-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine-2-carbonitrile 5,5-dioxide (3m). White solid, 57% yield (45.2 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 200-201 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.80-7.76 (m, 2 H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1 H), 7.53 (td, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.45 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.91 (s, 1 H), 3.35 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.1, 139.4, 136.7, 136.6, 136.2, 132.6, 132.5, 131.6, 130.5, 129.8, 129.7, 129.2, 129.0 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 307.1 Hz), 123.9 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 116.9, 116.3, 38.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.75; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₂F₃N₂O₂S₂ 397.0287; Found 397.0287.



(E)-6-methyl-2-nitro-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3n). White solid, 39% yield (32.5 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 226-227 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1 H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1 H), 7.54 (td, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.99 (s, 1 H), 3.37 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.4,

145.5, 139.4, 136.7, 136.6, 136.5, 131.7, 130.6, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 128.9 (q, C-F, $^1J_{C-F} = 307.4$ Hz), 124.4 (q, C-F, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 124.0, 38.8; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -41.70; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** m/z : [M + H]⁺ Calcd for $C_{16}H_{12}F_3N_2O_4S_2$ 417.0185; Found 417.0187.



(E)-9-fluoro-2,6-dimethyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3o). White solid, 70% yield (56.5 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 117-118 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 5.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (s, 1 H), 7.14 (td, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2.9 Hz, 1 H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2.9 Hz, 1 H), 6.83 (s, 1 H), 3.32 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 162.1 (d, C-F, $^1J_{C-F} = 250.1$ Hz), 143.3, 140.9, 139.6 (d, C-F, $^3J_{C-F} = 8.7$ Hz), 137.0, 134.4, 133.3 (d, C-F, $^4J_{C-F} = 3.2$ Hz), 132.7 (d, C-F, $^3J_{C-F} = 9.3$ Hz), 130.7, 129.4, 129.1 (q, C-F, $^1J_{C-F} = 306.9$ Hz), 128.3, 121.4 (q, C-F, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 117.8 (d, C-F, $^2J_{C-F} = 22.4$ Hz), 116.5 (d, C-F, $^2J_{C-F} = 23.4$ Hz), 38.7, 21.4; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -41.84, -110.37; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** m/z : [M + H]⁺ Calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}F_4NO_2S_2$ 404.0397; Found 404.0399.



(E)-9-chloro-2,6-dimethyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3p). White solid, 69% yield (57.9 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 118-119 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (s, 1 H), 7.22 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1 H), 6.83 (s, 1 H), 3.31 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 143.4, 140.8, 139.0, 136.9, 136.0, 134.9, 134.5, 131.9, 131.0, 130.7, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1 (q, C-F, $^1J_{C-F} = 307.0$ Hz), 128.2, 121.5 (q, C-F, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.5$ Hz), 38.6, 21.4; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -41.82; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** m/z : [M + H]⁺ Calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}ClF_3NO_2S_2$ 420.0101; Found 420.0100.



(E)-9-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3q). White solid, 67% yield (62.2 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. =

116-117 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.24 (s, 1 H), 6.82 (s, 1 H), 3.30 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.4, 140.7, 139.2, 136.9, 136.5, 134.5, 134.0, 132.3, 132.1, 130.7, 129.5, 129.1 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 307.0 Hz), 128.2, 122.8, 121.5 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 38.6, 21.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.82; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₄BrF₃NO₂S₂ 463.9596; Found 463.9595.



(E)-8-fluoro-2,6-dimethyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3r). White solid, 84% yield (67.8 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 186-187 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1 H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 5.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.10 (td, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.80 (s, 1 H), 3.32 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.3 (d, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 250.9 Hz), 143.4, 141.3, 139.3 (d, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 10.6 Hz), 136.7, 134.9, 133.2 (d, C-F, ⁴J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 131.0 (d, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 9.1 Hz), 130.5, 129.4, 129.2 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.8 Hz), 128.0, 121.2 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 117.7 (d, C-F, ²J_{C-F} = 22.4 Hz), 116.2 (d, C-F, ²J_{C-F} = 21.5 Hz), 38.5, 21.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.93, -108.51; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₄F₄NO₂S₂ 404.0397; Found 404.0397.



(E)-8-chloro-2,6-dimethyl-11-((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3s). White solid, 76% yield (63.8 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 151-152 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.26 (s, 1 H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 6.80 (s, 1 H), 3.31 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.4, 141.2, 138.7, 136.8, 136.2, 135.6, 134.7, 130.6, 130.5, 129.4, 129.2, 129.1 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 307.0 Hz), 128.1, 121.3 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 38.6, 21.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.89; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₄ClF₃NO₂S₂ 420.0101; Found 420.0100.



(E)-8-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydronaphthalen-1,2-dioxole-5,5-dioxide (3t). White solid, 72% yield (66.9 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 131-132 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (s, 1 H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 6.80 (s, 1 H), 3.31 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.4, 141.2, 138.8, 136.8, 136.1, 134.7, 133.5, 132.2, 130.8, 130.6, 129.4, 129.3 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 307.0 Hz), 128.1, 124.0, 121.3 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 38.6, 21.4; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.89; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₄BrF₃NO₂S₂ 463.9596; Found 463.9600.



(E)-2,6,9-trimethyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydronaphthalen-1,2-dioxole-5,5-dioxide (3u). White solid, 67% yield (53.5 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 160-161 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2 H), 7.01 (s, 1 H), 6.78 (s, 1 H), 3.31 (s, 3 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H), 2.37 (s, 3 H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.0, 142.3, 139.5, 137.5, 137.2, 135.1, 134.5, 131.6, 130.4, 130.3, 129.9, 129.3, 129.3 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.7 Hz), 128.2, 120.5 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 38.6, 21.4, 21.1; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -42.05; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇F₃NO₂S₂ 400.0647; Found 400.0648.



(E)-9-methoxy-2,6-dimethyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydronaphthalen-1,2-dioxole-5,5-dioxide (3v). White solid, 68% yield (56.5 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 154-155 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1 H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (s, 1 H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.80 (s, 1 H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1 H), 3.81 (s, 3 H), 3.31 (s, 3 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7, 143.0, 142.0, 139.0, 137.3, 134.8, 132.0, 130.5, 129.5, 129.3, 129.3 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.9 Hz), 128.3, 120.7 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 115.7, 114.7, 55.7, 38.8, 21.4; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -42.03; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇F₃NO₃S₂ 416.0596; Found 416.0598.



methyl(*E*)-2,6-dimethyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydronaphthalen-1,2-dihydro-1*H*-thiazepine-9-carboxylate 5,5-dioxide (3w). White solid, 67% yield (59.4 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 128-129 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (dd, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.28 (s, 1 H), 6.80 (s, 1 H), 3.94 (s, 3 H), 3.33 (s, 3 H), 2.46 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.5, 143.7, 141.9, 141.4, 136.5, 136.3, 134.9, 132.0, 131.1, 130.4, 130.2, 129.8, 129.5, 129.1 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 307.0 Hz), 127.8, 121.4 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.3 Hz), 52.6, 38.6, 21.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.94; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇F₃NO₄S₂ 444.0546; Found 444.0547.



(*E*)-2,6-dimethyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydronaphthalen-1,2-dihydro-1*H*-thiazepine-9-carbonitrile 5,5-dioxide (3x). White solid, 58% yield (47.6 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 183-184 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.28 (s, 1 H), 6.82 (s, 1 H), 3.33 (s, 3 H), 2.47 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.1, 142.4, 140.3, 136.6, 136.2, 134.4, 134.3, 133.4, 130.7, 130.3, 129.6, 129.0 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 307.1 Hz), 127.6, 122.1 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 117.3, 112.2, 38.6, 21.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.71; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₄F₃N₂O₂S₂ 411.0443; Found 411.0441.



(*E*)-6-isopropyl-2-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydronaphthalen-1,2-dihydro-1*H*-thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3y). White solid, 86% yield (71.1 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 138-139 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.47 (td, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.40 (td, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 3 H), 6.79 (s, 1 H), 4.62-4.52 (m, 1 H), 2.43 (s, 3 H), 1.27 (like s, 6 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.7, 142.1, 139.6, 138.2, 135.0, 133.2, 132.5, 130.5, 130.3, 129.5, 129.2, 129.3 (q, C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 306.8 Hz), 127.4, 120.6 (q, C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 53.8, 21.3; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -42.09; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₁₉F₃NO₂S₂ 414.0804; Found 414.0804.



(E)-6-benzyl-2-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine 5,5-dioxide (3z). White solid, 56% yield (51.7 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 161-163 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.57 (s, 1 H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 6 H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1 H), 5.09 (s, 1 H), 4.31 (s, 1 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 143.2, 141.6, 137.8, 136.5, 135.9, 134.6, 134.0, 131.3, 130.6, 130.5, 130.4, 129.8, 129.4, 128.6, 128.3, 127.9, 129.1 (q, C-F, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 306.9 Hz), 127.3, 120.6 (q, C-F, ³*J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 54.3, 20.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ -40.69; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₁₉F₃NO₂S₂ 462.0804; Found 462.0809.

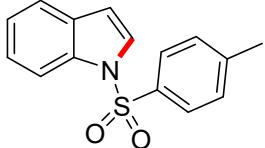


(E)-(2-methyl-5,5-dioxido-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)dibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepin-6(11H)-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3za). White solid, 71% yield (67.5 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 190-191 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.49 (td, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1 H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 5 H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.90 (s, 1 H), 2.47 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.5, 144.0, 138.3, 138.0, 136.1, 134.4, 134.3, 133.1, 132.7, 132.2, 130.9, 130.6, 130.3, 130.2, 130.0, 129.4, 129.2 (q, C-F, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 306.9 Hz), 128.0, 127.5, 123.3 (q, C-F, ³*J*_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 21.5; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -41.76; **HRMS (ESI-TOF)** *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₁₇F₃NO₃S₂ 476.0596; Found 476.0597.



tert-butyl(E)-2-methyl-11-(((trifluoromethyl)thio)methylene)dibenzo[c,f][1,2]thiazepine-6(11H)-carboxylate 5,5-dioxide (3zb). White solid, 81% yield (76.4 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 4:1). M.p. = 160-161 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1 H), 7.50 (td, *J* =

7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1 H), 7.44 (td, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 3 H), 6.84 (s, 1 H), 2.48 (s, 3 H), 1.38 (s, 9 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 149.9, 144.0, 138.7, 136.6, 135.9, 134.7, 134.6, 131.3, 130.6, 130.4, 130.1, 129.6, 129.2, 129.4 (q, C-F, $^1J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 306.7 Hz), 127.4, 123.6 (q, C-F, $^3J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 3.4 Hz), 85.2, 27.6, 21.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -41.67; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ 494.0678; Found 494.0674.

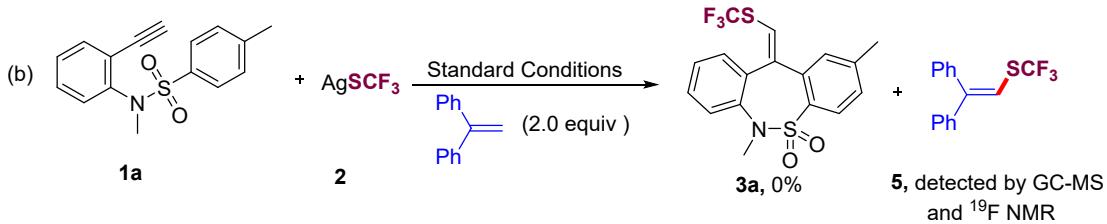


1-tosyl-1H-indole (3zc).⁴ White solid, 72% yield (39.1 mg). Column chromatography on silica gel (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1). M.p. = 78-80 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.00 (dd, J = 8.3 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.57 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1 H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1 H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 3 H), 6.65 (dd, J = 3.7 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1 H), 2.33 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.9, 135.3, 134.8, 130.8, 129.9, 126.8, 126.3, 124.5, 123.3, 121.4, 113.5, 109.0, 21.6; GC-MS (EI, m/z): [M]⁺ 271, 206, 178, 155, 139, 116, 91, 77, 65.

7. Mechanistic Experiments



(a) A dried 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with *N*-(2-ethynylphenyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 **2** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv), CuCl_2 (0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv), $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Na_3PO_4 (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), TEMPO (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and DMSO (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 12 h under air atmosphere. The reaction mixture was washed with water and extracted with ethyl acetate three times. The combined organic layer was washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The analysis of crude mixture showed that the yield of **3a** was completely inhibited.



(b) A dried 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with *N*-(2-ethynylphenyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide **1a** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 **2** (0.30 mmol, 1.5 equiv), CuCl_2 (0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv), $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Na_3PO_4 (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 1, 1-diphenylethylene (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv)

and DMSO (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 12 h under air atmosphere. The reaction mixture was washed with water and extracted with ethyl acetate three times. The combined organic layer was washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The analysis of crude mixture showed that the yield of **3a** was totally suppressed. The expected adduct **5** was observed by ¹⁹F NMR and GC-MS as following: **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm): δ -42.48 (s); **GC-MS** (m/z, relative intensity): 280 (M⁺, 94), 211 (100), 178 (74), 165 (35), 152 (20), 105 (12). The data for the adduct **5** were in accordance with the ones previously reported in the literature.⁵

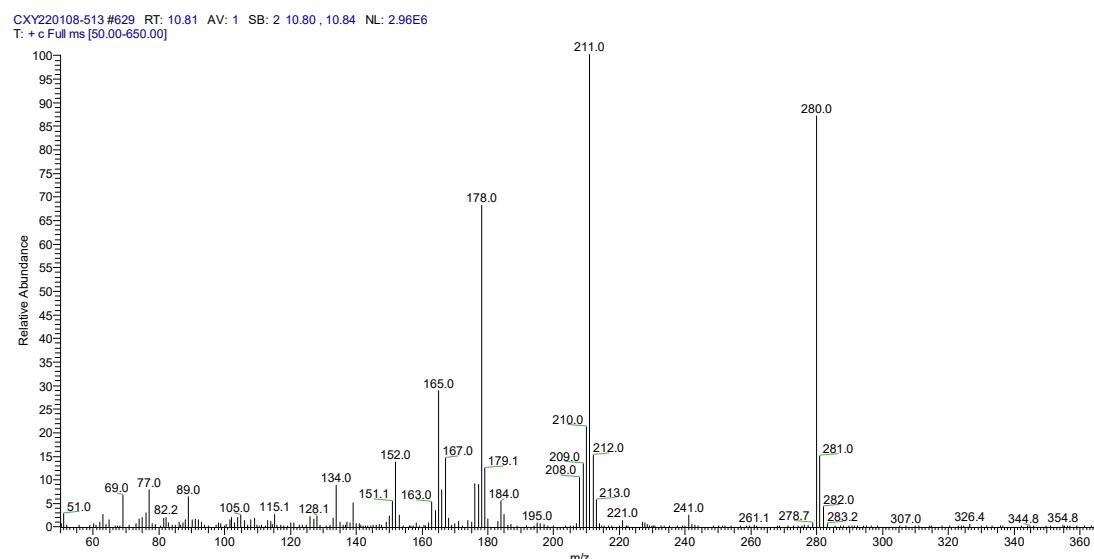


Figure S1. GC-MS (m/z) of adduct 5

8. X-ray crystallographic data of **3a**

The product **3a** was recrystallized from petroleum ether/EtOAc. Further information can be found in the CIF file. This crystal was deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre and assigned as CCDC**2153893**.

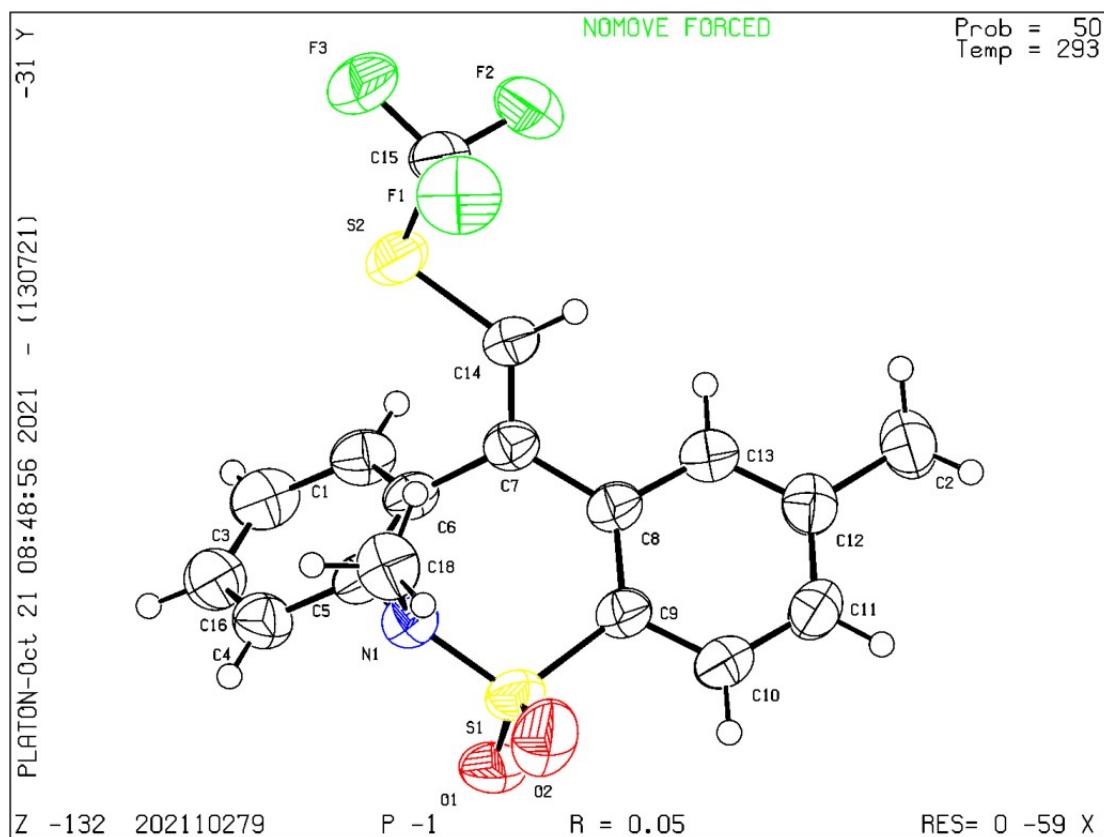


Figure S2. X-ray crystal structure of **3a** with the ellipsoid contour at 50% probability levels

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3a**.

	3a
Identification code	C ₁₇ H ₁₄ F ₃ NO ₂ S ₂
Empirical formula	385.41
Formula weight	293(2)
Temperature/K	triclinic
Crystal system	P-1
Space group	9.4571(9)
a/Å	9.5073(8)
b/Å	9.5073(8)
c/Å	82.722(7)
α/°	74.531(8)
β/°	73.505(8)
γ/°	855.27(14)
Volume/Å ³	2
Z	1.497
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	3.216
μ/mm ⁻¹	396.0
F(000)	0.17 × 0.14 × 0.1
Crystal size/mm ³	CuKα ($\lambda = 1.54184$)
Radiation	8.914 to 134.134
2θ range for data collection/°	-8 ≤ h ≤ 11, -11 ≤ k ≤ 10, -10 ≤ l ≤ 12
Index ranges	

Reflections collected	6069
Independent reflections	3063 [$R_{\text{int}}=0.0241$, $R_{\text{sigma}}=0.0415$]
Data/restraints/parameters	3063/0/228
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.066
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0479$, $wR_2 = 0.1224$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0669$, $wR_2 = 0.1418$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.29/-0.30

9. References

- [1] (a) Z.-Q. Zhang, Y.-H. Xu, J.-C. Dai, Y. Li, J. Sheng and X.-S. Wang, *Org. Lett.*, 2021, **23**, 2194; (b) Q. Xiao, M. Lu, Y. Deng, J.-X. Jian, Q.-X. Tong and J.-J. Zhong, *Org. Lett.*, 2021, **23**, 9303.
- [2] G. Hellmann, A. Hack, E. Thiemermann, O. Luche, G. Raabe and H.-J. Gais, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2013, **19**, 3869.
- [3] (a) J.-Y. Guo, Z.-Y. Zhang, T. Guan, L.-W. Mao, Q. Bin, Z. Kai and T.-P. Loh, *Chem. Sci.*, 2019, **10**, 8792. (b) J.-Y. Tao, Y.-X. Wang, Q.-H. Zhang, K. Ni, T.-H. Zhu and K. Zhao, *Green Chem.*, 2022, **24**, 4004.
- [4] (a) H. Shen, G. Deng, S. Kaappa, T. Tan, Y.-Z. Han, S. Malola, S.-C. Lin, B. K. Teo, H. Hakkinen and N. Zheng, *Angew. Chem.*, 2019, **131**, 17895; (b) S. W. Youn, T. Y. Ko, M. J. Jang and S. S. Jang, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2015, **357**, 227; (c) A. de Jesus Santos, N. A. Macêdo, S. C. de Holanda Cavalcanti, V. H. V. Sarmento, A. A. M. Lira, C. P. dos Santos, R. L. C. Santos and R. de Souza Nunes, *Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces.*, 2022, **213**, 112380.
- [5] (a) H. Li, S. Liu, Y. Huang, X.-H. Hu and F.-L. Qing, *Chem. Commun.*, 2017, **53**, 10136; (b) R. Honeker, R. A. Garza-Sanchez, M. N. Hopkinson and F. Glorius, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2016, **22**, 4395; (c) M. Li, J. L. Petersen and J. M. Hoover, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 638.

10. Copies of ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR spectra

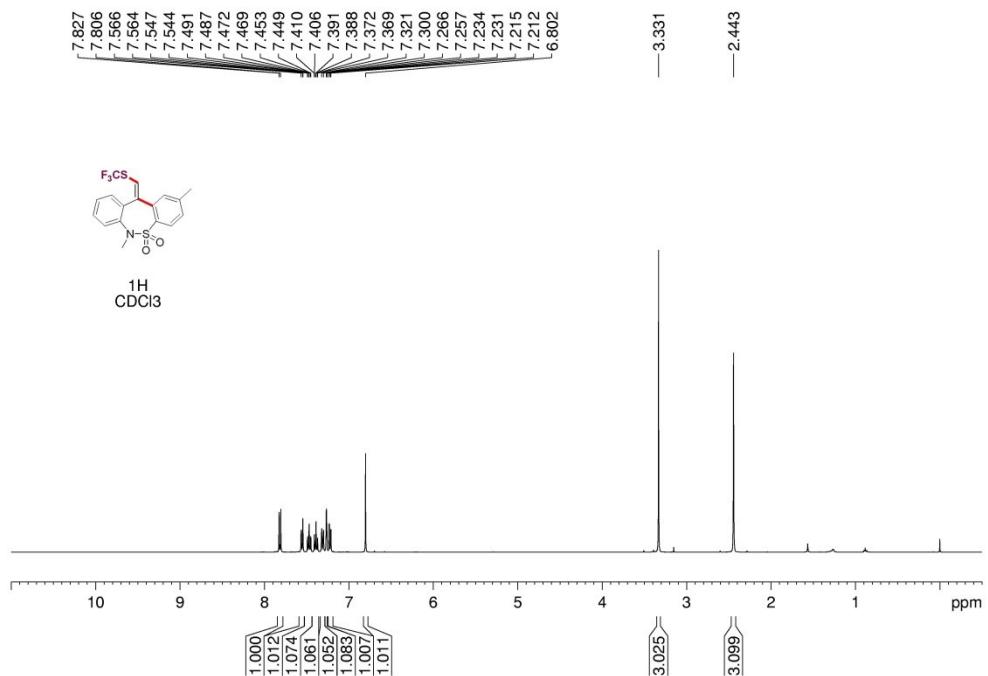


Figure S3. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3a**

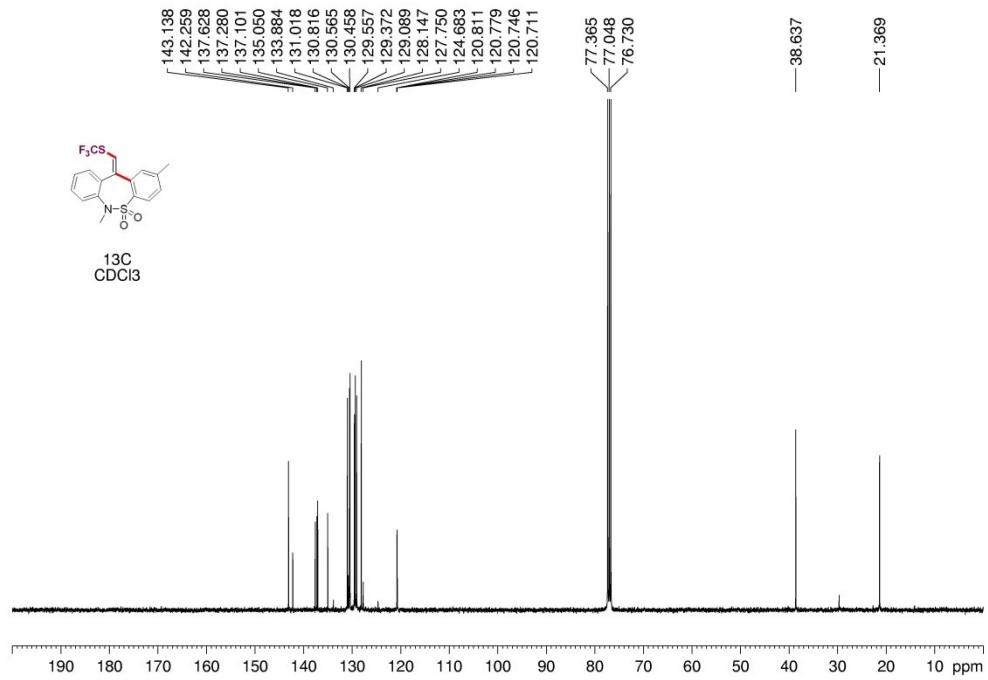


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3a**

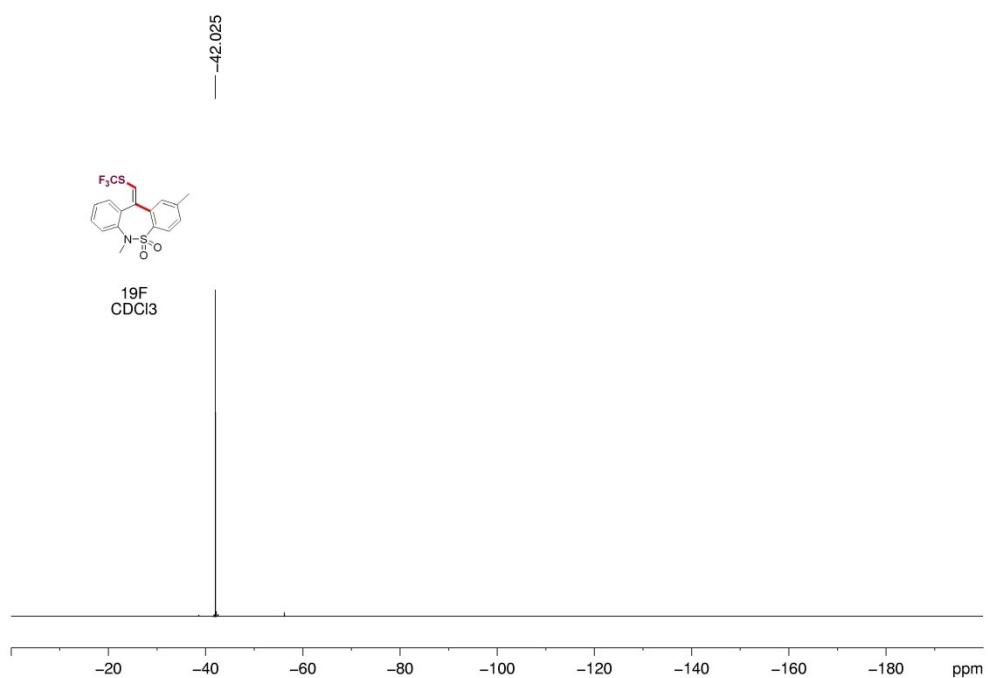


Figure S5. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3a**

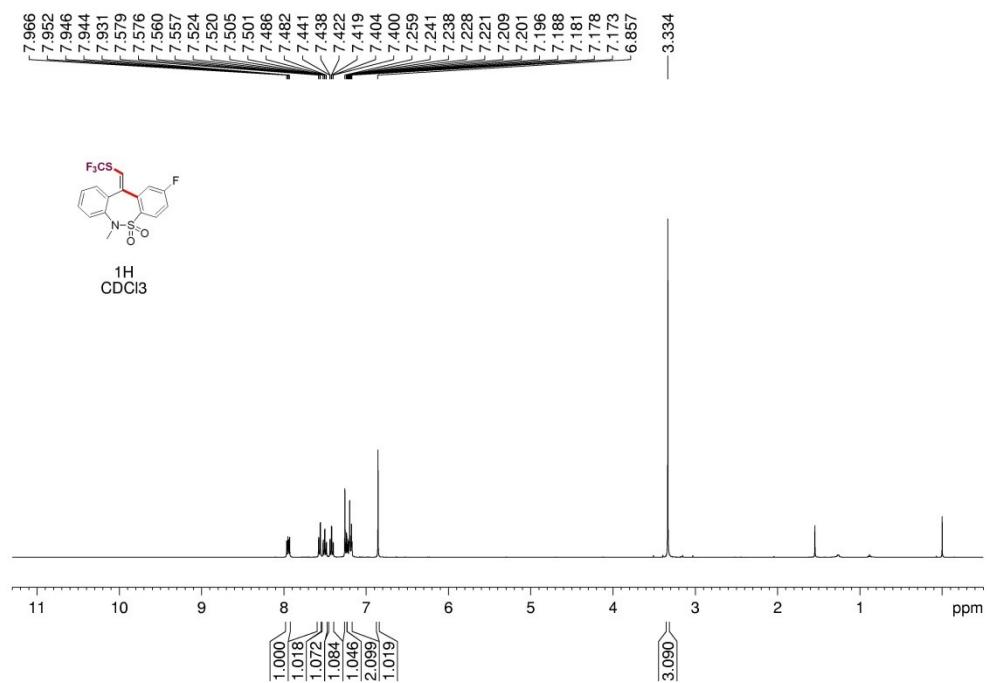


Figure S6. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3b**

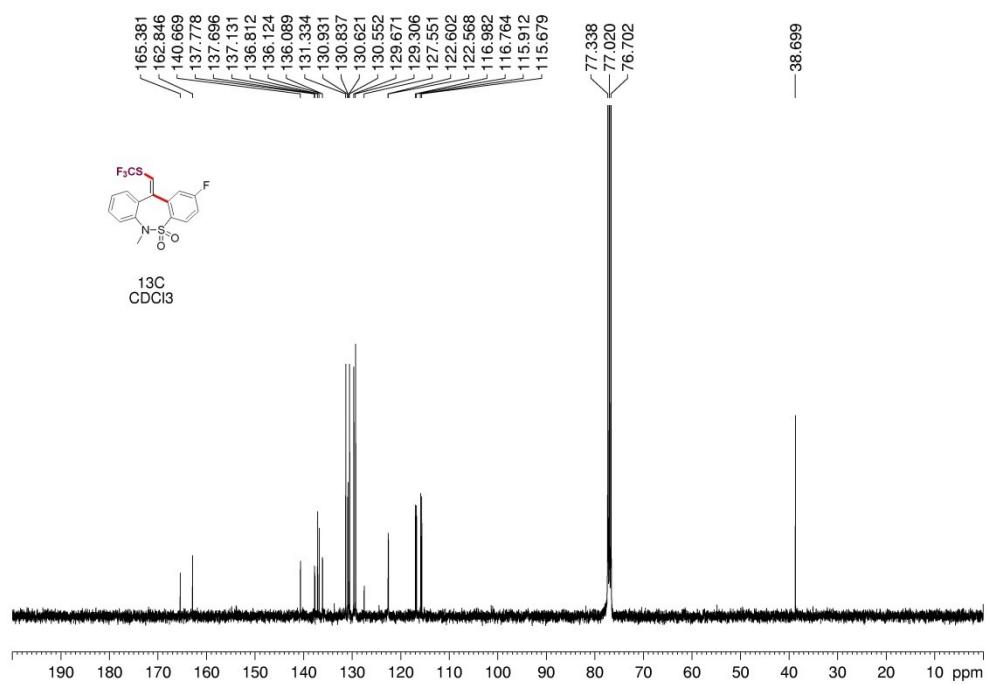


Figure S7. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3b**

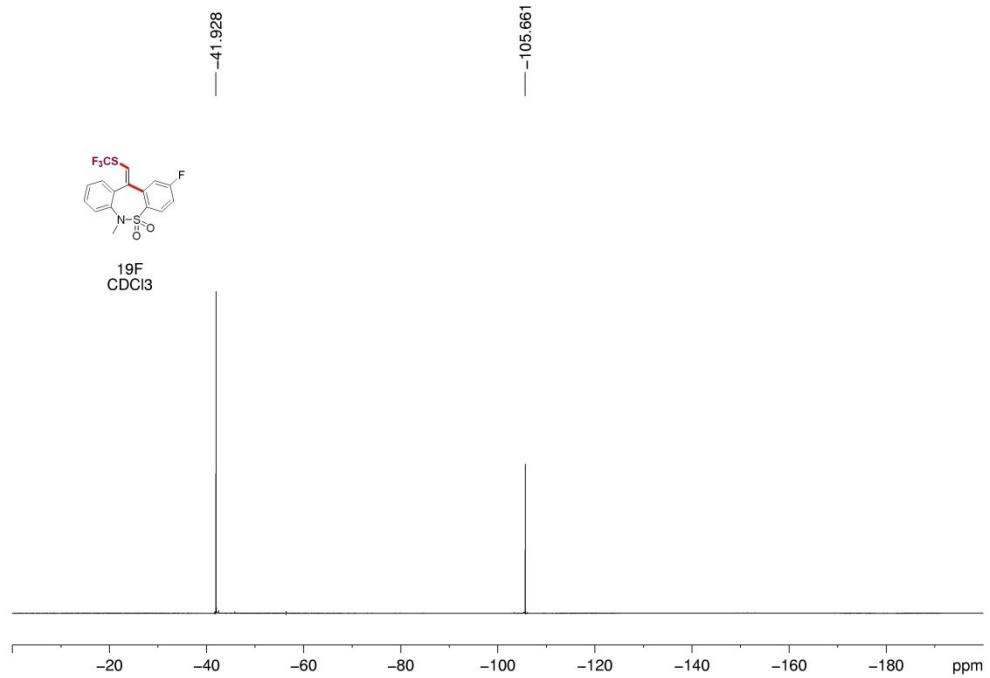


Figure S8. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3b**

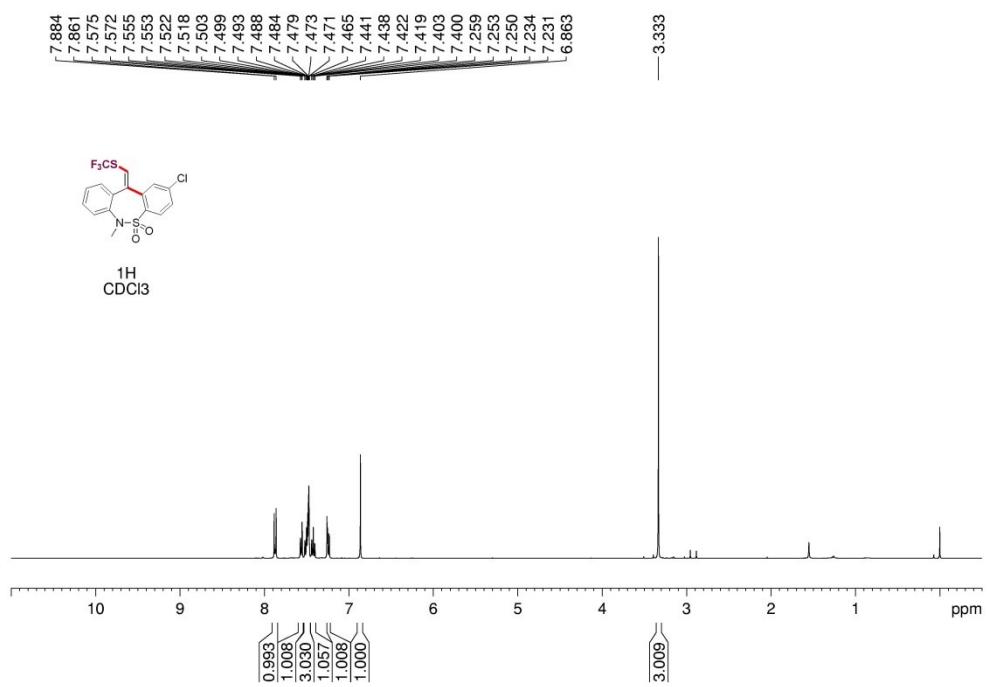


Figure S9. ^1H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound **3c**

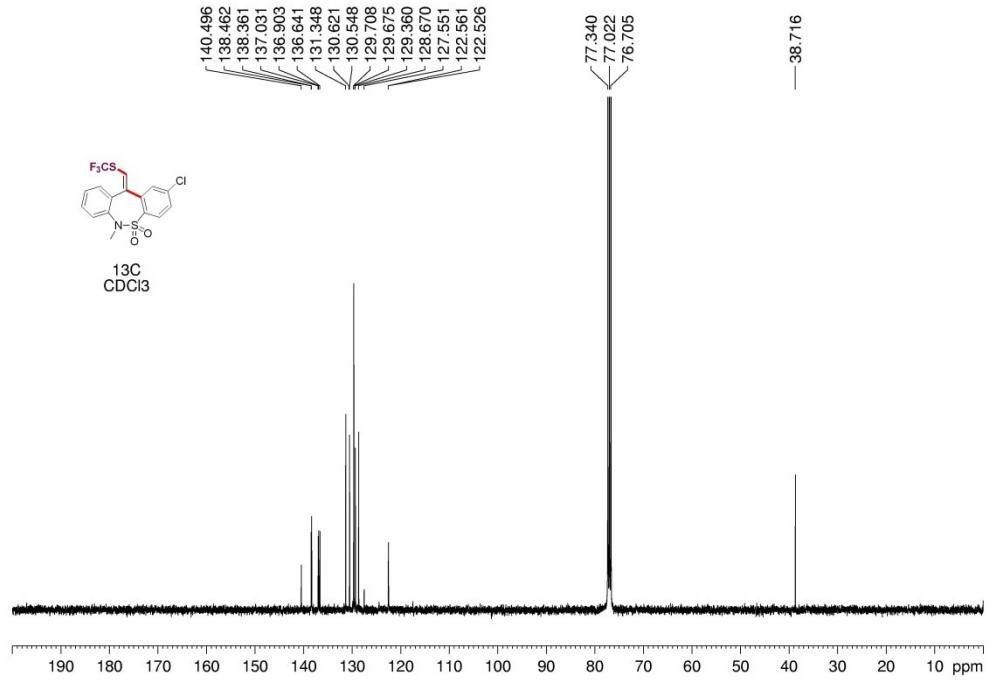


Figure S10. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound **3c**

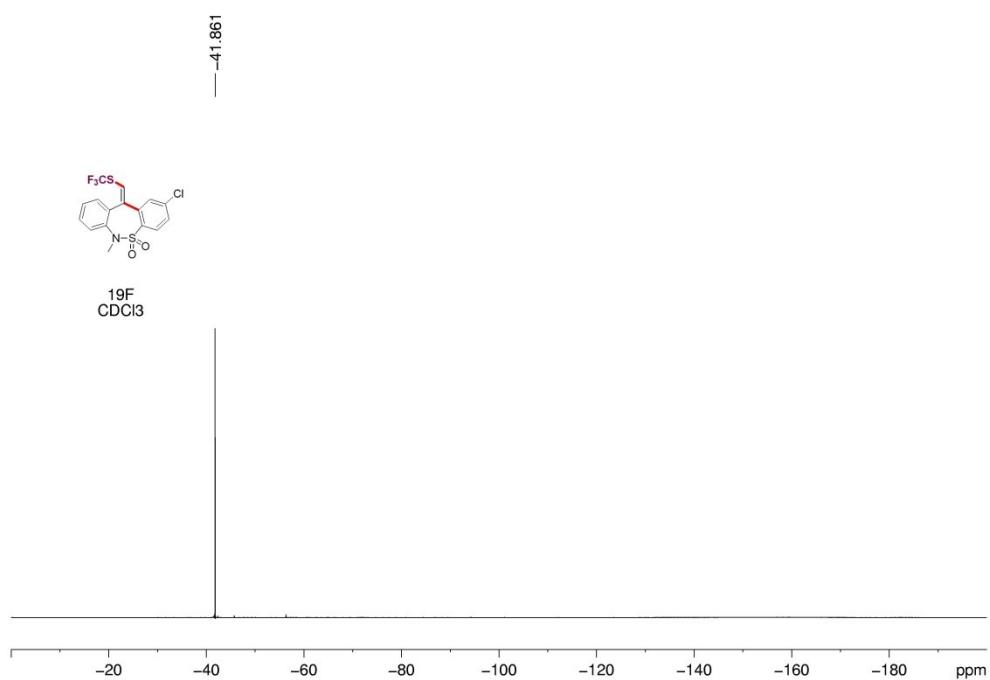


Figure S11. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 3c

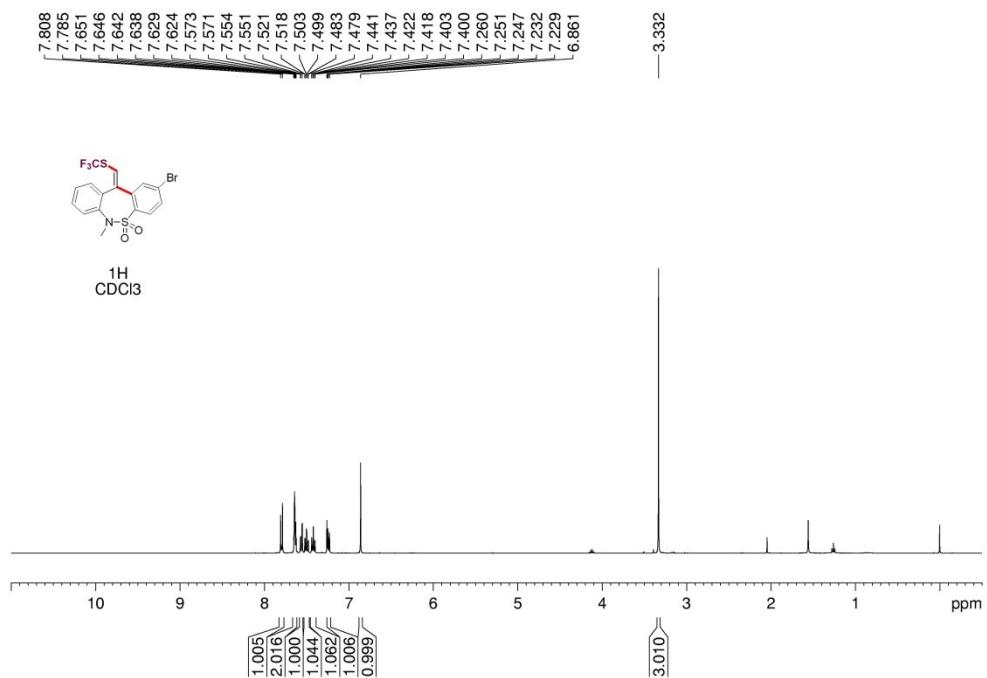


Figure S12. ^1H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 3d

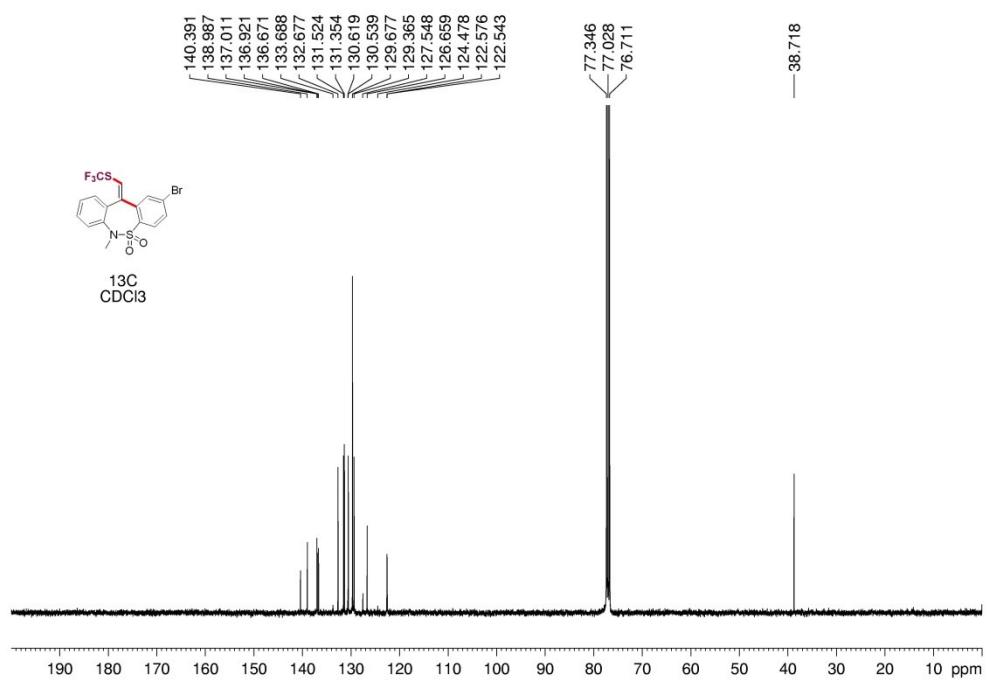


Figure S13. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3d**

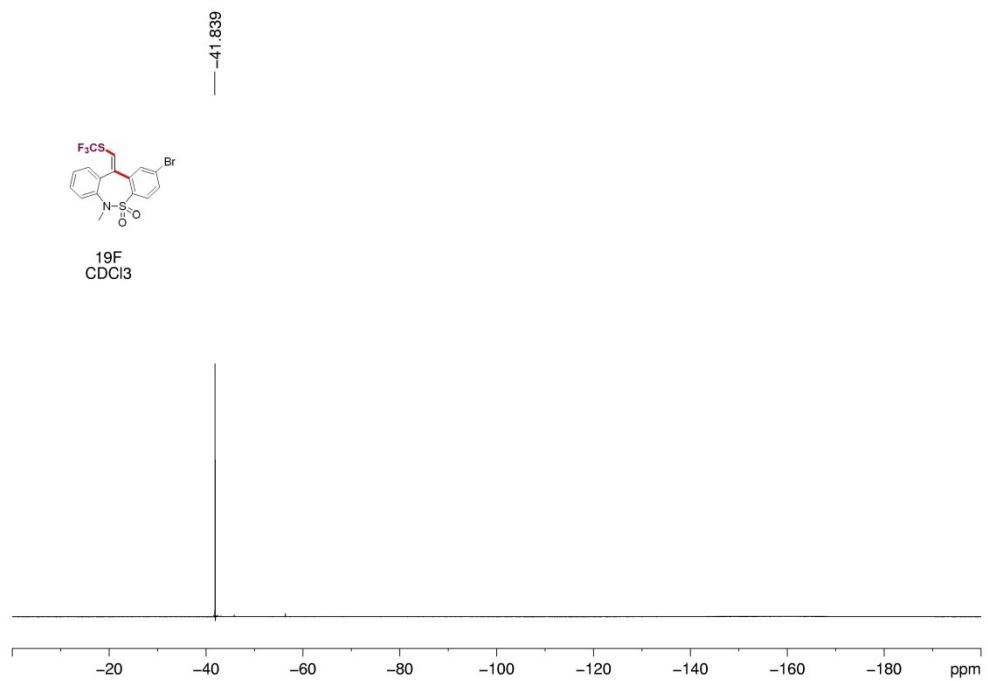


Figure S14. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3d**

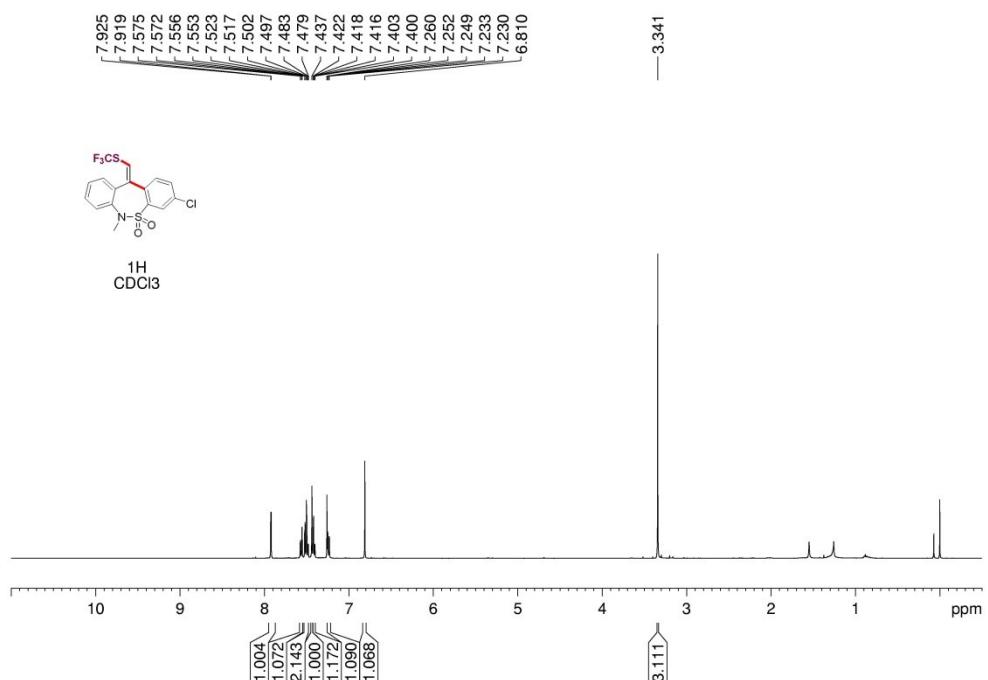


Figure S15. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3e

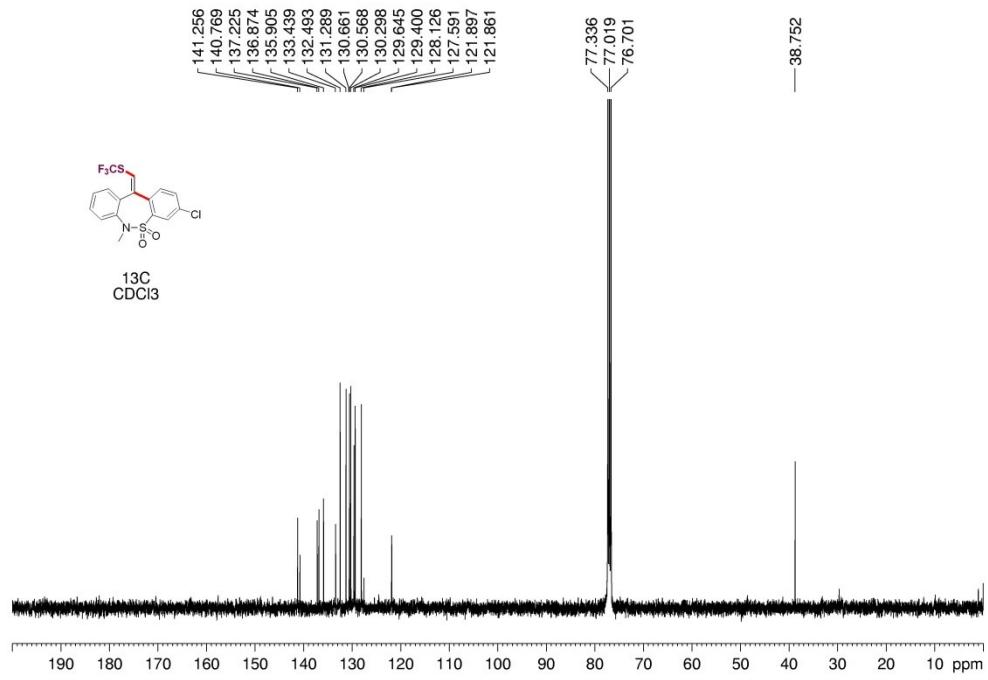


Figure S16. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3e

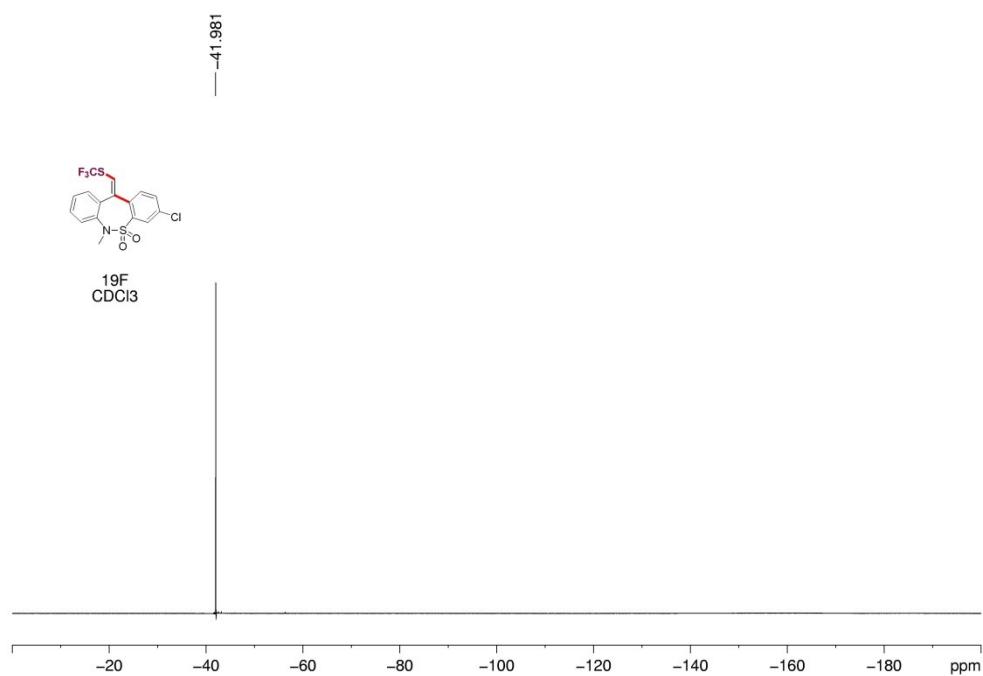


Figure S17. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3e**

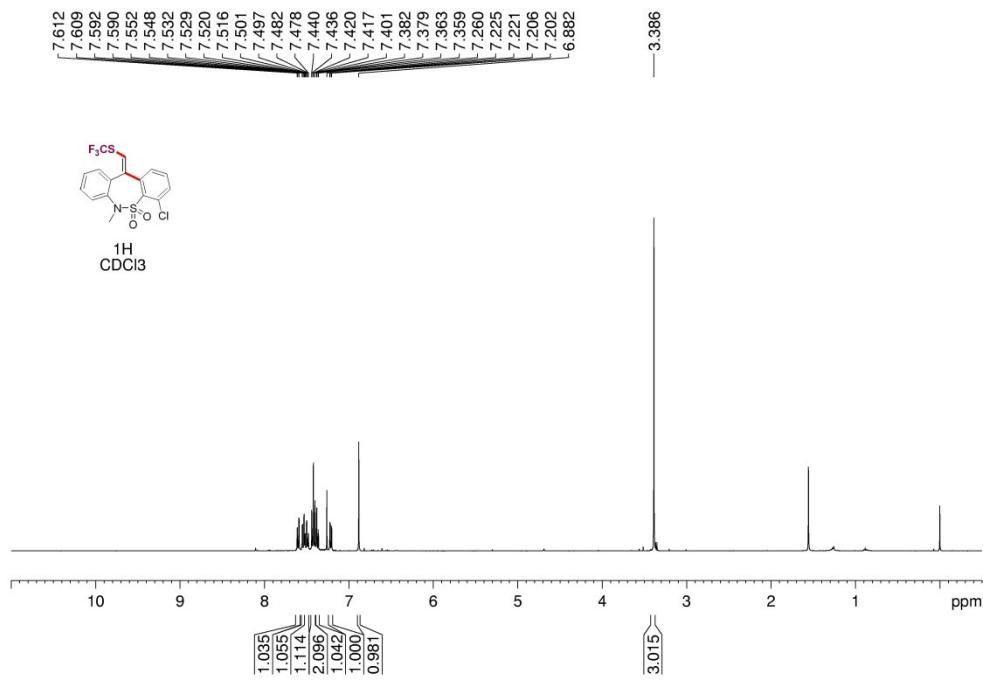


Figure S18. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3f**

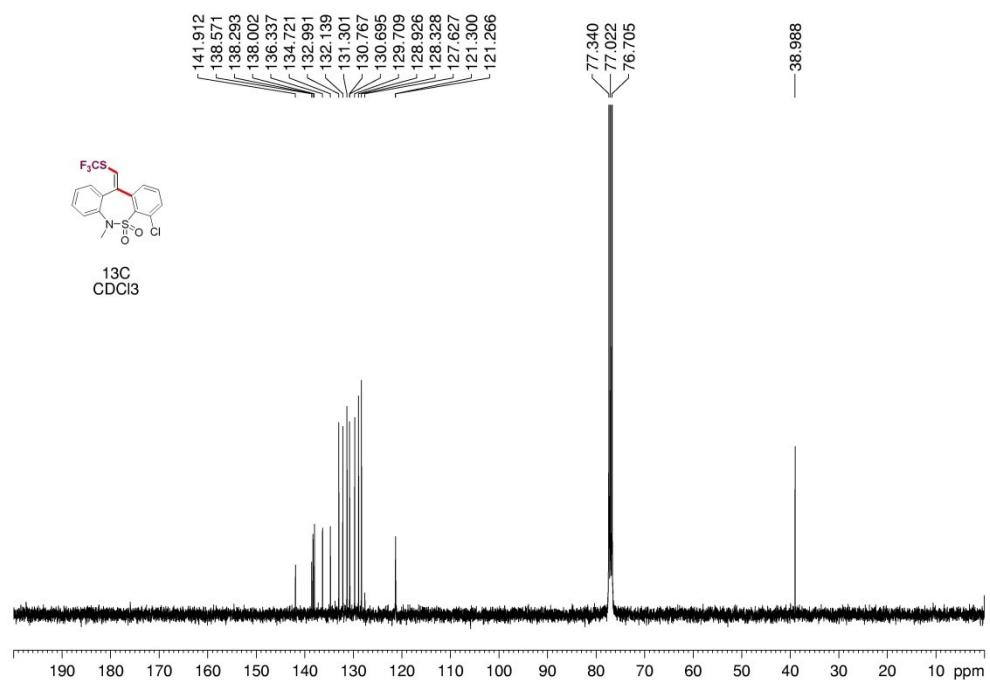


Figure S19. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3f

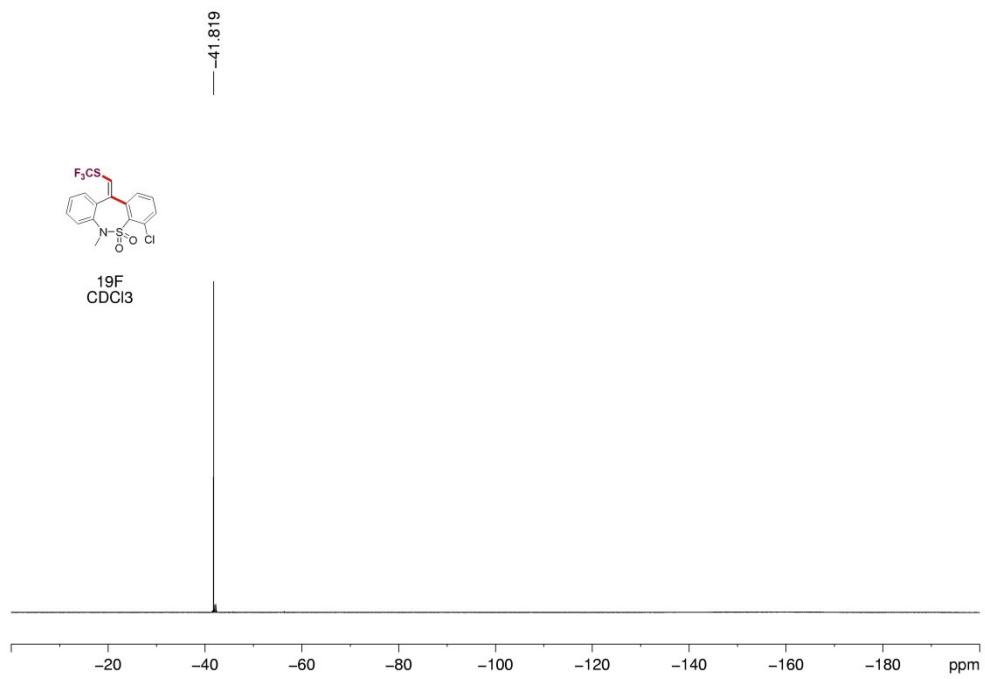


Figure S20. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3f

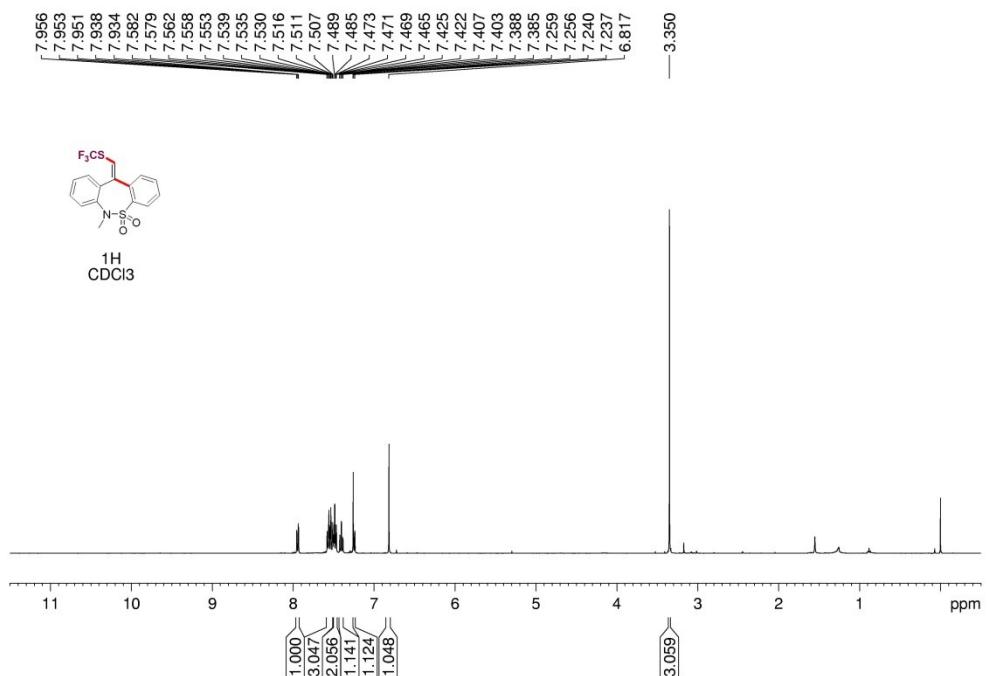


Figure S21. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3g**

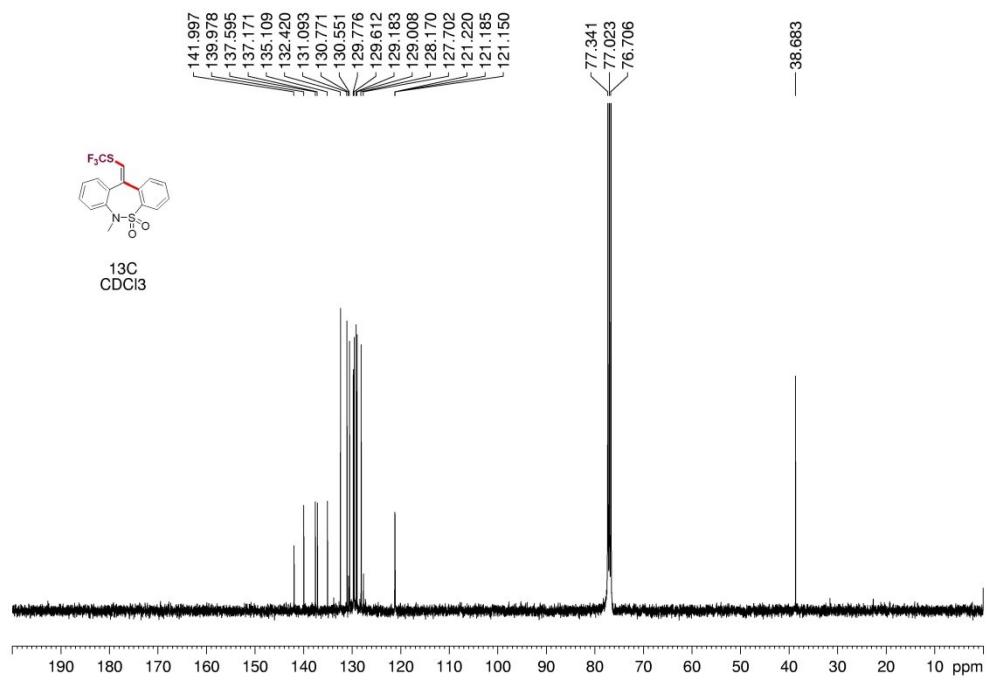


Figure S22. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3g**

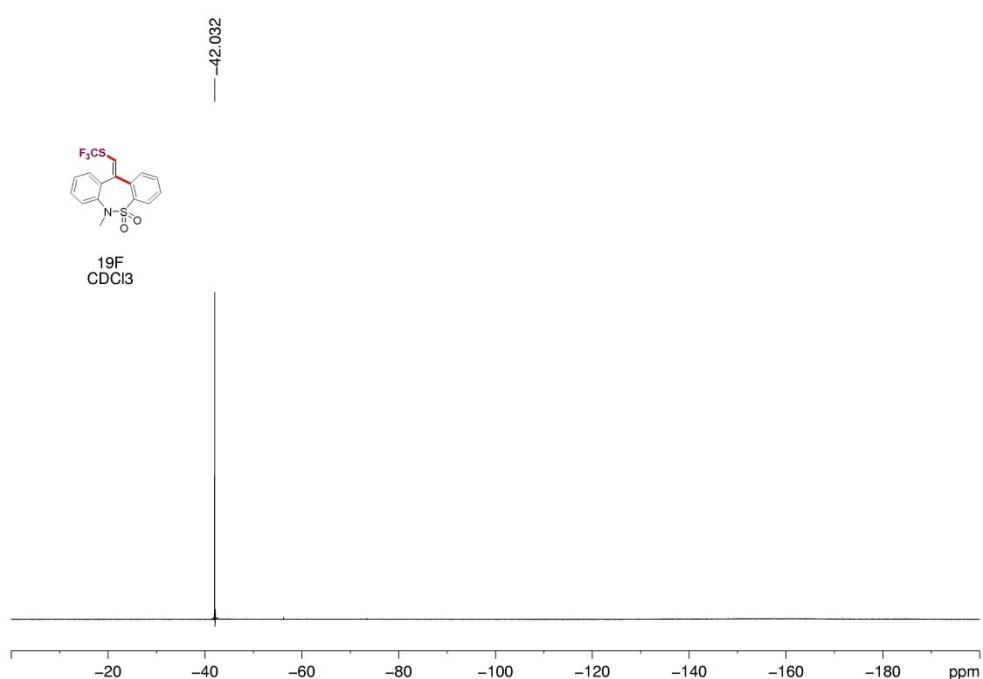


Figure S23. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3g**

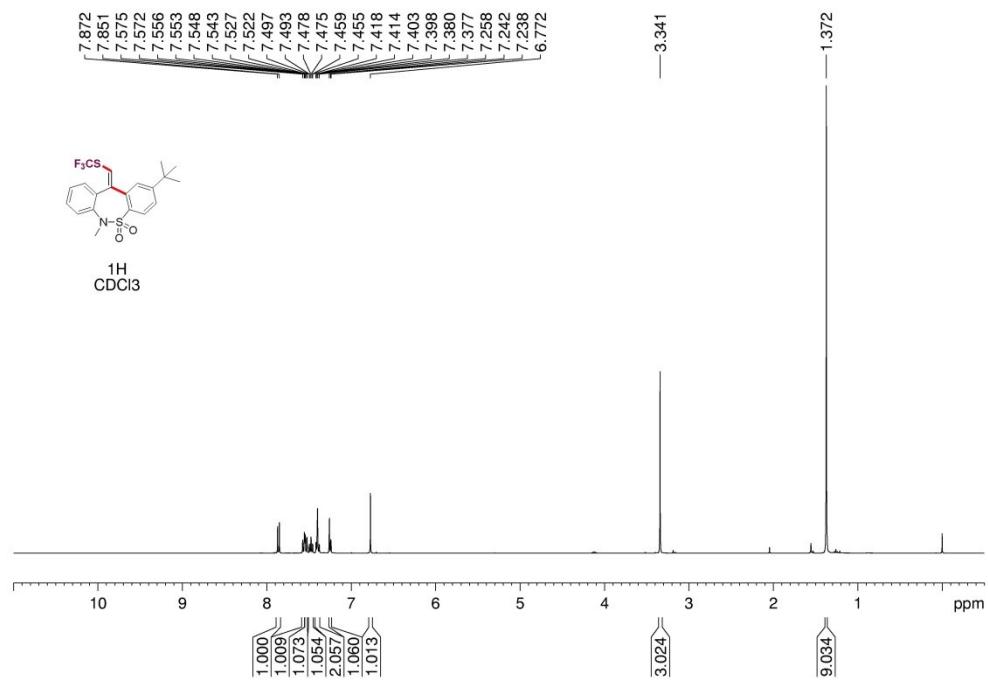


Figure S24. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3h**

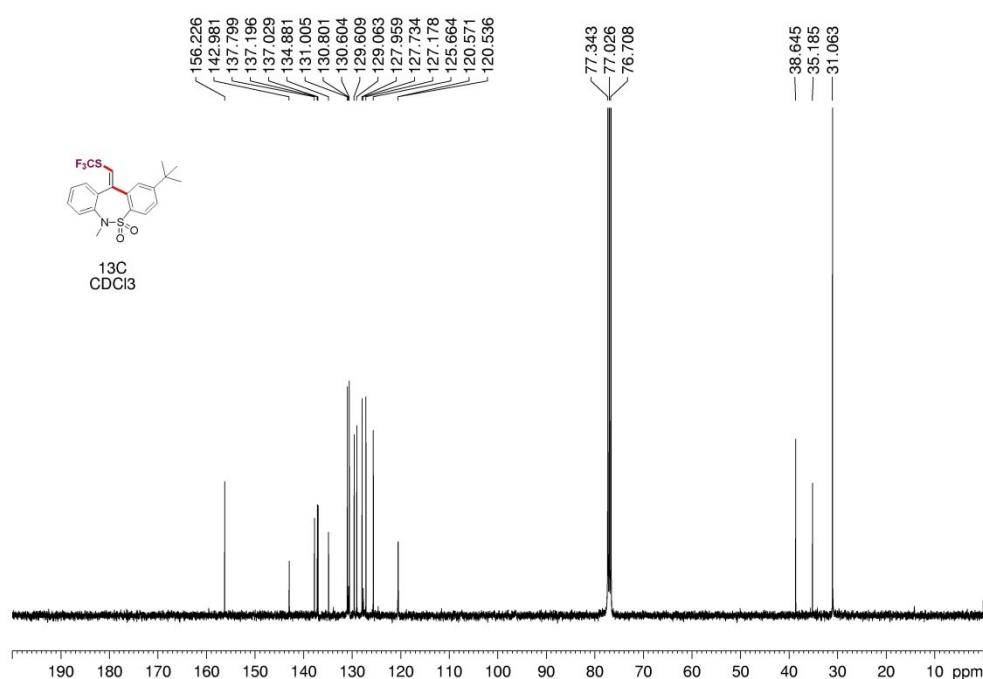


Figure S25. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3h

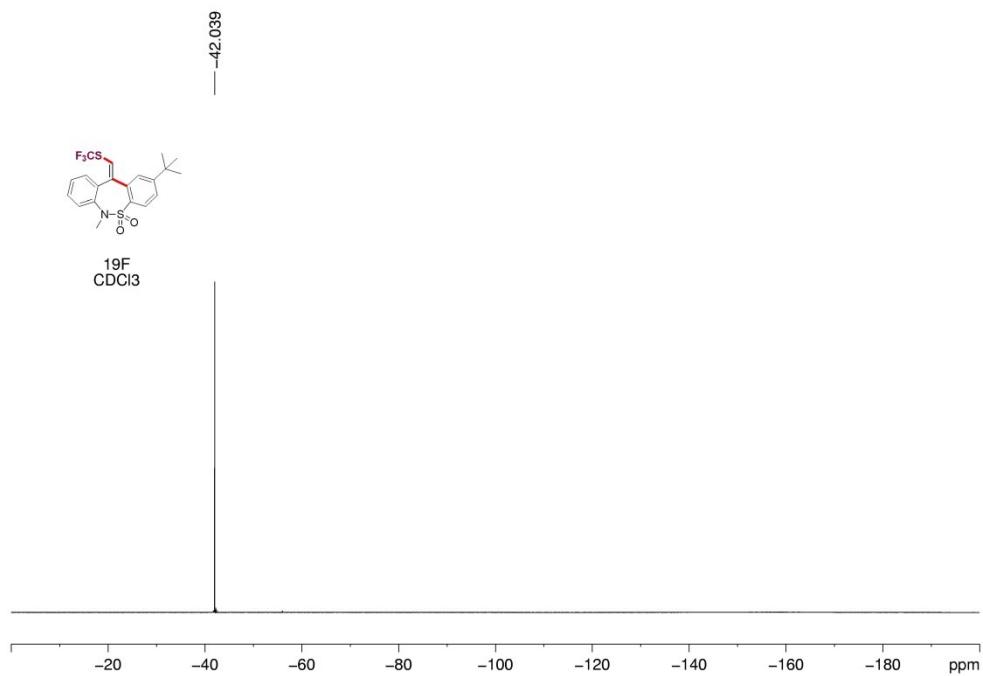


Figure S26. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3h

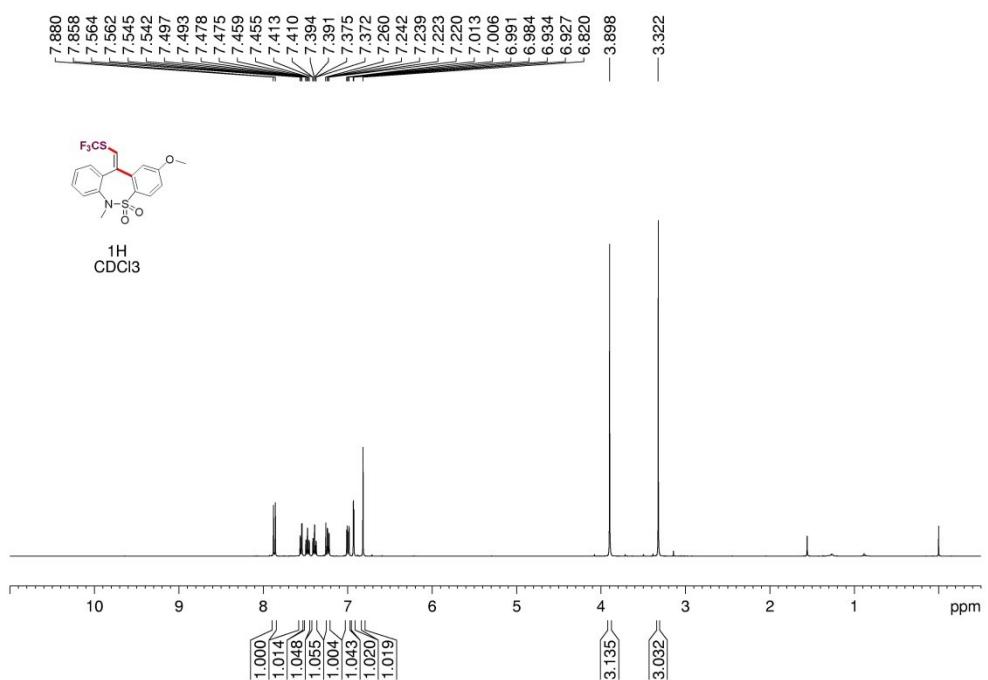


Figure S27. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3i

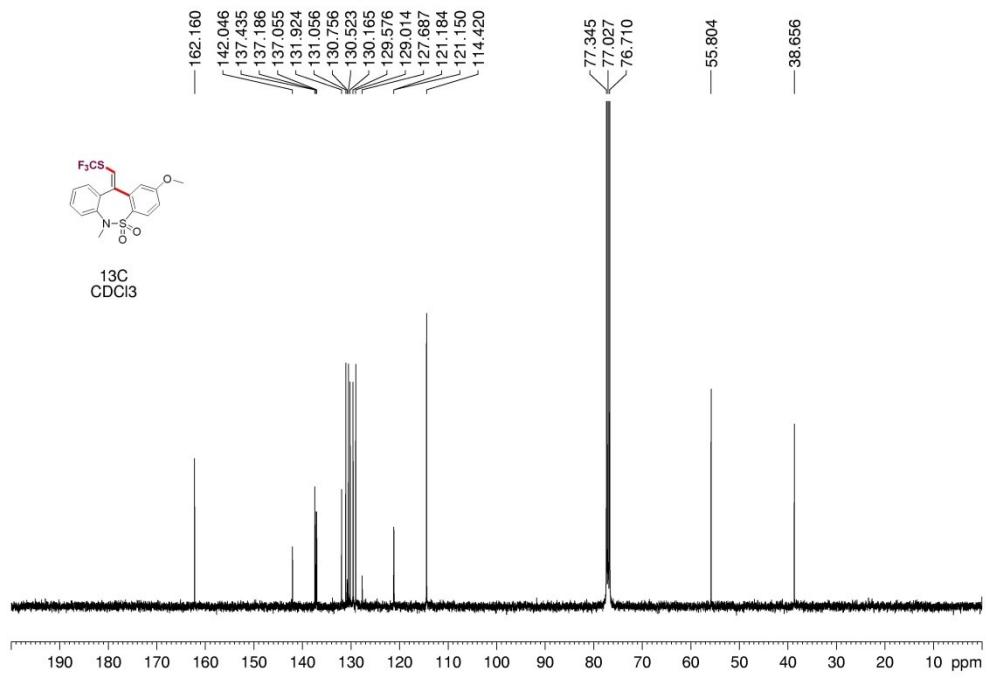


Figure S28. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3i

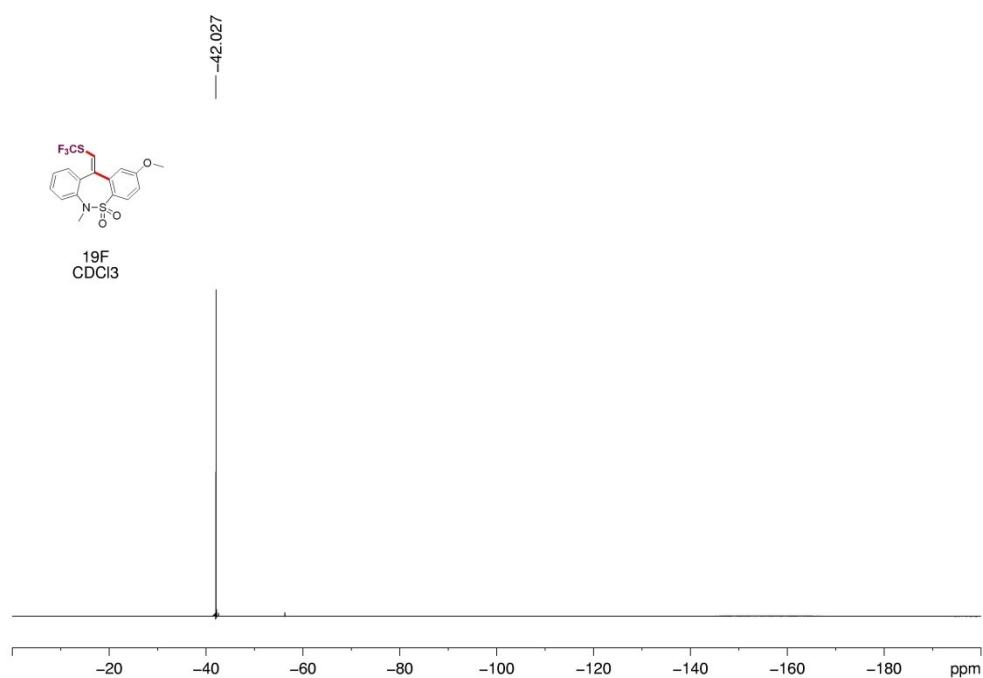


Figure S29. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3i

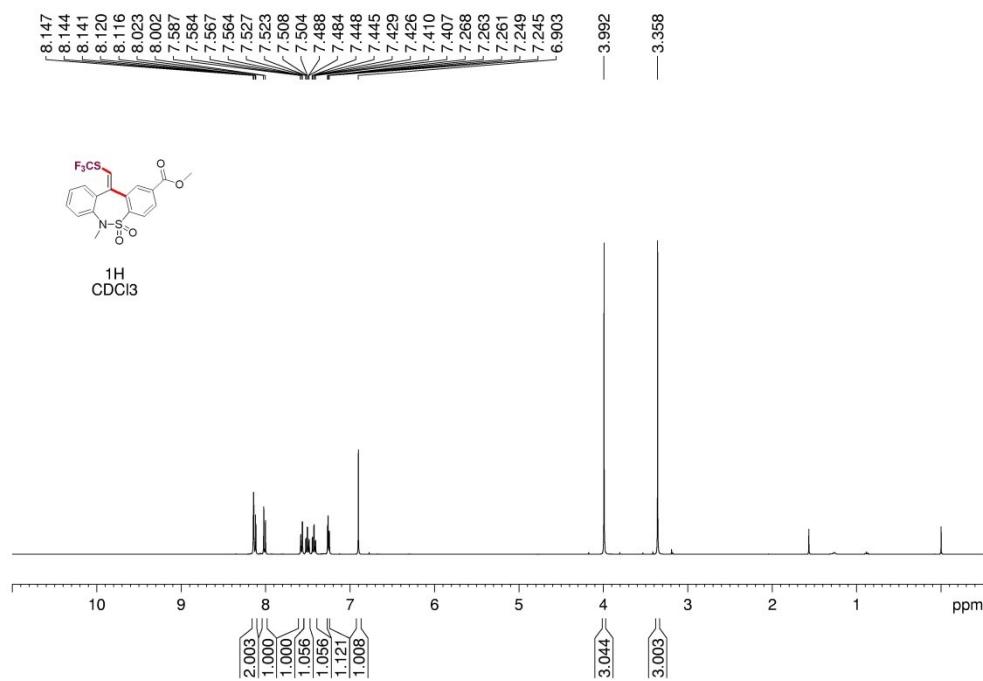


Figure S30. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3j

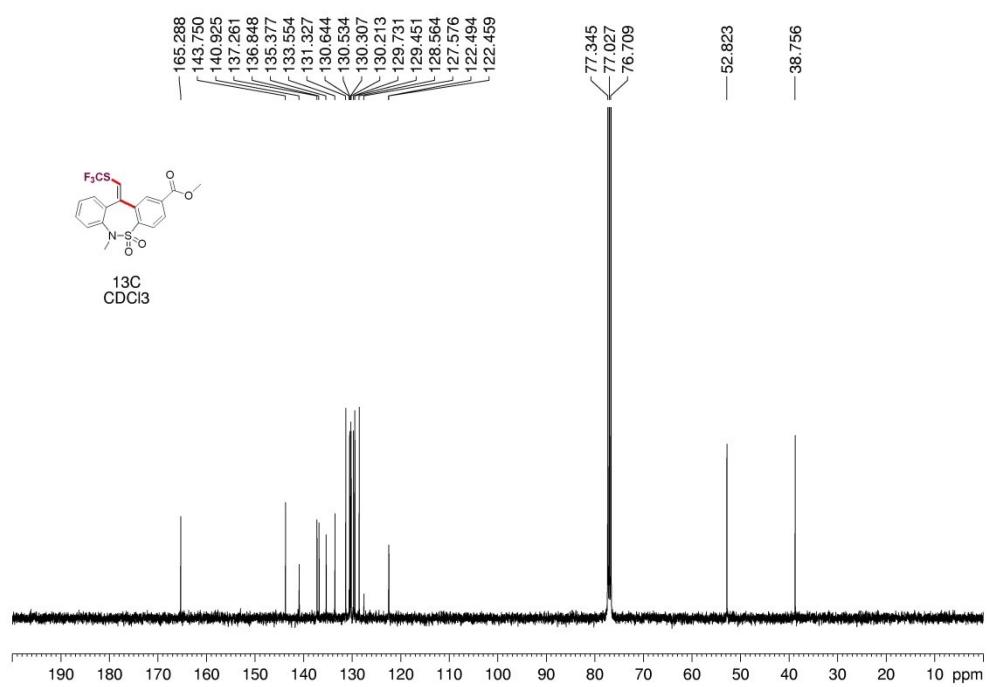


Figure S31. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3j**

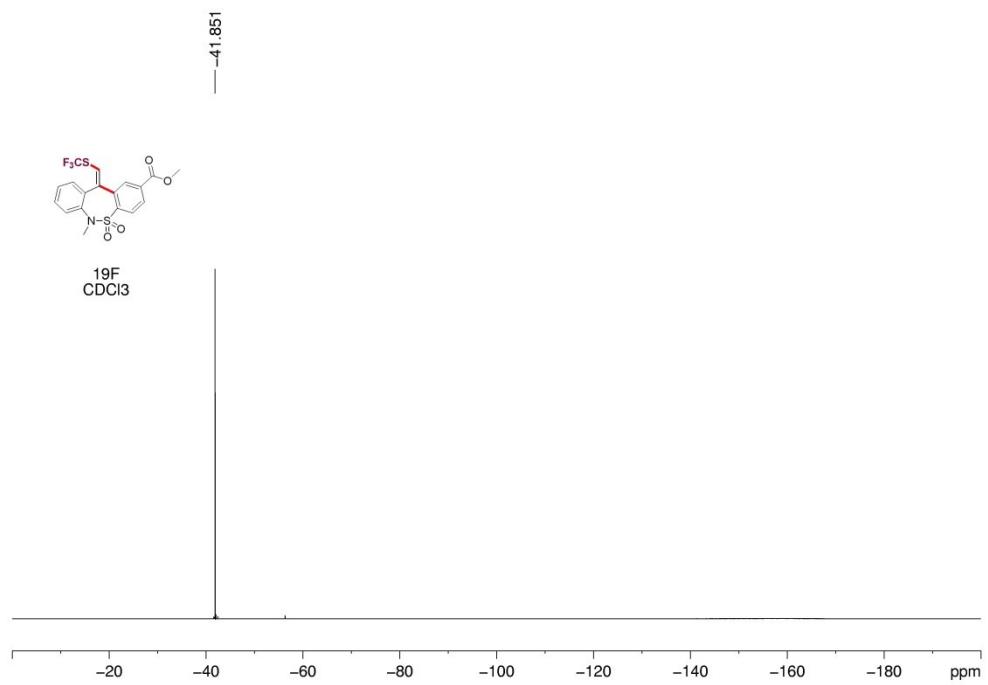


Figure S32. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3j**

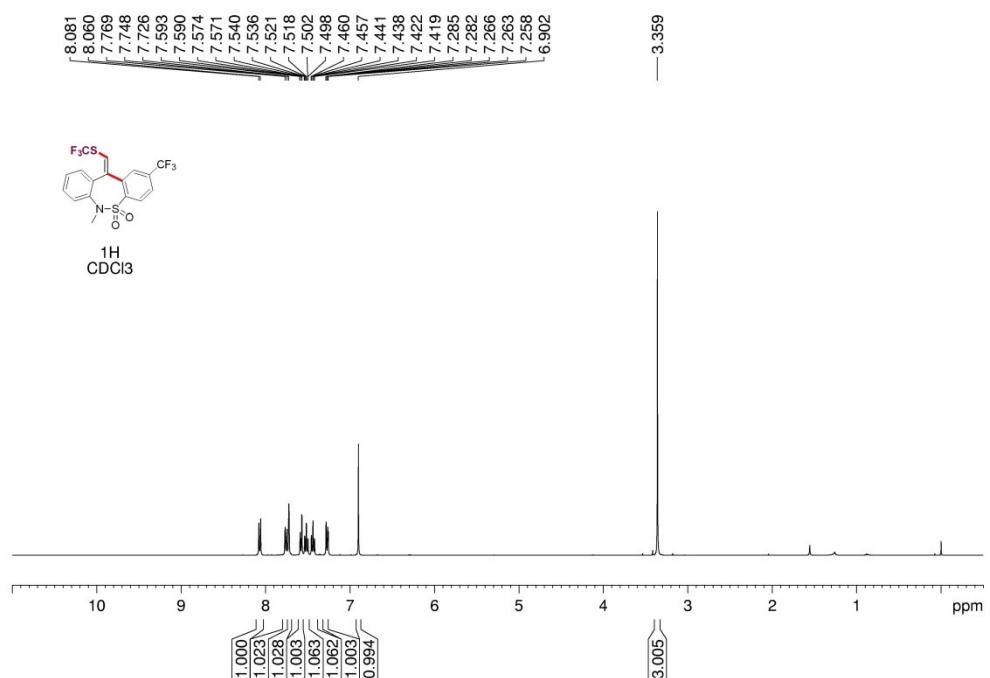


Figure S33. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3k

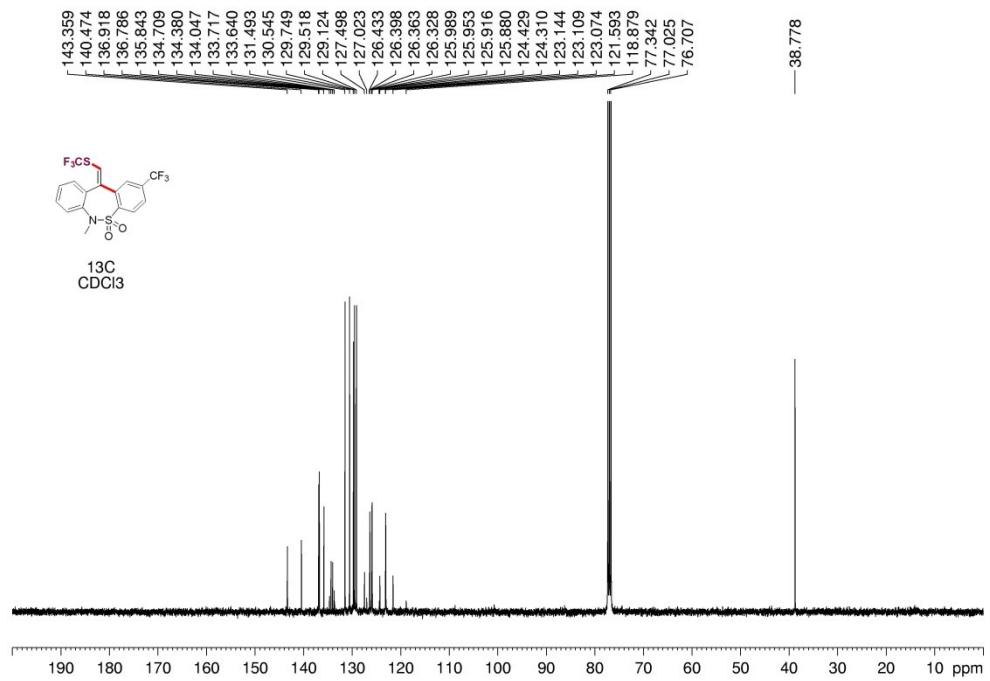


Figure S34. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3k

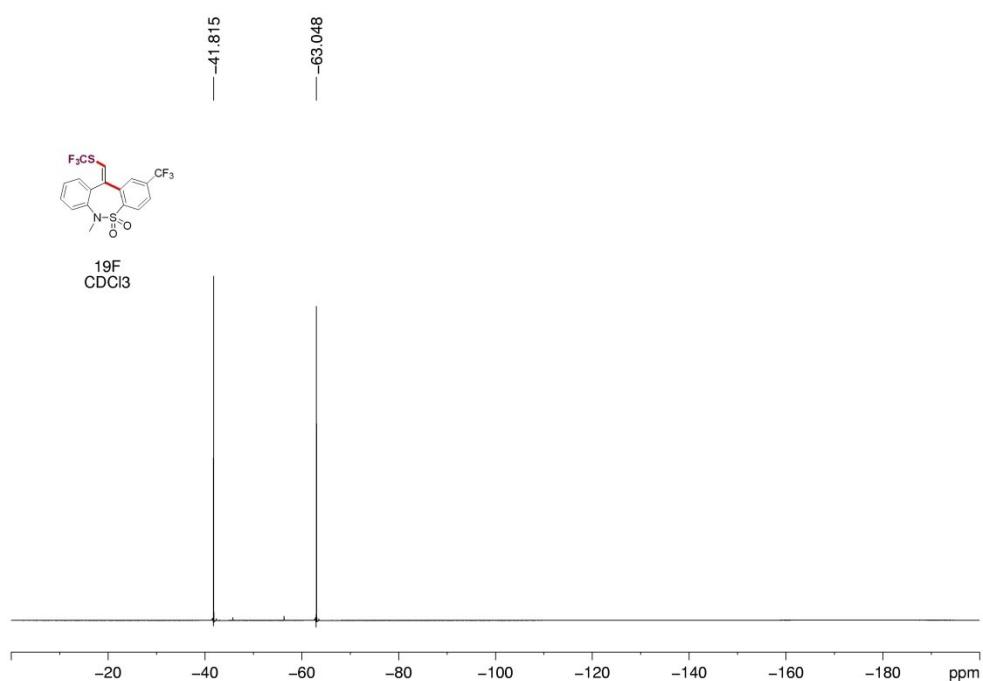


Figure S35. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3k**

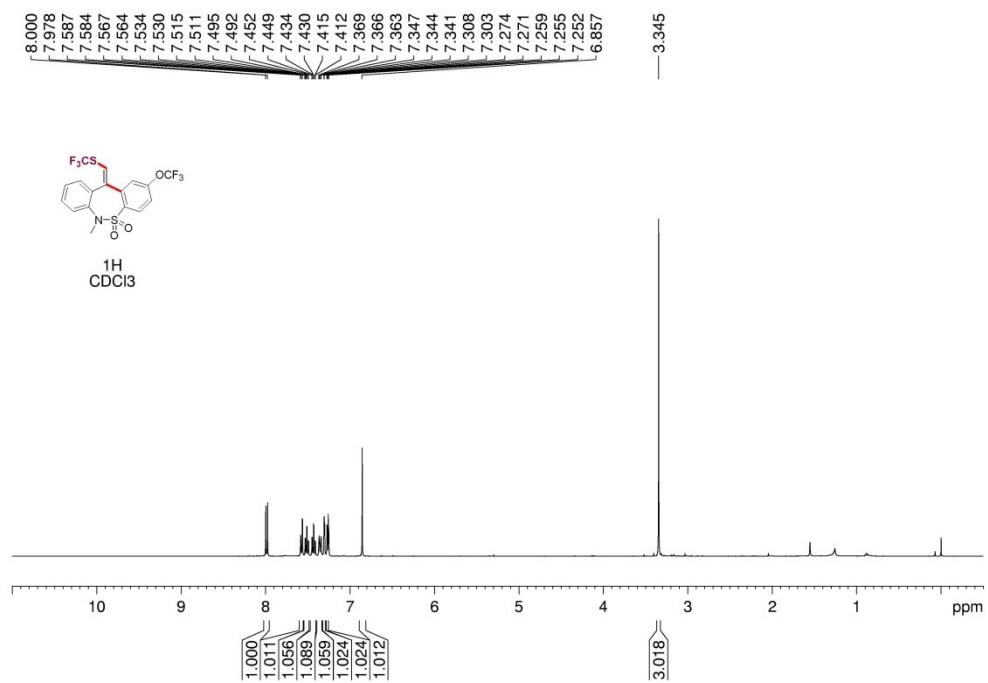


Figure S36. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3l**

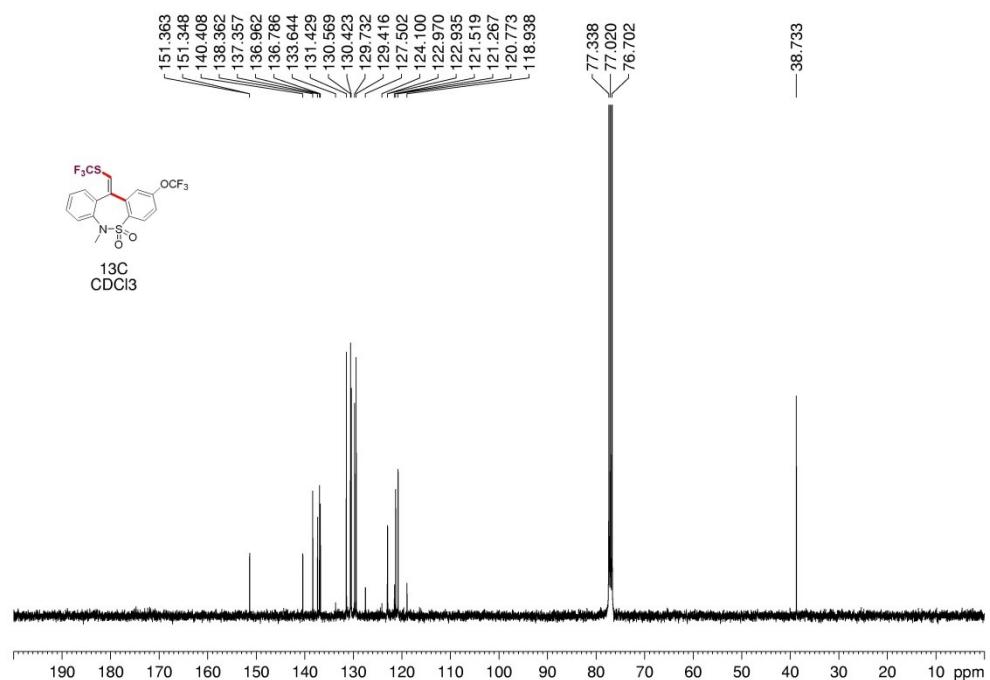


Figure S37. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3l

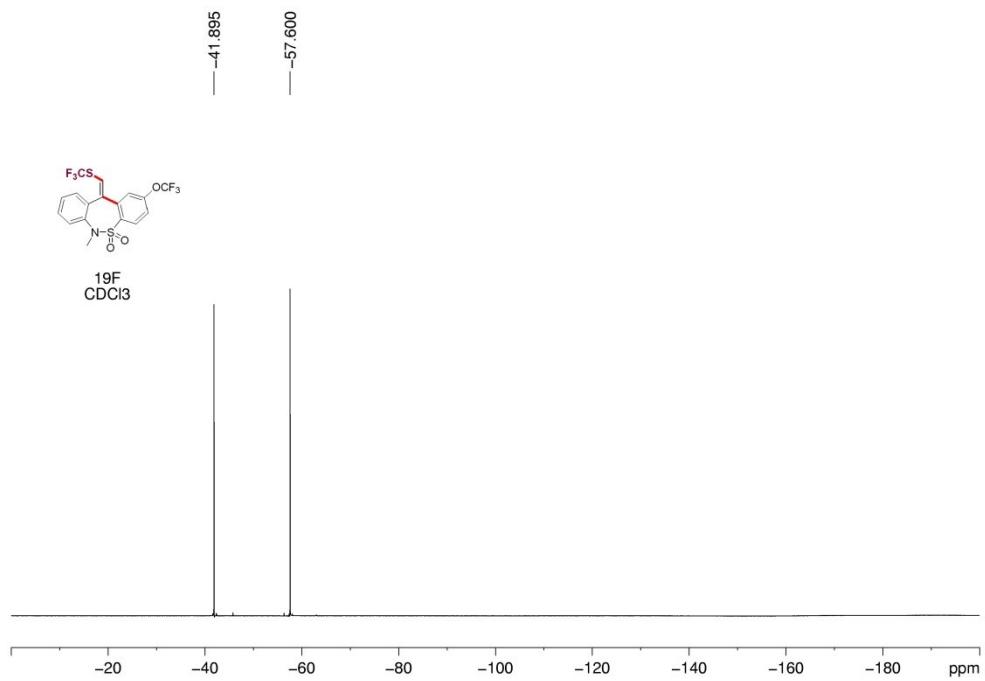


Figure S38. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3l

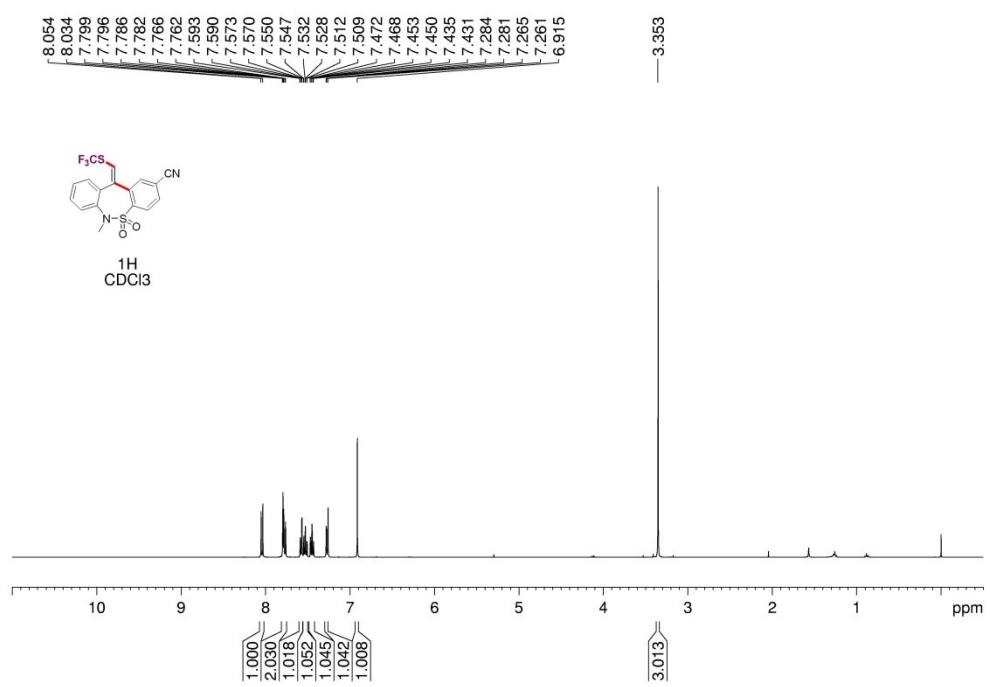


Figure S39. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3m

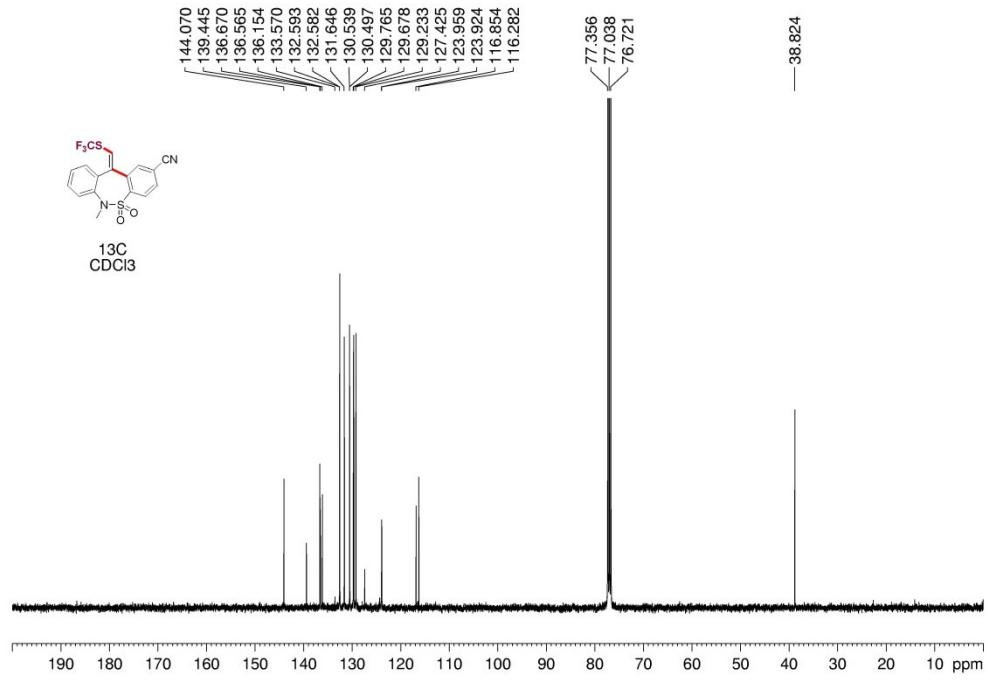


Figure S40. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3m

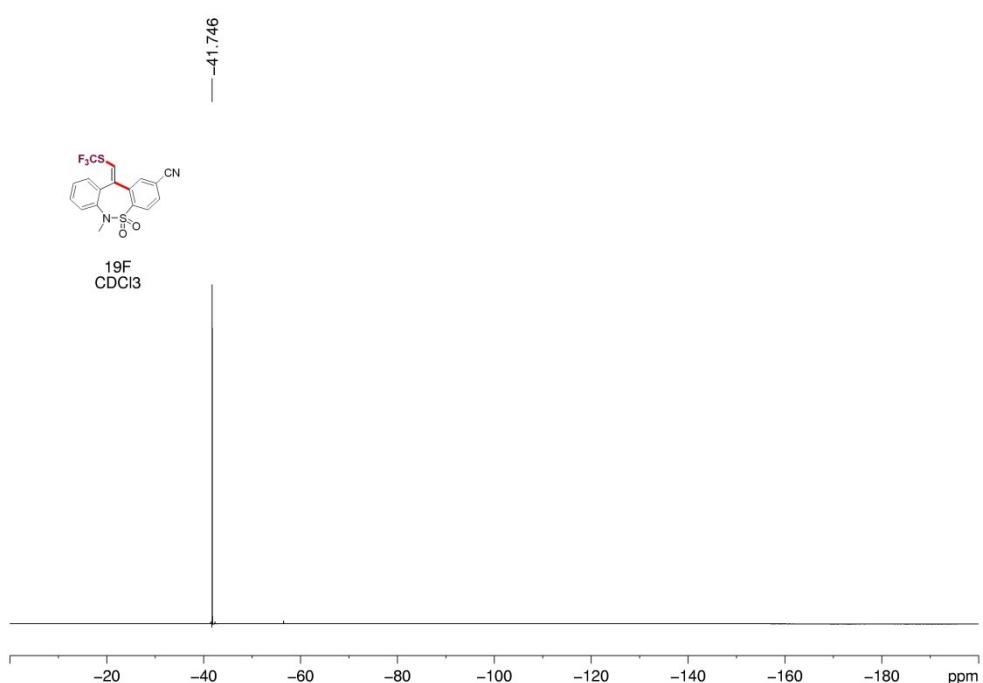


Figure S41. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3m**

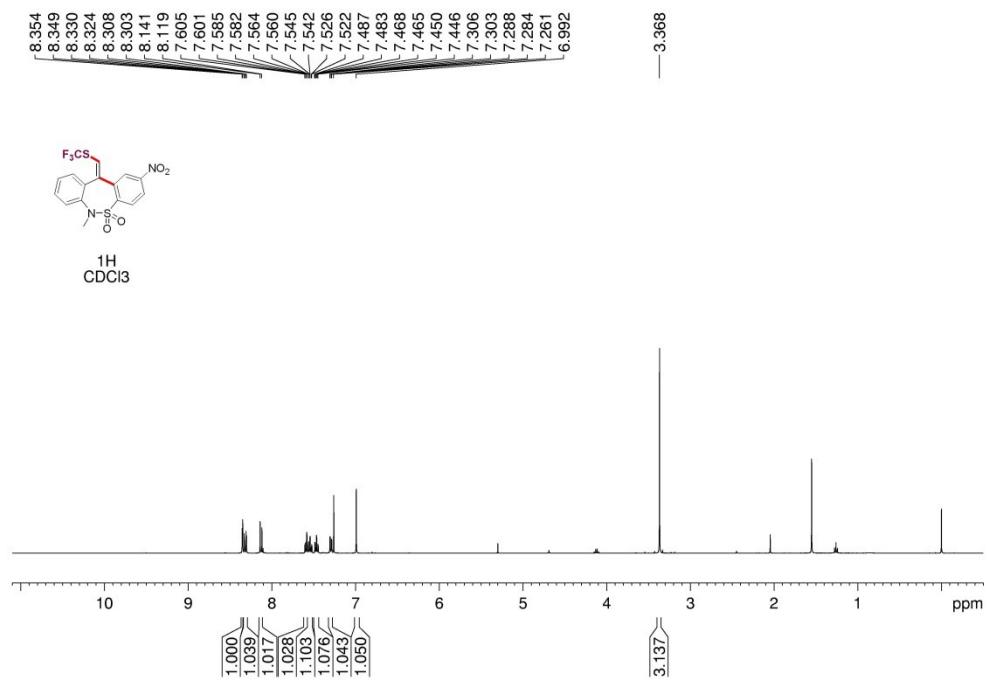


Figure S42. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3n**

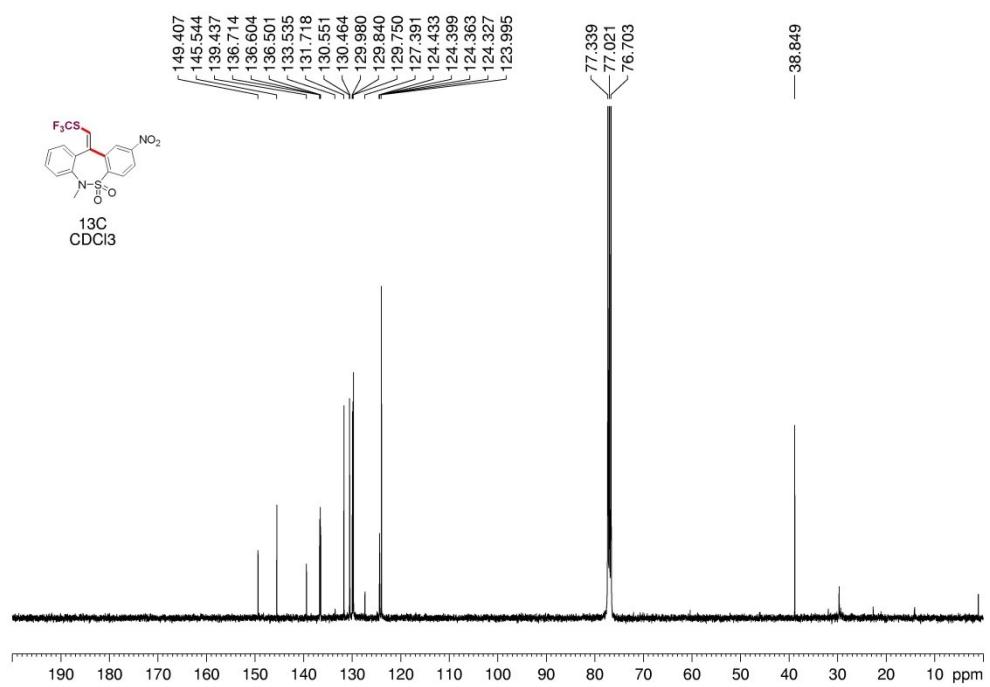


Figure S43. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3n

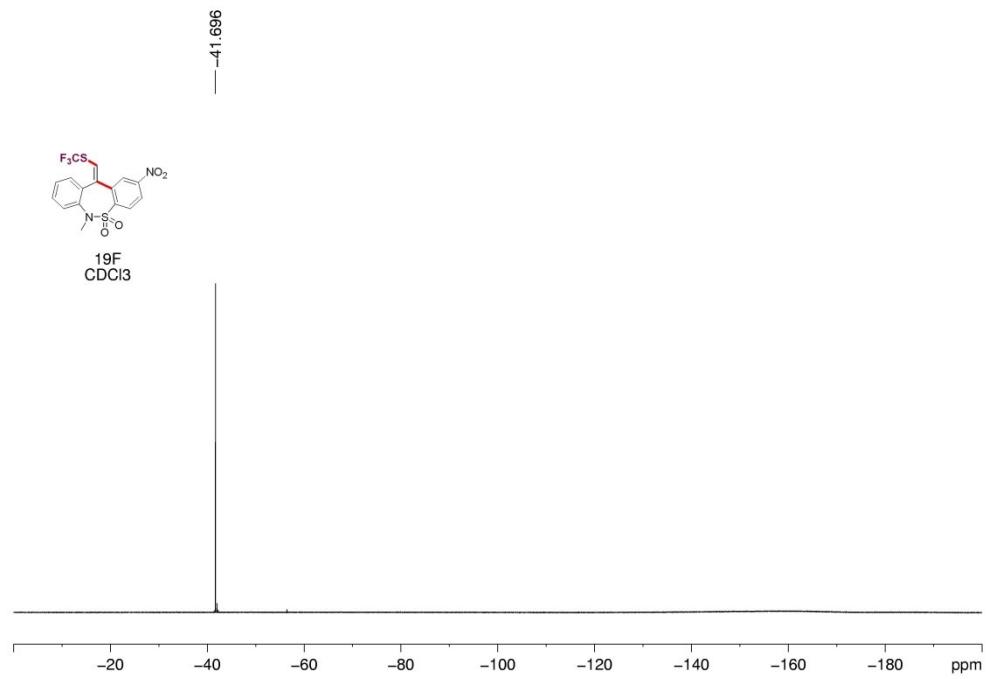


Figure S44. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3n

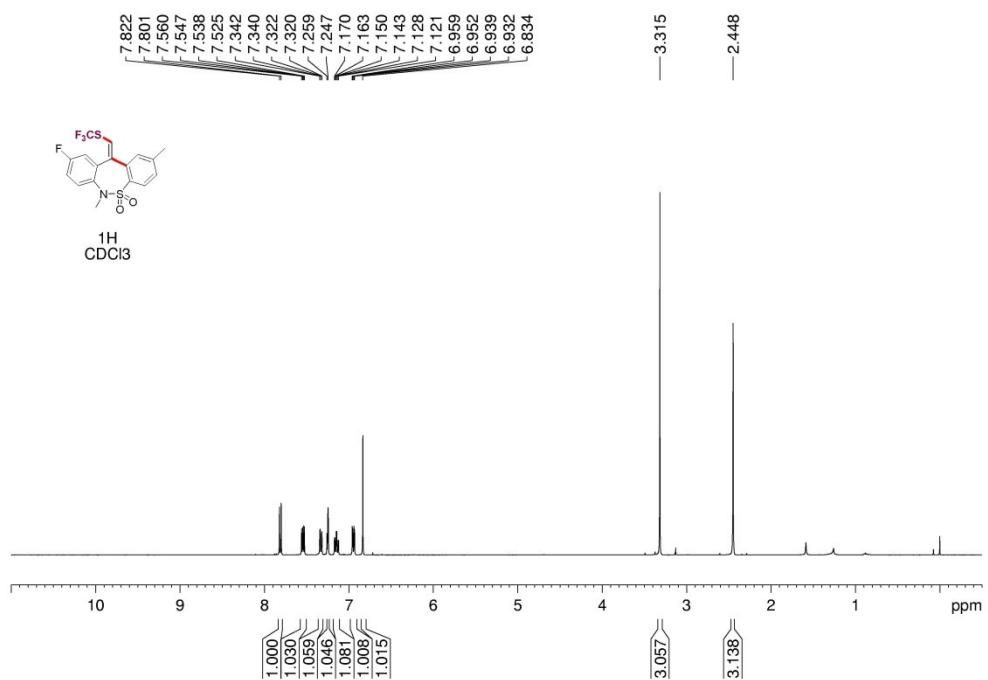


Figure S45. ¹H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound **3o**

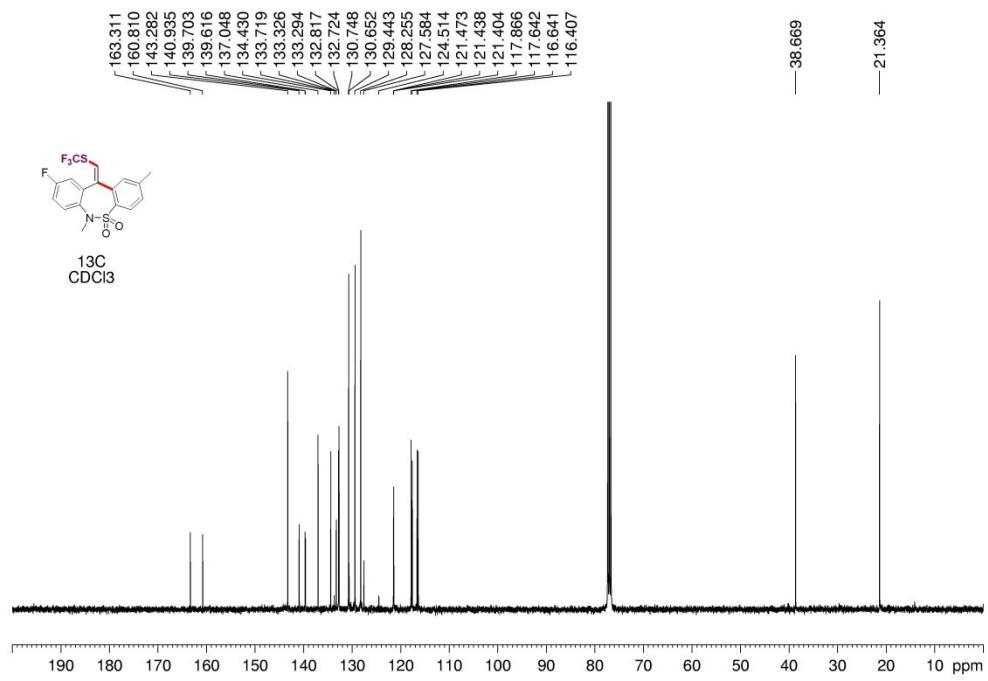


Figure S46. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound **3o**

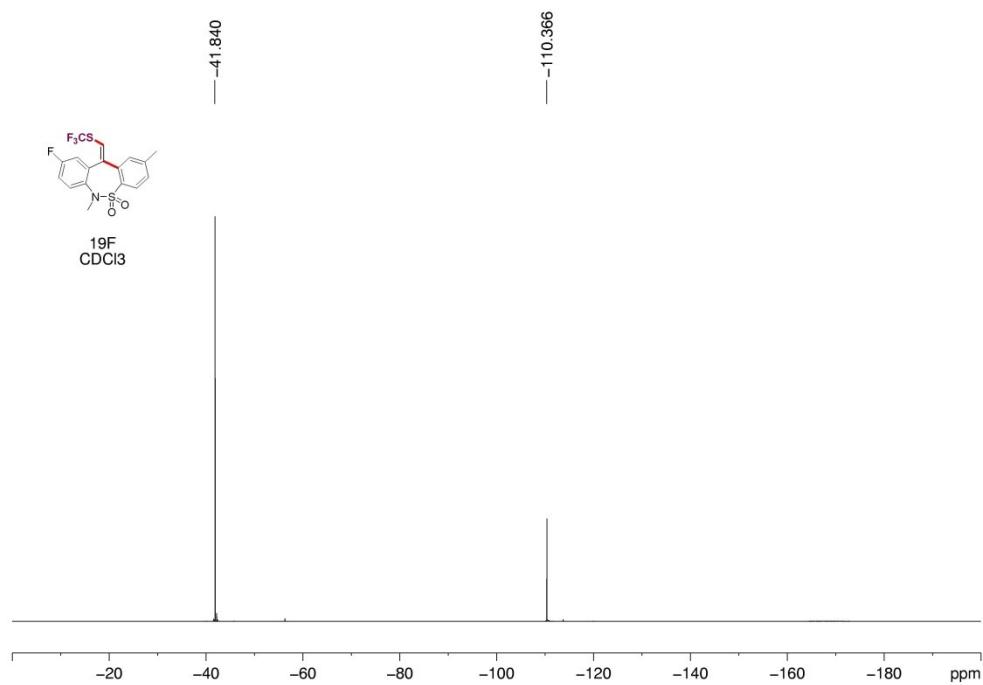


Figure S47. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3o**

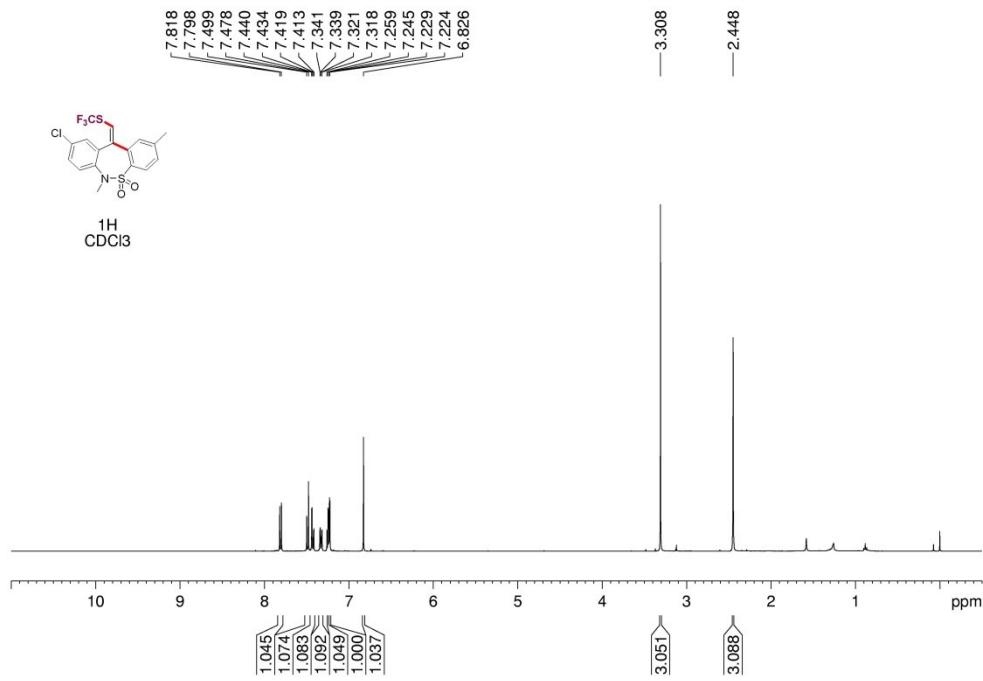


Figure S48. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3p**

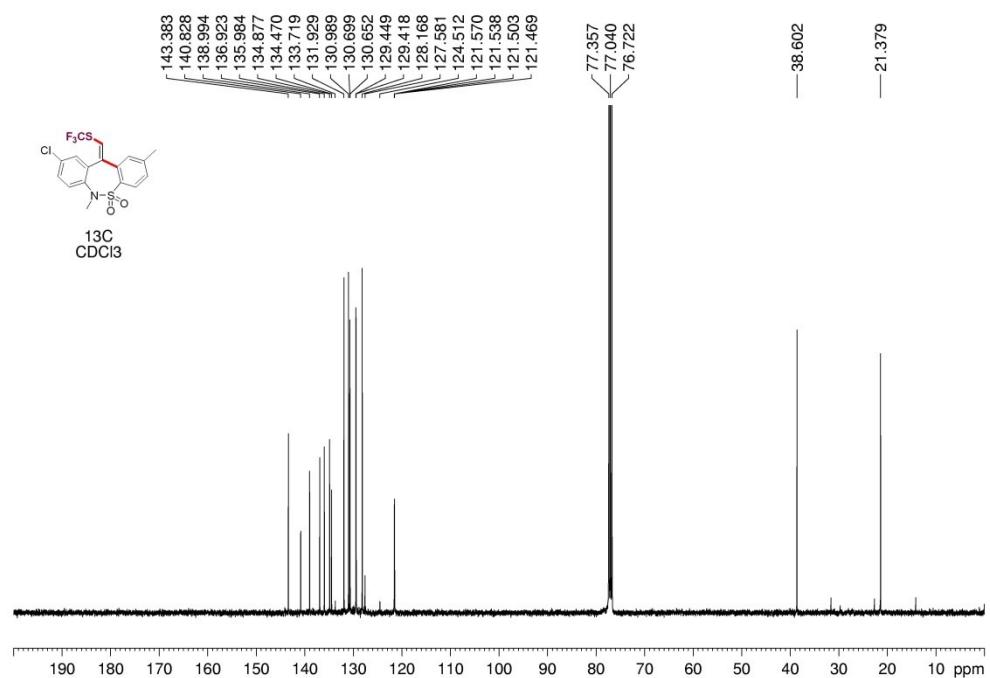


Figure S49. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3p

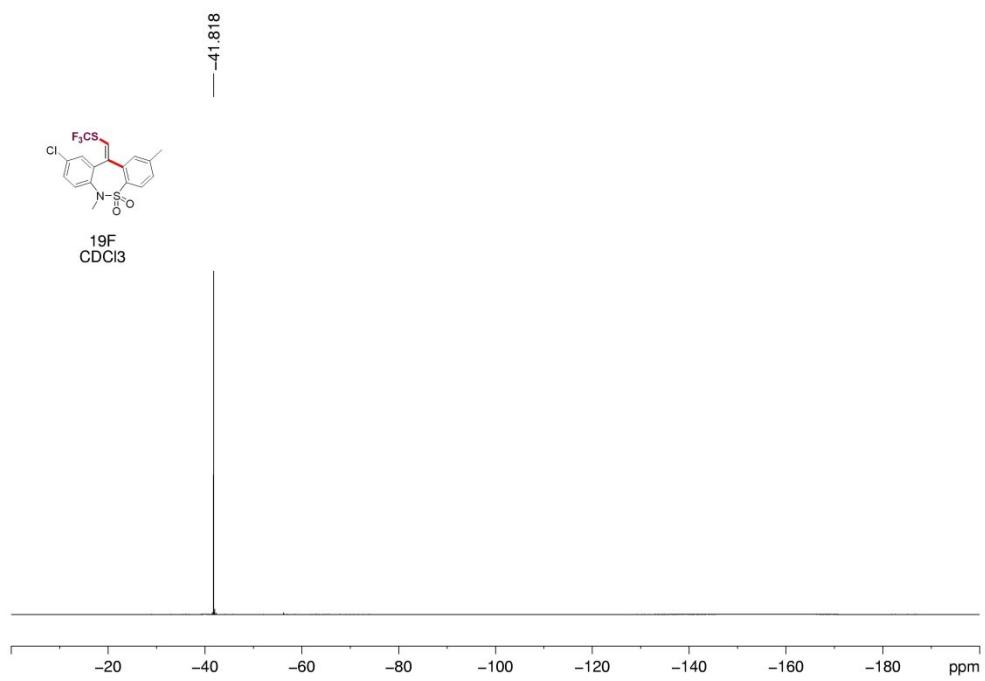


Figure S50. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3p

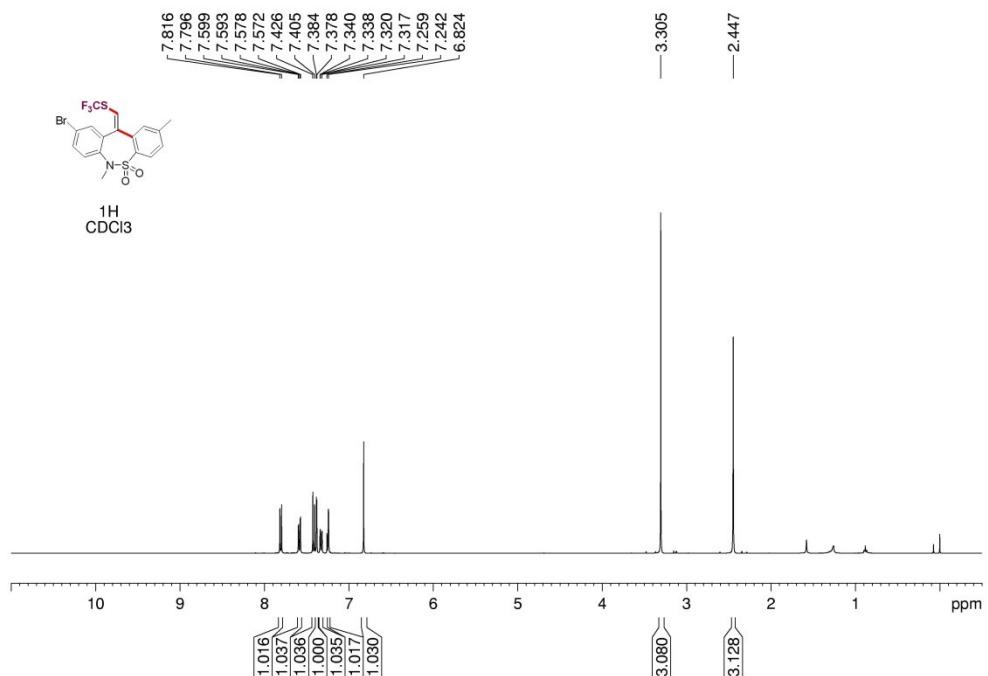


Figure S51. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3q**

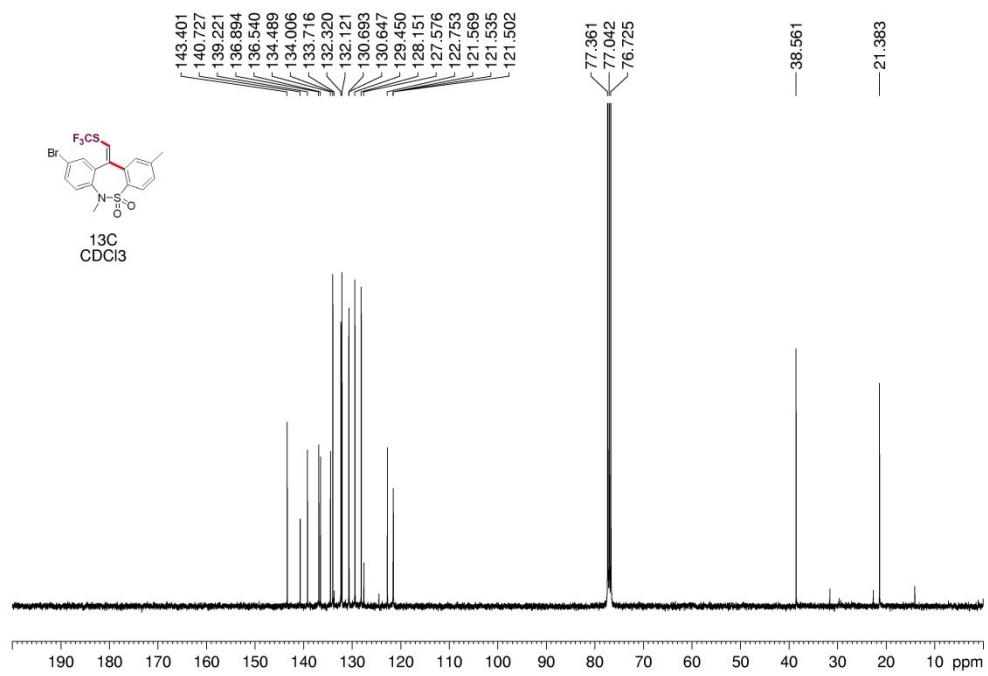


Figure S52. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3q**

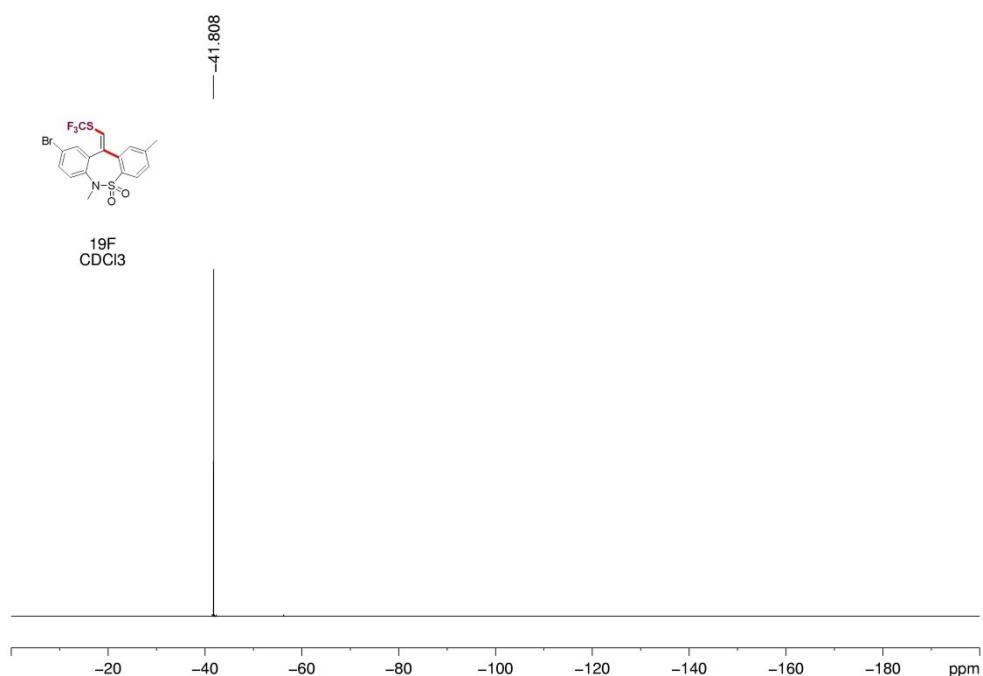


Figure S53. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3q**

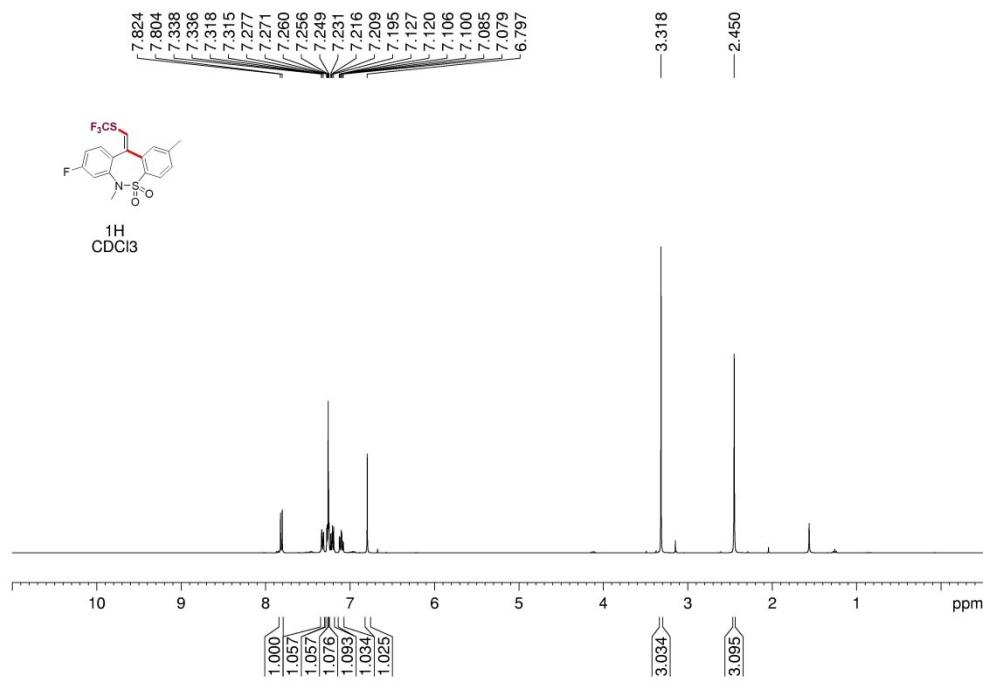


Figure S54. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3r**

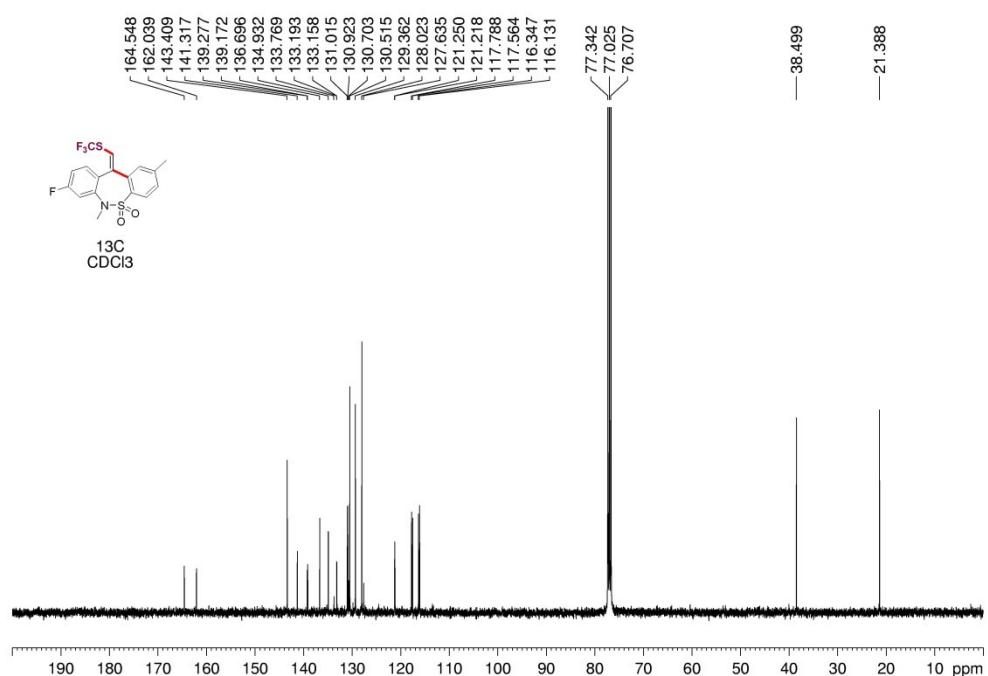


Figure S55. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 3r

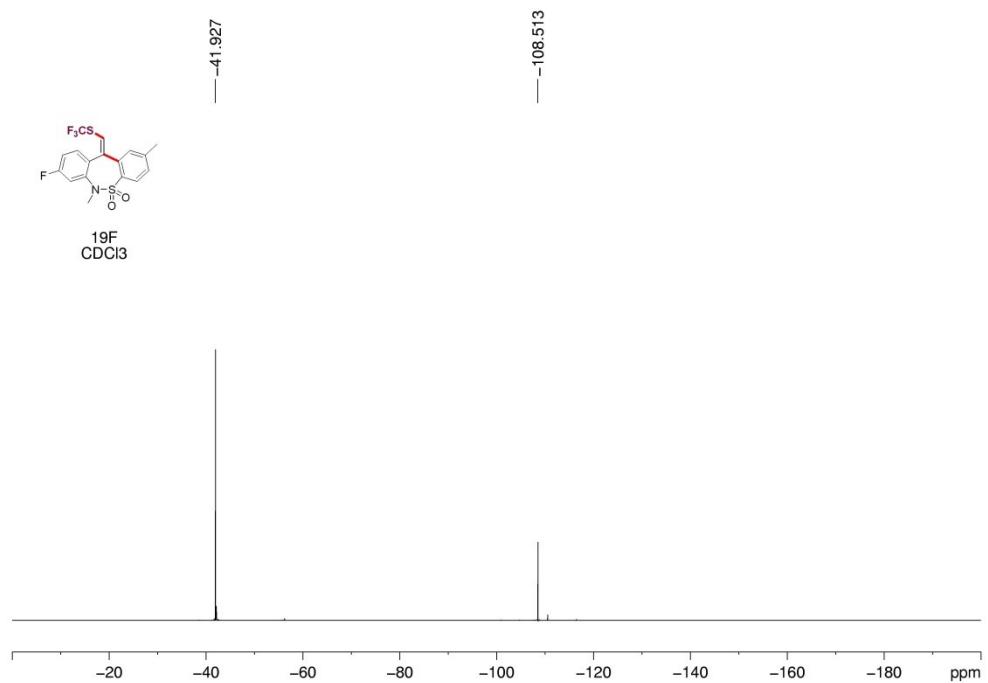


Figure S56. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 3r

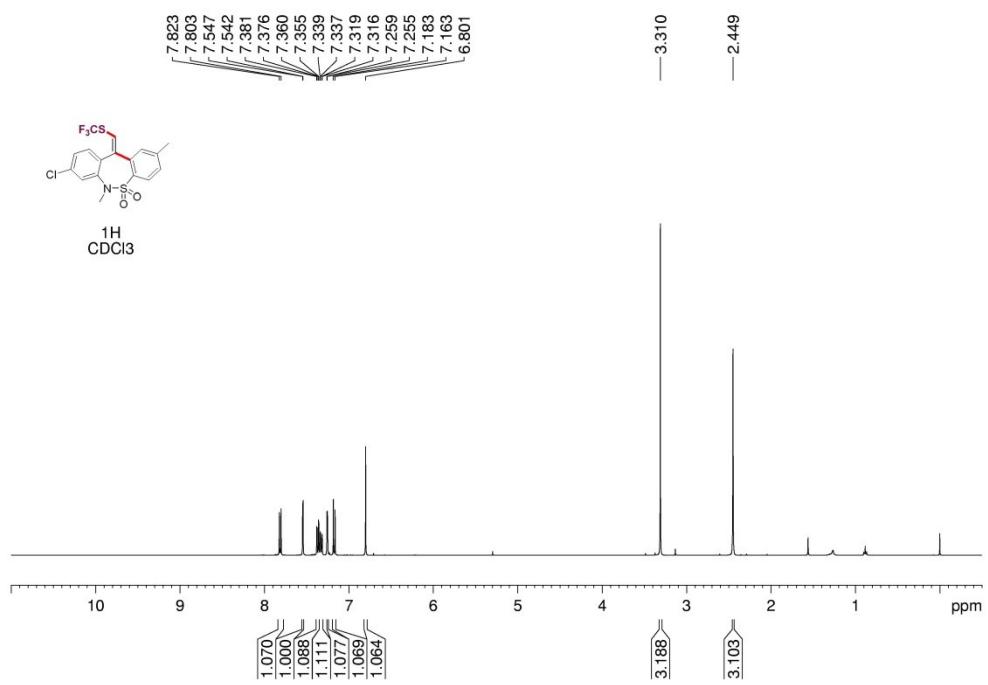


Figure S57. ^1H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound **3s**

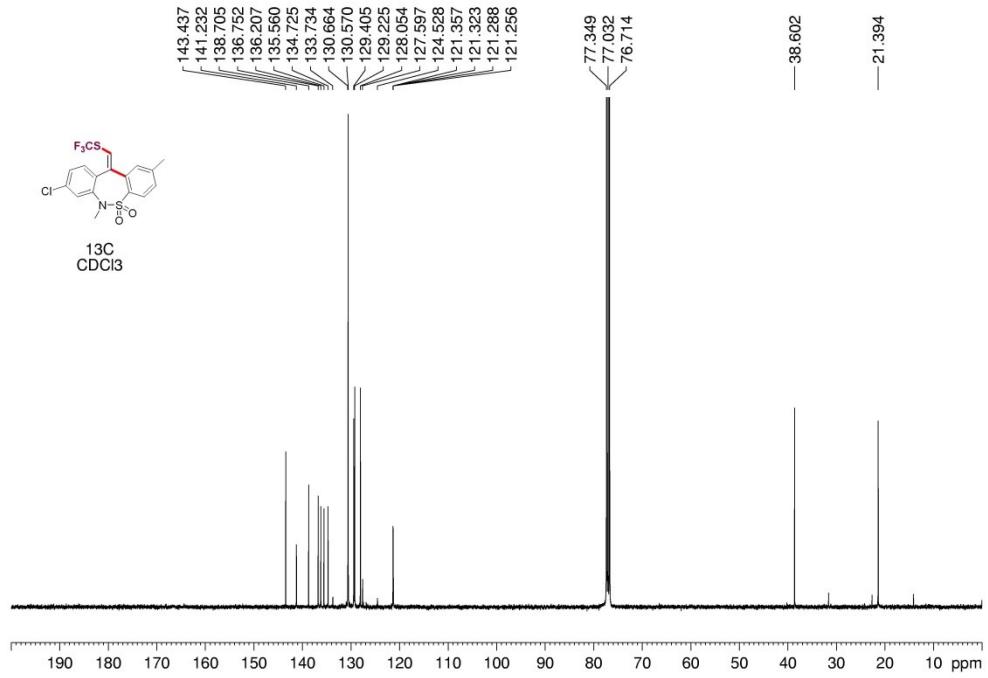


Figure S58. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound **3s**

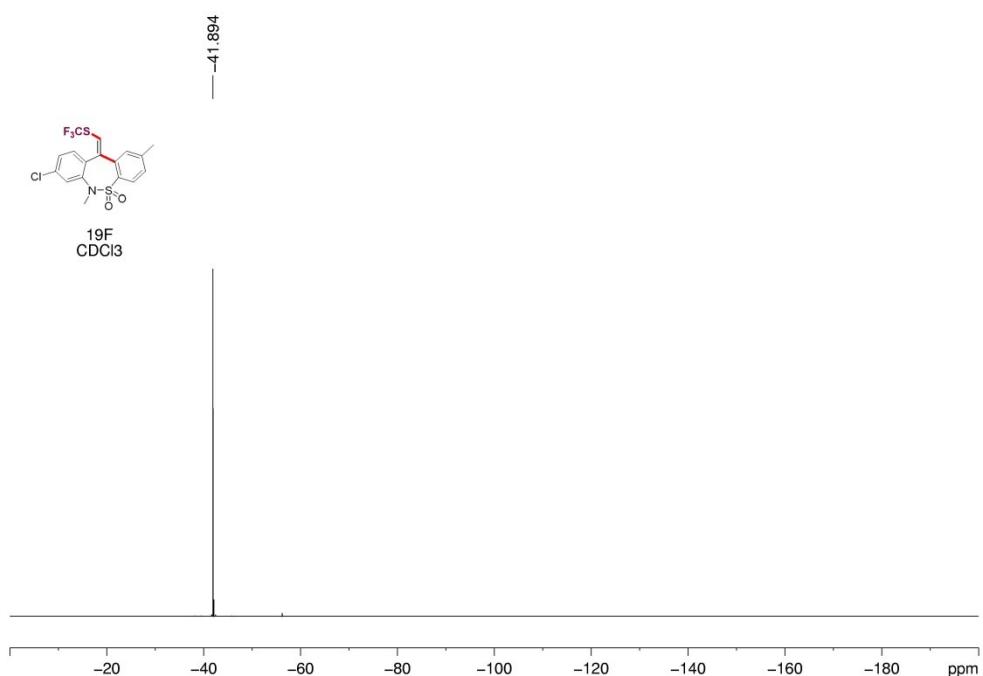


Figure S59. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3s

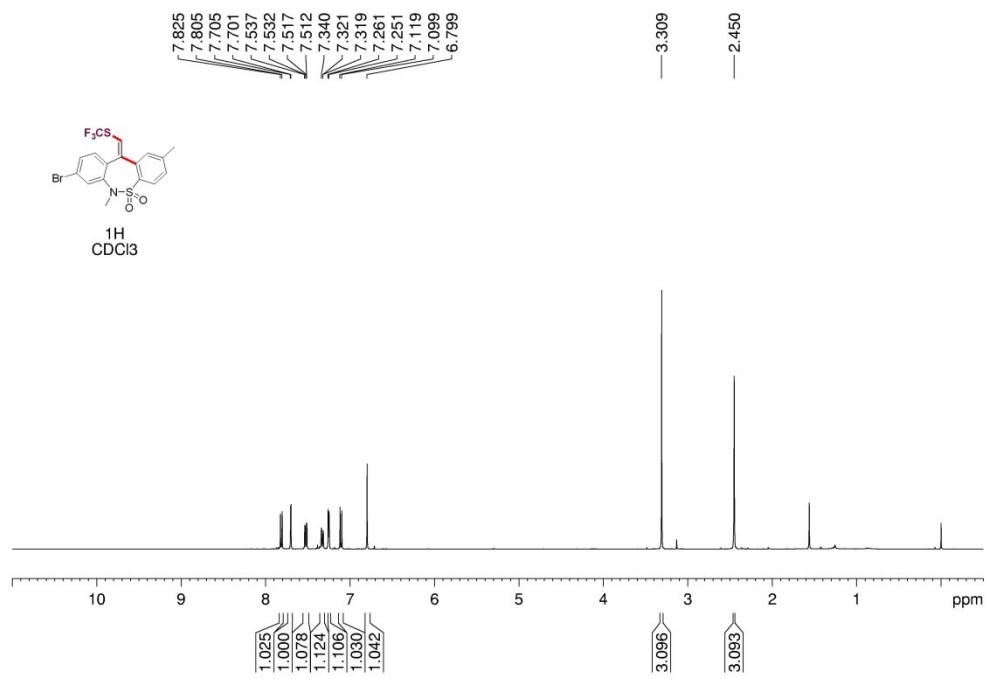


Figure S60. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3t

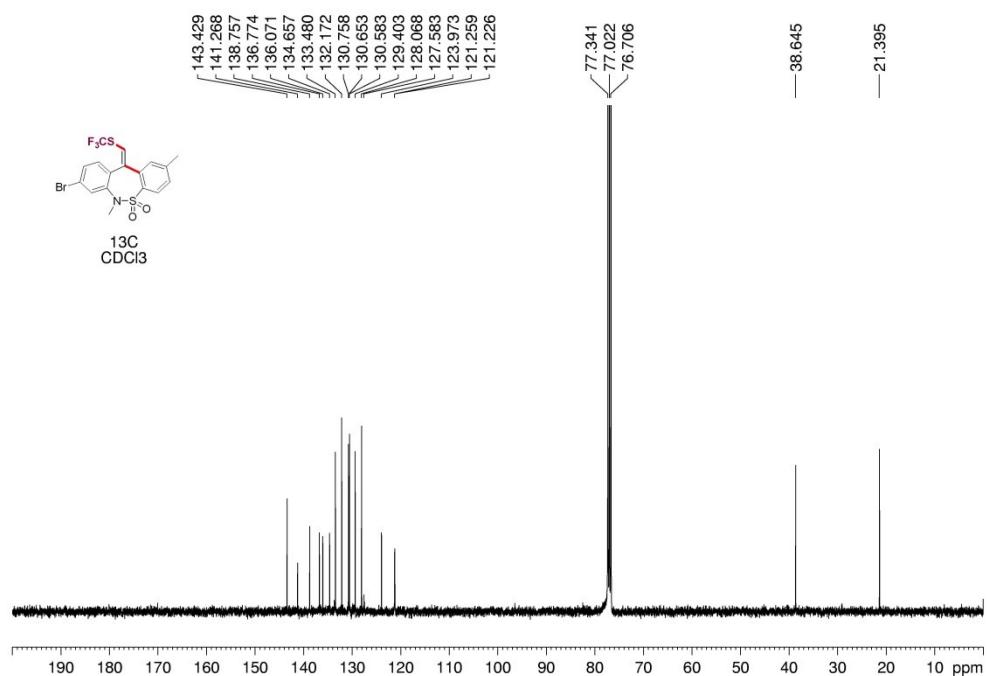


Figure S61. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3t**

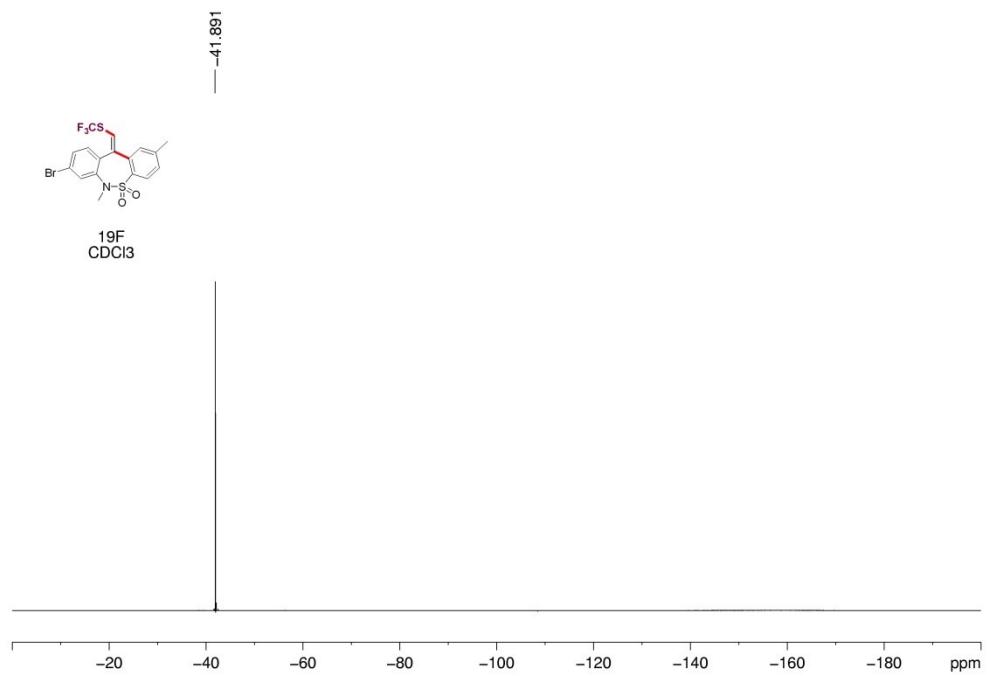


Figure S62. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3t**

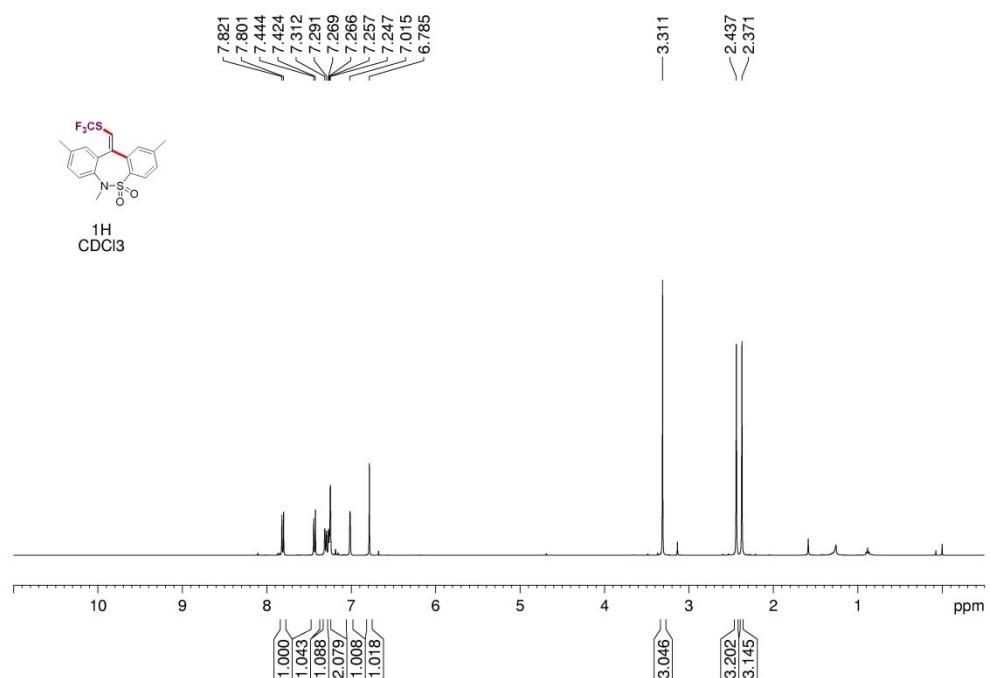


Figure S63. ^1H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 3u

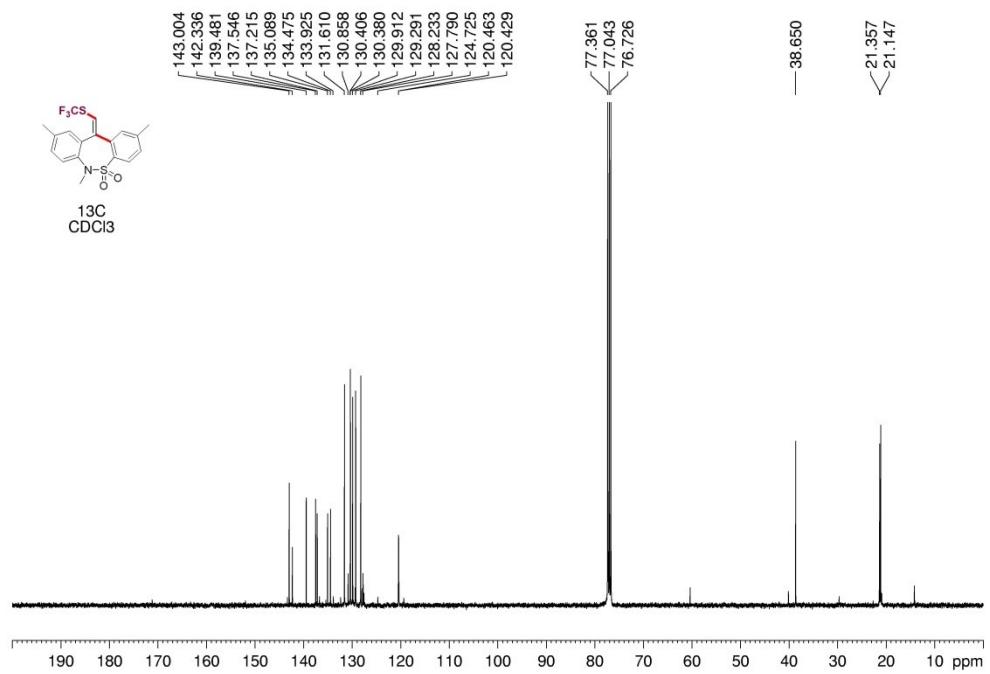


Figure S64. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 3u

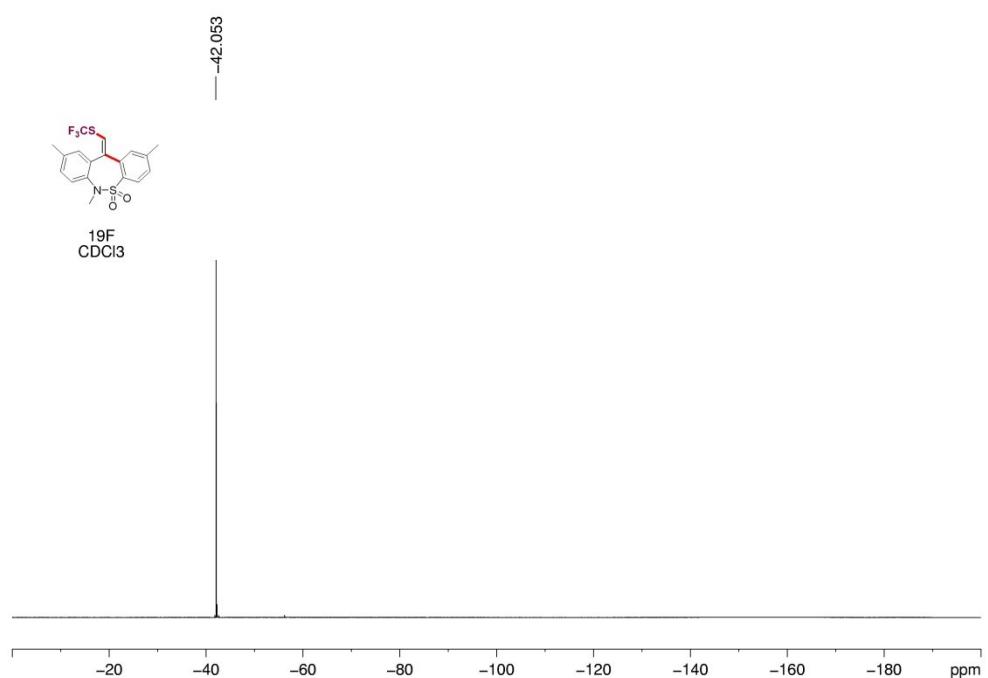


Figure S65. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3u

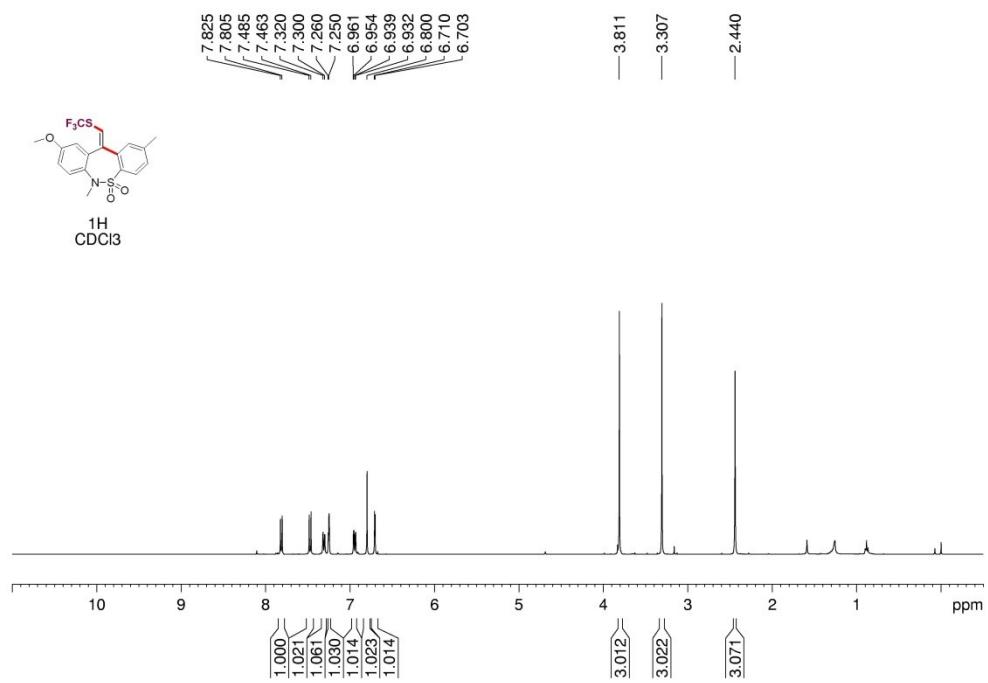


Figure S66. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3v

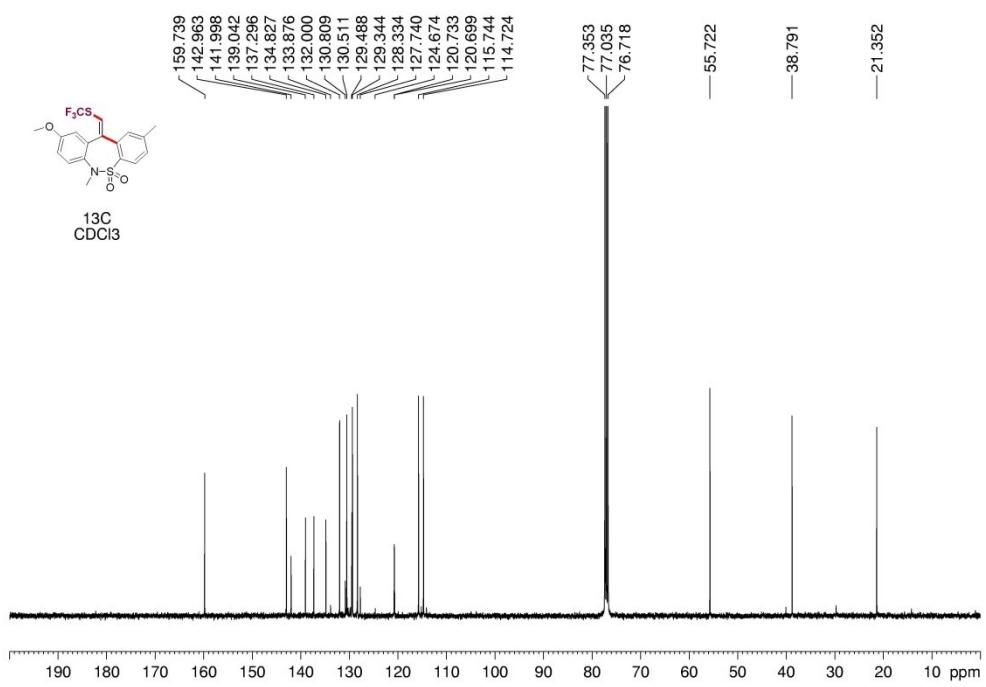


Figure S67. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3v

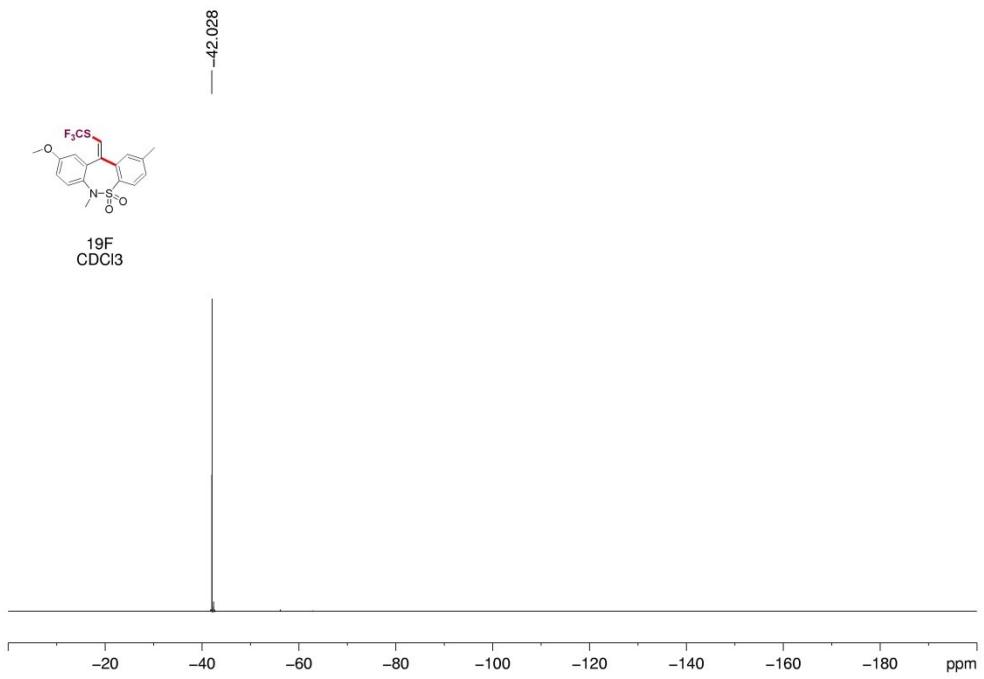


Figure S68. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3v

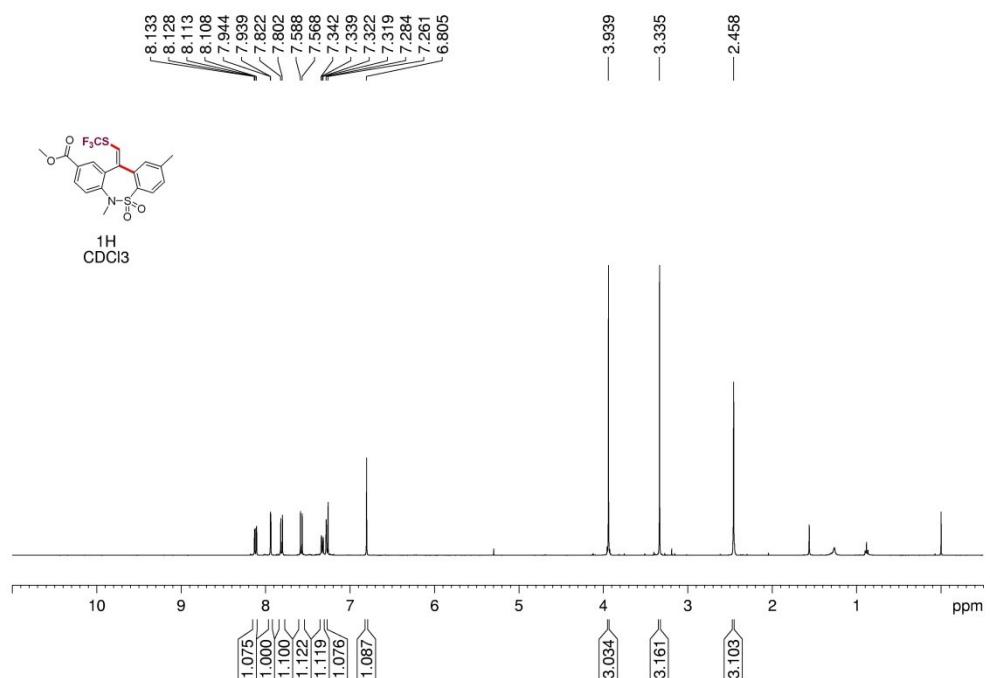


Figure S69. ^1H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound **3w**

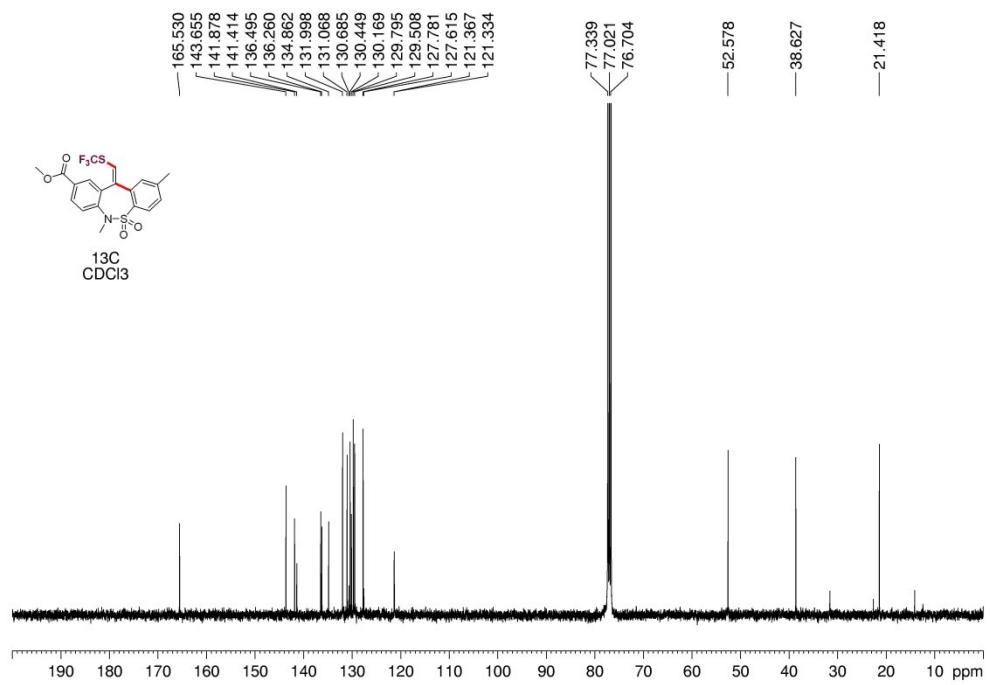


Figure S70. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound **3w**

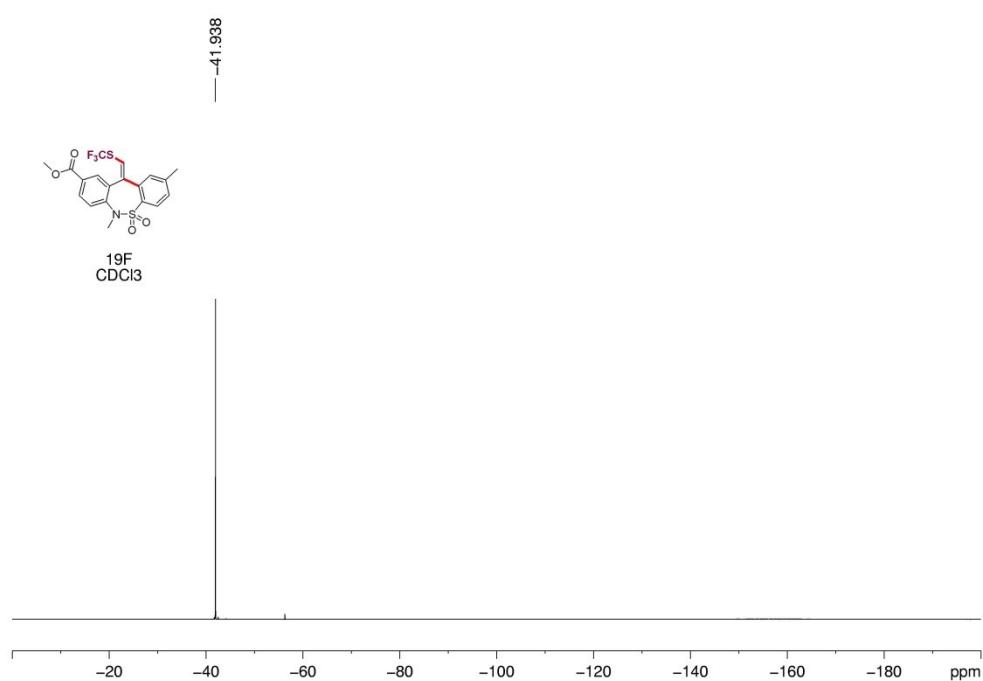


Figure S71. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3w**

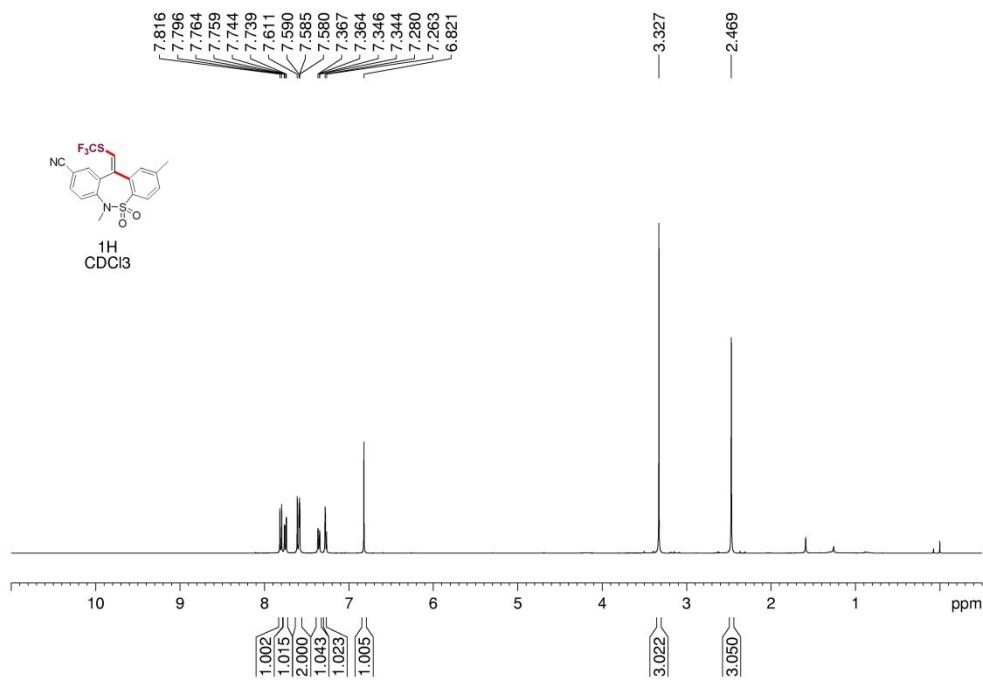


Figure S72. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3x**

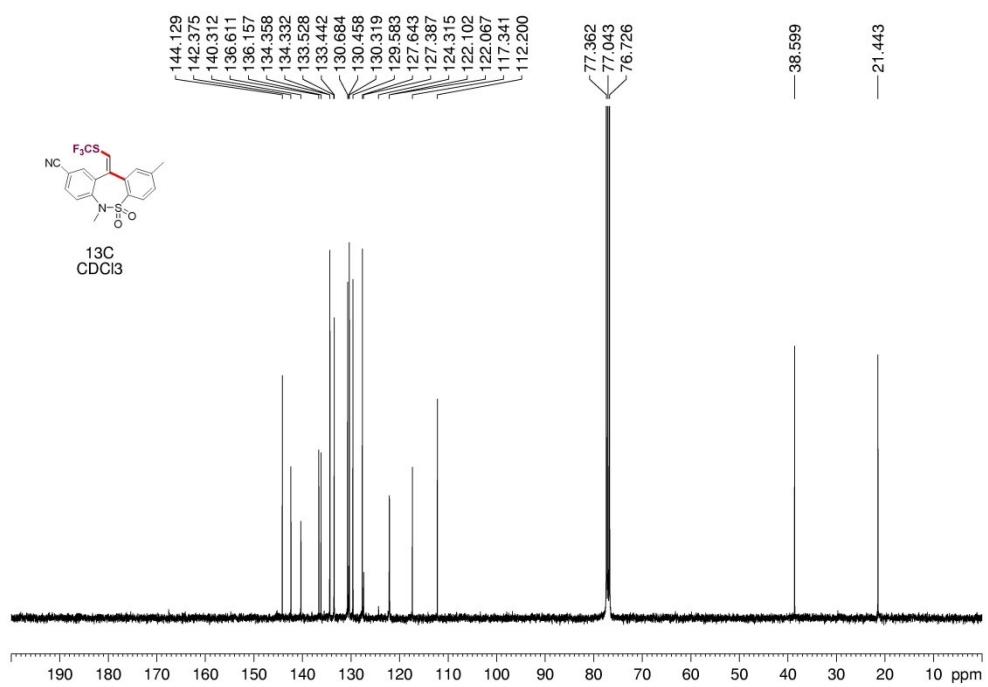


Figure S73. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3x**

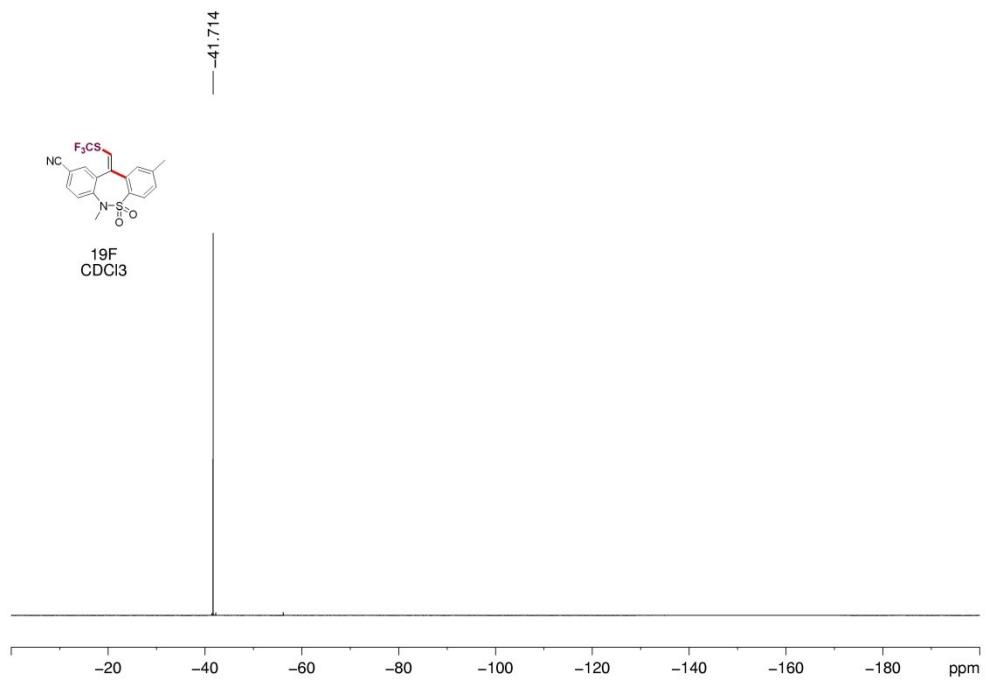


Figure S74. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3x**

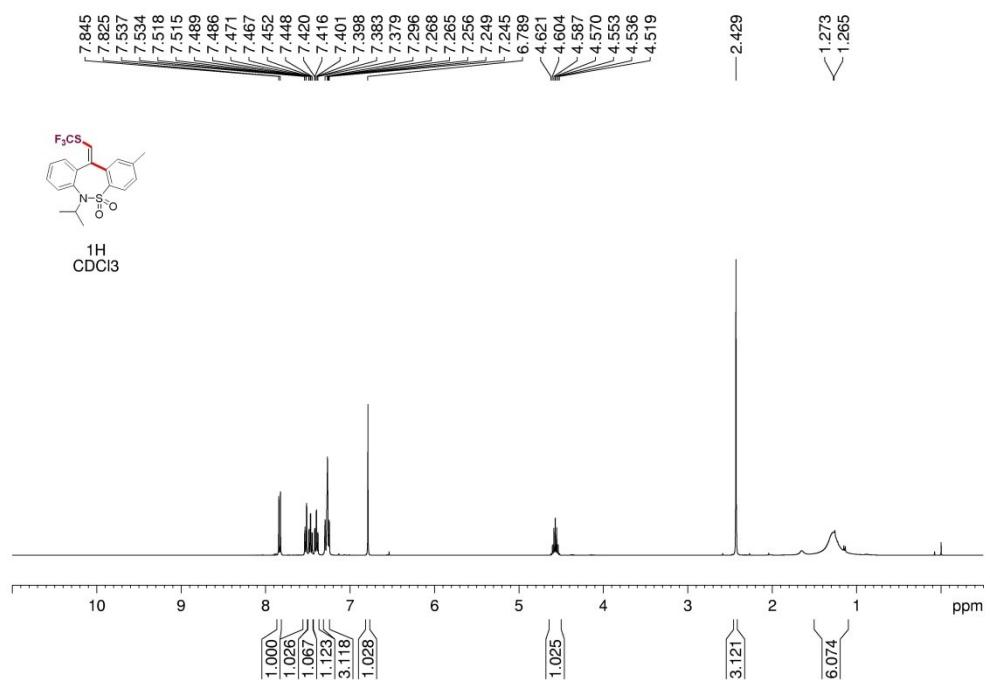


Figure S75. ^1H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 3y

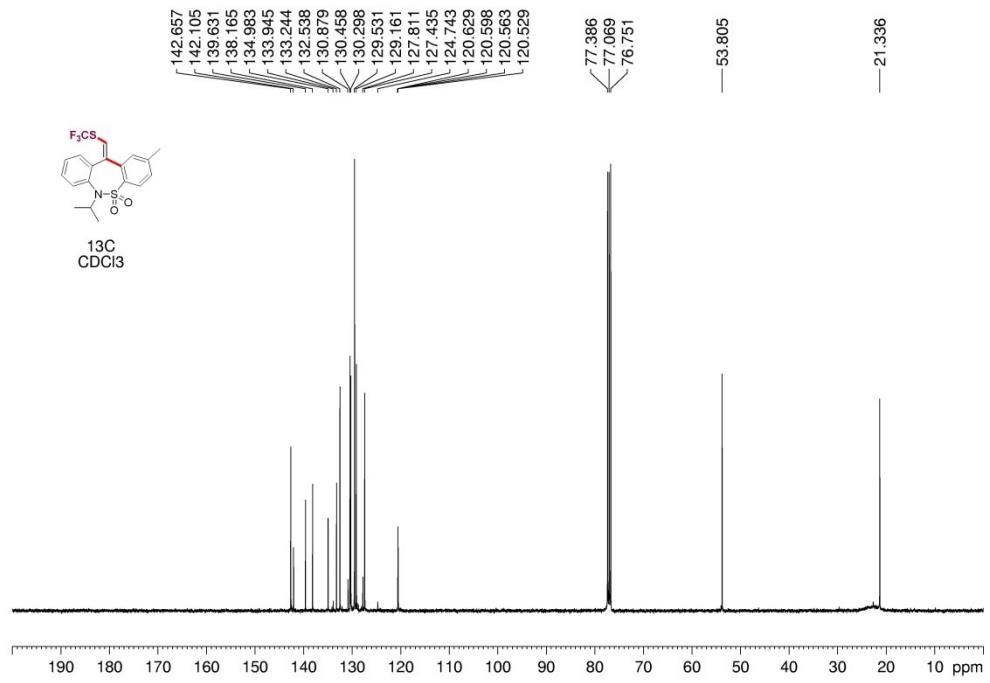


Figure S76. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 3y

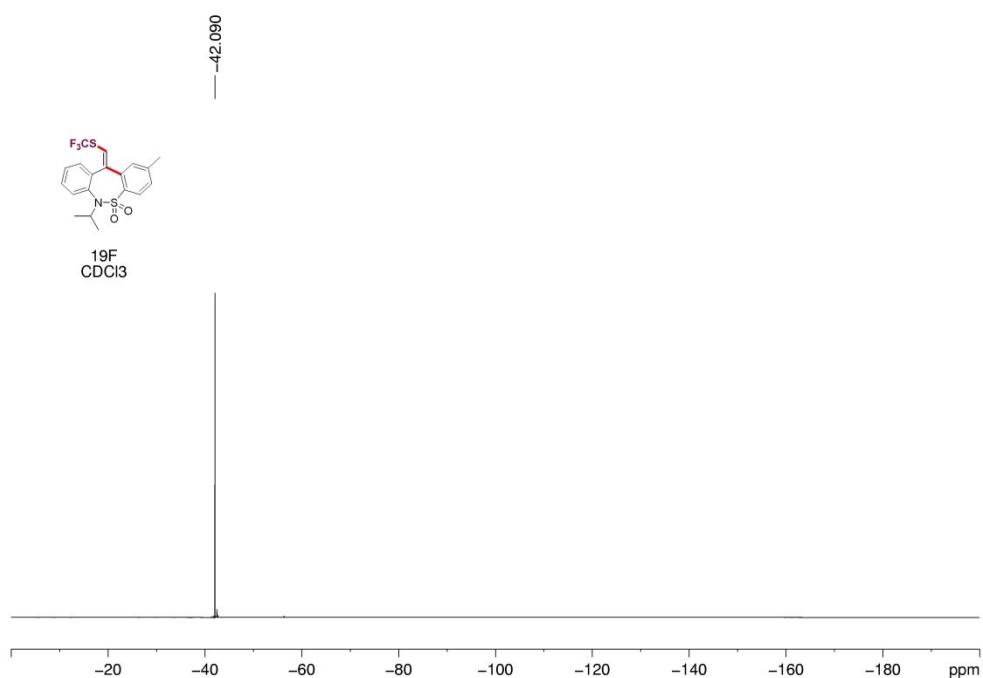


Figure S77. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3y**

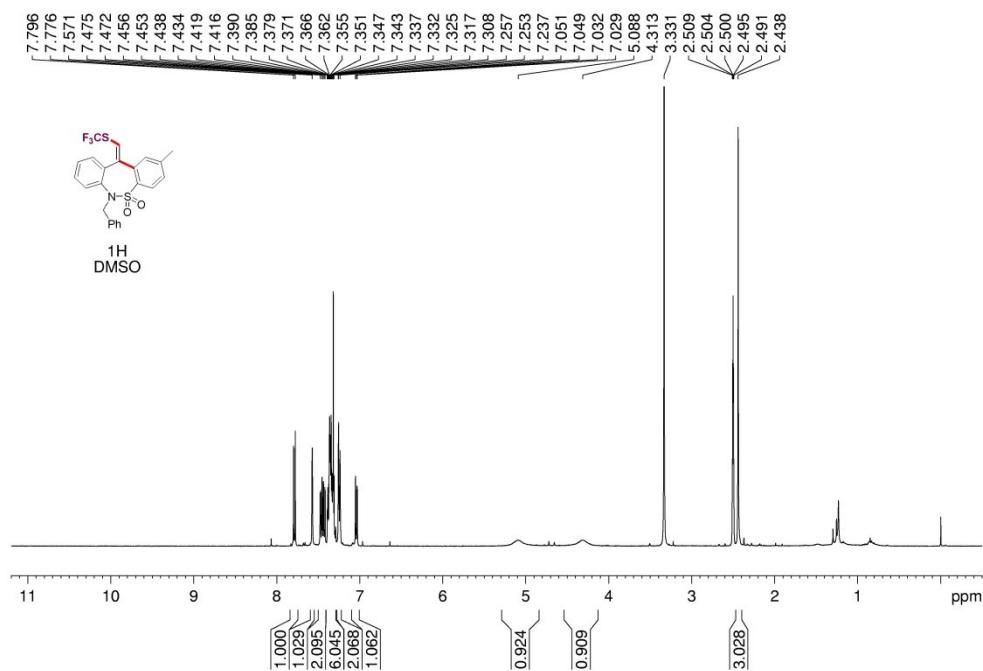


Figure S78. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **3z**

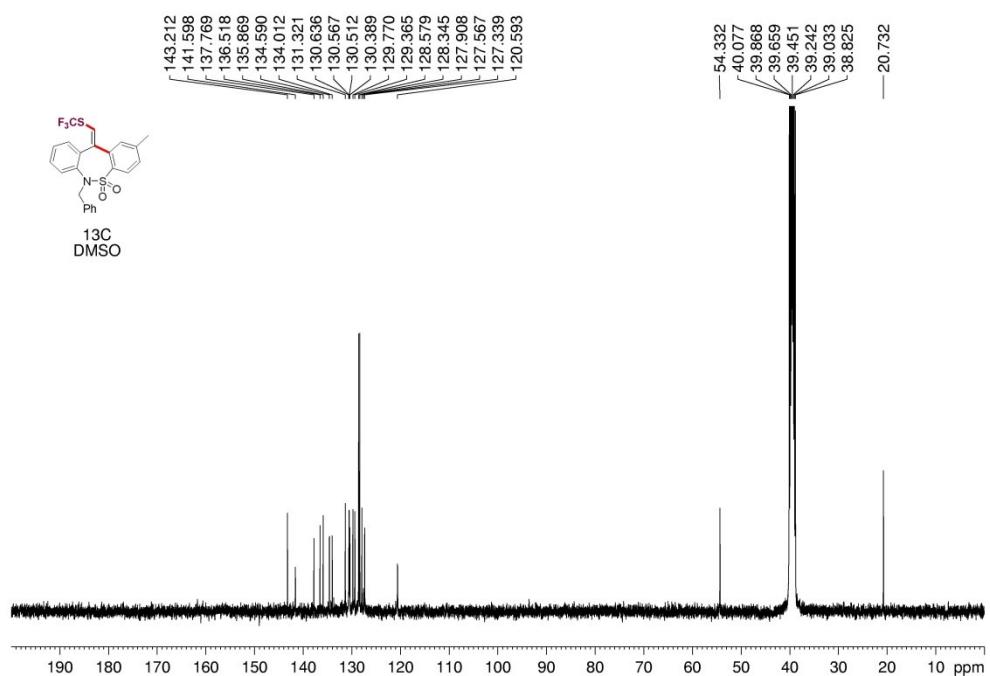


Figure S79. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **3z**

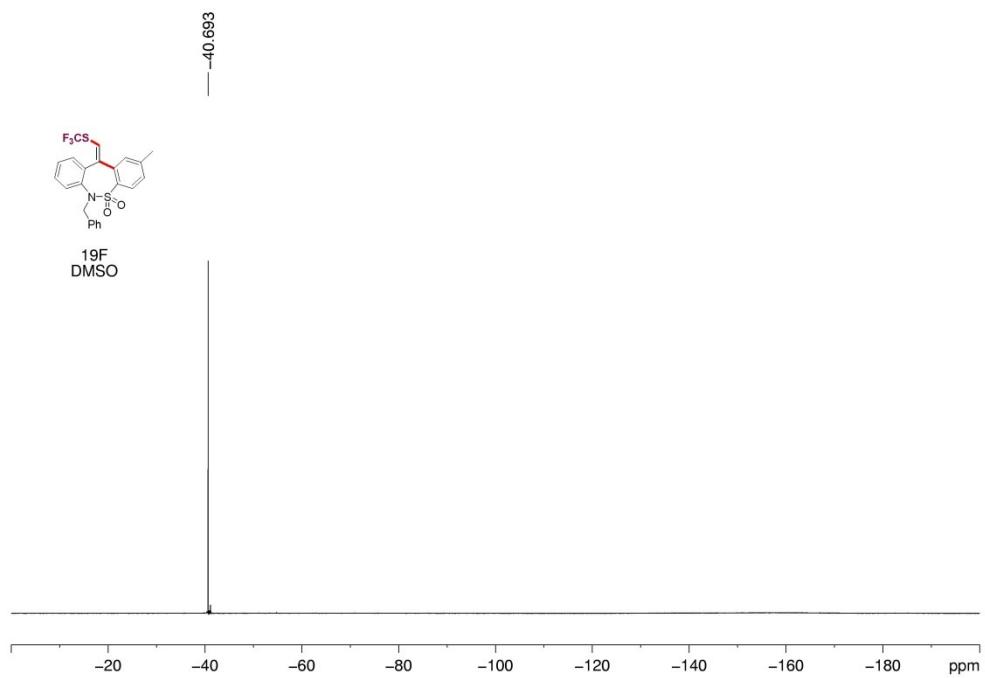


Figure S80. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of compound **3z**

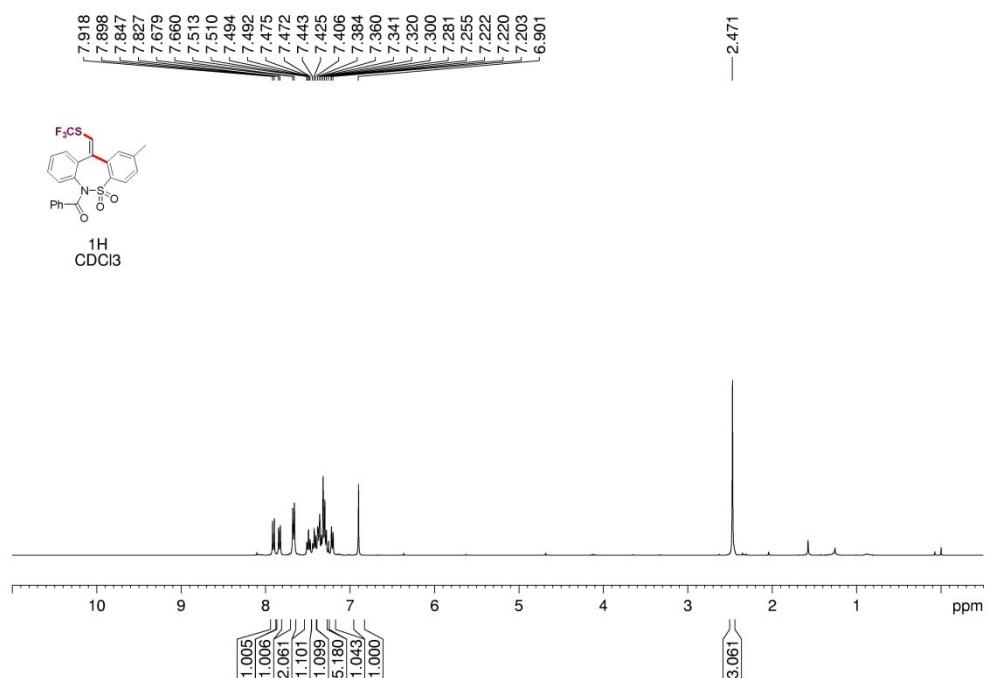


Figure S81. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3za

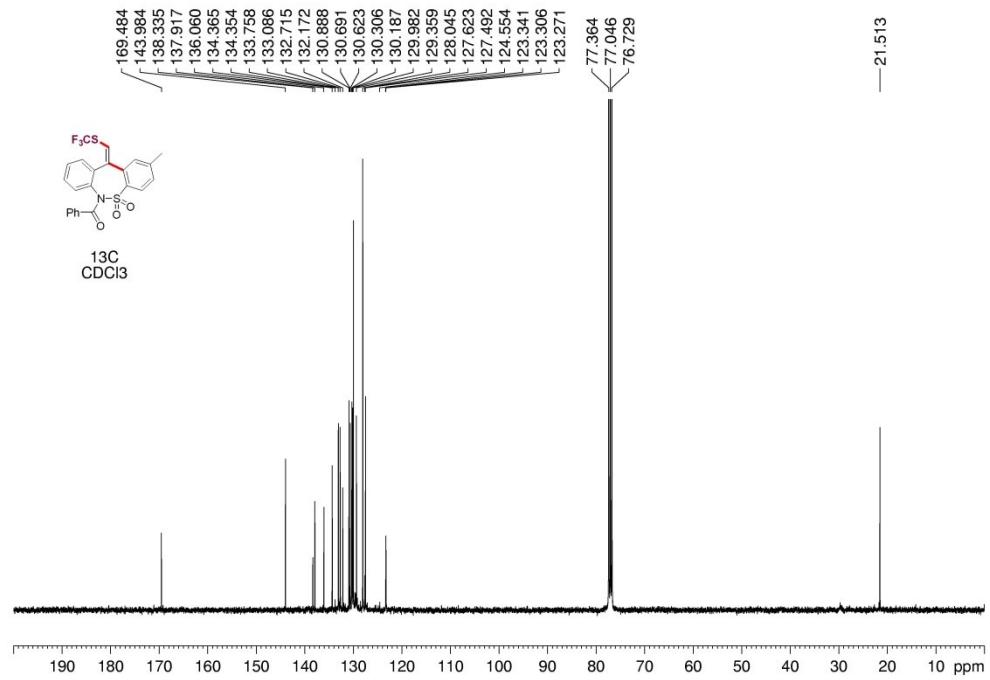


Figure S82. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3za

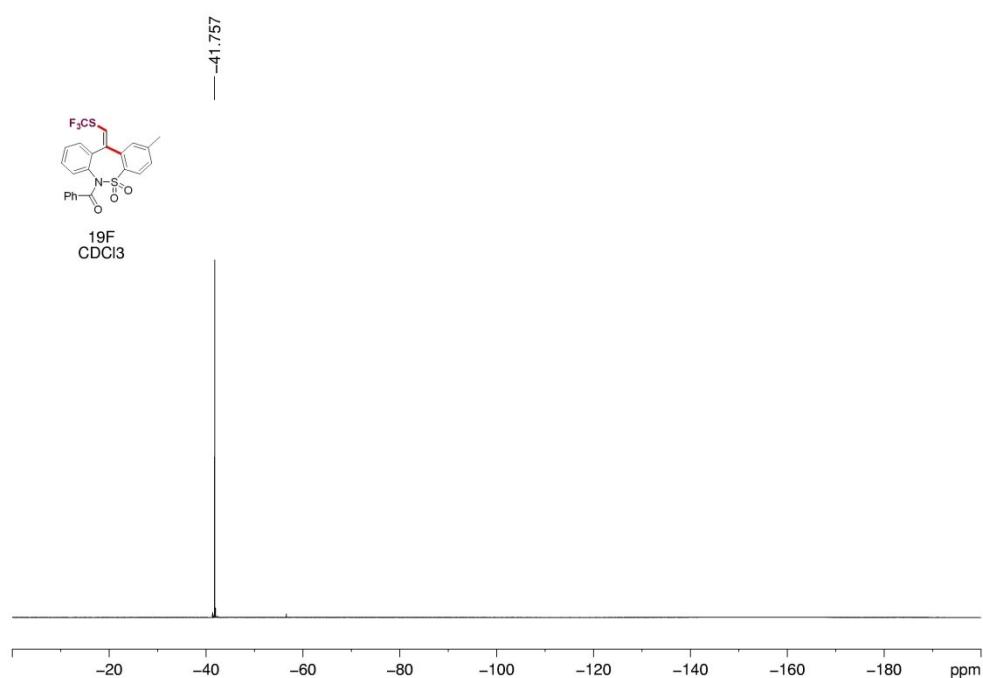


Figure S83. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3za

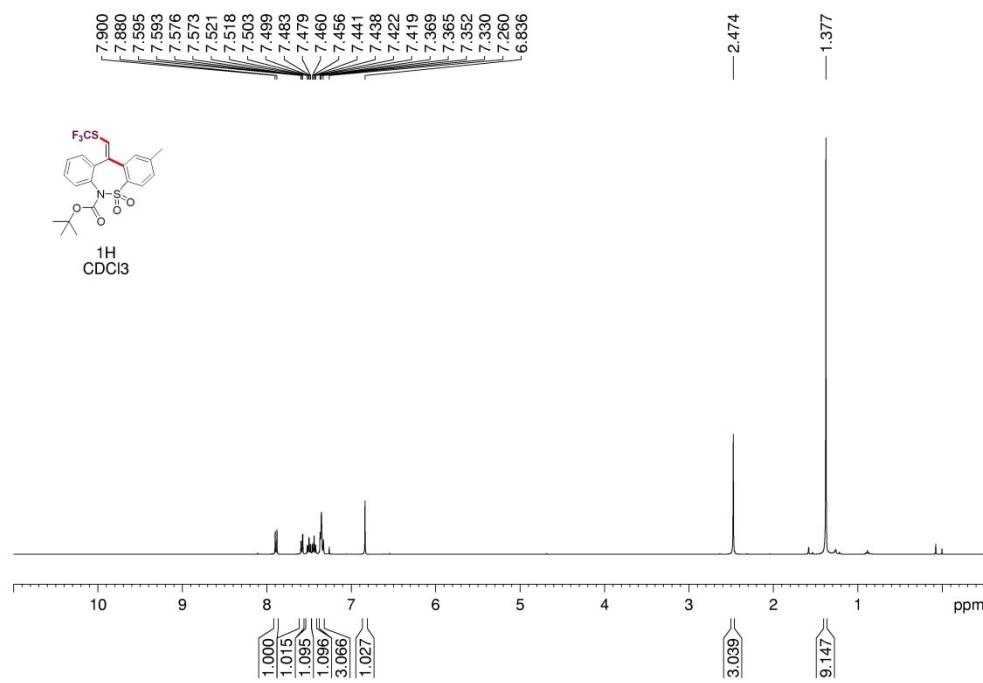


Figure S84. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3zb

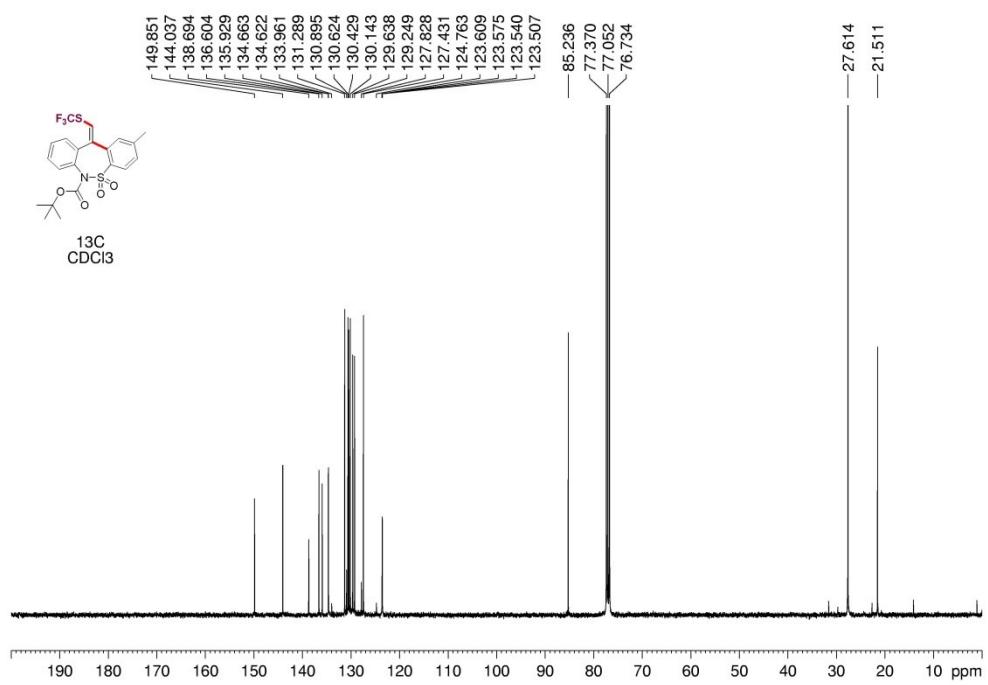


Figure S85. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3zb**

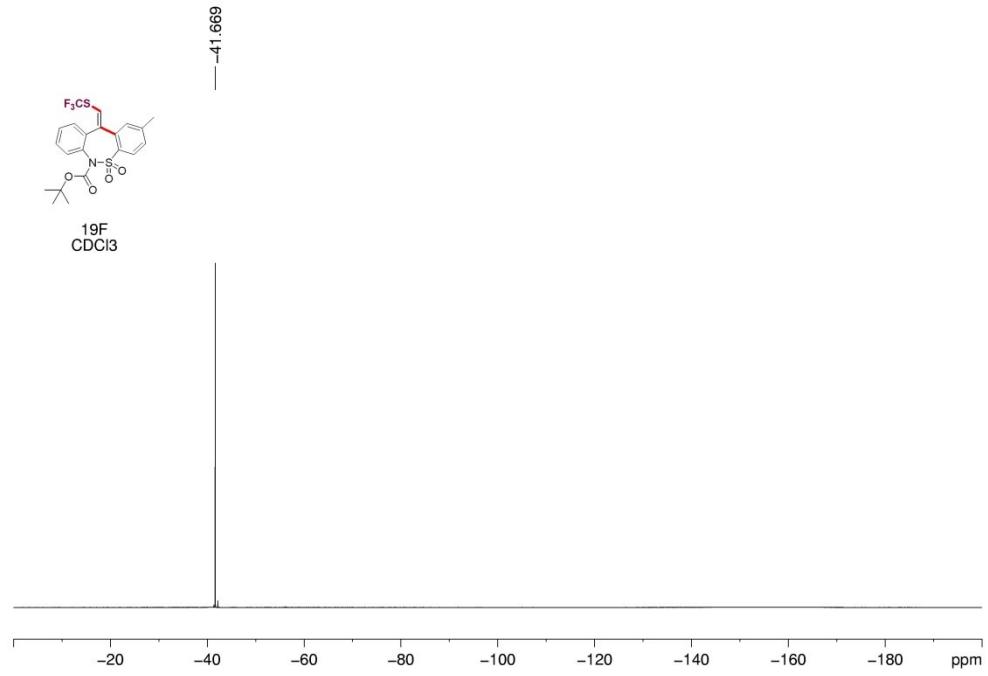


Figure S86. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3zb**

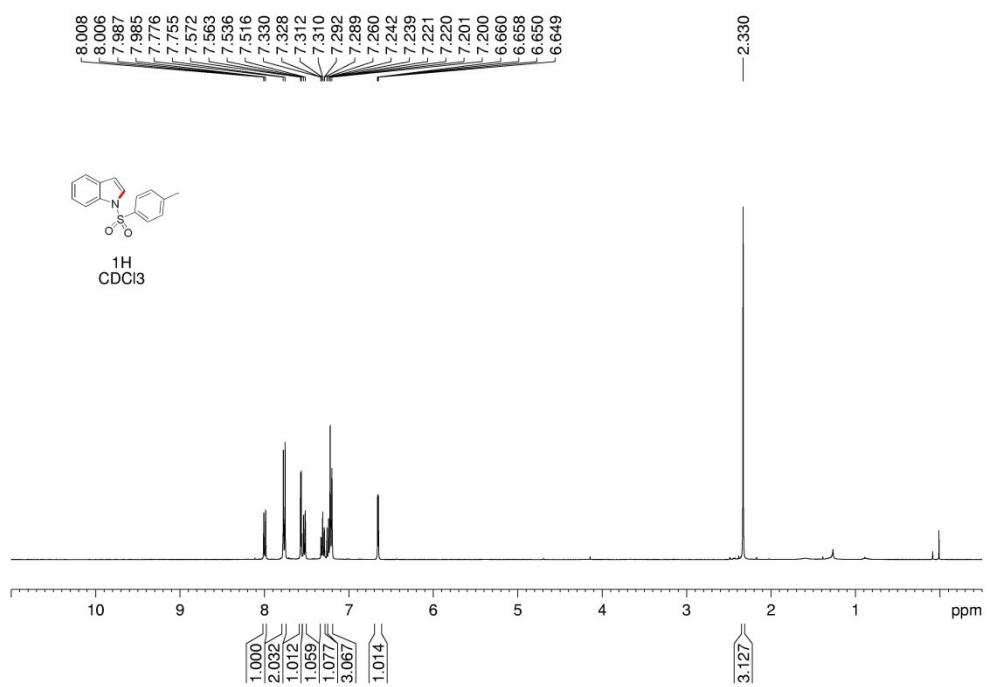


Figure S87. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3zc'

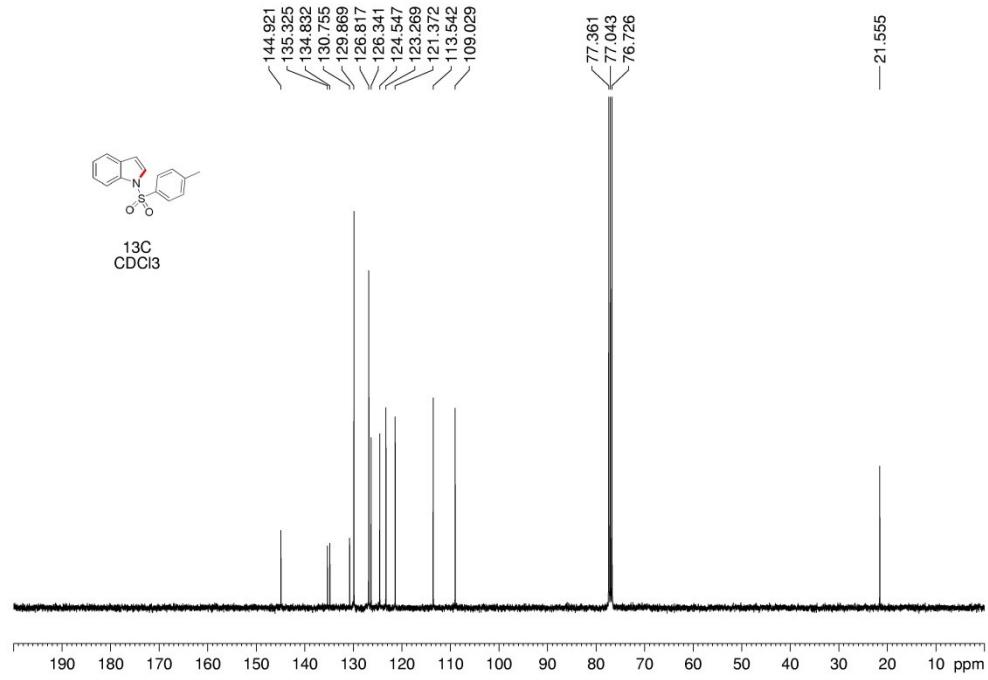


Figure S88. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3zc'

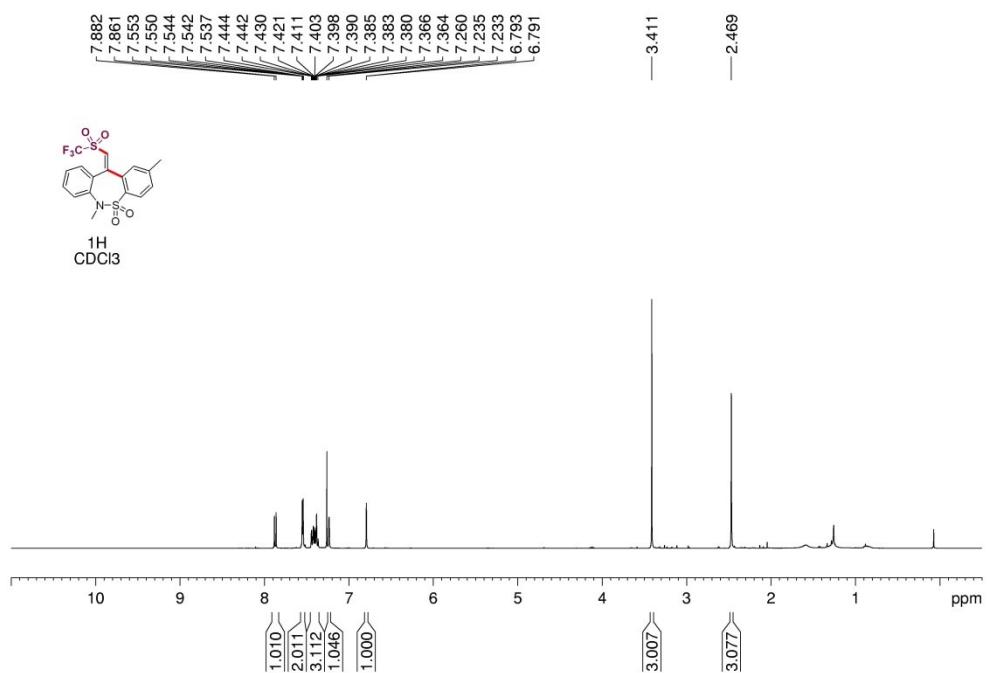


Figure S89. ^1H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 4

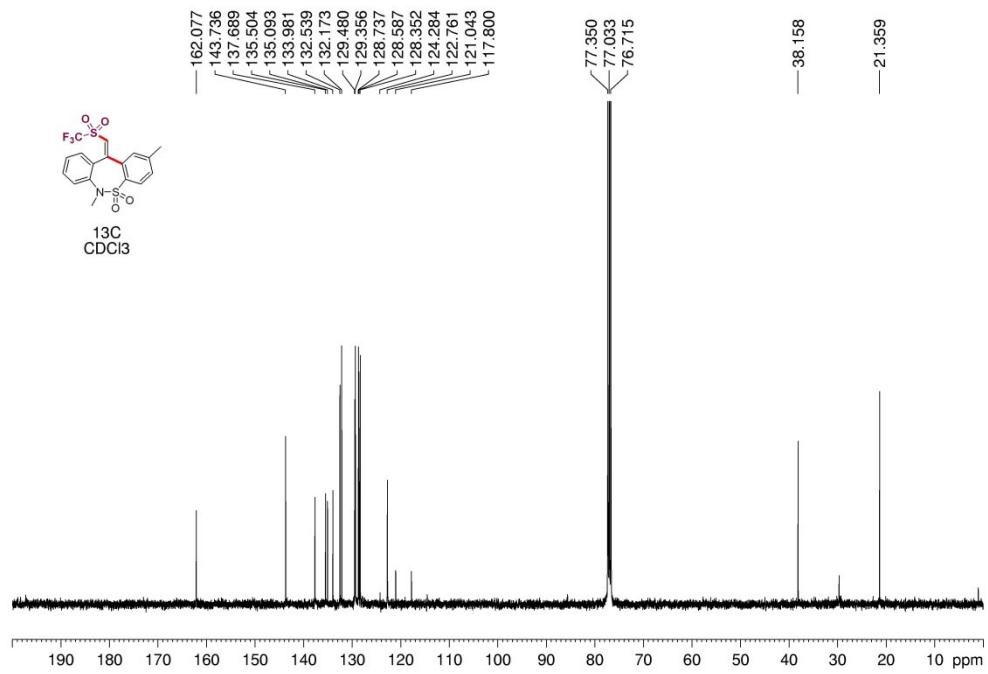


Figure S90. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 4

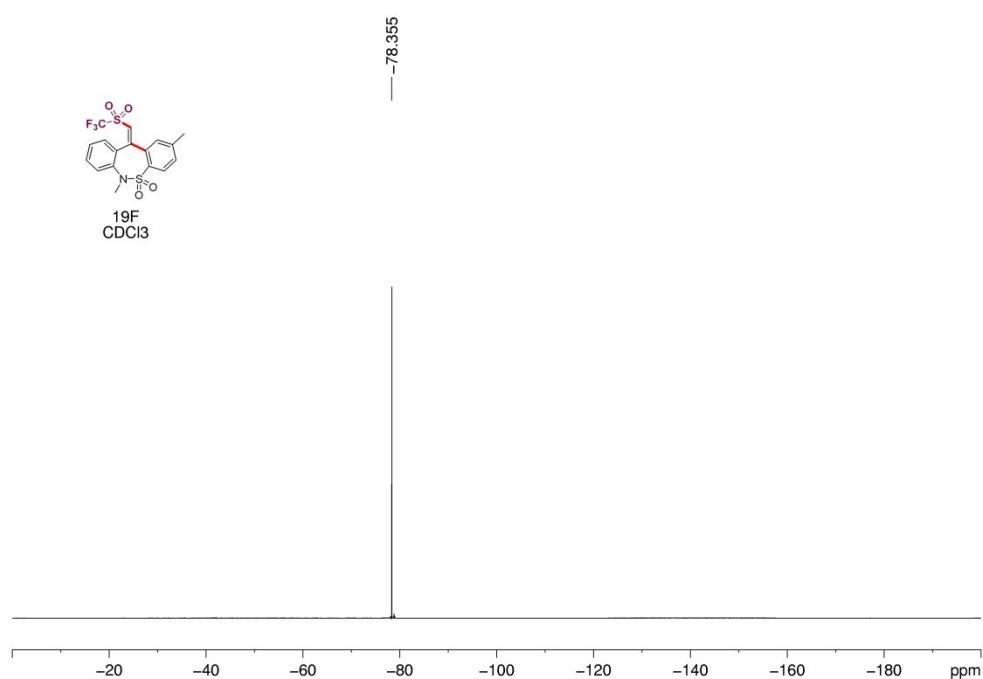


Figure S91. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 4

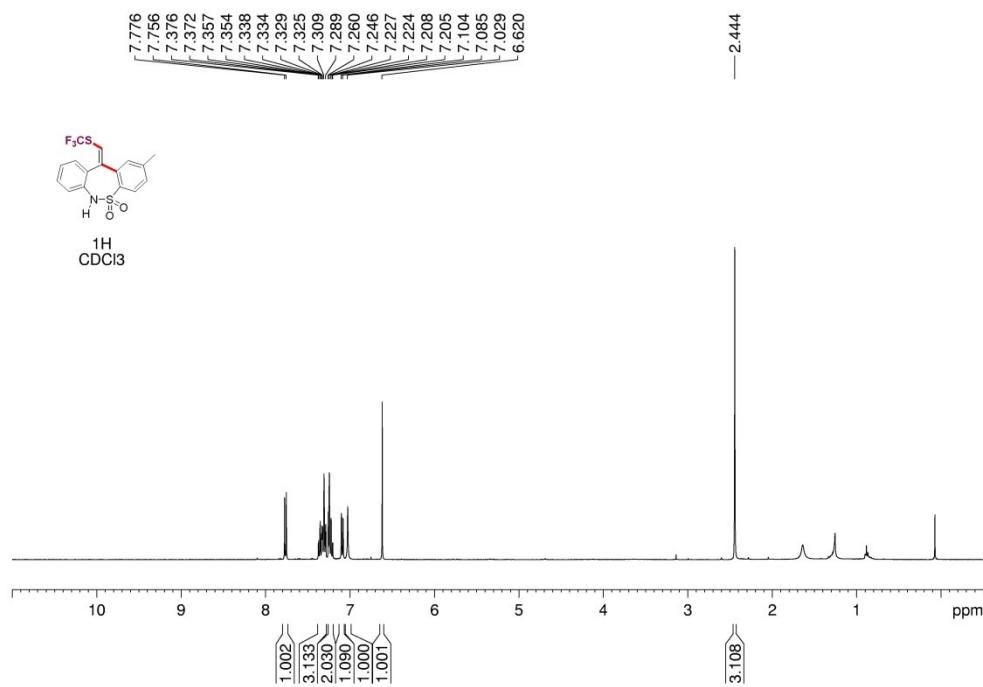


Figure S92. ^1H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl_3) of compound 3zc

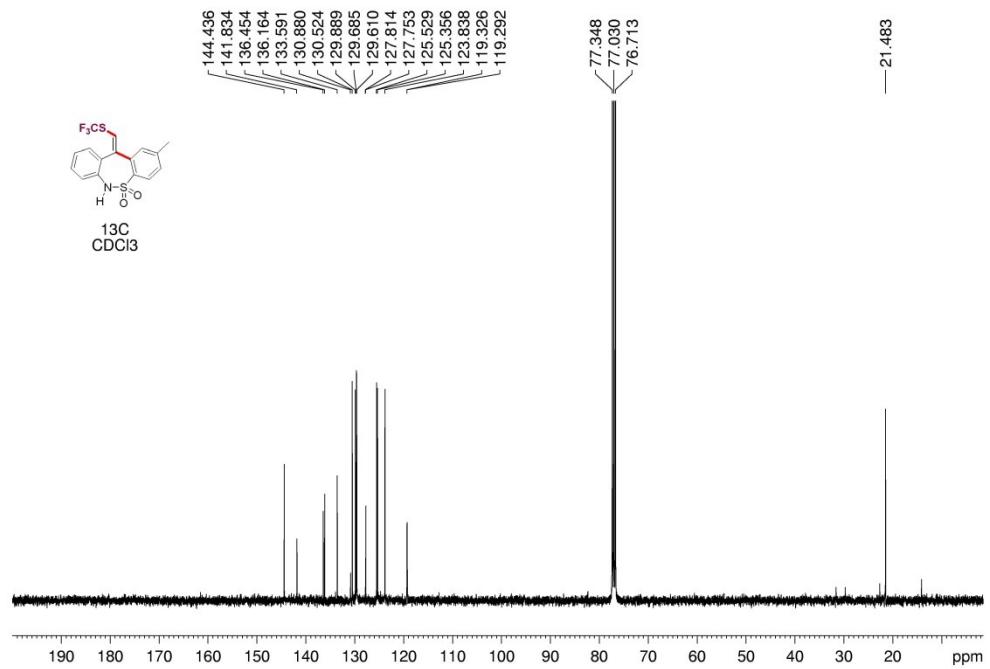


Figure S93. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 3zc

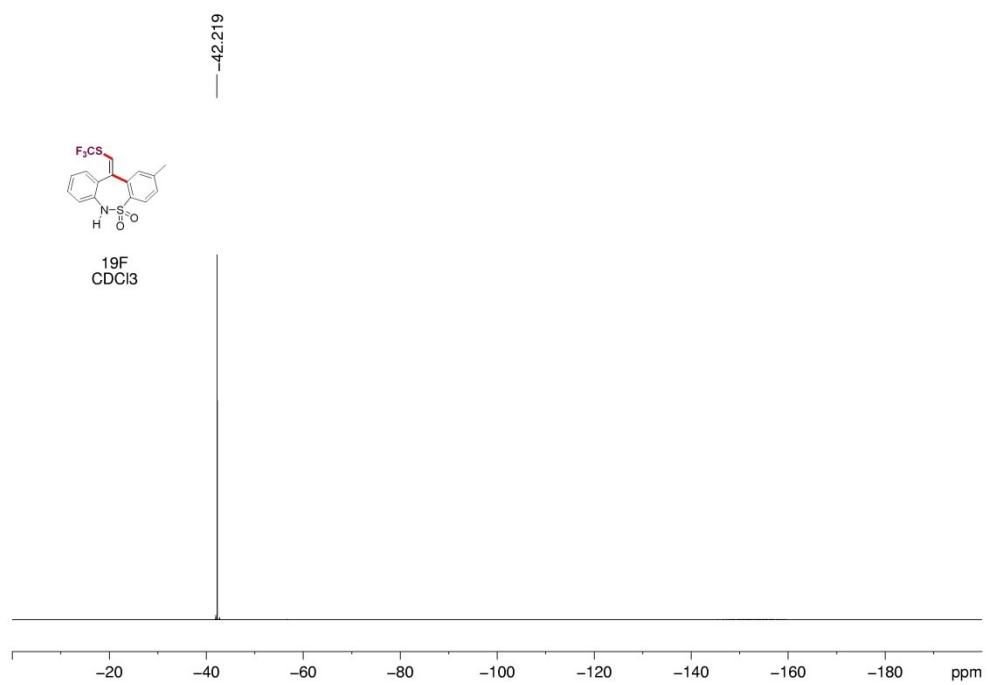


Figure S94. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound **3zc**