

Catalytic Asymmetric Addition to Cyclic *N*-Acyl-iminium: Access to Sulfone Bearing Contiguous Quaternary Stereocenters

Viraj A. Bhosale,[†] Ivana Čísařová,[‡] Martin Kamlar[†] and Jan Veselý^{*,†}

[†]*Department of Organic Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Charles University, 128 43 Prague, Czech Republic.*

[‡]*Department of Inorganic Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Charles University, 128 43 Prague, Czech Republic.*

Table of Contents	Page no
1.1 General Information	2
2.1 Catalyst and solvent screening	3
2.2 Preparation of 3-hydroxy isoindolin-1-one (2a-2k)	3
2.3 General procedures for the preparation of 3-hydroxy isoindolin-1-ones (2l-2p)	6
3.1 General Procedure for the Preparation of α -monofluoro- β -ketosulfone (1a, 1i and 1j)	9
3.2 General modified Procedures for the Preparation of 1-fluoro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propan-2-one (1b-1h)	11
3.3 Procedure for (fluoro(nitro)methyl)sulfonylbenzene (1k)	17
3.4 Procedure for Methyl 2-fluoro-2-(phenylsulfonyl)acetate (1l)	17
4.1 Procedure for organocatalytic reaction	18
4.2 Characterization data	18
4.3 Preparation of BNAH	29
4.4 Procedure for desulfonylation reaction	30
5.1 X-Ray section	31
5.2 Crystallization and X-ray single crystal for compound 3o [CCDC 2162666]	31
5.3 Refinement and Crystal data of (3o)	32
6.1 References	39
7.1 NMR Spectra and HPLC chromatograms	40

1.1 General Information:

Reaction Setup, Reagents and Solvents: All reactions were carried out under inert argon or nitrogen atmosphere using standard oven dried round bottom flasks, unless otherwise stated. Organocatalytic reactions performed in 4.0 mL vial. All reagents were used as supplied from commercial sources without further purification unless otherwise stated. Tetrahydrofuran, Et₂O, DCM and toluene were purified by distillation on site under inert atmosphere via the following processes: *P*-xylene, toluene, tetrahydrofuran and Et₂O were pre-dried over sodium wire then distilled. DCM were distilled from calcium hydride under inert atmosphere. EtOAc and n-hexanes were distilled.

Heating source: Modular aluminium Heating Blocks for 4 mL vials and oil bath for large scale reaction

Chromatography: Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed using precoated Merck aluminium silica gel plates (Silica gel 60 F₂₅₄). Visualization was by ultraviolet fluorescence (λ = 254 and 365 nm) and/or staining with potassium permanganate (KMnO₄) or Ceric Ammonium Molybdate (CAM). Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (230-400 mesh). All ratios of eluents are quoted as v/v.

Chiral HPLC Analysis: Chiral HPLC was carried out using a LC20AD Shimadzu liquid chromatograph with SPD20A diode array detector with columns Daicel Chiralpak® IA, Daicel Chiralpak® IB, Daicel Chiralpak® IC, Daicel Chiralpak® AD, Daicel, Daicel Chiralpak® OD-H columns (4.6 x 250 mm, 5.0 μ m) in a mixed solvent system of heptane and isopropanol at 25 °C unless otherwise stated.

The racemic compounds were prepared treating with Diphenyl phosphate (0.1 equiv.) in *p*-xylene (0.1 M) at 65-70°C. Samples for measurement of chiral HPLC were prepared by dissolving of corresponding products in *i*-PrOH.

NMR Spectroscopy: ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on 400 and 600 MHz Bruker spectrometers. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm) and the spectra are calibrated to the resonance resulting from incomplete deuteration of the solvent (CDCl₃: 7.26 ppm). ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on the same spectrometers with complete proton decoupling using CDCl₃ as the internal standard (¹³CDCl₃: 77.16). ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on same spectrometer. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift δ , multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = pentet, bs = broad singlet, m = multiplet or combinations thereof (¹³C and all other nuclides except ¹H are singlets unless otherwise stated. ¹H NMR signals are reported in ppm to 2 decimal places and all other nuclide signals to 1 decimal place. Coupling constants are reported in Hz to a maximum of 3 significant figures.

High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (HRMS): High-resolution mass spectra's were recorded with a LCQ Fleet spectrometer and LC-QTOF at the Department of Chemistry at the Charles University. The ionization method is noted—positive/negative electrospray ionization (+/-ESI), Atmospheric pressure chemical ionization (+/-APCI) or Electron Impact Ionization (+/-EI). Samples for measurement of HRMS were prepared by dissolving of the corresponding sample in methanol/CH₃CN. The masses reported as 'Found' and 'calculated for (Calcd for)' are the mass/charge ratios. Measured values are reported to 4 decimal places and are within $\pm$ 5 ppm of the calculated value. The calculated values are based on the most abundant isotope unless otherwise stated in the chemical formula.

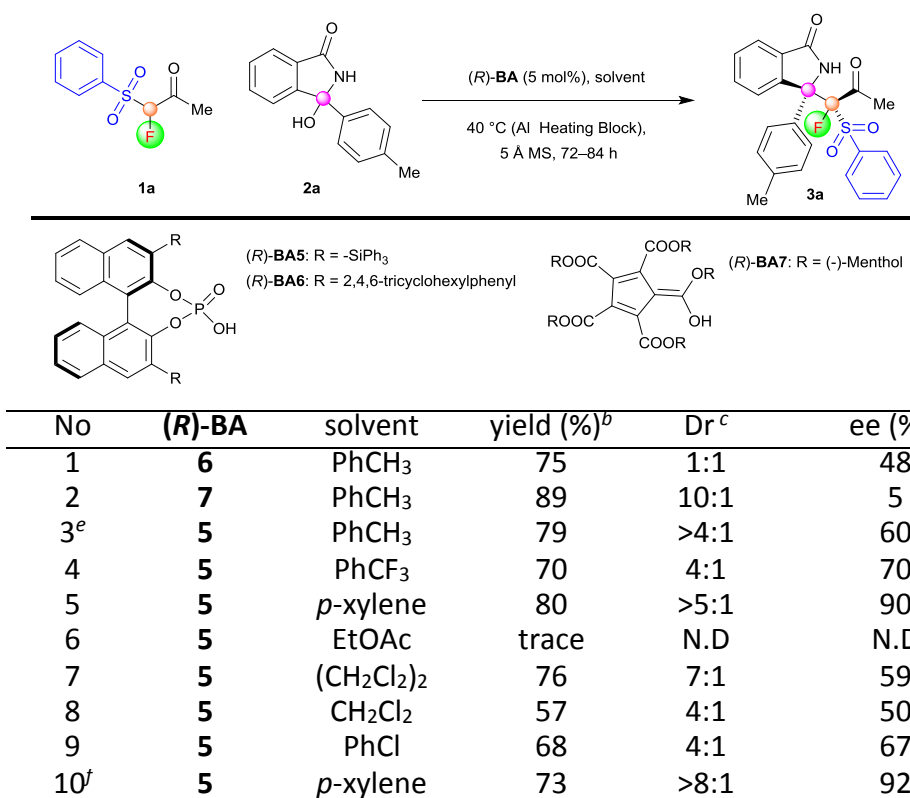
Optical Rotations: Measured in spectrophotometric grade CHCl₃ or EtOAc on AU-Tomatica Polarimeter, Autopol III using a sodium lamp (λ = 589 nm, the sodium D line). [α]_D values are reported at the stated temperature, with concentration in g /100 mL.

Names of the compounds: were generated by the computer program Chem Draw.

Single-Crystal X-Ray diffraction: Crystallographic data for were collected on Bruker D8 VENTURE Kappa Duo PHOTONIII by μ S micro-focus sealed tube MoK α (λ = 0.71073) at a temperature of 120(2) K.

The absolute configuration of the product (**3o**, CCDC 2162666) was confirmed through a single X-ray analysis. The absolute configurations of other products were assigned tentatively by analogy.

2.1. Catalyst and solvent screening^a



^a General conditions unless otherwise noted: **1a** (0.11 mmol), **2a** (0.10 mmol) and (**R**)-**BA** (0.005 mmol), 100 mg 5 Å MS in solvent (1.0 mL) at 40 °C in sealed vial; ^b Isolated yield; ^c Diastereomeric ratio (dr) was determined by crude ¹H NMR; ^d Enantiomeric excess (ee) determined by chiral HPLC analysis; ^e 0.03 mmol of BOC₂O % used as an additive; ^f 0.125 mmol (1.25 equiv.) of **1a** in 1.25 mL *p*-xylene.

2.2. Preparation 3-hydroxy isoindolin-1-one (2a-2k)

3-Hydroxyisoindolin-1-ones (**2a-2k**) were prepared according to the literature known procedures.¹⁻³

3-hydroxy-3-(*p*-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (**2a**)

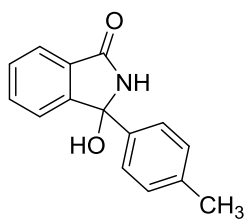
The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2a** is in correspondence with the literature.^{1,3}

White solid, Yield: 89%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.19 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (bs, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.3, 151.0, 139.2, 136.9, 132.3, 130.5, 128.8, 128.7, 125.4, 122.7, 122.5, 87.2, 20.6.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₃NNaO₂ = 262.0838; **Found:** 262.0839



3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-hydroxyisoindolin-1-one (2b)

The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2b** is in correspondence with the literature data.^{1,3}

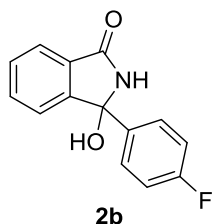
White solid; Yield: 48%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.26 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 4H), 7.31 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (bs, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.2, 161.7 (d, J = 243.8 Hz), 150.6, 138.4 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 134.3, 132.4, 130.5, 129.0, 127.6 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 122.6 (d, J = 12.7 Hz), 114.9 (d, J = 21.5 Hz), 86.9.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO): δ -115.0 (tt, J = 8.9, 5.5 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀FNNaO₂ = 266.0588; **Found:** 266.0590

**3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-hydroxyisoindolin-1-one (2c)**

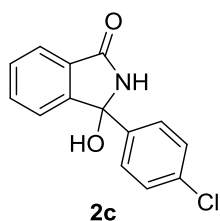
The obtained data of **2c** is in correspondence with the literature data.²

White solid; Yield: 89%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.27 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (td, J = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (bs, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.2, 150.4, 141.2, 132.5, 132.4, 130.5, 129.1, 128.2, 127.5, 122.7, 122.6, 86.9

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀ClNNaO₂ = 282.0292; **Found:** 282.0294

**3-hydroxy-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2d)**

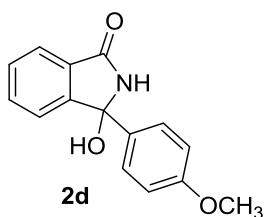
The obtained data of **2d** is in correspondence with the literature data.^{1,3}

White solid; Yield: 88%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.16 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (bs, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.2, 158.8, 151.1, 134.0, 132.3, 130.5, 128.7, 126.7, 122.6, 122.4, 113.5, 87.1, 55.1

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₃NNaO₃ = 278.0788; **Found:** 278.0787

**3-hydroxy-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2e)**

The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2e** is in correspondence with the literature.^{1,3}

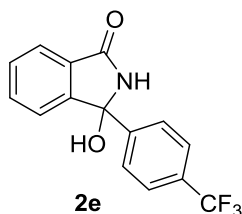
White solid; Yield: 81%

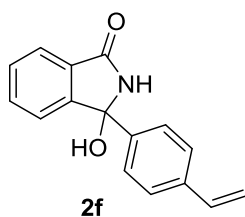
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.37 (bs, 1H), 7.78 – 7.65 (m, 5H), 7.55 (td, J = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (td, J = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (bs, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): 168.3, 150.1, 146.8, 132.6, 130.6, 129.30, 128.5, 128.2, 126.5, 125.2 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 122.7 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 86.9

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO): δ -60.9.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₀F₃NNaO₂ = 316.0556; **Found:** 316.0554



3-hydroxy-3-(4-vinylphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (2f)

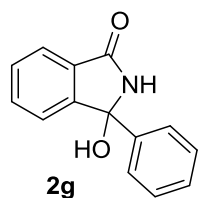
The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2f** is in correspondence with the literature data.³

White solid, Yield: 90%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.24 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (td, J = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 4H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.71 (dd, J = 17.7, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dd, J = 17.7, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (dd, J = 10.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.3, 150.7, 141.7, 136.6, 136.1, 132.3, 130.5, 128.9, 126.0, 125.7, 122.7, 122.5, 114.5, 87.2.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NNaO₂ = 274.0838; **Found:** 274.0839

3-hydroxy-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (2g)

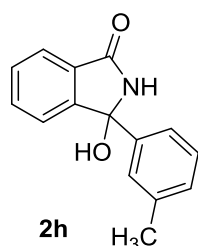
The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2g** is in correspondence with the literature.^{1,3}

White solid, Yield: 93%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.23 (s, 1H), 7.63 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (td, J = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 6.89 (bs, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.3, 150.8, 142.1, 132.3, 130.6, 128.9, 128.2, 127.7, 125.4, 122.7, 122.5, 87.2

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₁NNaO₂ = 248.0682; **Found:** 248.0683

3-hydroxy-3-(m-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (2h)

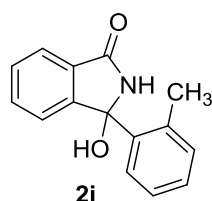
The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2h** is in correspondence with the literature data.²

White solid, Yield: 66%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.20 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (td, J = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (td, J = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (bs, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.3, 150.9, 142.1, 137.2, 132.3, 130.6, 128.87, 128.3, 128.1, 125.9, 122.7, 122.6, 122.5, 87.2, 21.1

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₃NNaO₂ = 262.0838; **Found:** 262.0840

3-hydroxy-3-(o-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (2i)

The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2i** is in correspondence with the literature data.^{2,3}

White solid; Yield: 51%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.08 (s, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, J = 6.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (bs, 1H), 1.85 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.6, 149.9, 138.7, 135.1, 132.4, 131.8, 128.9, 128.0, 127.1, 125.6, 122.5, 122.4, 86.9, 19.9

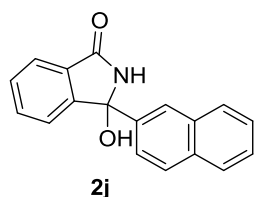
HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₃NNaO₂ = 262.0838; **Found:** 262.0838

3-hydroxy-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)isoindolin-1-one (2j)

The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2j** is in correspondence with the literature data.^{1,3}

White solid, Yield: 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.36 (s, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, J = 5.5, 4.1

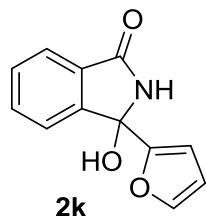


Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, $J = 9.8, 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 8.6, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dt, $J = 7.7, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (bs, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.4, 150.7, 139.5, 132.6, 132.4, 130.7, 129.0, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 126.3, 126.2, 124.0, 123.9, 122.8, 122.6, 87.4

HRMS (ESI) m/z : (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{NNaO}_2 = 298.0838$; **Found:** 298.0834

3-(furan-2-yl)-3-hydroxyisoindolin-1-one (**2k**)



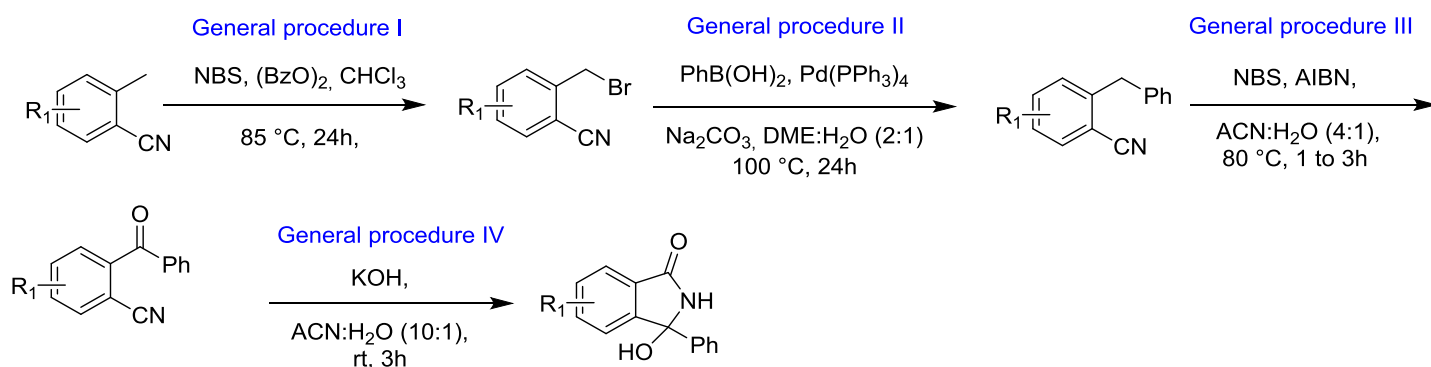
The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one **2k** is in correspondence with the literature dat.^{1,3} pale yellow solid; Yield: 78%

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.67 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.49 (dd, $J = 3.3, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.41 (dd, $J = 3.3, 1.8$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.0, 153.7, 148.1, 142.9, 132.3, 130.7, 129.4, 122.9, 122.6, 110.3, 106.8, 83.8

HRMS (ESI) m/z : (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_9\text{NNaO}_3 = 238.0476$; **Found:** 238.0475

2.3 General procedures for synthesis Isoindolinones (**2l-2p**)⁴



Scheme S1: Synthesis of 3-Hydroxy Isoindolinones **2l-2n**

General procedure I

A solution of corresponding 2-methylbenzonitrile (1.00 equiv.) in dry CHCl_3 (45 mL) was prepared under argon and *N*-bromosuccinimide (1.15 equiv.) and a catalytic amount of benzoyl peroxide were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at 85 °C. After that, the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and the succinimide was removed by filtration and washed with EtOAc (40 mL). The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. Purification by column chromatography on silica (n-hexane/EtOAc = 2:1) afforded compound.

b. General procedure II:

To a solution of corresponding 2-cyanobenzyl bromides (1.00 equiv.) in 1,2-dimethoxy-ethane (1.6 mL) and water (0.8 mL) was added corresponding boronic acid (1.2 equiv.), sodium carbonate (2.1 equiv.) and Tetrakis(triphenylphosphine) palladium(0) (0.01 equiv.). The mixture was *vacuum* flushed with nitrogen and then heated to 100 °C overnight. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified by column chromatography (n-hexane/EtOAc; 20:1) afforded compounds.

c. General procedure III

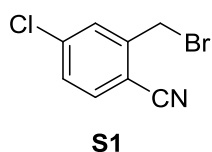
A solution of corresponding 2-benzylbenzonitrile (1.00 equiv.), *N*-Bromosuccinimide (3.5 equiv.) and AIBN (0.1 equiv.) in $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}:\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 4:1 (3.5 mL) was heated at 80°C with stirring. After complete consumption of starting material, reaction mixture cooled to room temperature, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The

residue obtained dissolved in dichloromethane was washed with water. The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated *invacuo*. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (n-hexane/EtOAc; 20:2) afforded compounds.

d. General procedure IV

To a solution of corresponding 2-benzoylbenzonitrile (1.00 equiv.) in acetonitrile: H_2O (10:1), was added KOH (0.3 equiv.) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature until completion of the reaction (1-3h). Then the solution was diluted with dichloromethane and washed with 1N HCl followed by water. Organic layer dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (n-hexane/EtOAc; 3:1 to 2:1) afforded compounds

2-(bromomethyl)-4-chlorobenzonitrile (S1)



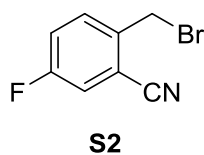
White solid (Yield 57%), The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with literature data.⁴

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.61 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 4.58 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.0, 139.9, 134.3, 130.9, 129.5, 116.1, 110.9, 28.4.

HRMS (EI) m/z: (M)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{BrClN}$ = 228.9294; **Found:** 228.9284

2-(bromomethyl)-5-fluorobenzonitrile (S2)



Brown oil (Yield 61%)

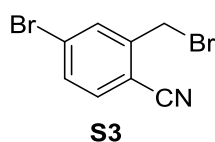
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.55 (dd, J = 8.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, J = 7.9, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (td, J = 8.3, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.8 (d, J = 252.3 Hz), 137.5 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 132.7 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 121.0 (d, J = 21.5 Hz), 120.1 (d, J = 25.0 Hz), 115.7 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 114.0 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 28.5.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -109.8 (td, J = 7.9, 5.1 Hz).

HRMS (EI) m/z: (M)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{BrFN}$ = 212.9589; **Found:** 212.9580

4-bromo-2-(bromomethyl)benzonitrile (S3)



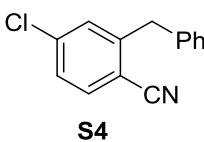
White solid (Yield 64%)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.57 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 142.9, 134.3, 133.8, 132.4, 128.2, 116.2, 111.3, 28.3

HRMS (EI) m/z: (M)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{Br}_2\text{N}$ = 272.8789; **Found:** 272.8780

2-benzyl-4-chlorobenzonitrile (S4)



White solid (Yield 79%). The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with literature data.⁴

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.23 (m, 7H), 4.19 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.0, 139.6, 137.9, 134.0, 130.4, 129.1, 129.0, 127.5, 127.1, 117.5, 111.1, 40.1

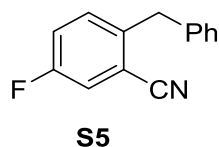
HRMS (APCI) m/z: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClN}$ = 228.0575; **Found:** 228.0584.

2-benzyl-5-fluorobenzonitrile (S5)

Yellowish oil, Yield 81%

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 4.17 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.6 (d, J = 248.5 Hz), 141.2 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 138.6, 132.0 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 129.0, 128.9, 126.9, 120.6 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 119.4 (d, J = 24.5 Hz), 117.1 (d, J = 2.9 Hz),

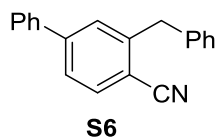


113.7 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 39.55.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -114.09 (td, $J = 7.9, 5.5$ Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{FNNa} = 234.0689$; **Found:** 234.0691

2-benzyl-4-bromobenzonitrile (S6) {In this case boronic acid (2.2 equiv.), sodium carbonate (4.2 equiv.) used}



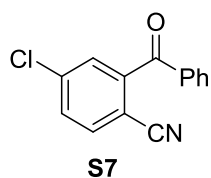
Colorless lequid, (Yield 95%)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 4.28 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.9, 145.4, 139.3, 138.8, 133.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.8, 128.6, 127.3, 126.8, 125.6, 118.4, 111.2, 40.4

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNa} = 292.1097$; **Found:** 292.1099

2-benzoyl-4-chlorobenzonitrile (S7)⁴



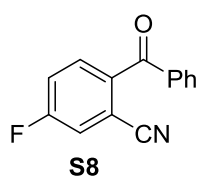
White solid (Yield 83%)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.80 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 (dd, $J = 8.1, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 192.4, 143.2, 139.1, 135.4, 135.3, 134.4, 131.6, 130.4, 130.2, 129.0, 116.3, 110.3

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{ClNNaO} = 264.0187$; **Found:** 264.0186

2-benzoyl-5-fluorobenzonitrile (S8)



White solid (430 mg; 81%)

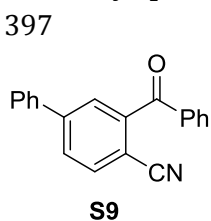
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.83 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.74 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.42 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 7.8, 2.6$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 192.7, 163.5 (d, $J = 256.2$ Hz), 137.9, 136.0, 134.1, 132.8 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 130.3, 128.9, 121.6 (d, $J = 25.0$ Hz), 119.6 (d, $J = 21.3$ Hz), 116.0, 114.4 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz).

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -105.2

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{FNNaO} = 248.0482$; **Found:** 248.0482

3-benzoyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carbonitrile (S9)



397

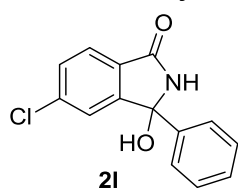
Colorless lequid (220 mg, 93%)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.93 – 7.81 (m, 5H), 7.70 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.43 (m, 5H)

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 193.9, 145.3, 142.3, 138.3, 136.1, 134.7, 134.1, 130.5, 129.75, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.5, 127.4, 117.2, 110.4.

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{13}\text{NNaO} = 306.0889$; **Found:** 306.0891

5-chloro-3-hydroxy-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (2I)⁴



White solid (150 mg; 82%)

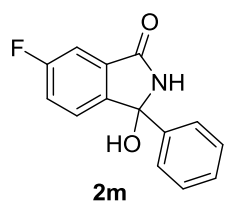
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.39 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.06 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 167.2, 152.7, 141.3, 137.0, 129.4, 129.3, 128.3, 128.0, 125.50, 124.5, 122.8, 86.9.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀ClNNaO₂ = 282.0292; **Found:** 282.0293

6-fluoro-3-hydroxy-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (2m)

White solid (300 mg; 79%)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.41 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H).

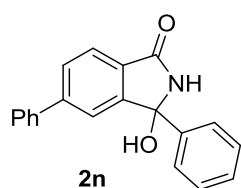
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 167.0 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 162.6 (d, *J* = 245.4 Hz), 146.7, 141.7, 133.0 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 128.2, 127.8, 125.4, 124.9 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 119.5 (d, *J* = 23.5 Hz), 109.2 (d, *J* = 23.4 Hz) 87.0

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO): δ 112.7 (td, *J* = 8.4, 5.4 Hz)

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀FNNaO₂ = 266.0588; **Found:** 266.0588

3-hydroxy-3,5-diphenylisoindolin-1-one (2n)

White solid (170 mg; 80%)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H).

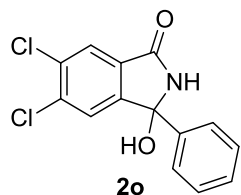
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 168.0, 151.7, 144.3, 142.0, 139.2, 129.7, 129.0, 128.2, 128.1, 127.81, 127.6, 127.0, 125.5, 123.2, 120.7, 87.3.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₁₅NNaO₂ = 324.0995; **Found:** 324.0995

5,6-dichloro-3-hydroxy-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (2o)

The obtained data of **2o** is in correspondence with the literature data.¹

pale yellow solid; Yield: 78%



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 9.55 (s, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.14 (s, 1H).

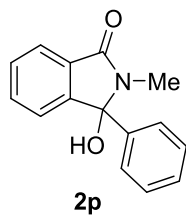
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.0, 150.6, 140.9, 135.1, 132.2, 131.1, 128.4, 128.1, 125.5, 125.03, 124.6, 86.8

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₉Cl₂NNaO₂ = 315.9903 ; **Found:** 315.9906

3-hydroxy-2-methyl-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (2p)

The obtained data of **2p** is in correspondence with literature data.¹

pale yellow solid, Yield 84%

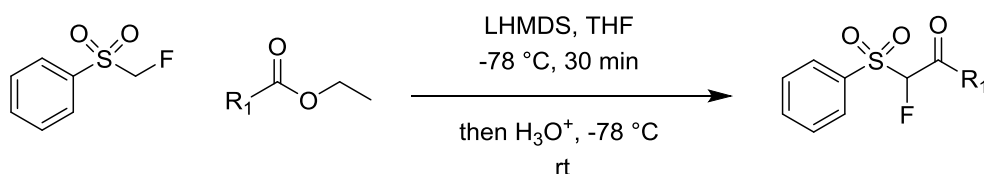


¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.24 (m, 6H), 7.01 (bs, 1H), 2.69 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.8, 149.9, 140.0, 132.7, 130.8, 129.5, 129.0, 128.5, 126.13, 123.1, 122.8, 90.4, 39.9, 24.0

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₃NNaO₂ = 262.0838; **Found:** 262.0841

3.1 General Procedure (V) for the Preparation of α-monofluoro-β-ketosulfone⁵

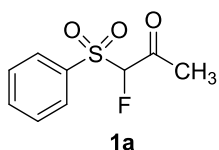


Scheme S2: Synthesis of α-monofluoro-β-ketosulfones (1a, 1i and 1j)

General Procedure (V): A Schlenk tube charged with fluoromethyl phenyl sulfone ($\text{PhSO}_2\text{CH}_2\text{F}$) (1.0 equiv.) and respective ester (1.2 equiv.) in THF (0.2 M) and cooled to -78°C , followed by 1.0 M LHMDs in THF (1.2 equiv.) was added dropwise to above mixture at -78°C , under the N_2 atmosphere. The reaction mixture was then stirred at -78°C for next 30 min, followed by adding saturated HCl water solution (2 mL) at same temperature, and stirred for about 20-30 min at rt. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (20 mL $\times$ 3), and the combined organic phase was dried over MgSO_4 . Filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (n-hexanes/EtOAc; 3:1) afforded compounds **1a**, **1i** and **1j**

1-fluoro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propan-2-one (**1a**)⁵

White solid 94%



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.97 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.66 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 5.46 (d, J = 49.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 3H).

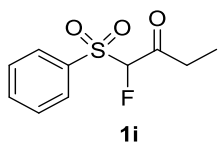
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 195.6 (d, J = 21.8 Hz), 135.5, 135.0, 129.8, 129.7, 101.6 (d, J = 234.3 Hz), 27.6

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = -179.5 (qd, J = 48.9 Hz, J = 3.8 Hz)

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{FNO}_3\text{S}$ = 239.0149; **Found:** 239.0151

1-fluoro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)butan-2-one (**1i**)⁵

White solid 96%



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 5.49 (dd, J = 48.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.89 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

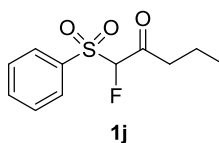
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.6 (d, J = 20.8 Hz), 135.4, 135.1, 129.7, 129.6, δ 101.4 (d, J = 234.3 Hz), 33.7, 6.7, 6.7.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -181.5 (d, J = 48.9 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{11}\text{FNO}_3\text{S}$ = 253.0305; **Found:** 253.0303

1-fluoro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)pentan-2-one (**1j**)

Colorless oil, 93% yield



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.46 (d, J = 48.9 Hz, 1H), 2.84 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.57 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

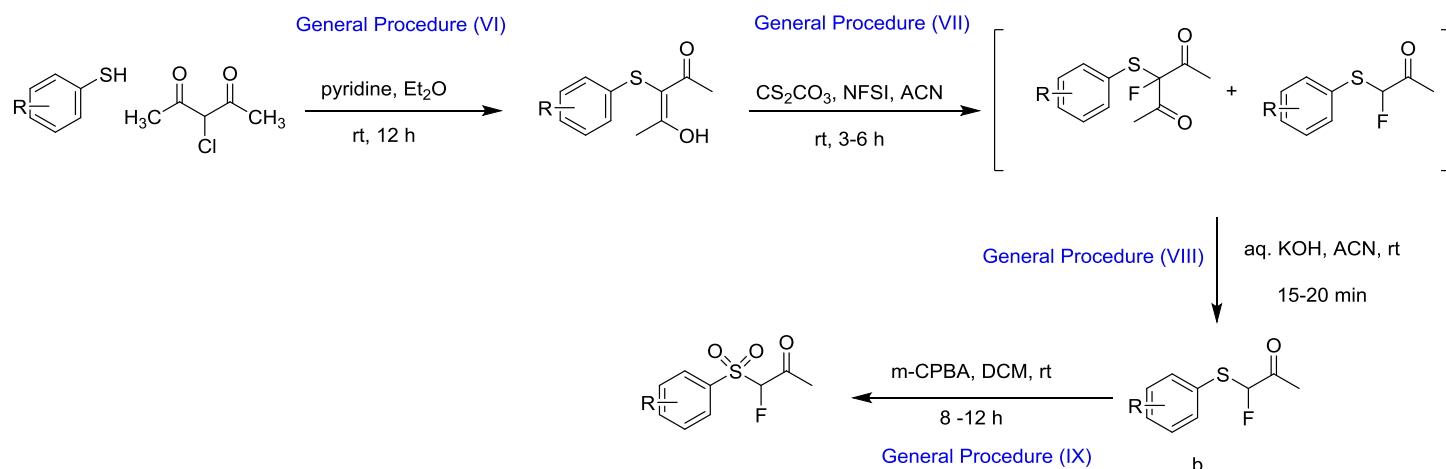
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.9 (d, J = 20.6 Hz), 135.4, 135.2, 129.8, 129.6, 101.4 (d, J = 234.4 Hz), 42.0, 42.0, 16.1, 16.1, 13.5.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -181.30 (d, J = 48.9 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}_3\text{S}$ = 267.0462; **Found:** 267.0463

VB-A-847

3.2 General modified Procedure for the Preparation of 1-fluoro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propan-2-one (1b-1h)⁶



Scheme S3: Synthesis of 1-fluoro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propan-2-one (1b-1h)

General Procedure (VI): (reactions performed on 4.0 mmol scale) To ice cold mixture of respective thiol (1.0 equiv.) and α -chloro acetyl acetone (1.0 equiv.) in diethyl ether (1.0 M) was slowly added pyridine (1.1 equiv.) for a period of 1-3 min. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Then, additional diethyl ether (15 mL) was added to the reaction mixture, and crude compound was filtered through sintered funnel, and the filtrate containing crude compound was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash column chromatography (n-hexanes: EtOAc; 100:5) as eluent to obtain the expected α -sulfenyl β -diketone compounds xx-xx.

General Procedure (VII): (reactions performed on 3.0 mmol scale)

To solution of α -sulfenyl β -diketone (1.0 equiv.) in CH_3CN (0.25 M) was added anhydrous Cs_2CO_3 (1.2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until it turns into a white turbid heterogeneous reaction mixture (generally 2 h). The round-bottom flask was then placed under the ice bath, and NFSI (1.1 equiv) was added slowly to the above reaction mixture over 10 min. After stirring for extra 5 min the ice bath was removed, and stirring was continued at room temperature for 4 h. Then, the crude product was filtered through sintered funnel, and the residue was washed with EtOAc (5 mL $\times$ 2). The filtrate containing crude compound was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash column chromatography (n-hexanes: EtOAc; 100:5) as eluent to obtain the inseparable mixture of α, α -fluoro sulfenyl β -diketones (major product) along with α -Fluoro β -ketosulfide (minor product), which further used for next step. (Products ratio can be determined from NMR)

Note: according to previous report ⁶ we should obtain α -fluoro β -ketosulfides as sole product following reported (above General Procedure (VII) protocol, but we observed formation of inseparable mixture of α, α -fluoro sulfenyl β -diketones (major product) along with expected α -Fluoro β -ketosulfide (minor product) (Probably reaction didn't work on large scale experiments as reported) ; so to obtain exclusively only α -Fluoro β -Ketosulfides extra additional step is performed. i.e General Procedure (VIII).

General Procedure (VIII): (reactions performed on 2.0 mmol scale)

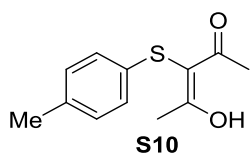
To solution of mixture of α, α -fluoro sulfenyl β -diketones and α -Fluoro β -Ketosulfide (1.0 equiv.) in CH_3CN (0.1 M) was added 0.1 N KOH solution (approx. 1 equiv. with respect to α, α -fluoro sulfenyl β -diketone) dropwise over 1 min, The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for next 15-20 min (turns dark-red). Quench reaction with 1N HCl (3 ml). The residue was dissolved in EtOAc (25 mL) and washed with 3 ml of H_2O . The organic phase was

separated and dried properly over MgSO_4 , filtered and later concentrated in vacuo, which is used for next step without further purification.

General Procedure (IX):

To a well-stirred solution of α -Fluoro β - Ketosulfide (1.0 equiv.) in DCM (0.1 M) was added m-CPBA (70%, 4 equiv.) at room temperature, and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Then, the saturated aqueous sodium sulfite solution was added to the reaction mixture, and stirring was continued at room temperature for further 2 h. The crude compound was extracted into DCM (15 mL $\times$ 3) and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (n-hexanes/EtOAc; 3:1) afforded sulfone compounds (**S10-S16**).

(E)-4-hydroxy-3-(p-tolylthio)pent-3-en-2-one (**S10**)⁶



The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶
oily solid; yield: 83%.

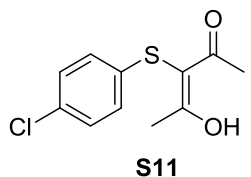
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.3, 135.2, 134.3, 130.1, 125.0, 102.2, 24.5, 20.9.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ = 223.0787; **Found:** 223.0788

(E)-3-((4-chlorophenyl)thio)-4-hydroxypent-3-en-2-one (**S11**)⁶

770-798



The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

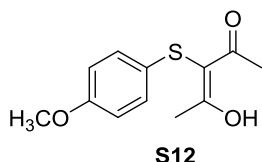
White solid; yield: 85%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.4, 136.5, 131.2, 129.4, 126.0, 101.4, 24.5.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClO}_2\text{S}$ = 243.0241; **Found:** 243.0239

(E)-3-((4-((11-oxidaneyl)-15-methyl)phenyl)thio)-4-hydroxypent-3-en-2-one (**S12**)⁶



The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

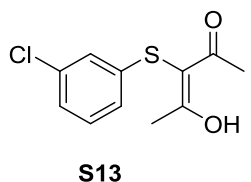
White solid 80%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.04 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.1, 158.1, 132.8, 128.5, 127.0, 115.0, 103.2, 55.53, 24.6

HRMS (ESI) m/z: ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{NaO}_3\text{S}$ = 261.0556; **Found:** 261.0559

(E)-3-((3-chlorophenyl)thio)-4-hydroxypent-3-en-2-one (**S13**)



The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

Yellowish oil 79%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.20 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (ddd, J = 7.9, 2.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (ddd, J = 7.8, 1.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 6H).

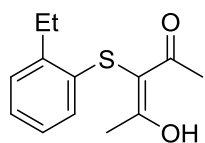
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.55, 140.20, 135.46, 130.39, 125.60, 124.43, 122.83, 100.99, 100.97, 24.52.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClNaO}_2\text{S}$ = 265.0060; **Found:** 265.0060

(E)-3-((2-ethylphenyl)thio)-4-hydroxypent-3-en-2-one (**S14**)

Yield: 80%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.18 (dd, J = 7.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.15 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.85

**S14**

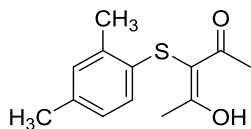
(dd, $J = 7.5, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 6H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.4, 140.4, 136.0, 128.7, 126.8, 125.2, 123.2, 101.0, 101.0, 26.4, 24.4, 14.2

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M + \text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_2\text{S} = 259.0763$; **Found**: 259.0763

(E)-3-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)thio)-4-hydroxypent-3-en-2-one (S15)

Yield : 81%

**S15**

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 3H).

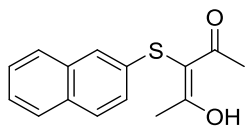
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.3, 134.6, 134.3, 133.1, 131.4, 127.5, 123.0, 101.2, 101.2, 24.4, 20.8, 19.6

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M + \text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{NaO}_2\text{S} = 259.0763$; **Found**: 259.0765

(E)-4-hydroxy-3-(naphthalen-2-ylthio)pent-3-en-2-one (S16) ⁶

The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature. ⁶

White solid; yield: 77%

**S16**

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.81 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H).

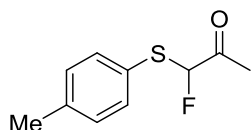
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.5, 135.4, 134.0, 131.6, 129.0, 127.9, 127.0, 126.9, 125.5, 123.7, 121.9, 101.6, 24.5

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M + \text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{NaO}_2\text{S} = 281.0607$; **Found**: 281.0606

1-fluoro-1-(p-tolylthio)propan-2-one (S17) ⁶

The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature. ⁶

Colorless oil; yield: 73% (2 steps)

**S17**

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.44 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.97 (d, $J = 52.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.13 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.7 (d, $J = 26.9$ Hz), 140.0, 134.5 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 130.3, 125.5, 99.8 (d, $J = 235.6$ Hz), 26.3, 21.3

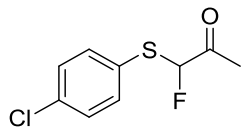
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -159.1 (dq, $J = 52.3, 2.8$ Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M + \text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{11}\text{ONaFS} = 221.0407$; **Found**: 221.0408

1-((4-chlorophenyl)thio)-1-fluoropropan-2-one (S18) ⁶

The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature. ⁶

Colorless oil; yield: 76% (2 steps)

**S18**

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.47 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.97 (d, $J = 52.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.14 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.1 (d, $J = 26.8$ Hz), 136.2, 135.5, 135.4, 129.7, 127.74, 127.7, 99.3 (d, $J = 236.3$ Hz), 26.3

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -159.2 (dq, $J = 52.2, 2.9$ Hz).

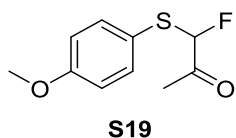
HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M + \text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{ClFNaOS} = 240.9866$; **Found**: 240.9838

1-fluoro-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)propan-2-one (S19)

The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature. ⁶

Pale yellow oil; yield: 67% (2 steps)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.92 (d, $J = 52.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.10 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 3H).

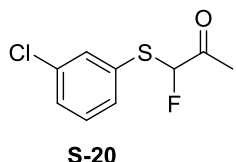


¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.0 (d, *J* = 27.4 Hz), 161.1, 136.7 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 119.1, 115.0, 99.7 (d, *J* = 235.2 Hz), 55.4, 26.3

¹⁹F NMR: (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -159.7 (dq, *J* = 52.8, 3.0 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₀H₁₁FN₂O₂S = 237.0356; **Found:** 237.0357

1-((3-chlorophenyl)thio)-1-fluoropropan-2-one (S20)



The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

Colorless oil; yield: 71% (2 steps)

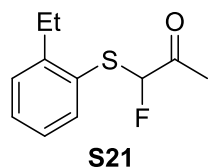
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d, *J* = 52.5 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.0 (d, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 133.4 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 130.5, 129.7, 99.4 (d, *J* = 236.6 Hz), 26.3.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -158.7 (dq, *J* = 52.5, 2.7 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₉H₈ClFNaOS = 240.9861; **Found:** 240.9863

1-((2-ethylphenyl)thio)-1-fluoropropan-2-one (S21)



Colorless oil; yield: 77% (2 steps)

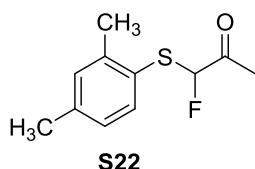
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, *J* = 53.5 Hz, 1H), 2.91 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.13 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 3H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.0 (d, *J* = 27.8 Hz), 147.5 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 135.3 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 130.0, 129.4, 128.8 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 127.0, 100.5 (d, *J* = 235.8 Hz), 27.5, 26.2 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 15.4

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -157.9 (dq, *J* = 53.5, 3.0 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₁H₁₃FN₂O₂S = 235.0563; **Found:** 235.0565

1-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)thio)-1-fluoropropan-2-one (S22)



Colorless oil; yield: 78% (2 steps)

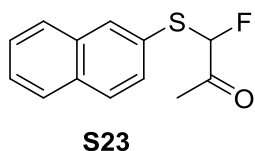
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (d, *J* = 53.2 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.10 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.2 (d, *J* = 27.9 Hz), 141.9 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 140.3, 135.91 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 131.8, 127.8, 125.3, 100.4 (d, *J* = 235.6 Hz), 26.2 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 21.2, 21.2

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -158.72 (dq, *J* = 53.1, 3.0 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₁H₁₃FN₂O₂S = 235.0563; **Found:** = 235.0563

1-fluoro-1-(naphthalen-2-ylthio)propan-2-one (S23)⁶



The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

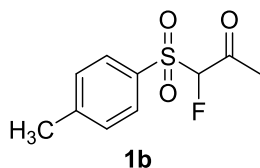
Colorless oil; yield: 73% (2 steps)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.80 (m, 3H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 52.5 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.5 (d, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 133.8 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 133.6, 133.3, 130.45 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 129.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.3, 127.0, 126.7 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 99.9 (d, *J* = 235.8 Hz), 26.3

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -158.50 (dq, *J* = 52.5, 2.8 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₁FN₂O₂S = 257.0407; **Found:** 257.0406

1-fluoro-1-(4-tosylpropan-2-one (1b))⁶

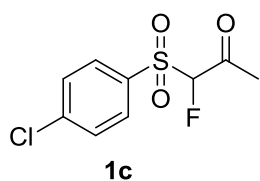
White solid; yield: 90%, The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.44 (d, J = 49.0 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.36 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.8 (d, J = 21.6 Hz), 147.0, 132.0, 130.3, 129.8, 101.6 (d, J = 233.9 Hz), 27.66, 21.99

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -179.57 (dq, J = 49.1, 3.8 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₀H₁₁FN₃O₃S = 253.0305; **Found:** 253.0308

1-((4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-fluoropropan-2-one (1c)⁶

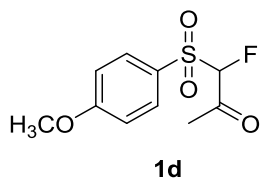
White solid; yield: 92%, The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.46 (d, J = 48.9 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.4 (d, J = 21.6 Hz), 142.7, 133.3, 131.2, 130.1, 101.45 (d, J = 234.6 Hz), 27.7

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -179.4 (dq, J = 48.8, 3.7 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₉H₈ClFNaO₃S = 272.9759; **Found:** 272.9755

1-fluoro-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)propan-2-one (1d)⁶

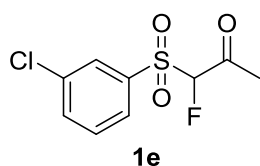
White solid; yield: 86%, The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.43 (d, J = 49.1 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.36 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.9 (d, J = 21.9 Hz), 165.1, 132.0, 126.0, 114.8, 101.63 (d, J = 233.2 Hz), 55.8, 27.5

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -179.4 (dq, J = 49.1, 3.8 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₁₀H₁₁FN₃O₄S = 269.0254; **Found:** 269.0257

1-((3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-fluoropropan-2-one (1e)⁶

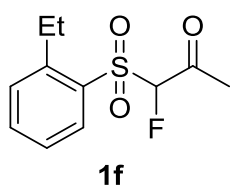
White solid; yield: 89%, The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92 (t, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (ddd, J = 8.1, 2.1, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.2 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 136.7, 136.1, 135.7, 130.9, 129.75, 127.9, 101.3 (d, J = 235.0 Hz), 27.7.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -179.33 (dq, J = 48.9, 3.8 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ C₉H₈ClFNaO₃S = 272.9759; **Found:** 272.9756

1-((2-ethylphenyl)sulfonyl)-1-fluoropropan-2-one (1f)⁶

thick oil; yield: 89%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.97 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (td, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 5.46 (d, J = 49.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 – 2.99 (m, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 3H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

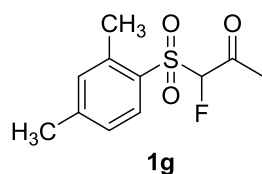
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.8 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 146.7, 135.5, 133.2, 132.0, 131.73, 126.9, 101.9 (d, J = 234.7 Hz), 27.6, 26.6 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 16.4.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 179.0 (dq, J = 49.6, 3.9 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNaO}_3\text{S}$ = 267.0462; **Found:** 267.0462

1-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonyl)-1-fluoropropan-2-one (1g)

White solid; yield: 83%



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 - 7.18 (m, 2H), 5.45 (d, J = 49.5 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.39 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 3H).

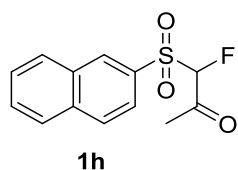
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 195.9 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 146.7, 140.2, 134.0, 132.1, 130.68, 127.75, 101.96 (d, J = 234.0 Hz), 27.63, 21.66, 20.74 (d, J = 2.7 Hz).

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -179.4 (dq, J = 49.5, 3.8 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNaO}_3\text{S}$ = 267.0462; **Found:** 267.0463

1-fluoro-1-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)propan-2-one (1h)⁶

White solid; yield: 87%, The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁶



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.04 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.9 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, J = 9.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 - 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.70 - 7.63 (m, 1H), 5.54 (d, J = 49.1 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 3H).

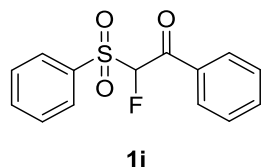
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 195.6 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 136.0, 132.3, 132.0, 131.8, 130.25, 129.89, 129.7, 128.1, 128.1, 123.3, 101.60 (d, J = 234.3 Hz), 27.6

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -179.14 (dq, J = 49.6, 3.5 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{FNaO}_3\text{S}$ = 289.0305; **Found:** 289.0307

2-fluoro-1-phenyl-2-(phenylsulfonyl)ethan-1-one (1i)⁷

White solid; yield: 83%, The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁷



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.06 - 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.92 - 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.80 - 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.73 - 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.64 - 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.56 - 7.49 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, J = 48.0 Hz, 1H).

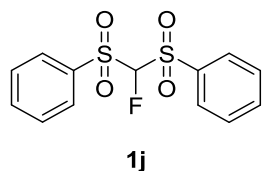
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 186.6 (d, J = 17.2 Hz), 135.4, 135.2, 134.8, 134.1, 130.1 (2C), 130.0, 129.9, 129.5 (2C), 129.0 (2C), 100.43 (d, J = 232.2 Hz).

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -179.50 (d, J = 48.0 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{NH}_4$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}_3\text{S}$ = 296.0751; **Found:** 296.0769.

1-fluoro-bis(phenylsulfonyl)methane (1j)⁷

White solid; yield: 80%, The obtained data of isoindolin-1-one is in correspondence with the literature.⁷



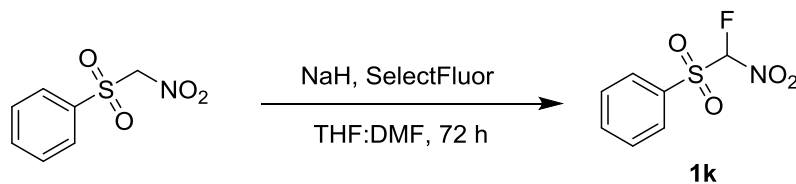
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.06 - 7.96 (m, 4H), 7.86 - 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.70 - 7.55 (m, 4H), 5.72 (d, J = 45.8 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 135.9 (2C), 135.5 (2C), 130.3 (4C), 129.6 (4C), 107.2, 105.9 (d, J = 266.1 Hz).

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -168.19 (d, J = 45.8 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M+\text{H}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{FO}_4\text{S}_2$ = 315.0156; **Found:** 315.0150.

3.3 Procedures for ((fluoro(nitro)methyl)sulfonyl)benzene (1k)



Scheme S4: Synthesis of ((fluoro(nitro)methyl)sulfonyl)benzene (1k)

To a stirring mixture of NaH (1.0 eq.) in dry THF:DMF (10 mL:2 mL) was added nitro(phenylsulfonyl)-methane (1.0 eq.) at 0 °C under argon atmosphere. After stirring for 2 h, SelectFluor (1.0 equiv.) in dry was added portionwise over 5 min at 0 °C. Then reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 3 days, quenched by 2M HCl until it became clear. After extraction with EtOAc, the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and removed under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with EtOAc/hexane to provided (4:1 to 3:1) to give **1k** as white solid in 56 % yield.

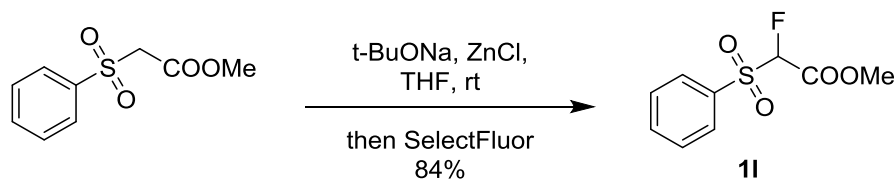
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.91 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.76 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 48.6 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 136.8, 131.5, 130.7, 130.0, δ 111.9 (d, *J* = 283.8 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -141.6

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₇H₆FNNaO₄S = 241.9894; **Found:** 241.9896

3.4 Procedures for Methyl 2-fluoro-2-(phenylsulfonyl)acetate (1l)⁷



Scheme S5: Synthesis of Methyl 2-fluoro-2-(phenylsulfonyl)acetate (1l)

anhydrous ZnCl₂ (2.2 equiv.) and *t*BuONa (2.5 equiv.) were dissolved in 15 mL THF. After 5 minutes, Methyl 2-(phenylsulfonyl)acetate (1.0 equiv.) was added to above mixture under N₂ atmosphere. The reaction was stirred for half an hour. Then SelectFluor (2.0 equiv.) was added into the mixture in a flash. The reaction was allowed at room temperature for 2 h and quenched by 2M HCl until it became clear. After extraction with EtOAc, the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and removed under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with EtOAc/hexane to provide **1l** as colorless liquid in 82% yield.

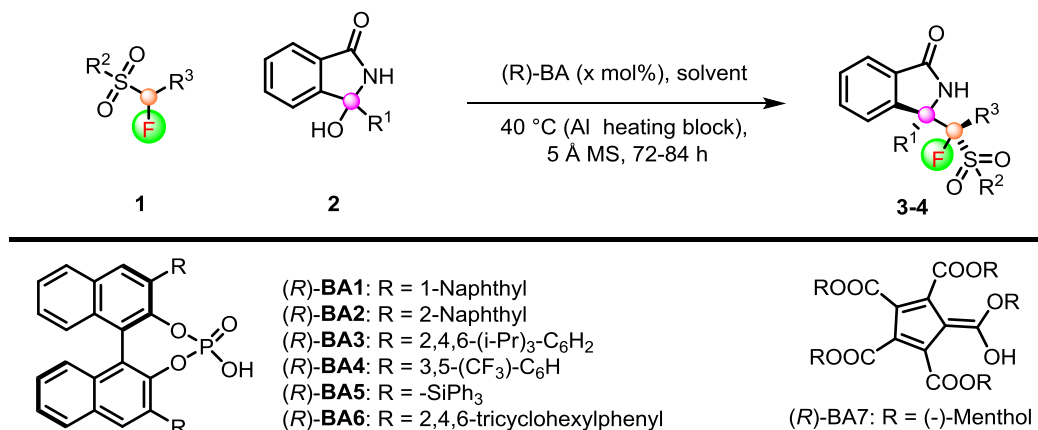
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.82 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 47.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.61 (d, *J* = 23.8 Hz), 135.5, 134.6, 129.9, 129.6, 97.4 (d, *J* = 232.1 Hz), 53.9

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -180.5

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₉H₉FNNaO₄S = 255.0098; **Found:** 255.0098

4.1 Procedure for organocatalytic reaction:



Scheme S6: organocatalytic reaction

An oven-dried 4 mL vial was charged with corresponding 3-hydroxy Isoindolinone (0.1 mmol), respective Fluorosulfones (0.15 mmol), 10 mol % of catalyst (R)-TIPSY i.e (R)-BA5 and 100 mg 5 Å molecular sieves followed by addition of p-xylene (1.5 mL). Then the reaction was stirred at 40 °C on Modular aluminium Heating Blocks for 72-84 h. Upon completion of the reaction, the resulting mixture was directly subjected to flash column chromatography using (100 DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) OR (2:1 N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded desired products **3a-3o** and **4a-l**.

4.2 Characterization data of products

(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(p-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (3a)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1 N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound

3a as White foam (yield: 83%)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ 7.87 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (bs, 1H), 7.61 – 7.41 (m, 7H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.81 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.2 (d, *J* = 27.6 Hz), 168.9, 144.8, 139.0, 135.5, 134.2, 132.6, 132.2 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 130.9, 130.1, 129.9, 129.2, 128.6, 127.0 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 124.7, 124.5 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 109.6 (d, *J* = 245.4 Hz), 66.9 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 28.2, 20.8

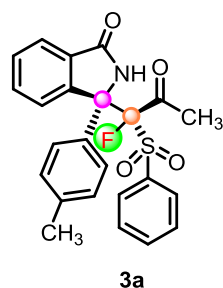
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.4

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₁FO₄S = 438.1170; Found: 438.1167

[α]_D²⁰ = -73.6° (*c* = 0.38, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): 20:1

Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 98%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IH column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 35 °C, λ = 216 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 71.8 min, *t*_{minor} = 96.8 min.



3a

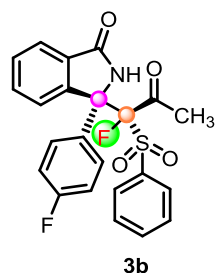
(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)isoindolin-1-one (3b)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1 *n*-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound

3b as White foam solid (yield: 62%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.88 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.77 (bs, 1H), 7.71 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 1.78 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.2 (d, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 169.0, 163.2 (d, *J* = 250.7 Hz), 144.7, 135.5, 134.8, 132.9, 131.3, 131.0, 130.2 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 129.2 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 129.1 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 129.0, 125.0, 124.5 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 115.5 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 109.1 (d, *J* = 248.1 Hz), 66.9 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz),

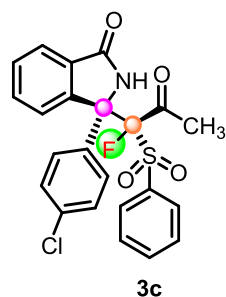


3b

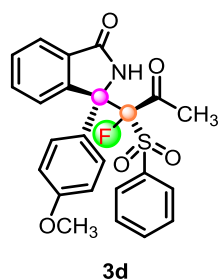
28.3

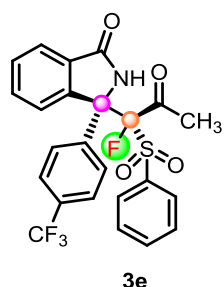
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -112.6, -149.3**HRMS (ESI) m/z:** (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₁₈F₂NO₄S = 442.0919; **Found:** 442.0916**[α]_D²⁰** = -55.8° (*c* = 0.25, CHCl₃).**Diastereomeric excess (dr):** >17:1**Enantiomeric excess (ee):** 90%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IH column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 35 °C, λ = 225 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 74.3 min, *t*_{minor} = 85.0 min.**(R)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)isoindolin-1-one (3c)**

Purification by column chromatography (2:1 N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound

3c as white foam solid (yield: 73%);**¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.86 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.76 (bs, 1H), 7.66 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.55 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 1.80 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).**¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 196.1 (d, *J* = 28.1 Hz), 169.0, 144.4, 135.6, 135.4, 134.8, 134.0 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 133.0, 131.0, 130.3, 130.2 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 129.0, 128.7, 128.6 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 125.1, 124.4 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 109.3 (d, *J* = 246.6 Hz), δ 66.8 (d, *J* = 20.6 Hz), 28.3**¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ -149.4**HRMS (ESI) m/z:** (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₁₈ClFNO₄S = 458.0624; **Found:** 458.0620**[α]_D²⁰** = -63.9° (*c* = 0.18, CHCl₃).**Diastereomeric excess (dr):** 20:1**Enantiomeric excess (ee):** 92%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IH column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 35 °C, λ = 228 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 64.6 min, *t*_{minor} = 77.4 min.**(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (3d)**

Purification by column chromatography (2:1 N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound

3d as white foam solid (yield: 59%);**¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** 7.85 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (bs, 1H), 7.61 – 7.46 (m, 7H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 6.84 – 6.77 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.82 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H).**¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃):** 196.4 (d, *J* = 27.1 Hz), 169.1, 160.2, 145.1, 135.7, 134.5, 132.8, 132.2, (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 130.0, 128.8, 128.5 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 124.9, 124.6 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 124.4, 113.9, 109.7 (d, *J* = 249.5 Hz), 66.4 (d, *J* = 20.2 Hz), 55.4, 28.3.**¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ -149.2**HRMS (ESI) m/z:** (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₁FNO₅S = 454.1119; **Found:** 454.1113**[α]_D²⁰** = -34.1° (*c* = 0.41, CHCl₃).**Diastereomeric excess (dr):** 8:1**Enantiomeric excess (ee):** 90%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IH column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 35 °C, λ = 223 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 119.4 min, *t*_{minor} = 143.8 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoindolin-1-one (3e)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **3e** as white foam (66%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 – 7.86 (m, 5H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 1.82 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.9 (d, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 169.0, 144.1, 139.5, 135.2, 135.0, 133.1, 131.2, 131.0, 130.5, 130.1 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 129.0, 127.7 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 125.5 (q, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 125.2, 124.4 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 107.0 (d, *J* = 162.1 Hz), 67.0 (d, *J* = 20.9 Hz), 28.3

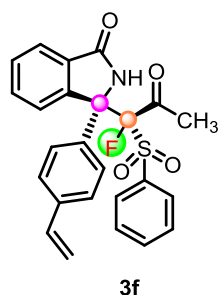
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.9, -149.5

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₁₇F₄NaNO₄S = 514.0707; **Found:** 514.0711

[α]_D²⁰ = -45.1° (*c* = 0.20, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 19:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): >99%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 223 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 25.3 min, *t*_{minor} = 80.1 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(4-vinylphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (3f)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1 N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **3f** as white foam solid (yield: 76%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (bs, 1H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.2 (d, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 169.1, 144.7, 138.5, 135.8, 135.5, 134.6, 134.3, 132.8, 131.0, 130.2, 129.0, 128.9, 127.4 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 126.3, 124.9, 124.6 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 115.4, 109.6 (d, *J* = 246.3 Hz), 67.0 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 28.4.

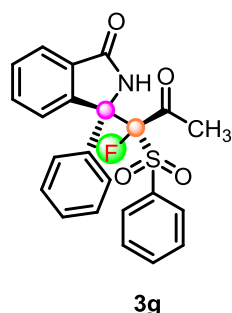
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.3.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₂₁FNO₄S = 450.1170; **Found:** 450.1170

[α]_D²⁰ = -98.9° (*c* = 0.27, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): >20:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 91%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IH column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 35 °C, λ = 231 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 78.7 min, *t*_{minor} = 103.2 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (3g)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1, N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **3g** as white foam solid (yield: 70%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.81 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.3 (d, *J* = 27.8 Hz), 169.1, 144.8, 135.5, 135.3, 134.6, 132.8, 131.0, 130.2 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 130.1, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 127.3 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 124.9, 124.7 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 109.4 (d, *J* = 246.3 Hz), 67.1 (d, *J* = 19.8 Hz), 28.3.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.2.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₁₉FNO₄S = 424.1013; **Found:** 424.1006

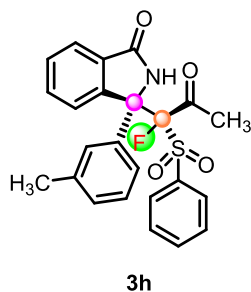
[α]_D²⁰ = -55.8° (*c* = 0.26, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): 18:1

Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 90%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IH column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 35 °C, λ = 228 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 68.1 min, t_{minor} = 79.9 min.

(*R*)-3-((*R*)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(*m*-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (3h)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1, N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **3h** as white foam solid (68%).



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.88 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (bs, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.11– 7.03 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.88 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): 196.2 (d, *J* = 28.0 Hz), 169.1, 144.9, 138.3, 135.6, 135.2 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 134.5, 132.8, 131.0, 130.2 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 130.1, 129.9, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz), 124.8, 124.7, 124.3 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 109.5 (d, *J* = 245.0 Hz), 67.0 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 28.4, 21.6.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.1

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₁FNO₄S = 438.1170; **Found:** 438.1171

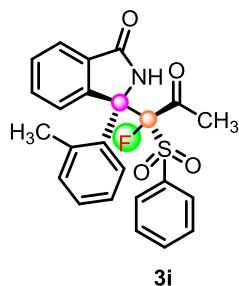
$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}}$ = -42.4° (*c* = 0.30, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): 14:1

Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 89%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 199 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 27.8 min, t_{minor} = 26.1 min.

(*R*)-3-((*R*)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(*o*-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (3i)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1, N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **3i** as white foam solid (53%).



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 – 7.89 (m, 1H), 7.88 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.61 – 7.52 (m, 5H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.12 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 6.95 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 1.70 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.3 (d, *J* = 29.0 Hz), 168.4, 145.2, 136.7, 135.8, 134.6, 134.4, 132.6, 131.4, 130.0 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 129.9, 129.6 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz), 128.8, 128.7, 125.9 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 125.4 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 124.5, 123.6, 109.9 (d, *J* = 250.5 Hz), 69.1 (d, *J* = 19.5 Hz), δ 28.2 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 24.8

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -145.88

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₁FNO₄S = 438.1170; **Found:** 438.1172

$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}}$ = -71.3° (*c* = 0.3, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): 13:1

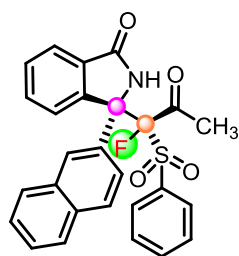
Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 83%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 206 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 34.2 min, t_{minor} = 22.3 min.

(*R*)-3-((*R*)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)isoindolin-1-one (3j)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1, N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **3j** as white foam solid (67%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.16 (bs, 1H), 7.96 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.86 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.79 – 7.68 (m, 3H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 6.96 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 1.91 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.2 (d, *J* = 27.5 Hz), 169.2, 144.8, 135.3, 134.4, 133.2, 132.8,



3j

132.8, δ 132.6 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.0, 130.2, 130.1 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 129.0, 128.7, 128.49, 128.2, 127.2 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 126.9 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 126.7, 125.0, 124.7 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 124.3 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 109.7 (d, J = 246.2 Hz), 67.3 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 28.5.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -149.10

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{FNO}_4\text{S}$ = 474.1170; **Found**: 474.1173

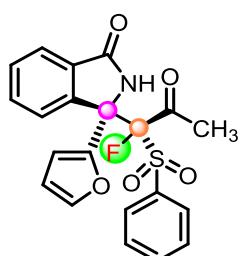
$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}}$ = -48.5 $^\circ$ (c = 0.65, CHCl_3).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 13:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 89%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IH column, n -heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 35 $^\circ\text{C}$, λ = 240 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 83.1 min, t_{minor} = 97.8 min.

(S)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-(furan-2-yl)isoindolin-1-one (3k)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **3k** as white foam (40%);



3k

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.97 – 7.92 (m, 1H), 7.87 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 1.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dd, J = 3.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 3.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 196.5 (d, J = 28.4 Hz), 169.1, 144.2, 142.3, 134.9, 134.6 (d, J = 30.8 Hz), 132.8, 130.9, 130.5 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 130.4, 129.2, 125.4 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 124.8, 123.7, 110.7, 110.1, 107.9 (d, J = 247.0 Hz), 71.3 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 27.9

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -150.6

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNaNO}_5\text{S}$ = 436.0625; **Found**: 436.0625

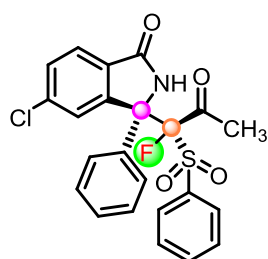
$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}}$ = -26.2 $^\circ$ (c = 0.31, CHCl_3).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 5:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 93%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, n -heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 $^\circ\text{C}$, λ = 231 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 26.4 min, t_{minor} = 35.1 min.

(R)-5-chloro-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (3l)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1, N -Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **3h** as white foam (89%);



3l

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.85 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (bs, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 8.4, 2H), 1.90 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 196.3 (d, J = 27.5 Hz), 168.0, 146.3, 139.2, 135.4, 134.7, 130.7, 130.2, 130.2, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 127.2 (d, J = 5.6 Hz), 126.0, 125.1 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 109.1 (d, J = 246.5 Hz), 67.1 (d, J = 19.40 Hz), 28.5

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -149.2

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClFNaNO}_4\text{S}$ = 480.0443; **Found**: 480.0436

$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}}$ = +22.7 $^\circ$ (c = 0.58, EtOAc)

Diastereomeric excess (dr): >20:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 95%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, n -heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 $^\circ\text{C}$, λ = 233 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 23.0 min, t_{minor} = 33.0 min.

(R)-6-fluoro-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (3m)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **3m** as white foam (73%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.67 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 1.85 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.3 (d, J = 27.3 Hz), 167.6, 163.7 (d, J = 252.0 Hz), 140.1, 135.3, 134.6, 133.5 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 130.1, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 127.0 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 126.4, 126.0 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 120.2 (d, J = 23.6 Hz), 111.5 (d, J = 23.6 Hz), 66.9 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 28.3

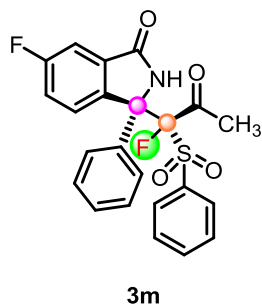
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 109.3 (m), -149.1 (d, J = 6.2 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₁₈F₂NO₄S = 442.0919; **Found:** 442.0917

[α]_D²⁰ = -53.3° (c = 0.45, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 6:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 94%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 95/05, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 35 °C, λ = 229 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 69.2 min, t_{minor} = 62.5 min.

**3m****(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3,5-diphenylisoindolin-1-one (3n)**

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **3n** as white foam (88%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06 (bs, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.78 – 7.70 (m, 3H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.53 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.91 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.3 (d, J = 27.7 Hz), 168.9, 146.3, 145.6, 139.9, 135.5, 135.4, 134.6, 130.2 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 129.8, 129.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 127.6, 127.3 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 125.1, 123.4, 109.5 (d, J = 245.8 Hz), 67.2 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 28.5

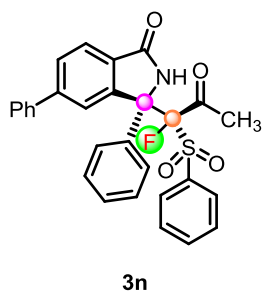
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.1

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₂₂FN₂NO₄S = 522.1146; **Found:** 522.1147

[α]_D²⁰ = +54.8° (c = 0.31, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 17:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 94%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IB column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 242 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 25.5 min, t_{minor} = 18.6 min.

**3n****(R)-5,6-dichloro-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)propyl)-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (3o)**

Purification by column chromatography (2:1, N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **3o** as white foam (74%);

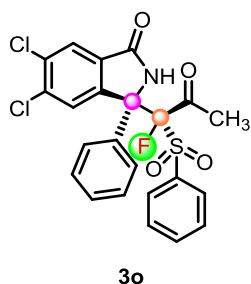
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.85 (bs, 1H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.5 (d, J = 27.9 Hz), 166.8, 143.6, 137.4, 135.4, 135.2, 134.9, 134.5 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.9, 130.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 127.1 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 126.9 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 126.5, 108.9 (d, J = 245.7 Hz), 66.9 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 28.7

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.15, -149.17

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₁₇Cl₂FNO₄S = 492.0234; **Found:** 492.0234

[α]_D²⁰ = +17.2° (c = 0.61, CHCl₃).

**3o**

Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): >20:1

Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 99%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IB column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 95/05, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 223 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 32.9 min, t_{minor} = 41.8 min.

(*R*)-5-chloro-3-((*R*)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-tosylpropyl)-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one (4a)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **3m** as white foam (74%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.85 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (bs, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.87 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.4 (d, *J* = 27.9 Hz), 167.8, 146.2, 146.2, 139.0, 134.8 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 132.2, 130.5, 130.1, 130.1, 129.5, 129.1, 128.6, 127.1 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 125.8, 125.0 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 108.8 (d, *J* = 246.1 Hz), 66.9 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 28.4, 21.7.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.4

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₁₉ClFNNaO₄S = 494.0600; **Found:** 494.0594

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +31.3° (*c* = 0.42, EtOAc).

Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): 13:1

Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 98%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 199 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 20.5 min, t_{minor} = 22.5 min.

(*R*)-3-((*R*)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-tosylpropyl)-3-(*p*-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (4b)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4b** as white foam (69%);

(Major Diastereomer)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.81 – 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.78 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 3H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.79 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.5 (d, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 169.1, 146.0, 145.0, 139.1, 132.7, 132.2, 131.0, 130.2 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, 129.2, 127.1 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 124.8, 124.7 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 109.4 (d, *J* = 245.5 Hz), 67.1 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 28.3, 21.8, 21.0

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -149.6

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₂₂FNNaO₄S = 474.1146; **Found:** 474.1151

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -28.9° (*c* = 0.23, CHCl₃).

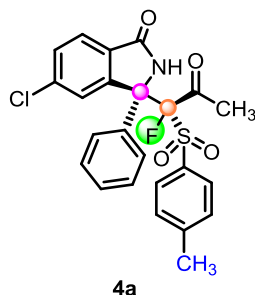
Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): 3:1

Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 81%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 213 nm) retention times: t_{major} = 28.9 min, t_{minor} = 38.6 min.

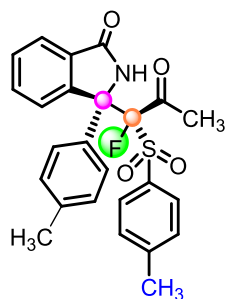
(*R*)-3-((*R*)-1-((4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-fluoro-2-oxopropyl)-3-(4-vinylphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (4c)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1, N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **4c** as white foam (83%);

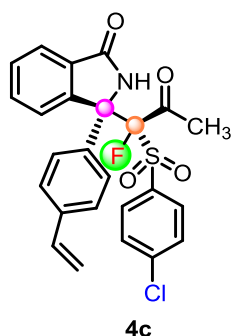
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.74 (bs, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 11.0, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 8.9, 1H), 5.38 – 5.30 (m, 1H), 1.92 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H).



4a



4b



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.91 (d, *J* = 26.6 Hz), 169.07, 144.58, 141.72, 138.86, 135.52, 133.78, 132.99, 131.39 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 130.9, 130.3, 129.3, 129.1, 127.3 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 126.3, 125.0, 124.5, 115.9, 109.7 (d, *J* = 248.3 Hz), 67.0, 28.5.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.1

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₂₀ClFNNaO₄S = 484.0780; **Found:** 484.0781

[α]_D²⁰ = -72.7° (*c* = 0.33, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 5:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 90%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 245nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 68.7 min, *t*_{minor} = 43.7 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-2-oxopropyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)-phenyl)isoindolin-1-one (4d)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4d** as white foam (69%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 – 7.79 (m, 5H), 7.59 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.82 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.2 (d, *J* = 27.8 Hz), 169.1, 164.9, 144.3, 139.8, 133.0, 132.6, 132.5 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 131.3, 131.0, 130.5, 127.7 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 126.2, 125.4 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 125.1, 124.44 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 114.3, 108.8 (d, *J* = 245.6 Hz), 67.0 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 55.8, 28.4

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.8, -149.7

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉F₄NNaO₅S = 544.0812; **Found:** 544.0817

[α]_D²⁰ = -30.2° (*c* = 0.27, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 20:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 92%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 209 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 57.0 min, *t*_{minor} = 42.3 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-((3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-fluoro-2-oxopropyl)-3-(p-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (4e)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **3m** as white foam (71%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.72 (bs, 1H), 7.57 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.35 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.03 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.93 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.7 (d, *J* = 28.1 Hz), 144.7, 139.7, 137.2, 135.1, 134.4, 132.9, 131.9, 130.9, 130.2, 129.9, 129.8, 129.3, 128.4 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 127.1 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 124.9, 124.5 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 109.9 (d, *J* = 247.2 Hz), 66.8 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 28.5, 21.1.

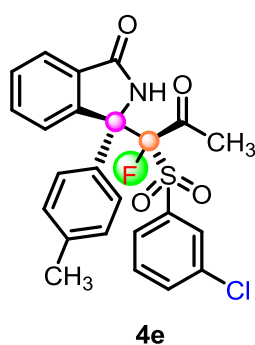
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 18.2, -149.0

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₁₉ClFNNaO₄S = 494.0600; **Found:** 494.0604

[α]_D²⁰ = -29.8° (*c* = 0.28, CHCl₃).

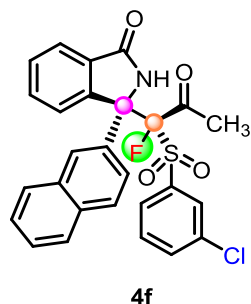
Diastereomeric excess (dr): 4:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 85%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 227 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 32.3 min, *t*_{minor} = 63.6 min.



(R)-3-((R)-1-((3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-fluoro-2-oxopropyl)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)isoindolin-1-one (4f)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4f** as white foam (69%);



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.16 (bs, 1H), 8.06 – 7.94 (m, 1H), 7.93 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.62 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.45 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.89 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 195.6 (d, *J* = 27.4 Hz), 169.0, 144.4, 136.8, 134.9, 134.2, 133.1, 132.8, 132.6, 132.0, 130.8, 130.2, 129.7, 129.4, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 127.3 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 126.8, 126.8, 124.9, 124.5, 123.9 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 109.8 (d, *J* = 245.9 Hz), 66.9 (d, *J* = 20.9 Hz), 28.5

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -148.84

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₇H₁₉ClFNNaO₄S = 530.0600; **Found:** 530.0603

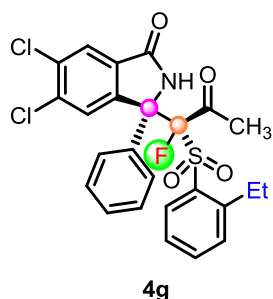
[α]_D²⁰ = -62.8° (*c* = 0.28, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): 10:1

Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 71%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IB column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 206 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 29.7 min, *t*_{minor} = 43.4 min.

(R)-5,6-dichloro-3-((R)-1((2-ethylphenyl)sulfonyl)1-fluoro-2-oxopropyl)-3-phenylisoindolin-1-one(4g)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4g** as white foam (74%);



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (bs, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.47 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.17 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 1.87 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.1 (d, *J* = 27.3 Hz), 166.9, 147.5, 143.9, 137.3, 135.4, 135.1, 134.6 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 133.4, 132.3, 131.3, 130.9, 129.5, 128.9, 127.1 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz), 126.9 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 126.5 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 109.5 (d, *J* = 247.2 Hz), 67.3 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 28.6, (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 16.6

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.09

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₂₀Cl₂FNNaO₄S = 542.0366; **Found:** 542.0370

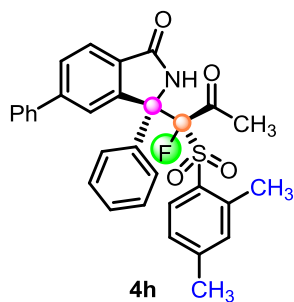
[α]_D²⁰ = -40.8° (*c* = 0.62, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (*dr*): 20:1

Enantiomeric excess (*ee*): 94%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 227 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 22.9 min, *t*_{minor} = 28.2 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-((2,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonyl)-1-fluoro-2-oxopropyl)-3,5-diphenylisoindolin-1-one (4h)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4h** as white foam (82%);



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.89 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.82 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.2 (d, *J* = 27.5 Hz), 169.0, 146.2, 146.0, 145.8, 140.8, 140.0, 135.6 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 133.4, 132.4, 131.2, 129.8, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.6, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 125.0, 123.5 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 110.2 (d, *J* = 246.2 Hz), 67.6 (d, *J* = 21.7 Hz), 28.3, 21.5, 21.0 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz).

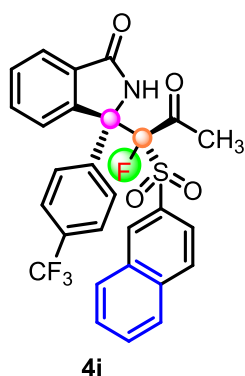
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.3

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₃₁H₂₆FNNaO₄S = 550.1459; **Found:** 550.1463
[α]²⁰_D = +5.5° (*c* = 0.36, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 50:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 91%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 90/10, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 212 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 28.9 min, *t*_{minor} = 41.2 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-1-(naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-2-oxopropyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) isoindolin-1-one (4i)



Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4f** as white foam (65%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (bs, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.87 – 7.79 (m, 5H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.70 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 1.84 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.0 (d, *J* = 27.6 Hz), 169.1, 144.2, 139.5, 135.5, 133.1, 133.0, 132.0, 131.5, 131.0, 130.5 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 129.7, 129.1, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 125.3 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 125.2, 124.8, 124.4 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 124.2, 123.7 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 123.7, 122.1, 109.0 (d, *J* = 246.4 Hz), 67.0 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 28.4.

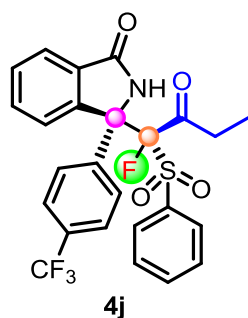
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.01, -149.3

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₈H₁₉F₄NNaO₄S = 564.0863; **Found:** 564.0861
[α]²⁰_D = -16.0° (*c* = 0.25, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 17:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 94%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 227 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 23.9 min, *t*_{minor} = 27.8 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)butyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoindolin-1-one (4j)



Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4f** as white foam (59%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 – 7.79 (m, 5H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.31 – 2.18 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.81 (m, 1H), 0.54 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.9 (d, *J* = 26.6 Hz), 169.1, 144.1, 139.6, 135.3, 134.9, 133.0, 131.1, 130.5, 130.2 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 129.1, 129.0, 127.7 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 125.5 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 125.1, 124.5 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 109.3 (d, *J* = 247.2 Hz), 67.1 (d, *J* = 20.9 Hz), 34.0, 6.8 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.9, -152.6

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₁₉F₄NNaO₄S = 528.0863; **Found:** 528.0869
[α]²⁰_D = -38.6° (*c* = 0.42, CHCl₃).

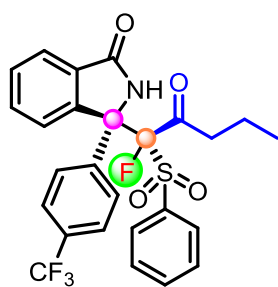
Diastereomeric excess (dr): 9:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 91%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 215 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 22.2 min, *t*_{minor} = 19.1 min.

(R)-3-((R)-1-fluoro-2-oxo-1-(phenylsulfonyl)pentyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)isoindolin-1-one 4k)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4f** as white foam (63%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 – 7.73 (m, 5H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 0.9

**4k**

Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 8.4, 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.24 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.15 – 1.06 (m, 2H), 0.38 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.2 (d, $J = 26.6$ Hz), 169.1, 144.2, 139.7, 135.4, 134.9, 133.0, 132.6, 131.2, 130.5, 130.2, 129.1, 129.0, 127.7 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 125.5 (q, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 125.1, 124.5 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 109.1 (d, $J = 247.4$ Hz), 67.1 (d, $J = 20.4$ Hz), 42.2, 15.6 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 12.9

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.94, -152.59

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M + \text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_4\text{NNaO}_4\text{S} = 542.1020$; **Found:** 542.1023

$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}}$ = -33.8° ($c = 0.40$, CHCl_3).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 9:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 93%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 0.5 mL/min, $T = 25$ °C, $\lambda = 231$ nm) retention times: $t_{\text{major}} = 37.0$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 34.7$ min.

(*R*)-3-((*R*)-fluoro(nitro)(phenylsulfonyl)methyl)-3-(4-vinylphenyl)isoindolin-1-one (**4l**)

Purification by column chromatography (100% DCM to 100:0.5 ml DCM: MeOH) afforded compound **4l** as white foam (80%);

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.95 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.42 (m, 6H), 7.35 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 – 6.57 (m, 1H), 5.80 – 5.66 (m, 1H), 5.27 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.4, 143.5, 139.0, 136.2, 135.4, 133.2, 133.0, 132.5, 130.95 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 130.6, 130.2, 129.5, 127.6 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 127.3, 125.08 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz), 124.8, 124.6 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 116.0 (d, $J = 16.7$ Hz), 68.2 (d, $J = 20.1$ Hz).

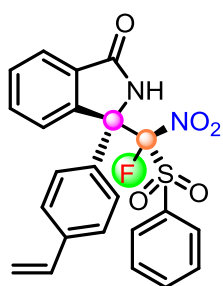
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -112.31

HRMS (ESI) m/z : ($M + \text{Na}$)⁺ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{FN}_2\text{NaO}_5\text{S} = 475.0734$; **Found:** 475.0738

$[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}}$ = +34.6° ($c = 0.26$, CHCl_3).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 2:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 38%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 60/40, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $T = 25$ °C, $\lambda = 227$ nm) retention times: $t_{\text{major}} = 26.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 18.4$ min.

**4l**

3-(1-fluoro-2-oxo-2-phenyl-1-(phenylsulfonyl)ethyl)-3-(*p*-tolyl)isoindolin-1-one (**4m**)

Purification by column chromatography (2:1, *n*-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **4m** as white foam (50%);

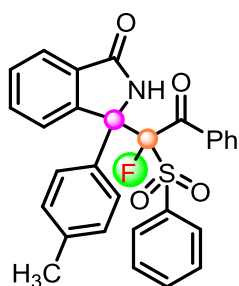
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): Major diastereoisomer: δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.75 – 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.49 (m, 8H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 7H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): Minor diastereoisomer: δ 7.75 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.67 – 7.62 (m, 3H), 7.61 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): Major diastereoisomer: δ 195.1 (d, $J = 23.7$ Hz), 169.6, 145.2, 138.7, 135.8 (2C), 134.8, 134.0, 132.4 (2C), 131.2, 130.6, 129.7 (4C), 129.3, 128.9 (2C), 128.3 (2C), 127.9, 125.8 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 125.3 (2C), 124.3, 111.9 (d, $J = 252.9$ Hz), 69.0 (d, $J = 23.3$ Hz), 20.9.

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): Minor diastereoisomer: δ 191.2 (d, $J = 25.5$ Hz), 169.4, 145.0, 139.2, 136.3, 134.5 (2C), 134.0, 132.8, 132.6, 131.4, 130.5 (2C), 129.9, 129.8 (2C), 129.4 (2C), 129.0 (2C), 128.8, 128.4, 128.3 (2C), 127.6 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 125.3 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 124.5, 111.5 (d, $J = 251.4$ Hz), 68.3 (d, $J = 21.2$ Hz), 21.0.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -146.33 (major), -147.94 (minor).

**4m**

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+ H)⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₂₃FNO₄S = 500.1326; **Found:** 500.1326.

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 4:3

(R)-1-fluoro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1-((R)-3-thioxo-1-(p-tolyl)isoindolin-1-yl)propan-2-one (5)

Purification by column chromatography (3:1, N-Hexanes: EtOAc) afforded compound **5** as foam (95%);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.39 (bs, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.86 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.1, 195.7, 143.4, 139.4, 137.2, 135.5, 134.6, 132.6, 131.2, 130.31, 130.2, 129.4, 128.8, δ 126.9 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 126.5, 124.0 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 108.7 (d, *J* = 246.6 Hz), 73.4 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 28.2, 21.0

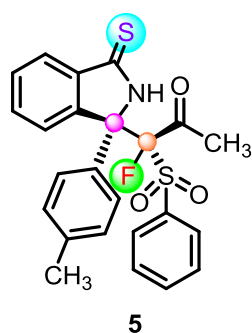
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -149.8

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+ Na)⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₀FNNaO₅S = 476.0761 ; **Found:** 476.0752

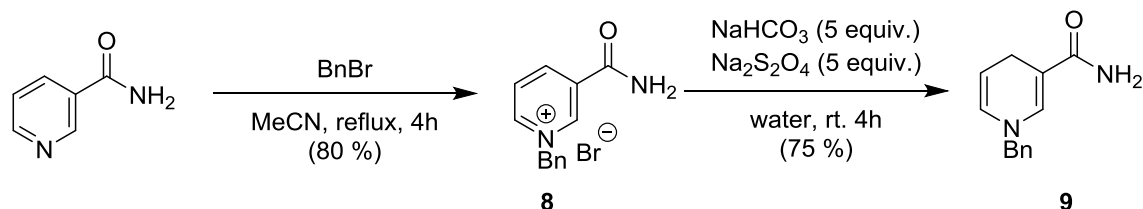
[α]_D²⁰ = -80.0° (*c* = 0.25, CHCl₃).

Diastereomeric excess (dr): 20:1

Enantiomeric excess (ee): 93%, Determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA column, *n*-heptane/isopropanol = 80/20, Flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 25 °C, λ = 228 nm) retention times: *t*_{major} = 8.2 min, *t*_{minor} = 12.2 min.



4.3 Preparation of BNAH⁸



A 100 mL round bottom was filled with nicotinamide (980 mg, 8 mmol), acetonitrile (12 mL) and benzyl bromide (0.95 mL, 8 mmol, 1 equiv.) under Ar. The mixture was stirred under refluxing condition for 4 hours, during which a white precipitate appears. For the workup, the mixture was filtered and the white solid was washed with ether and dried in vacuo to yield the desired crude product as a white powder (1.88 g, 80%).

A 100 mL flask was filled with the crude nicotininium bromide (1.0 g, 3.4 mmol), water (20 mL) and NaHCO₃ (1.43 g, 5 equiv., 17 mmol). Eventually Na₂S₂O₄ (2.96 g, 5 equiv., 17 mmol) was added portionwise, during which the mixture turned dark orange. The mixture was stirred for 4h, during which a yellow solid appears. After cooling down under ice bath at 0 °C, the yellow solid was removed by filtration and was washed with cold water to afford the desired product as a pale yellow powder (546 mg, 75%). ¹H and ¹³C NMR correspond to data published in the literature.⁹

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃CN): δ 7.41 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 6.98 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 5.84 (dq, *J* = 8.1 Hz, *J*' = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (bs, 2H), 4.71 (dt, *J* = 8.0 Hz, *J*' = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 3.05 (dd, *J* = 3.3 Hz, *J*' = 1.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃CN): δ 170.5, 139.5, 130.3, 129.7 (2C), 128.6 (2C), 128.4 (2C), 103.6, 101.0, 57.5, 23.3.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: (M+H)⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₅N₂O = 215.1179; **Found:** 215.1189.

5.1 X-Ray section

Crystallographic data for **3o** were collected on Bruker D8 VENTURE Kappa Duo PHOTONIII by I μ S micro-focus sealed tube MoK α (λ = 0.71073) at a temperature of 120(2) K. The structure was solved by direct methods (XT^{11a}) and refined by full matrix least squares based on F^2 (SHELXL2018^{11b}). The hydrogen atoms on carbon were fixed into idealized positions (riding model) and assigned temperature factors either $H_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(\text{pivot atom})$ or $H_{iso}(H) = 1.5 U_{eq}(\text{pivot atom})$ for methyl moiety. Hydrogen in N-H moiety was found on difference Fourier map and refine in riding model mode with $H_{iso}(H) = 1.5 U_{eq}(N)$. The absolute structure determination was based on anomalous dispersion of S and Cl atoms.

Crystal data for **3o** C₂₃H₁₆Cl₂FN₂O₄S M_r = 492.33; Orthorhombic, $P 2_12_12_1$ (No 19), a = 10.4760 (5) Å, b = 14.1768 (7) Å, c = 14.4461 (7) Å, V = 2145.48 (18) Å³, Z = 4, D_x = 1.524 Mg m⁻³, colourless prism of dimensions 0.40 × 0.25 × 0.23 mm, multi-scan absorption correction (μ = 0.44 mm⁻¹) T_{min} = 0.87, T_{max} = 0.91; a total of 121548 measured reflections (θ_{max} = 30°), from which 6247 were unique (R_{int} = 0.025) and 6217 observed according to the $I > 2\sigma(I)$ criterion. The refinement converged (Δ/σ_{max} = 0.001) to R = 0.020 for observed reflections and $wR(F^2)$ = 0.057, GOF = 1.12 for 290 parameters and all 6247 reflections. The final difference map displayed no peaks of chemical significance ($\Delta\rho_{max}$ = 0.32, $\Delta\rho_{min}$ -0.24 e.Å⁻³). Absolute structure parameter (Flack¹²) 0.004(5)

5.2 Crystallization and X-ray single crystal for compound 3o [CCDC 2162666]

Crystallization:

About 5 mg of **3o** was dissolved in tert-Butyl methyl ether (4.0 ml), DCM (0.5 ml) and MeOH (0.5 ml) and the solvent was evaporated slowly at room atmosphere.

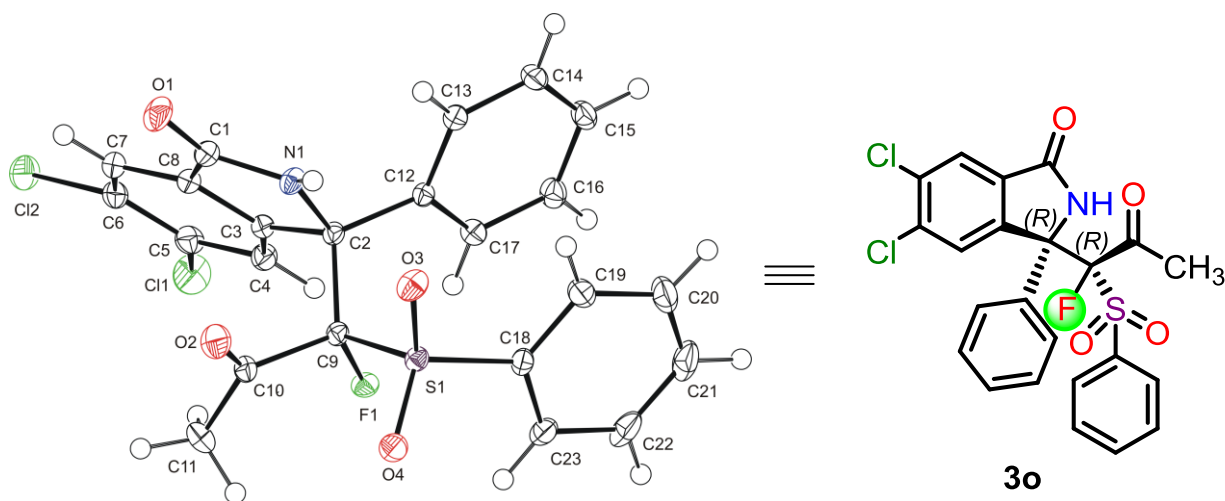


Figure.S1. View on one of symmetrically independent molecule of **3o, the displacement ellipsoids at 50% probability level. (The configuration on C2 and C9 atoms are (*R*, *R*) respectively).**

X-ray crystallographic data of **3o** have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC) under deposition number **2162666** and can be obtained free of charge from the Centre via its website (www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/getstructures).

5.3. Refinement, Results and discussion

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 1.

Table 1

Experimental details

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C ₂₃ H ₁₆ Cl ₂ FNO ₄ S
<i>M</i> _r	492.33
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
Temperature (K)	120
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	10.4760 (5), 14.1768 (7), 14.4461 (7)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	2145.48 (18)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Mo <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.44
Crystal size (mm)	0.40 × 0.25 × 0.23
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker D8 VENTURE Kappa Duo PHOTONIII CMOS
Absorption correction	Multi-scan Krause, L., Herbst-Irmer, R., Sheldrick, G. M., Stalke, D. (2015). "Comparison of silver and molybdenum microfocus X-ray sources for single-crystal structure determination" <i>J. Appl. Cryst.</i> 48, 3-10. doi:10.1107/S1600576714022985
<i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max}	0.87, 0.91
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] reflections	121548, 6247, 6217
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.025
(sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.704
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i>	0.020, 0.057, 1.12
No. of reflections	6247

No. of parameters	290
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta_{\text{max}}, \Delta_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.32, -0.24
Absolute structure	Flack x determined using 2724 quotients [(I+)-(I-)]/[(I+)+(I-)] (Parsons, Flack and Wagner, Acta Cryst. B69 (2013) 249-259).
Absolute structure parameter	0.004 (5)

Computer programs: Bruker Instrument Service vV6.2.15, SAINT V8.40B (Bruker AXS LLC, 2019), SHELXT 2018/2 (Sheldrick, 2018), SHELXL2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2018).

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (3o)

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
N1—H1···O3	0.84	2.35	2.9195 (16)	126

Document origin: *publCIF* [Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Apply. Cryst.*, **43**, 920-925].

Computing details

Data collection: Bruker Instrument Service vV6.2.15; cell refinement: SAINT V8.40B (Bruker AXS LLC, 2019); data reduction: SAINT V8.40B (Bruker AXS LLC, 2019); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXT 2018/2 (Sheldrick, 2018); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2018).

Crystal data of (3o)

$C_{23}H_{16}Cl_2FNO_4S$	$D_x = 1.524 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
$M_r = 492.33$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$	Cell parameters from 9686 reflections
$a = 10.4760 (5) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 3.7\text{--}30.0^\circ$
$b = 14.1768 (7) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.44 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 14.4461 (7) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 120 \text{ K}$
$V = 2145.48 (18) \text{ \AA}^3$	Prism, colourless
$Z = 4$	$0.40 \times 0.25 \times 0.23 \text{ mm}$
$F(000) = 1008$	

Data collection

Bruker D8 VENTURE Kappa Duo PHOTONIII CMOS diffractometer	6247 independent reflections
Radiation source: $I\mu S$ micro-focus sealed tube	6217 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Quazar Mo multilayer optic monochromator	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$
ϕ and ω scans	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 30.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan Krause, L., Herbst-Irmer, R., Sheldrick, G. M., Stalke, D. (2015). "Comparison of silver and molybdenum microfocus X-ray sources for single-crystal structure determination" J. Appl. Cryst. 48, 3-10. doi:10.1107/S1600576714022985	$h = -14 \rightarrow 14$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.87$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.91$	$k = -19 \rightarrow 19$
121548 measured reflections	$l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: mixed
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.020$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.057$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0309P)^2 + 0.4301P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$S = 1.12$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
6247 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.32 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

290 parameters	$\Delta_{\text{min}} = -0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	Absolute structure: Flack x determined using 2724 quotients $[(I^+)-(I^-)]/[(I^+)+(I^-)]$ (Parsons, Flack and Wagner, Acta Cryst. B69 (2013) 249-259).
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Absolute structure parameter: 0.004 (5)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2$) for (3o)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cl1	0.96987 (4)	0.81874 (3)	-0.08227 (3)	0.03066 (9)
Cl2	1.23691 (4)	0.77487 (3)	-0.17331 (3)	0.02969 (9)
S1	0.94357 (3)	0.38427 (2)	0.22249 (2)	0.01355 (6)
F1	0.91120 (8)	0.55744 (6)	0.16907 (6)	0.01570 (15)
O1	1.27798 (10)	0.39176 (8)	-0.05741 (8)	0.0249 (2)
O2	1.21084 (10)	0.45043 (9)	0.17589 (8)	0.0263 (2)
O3	0.98869 (11)	0.29927 (7)	0.17894 (8)	0.0208 (2)
O4	0.98811 (10)	0.41030 (8)	0.31325 (7)	0.0203 (2)
N1	1.08058 (11)	0.39660 (8)	0.01378 (8)	0.0152 (2)
H1	1.085840	0.343290	0.038940	0.023*
C1	1.18221 (13)	0.43390 (10)	-0.03359 (10)	0.0172 (2)
C2	0.98274 (12)	0.46436 (9)	0.04005 (8)	0.0123 (2)
C3	1.03067 (12)	0.55296 (9)	-0.00937 (9)	0.0138 (2)
C4	0.97498 (13)	0.64142 (9)	-0.01762 (9)	0.0168 (2)
H4	0.894989	0.654996	0.010351	0.020*
C5	1.04052 (14)	0.70967 (9)	-0.06839 (10)	0.0189 (3)
C6	1.15918 (15)	0.69007 (10)	-0.10890 (10)	0.0198 (3)
C7	1.21479 (14)	0.60187 (10)	-0.09996 (9)	0.0189 (3)
H7	1.295551	0.588290	-0.126740	0.023*
C8	1.14805 (13)	0.53423 (10)	-0.05045 (9)	0.0157 (2)
C9	0.99205 (12)	0.48363 (9)	0.14681 (9)	0.0128 (2)
C10	1.12953 (13)	0.51041 (11)	0.17757 (10)	0.0180 (2)
C11	1.15062 (16)	0.60939 (12)	0.20973 (12)	0.0275 (3)
H11A	1.118531	0.653452	0.162928	0.041*
H11B	1.242115	0.620085	0.219212	0.041*
H11C	1.105058	0.619527	0.268133	0.041*
C12	0.84952 (12)	0.43451 (9)	0.00683 (8)	0.0129 (2)

C13	0.83545 (13)	0.35090 (10)	-0.04262 (9)	0.0171 (2)
H13	0.907519	0.311382	-0.052076	0.021*
C14	0.71707 (14)	0.32413 (10)	-0.07858 (10)	0.0198 (3)
H14	0.709770	0.267646	-0.113566	0.024*
C15	0.61045 (13)	0.37959 (11)	-0.06341 (10)	0.0198 (3)
H15	0.529583	0.360936	-0.086880	0.024*
C16	0.62293 (13)	0.46330 (10)	-0.01324 (10)	0.0188 (3)
H16	0.550065	0.501655	-0.002481	0.023*
C17	0.74127 (13)	0.49098 (9)	0.02112 (9)	0.0156 (2)
H17	0.748810	0.548470	0.054470	0.019*
C18	0.77623 (12)	0.38467 (10)	0.22219 (9)	0.0151 (2)
C19	0.71328 (14)	0.31211 (11)	0.17619 (10)	0.0207 (3)
H19	0.759434	0.262714	0.146963	0.025*
C20	0.58068 (16)	0.31423 (14)	0.17438 (12)	0.0304 (4)
H20	0.535085	0.264102	0.145898	0.036*
C21	0.51409 (15)	0.38885 (15)	0.21378 (11)	0.0321 (4)
H21	0.423688	0.391047	0.209112	0.038*
C22	0.57871 (15)	0.46020 (14)	0.25989 (11)	0.0273 (3)
H22	0.532268	0.510640	0.287085	0.033*
C23	0.71111 (14)	0.45825 (11)	0.26649 (10)	0.0192 (3)
H23	0.756035	0.505377	0.300014	0.023*

Atomic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2$) for (3o)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cl1	0.0389 (2)	0.01489 (15)	0.0382 (2)	0.00053 (14)	0.00491 (17)	0.00537 (13)
Cl2	0.0373 (2)	0.02418 (17)	0.02757 (17)	-0.01501 (15)	0.00905 (15)	0.00174 (14)
S1	0.01167 (12)	0.01519 (13)	0.01379 (13)	0.00177 (10)	0.00022 (10)	0.00081 (11)
F1	0.0161 (3)	0.0135 (3)	0.0175 (3)	0.0035 (3)	0.0014 (3)	-0.0029 (3)
O1	0.0164 (5)	0.0264 (5)	0.0319 (5)	0.0045 (4)	0.0077 (4)	-0.0026 (5)
O2	0.0142 (4)	0.0372 (6)	0.0276 (5)	0.0032 (4)	-0.0029 (4)	-0.0021 (5)
O3	0.0225 (5)	0.0154 (4)	0.0244 (5)	0.0050 (4)	0.0055 (4)	0.0011 (4)
O4	0.0156 (4)	0.0302 (5)	0.0152 (4)	0.0008 (4)	-0.0029 (4)	0.0006 (4)
N1	0.0140 (5)	0.0133 (5)	0.0184 (5)	0.0030 (4)	0.0038 (4)	-0.0003 (4)
C1	0.0141 (5)	0.0199 (6)	0.0176 (6)	0.0003 (5)	0.0019 (4)	-0.0032 (5)
C2	0.0111 (5)	0.0116 (5)	0.0141 (5)	0.0004 (4)	0.0016 (4)	-0.0011 (4)
C3	0.0133 (5)	0.0139 (5)	0.0141 (5)	-0.0014 (4)	0.0009 (4)	-0.0013 (4)
C4	0.0176 (5)	0.0145 (5)	0.0182 (5)	-0.0011 (4)	0.0018 (5)	-0.0001 (4)
C5	0.0237 (7)	0.0135 (5)	0.0195 (6)	-0.0028 (5)	0.0006 (5)	0.0002 (4)
C6	0.0235 (7)	0.0190 (6)	0.0168 (6)	-0.0092 (5)	0.0029 (5)	-0.0002 (5)

C7	0.0168 (6)	0.0228 (6)	0.0171 (6)	-0.0057 (5)	0.0031 (5)	-0.0029 (5)
C8	0.0137 (5)	0.0183 (6)	0.0151 (5)	-0.0015 (4)	0.0012 (4)	-0.0023 (4)
C9	0.0104 (5)	0.0130 (5)	0.0150 (5)	0.0015 (4)	0.0008 (4)	-0.0010 (4)
C10	0.0127 (5)	0.0258 (6)	0.0155 (5)	-0.0042 (5)	-0.0002 (4)	-0.0014 (5)
C11	0.0243 (7)	0.0298 (8)	0.0285 (7)	-0.0109 (6)	-0.0009 (6)	-0.0092 (6)
C12	0.0125 (5)	0.0138 (5)	0.0125 (5)	-0.0013 (4)	0.0008 (4)	0.0006 (4)
C13	0.0165 (6)	0.0174 (6)	0.0174 (6)	-0.0027 (5)	0.0032 (5)	-0.0027 (4)
C14	0.0226 (6)	0.0201 (6)	0.0166 (6)	-0.0074 (5)	-0.0001 (5)	-0.0027 (5)
C15	0.0183 (6)	0.0248 (6)	0.0162 (5)	-0.0066 (5)	-0.0039 (5)	0.0016 (5)
C16	0.0145 (6)	0.0222 (6)	0.0198 (6)	0.0003 (5)	-0.0024 (5)	0.0021 (5)
C17	0.0156 (5)	0.0148 (5)	0.0164 (5)	0.0004 (4)	-0.0013 (4)	-0.0001 (4)
C18	0.0120 (5)	0.0191 (6)	0.0142 (5)	-0.0014 (4)	0.0003 (4)	0.0029 (5)
C19	0.0225 (6)	0.0222 (6)	0.0172 (6)	-0.0063 (5)	-0.0019 (5)	0.0013 (5)
C20	0.0231 (7)	0.0450 (10)	0.0230 (7)	-0.0160 (7)	-0.0050 (6)	0.0044 (7)
C21	0.0132 (6)	0.0594 (11)	0.0235 (7)	-0.0044 (7)	-0.0009 (5)	0.0106 (8)
C22	0.0169 (6)	0.0443 (9)	0.0207 (7)	0.0070 (6)	0.0058 (5)	0.0057 (6)
C23	0.0165 (6)	0.0253 (7)	0.0158 (5)	0.0021 (5)	0.0030 (5)	-0.0001 (5)

Geometric parameters (Å, °) for (3o)

Cl1—C5	1.7260 (15)	C11—H11A	0.9800
Cl2—C6	1.7245 (14)	C11—H11B	0.9800
S1—O3	1.4393 (11)	C11—H11C	0.9800
S1—O4	1.4398 (10)	C12—C13	1.3918 (18)
S1—C18	1.7530 (13)	C12—C17	1.4034 (18)
S1—C9	1.8540 (13)	C13—C14	1.3970 (19)
F1—C9	1.3841 (14)	C13—H13	0.9500
O1—C1	1.2173 (17)	C14—C15	1.383 (2)
O2—C10	1.2038 (19)	C14—H14	0.9500
N1—C1	1.3717 (17)	C15—C16	1.397 (2)
N1—C2	1.4550 (16)	C15—H15	0.9500
N1—H1	0.8405	C16—C17	1.3919 (18)
C1—C8	1.4868 (19)	C16—H16	0.9500
C2—C3	1.5296 (17)	C17—H17	0.9500
C2—C12	1.5353 (18)	C18—C19	1.3909 (19)
C2—C9	1.5693 (18)	C18—C23	1.4011 (19)
C3—C4	1.3882 (18)	C19—C20	1.390 (2)
C3—C8	1.3909 (17)	C19—H19	0.9500
C4—C5	1.3949 (18)	C20—C21	1.389 (3)
C4—H4	0.9500	C20—H20	0.9500
C5—C6	1.402 (2)	C21—C22	1.387 (3)

C6—C7	1.386 (2)	C21—H21	0.9500
C7—C8	1.3855 (19)	C22—C23	1.390 (2)
C7—H7	0.9500	C22—H22	0.9500
C9—C10	1.5544 (18)	C23—H23	0.9500
C10—C11	1.495 (2)		
O3—S1—O4	120.41 (7)	C11—C10—C9	117.08 (12)
O3—S1—C18	109.27 (7)	C10—C11—H11A	109.5
O4—S1—C18	108.99 (6)	C10—C11—H11B	109.5
O3—S1—C9	106.76 (6)	H11A—C11—H11B	109.5
O4—S1—C9	104.68 (6)	C10—C11—H11C	109.5
C18—S1—C9	105.67 (6)	H11A—C11—H11C	109.5
C1—N1—C2	114.98 (11)	H11B—C11—H11C	109.5
C1—N1—H1	120.8	C13—C12—C17	118.41 (12)
C2—N1—H1	121.8	C13—C12—C2	119.43 (11)
O1—C1—N1	126.27 (14)	C17—C12—C2	122.10 (11)
O1—C1—C8	128.43 (13)	C12—C13—C14	121.08 (13)
N1—C1—C8	105.29 (11)	C12—C13—H13	119.5
N1—C2—C3	100.91 (10)	C14—C13—H13	119.5
N1—C2—C12	112.14 (10)	C15—C14—C13	120.23 (13)
C3—C2—C12	112.26 (10)	C15—C14—H14	119.9
N1—C2—C9	109.12 (10)	C13—C14—H14	119.9
C3—C2—C9	107.17 (10)	C14—C15—C16	119.31 (12)
C12—C2—C9	114.31 (10)	C14—C15—H15	120.3
C4—C3—C8	120.49 (12)	C16—C15—H15	120.3
C4—C3—C2	130.08 (12)	C17—C16—C15	120.53 (13)
C8—C3—C2	109.43 (11)	C17—C16—H16	119.7
C3—C4—C5	117.70 (13)	C15—C16—H16	119.7
C3—C4—H4	121.1	C16—C17—C12	120.42 (12)
C5—C4—H4	121.1	C16—C17—H17	119.8
C4—C5—C6	121.23 (13)	C12—C17—H17	119.8
C4—C5—Cl1	118.13 (11)	C19—C18—C23	122.54 (13)
C6—C5—Cl1	120.62 (11)	C19—C18—S1	118.22 (11)
C7—C6—C5	120.85 (12)	C23—C18—S1	119.23 (10)
C7—C6—Cl2	118.74 (11)	C20—C19—C18	117.84 (16)
C5—C6—Cl2	120.38 (11)	C20—C19—H19	121.1
C6—C7—C8	117.42 (13)	C18—C19—H19	121.1
C6—C7—H7	121.3	C21—C20—C19	120.71 (16)
C8—C7—H7	121.3	C21—C20—H20	119.6
C7—C8—C3	122.29 (13)	C19—C20—H20	119.6

C7—C8—C1	128.69 (13)	C22—C21—C20	120.46 (14)
C3—C8—C1	109.00 (11)	C22—C21—H21	119.8
F1—C9—C10	108.42 (10)	C20—C21—H21	119.8
F1—C9—C2	108.78 (10)	C21—C22—C23	120.34 (16)
C10—C9—C2	112.40 (10)	C21—C22—H22	119.8
F1—C9—S1	105.65 (8)	C23—C22—H22	119.8
C10—C9—S1	105.71 (9)	C22—C23—C18	117.98 (15)
C2—C9—S1	115.48 (9)	C22—C23—H23	121.0
O2—C10—C11	124.39 (13)	C18—C23—H23	121.0
O2—C10—C9	118.51 (13)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (3o)

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
N1—H1···O3	0.84	2.35	2.9195 (16)	126

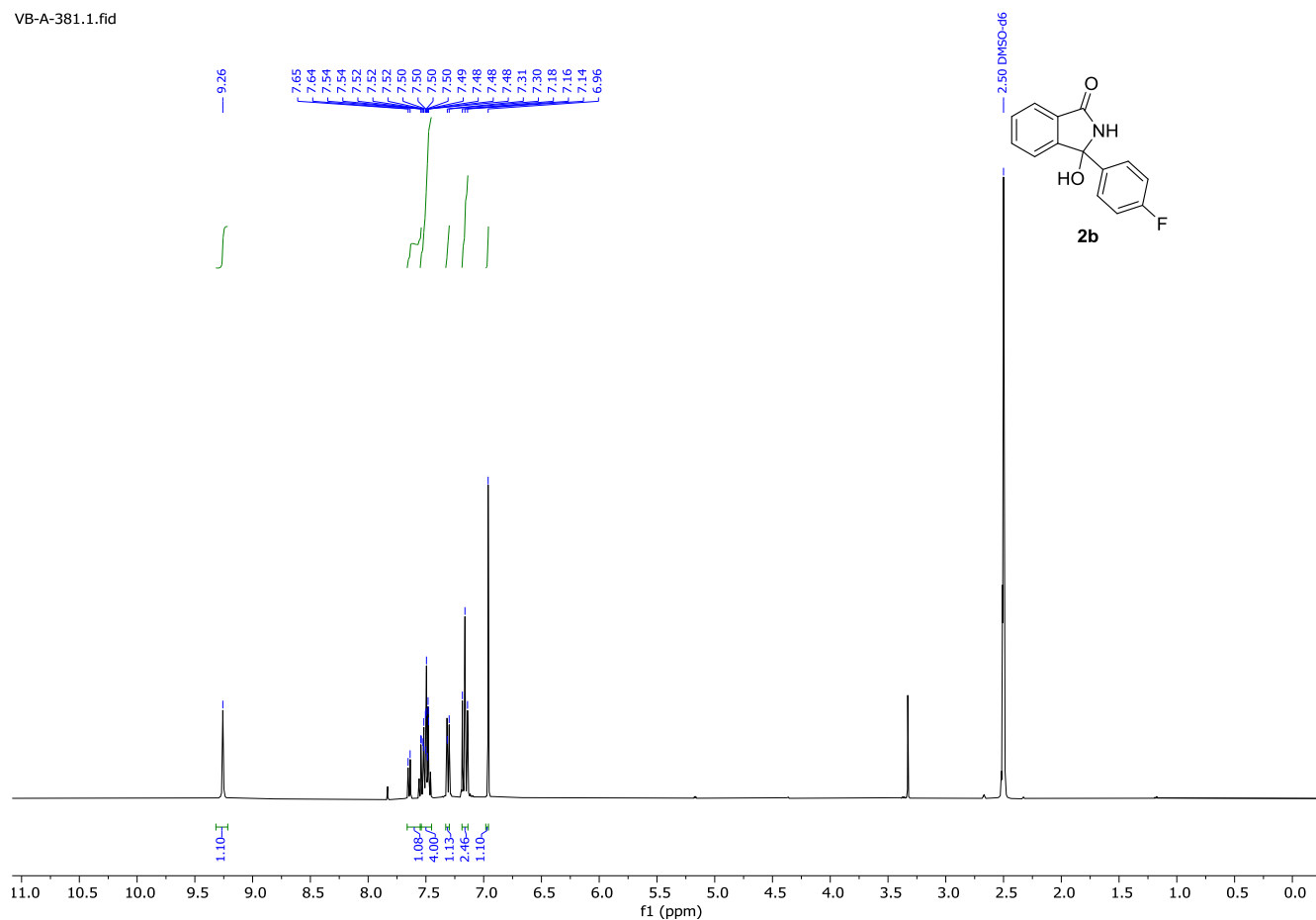
Document origin: *publCIF* [Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Apply. Cryst.*, **43**, 920-925].

6.1 References:

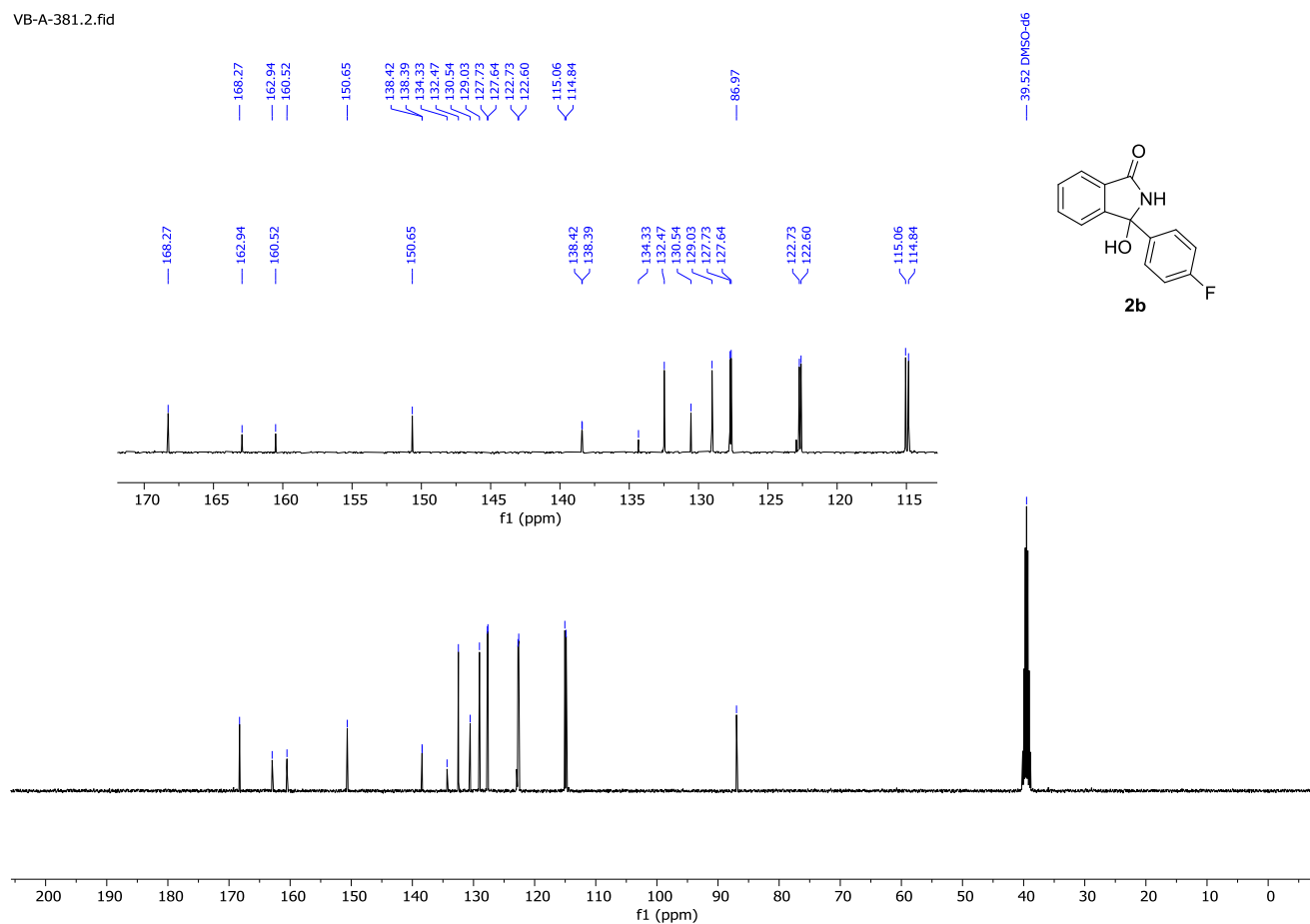
- (1) Suneja, R. A. Unhale and V. K. Singh, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 476–479;
- (2) J. Q. Zhou, W. J. Sheng, J. H. Jia, Q. Ye, J. R. Gao and Y. X. Jia, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2013, **54**, 3082–3084.
- (3) J. Suć, I. Dokli and M. Gredičak, *Chem. Commun.*, 2016, **52**, 2071–2074.
- (4) A. Di Mola, A. Macchia, C. Tedesco, G. Pierri, L. Palombi, R. Filosa and A. Massa, *ChemistrySelect*, 2019, **4**, 4820–4826.
- (5) C. Ni, L. Zhang and J. Hu, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2009, **74**, 3767–3771.
- (6) B. V. Varun and K. R. Prabhu, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2017, **82**, 9525–9536.
- (7) F. Jiang, Y. Zhao and J. Hu, *Org. Chem. Front.*, 2014, **1**, 625–629.
- (8) M. Soetens, F. Drouet and O. Riant, *ChemCatChem.*, 2017, **9**, 929–933.
- (9) G.-B. Shen, K. Xia, X.-T. Li, J.-L. Li, Y.-H. Fu, L. Yuan and X.-Q. Zhu, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 2016, **120**, 1779–1799.
- (10) Y. Seo, H. Kim, D. W. Chae and Y. G. Kim, *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, 2014, **25**, 625–631.
- (11a) SHELXT: Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). *Acta Cryst.* **A71**, 3-8.
- (11b) SHELXL: Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). *Acta Cryst.* **C71**, 3-8.
- (12) Parsons, S., Flack, H.D. and Wagner, T. (2013) *Acta Cryst.* **B69**, 249-259.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-381.1.fid

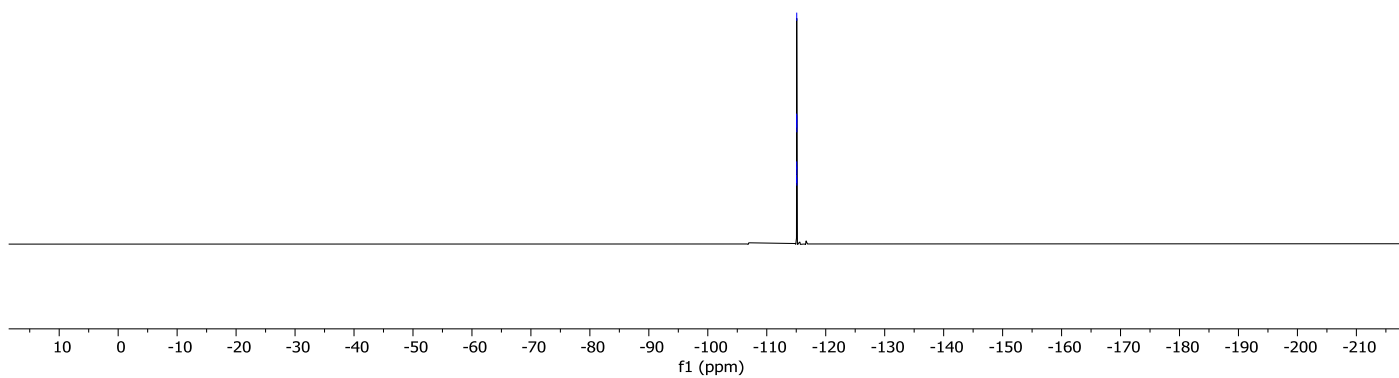
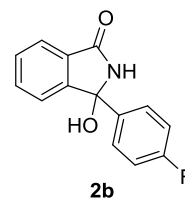


VB-A-381.2.fid

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-381.3.fid

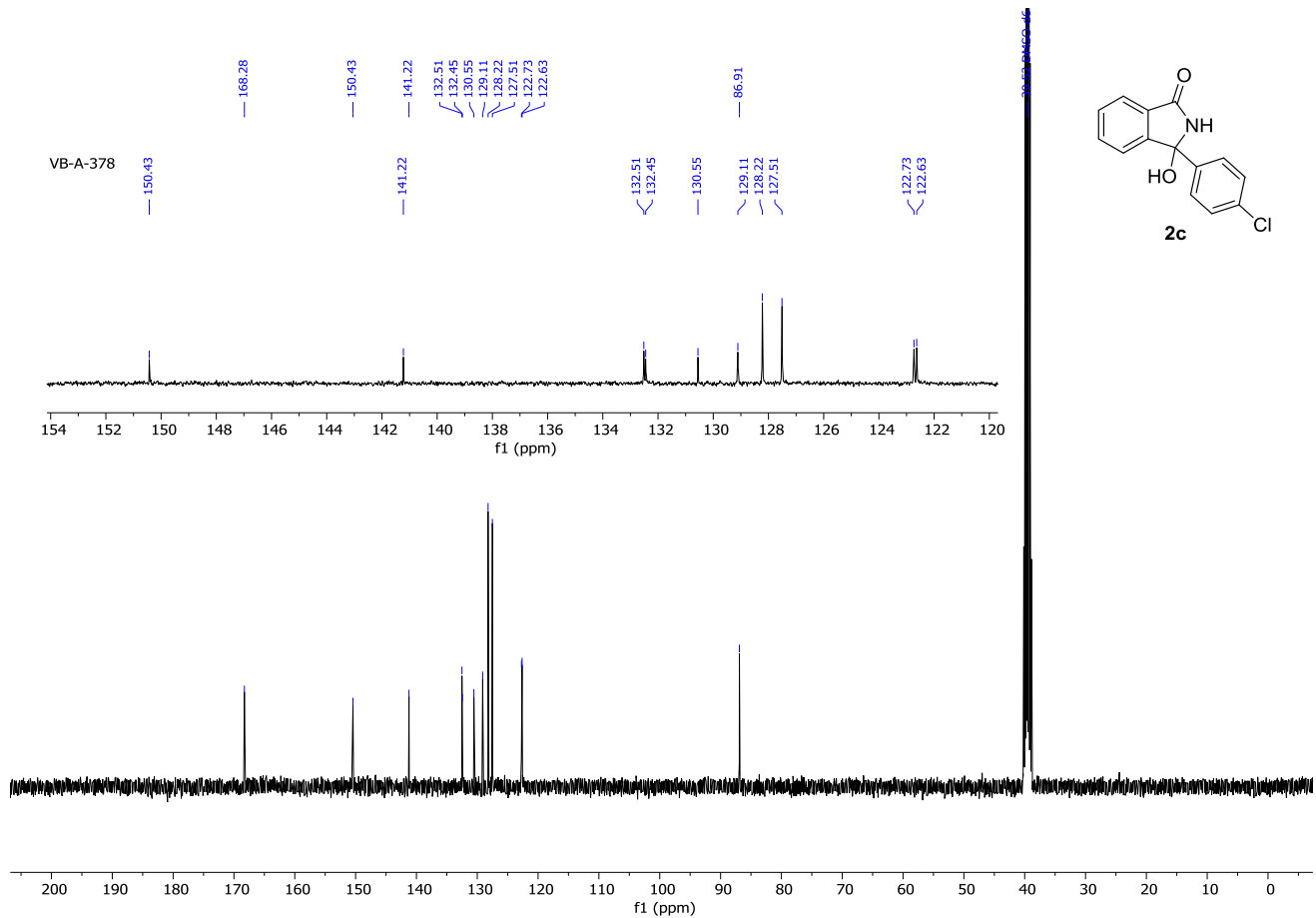
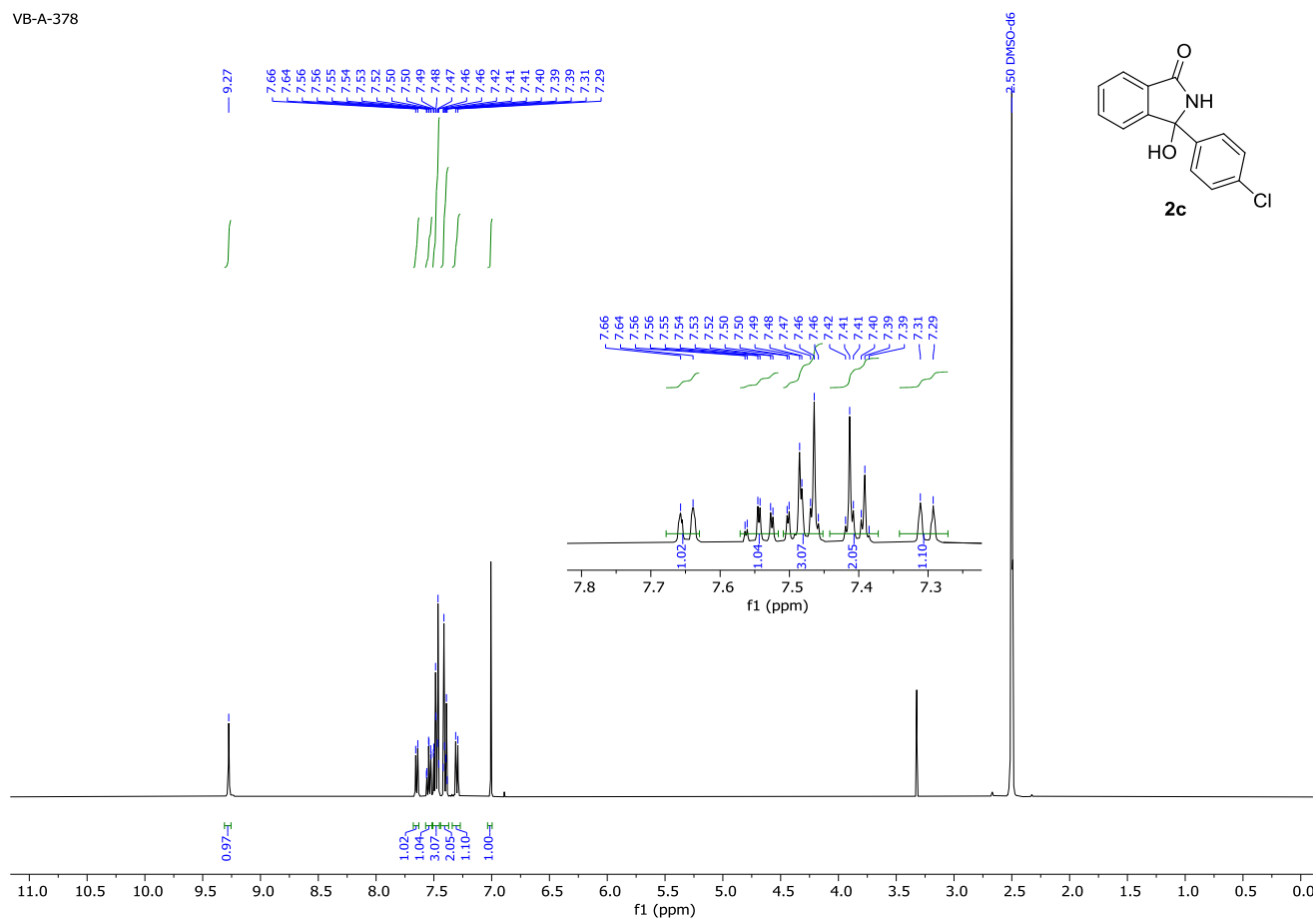
-115.04
-115.06
-115.07
-115.07
-115.08
-115.09
-115.10
-115.11
-115.12



^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO)

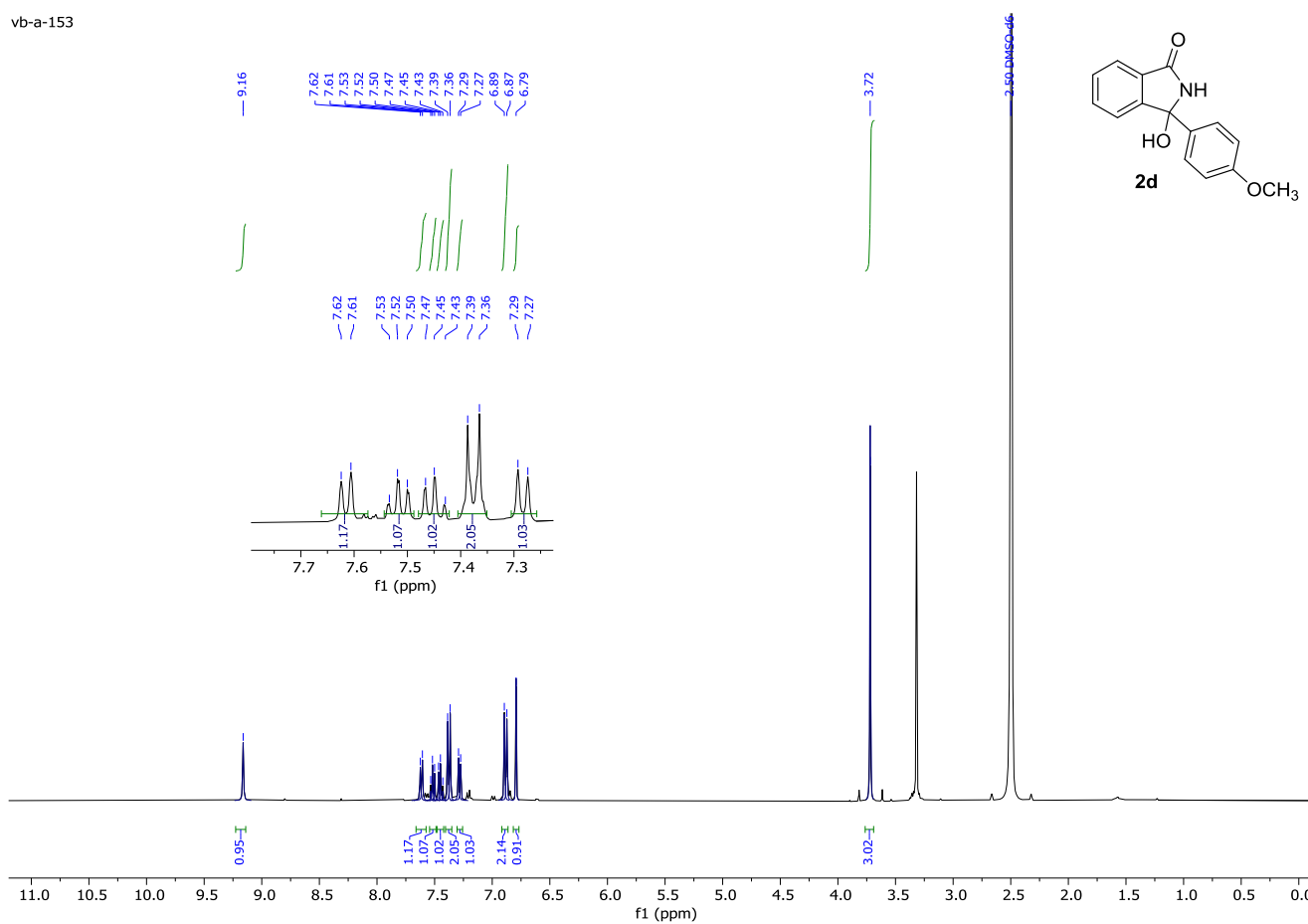
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-378

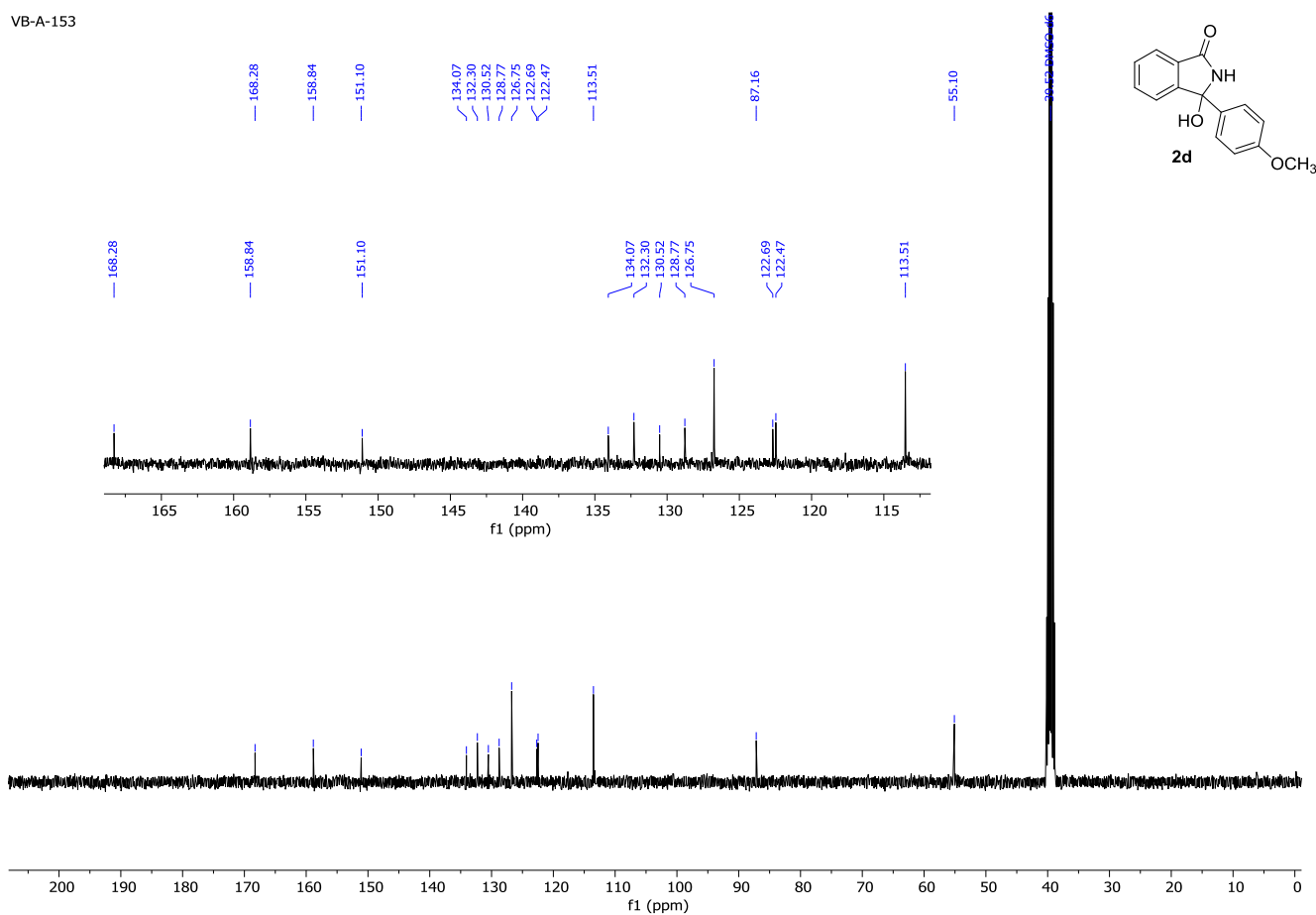
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

vb-a-153

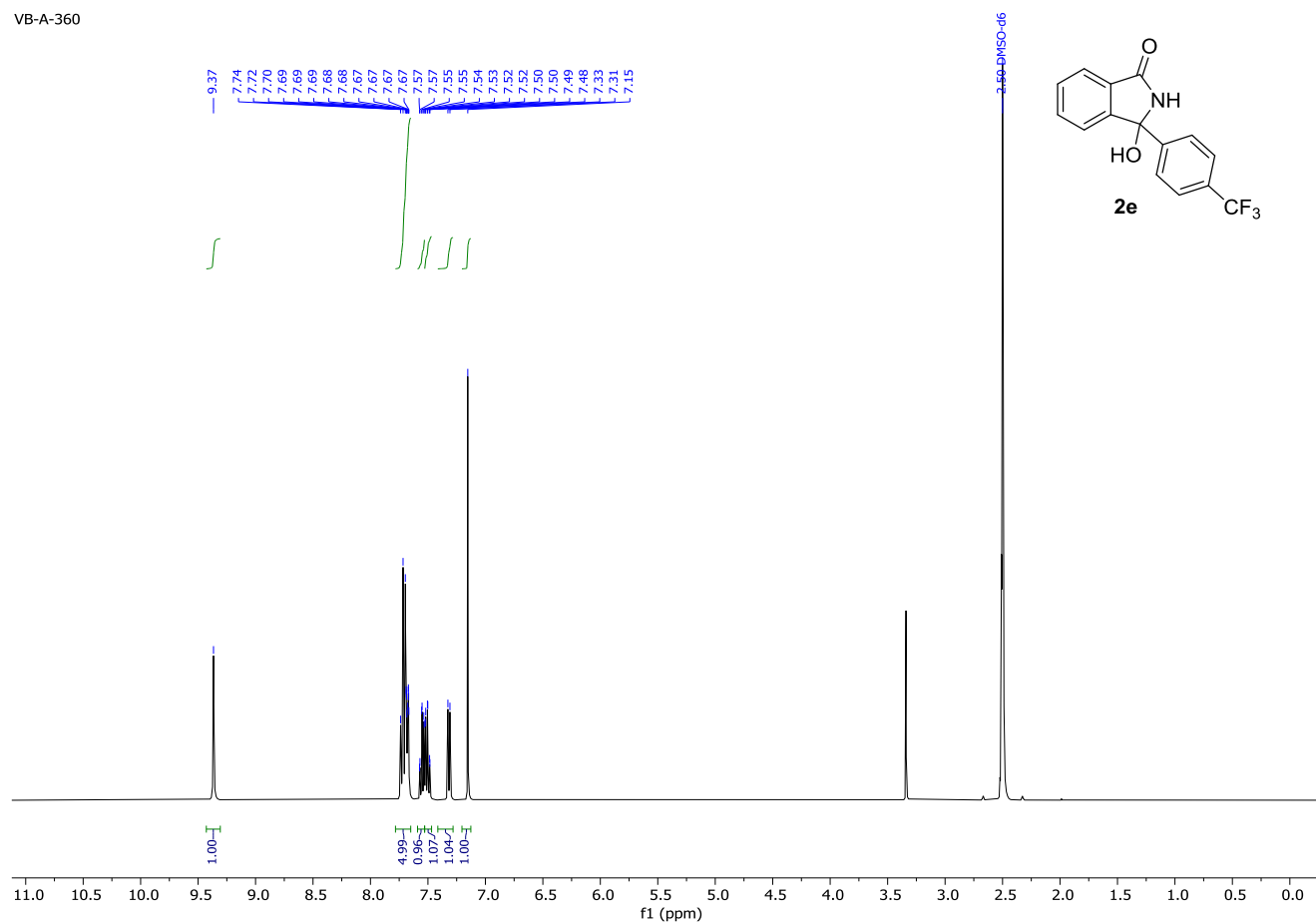


VB-A-153

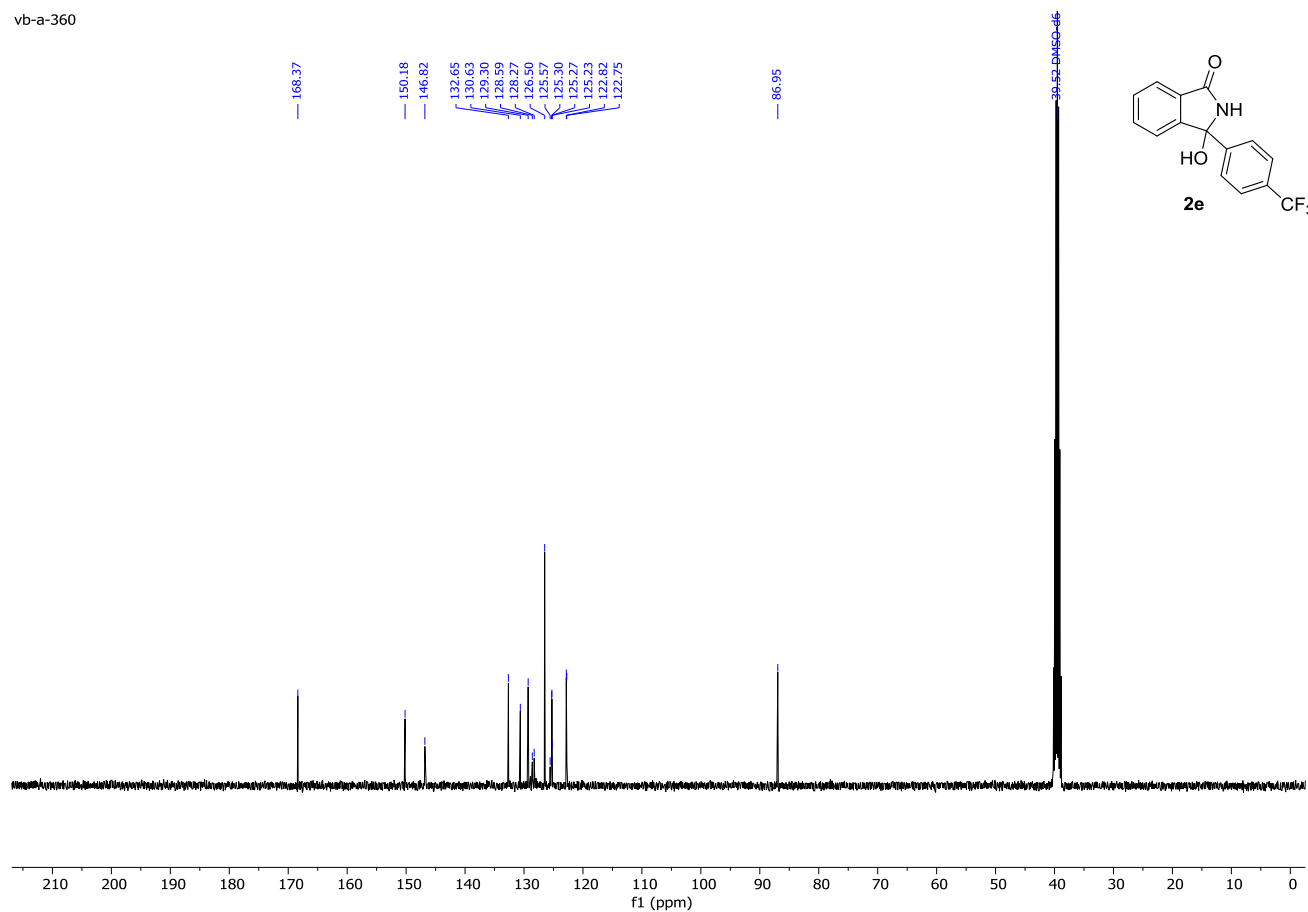
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-360

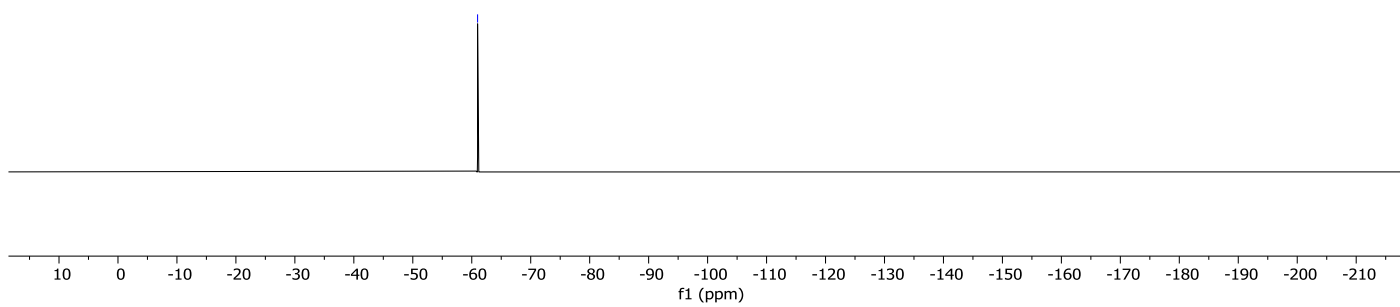
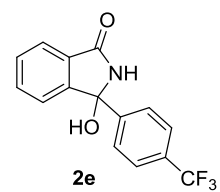


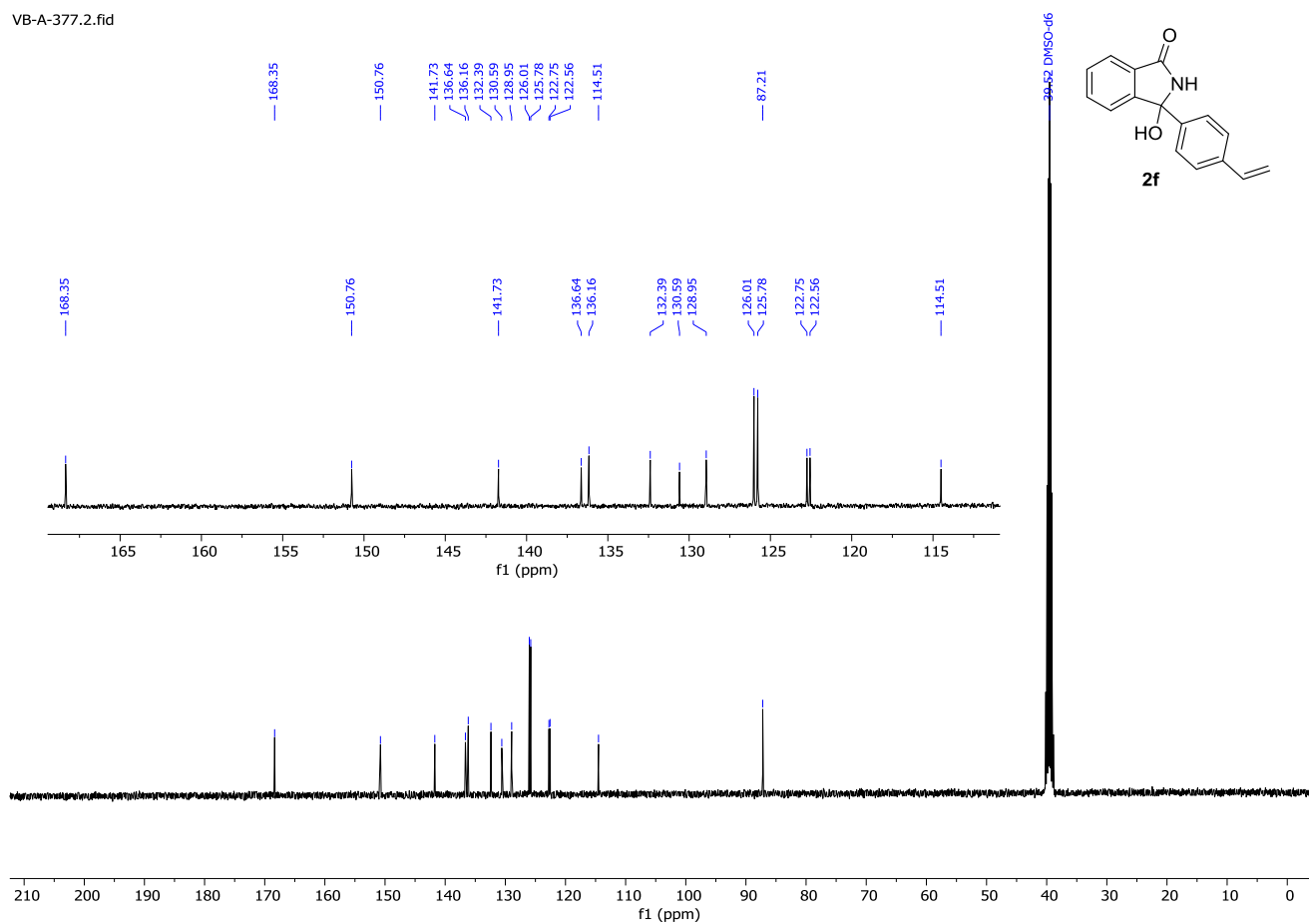
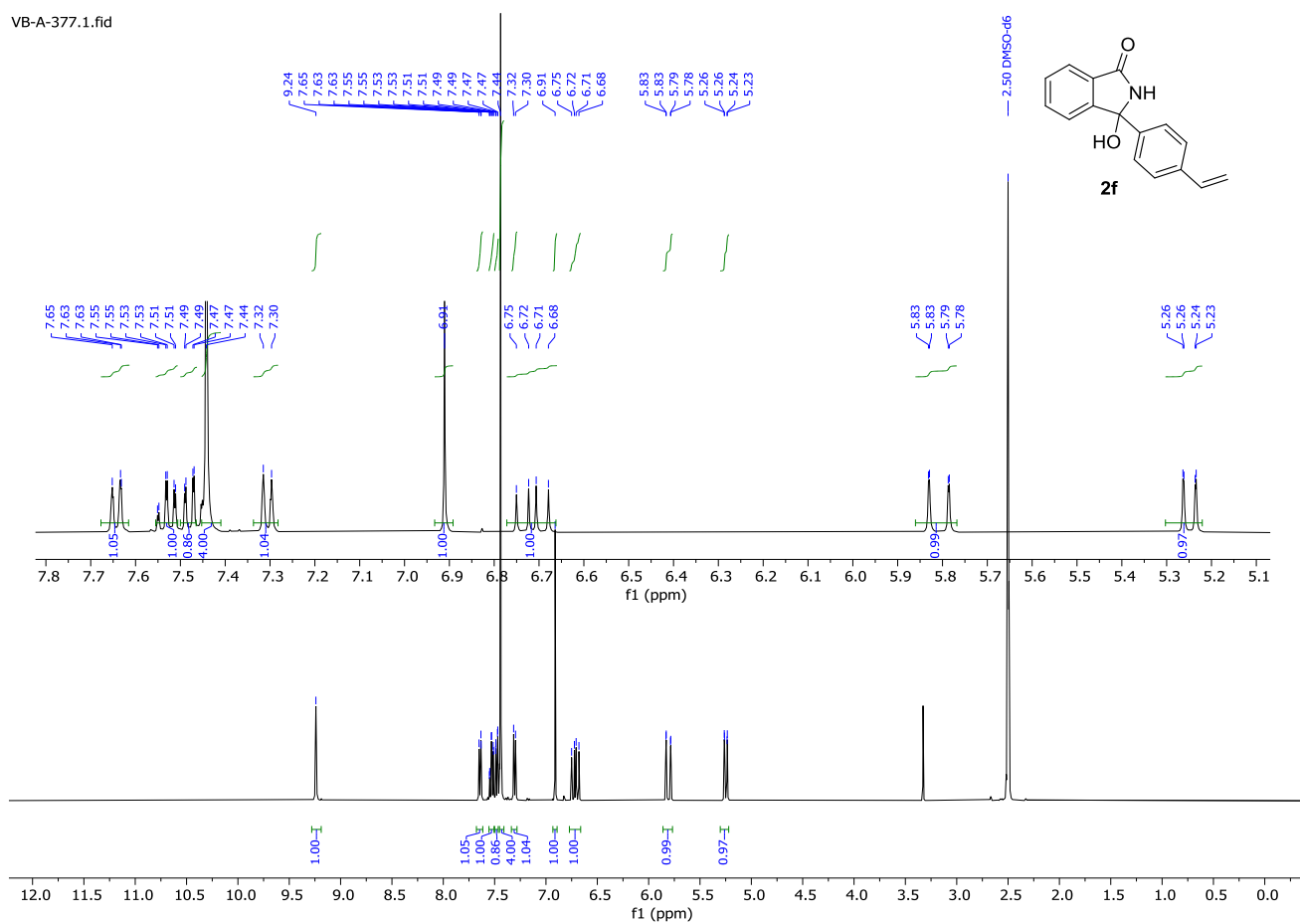
vb-a-360

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-360

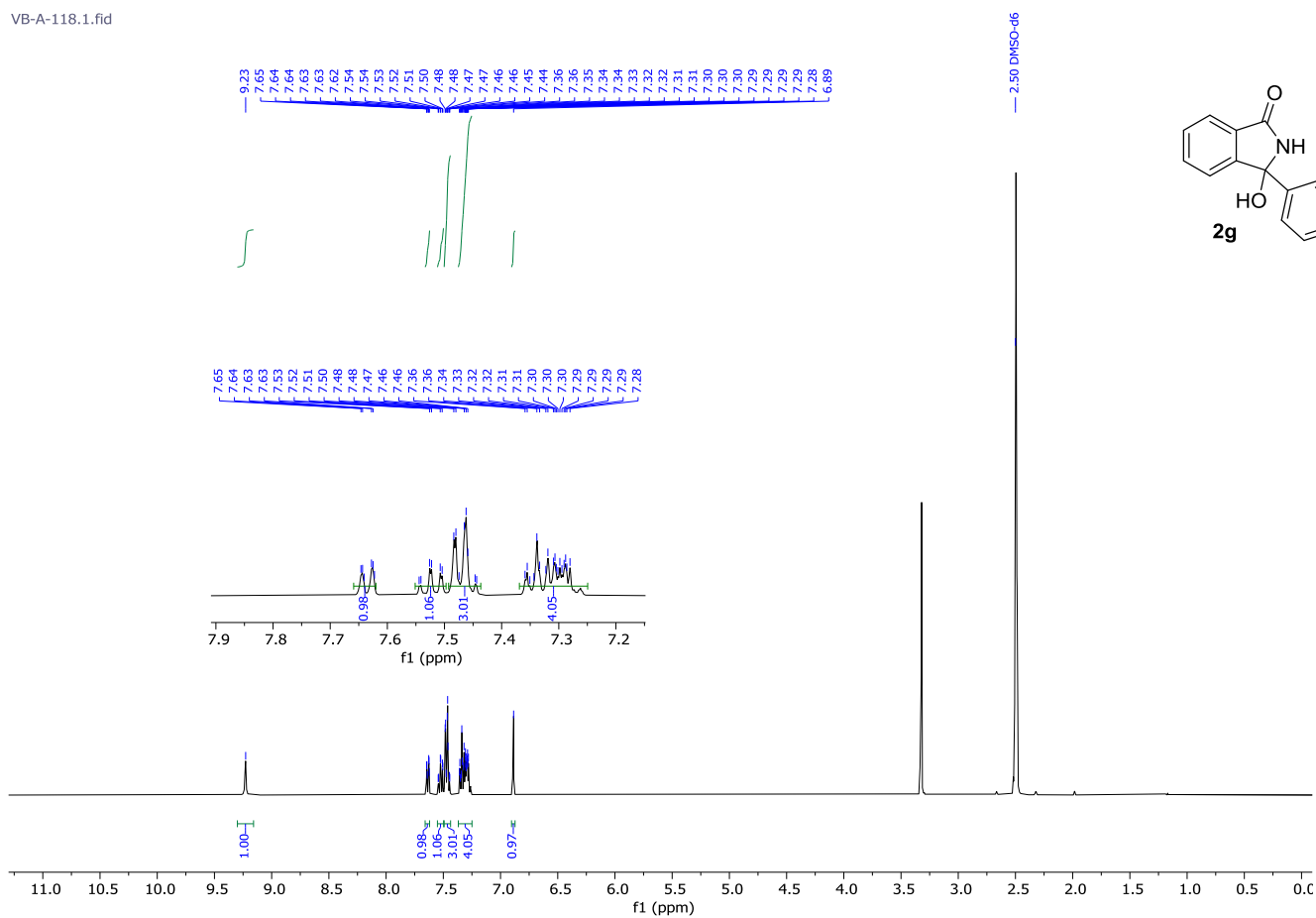
-60.99

 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO)

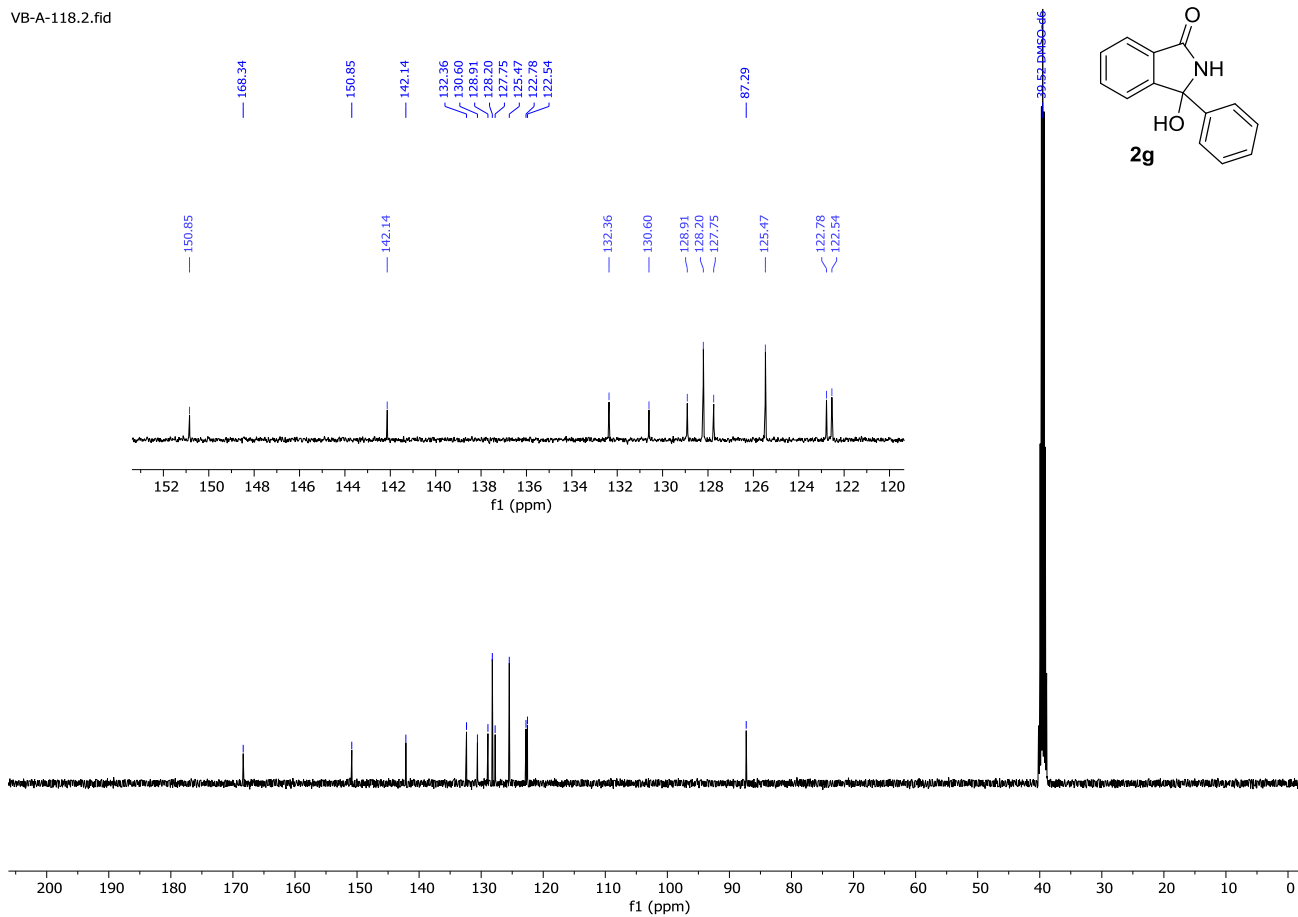
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-118.1.fid

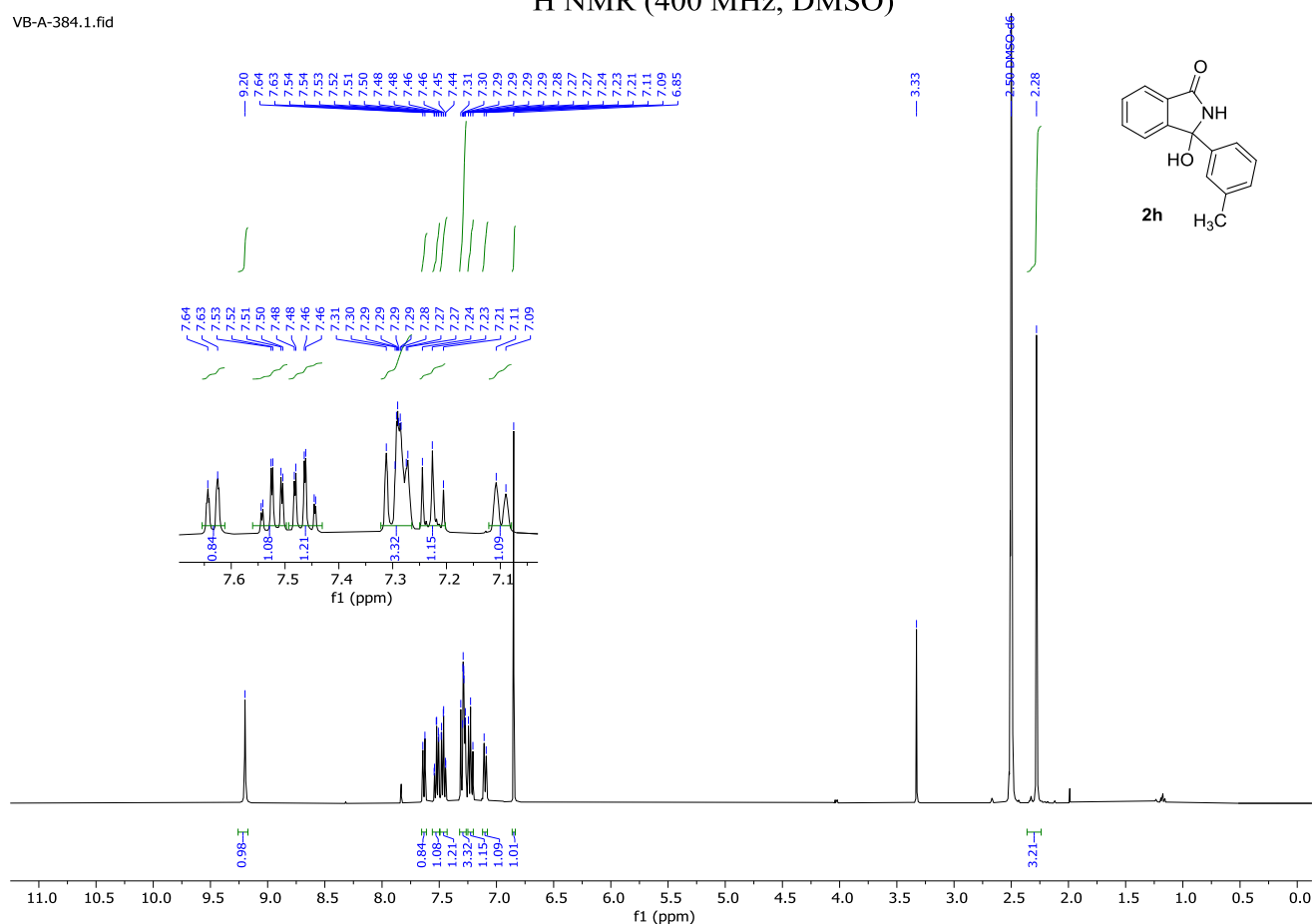


VB-A-118.2.fid

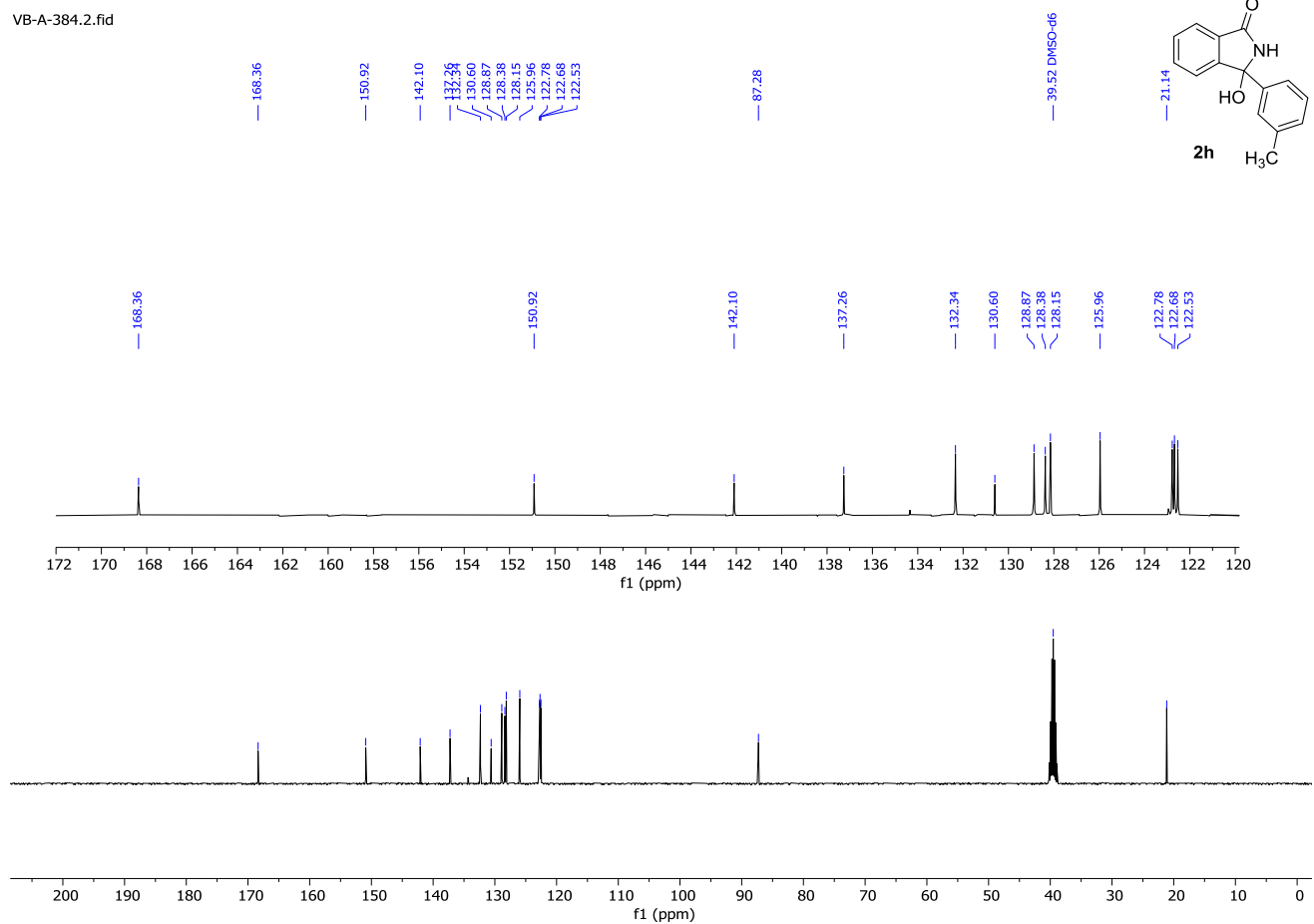
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-384.1.fid

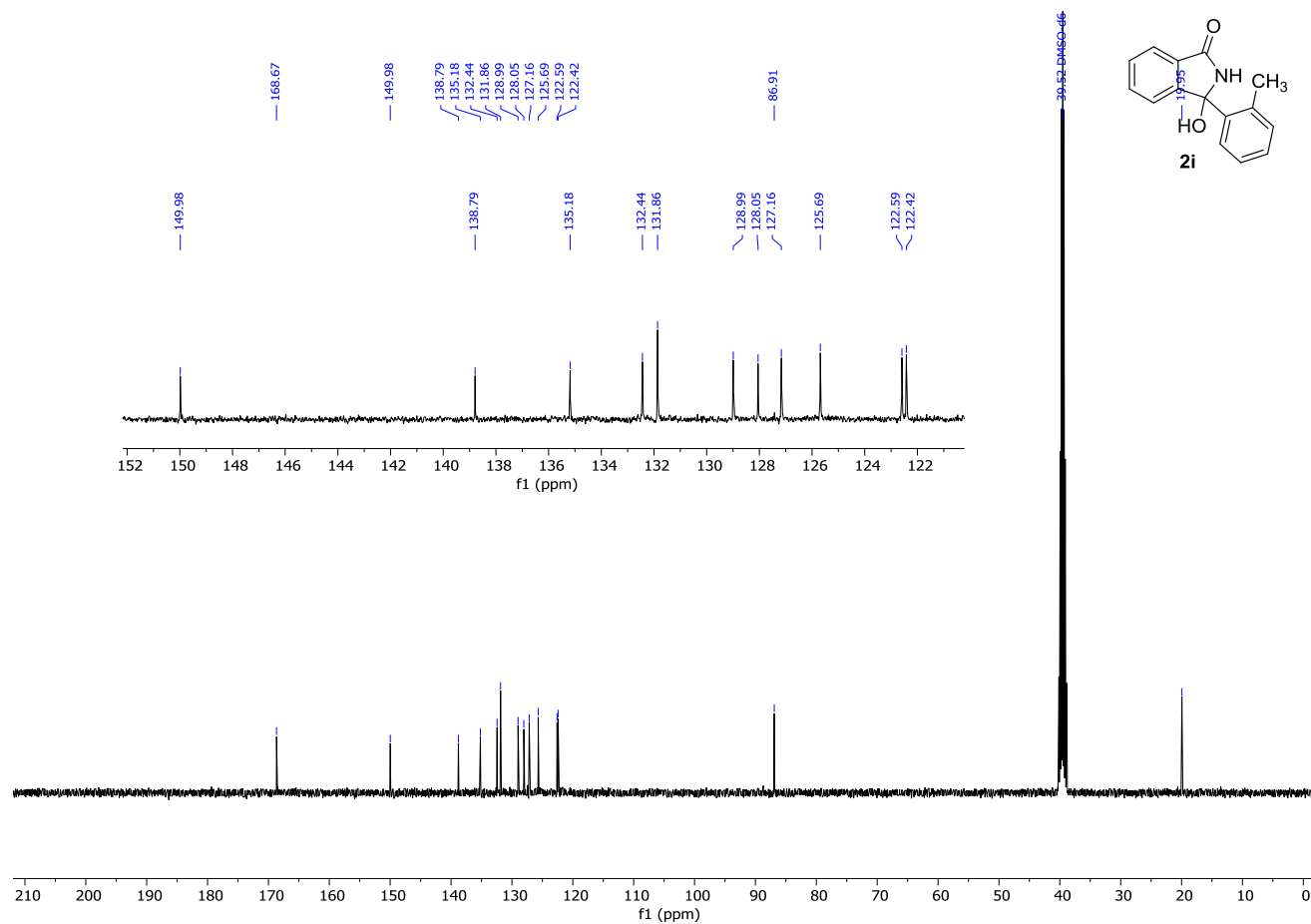
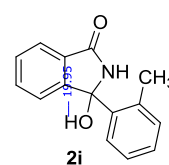
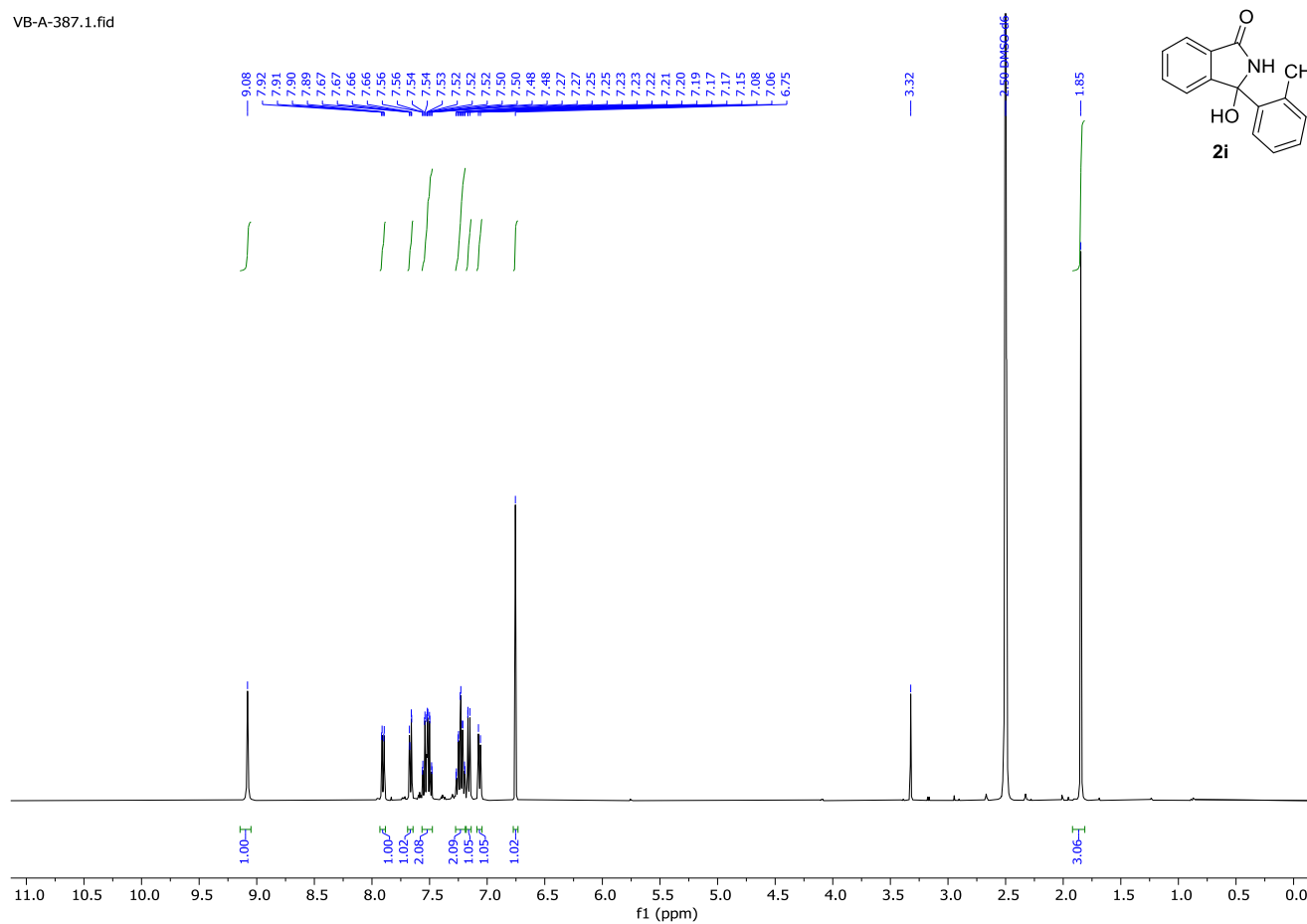
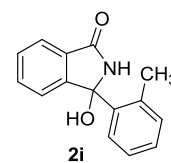


VB-A-384.2.fid

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

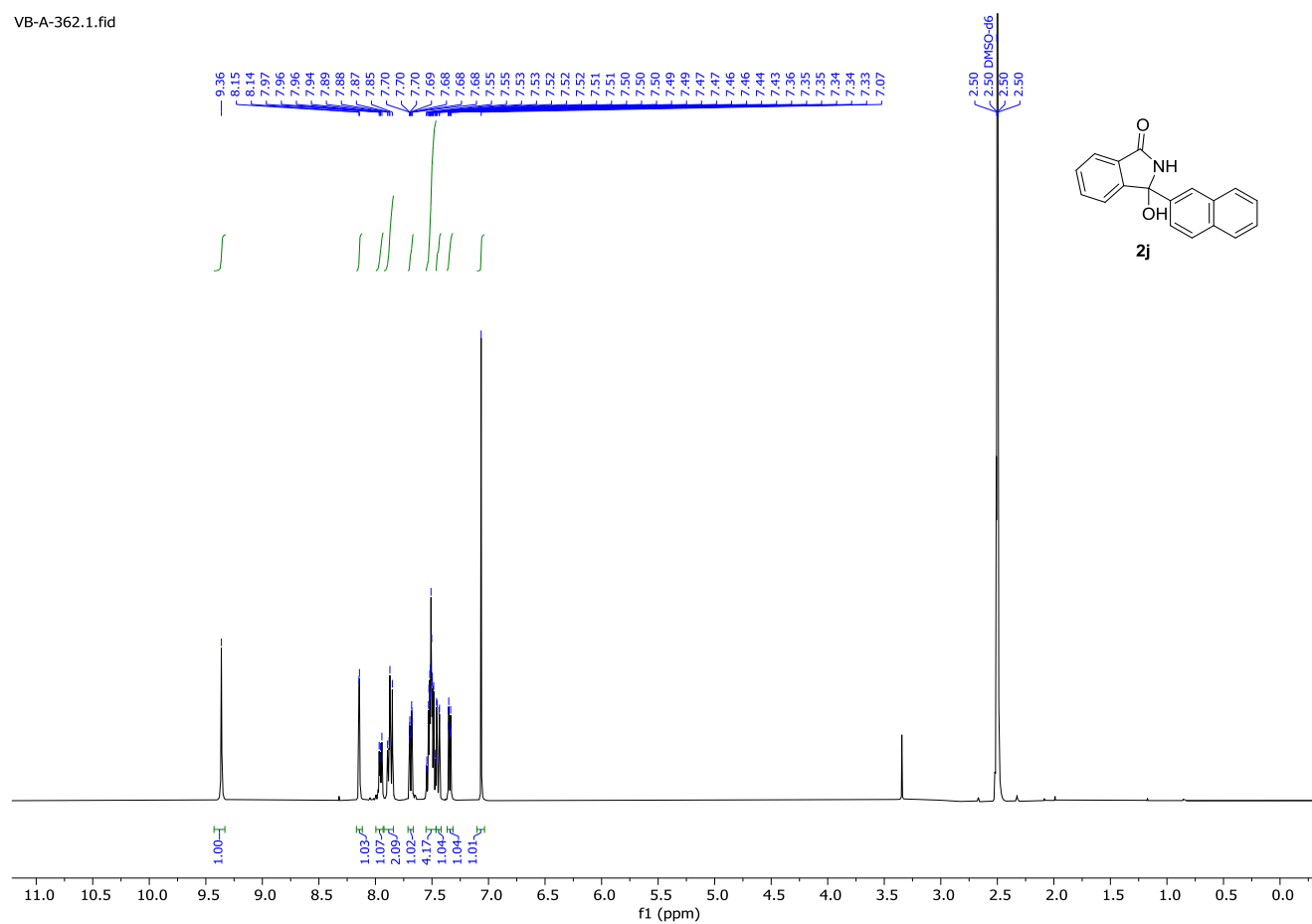
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-387.1.fid

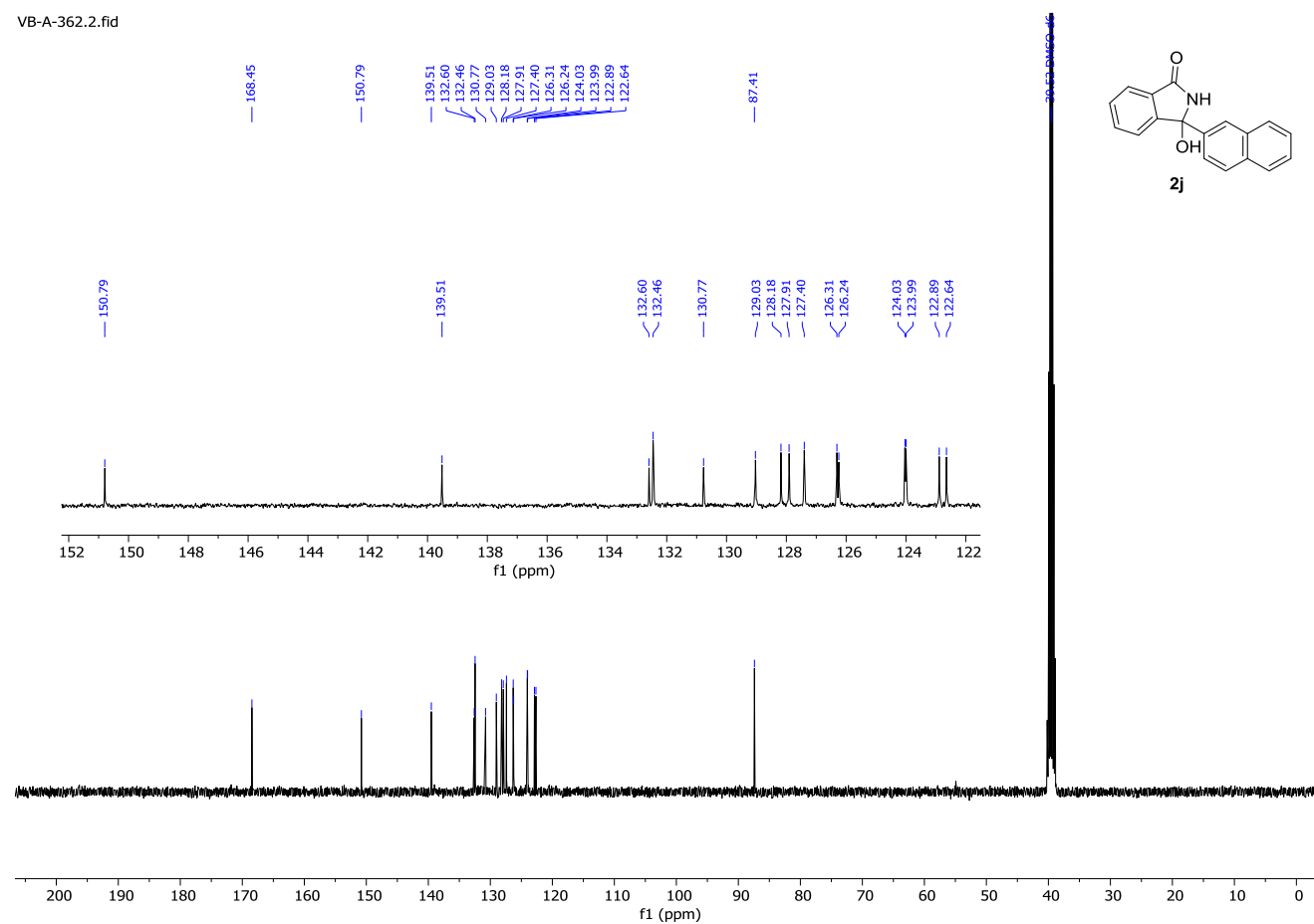
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

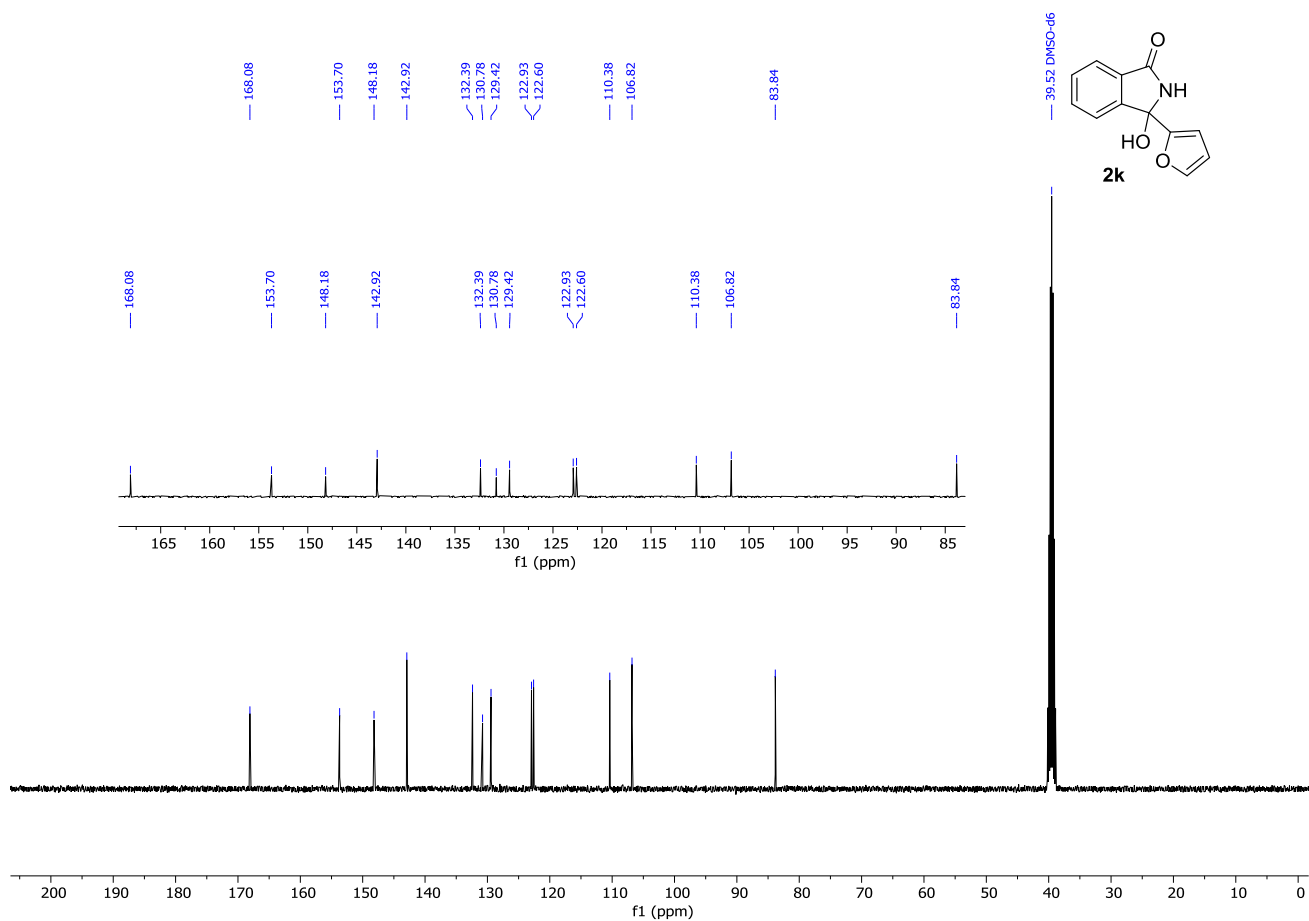
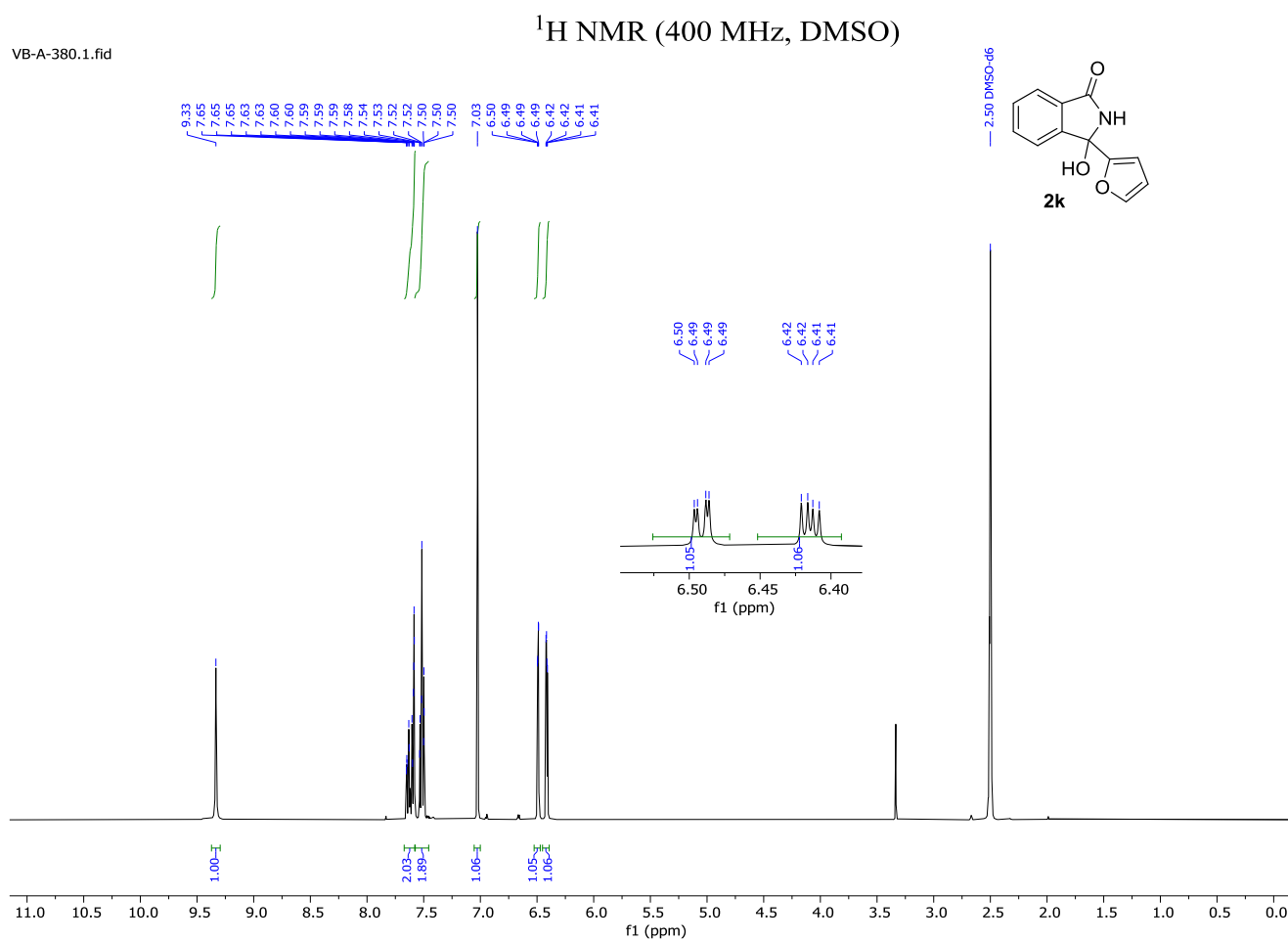
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-362.1.fid



VB-A-362.2.fid

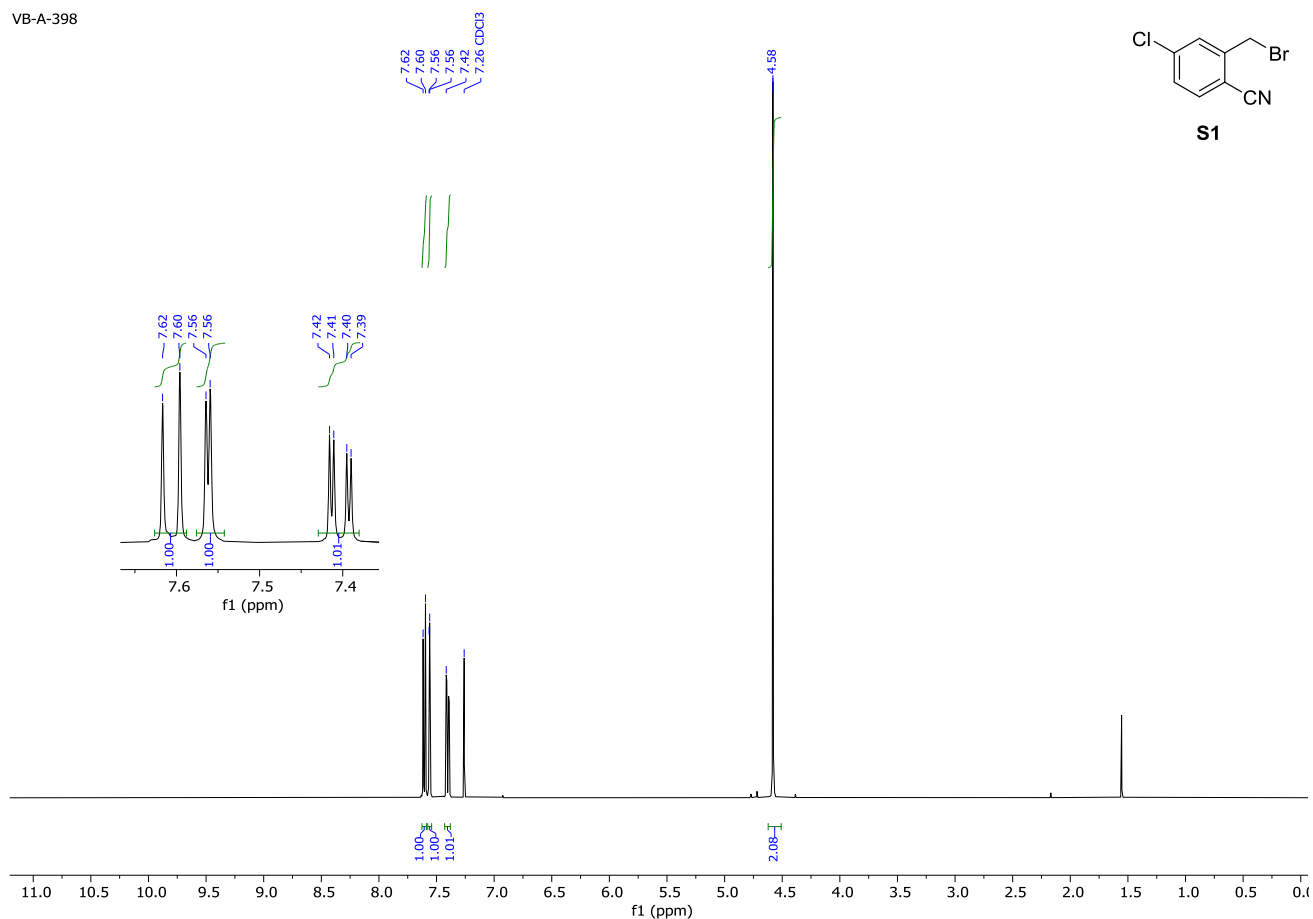
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)



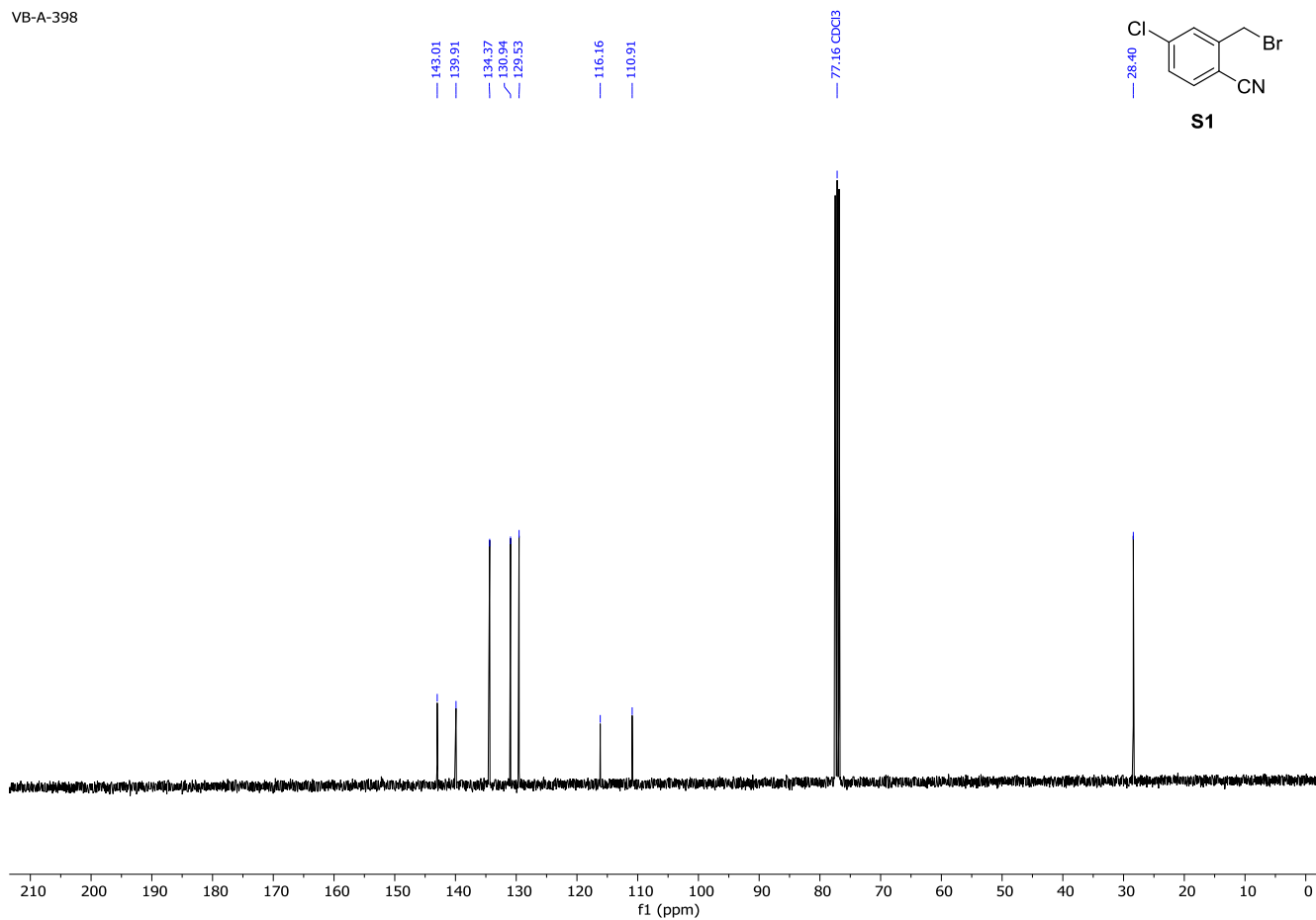
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-398

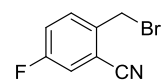
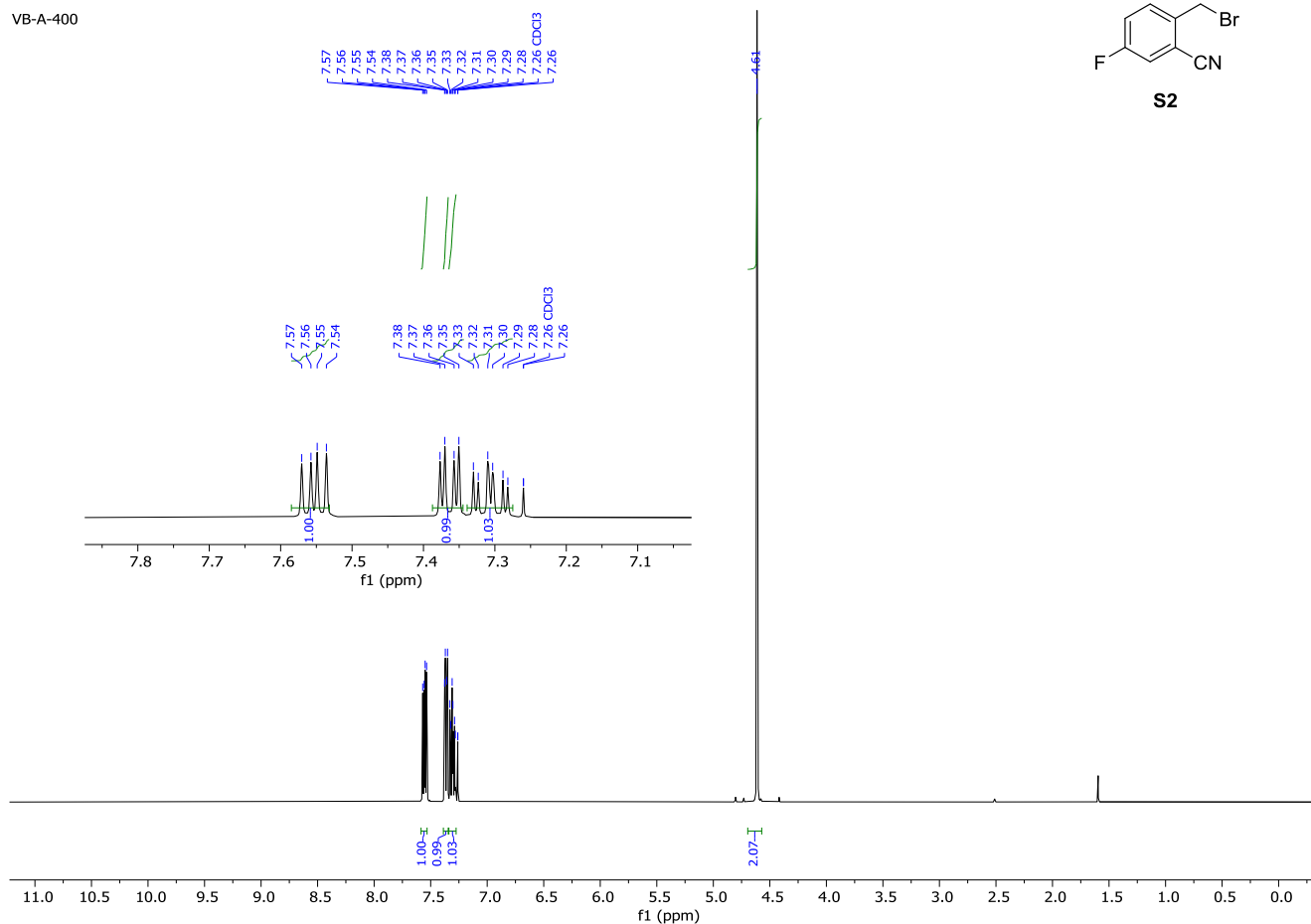


VB-A-398

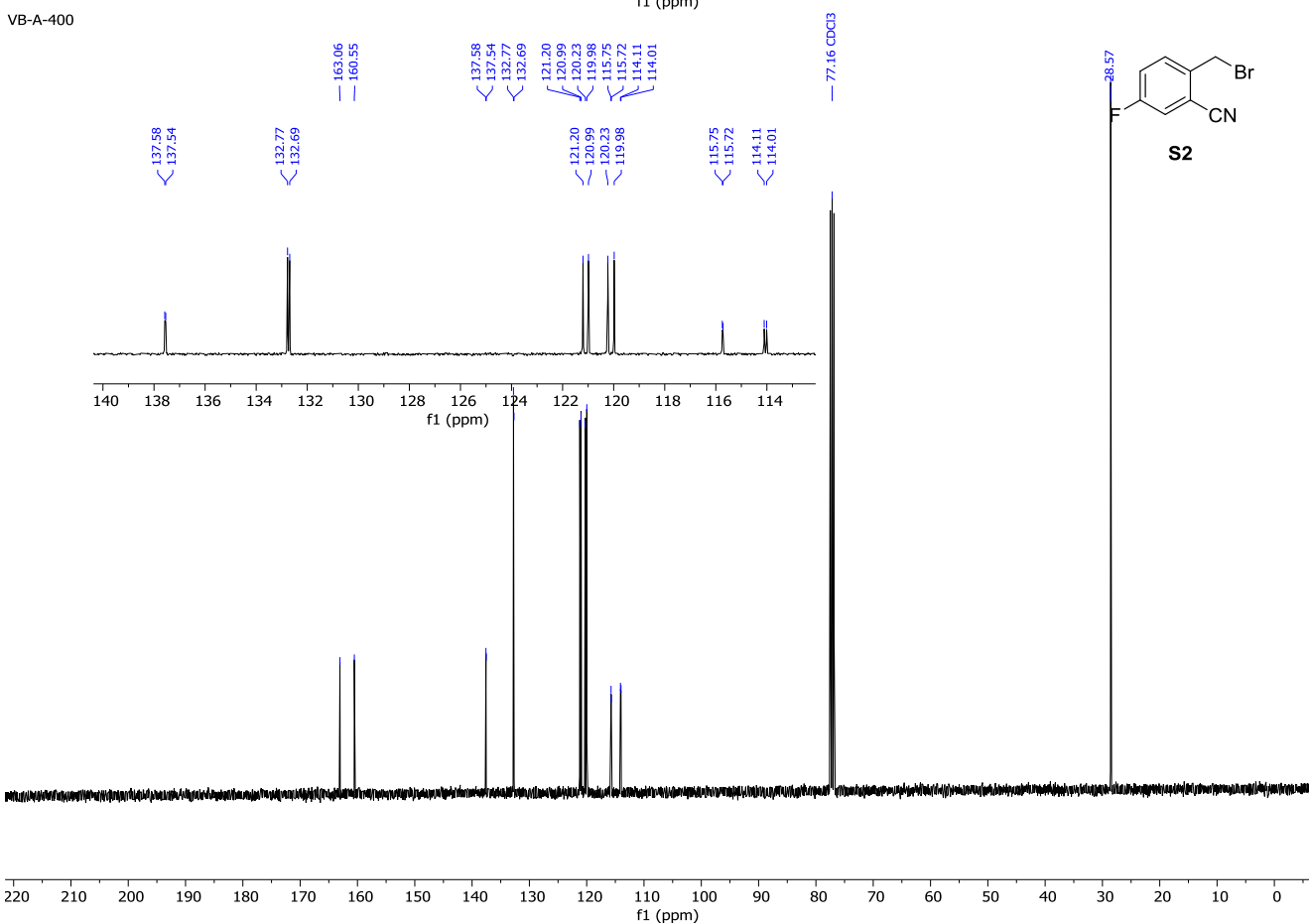
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-400

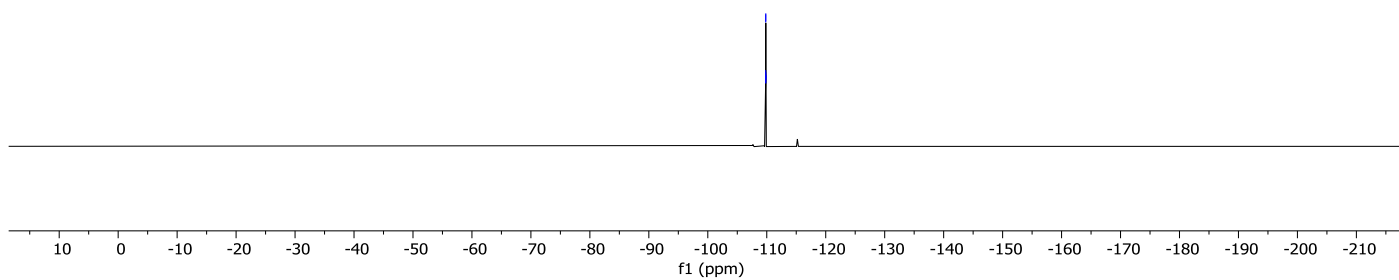
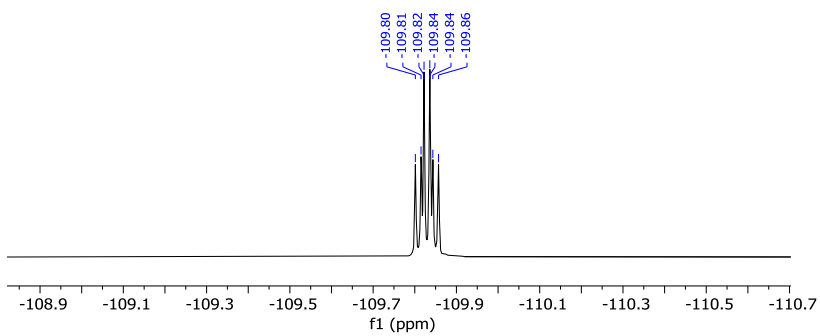
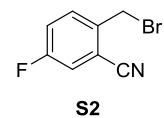
**S2**

VB-A-400

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-400

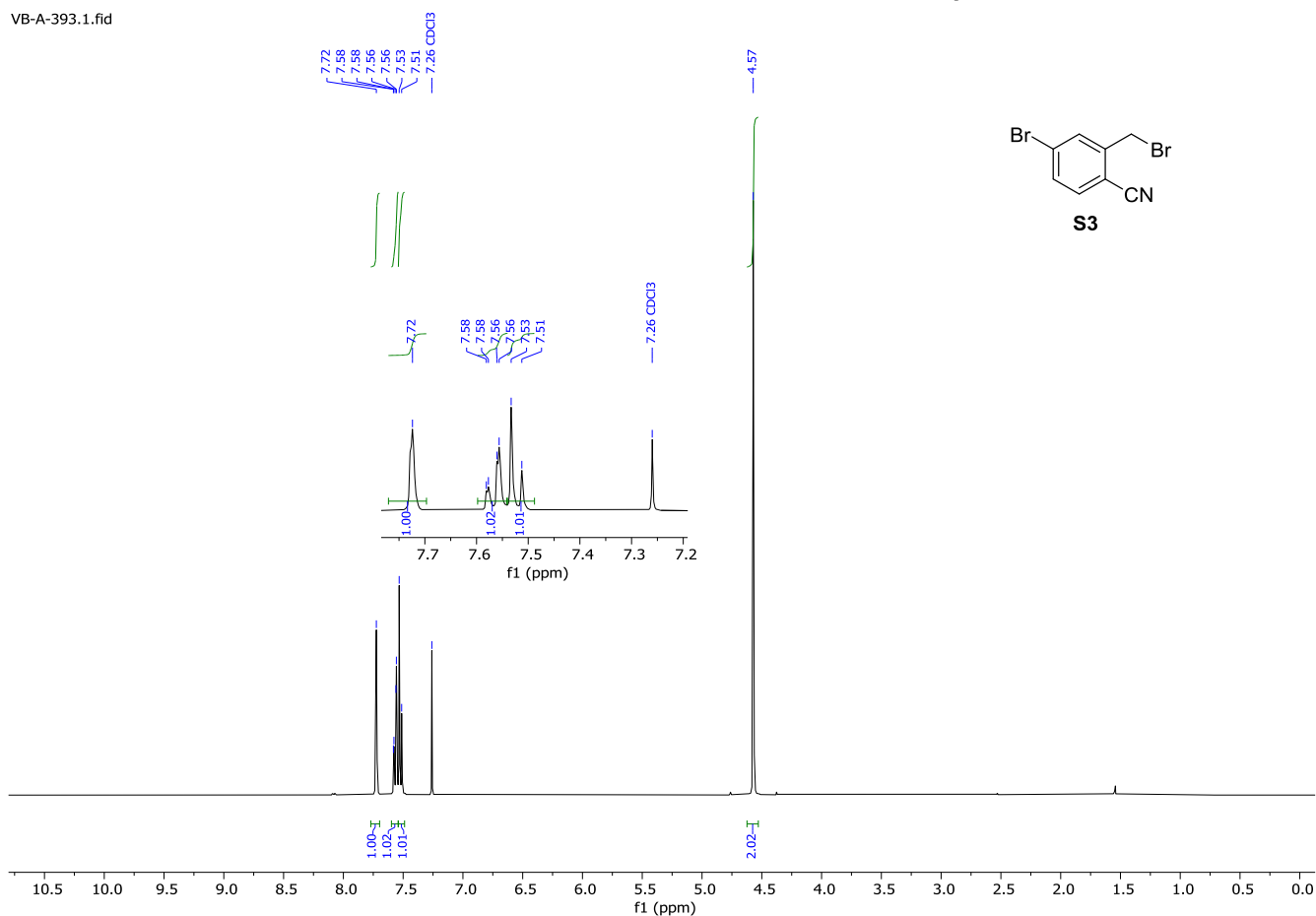
-109.80
-109.81
-109.82
-109.84
-109.86



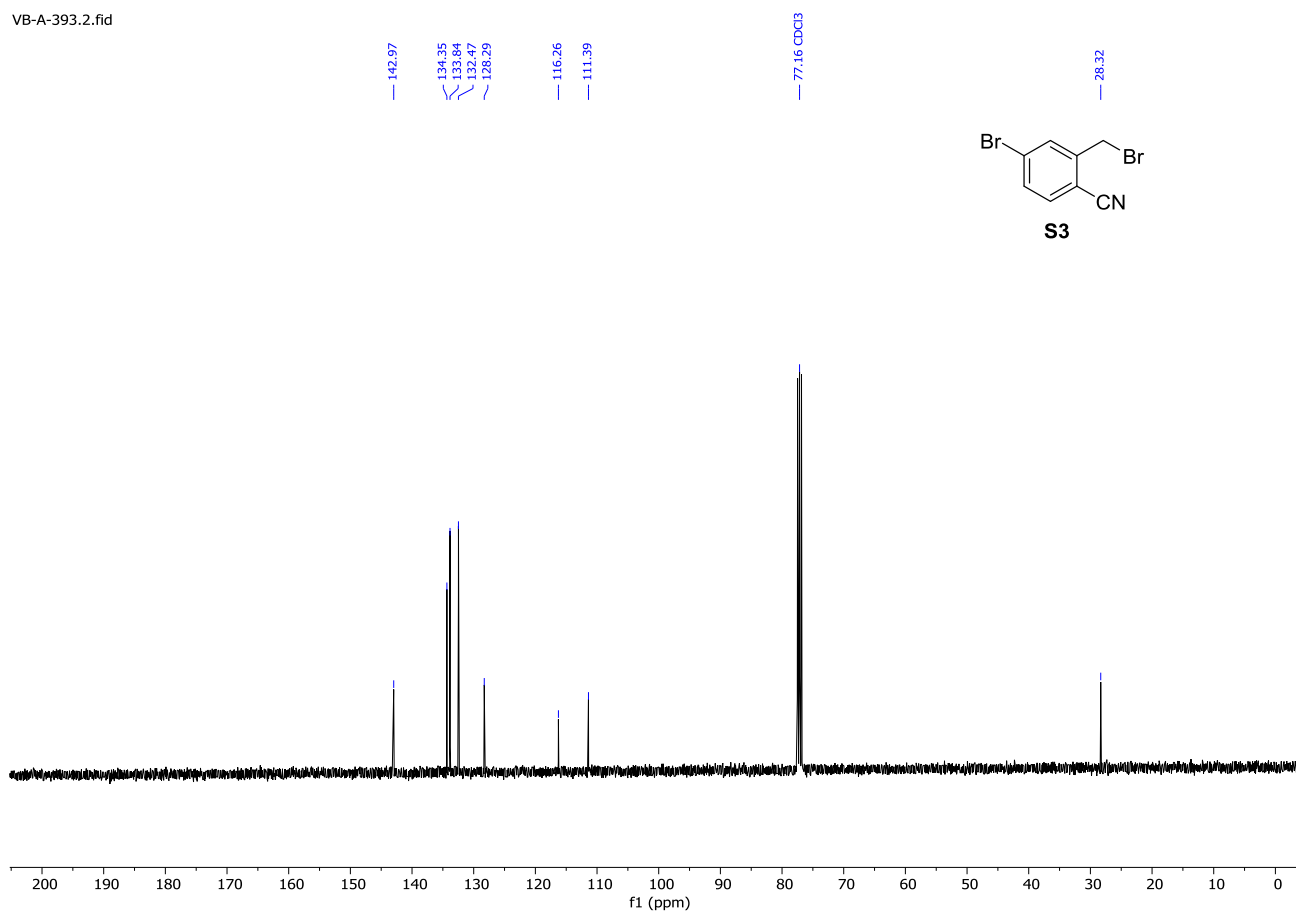
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-393.1.fid

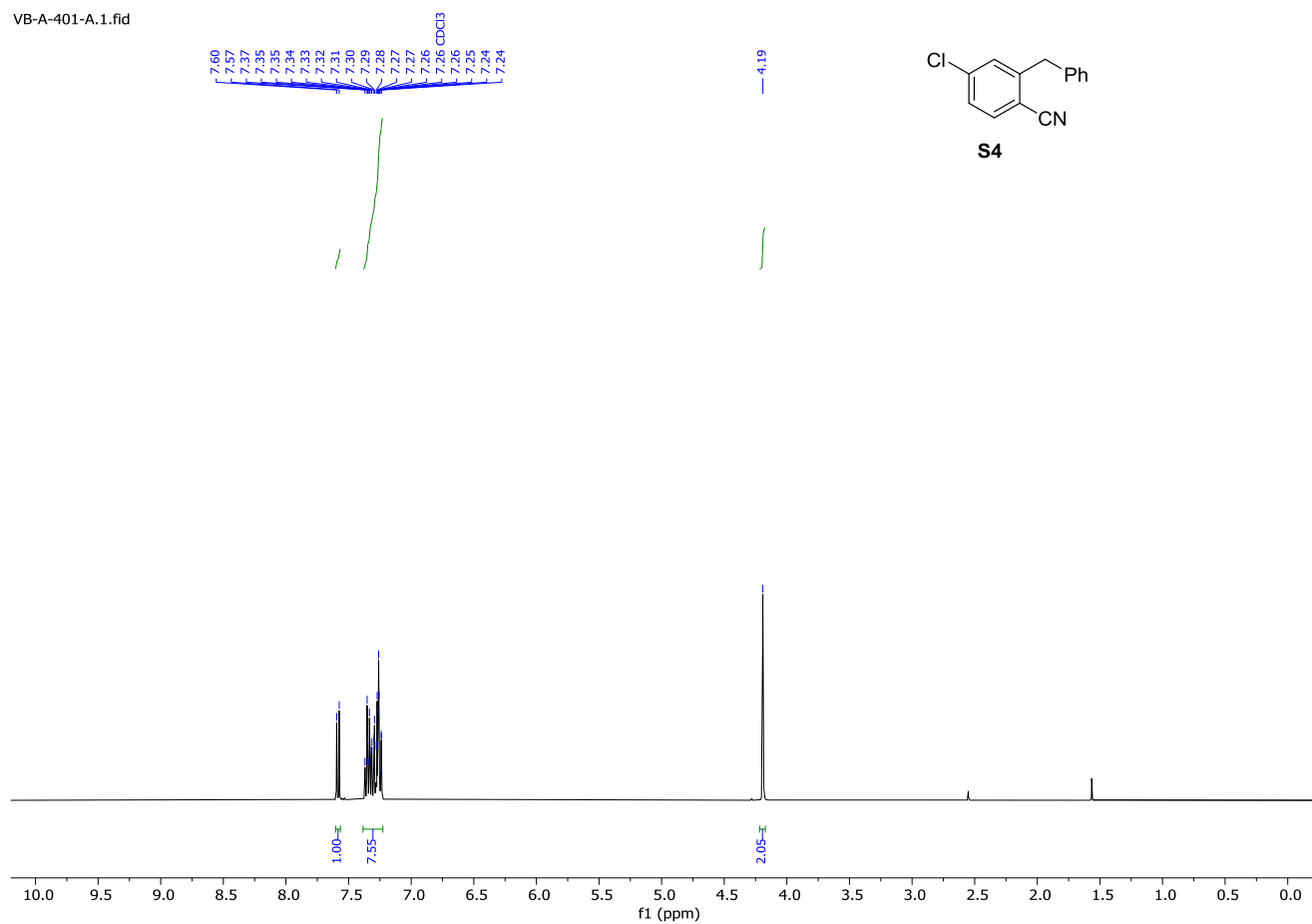


VB-A-393.2.fid

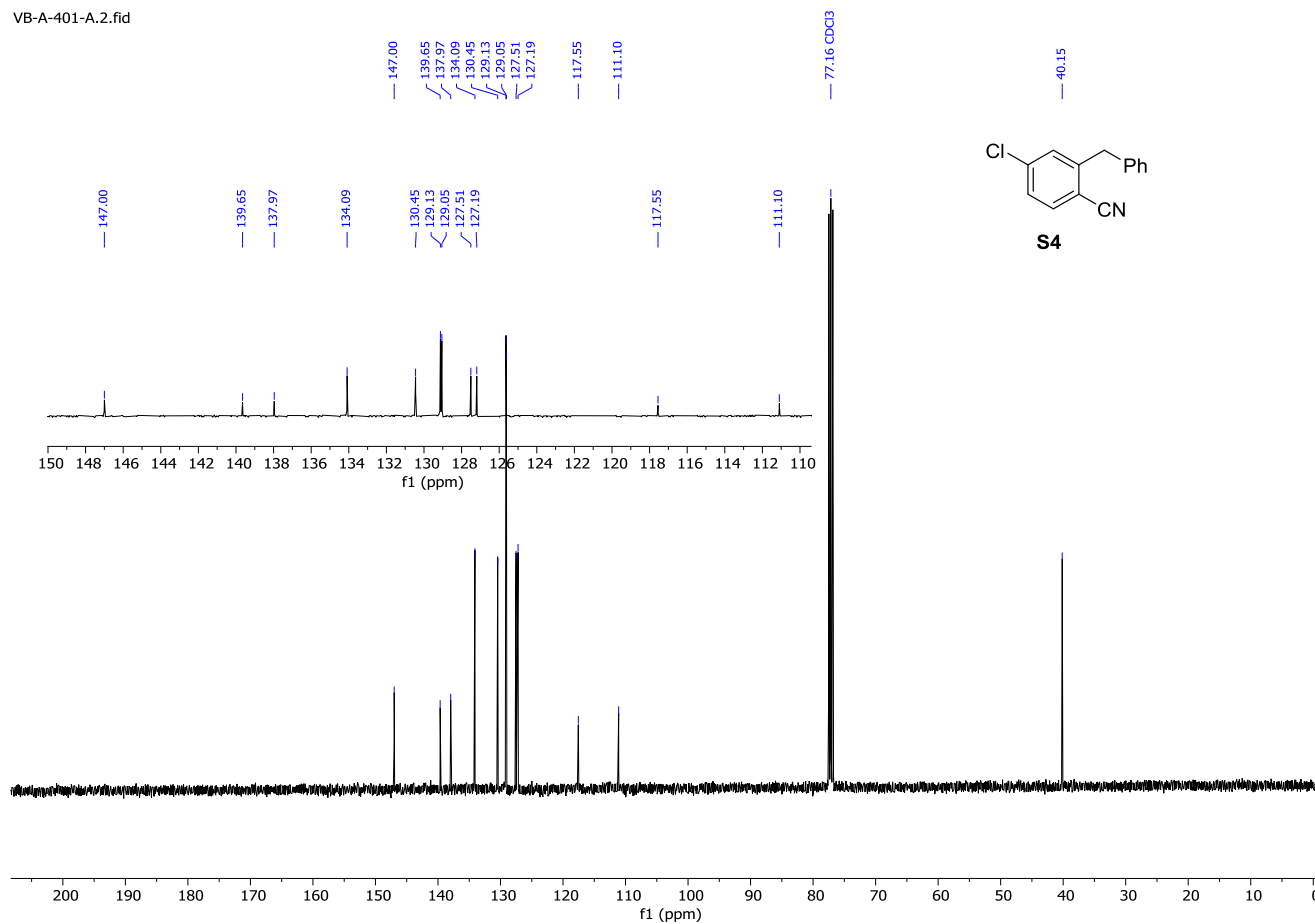
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-401-A.1.fid

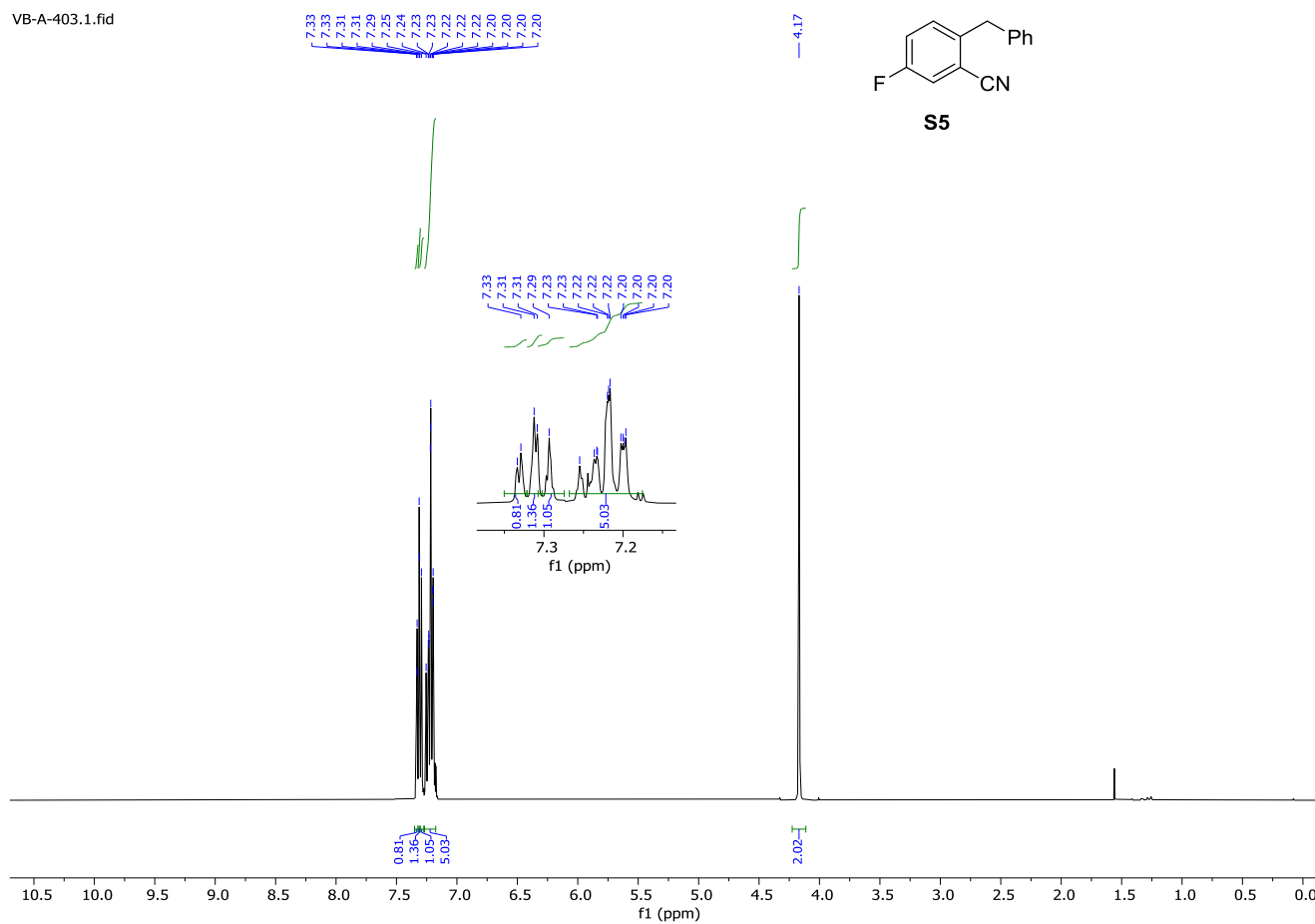


VB-A-401-A.2.fid

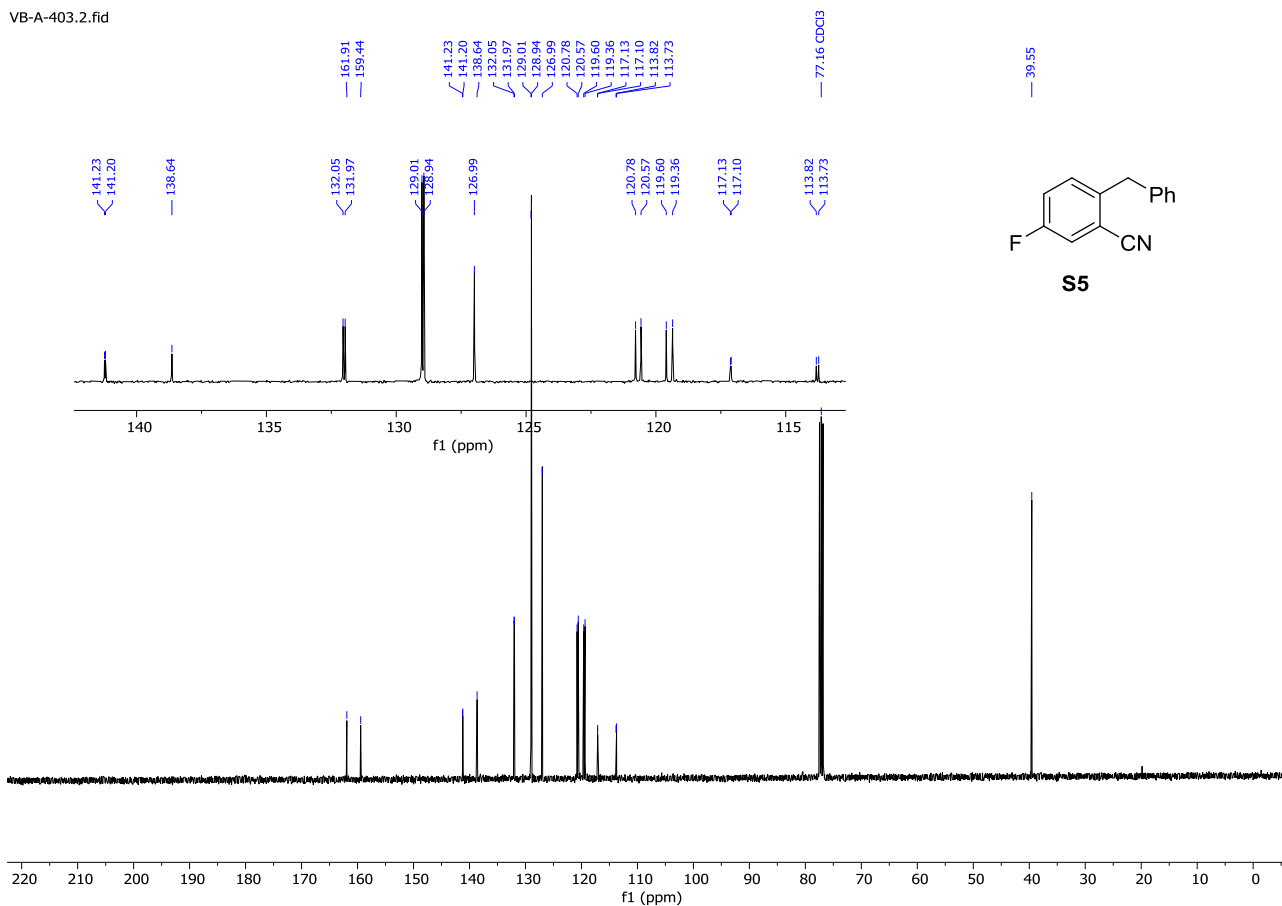
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

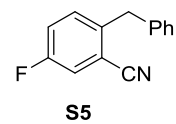
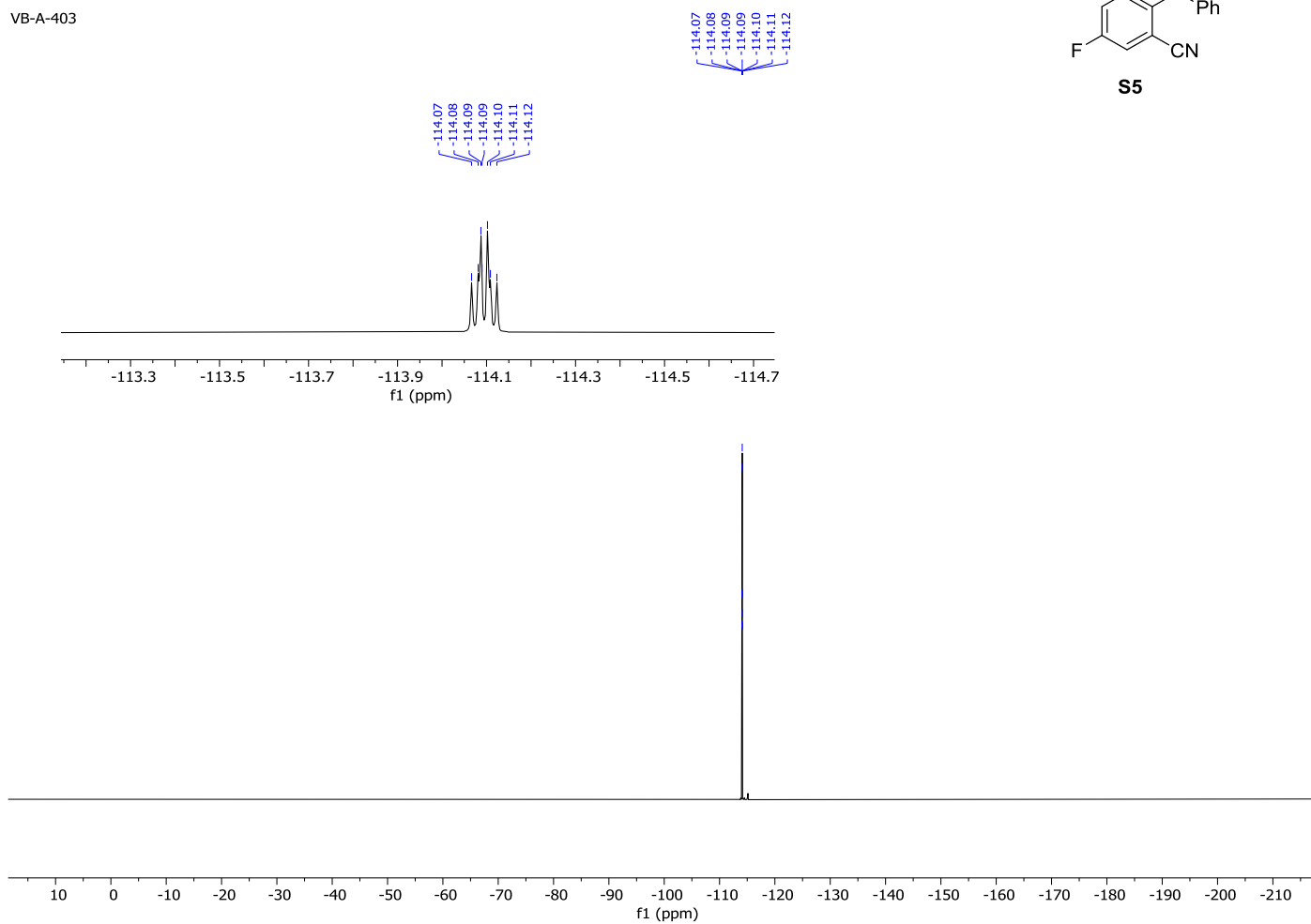
VB-A-403.1.fid



VB-A-403.2.fid

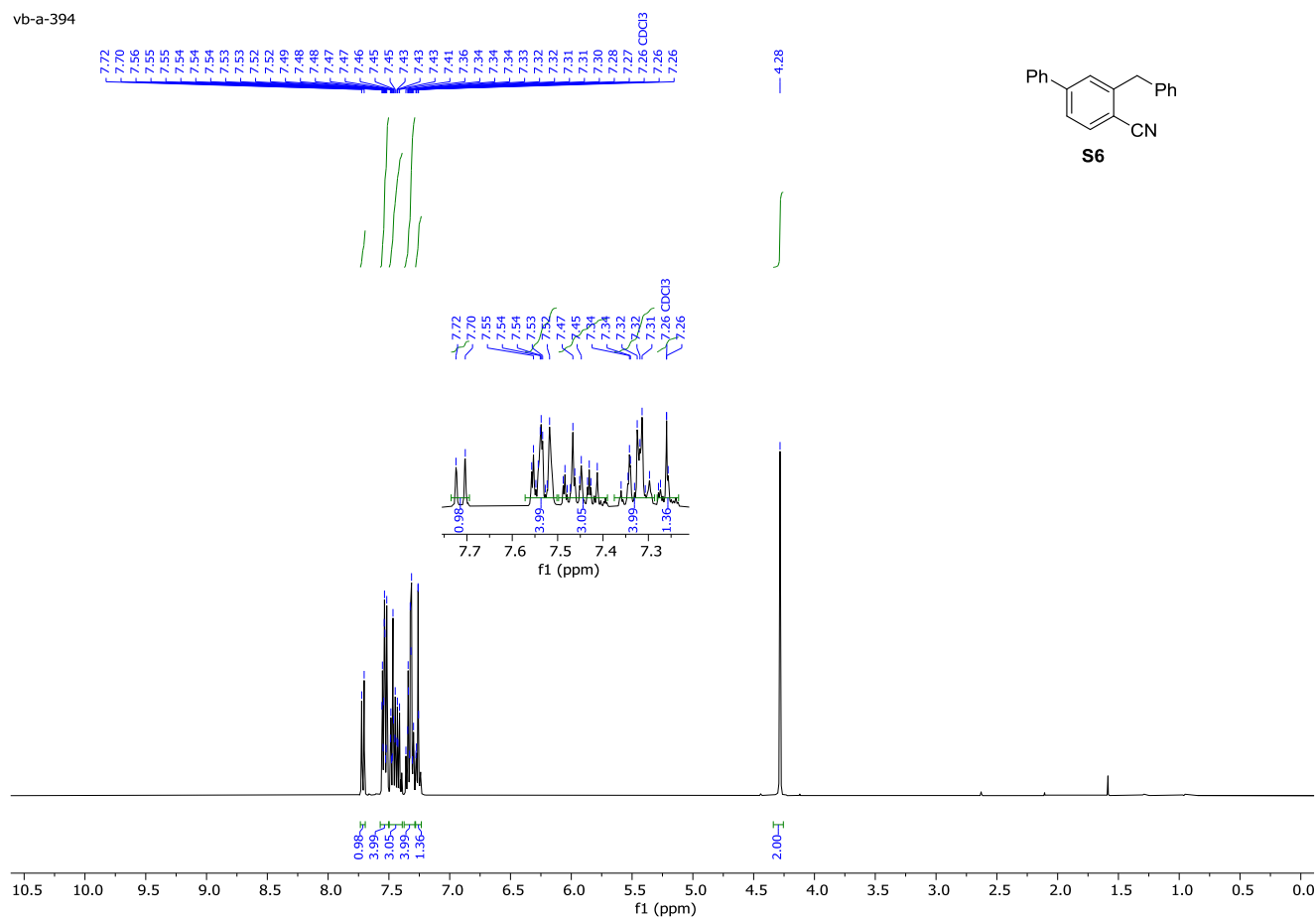
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-403

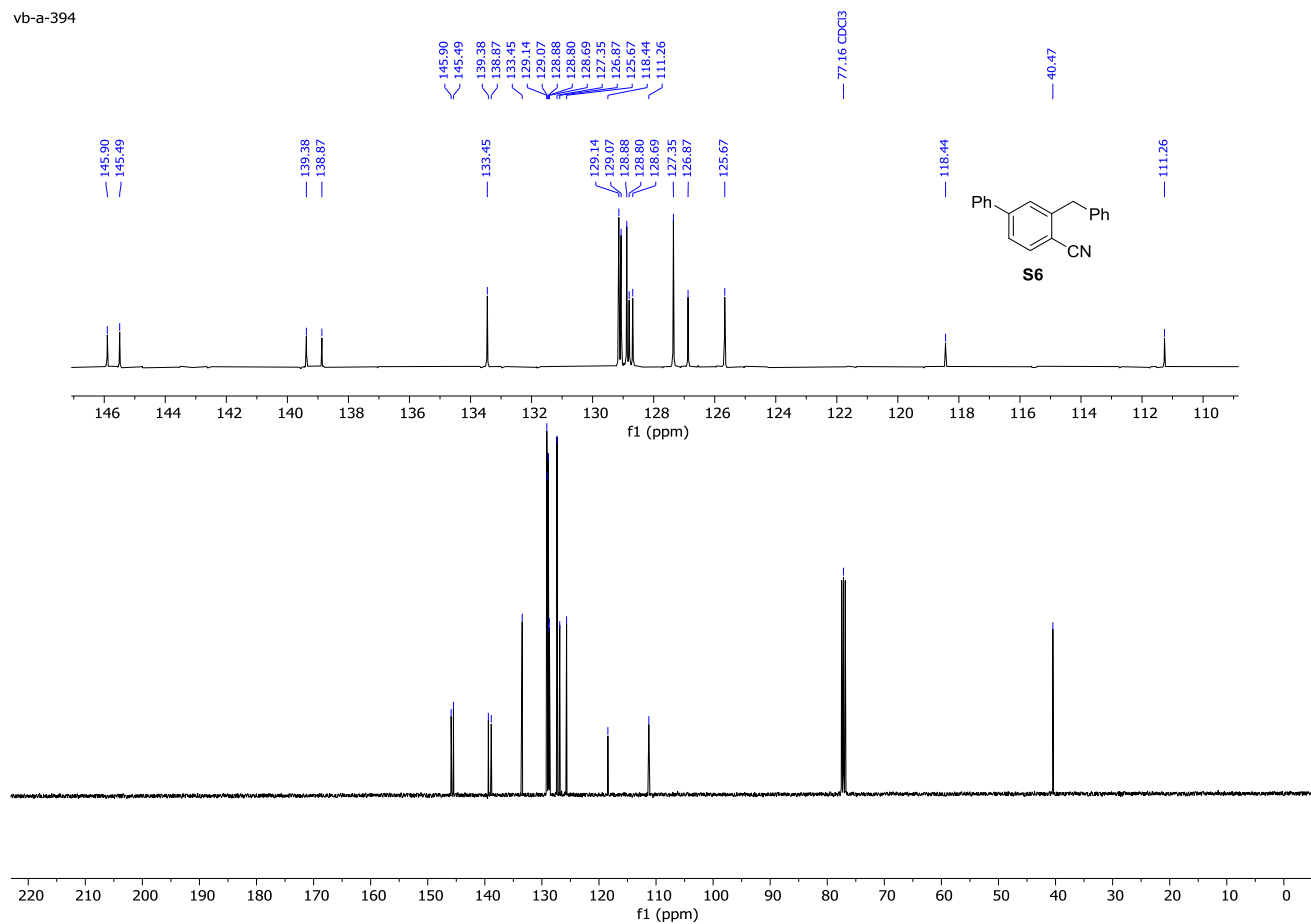
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

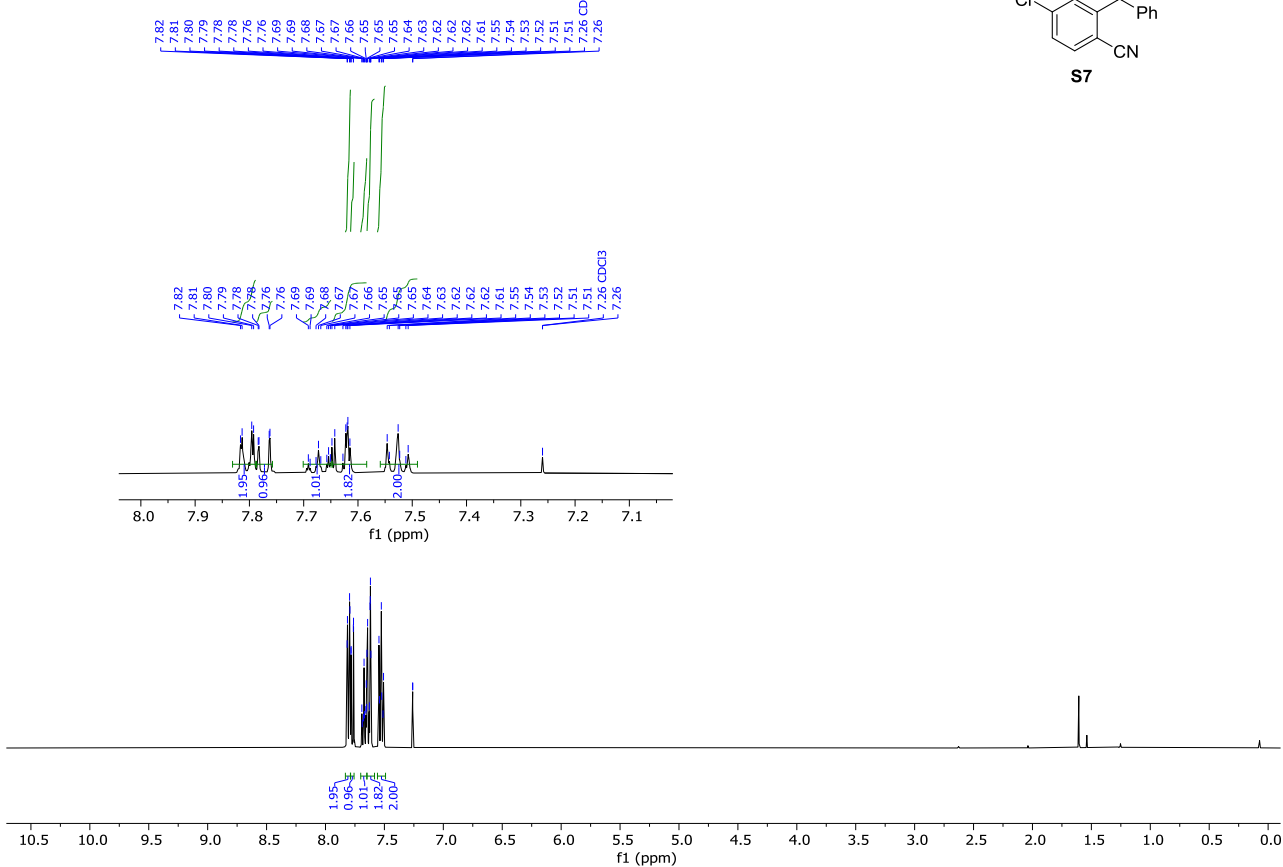
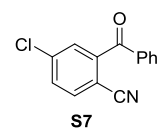
vb-a-394



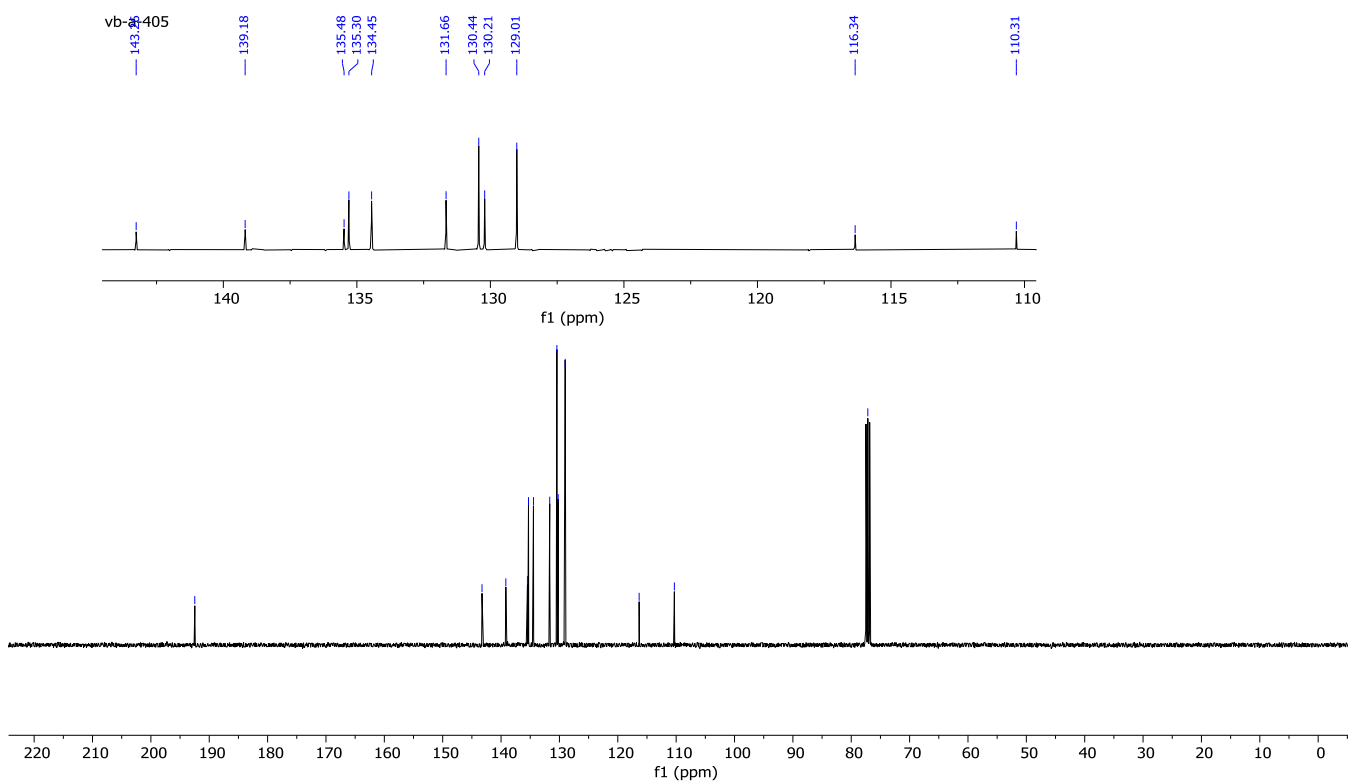
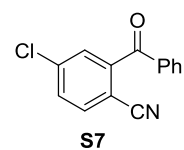
vb-a-394

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

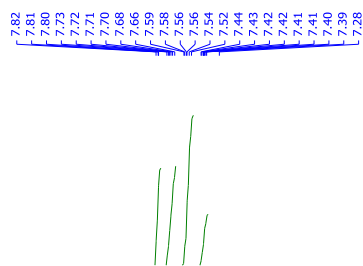
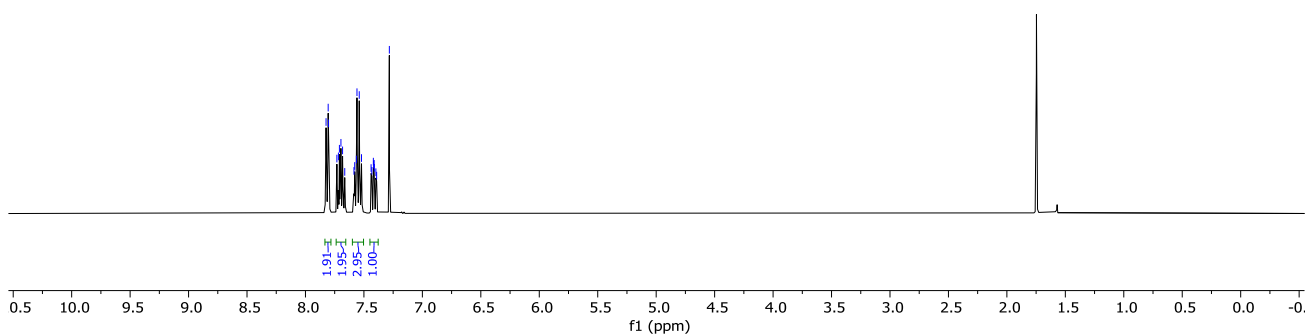
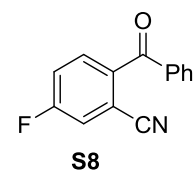
VB-A-405.1.fid

 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

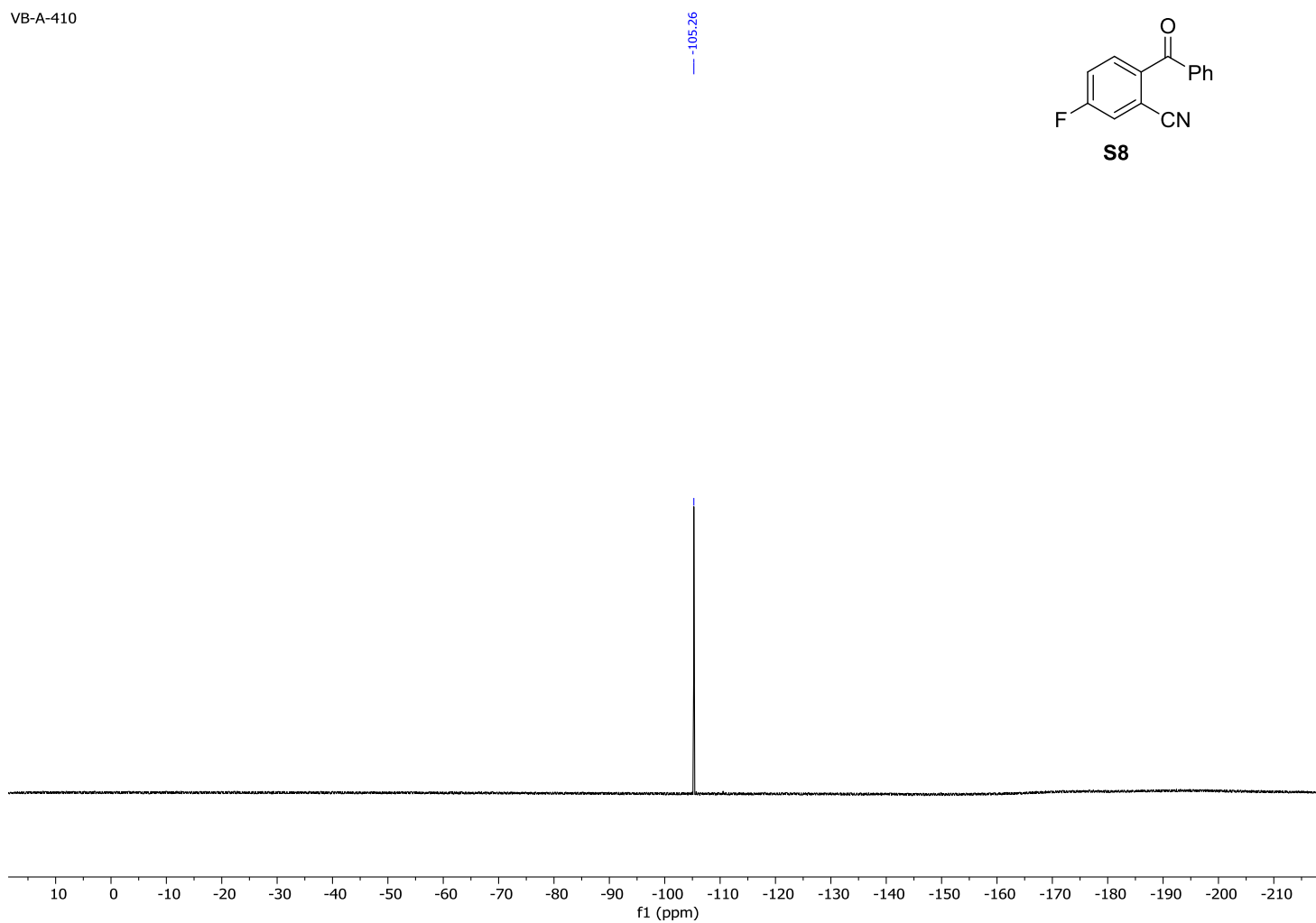
vb-a-405

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-410

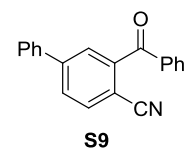
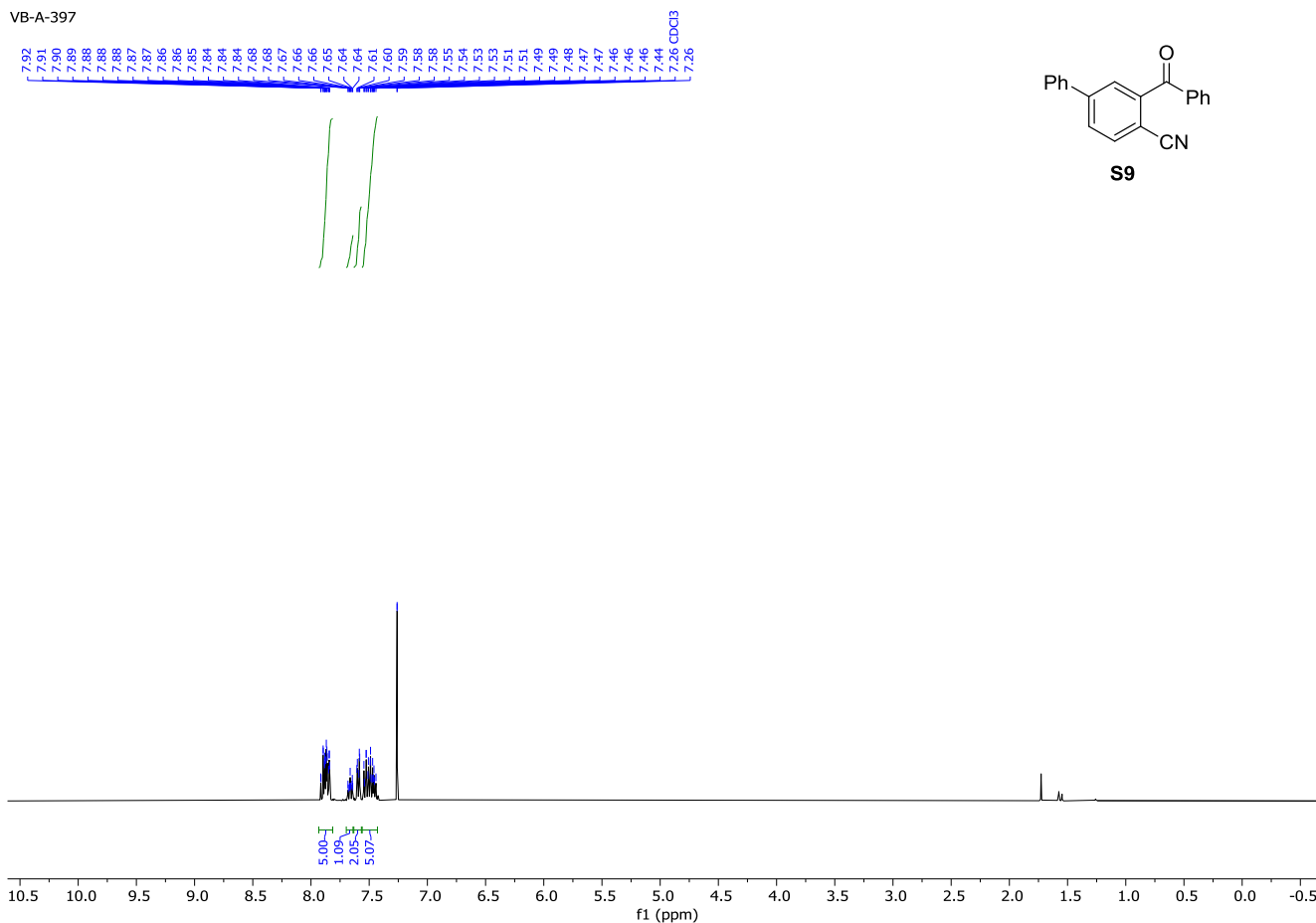
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)

VB-A-410

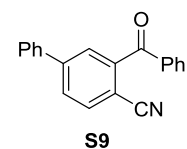
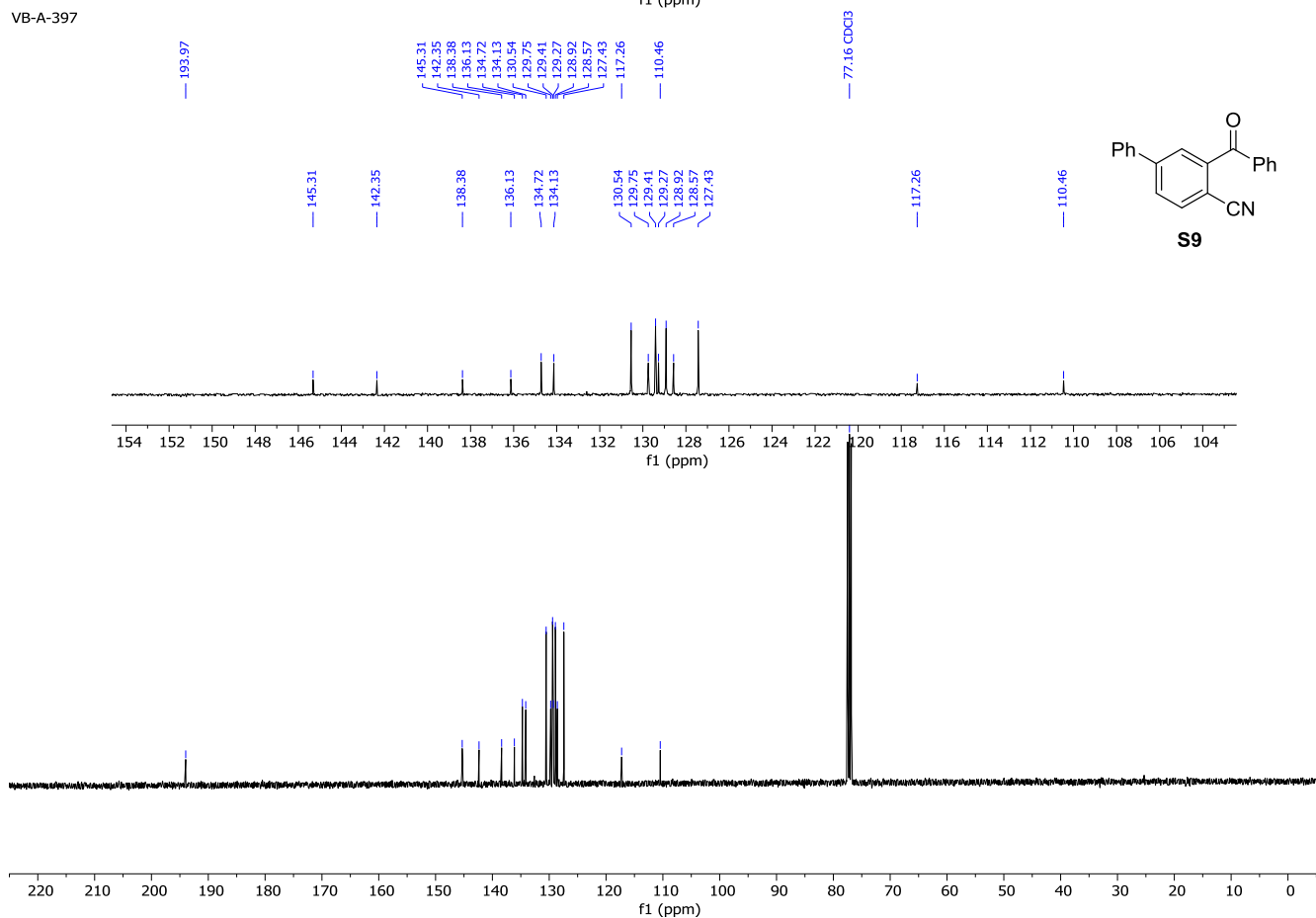
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-397

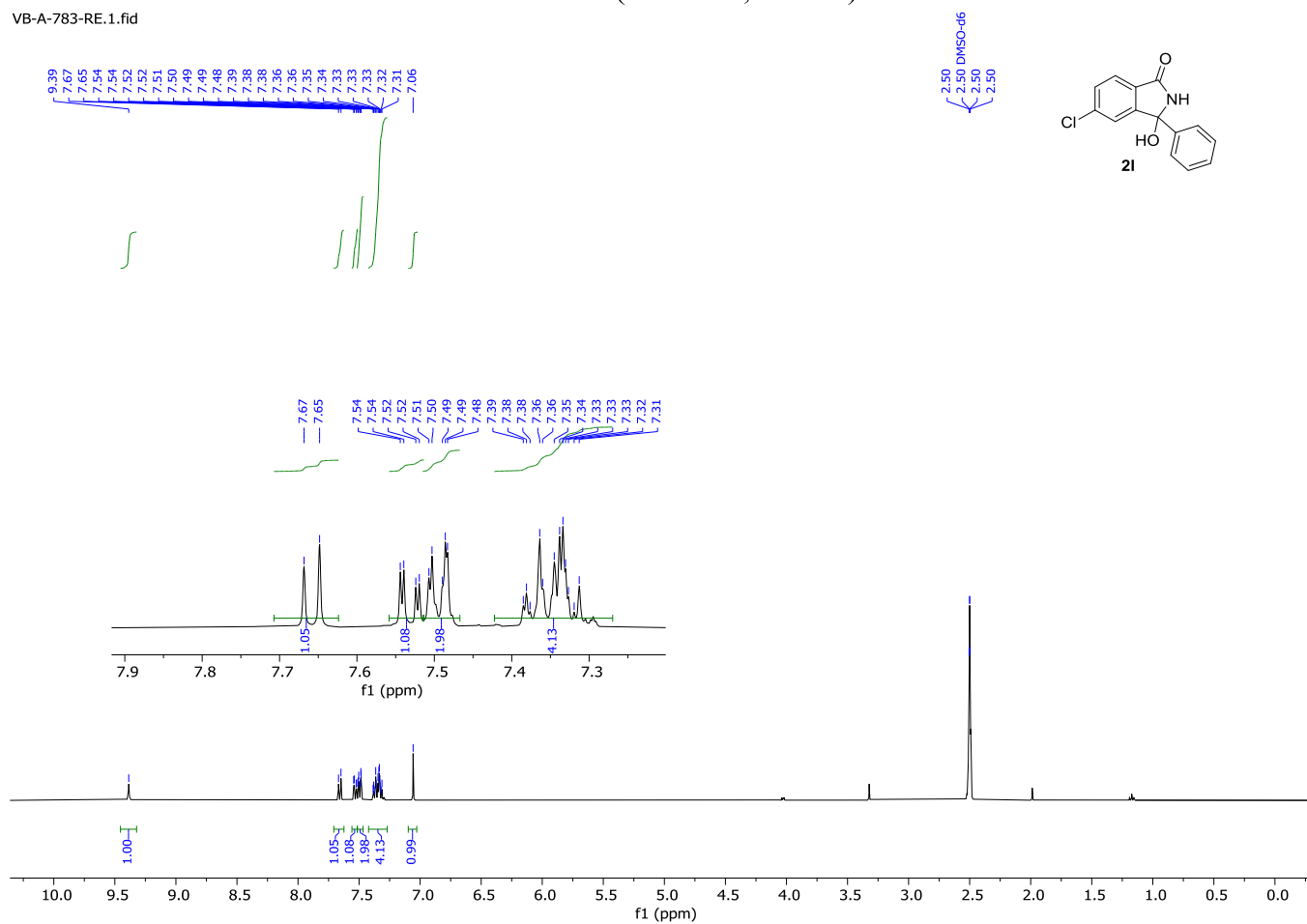


VB-A-397

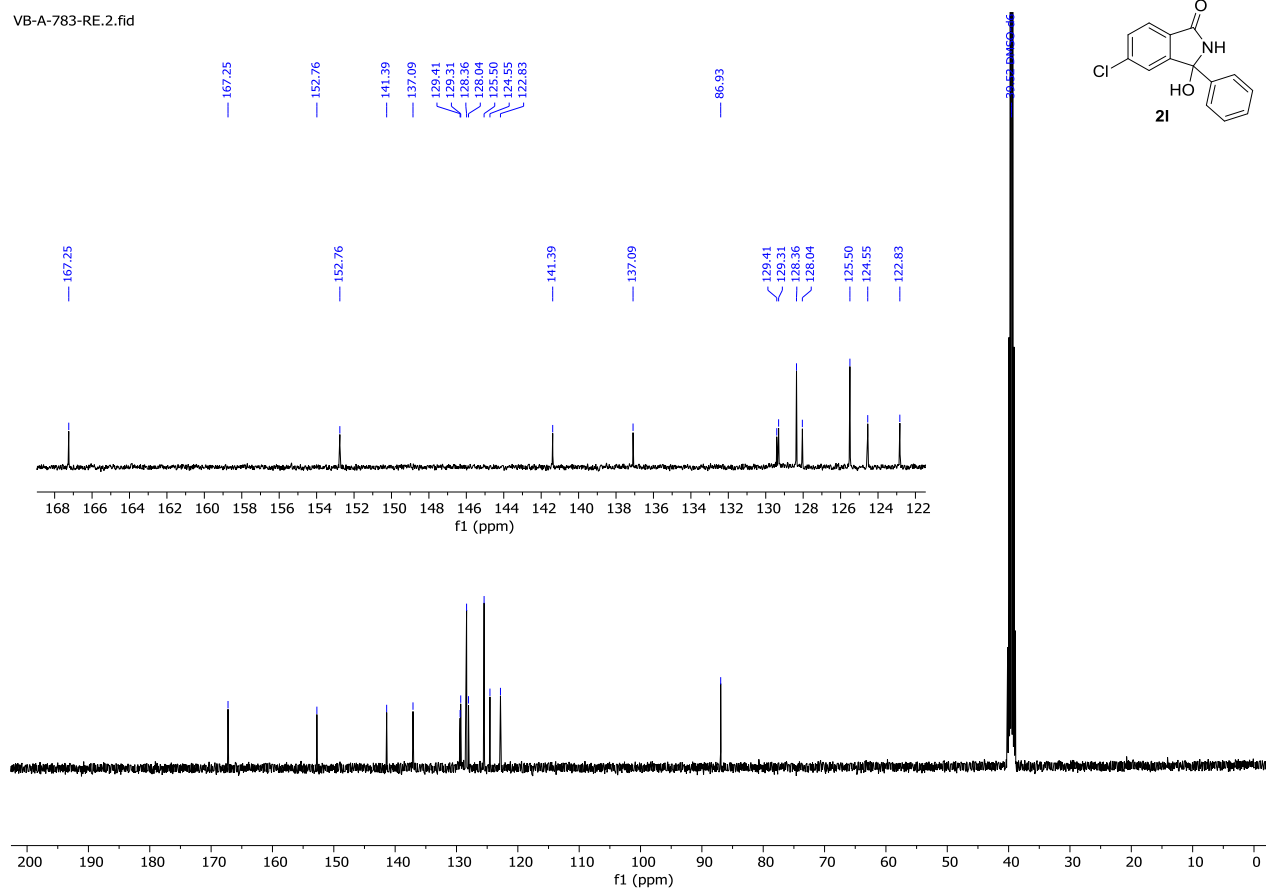
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

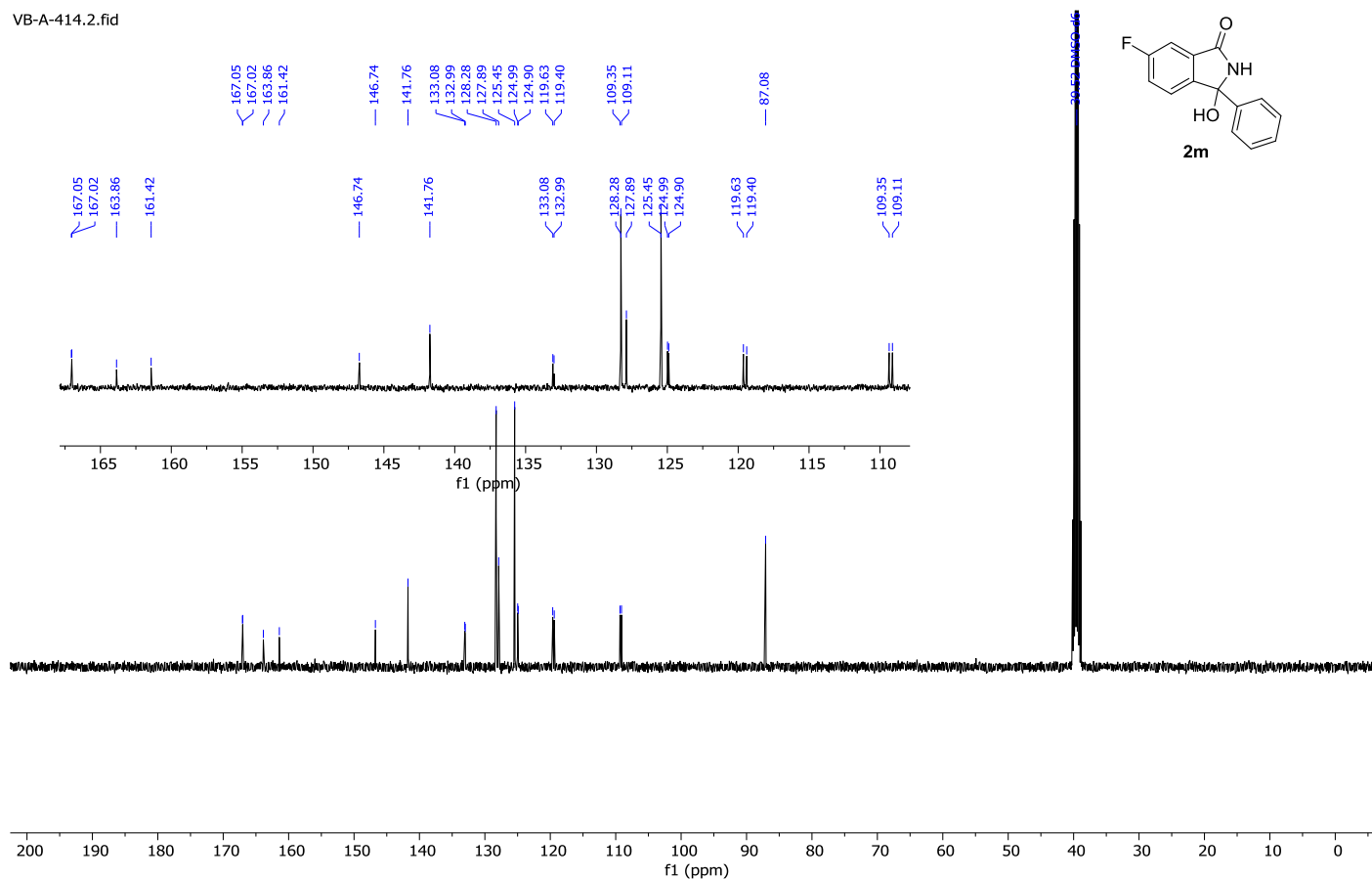
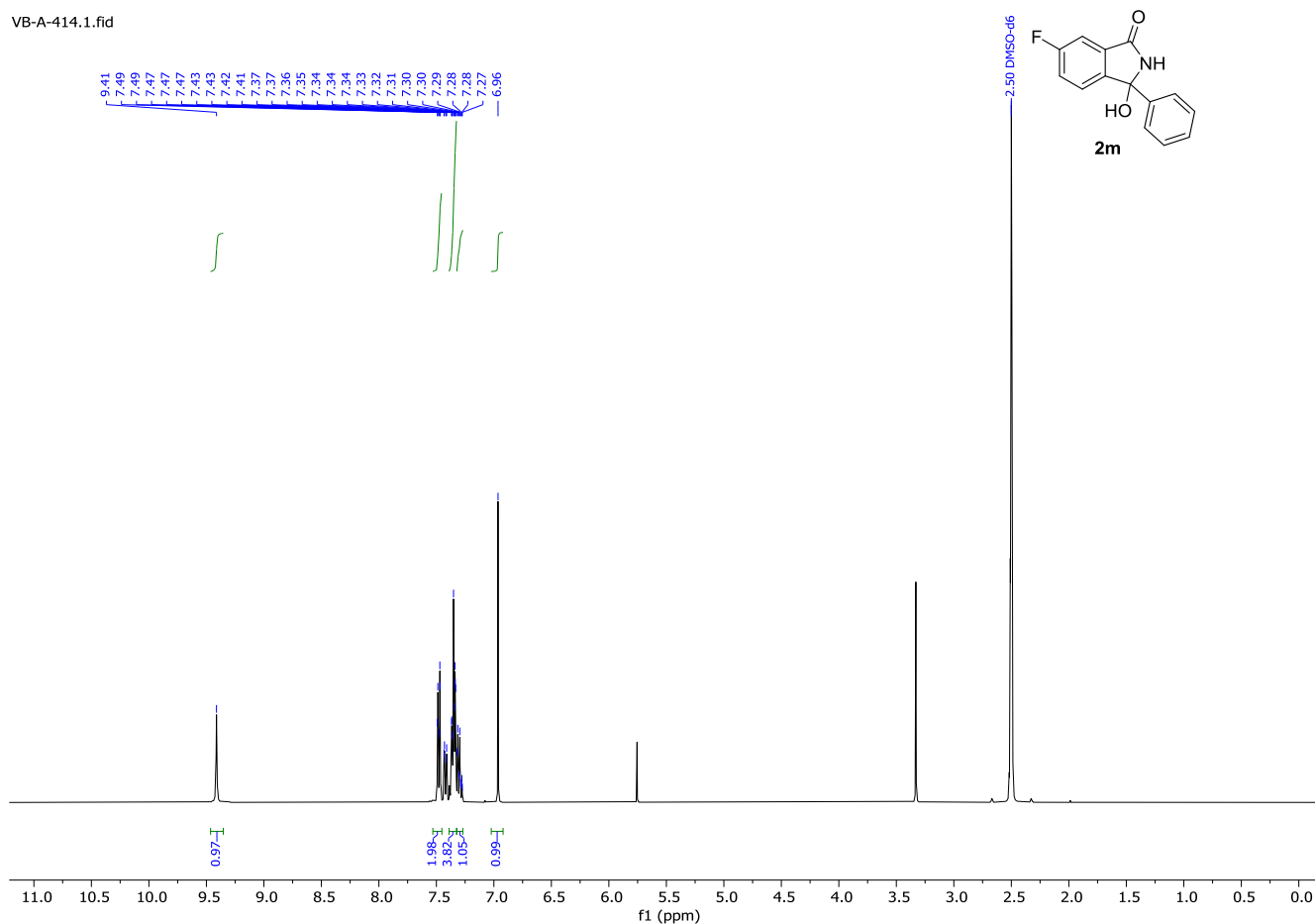
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-783-RE.1.fid



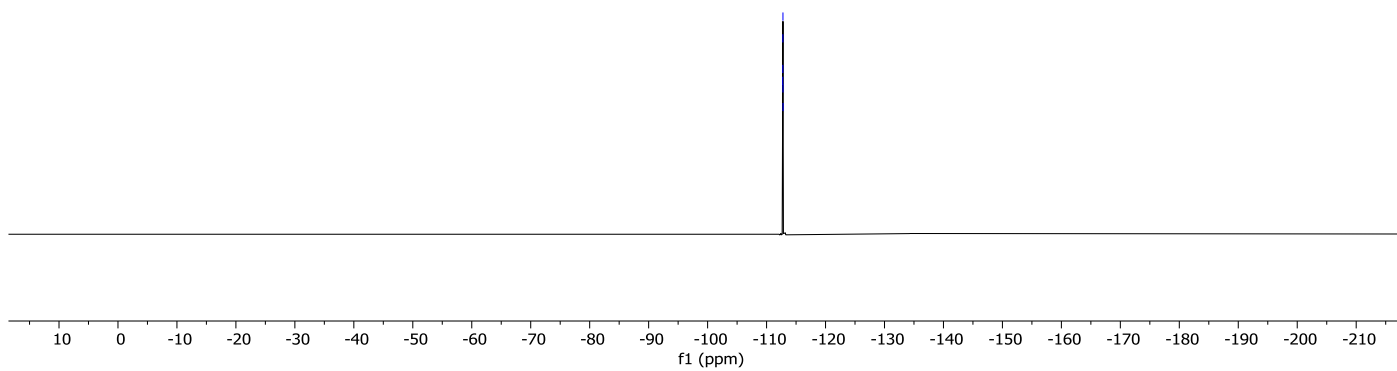
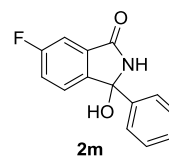
VB-A-783-RE.2.fid

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-414

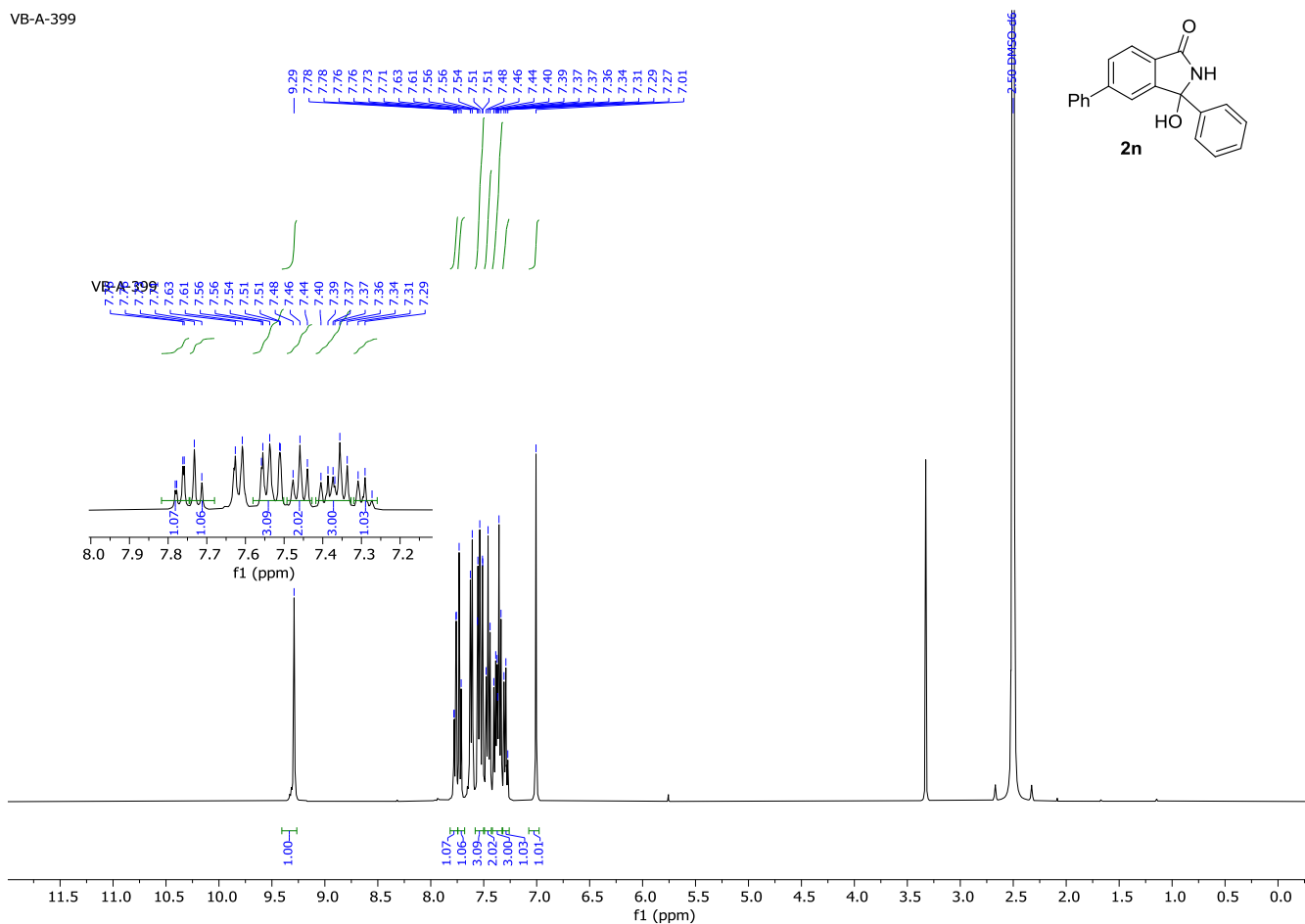
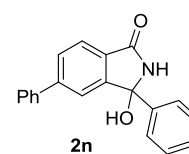
-112.74
-112.75
-112.76
-112.78
-112.80



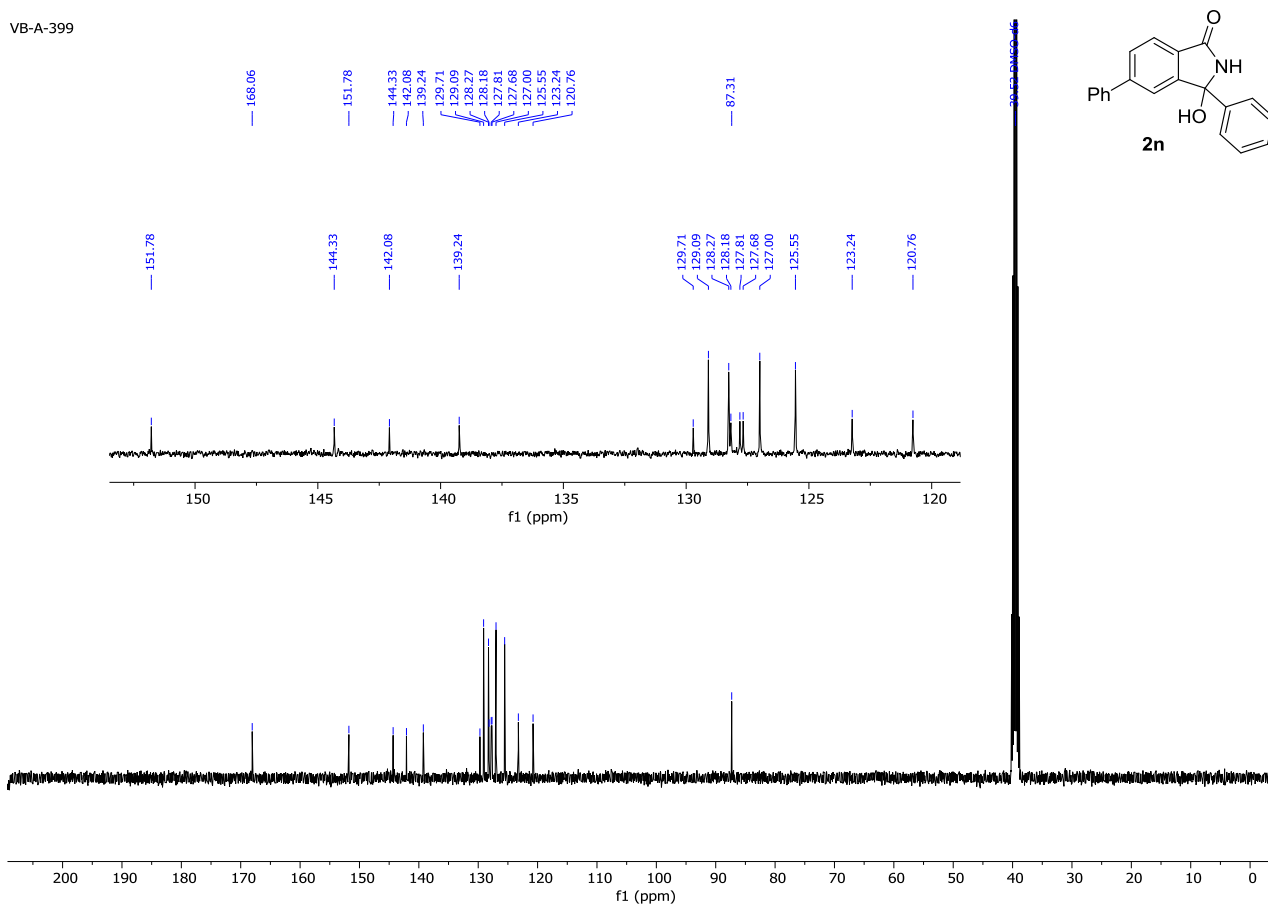
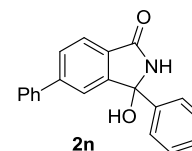
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-399

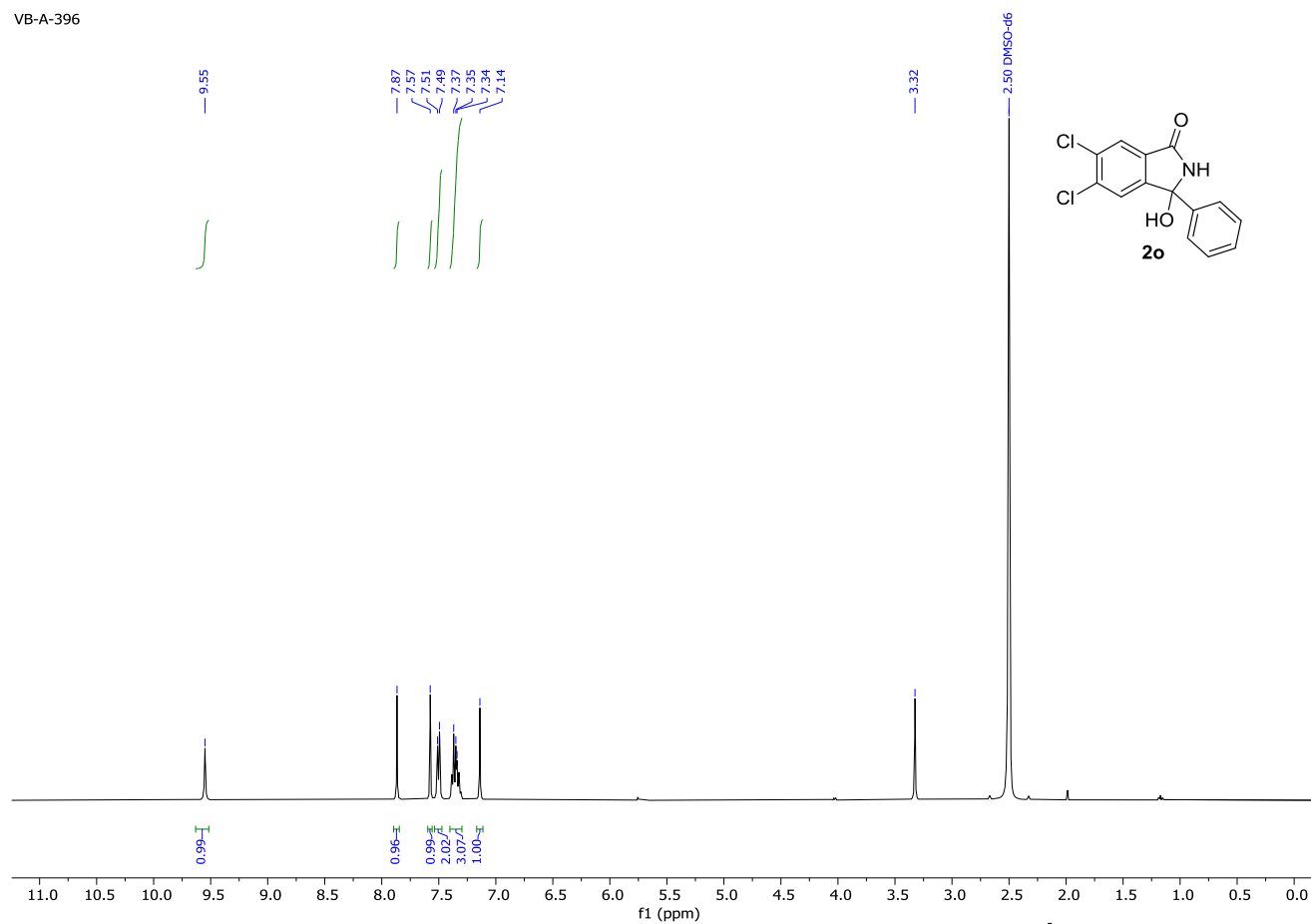


VB-A-399

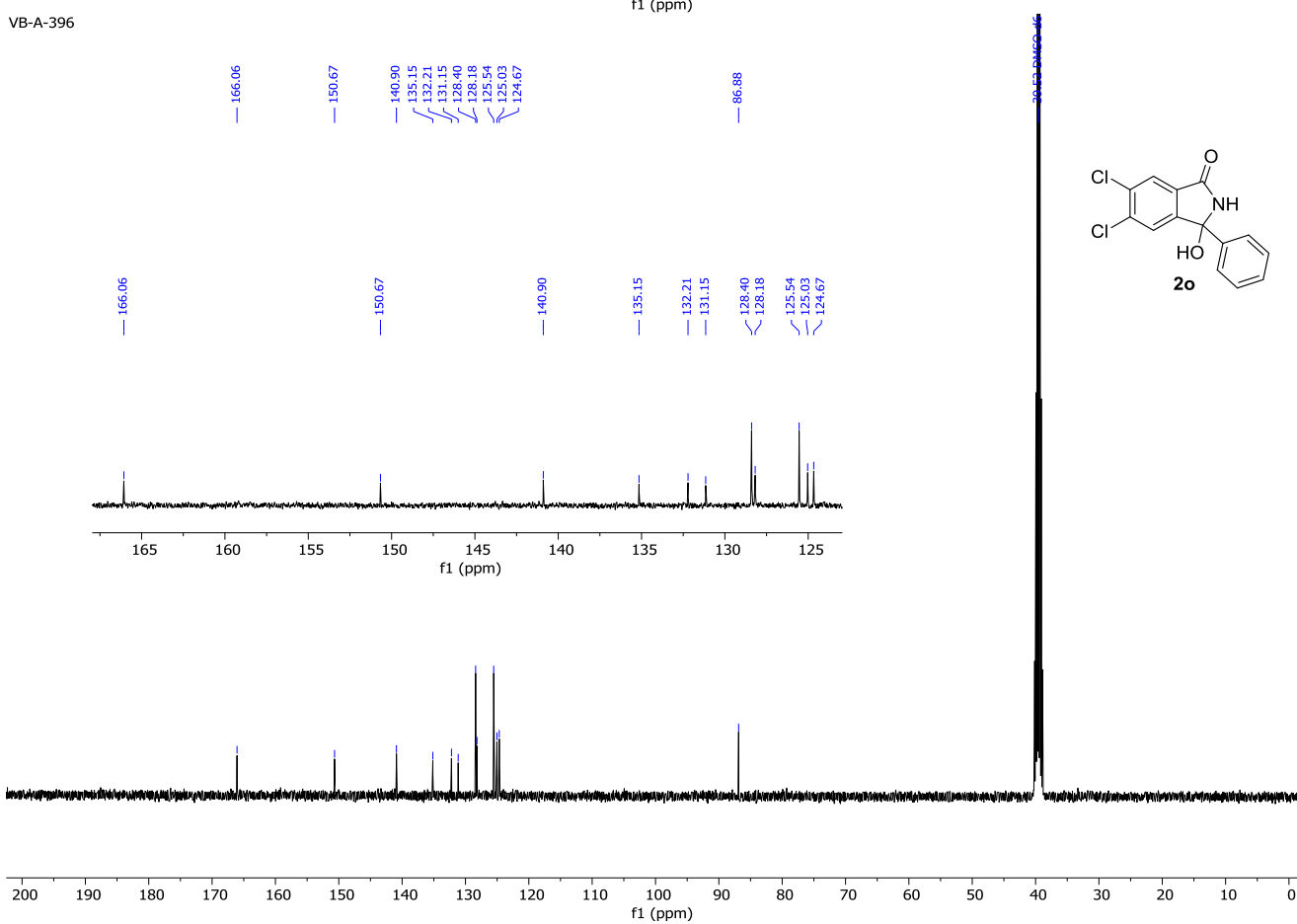
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)

VB-A-396

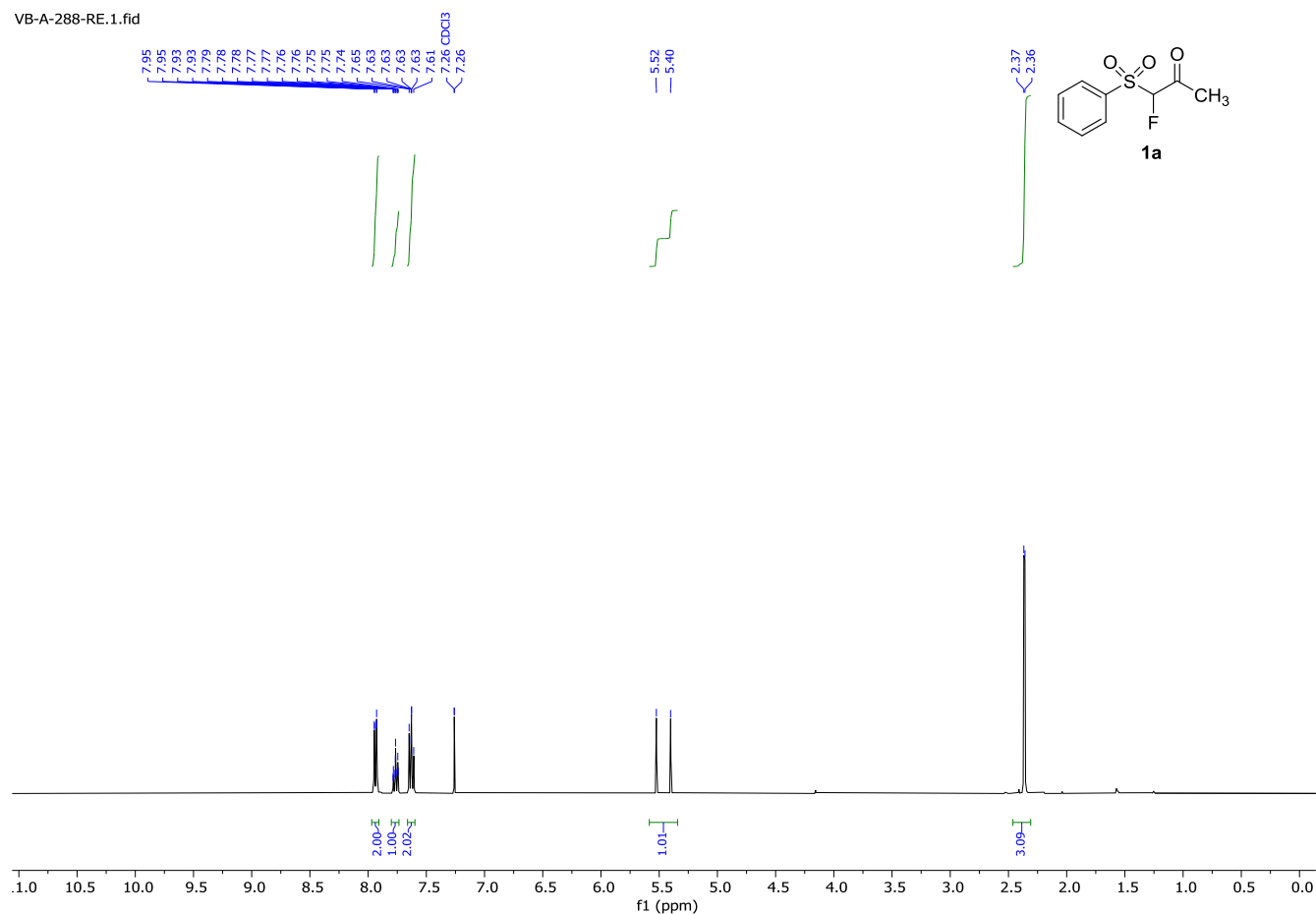


VB-A-396

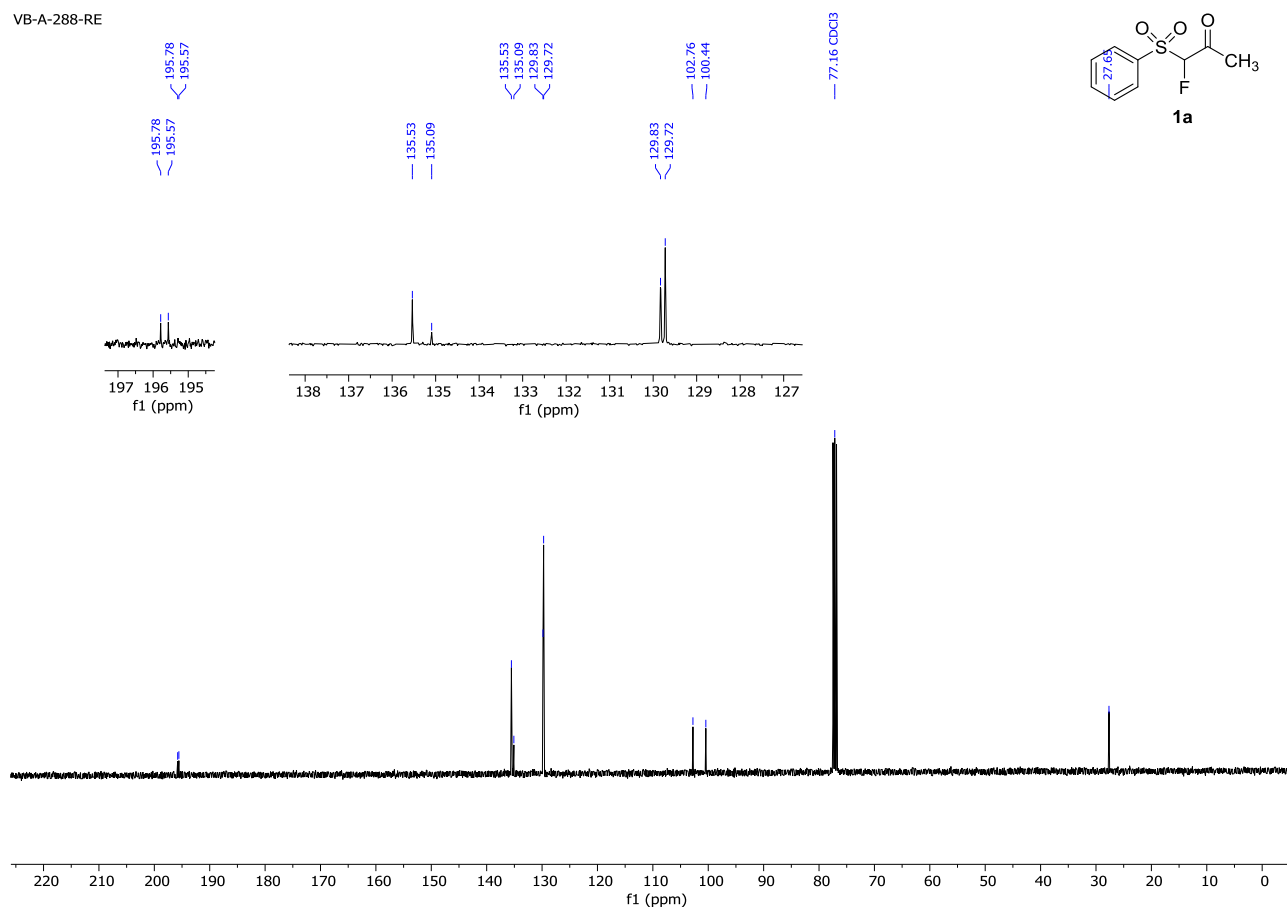
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

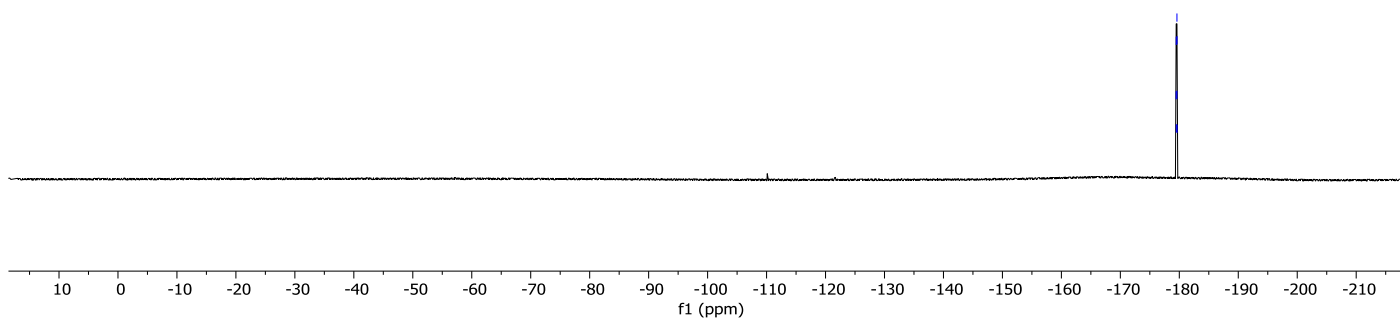
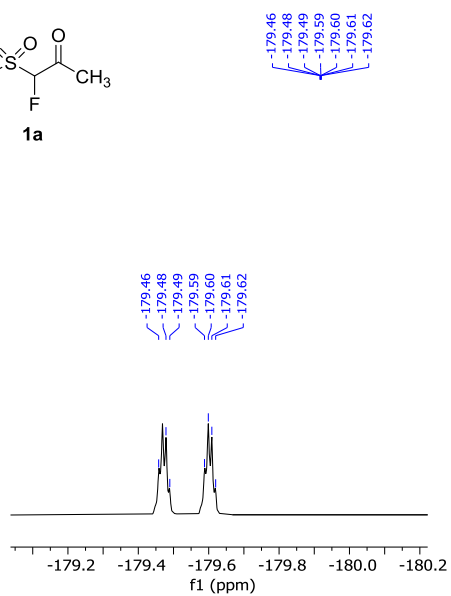
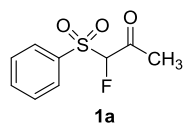
VB-A-288-RE.1.fid



VB-A-288-RE

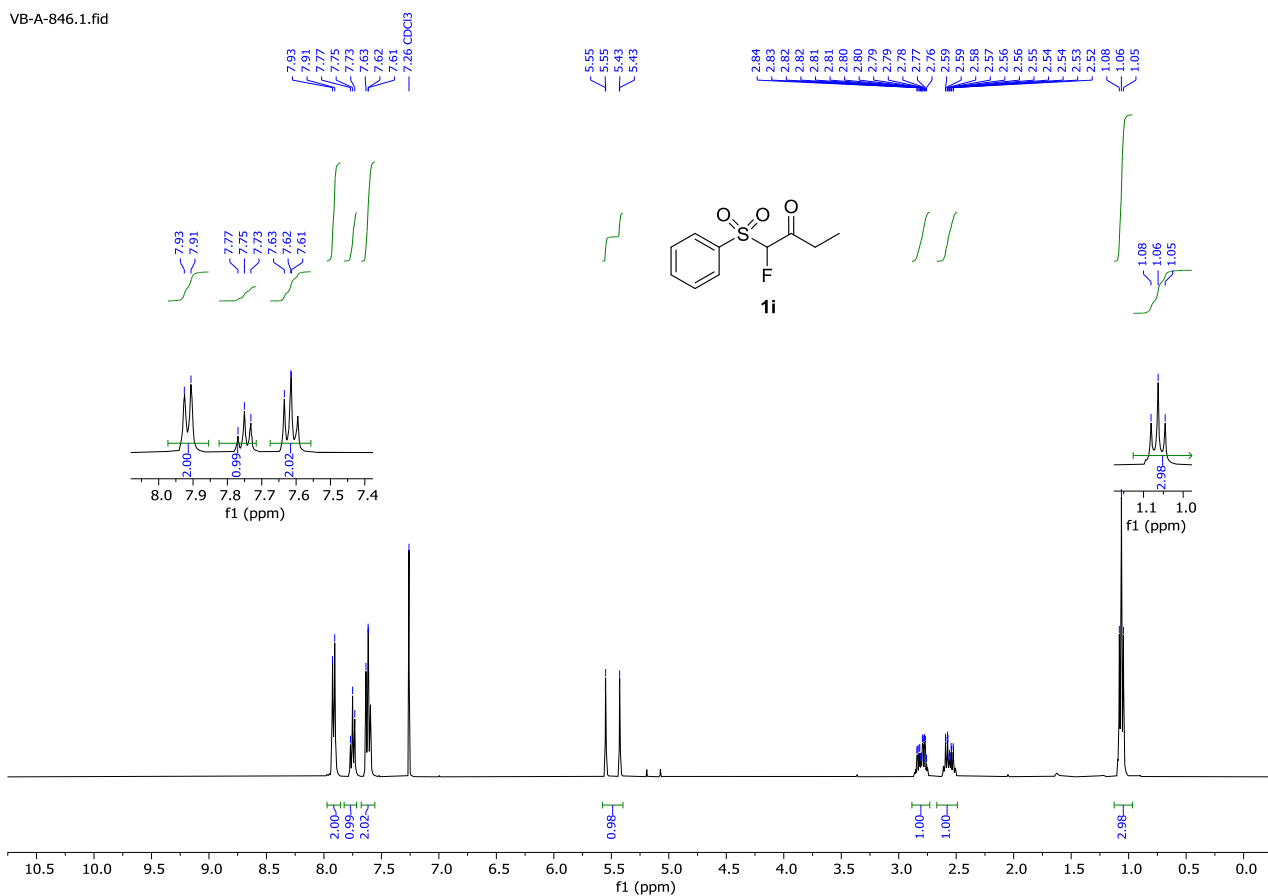
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-288-RE

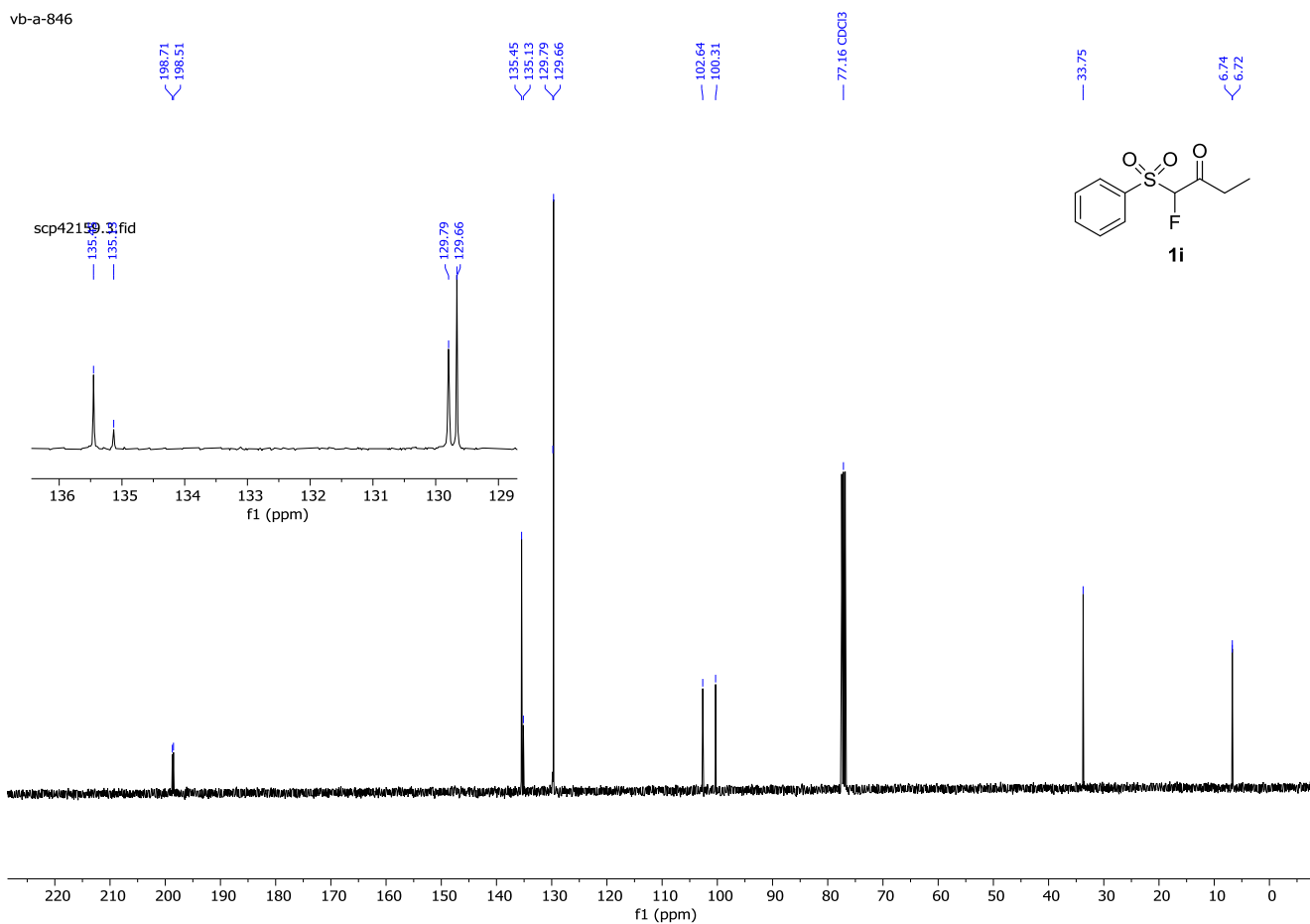
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

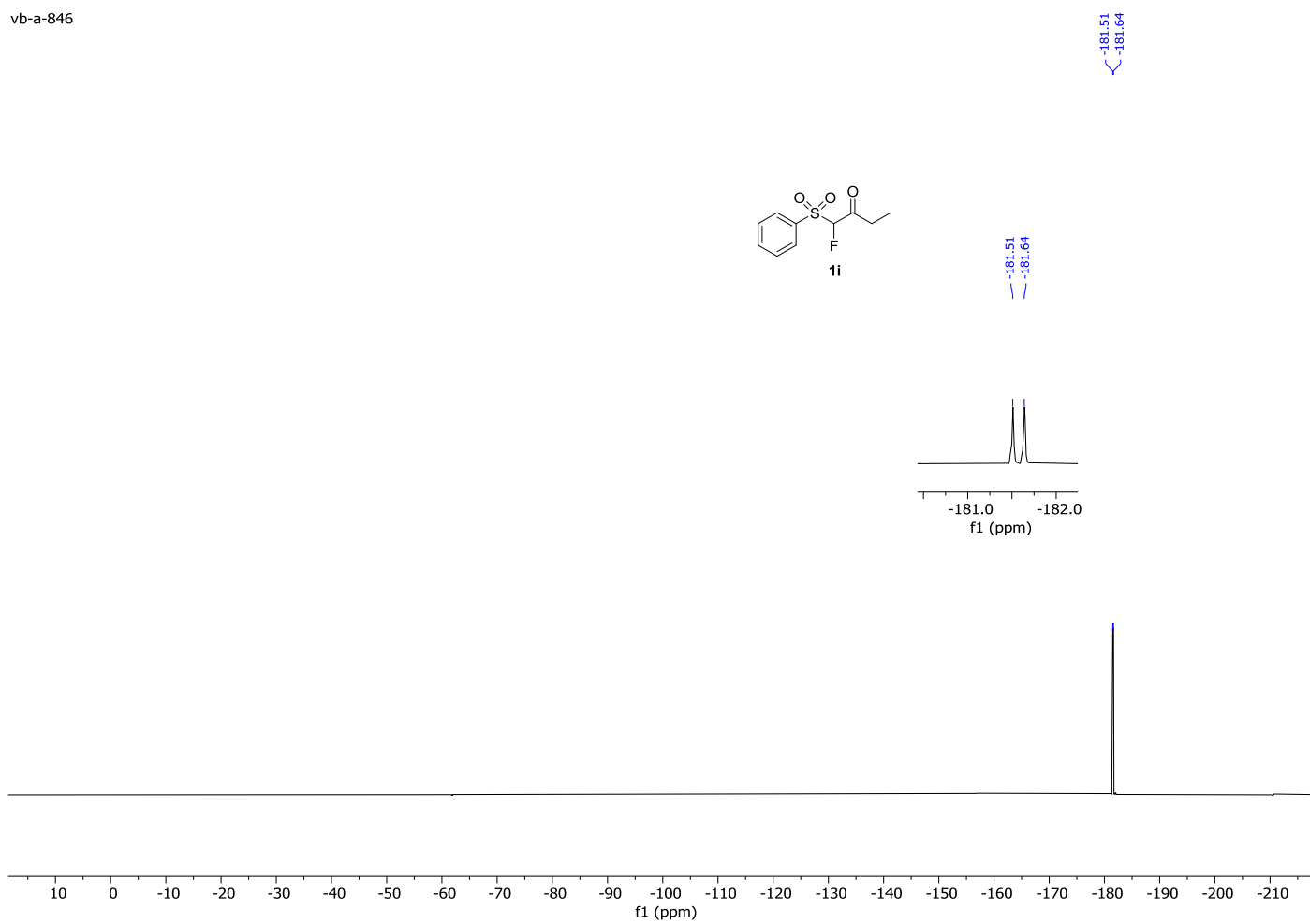
VB-A-846.1.fid



vb-a-846

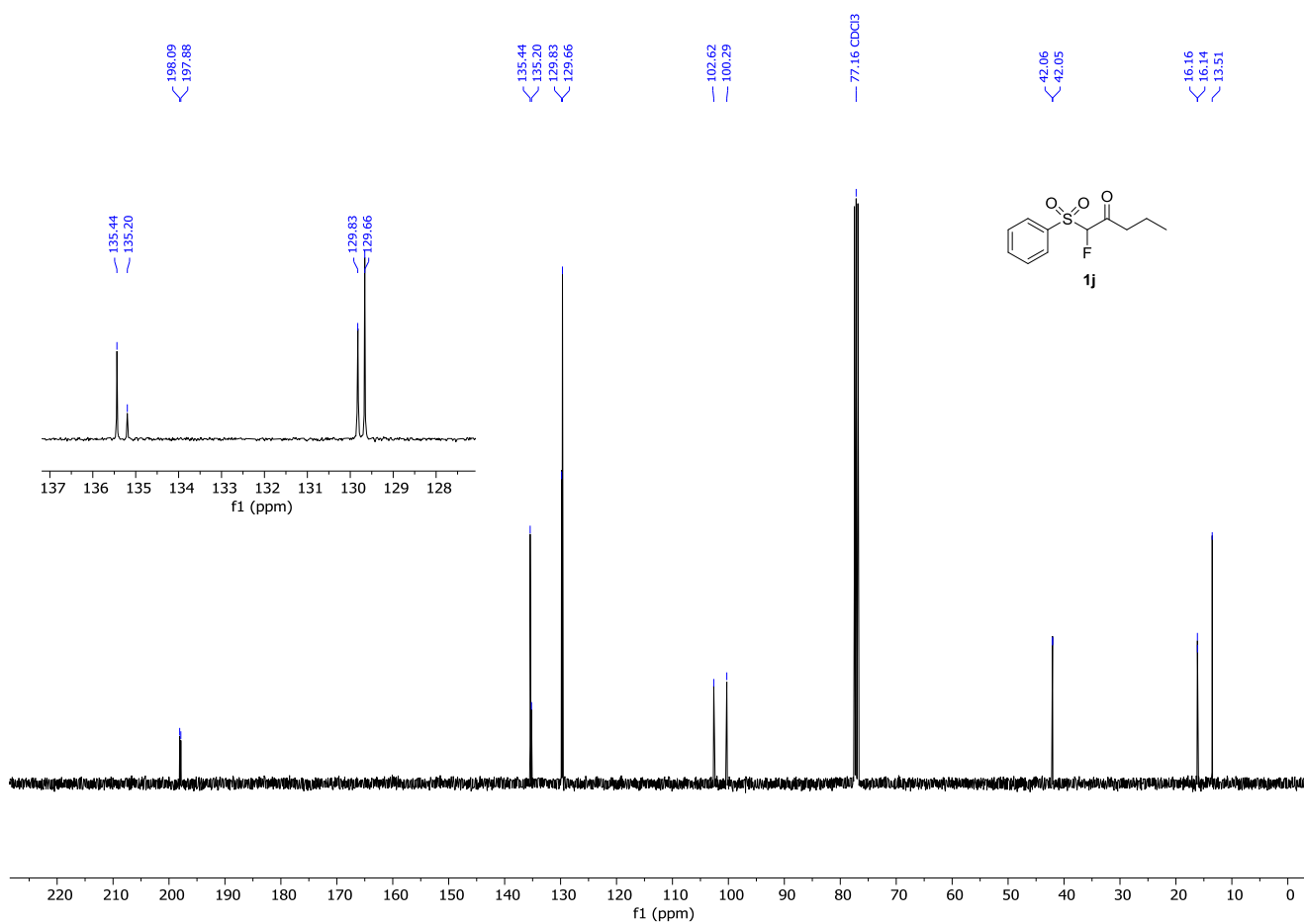
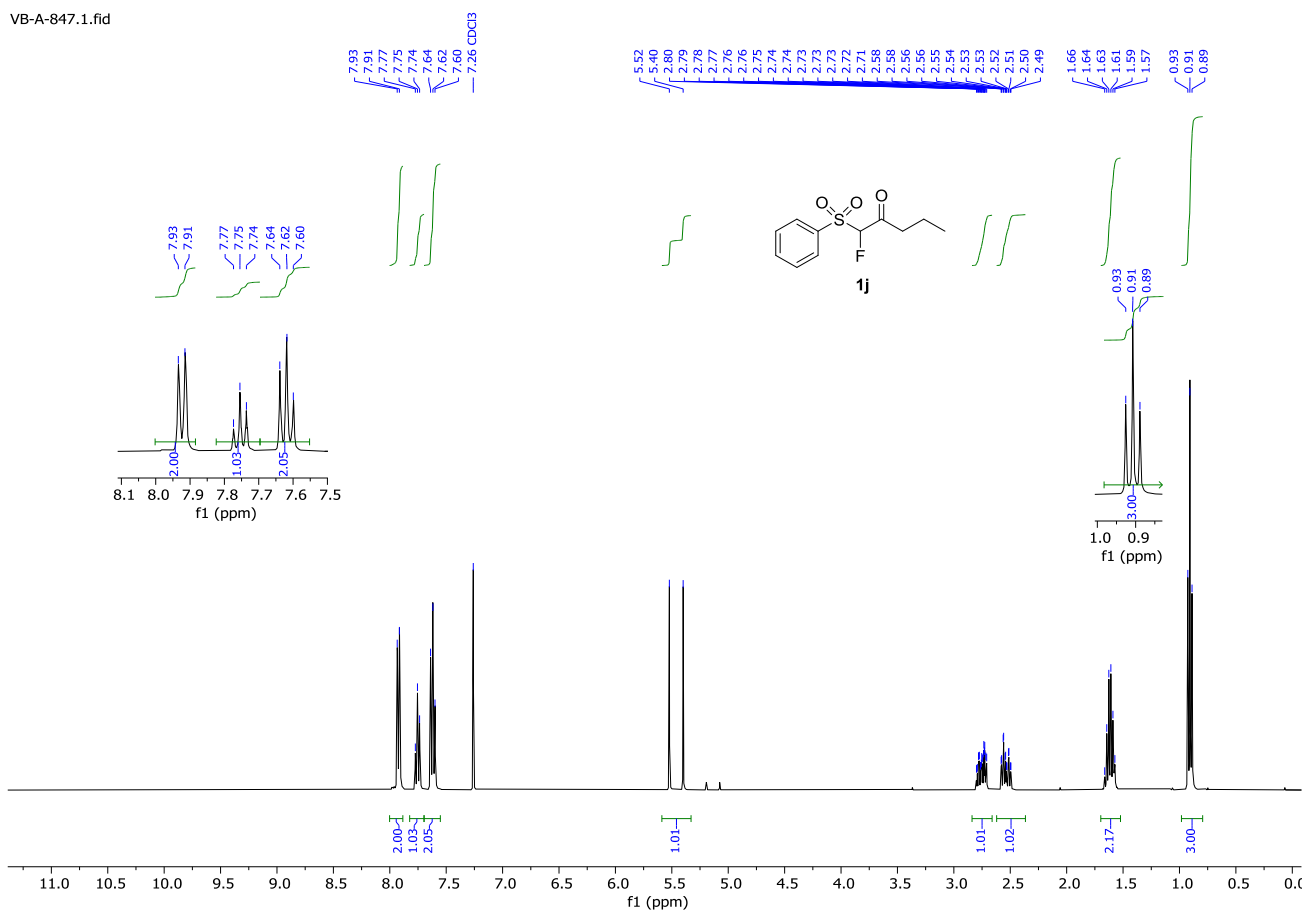
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

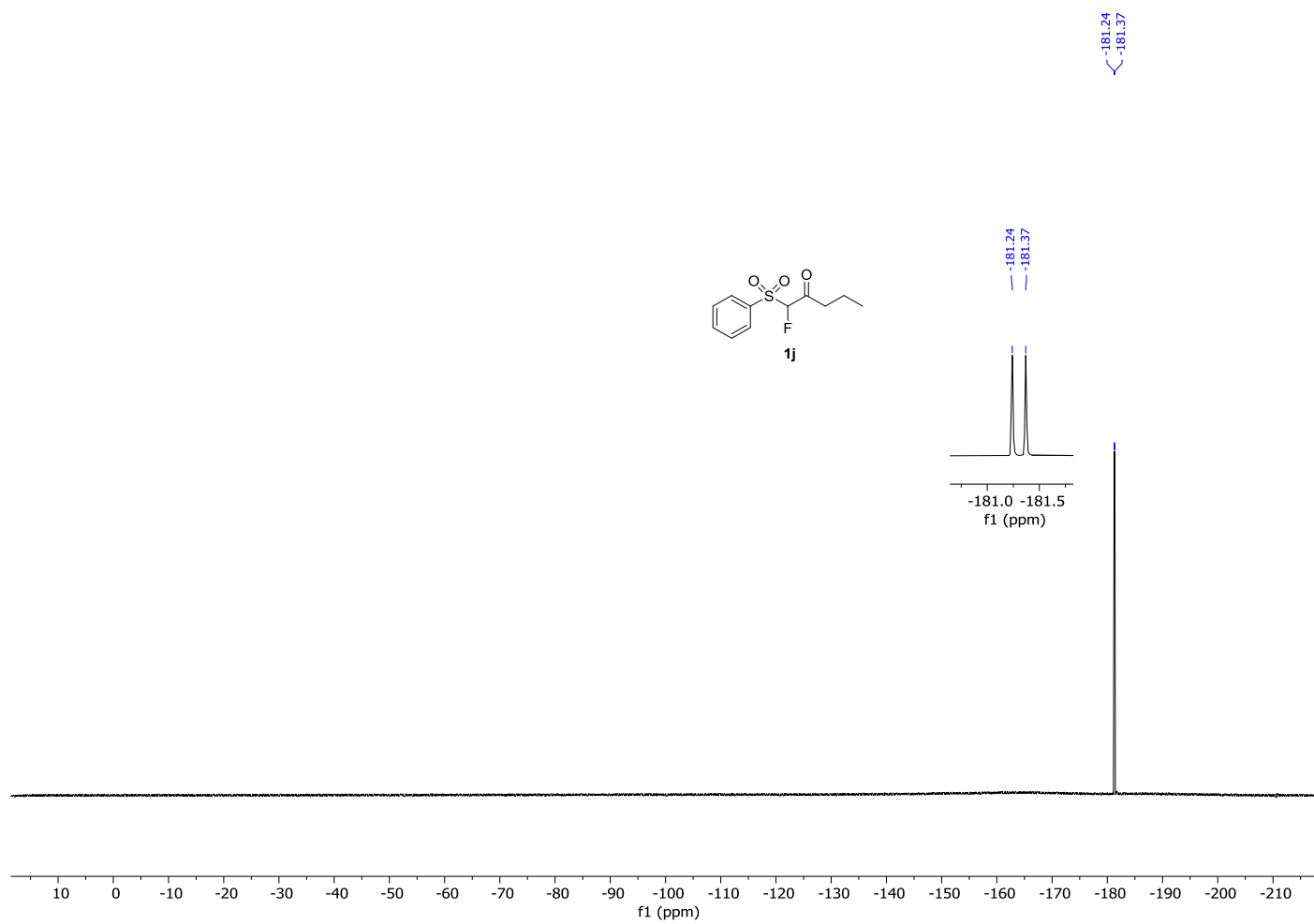
vb-a-846

 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-847.1.fid

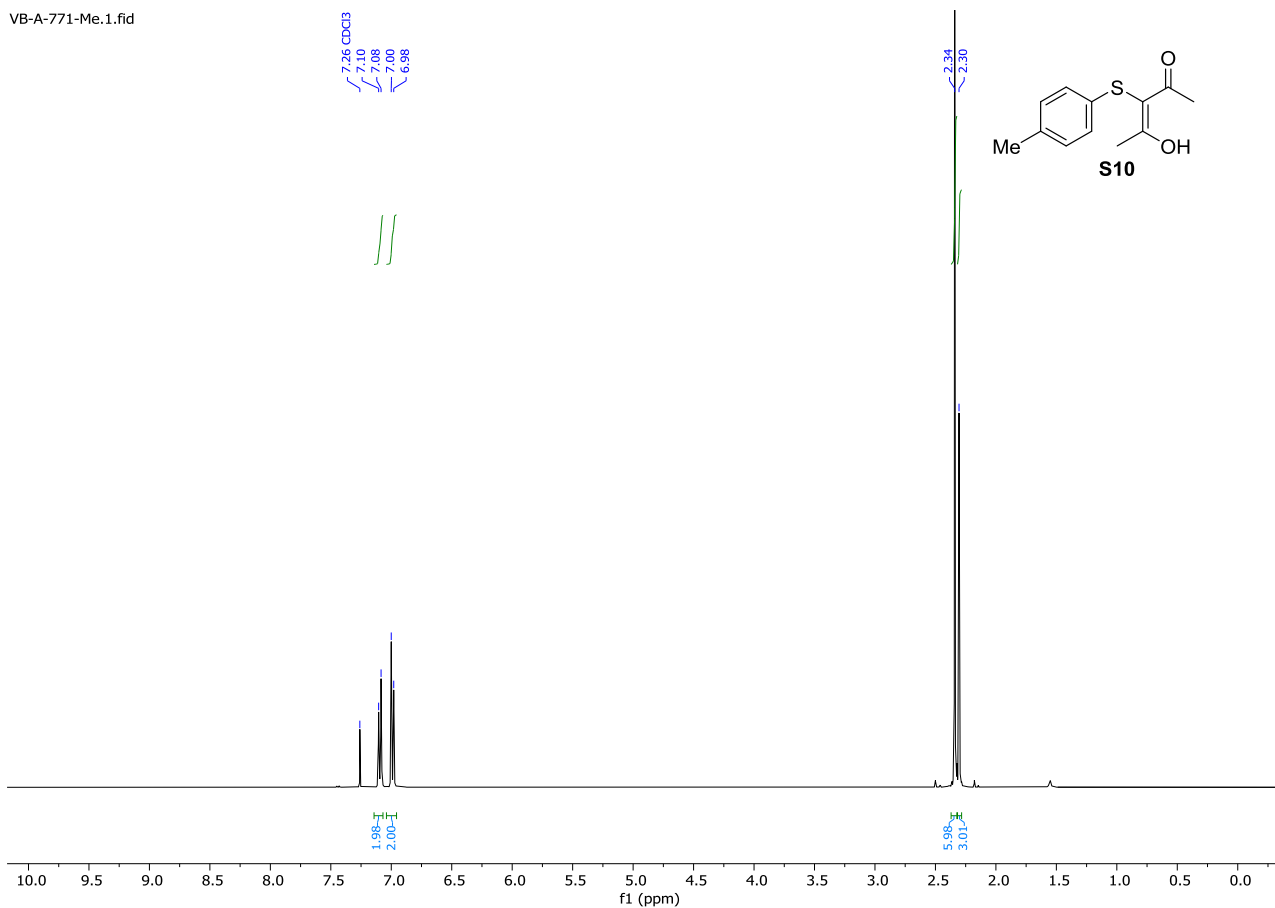
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)



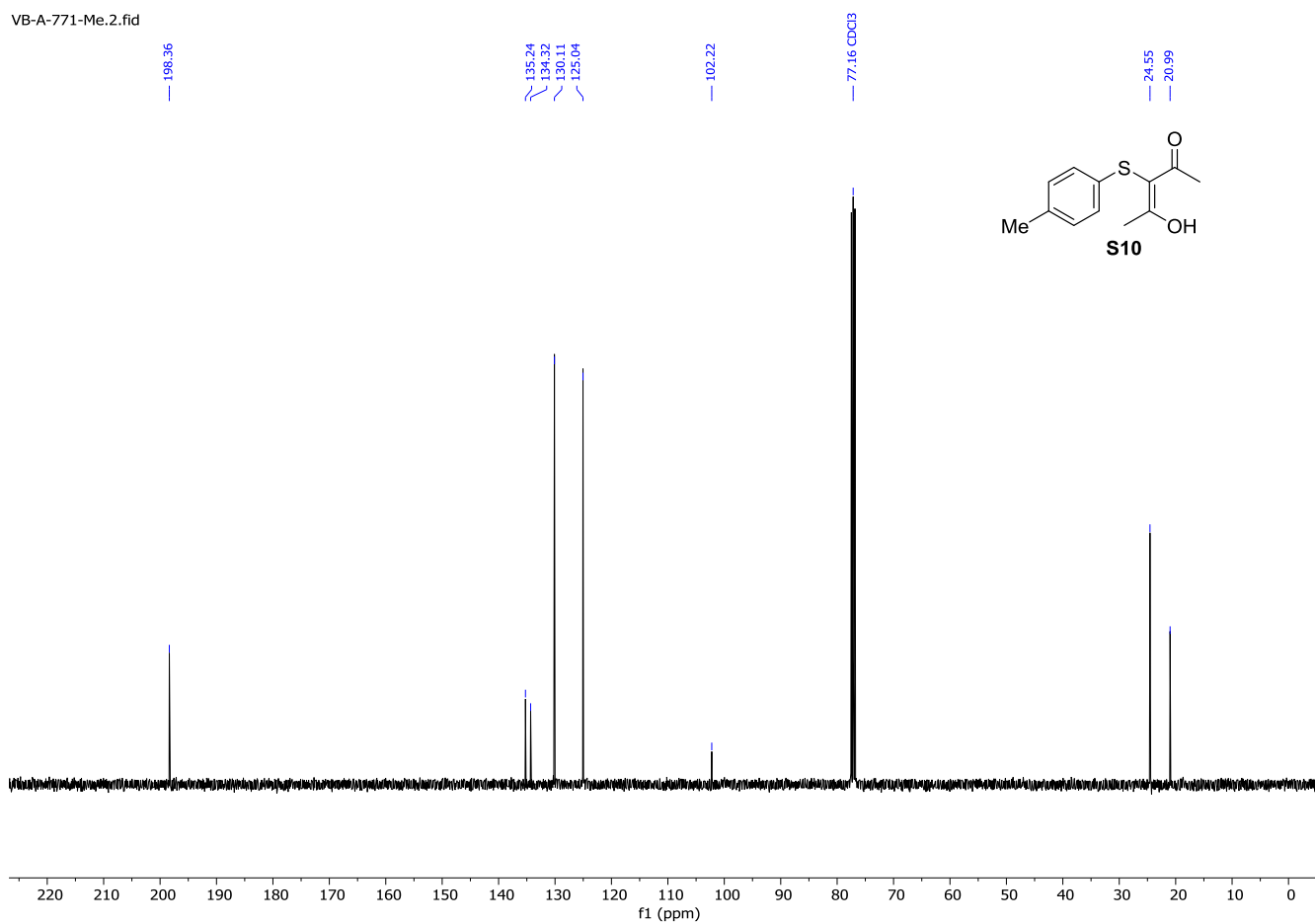
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

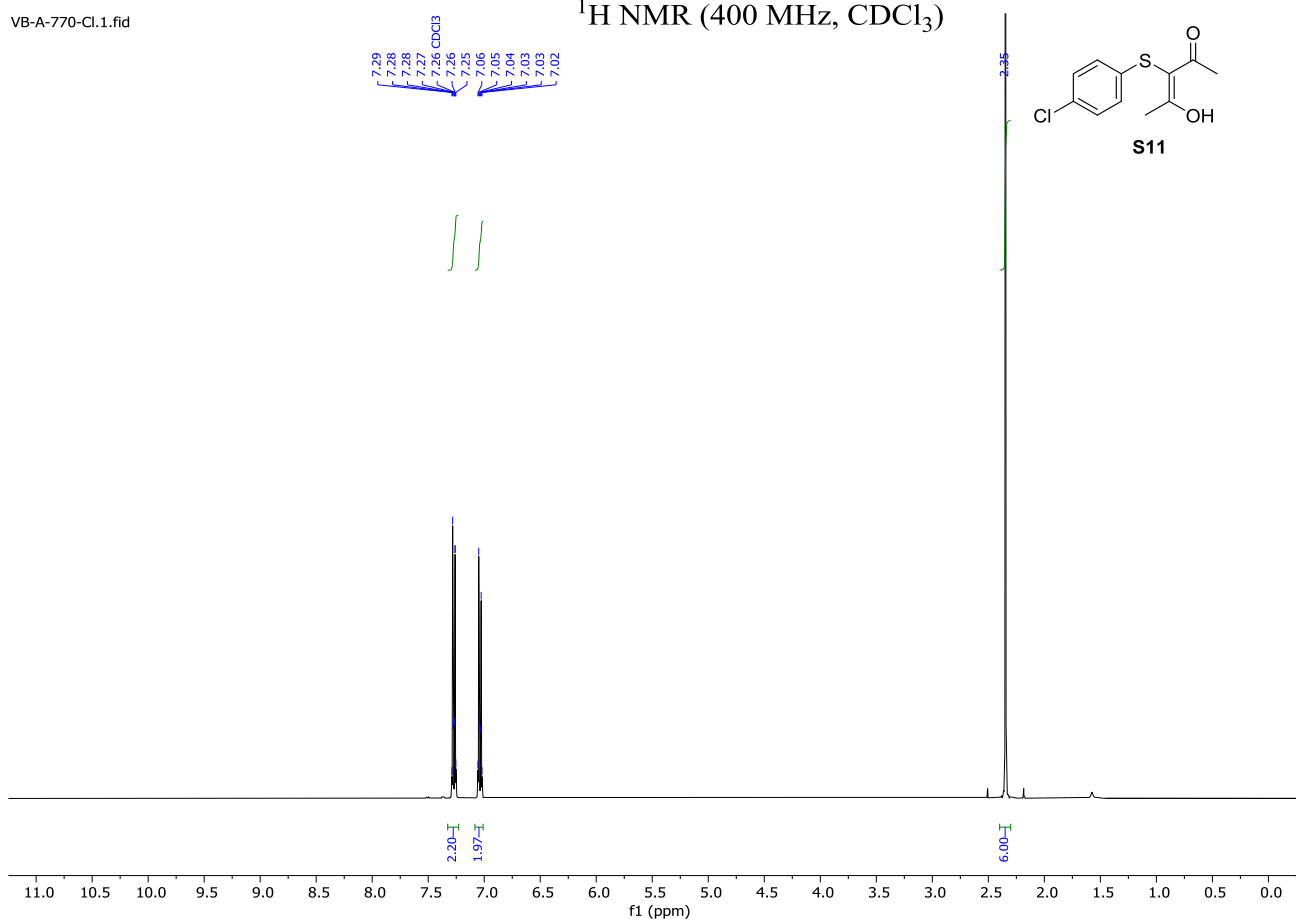
VB-A-771-Me.1.fid



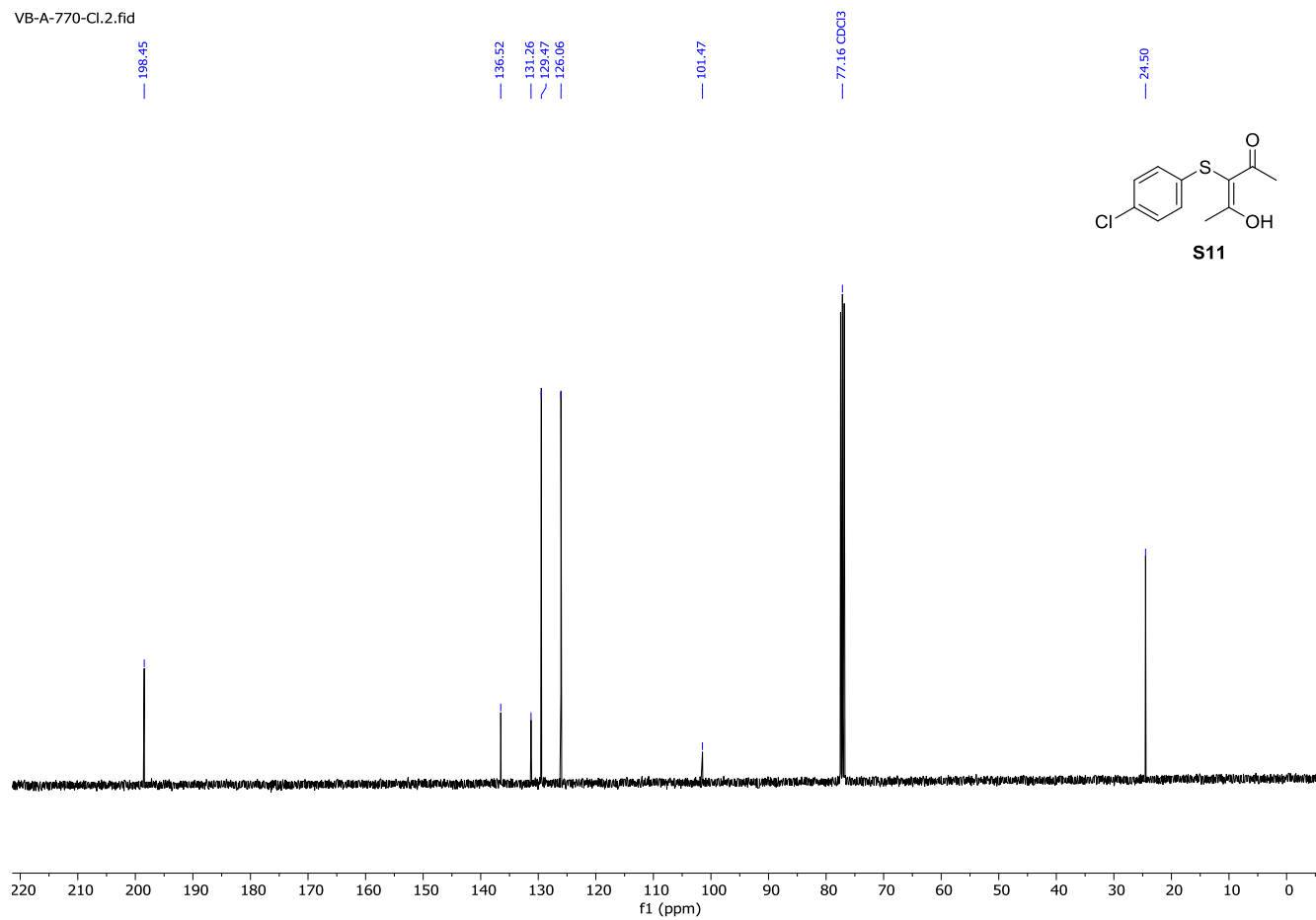
VB-A-771-Me.2.fid

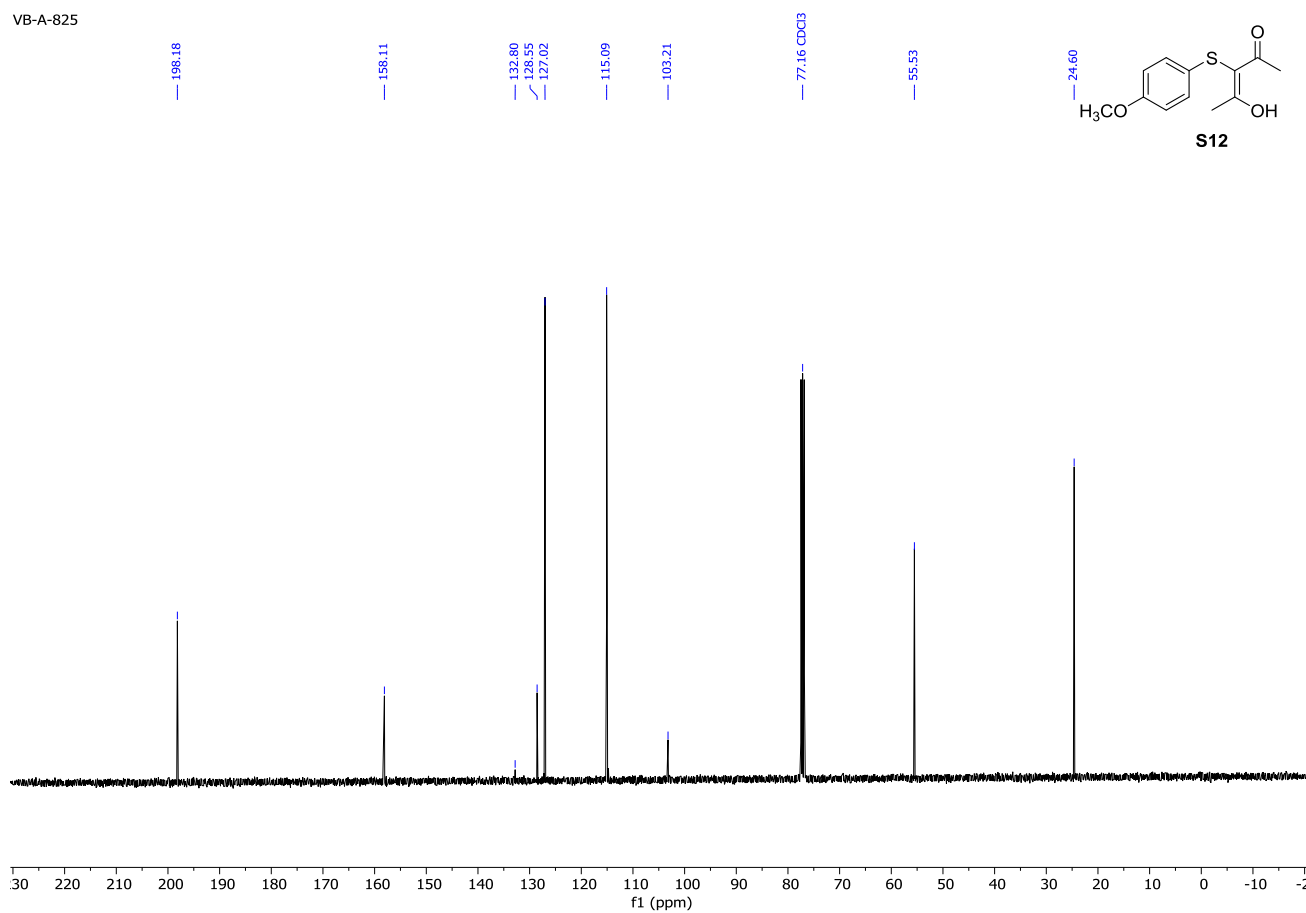
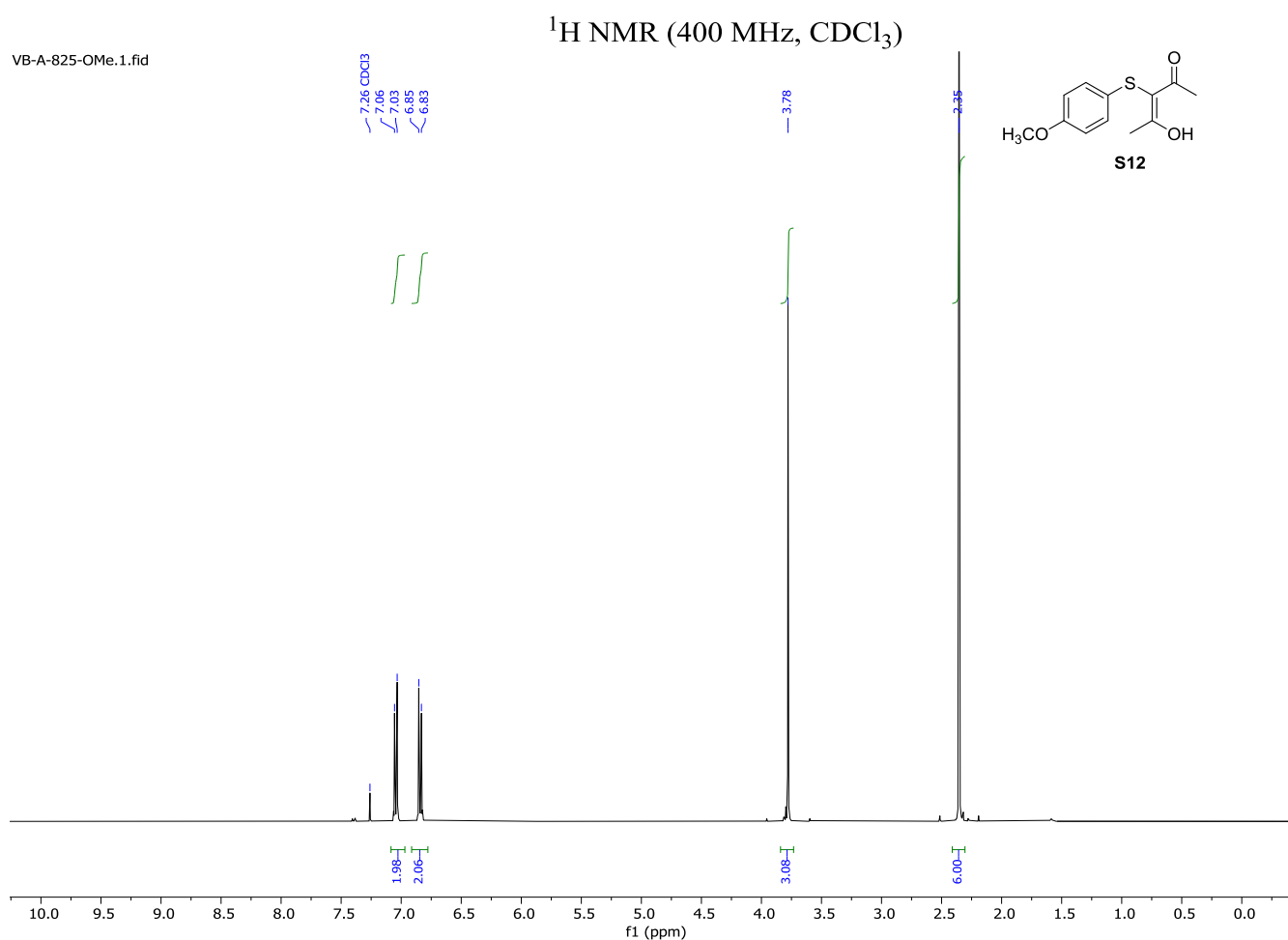


VB-A-770-Cl.1.fid

 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-770-Cl.2.fid

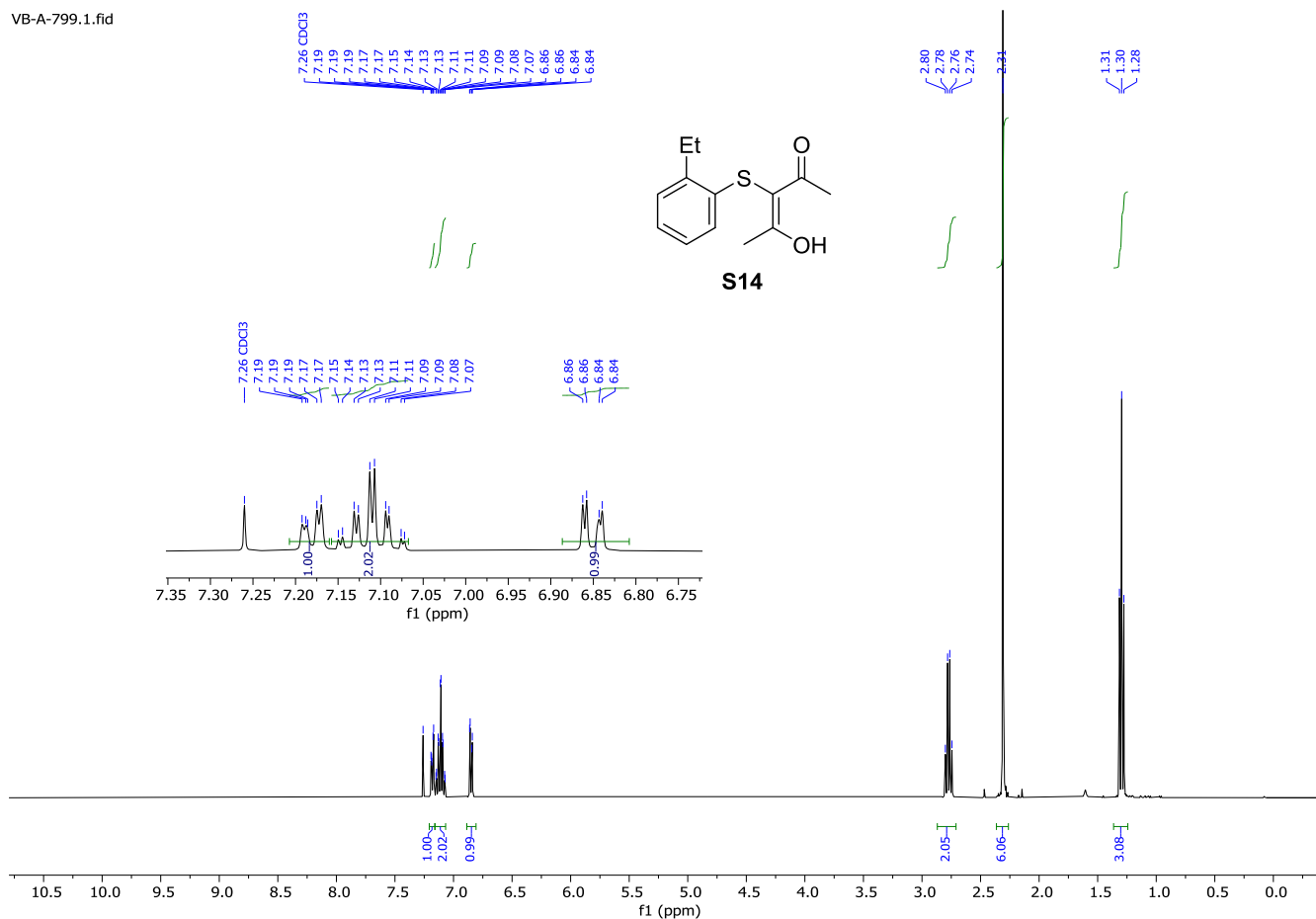
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)



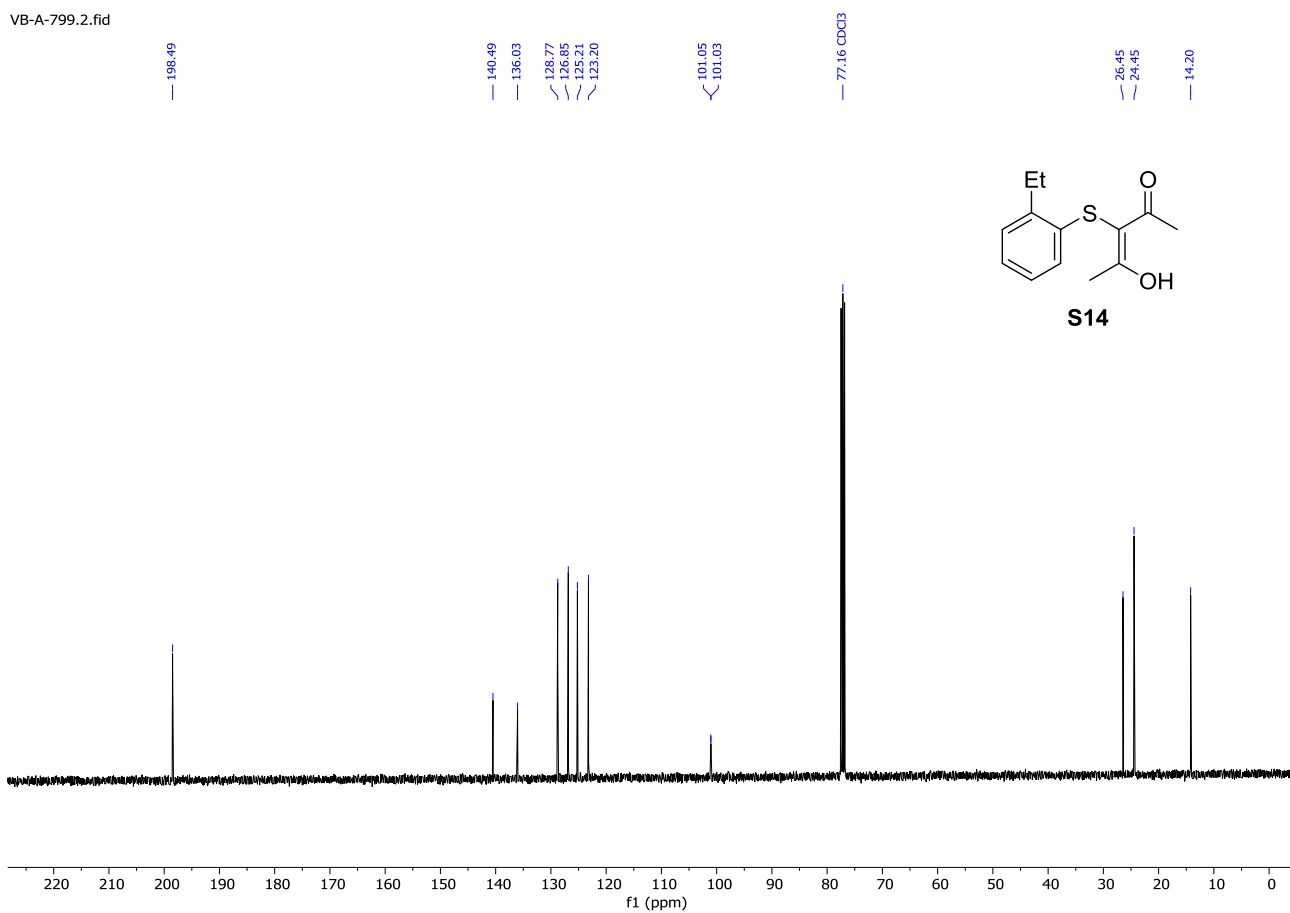
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-799.1.fid

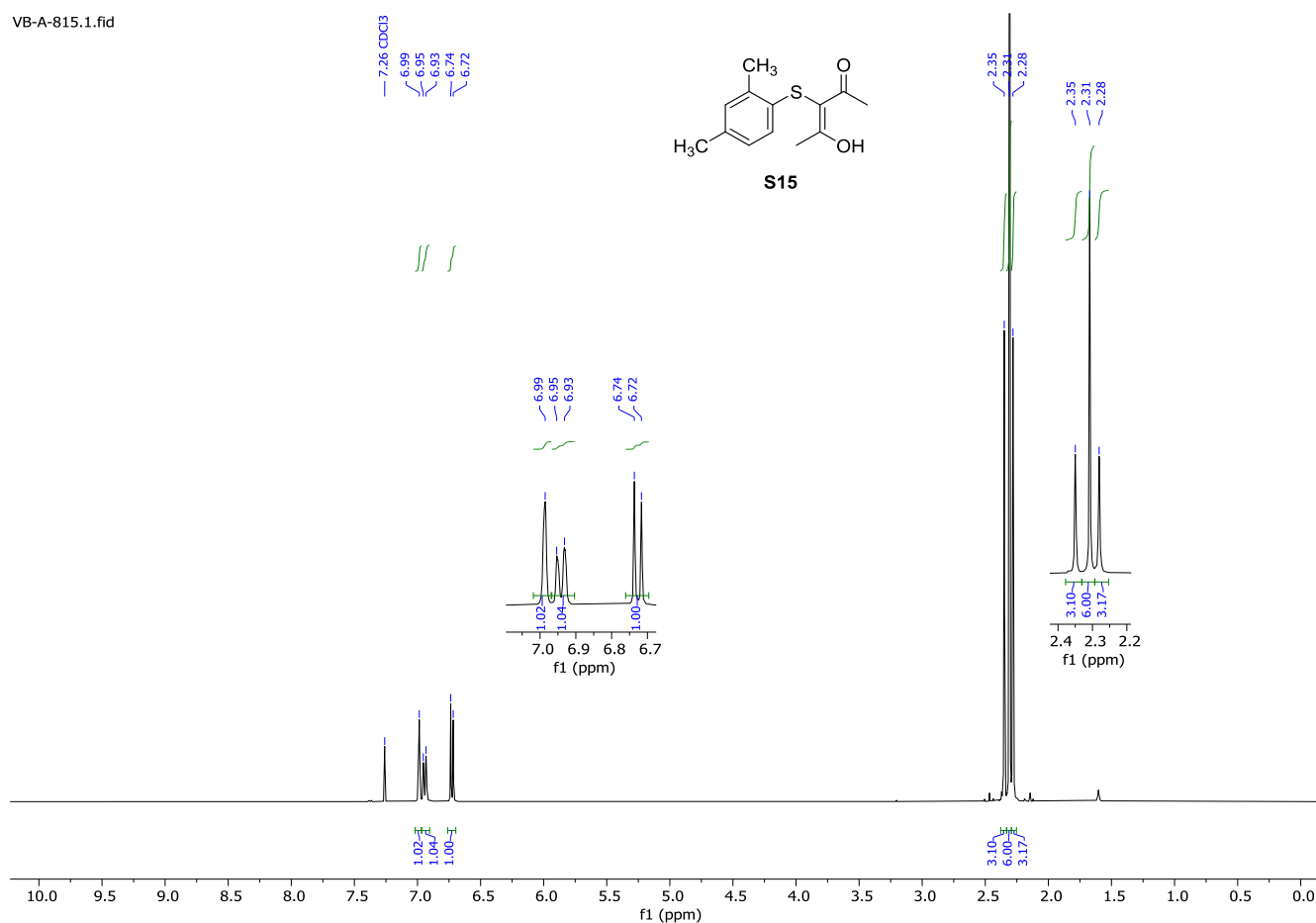


VB-A-799.2.fid

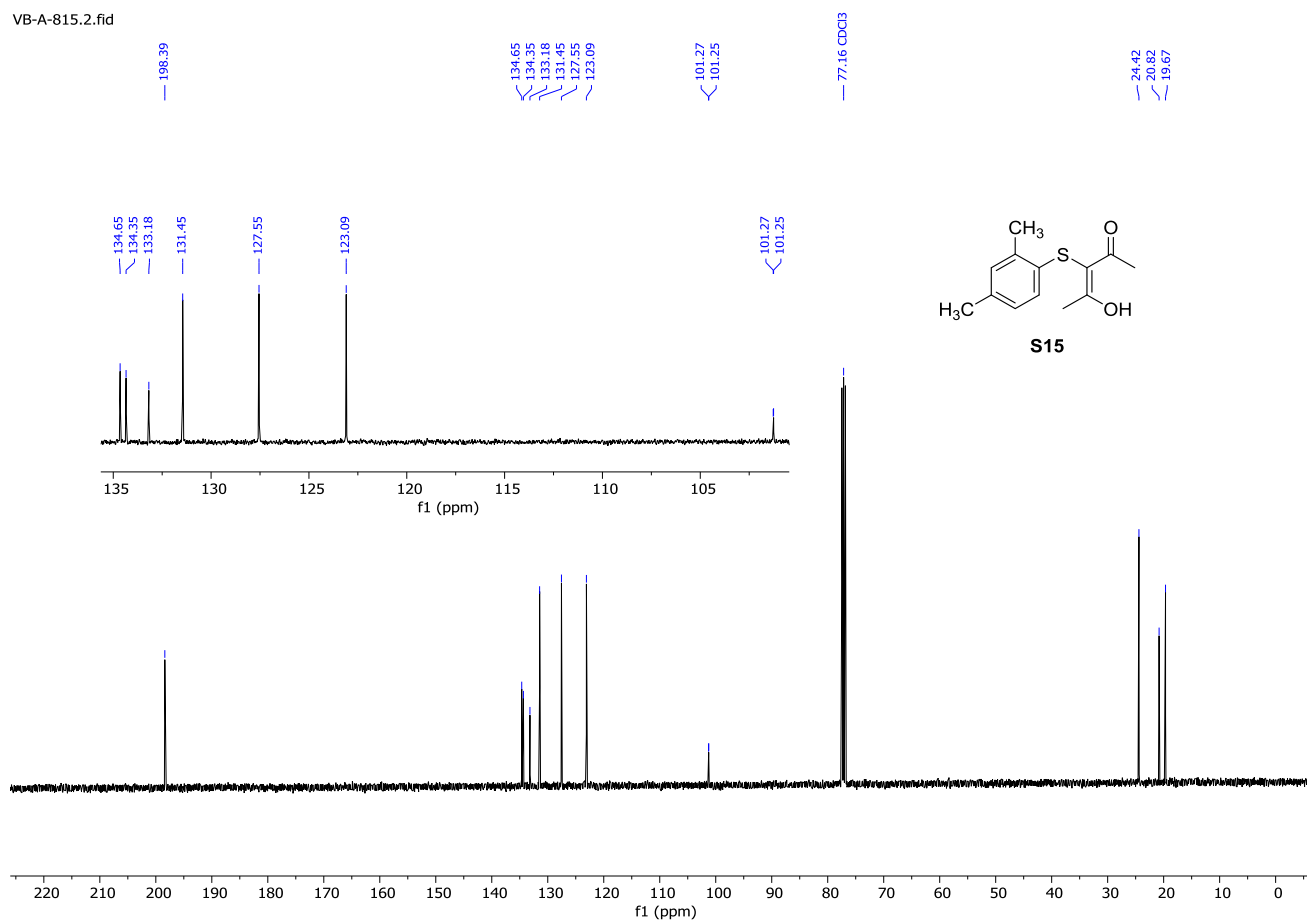
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-815.1.fid

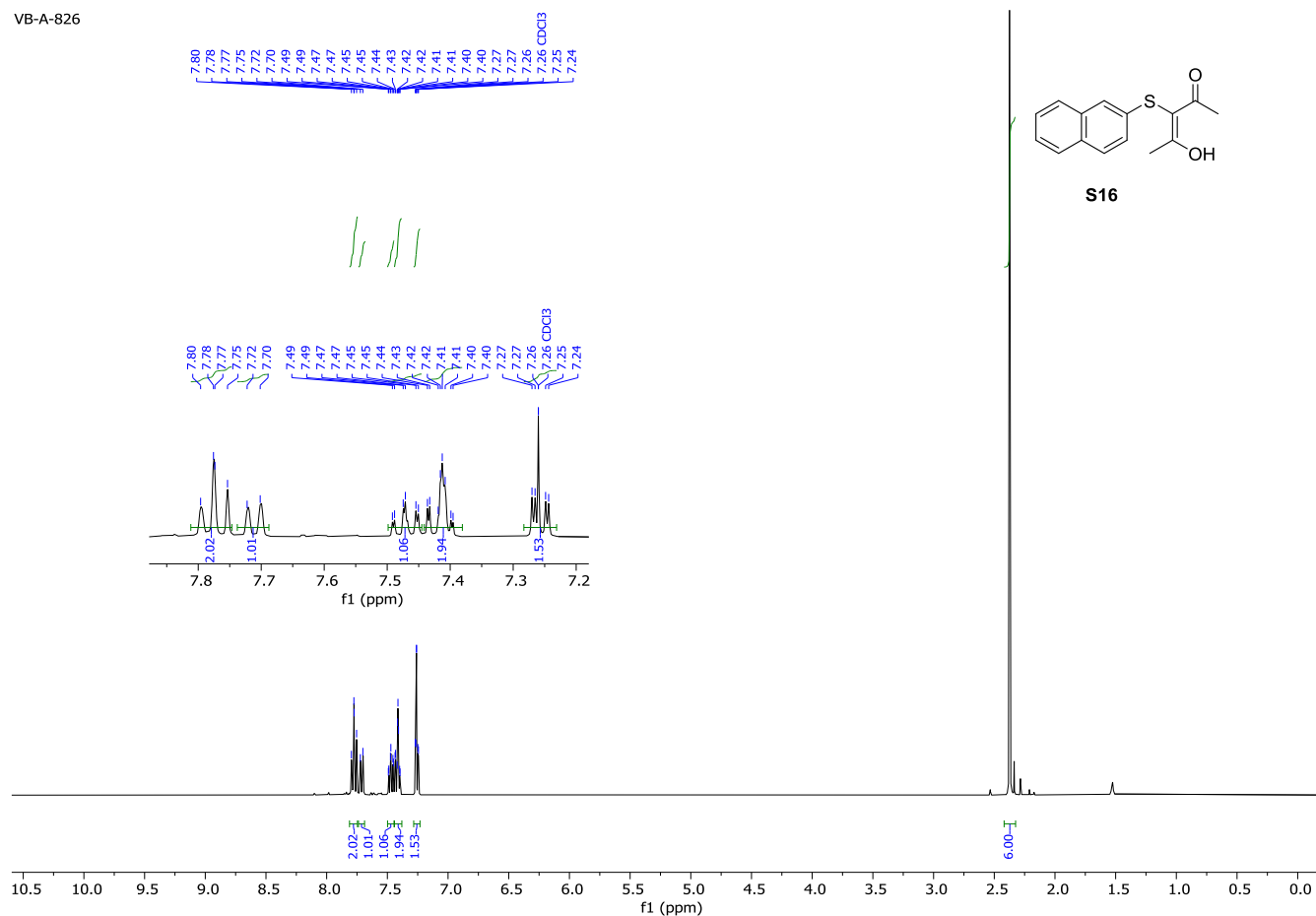


VB-A-815.2.fid

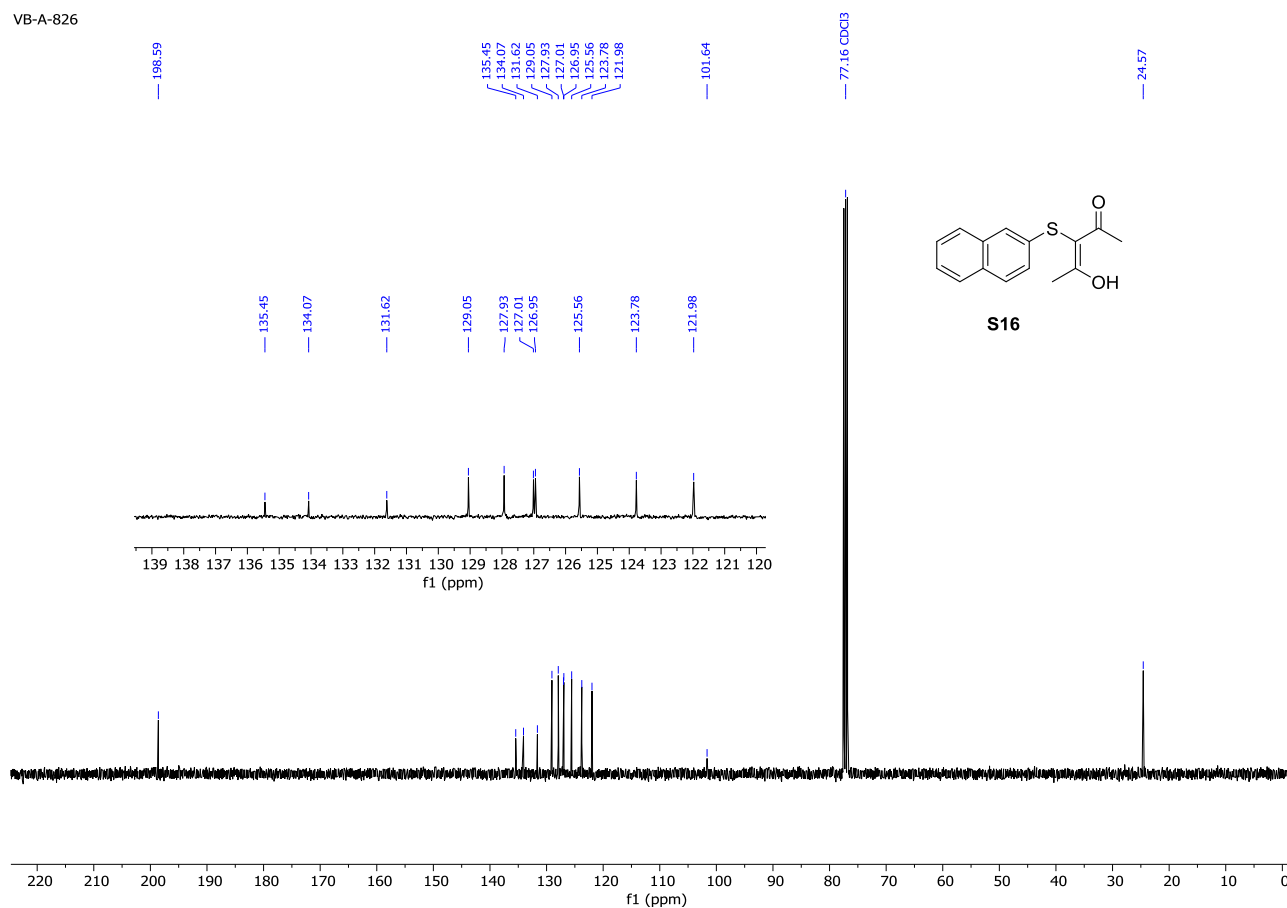
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-826

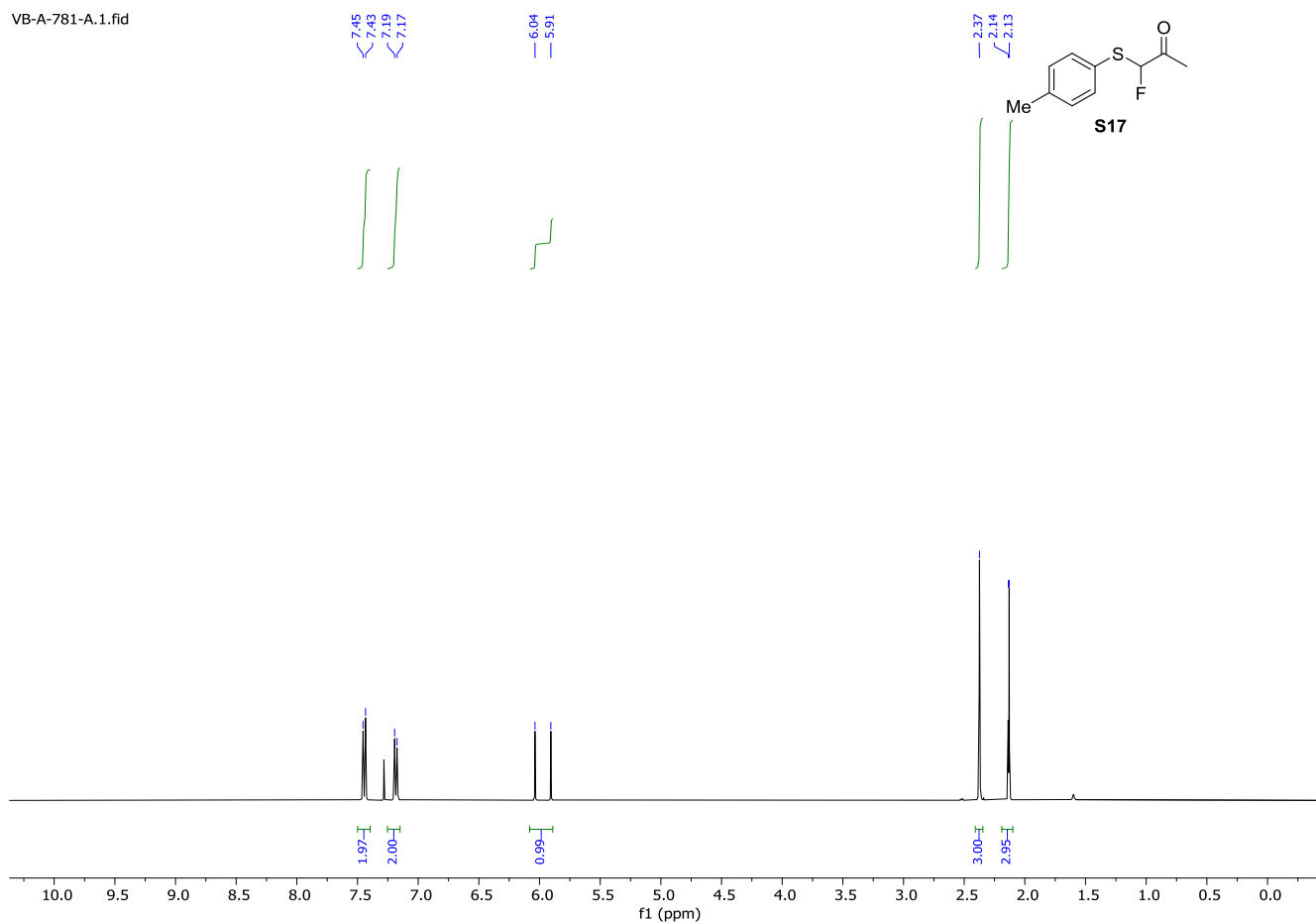


VB-A-826

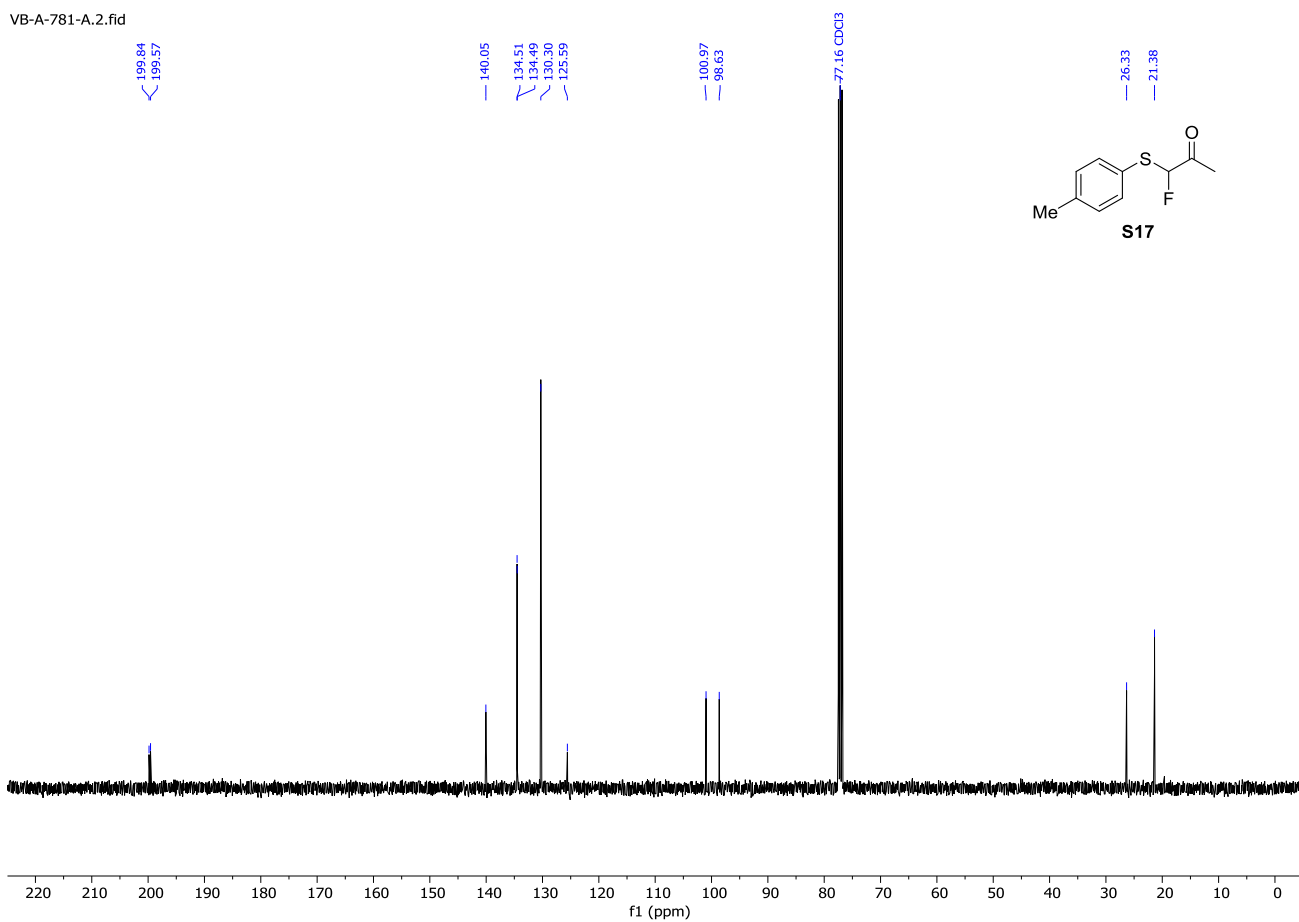
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

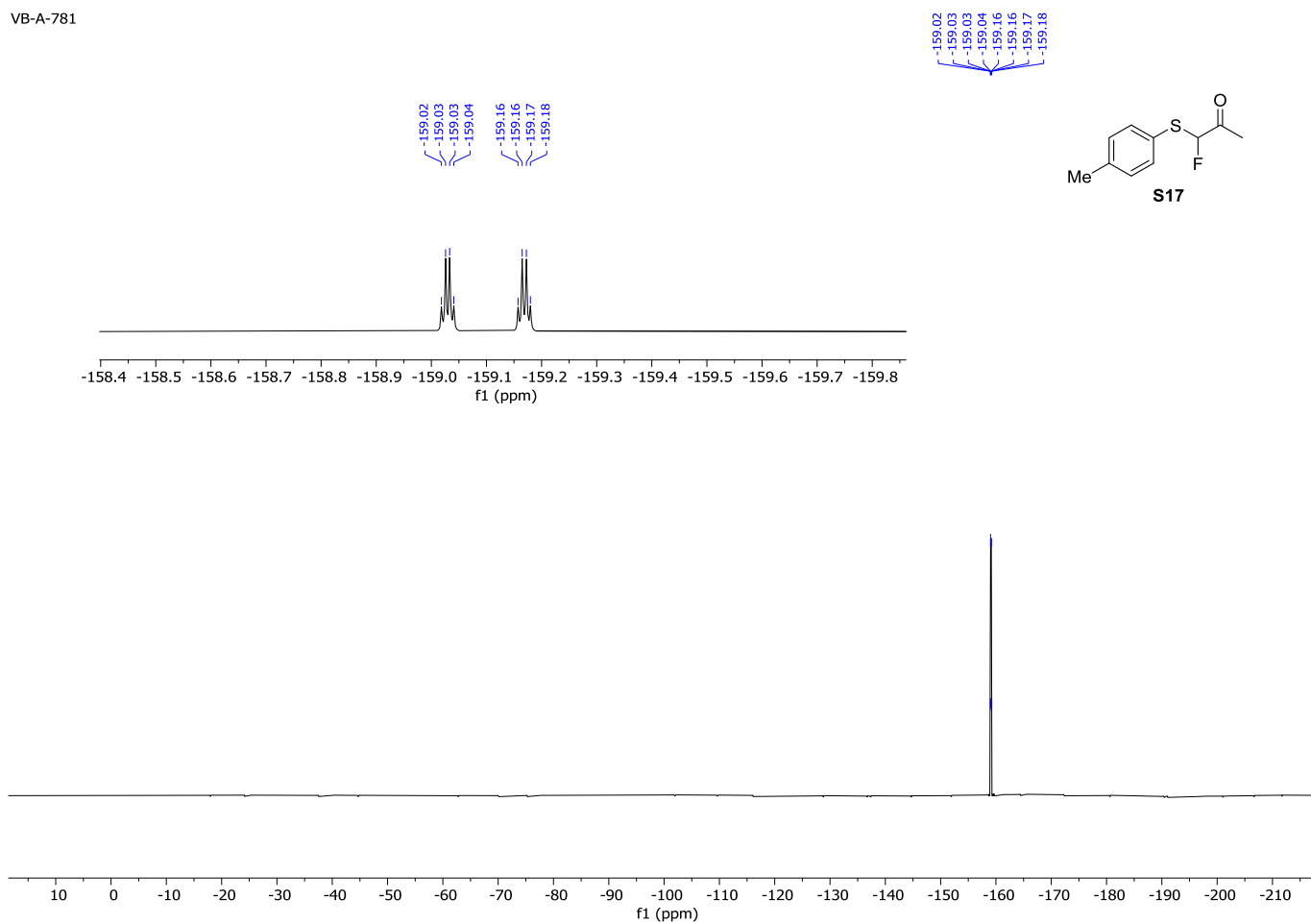
VB-A-781-A.1.fid



VB-A-781-A.2.fid

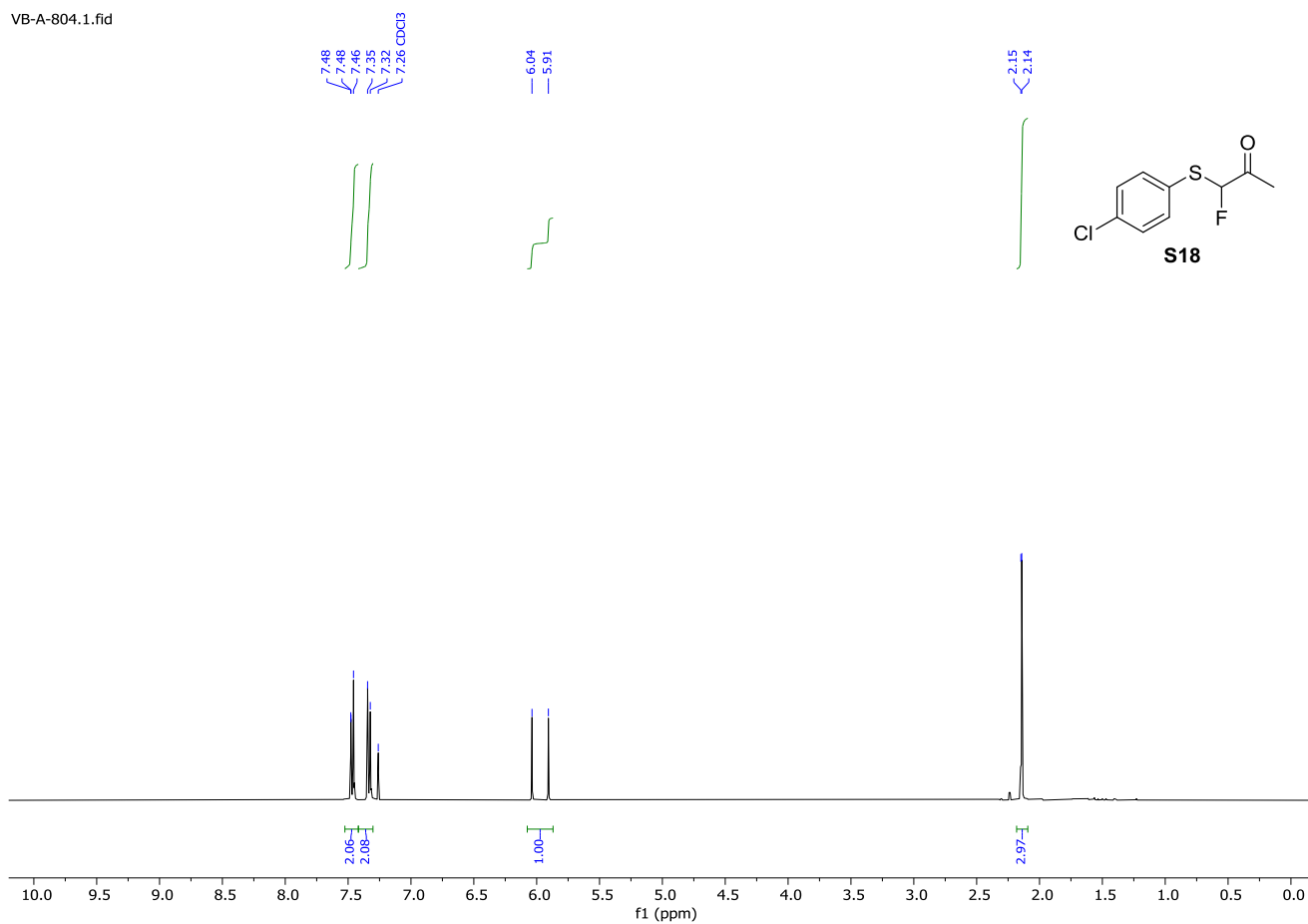
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-781

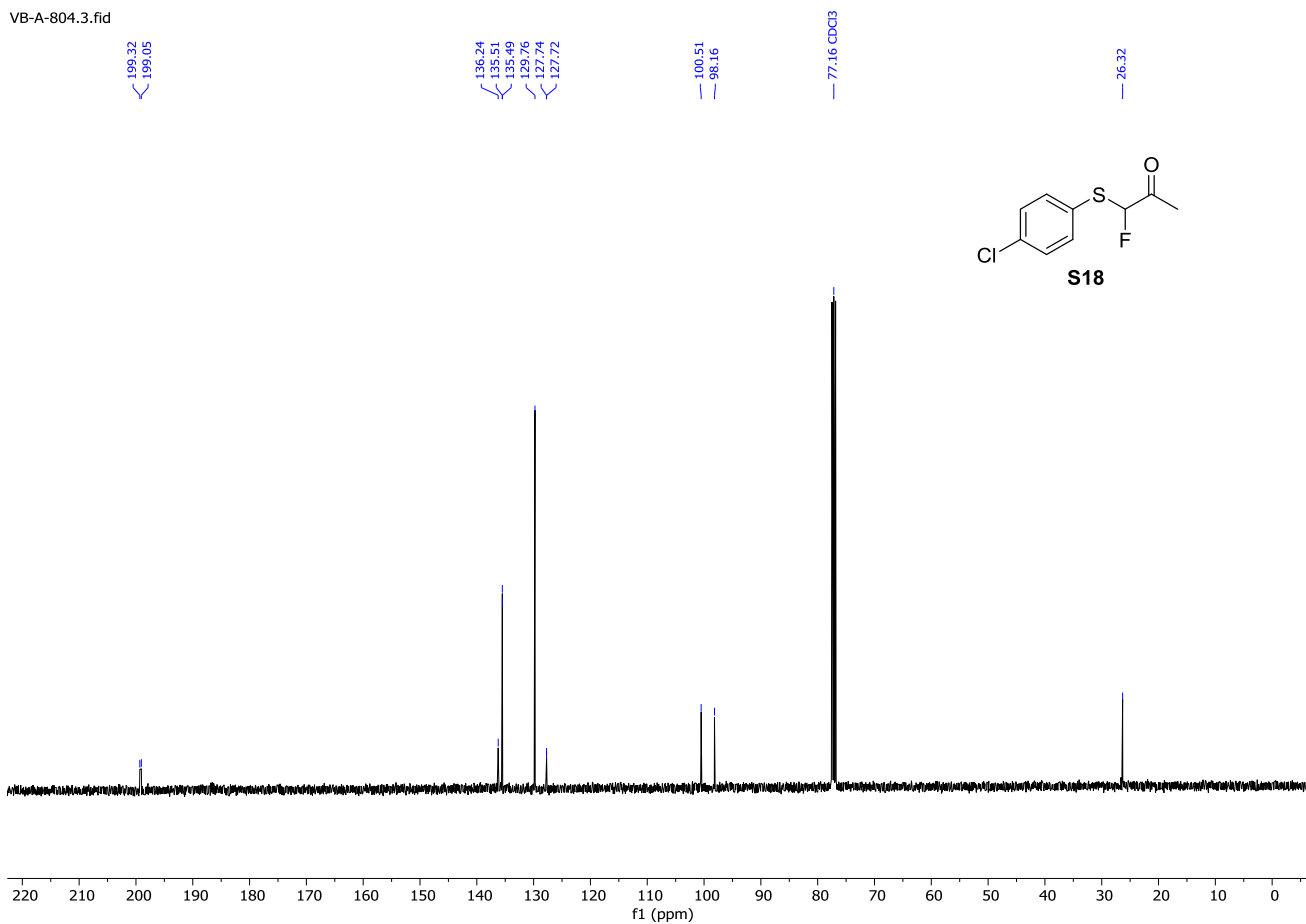
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-804.1.fid

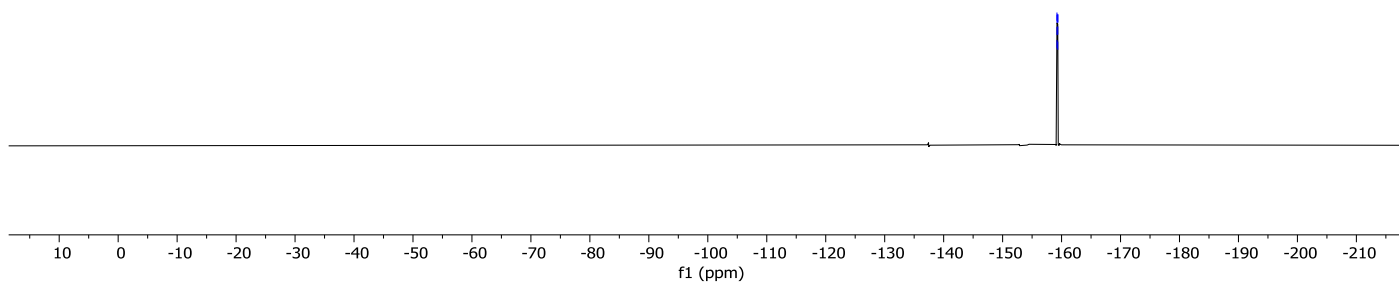
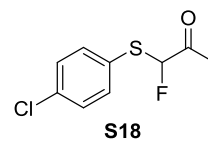


VB-A-804.3.fid

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-804.2.fid

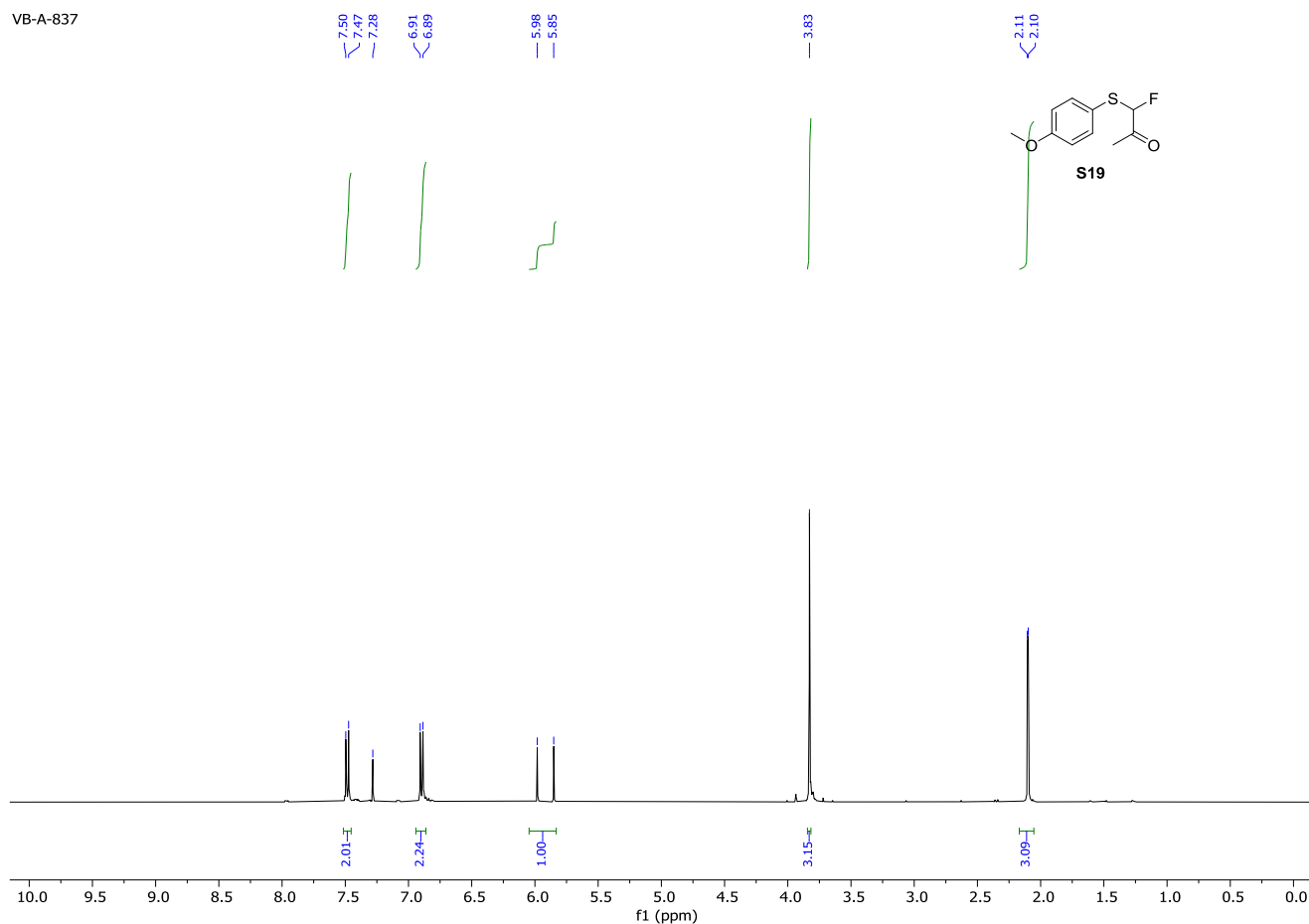
-159.21
-159.22
-159.22
-159.22
-159.35
-159.36
-159.36



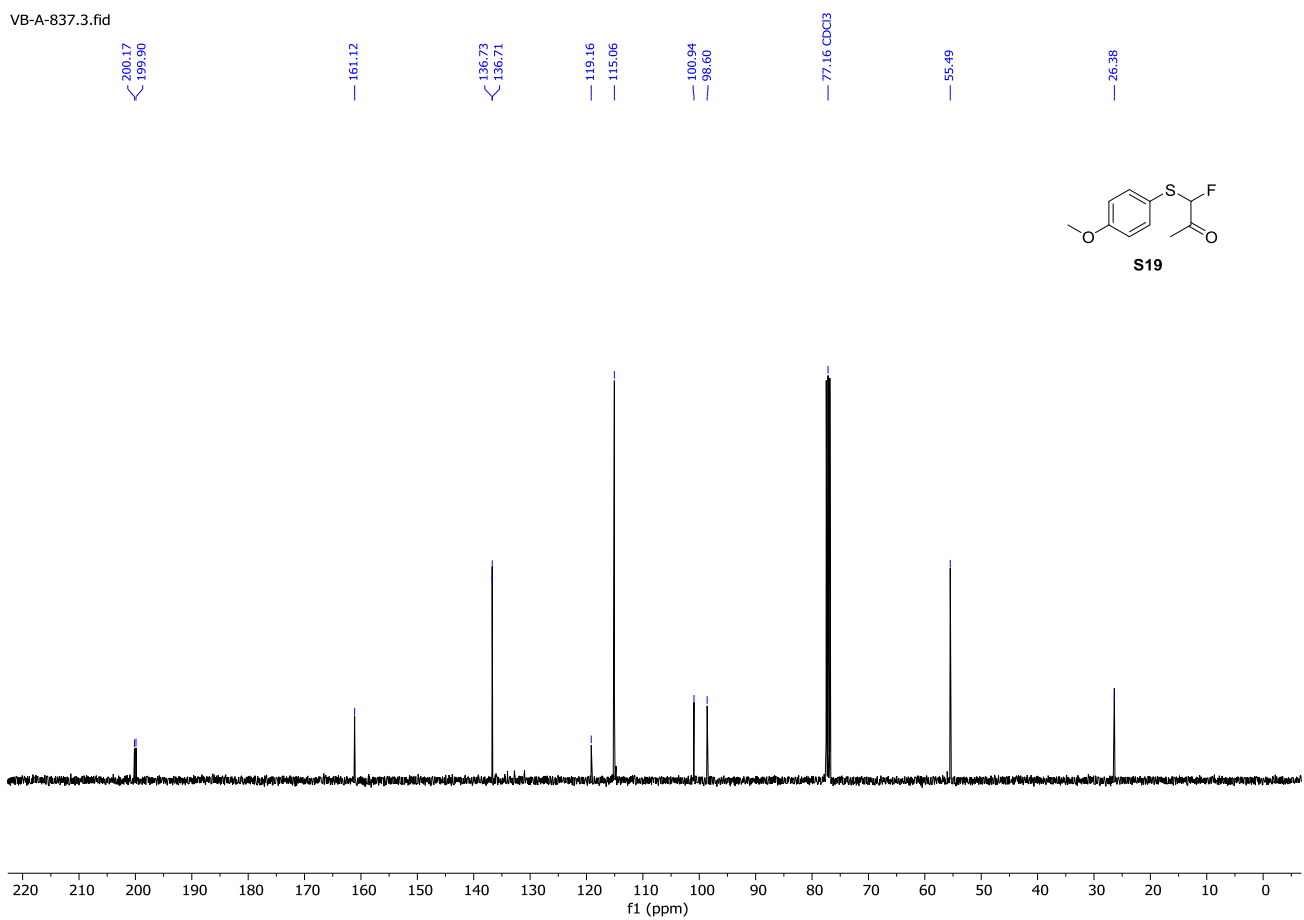
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

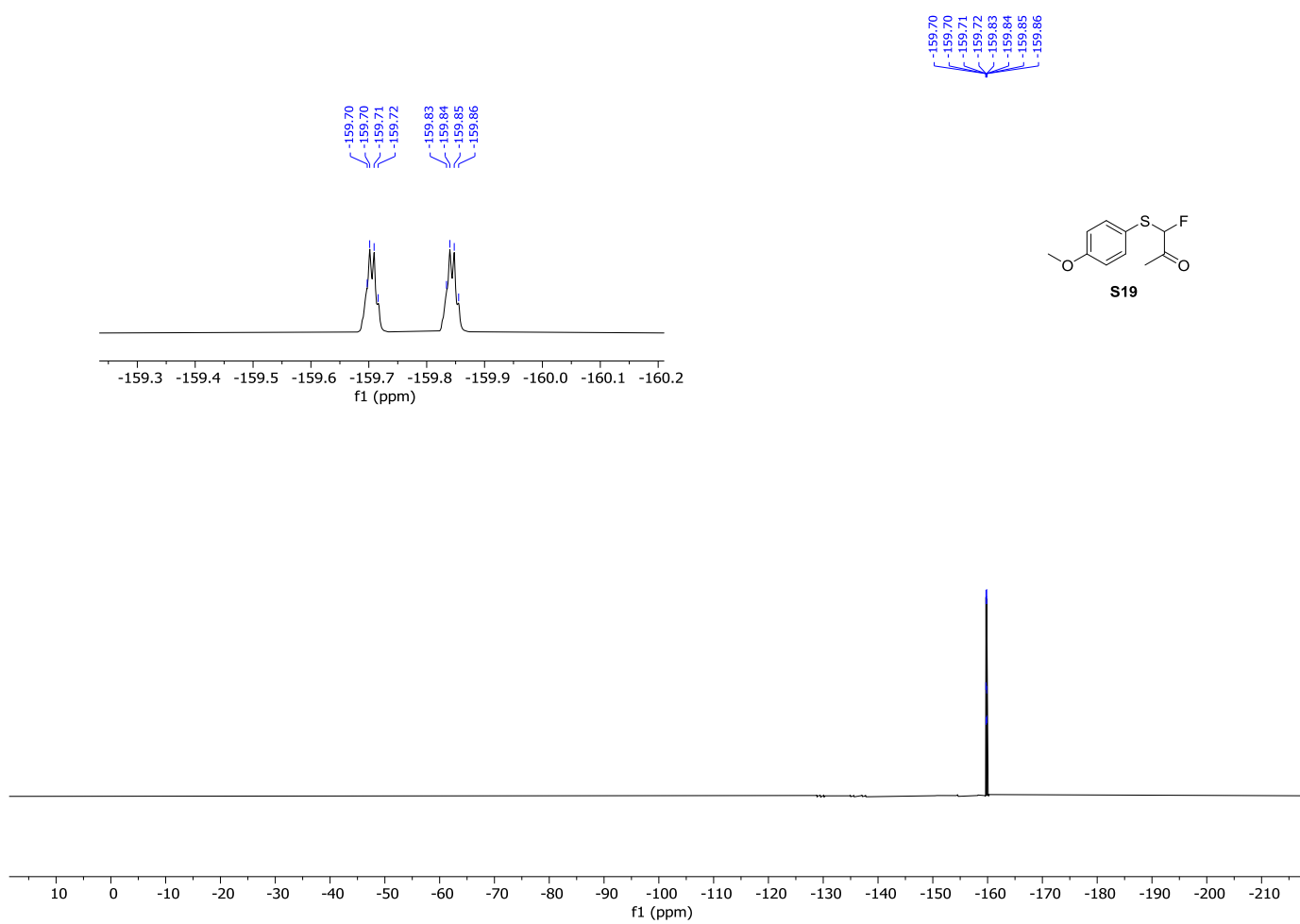
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-837



VB-A-837.3.fid

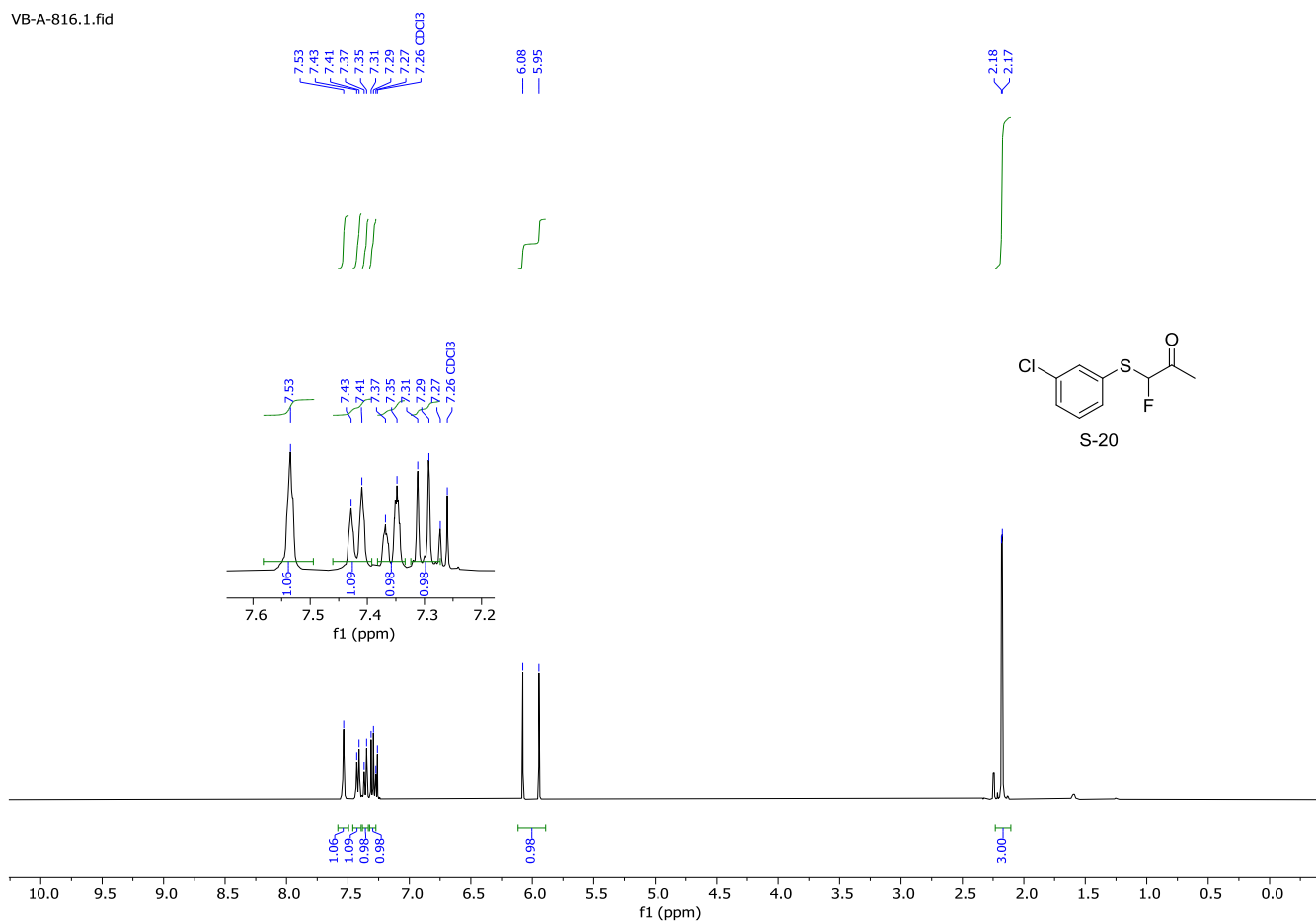
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)



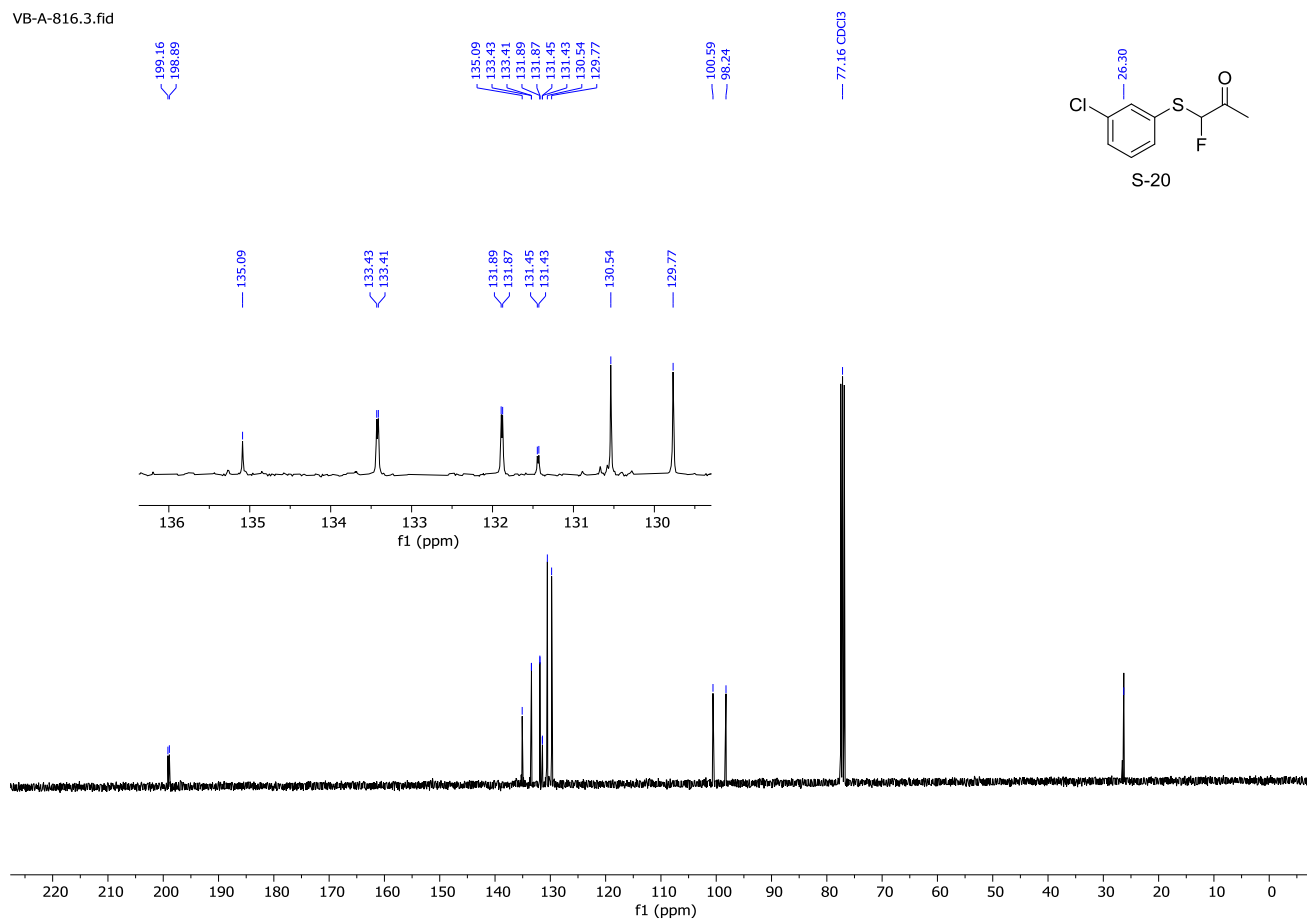
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

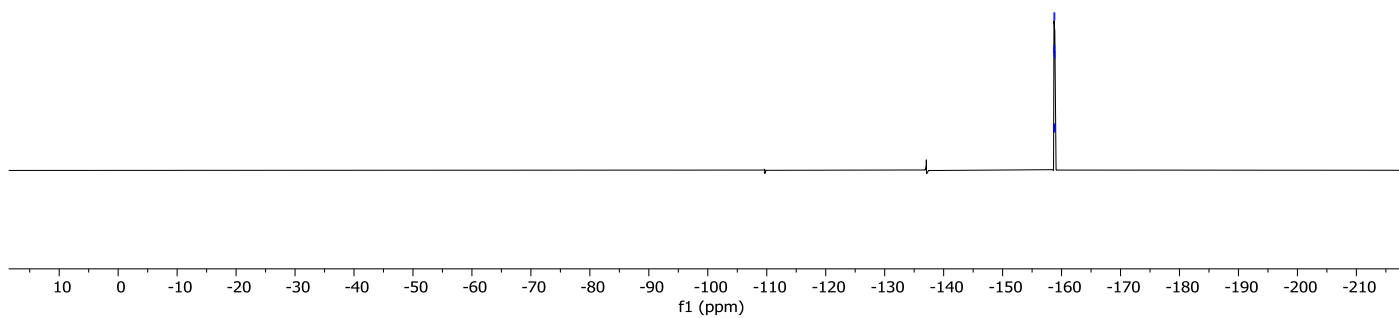
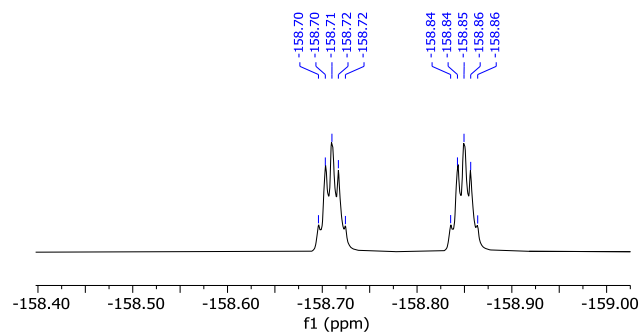
VB-A-816.1.fid



VB-A-816.3.fid

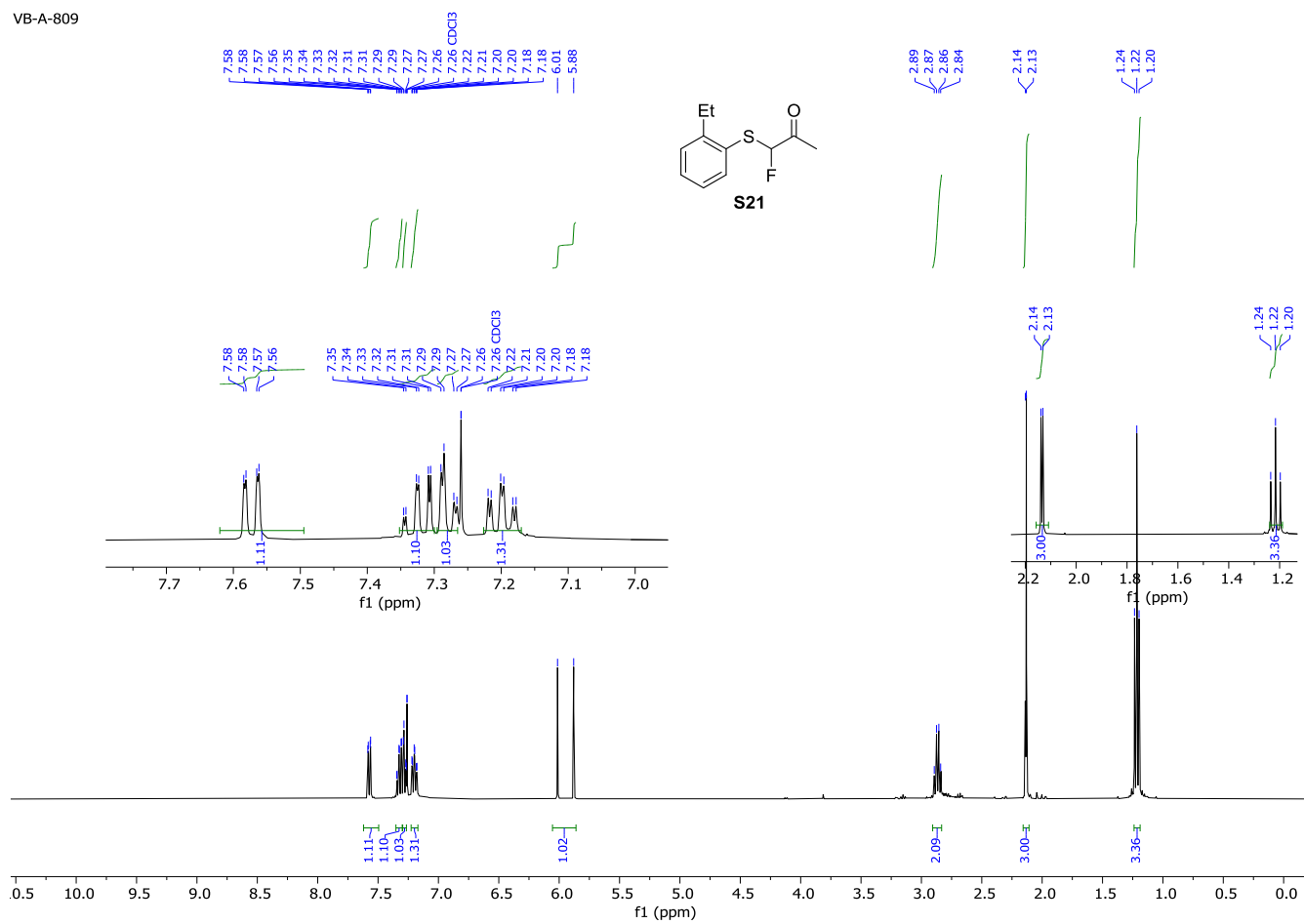
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

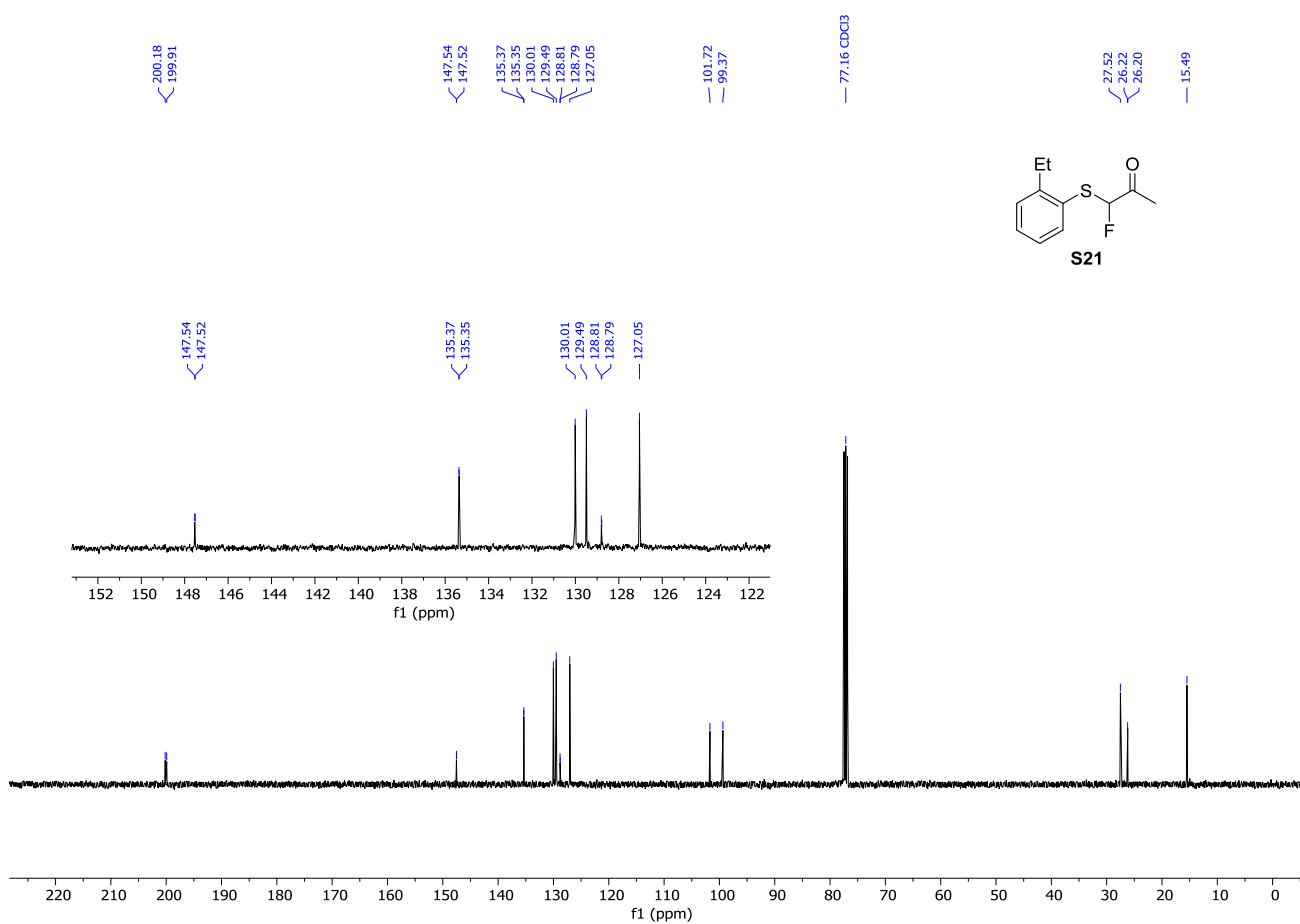
VB-A-816.2.fid

 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

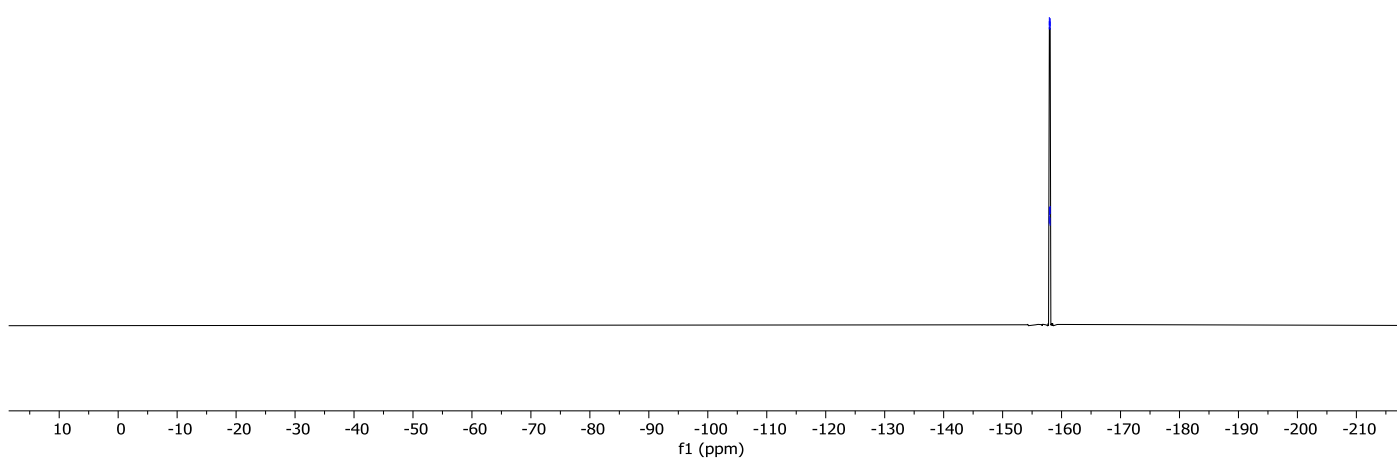
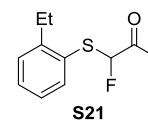
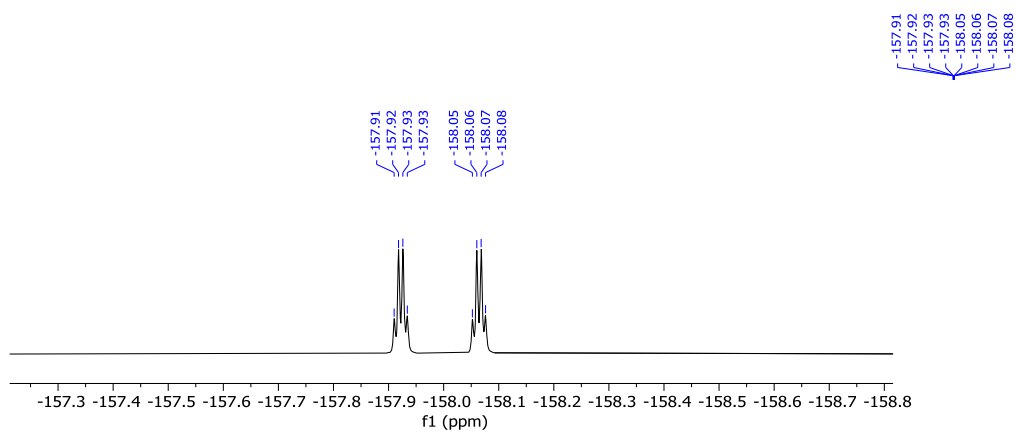
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-809



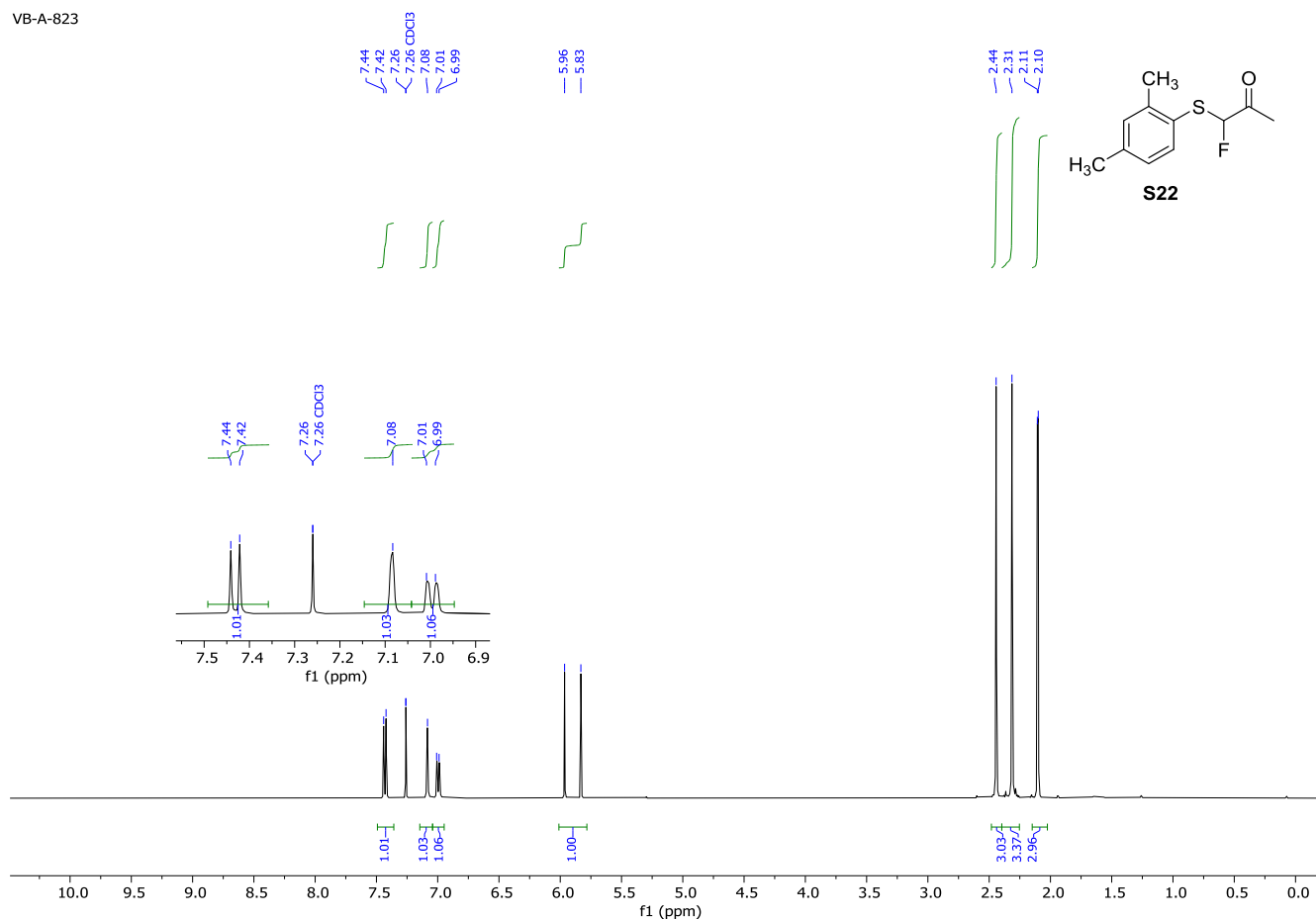


VB-A-809

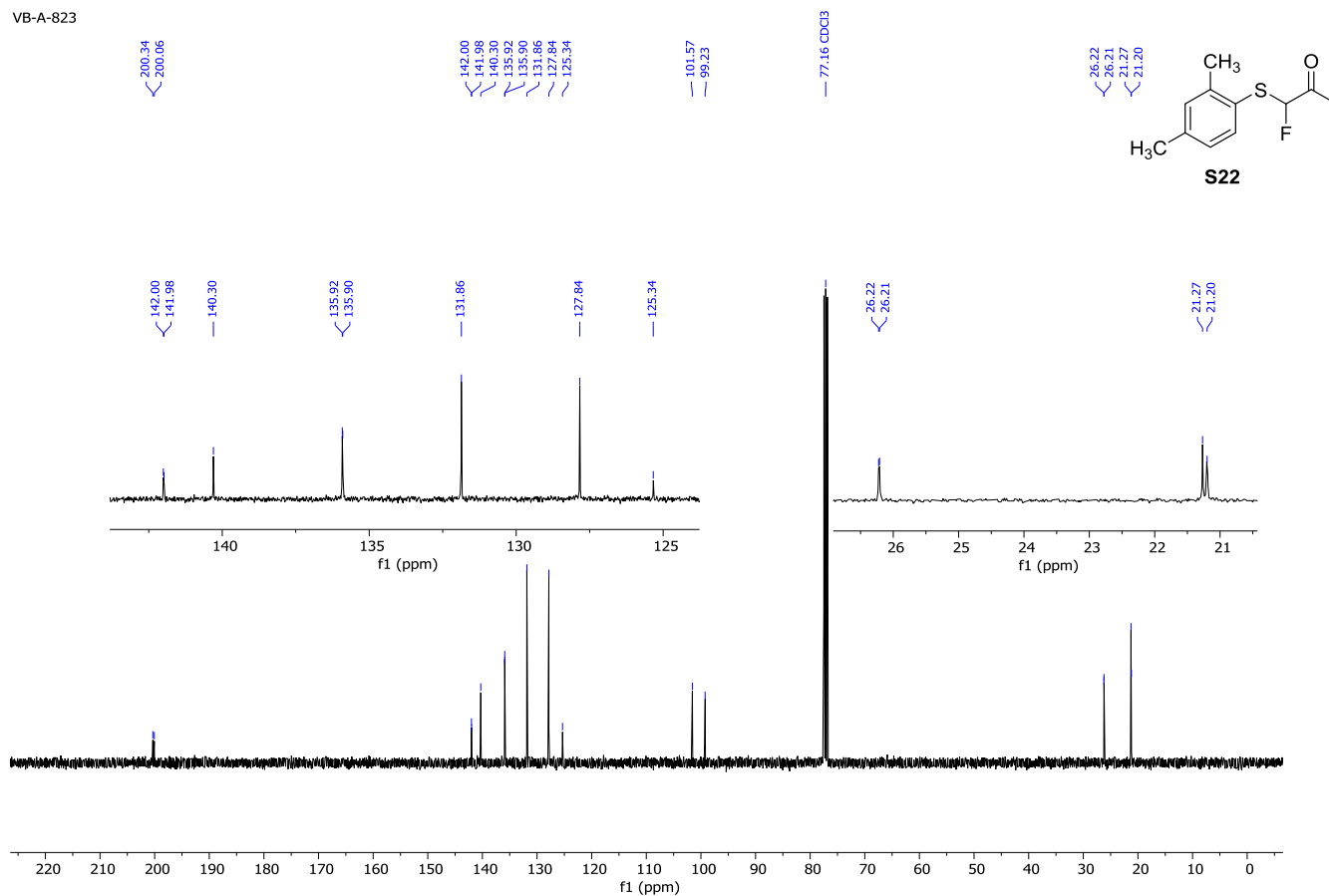
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

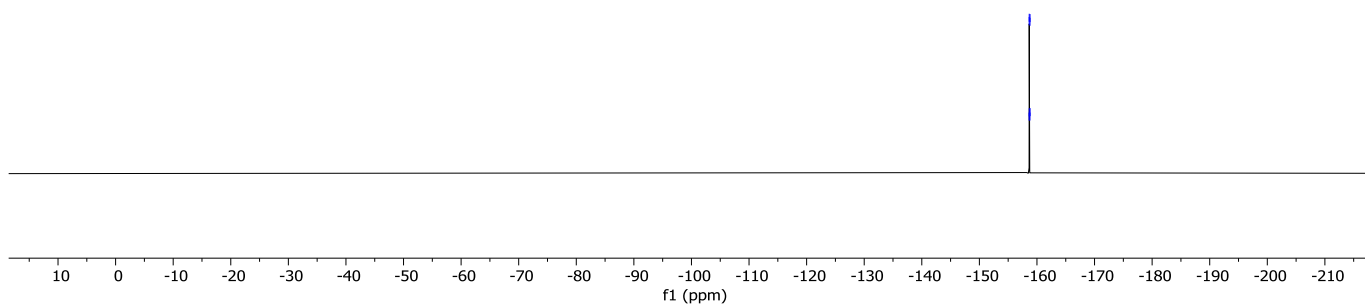
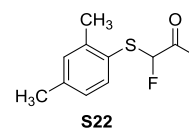
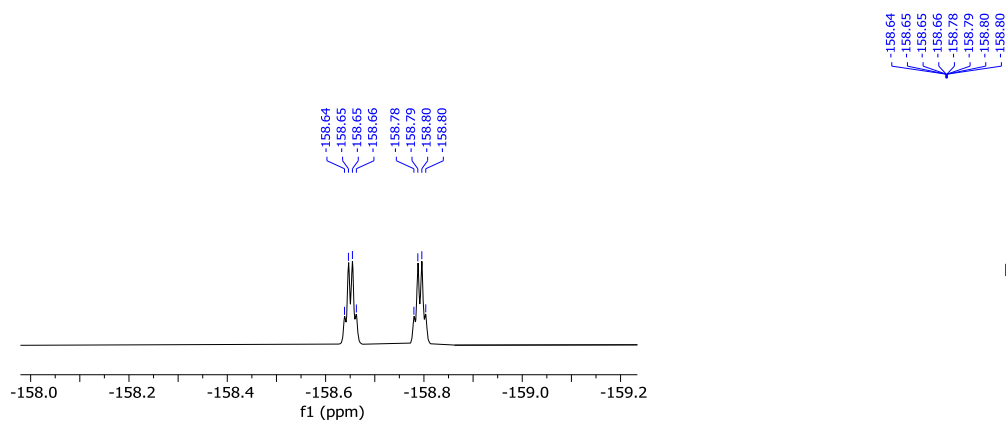
VB-A-823



VB-A-823

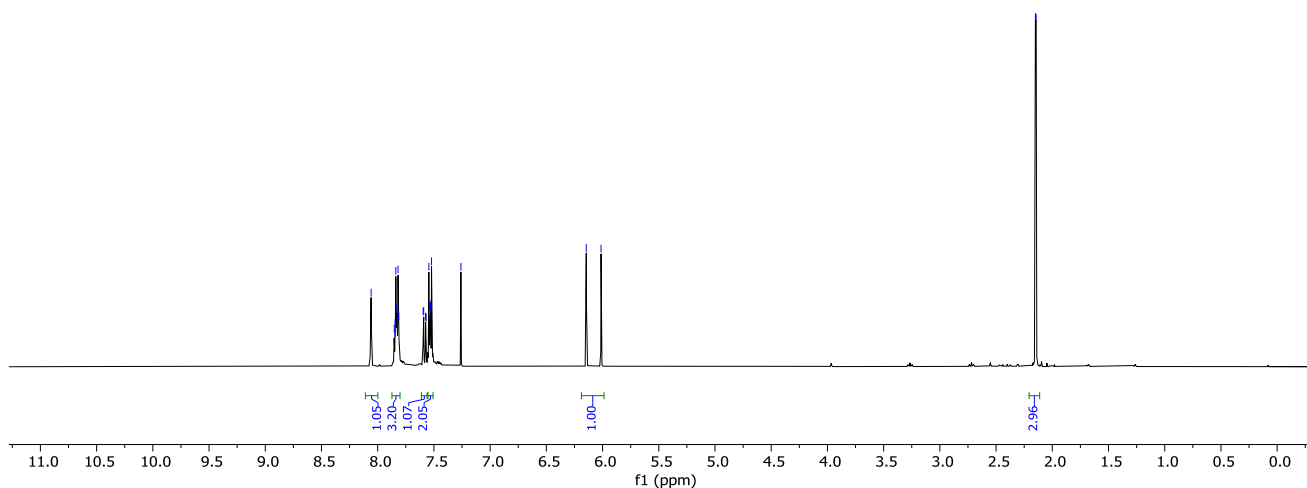
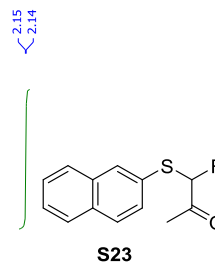
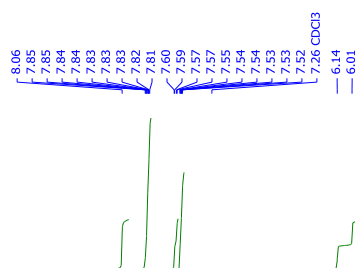
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-823

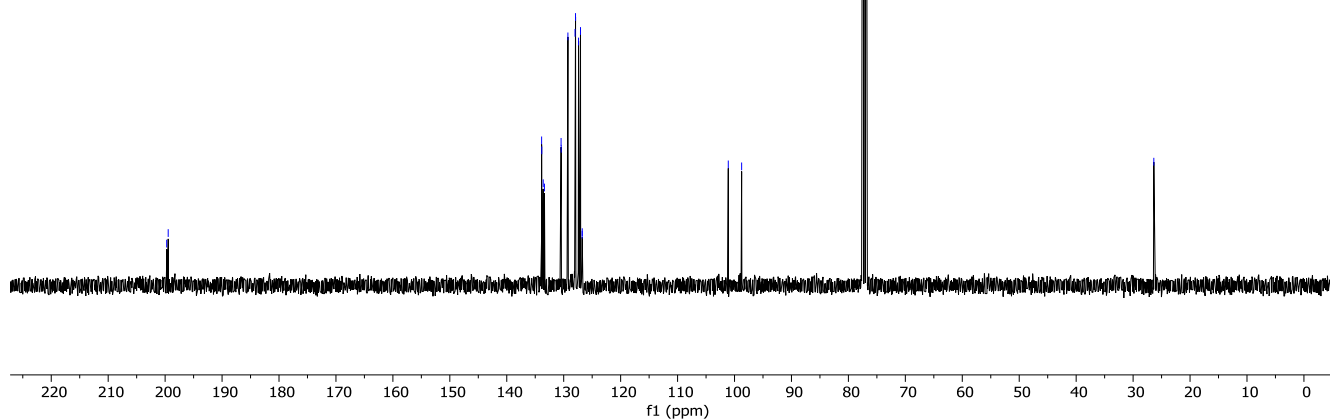
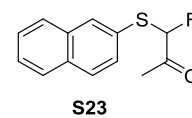
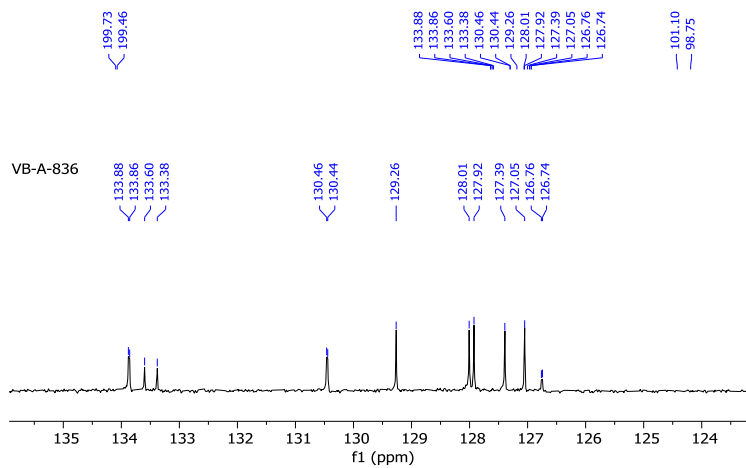
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-836.1.fid

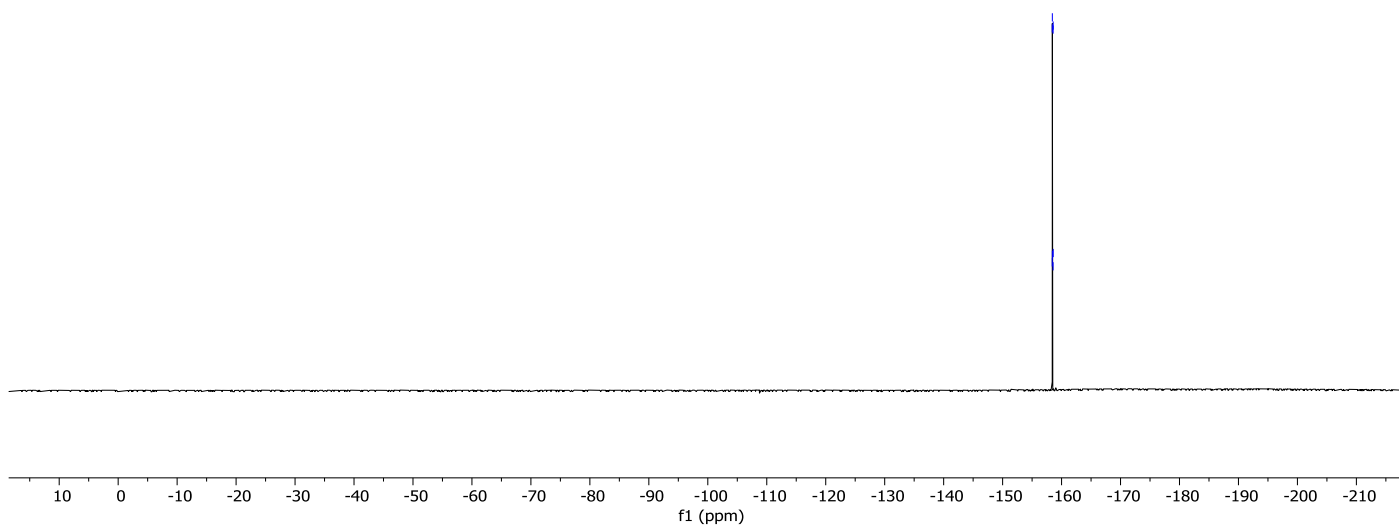
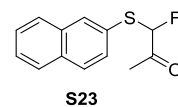
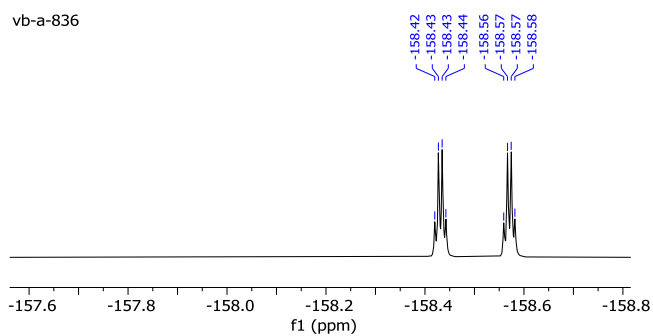


VB-A-836

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

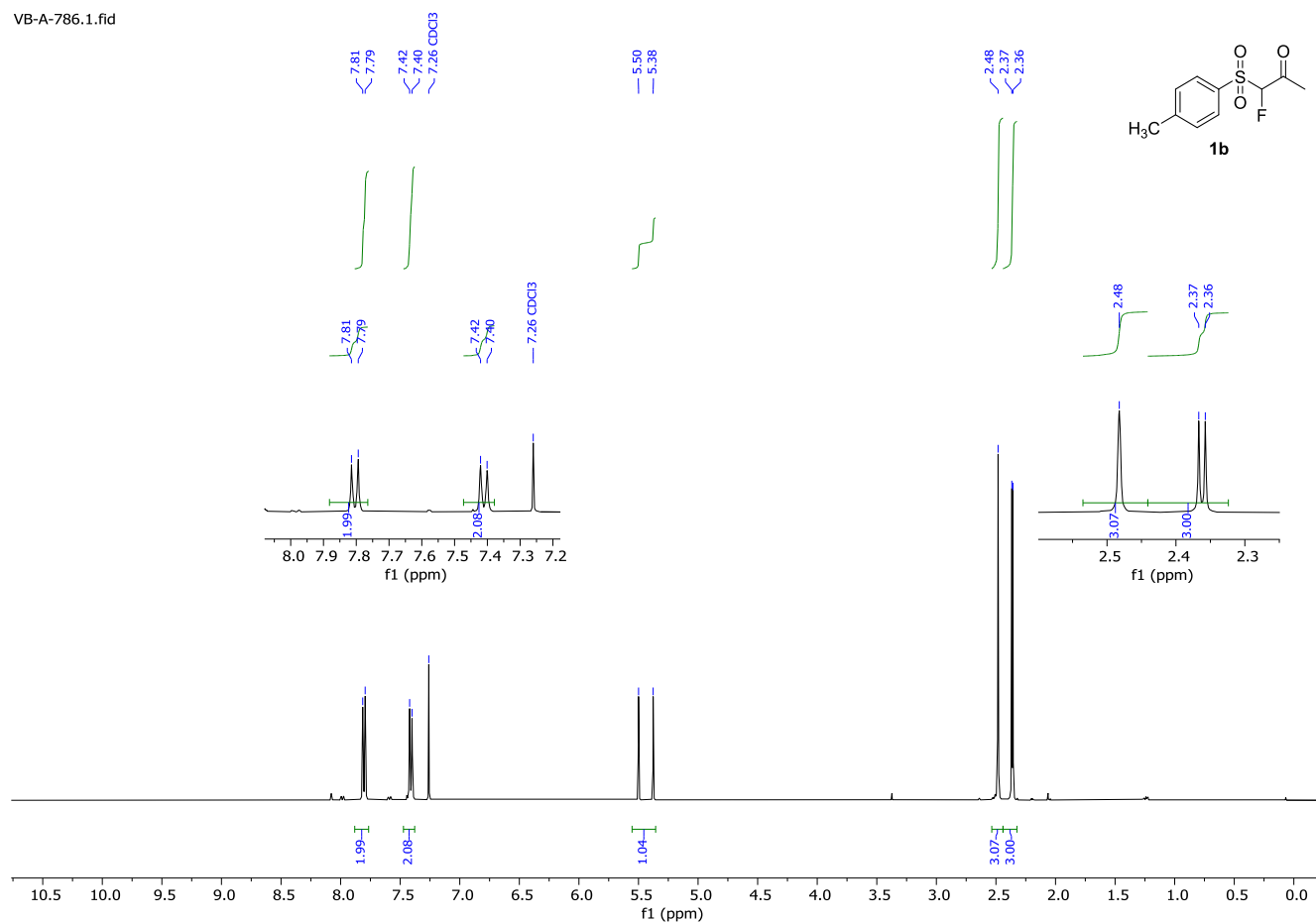
vb-a-836

vb-a-836

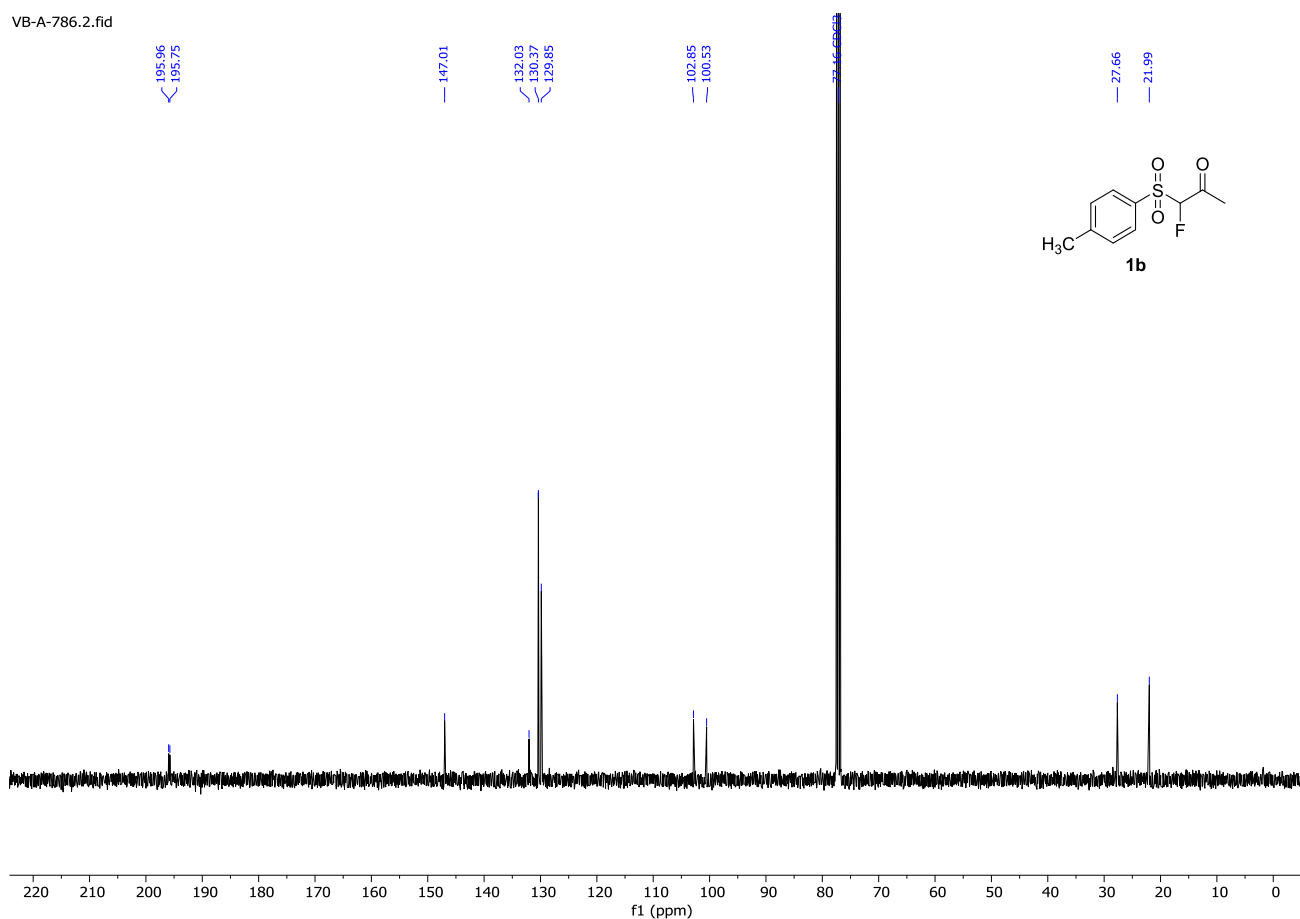
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

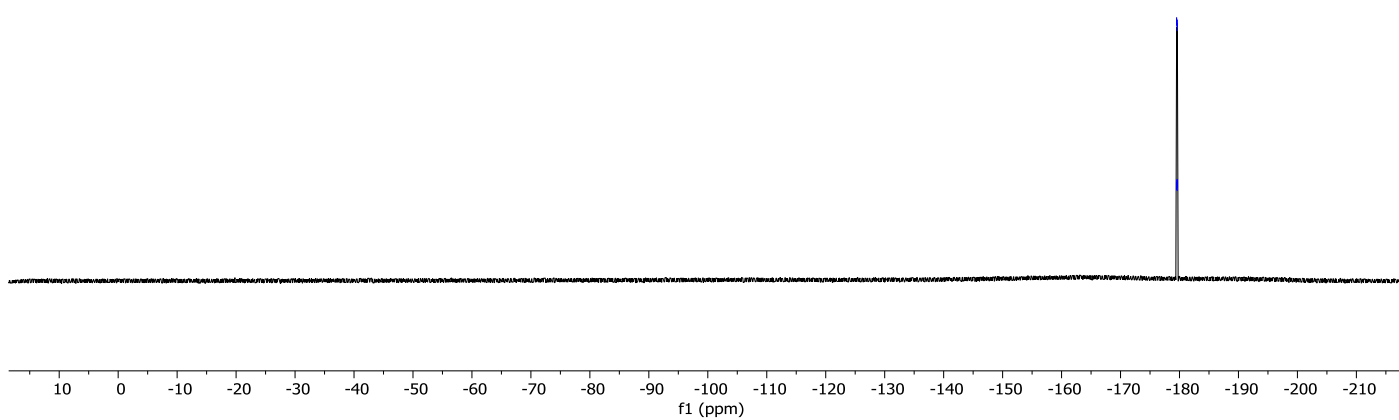
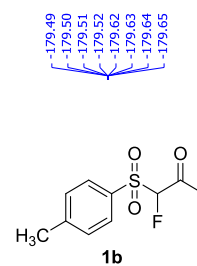
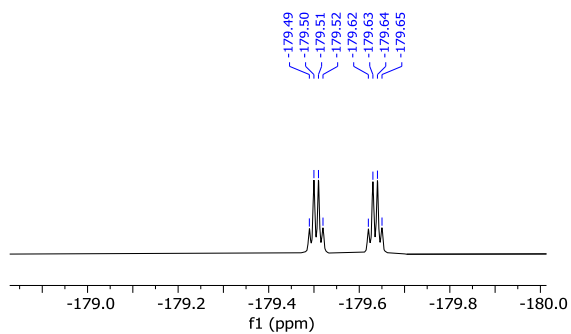
VB-A-786.1.fid



VB-A-786.2.fid

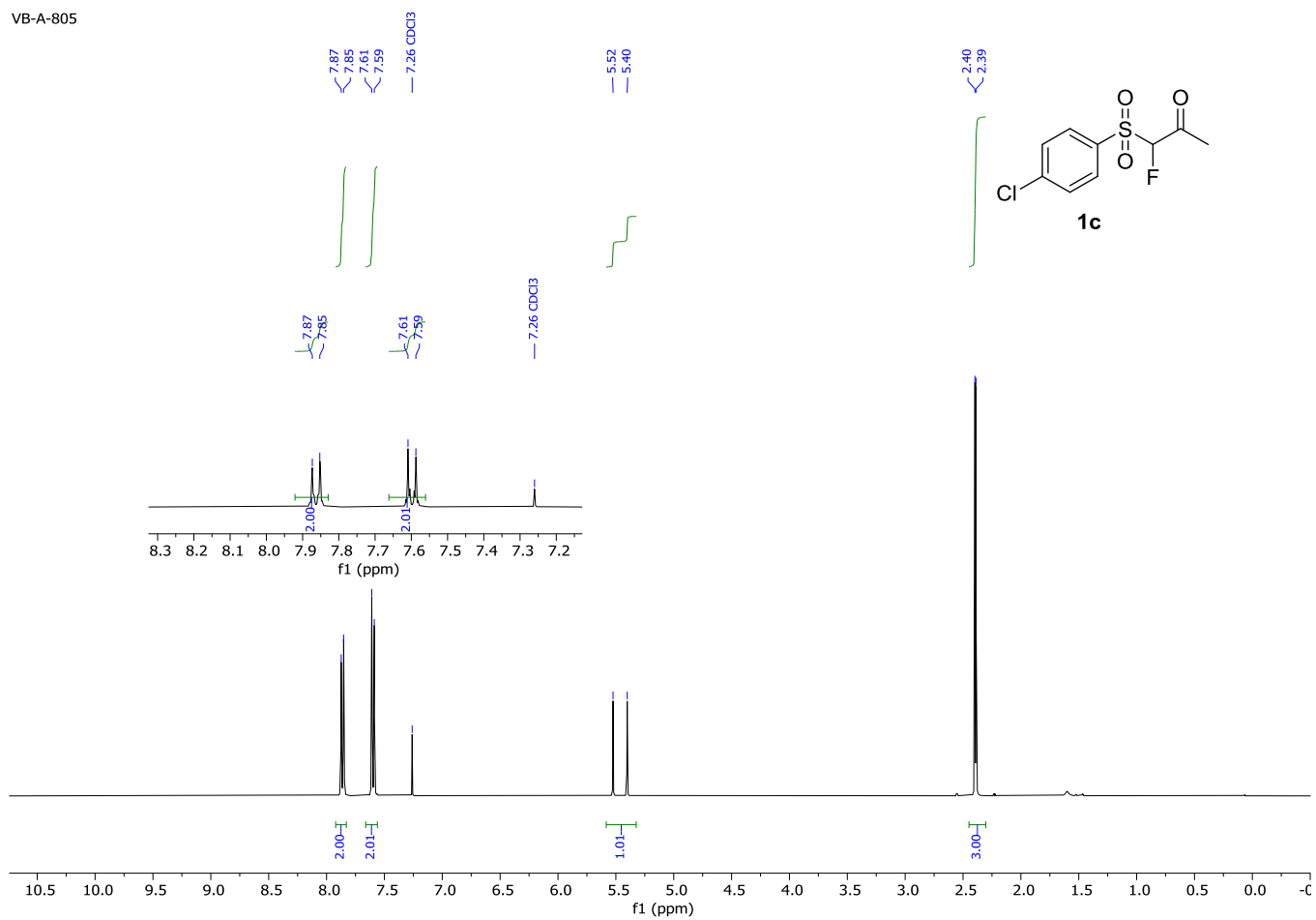
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-786.3.fid

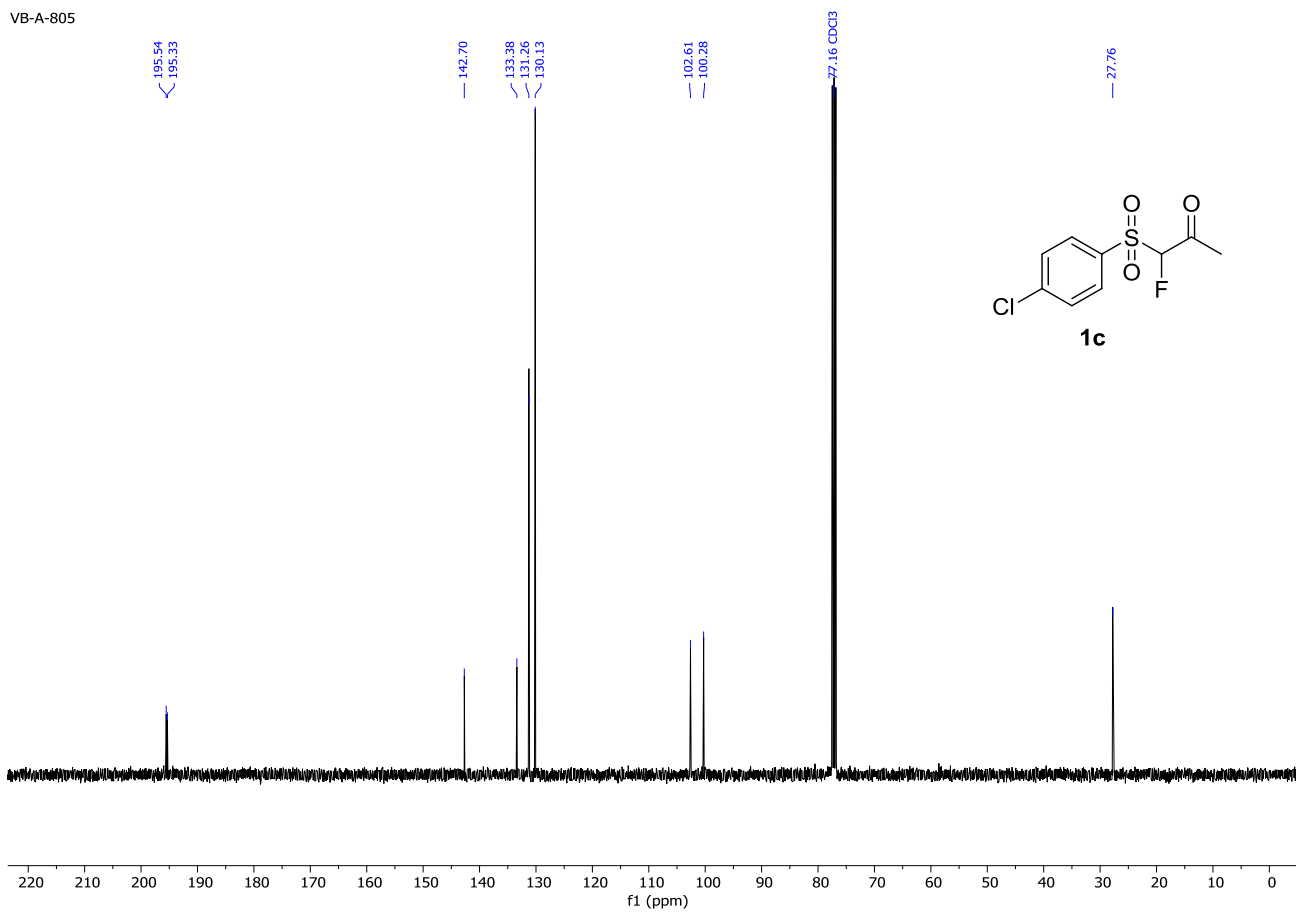
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-805

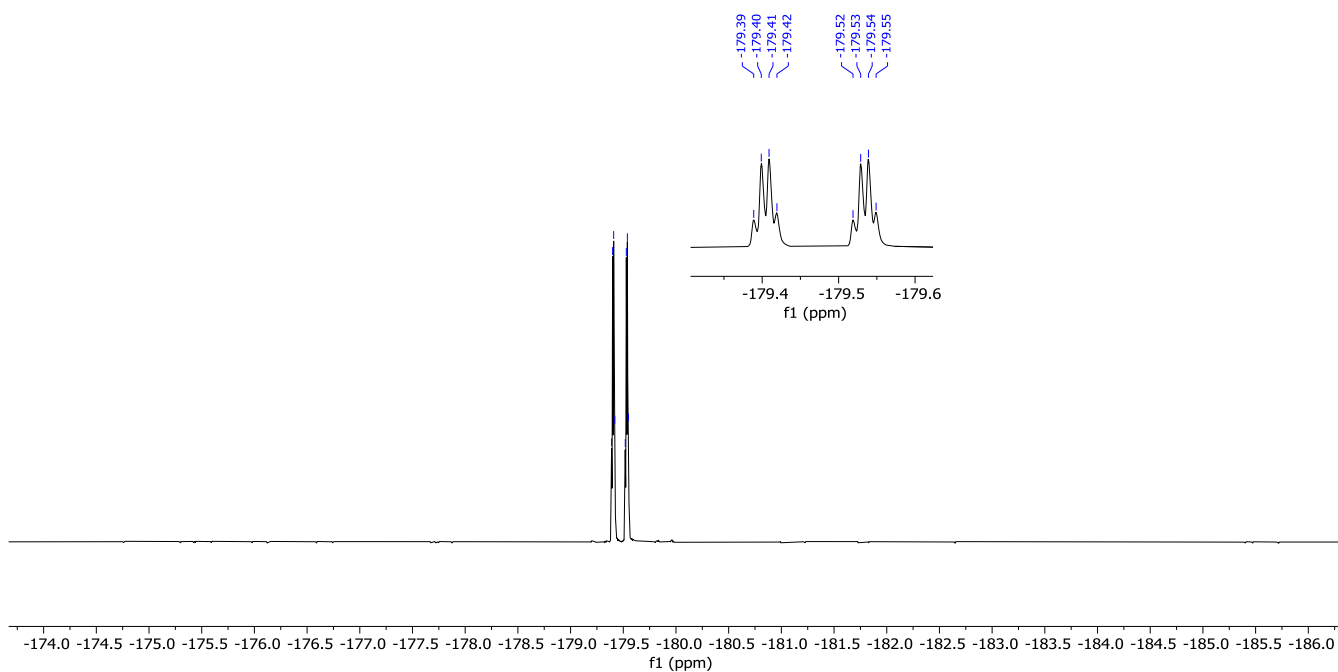
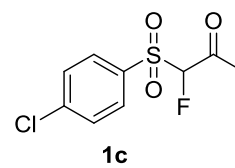


VB-A-805

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-805

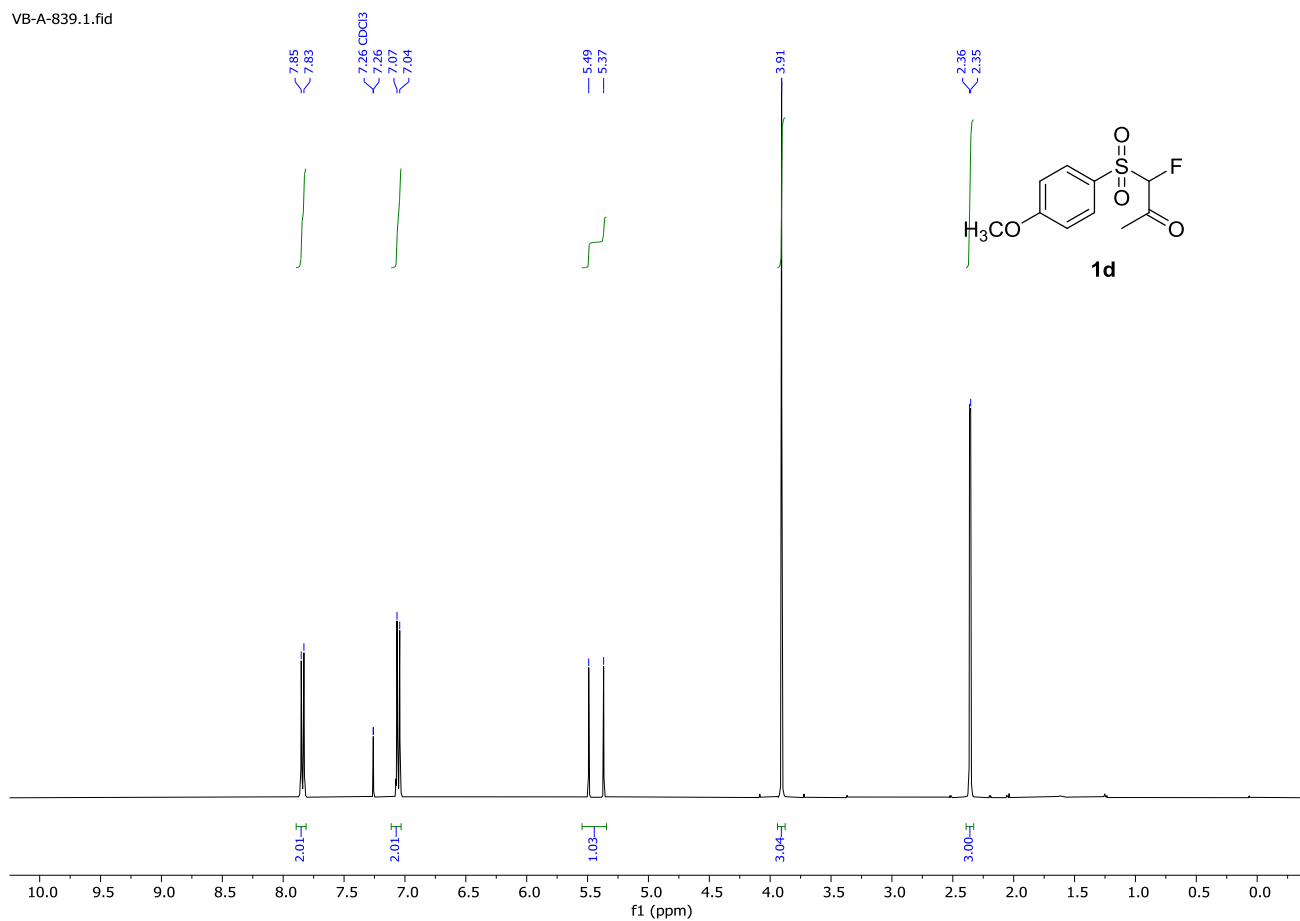
-179.39
-179.40
-179.41
-179.42
-179.52
-179.53
-179.54
-179.55



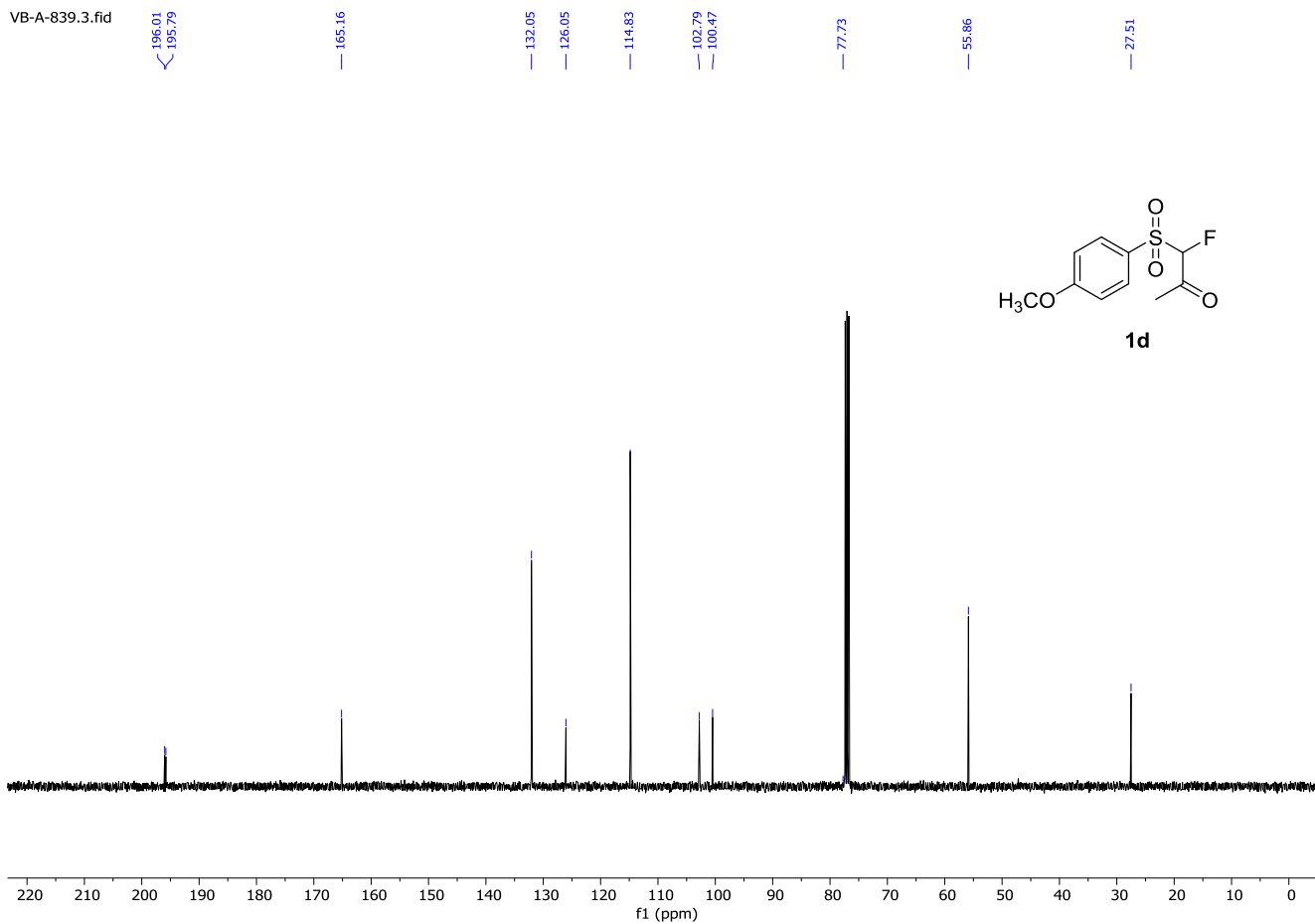
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

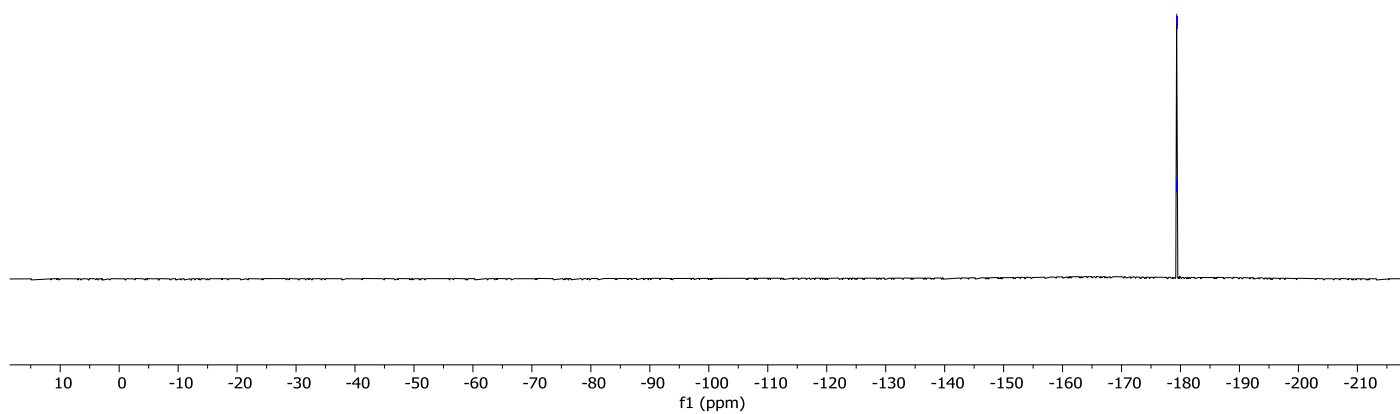
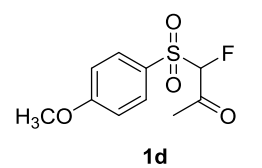
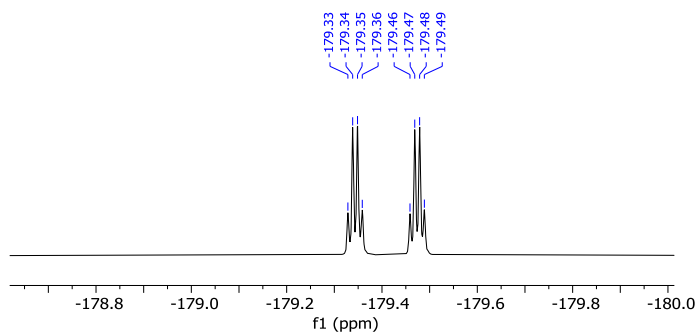
VB-A-839.1.fid



VB-A-839.3.fid

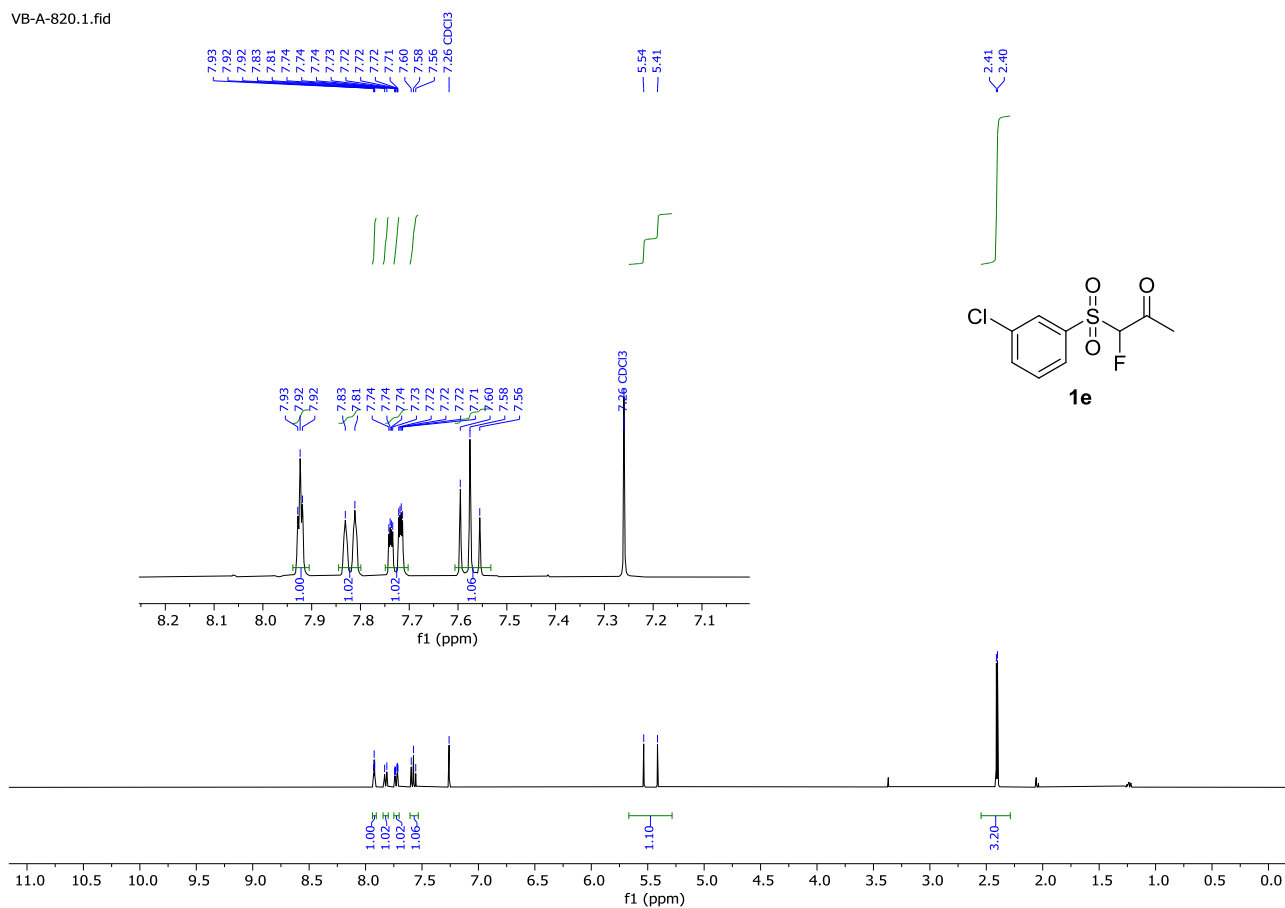
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-839.2.fid

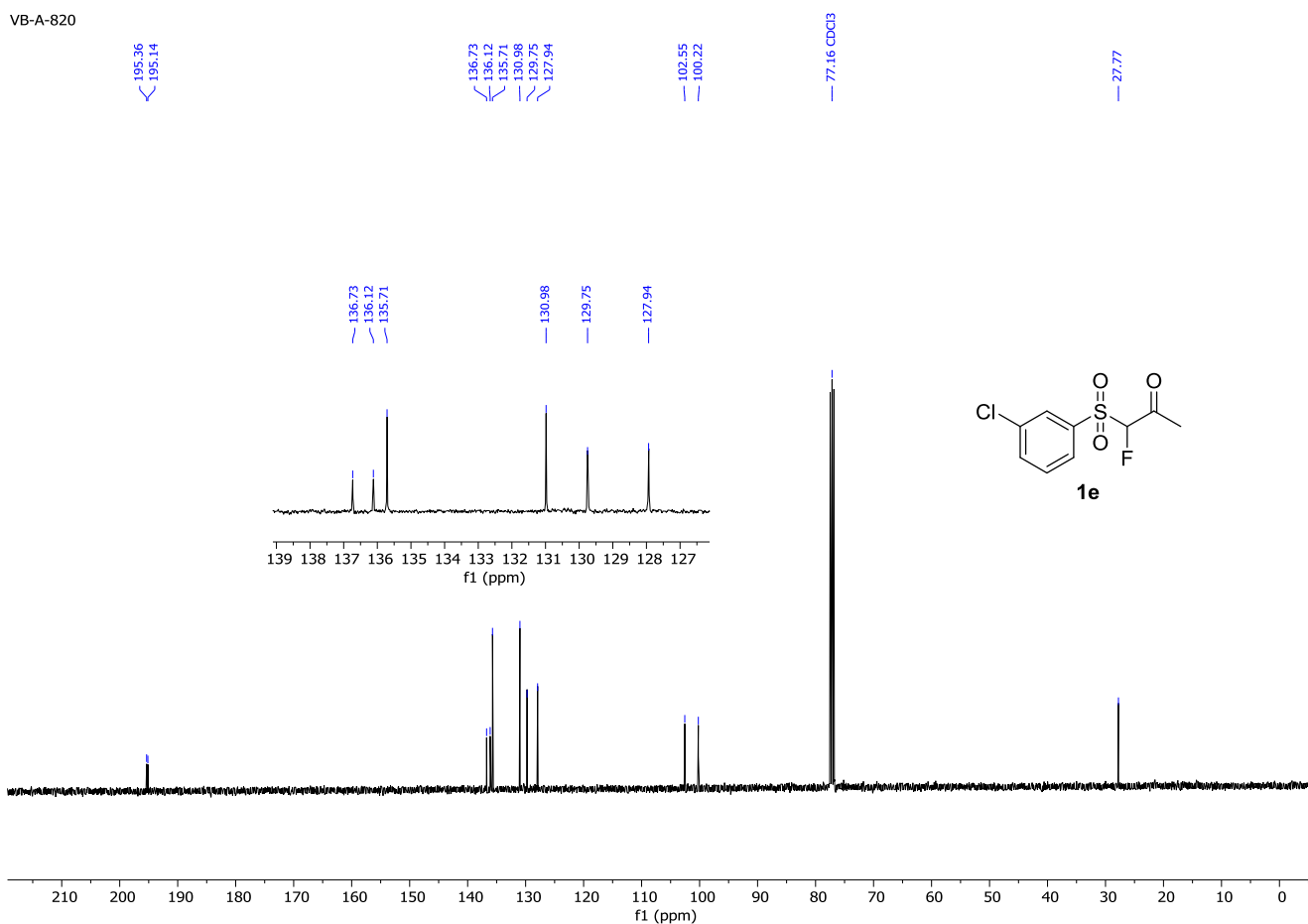
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

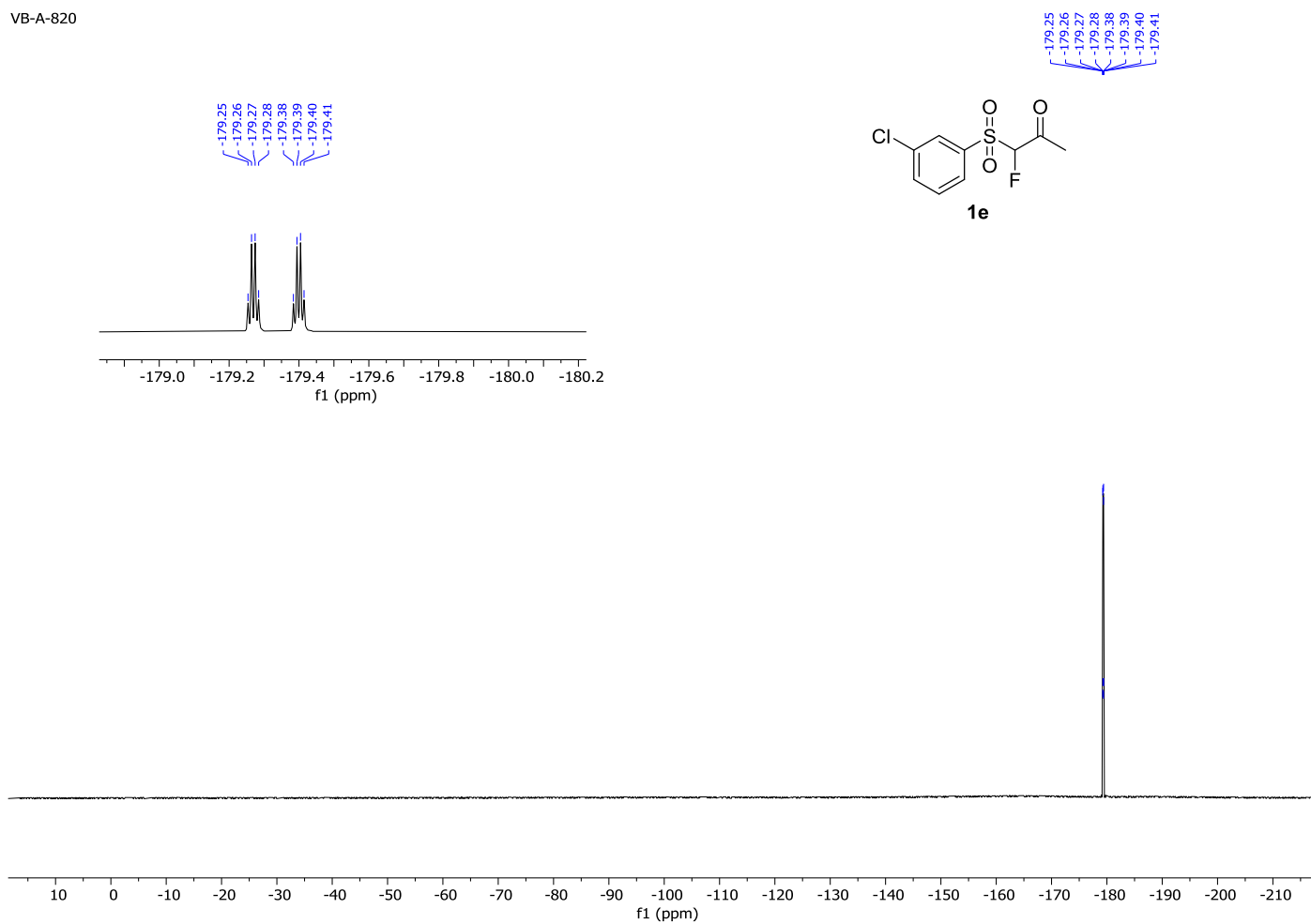
VB-A-820.1.fid



VB-A-820

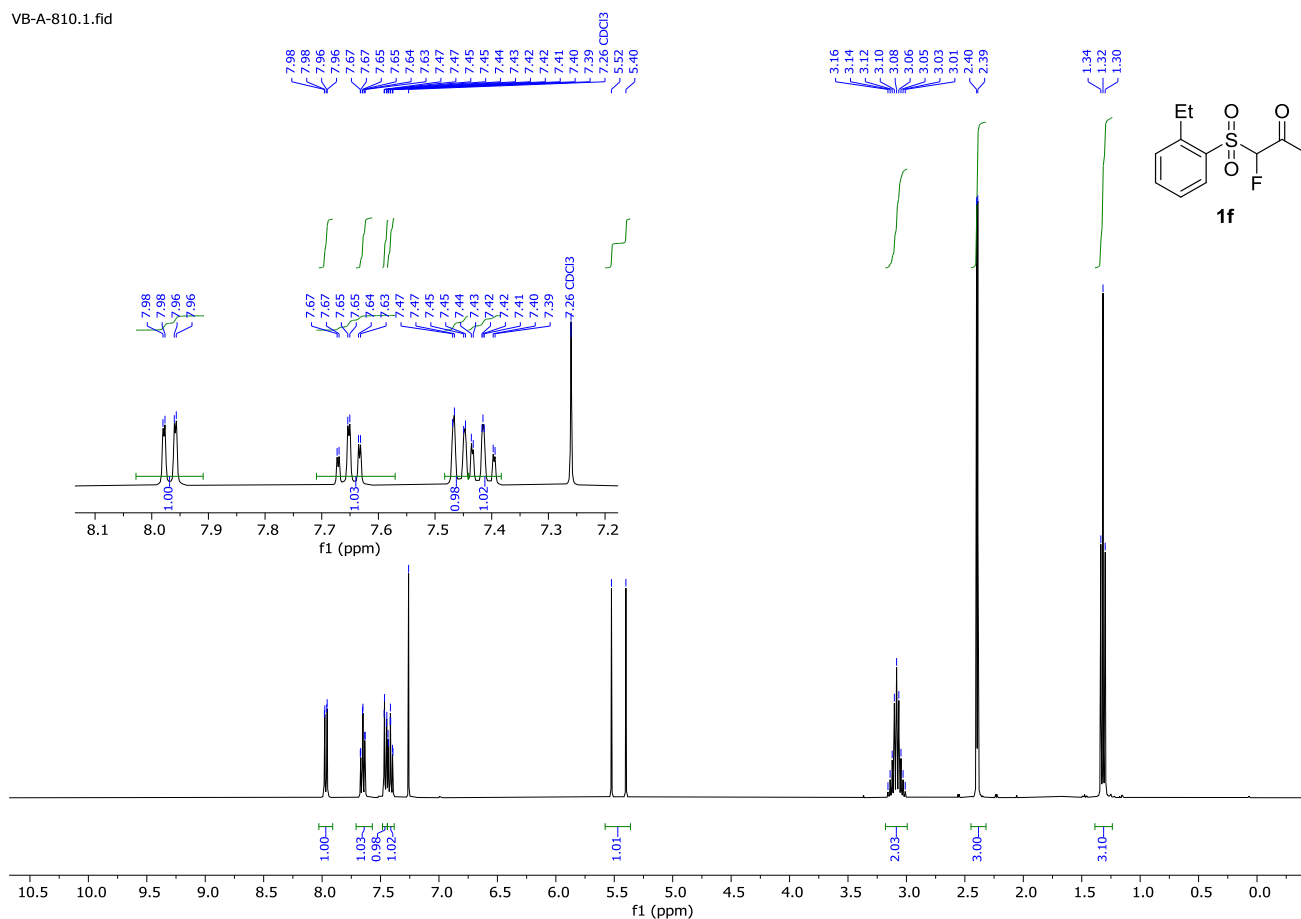
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-820

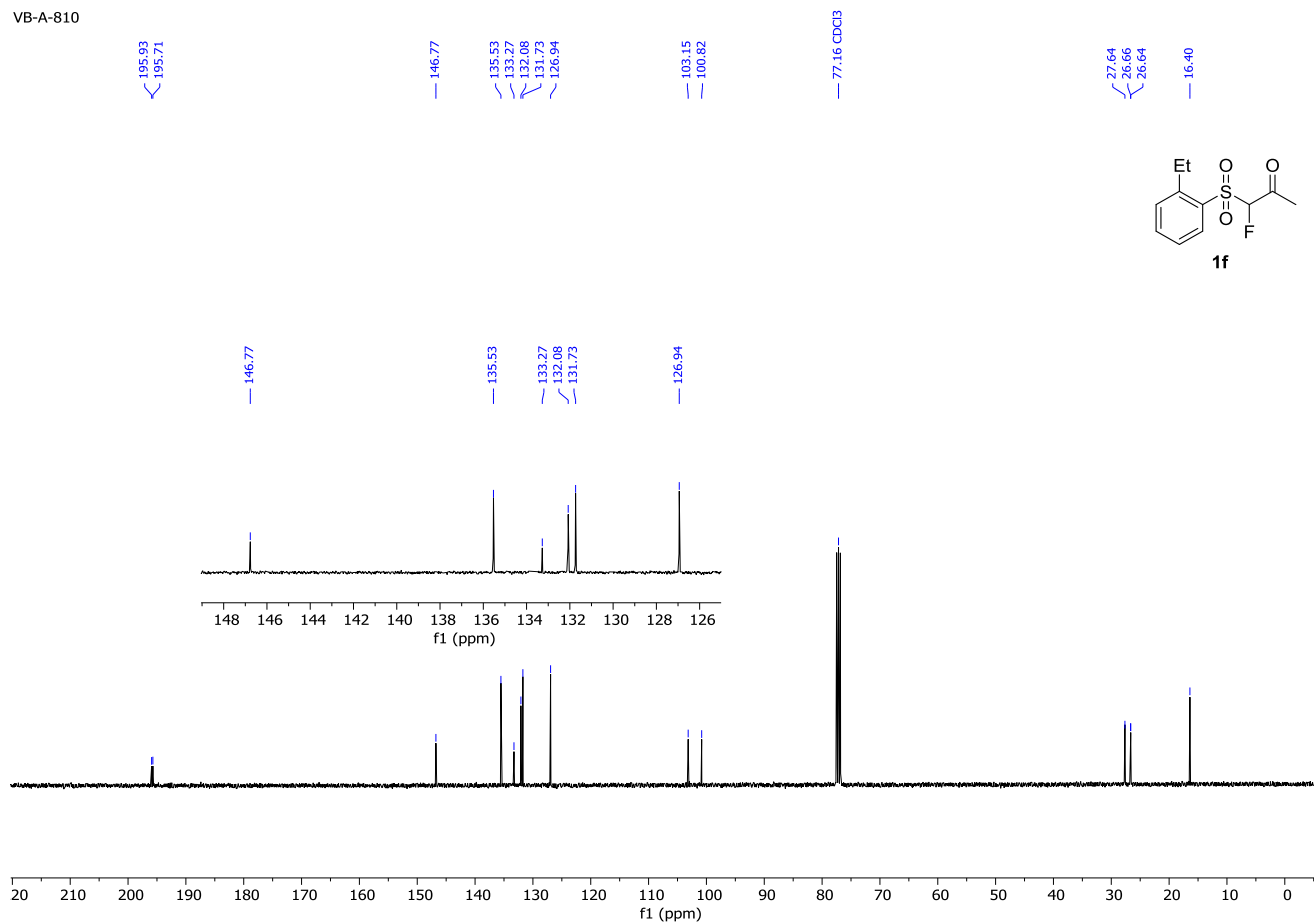


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

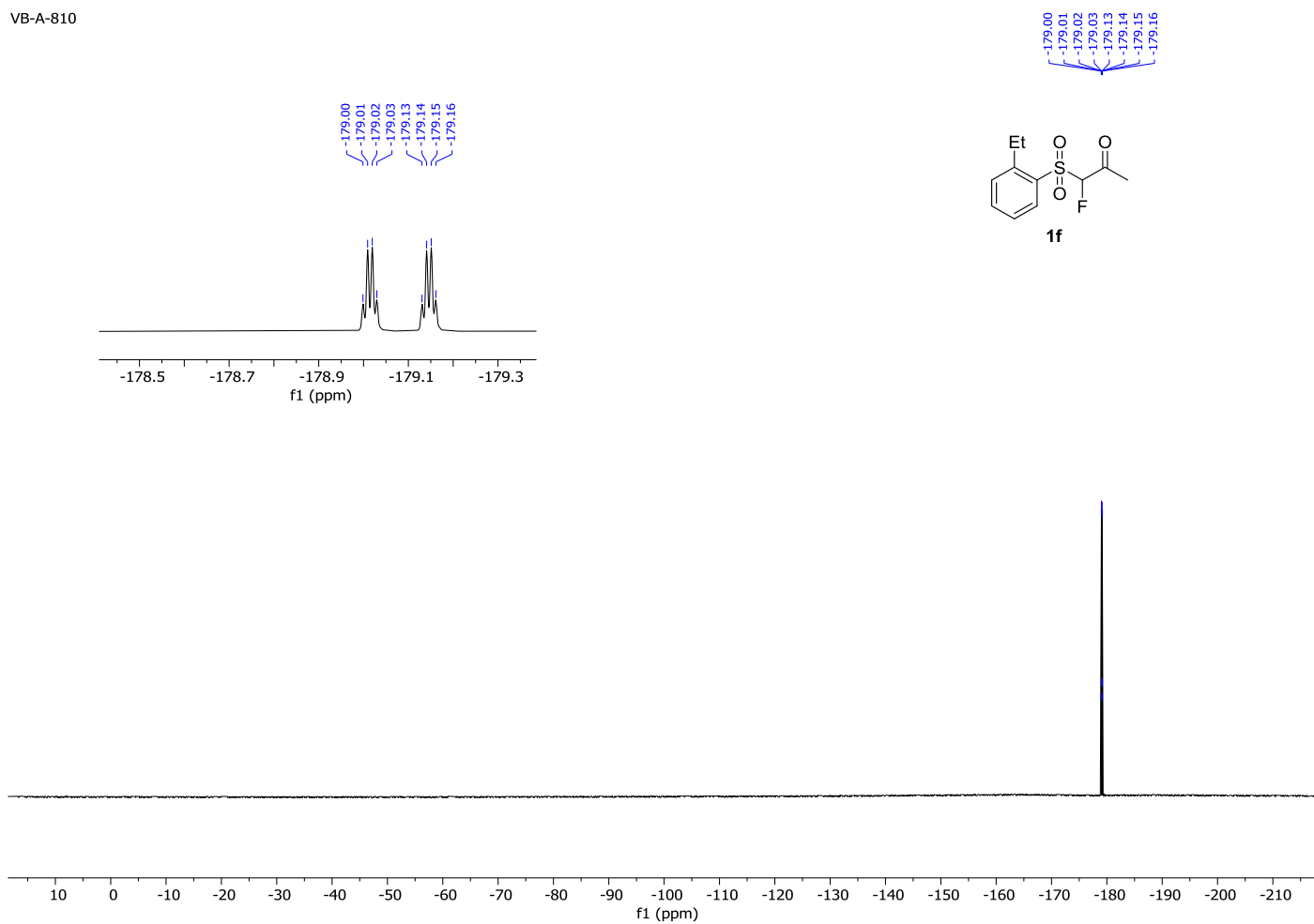
VB-A-810.1.fid



VB-A-810

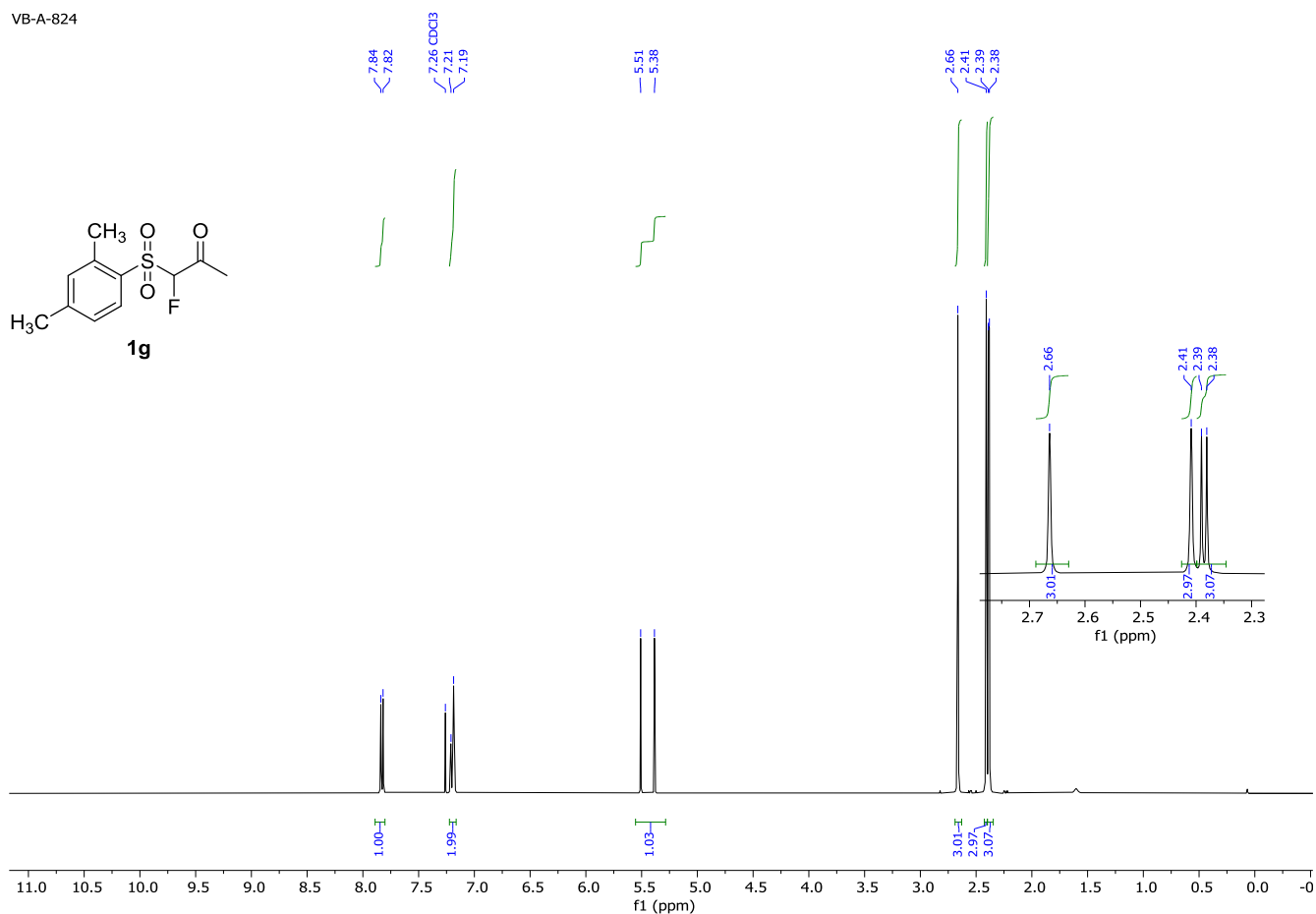
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-810

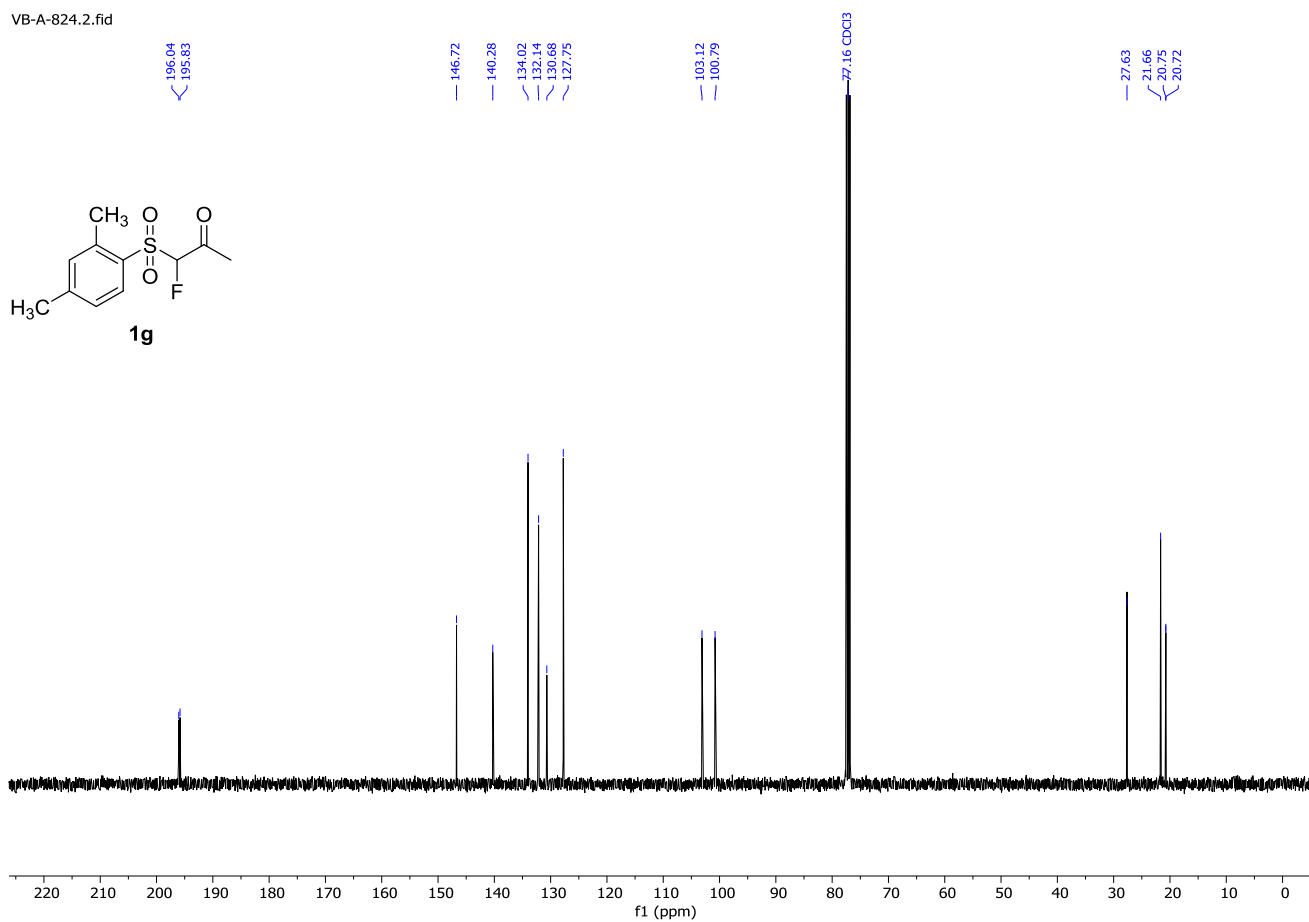
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

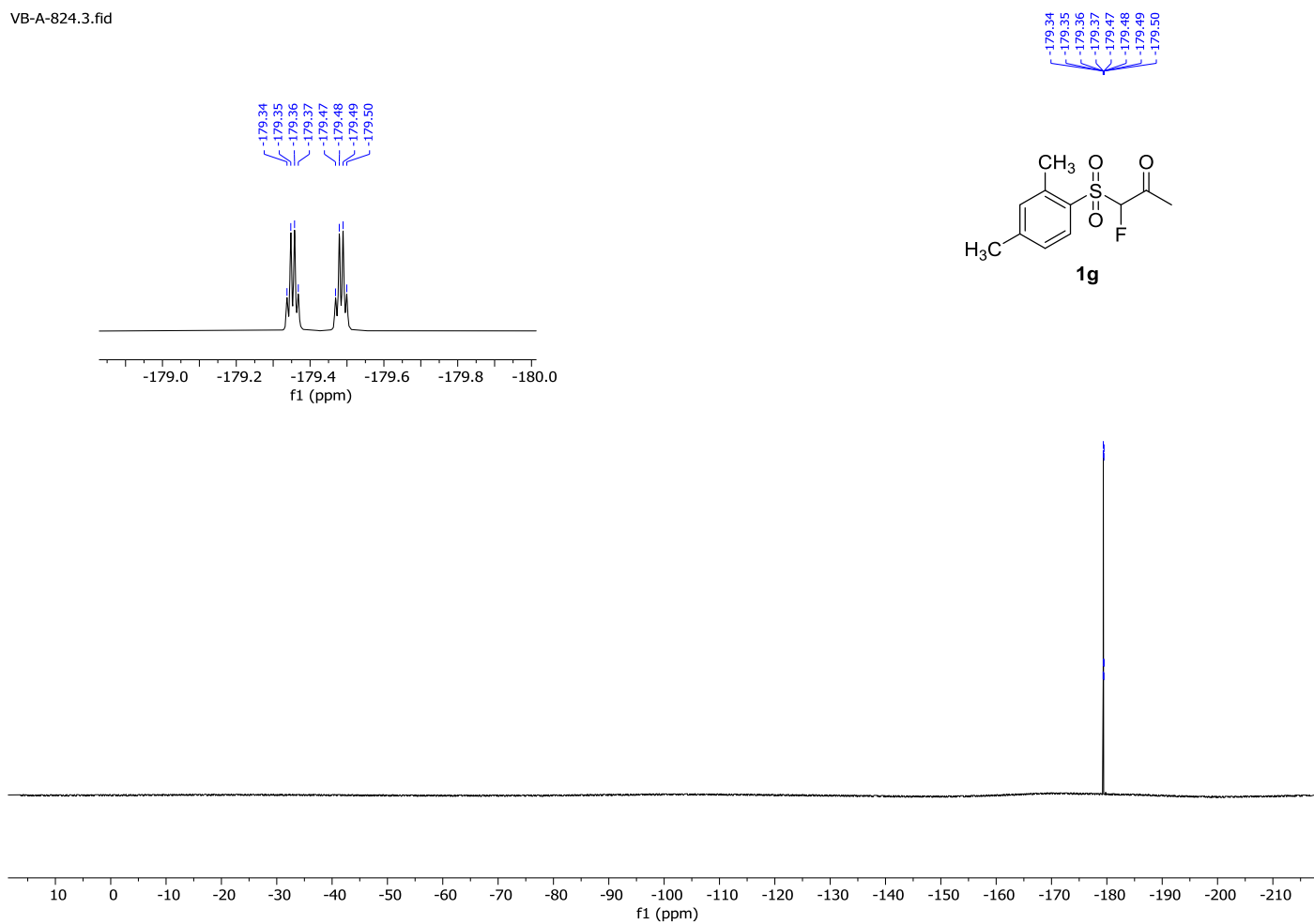
VB-A-824



VB-A-824.2.fid

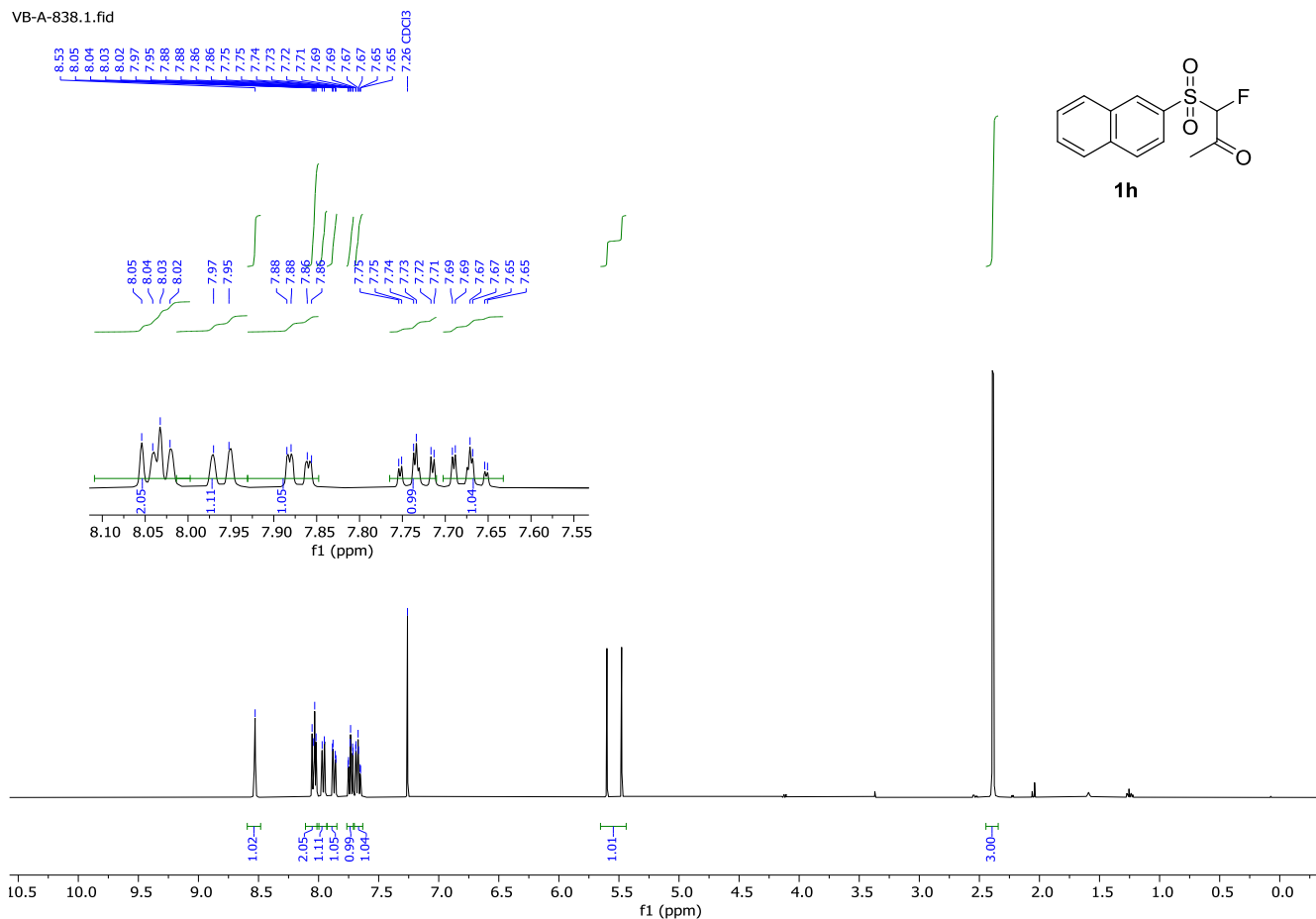
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-824.3.fid

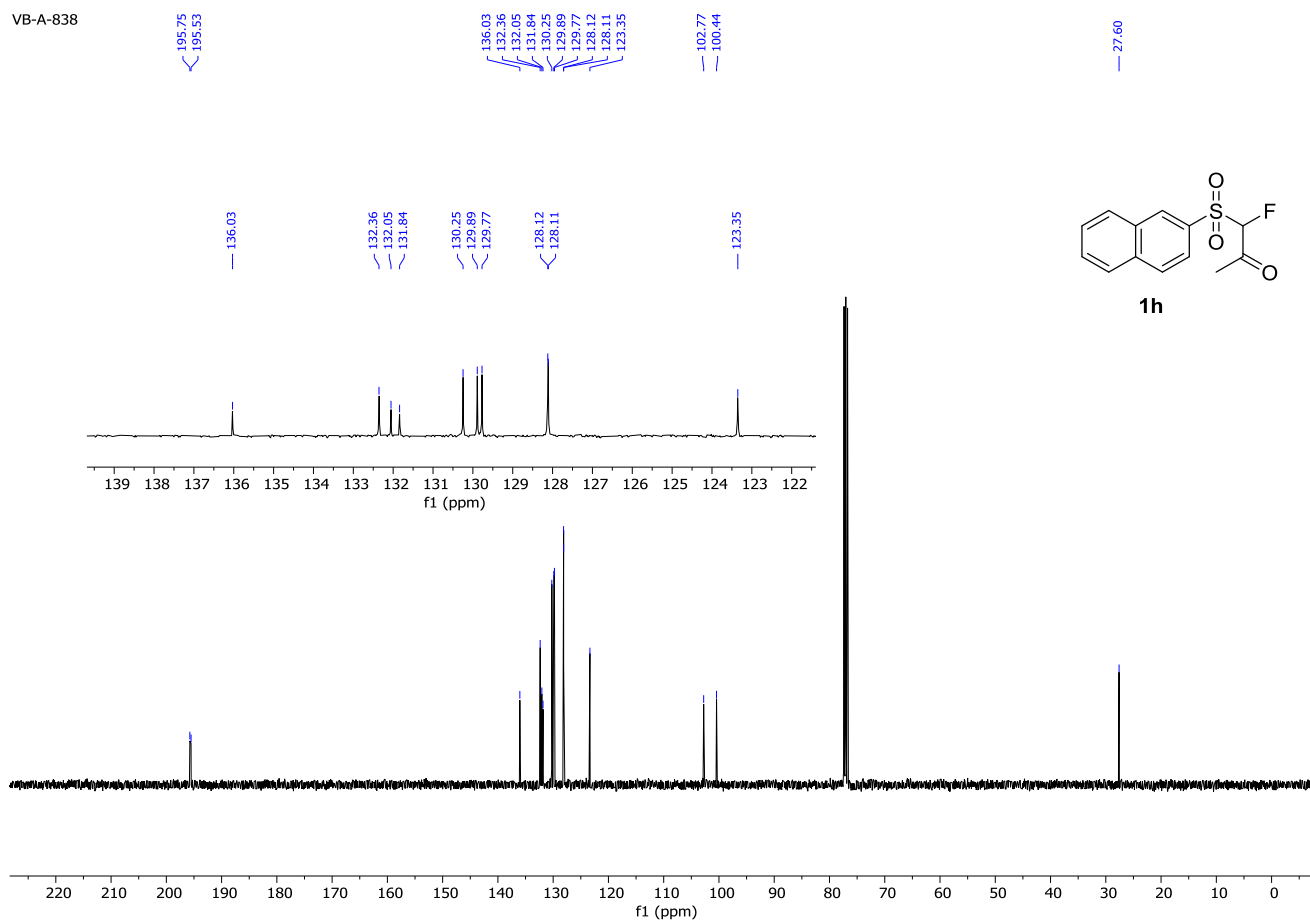
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

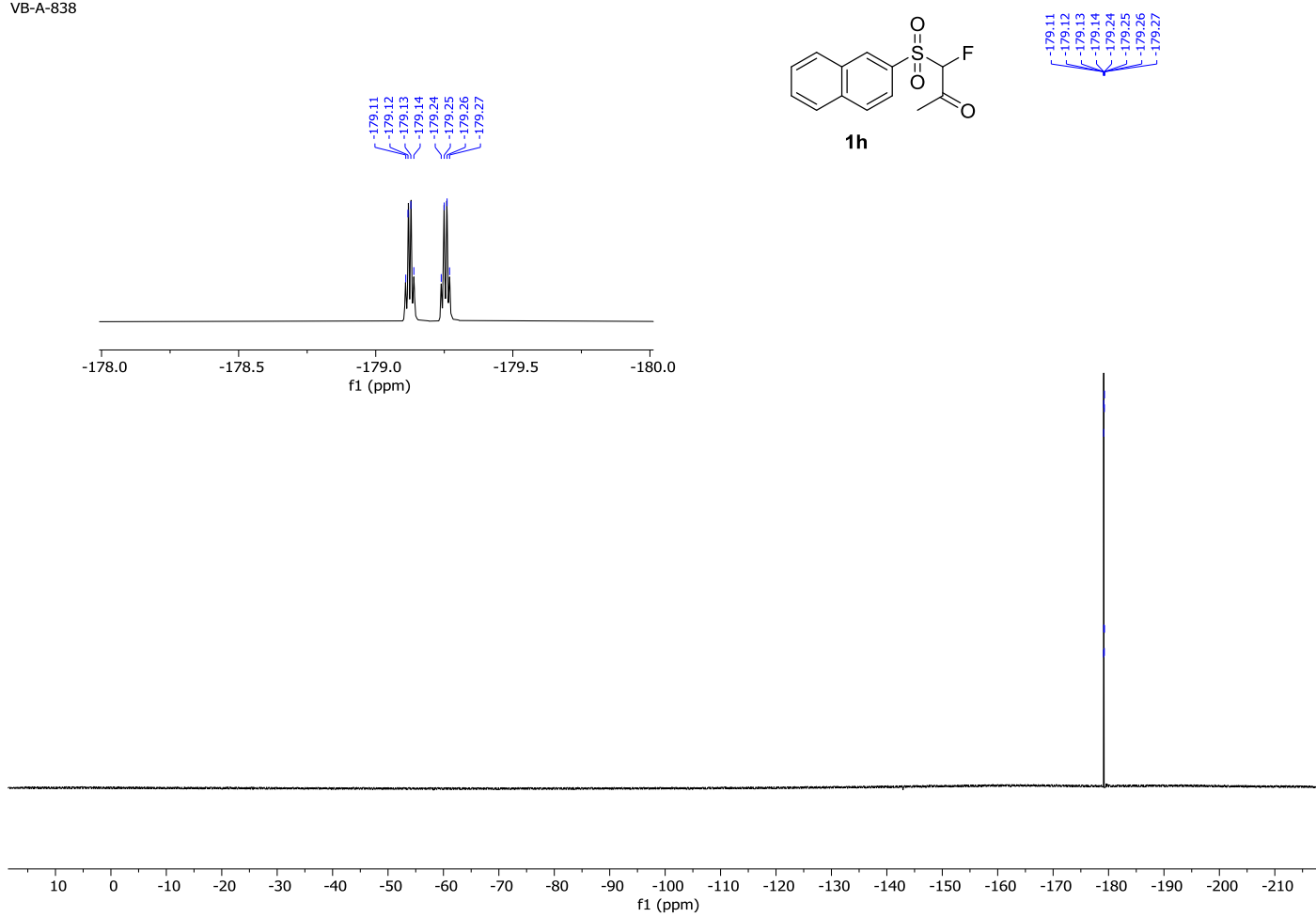
VB-A-838.1.fid



VB-A-838

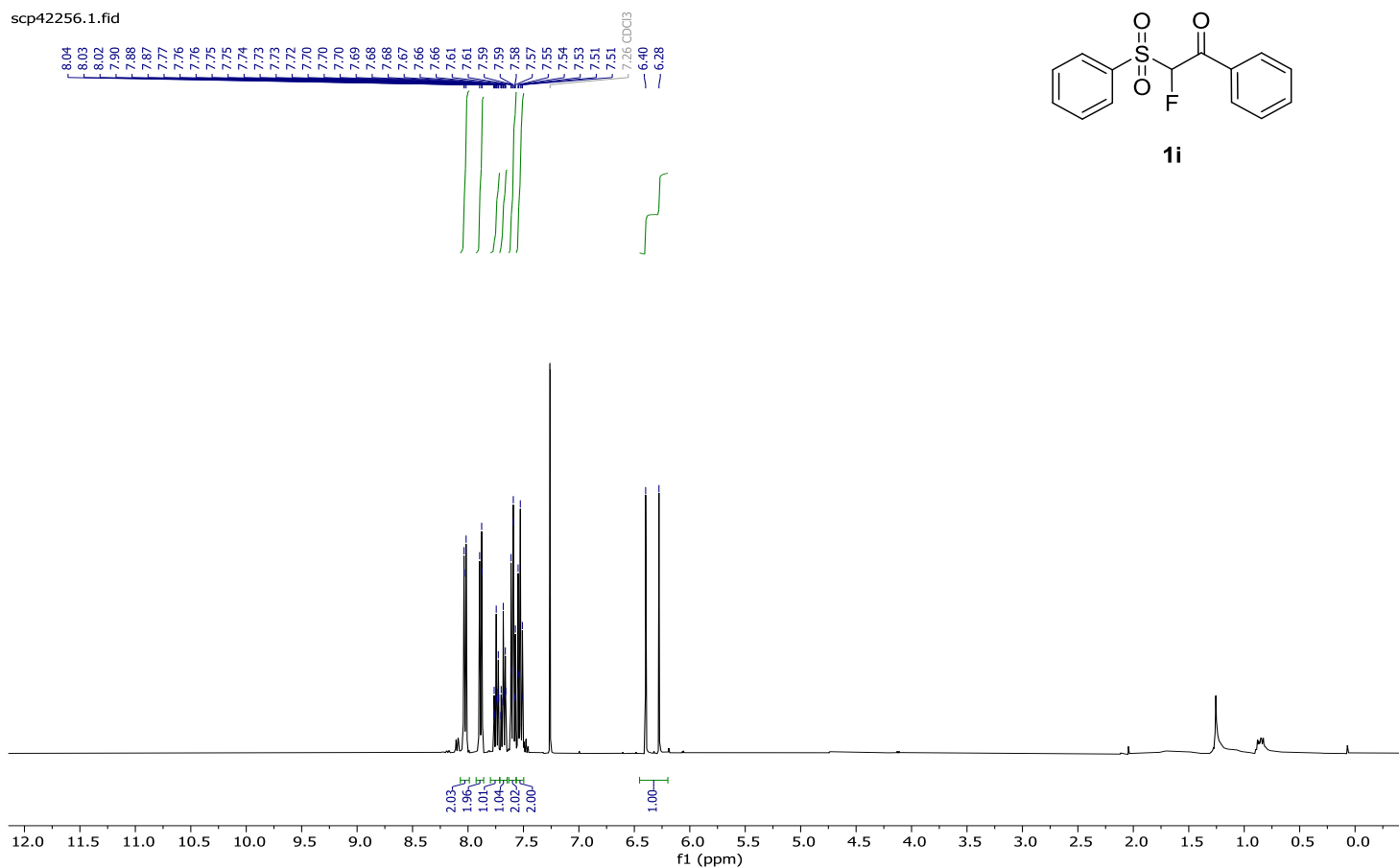
 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-838

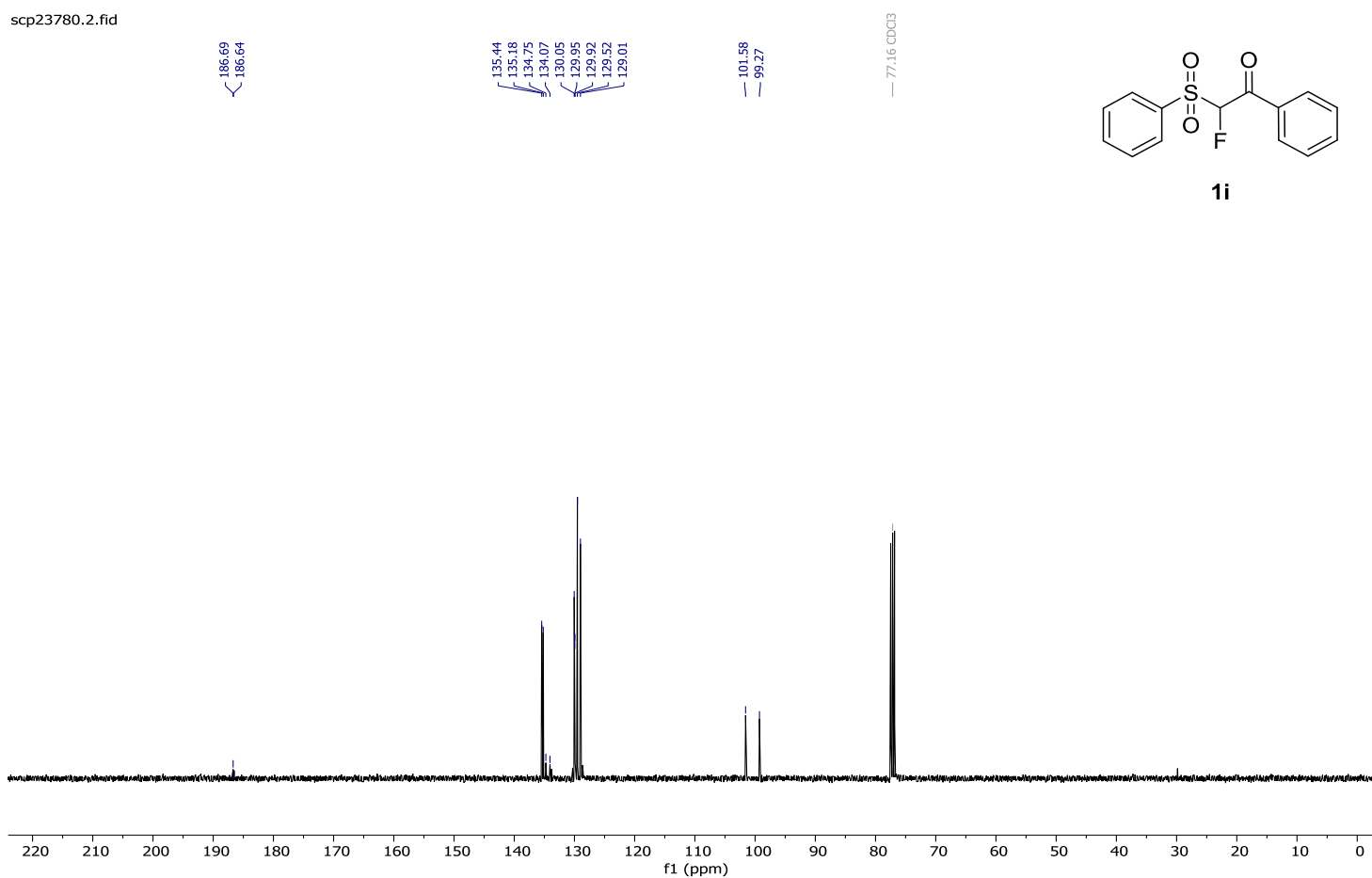
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

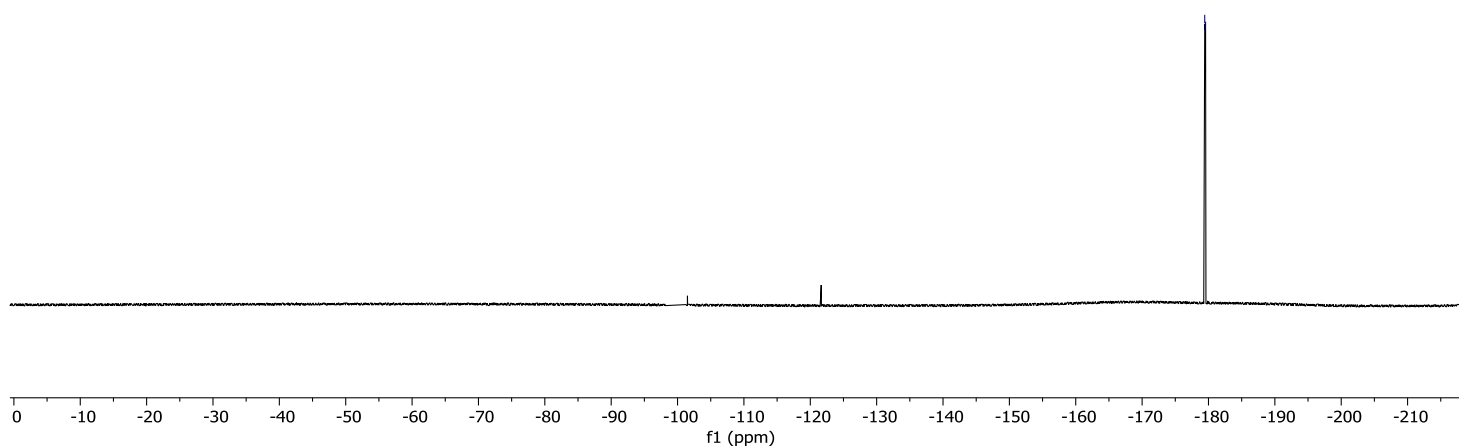
scp42256.1.fid



scp23780.2.fid

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

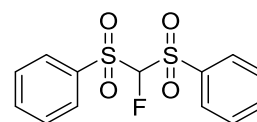
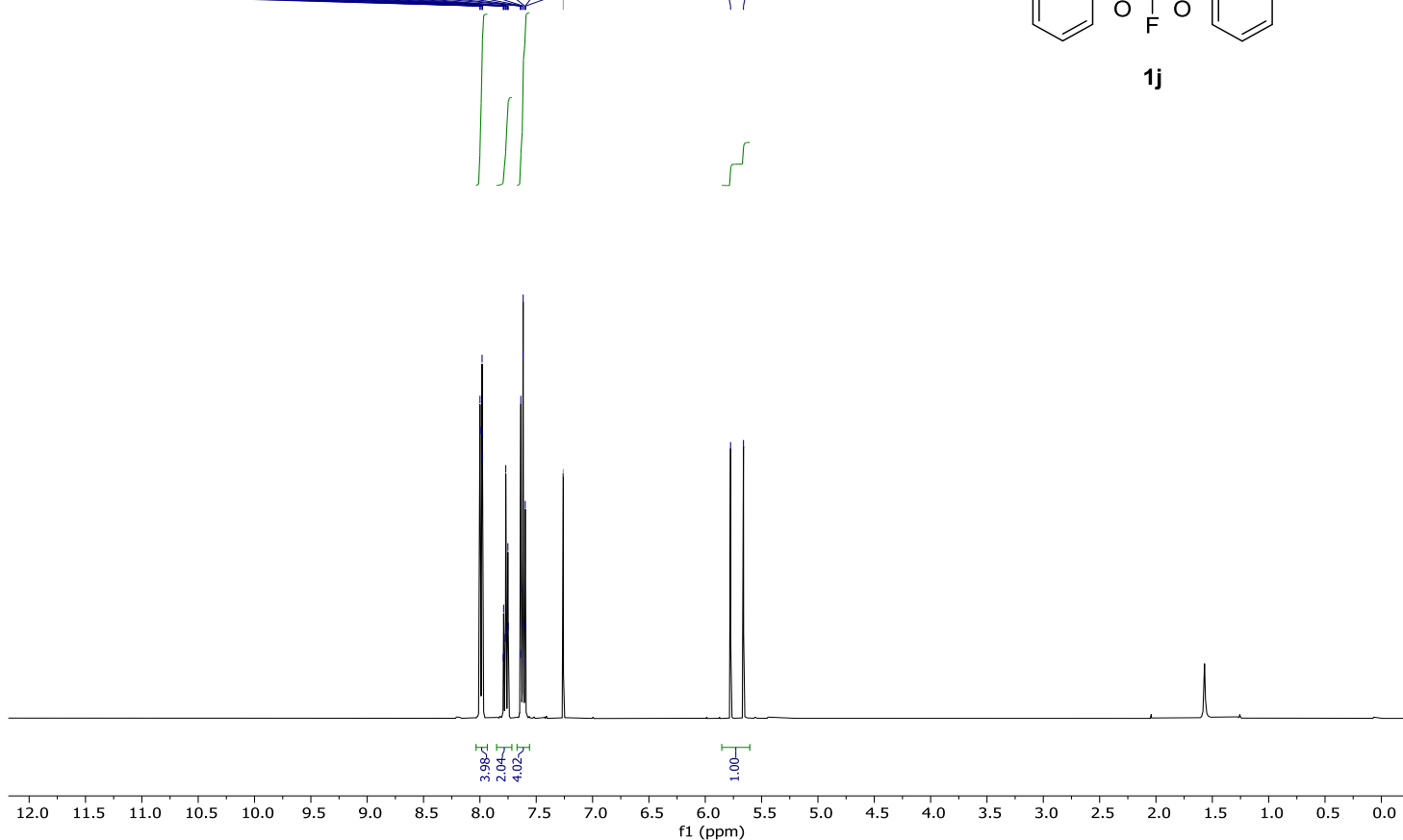
scp04380.3.fid

-179.44
-179.56 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

MK-fluorobissulfon.1.fid

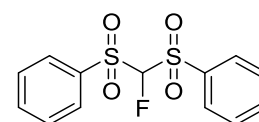
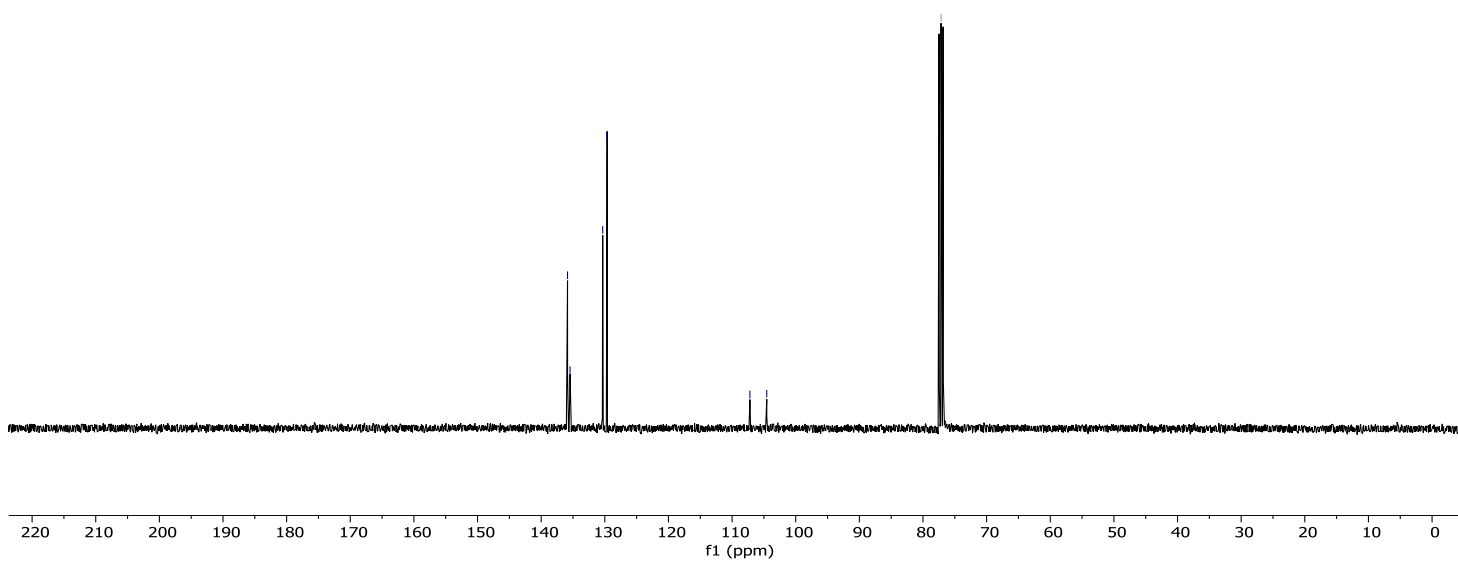
8.00
7.98
7.98
7.98
7.98
7.99
7.99
7.97
7.97
7.97
7.95
7.95
7.95
7.95
7.94
7.94
7.63
7.62
7.62
7.60
7.59
7.26 CDCl_3

**1j**

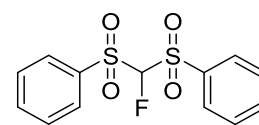
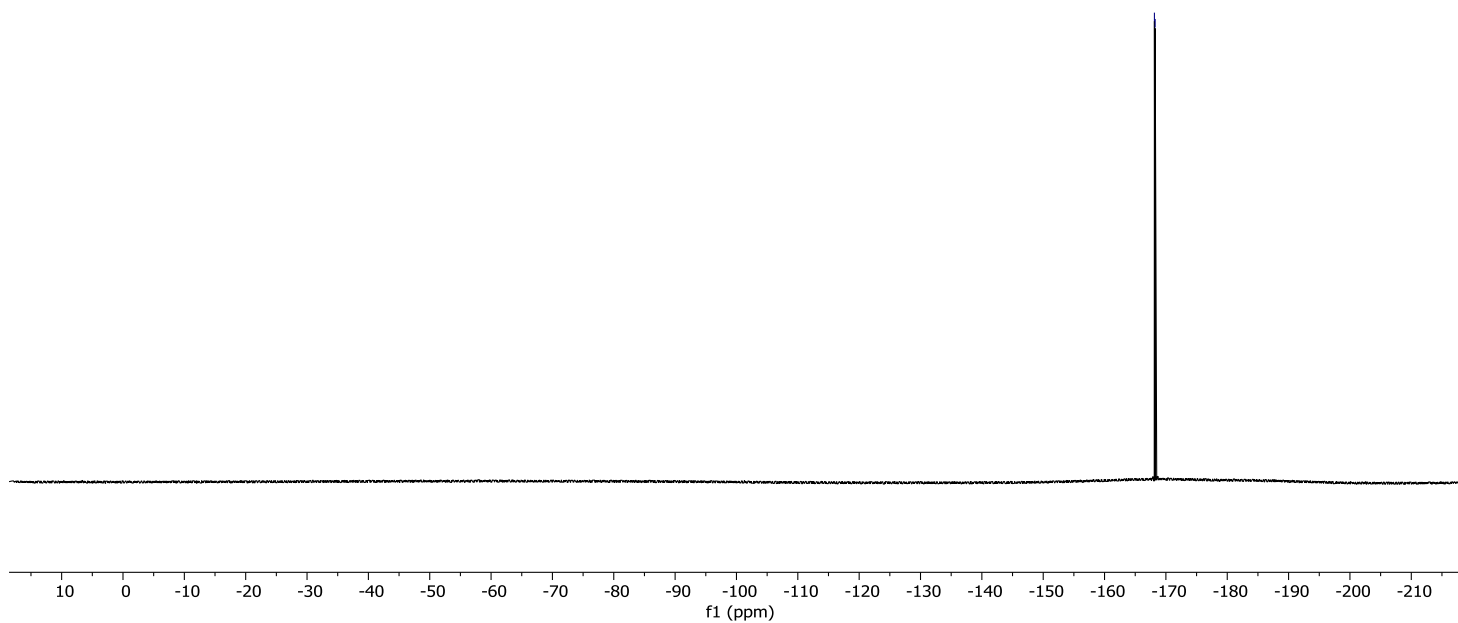
MK-fluorobissulfon.2.fid

135.86
135.46
130.33
129.64

107.20
104.55

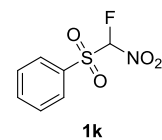
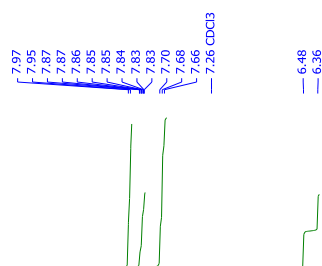
77.16 CDCl_3 **1j** ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

scp12868.3.fid

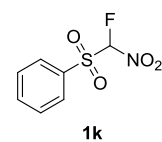
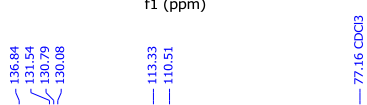
-168.13
-168.25**1j**

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-857.1.fid

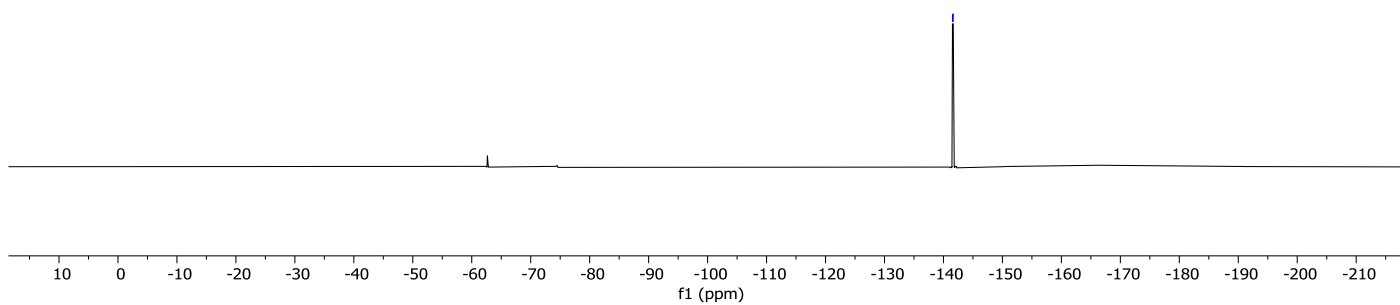
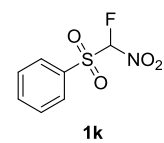


VB-A-857.3.fid

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-857.2.fid

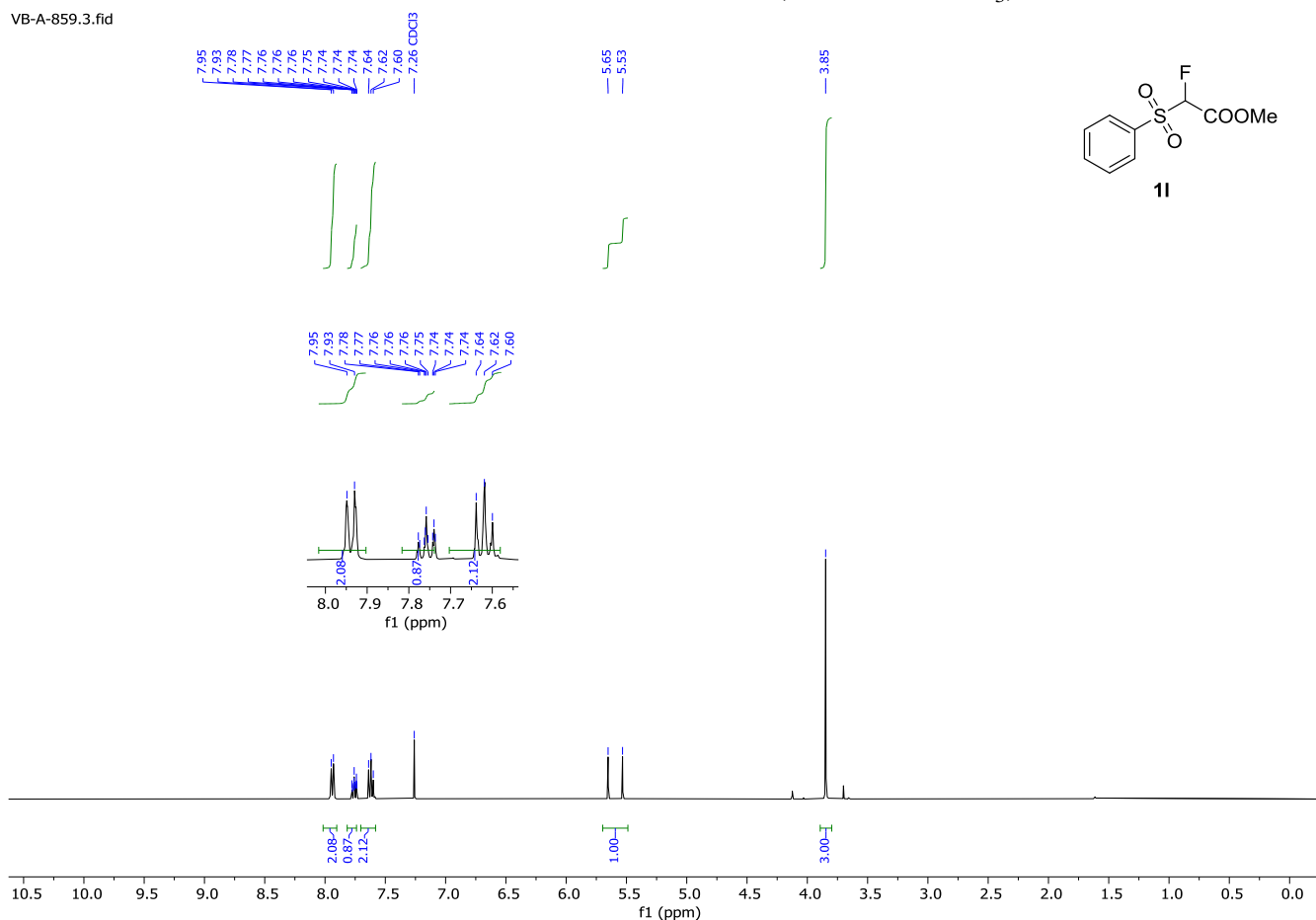
-141.53
-141.66



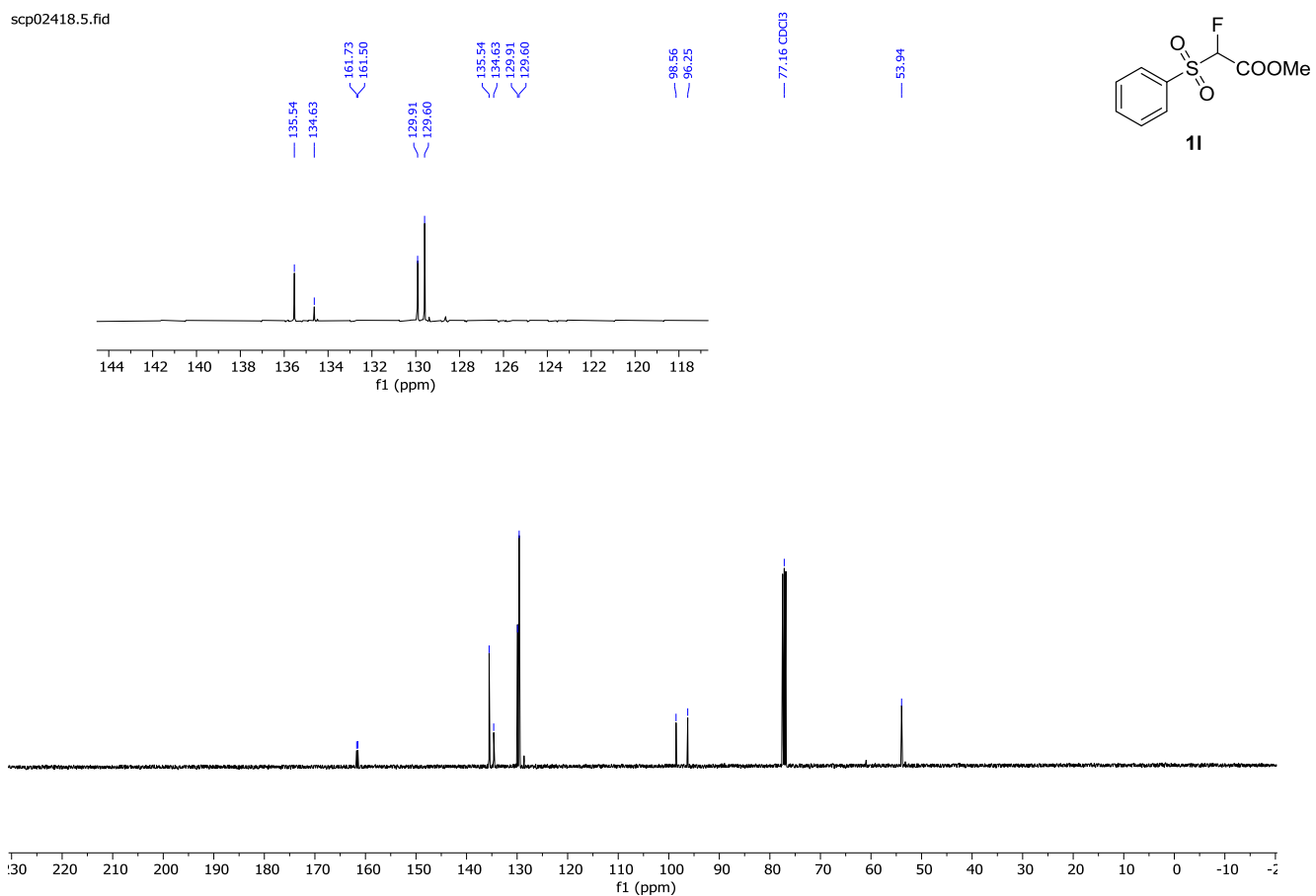
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

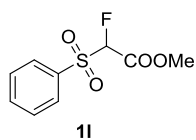
VB-A-859.3.fid



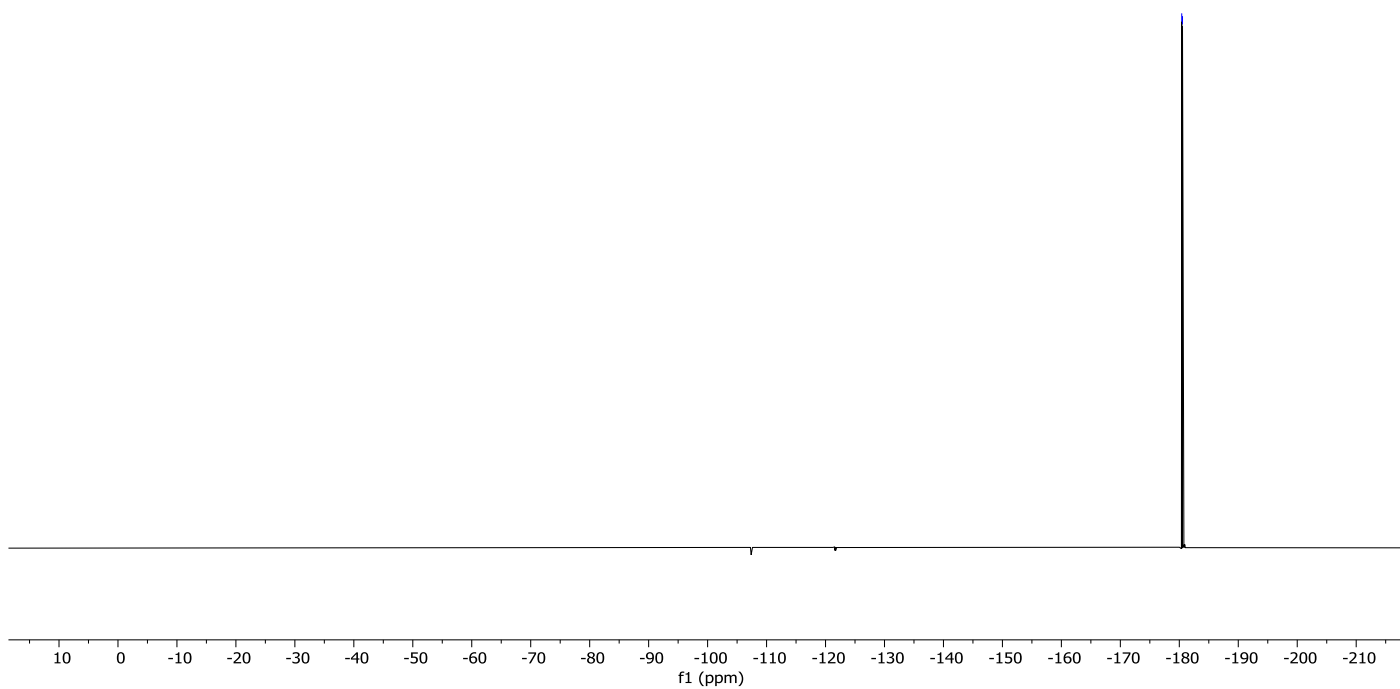
scp02418.5.fid

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-859.4.fid



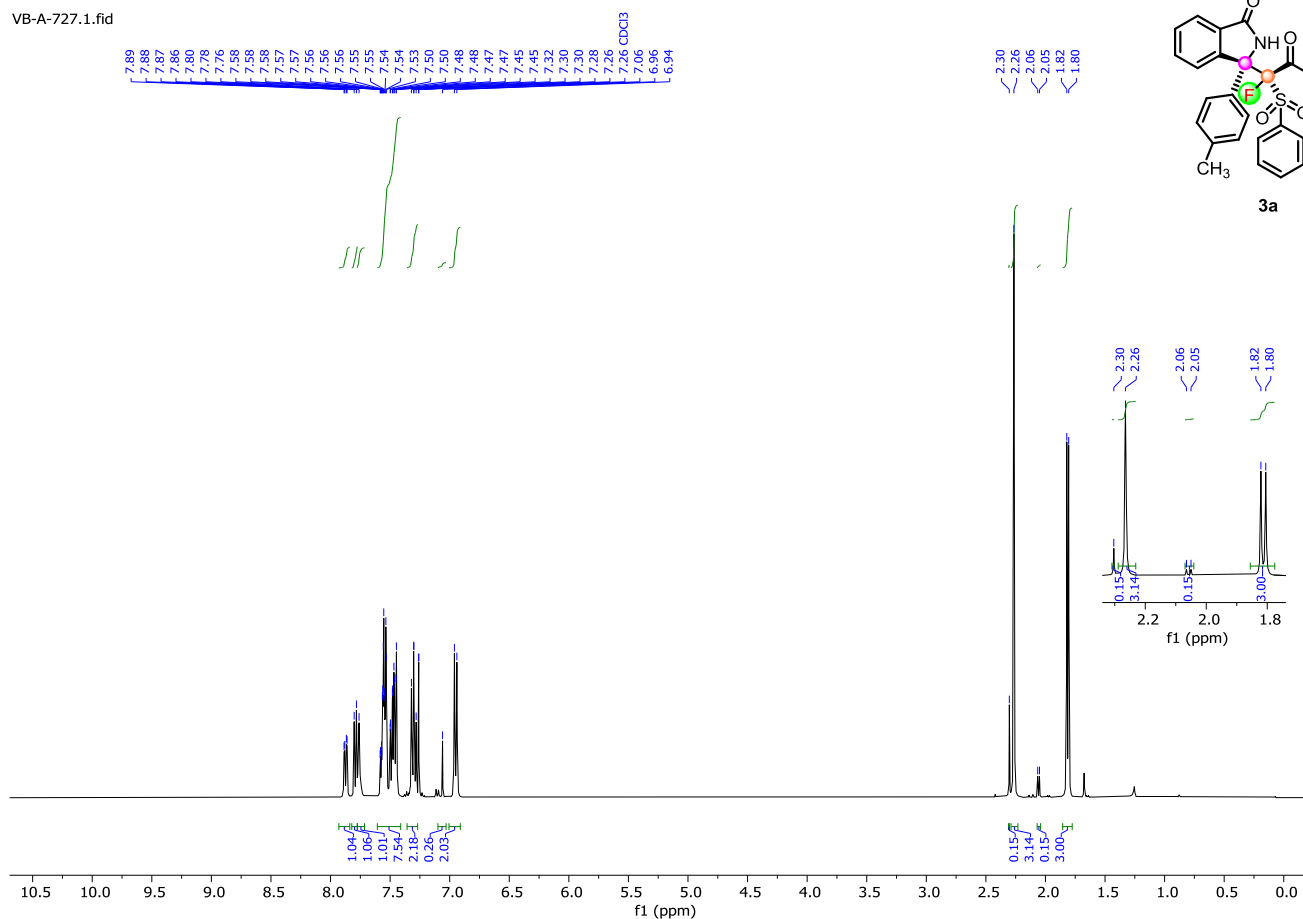
-180.41
-180.54



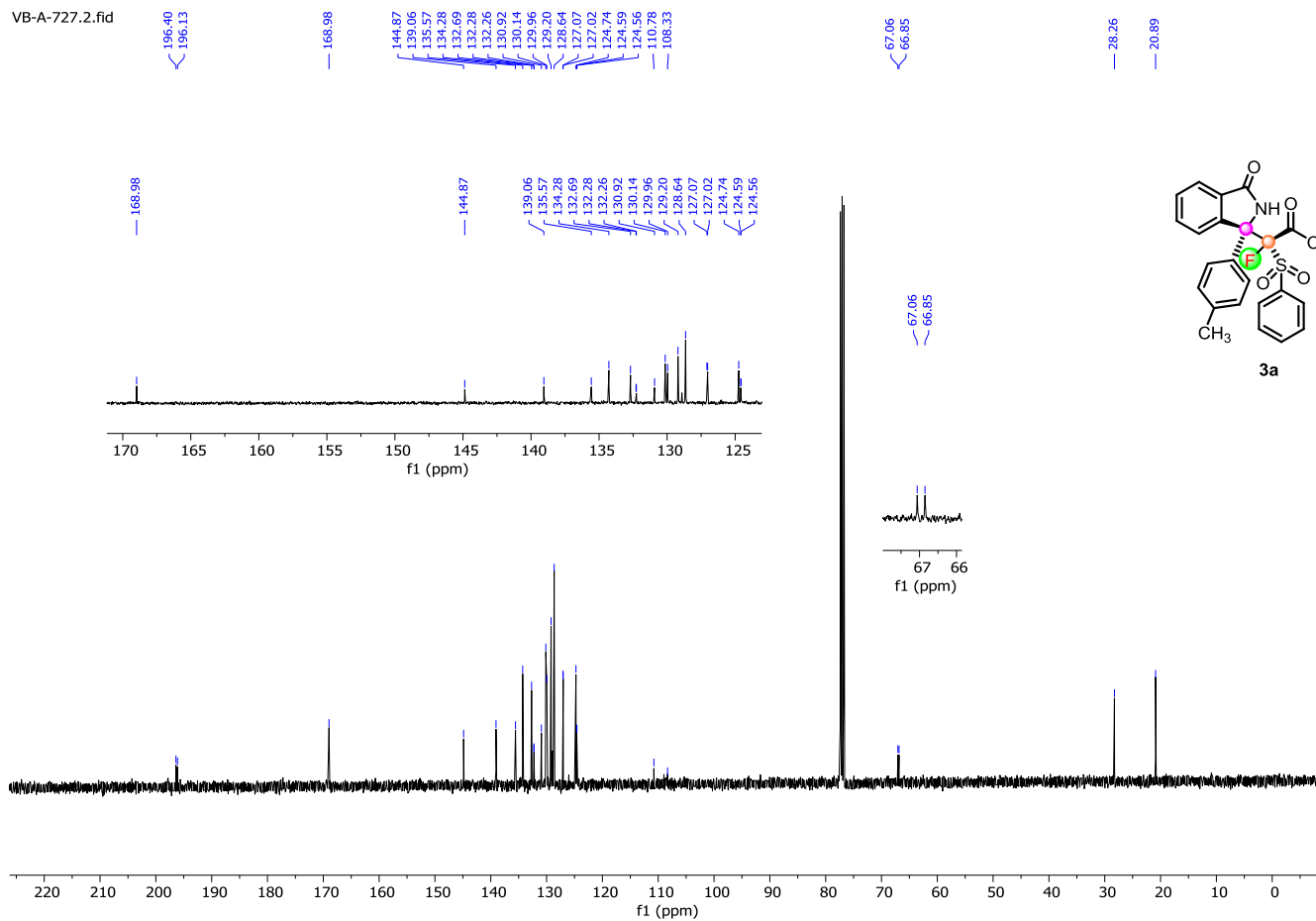
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

VB-A-727.1.fid

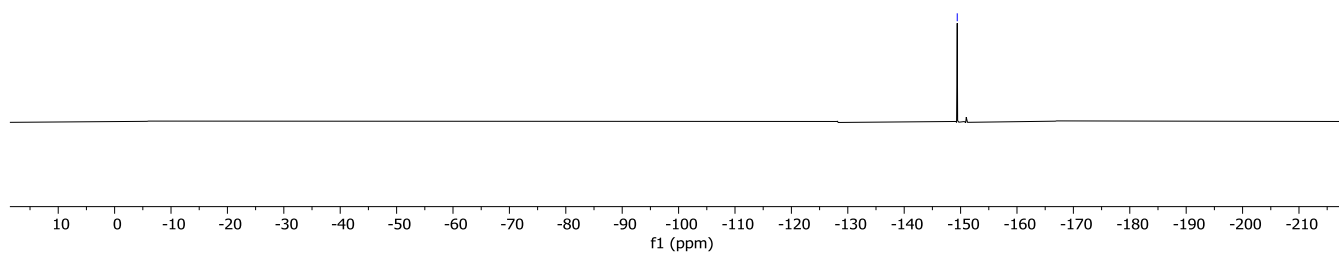
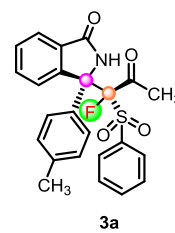


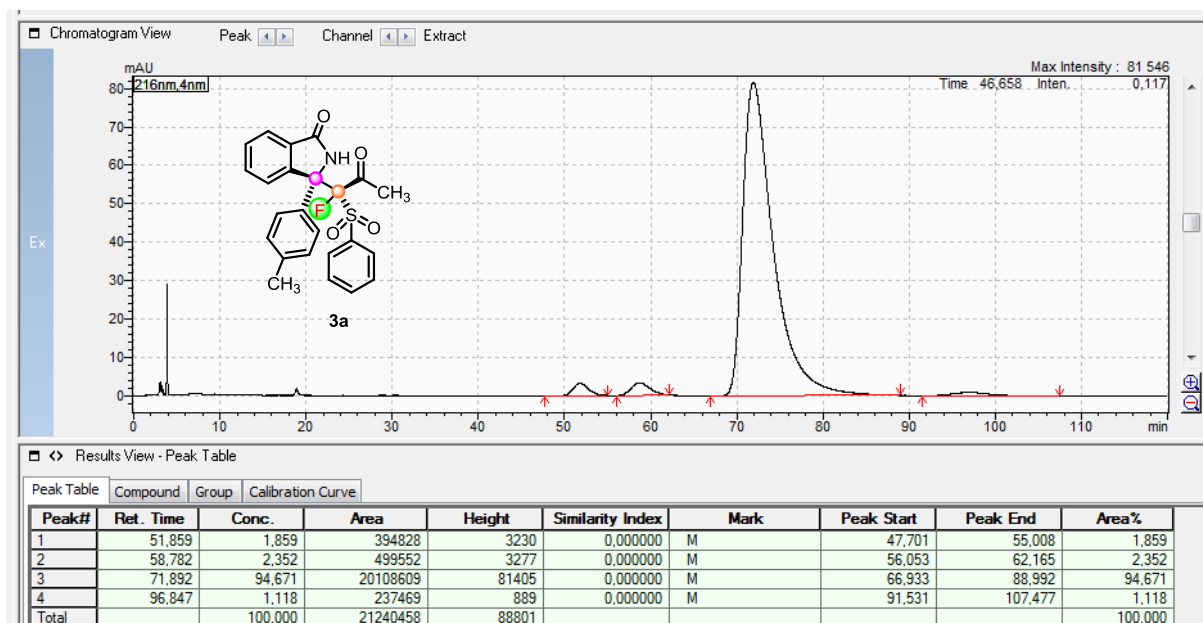
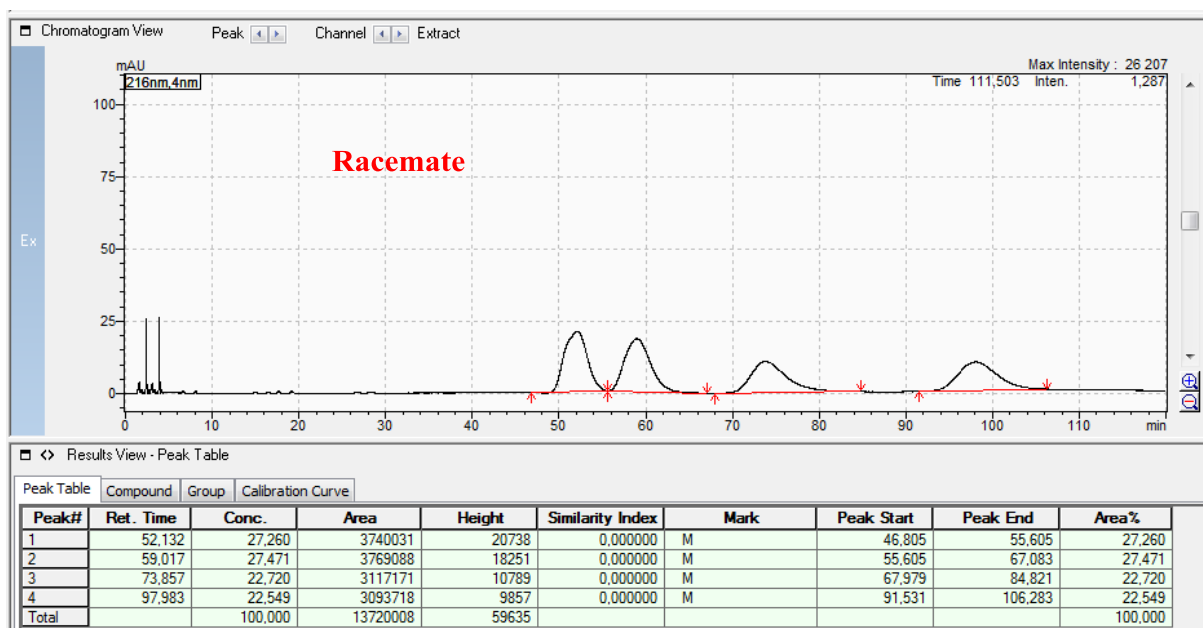
VB-A-727.2.fid

 ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

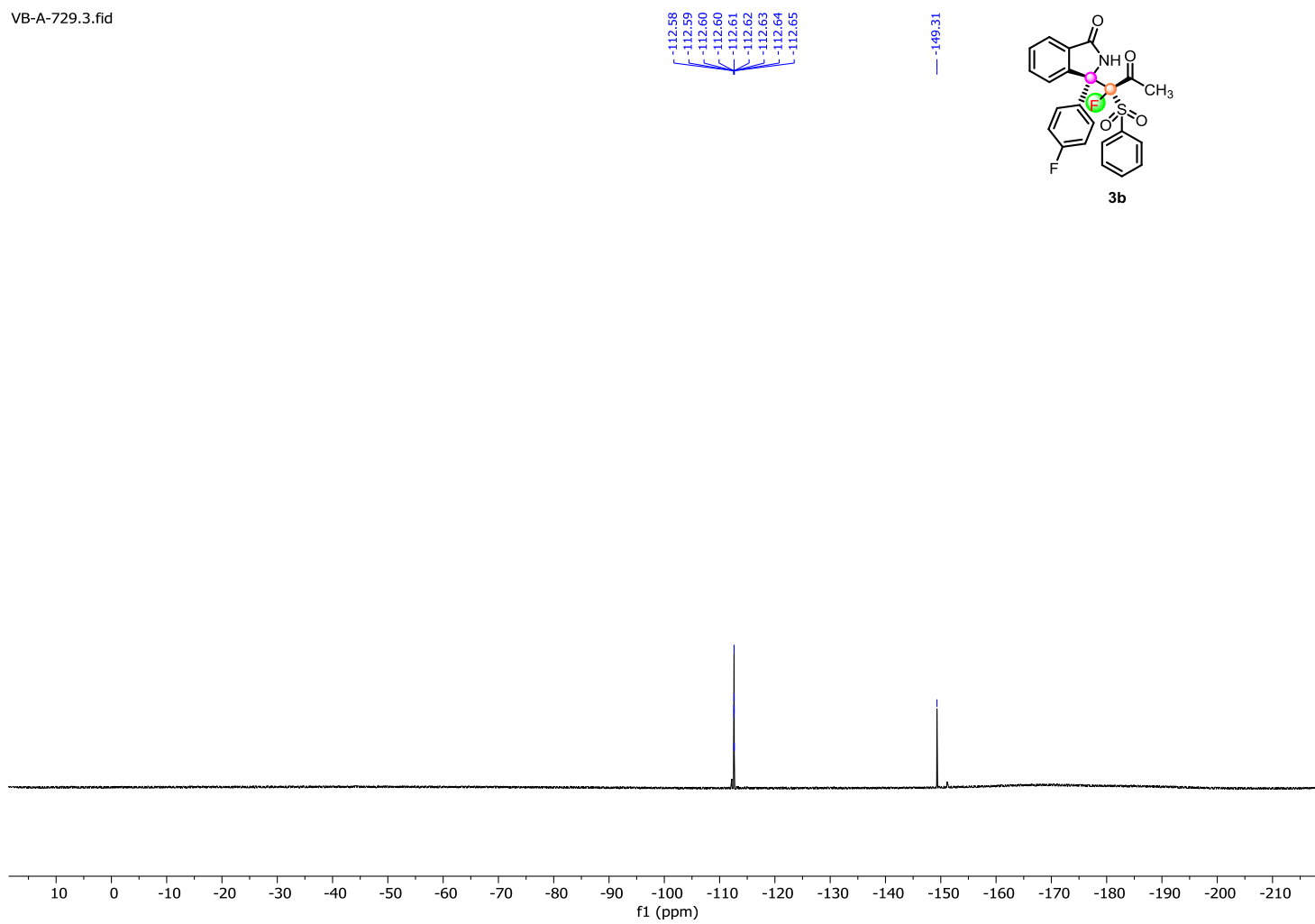
VB-A-727.3.fid

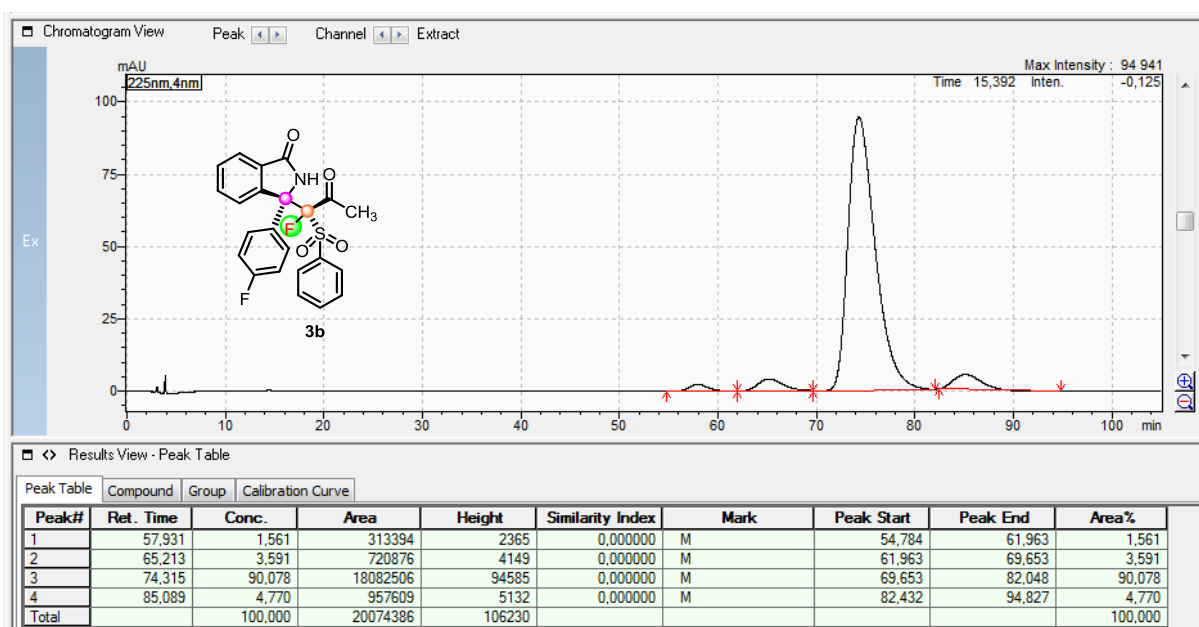
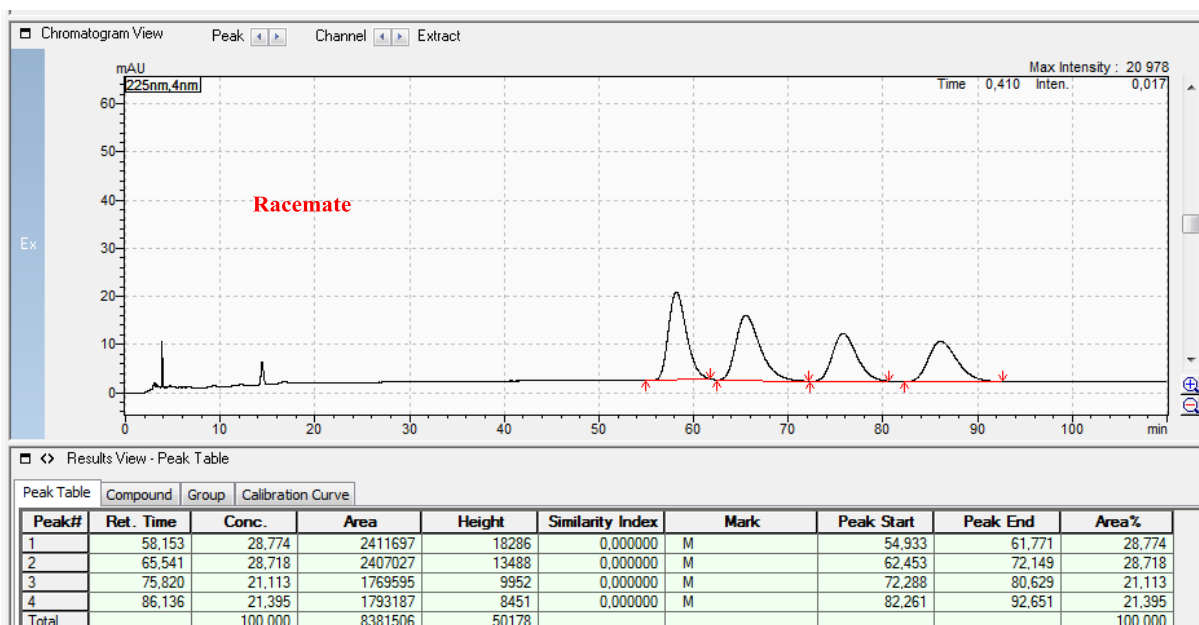
-149.41

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

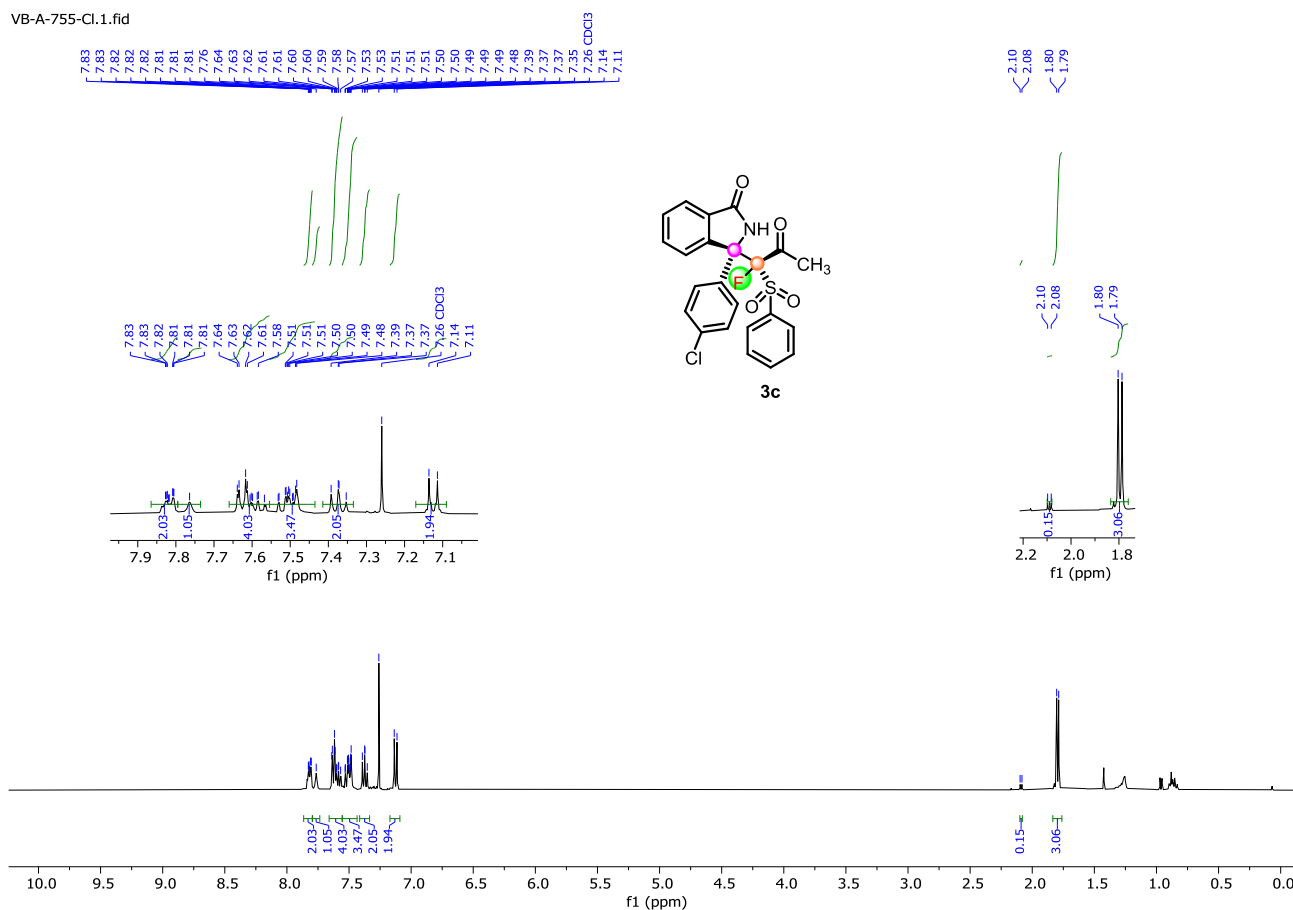


VB-A-729.3.fid

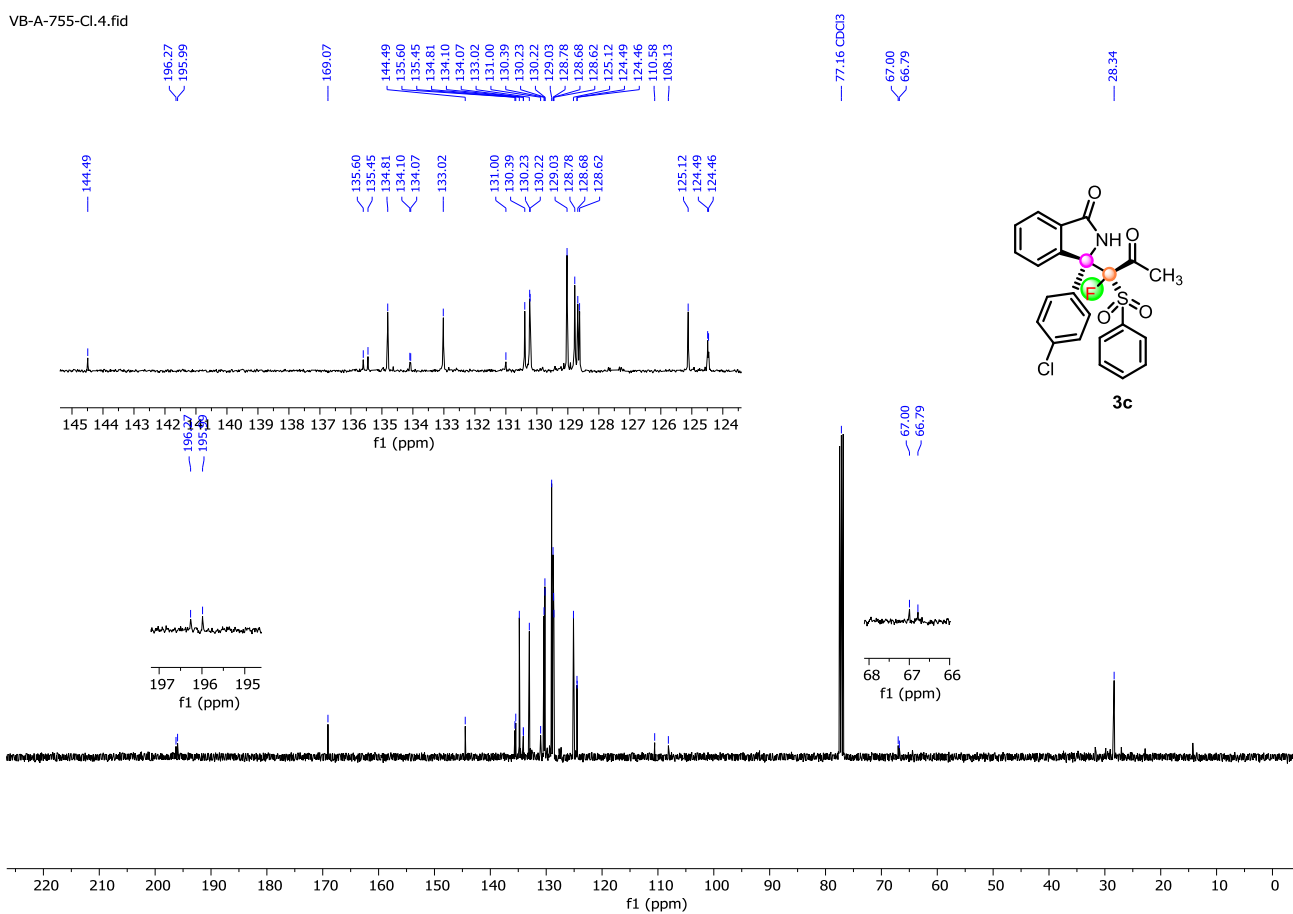
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



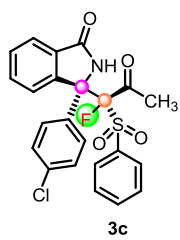
VB-A-755-Cl.1.fid



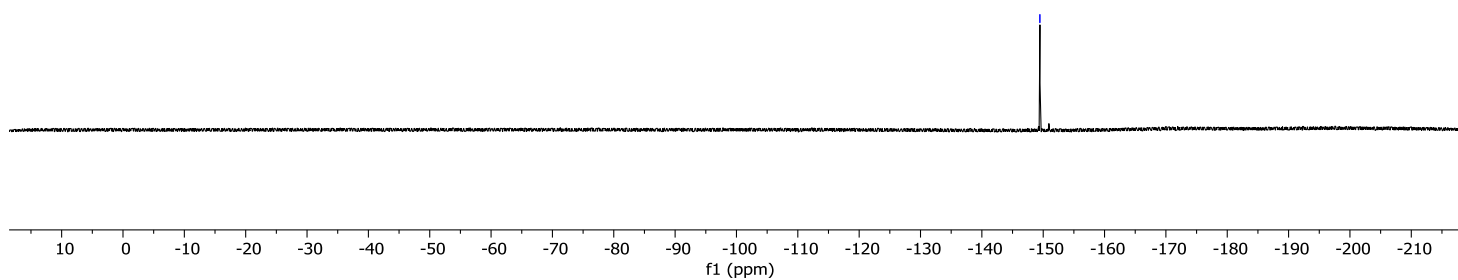
VB-A-755-Cl.4.fid

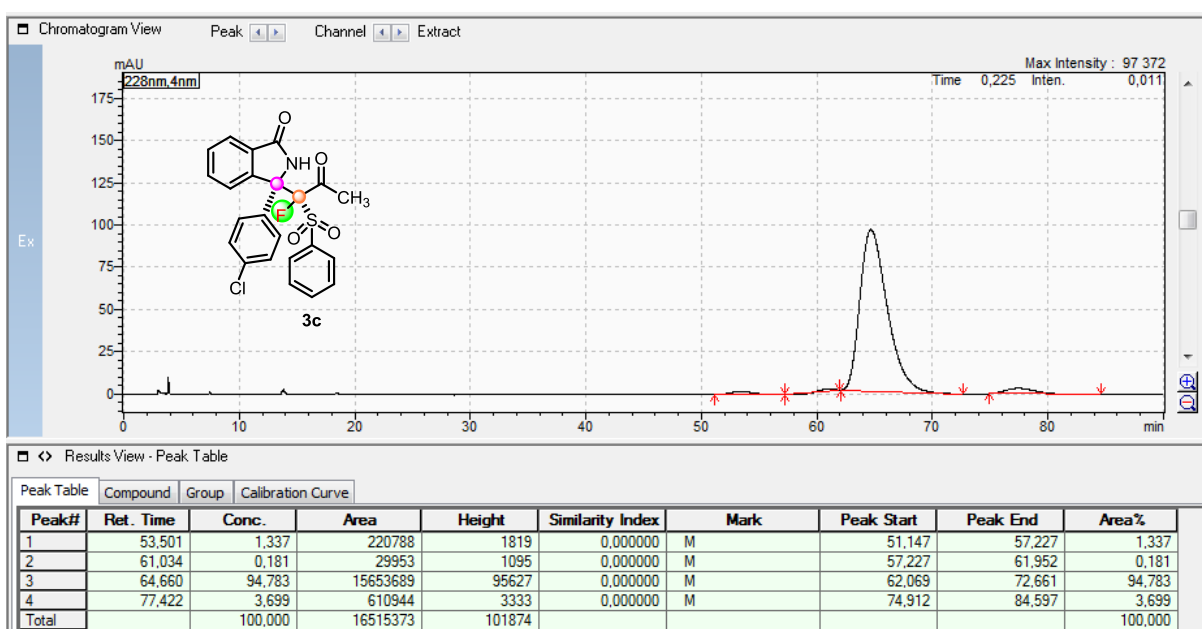
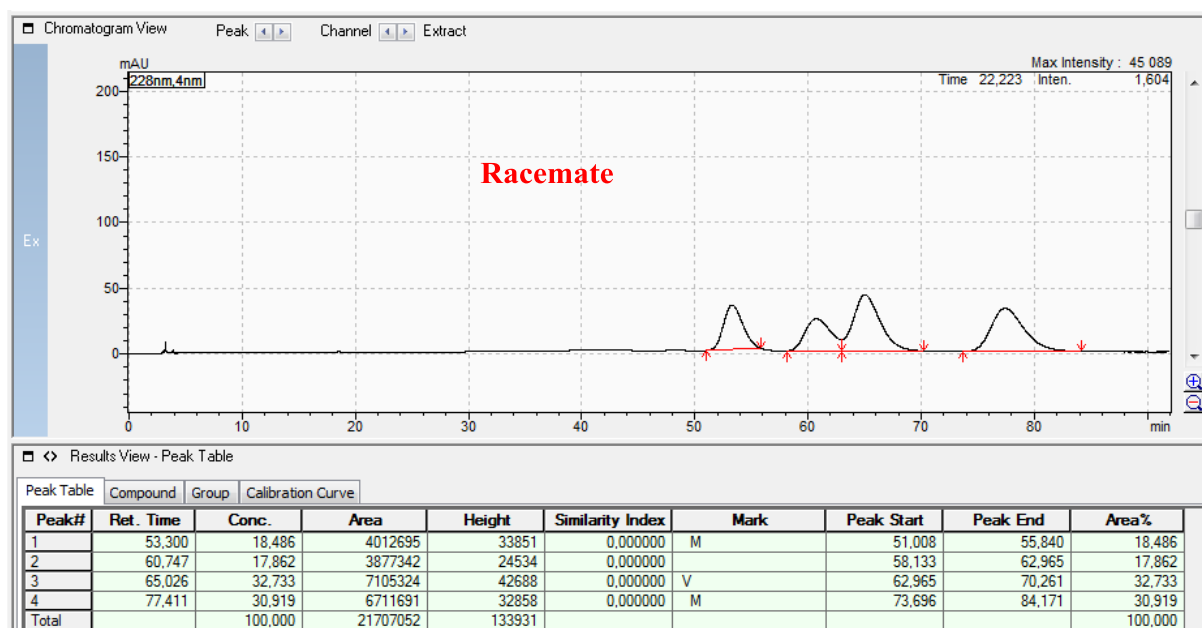


VB-A-755-Cl.3.fid

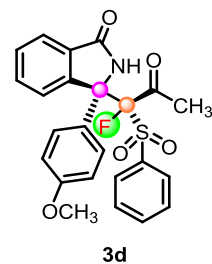
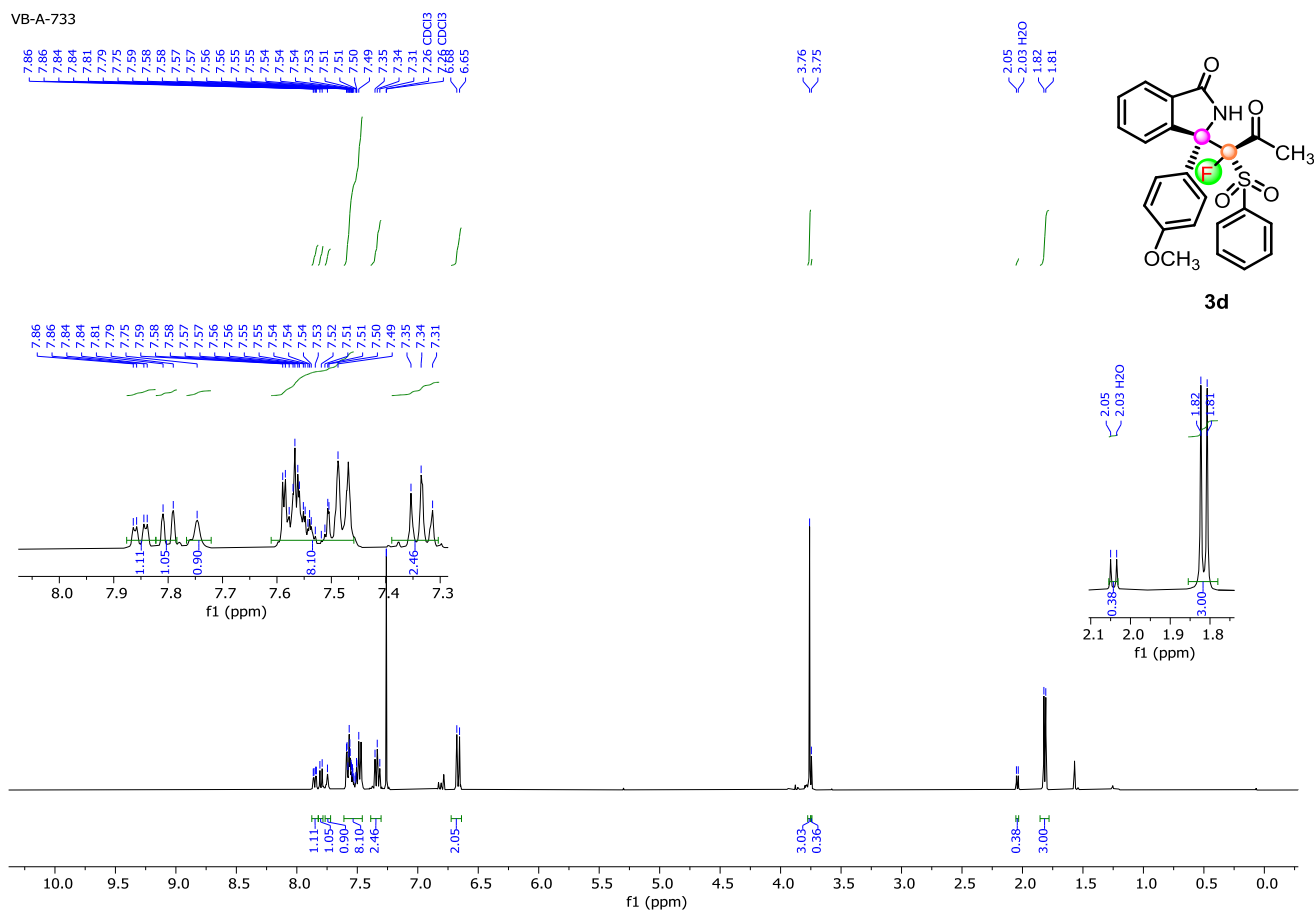


-149.45
-149.46

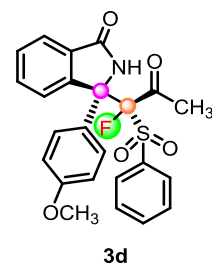
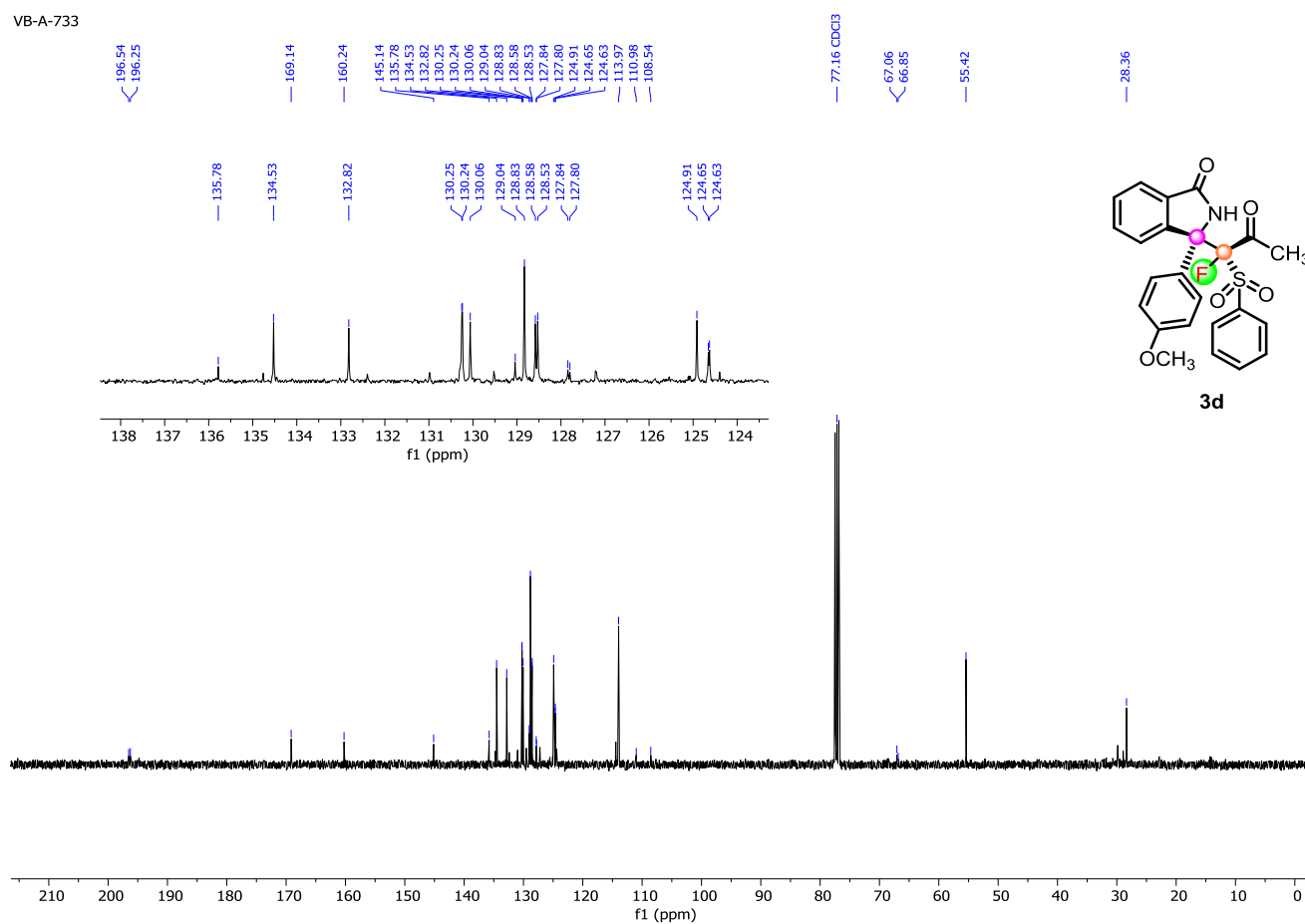
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



VB-A-733

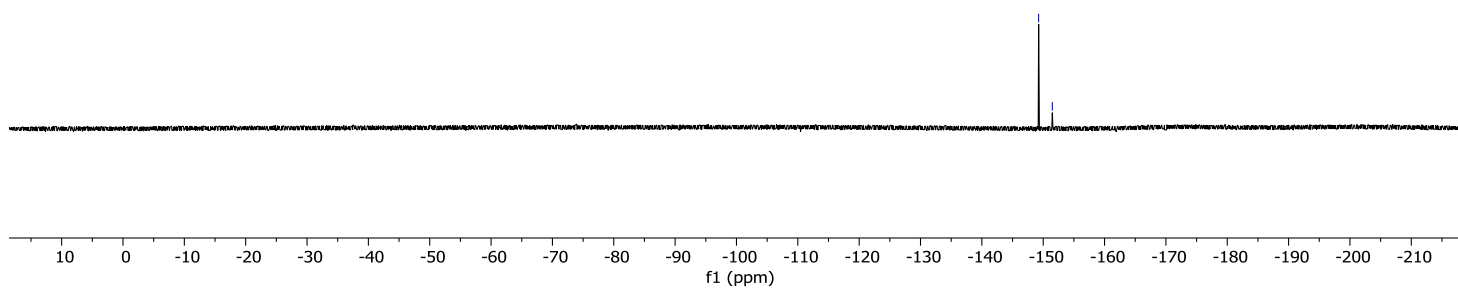
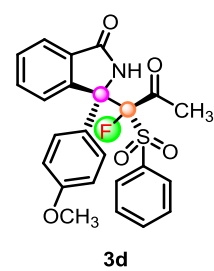


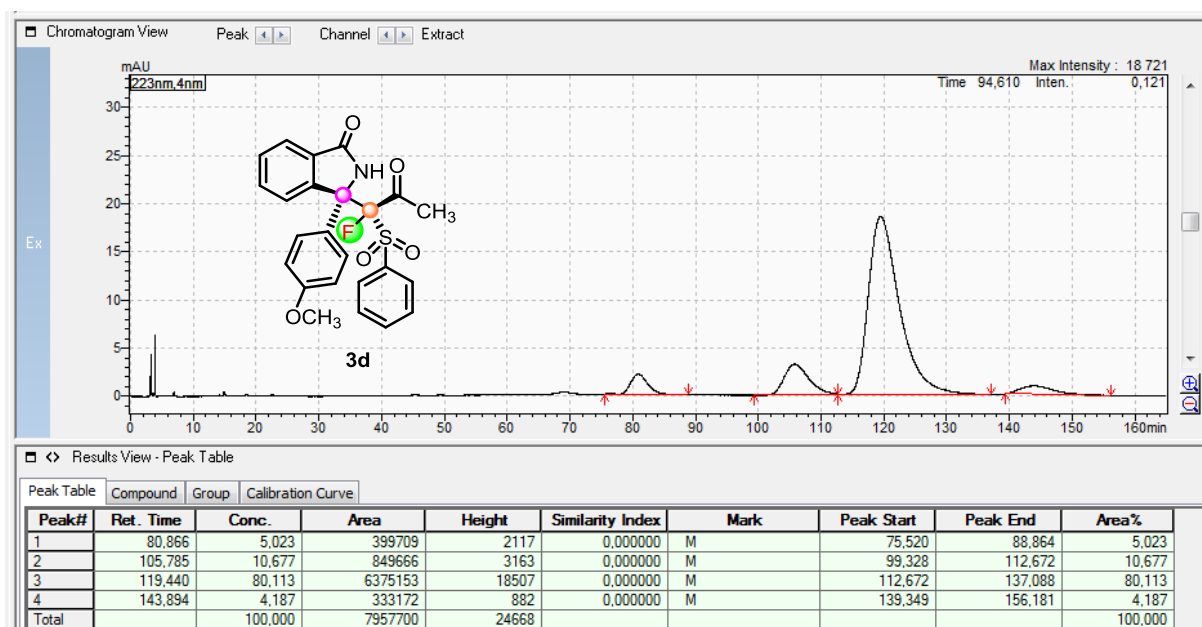
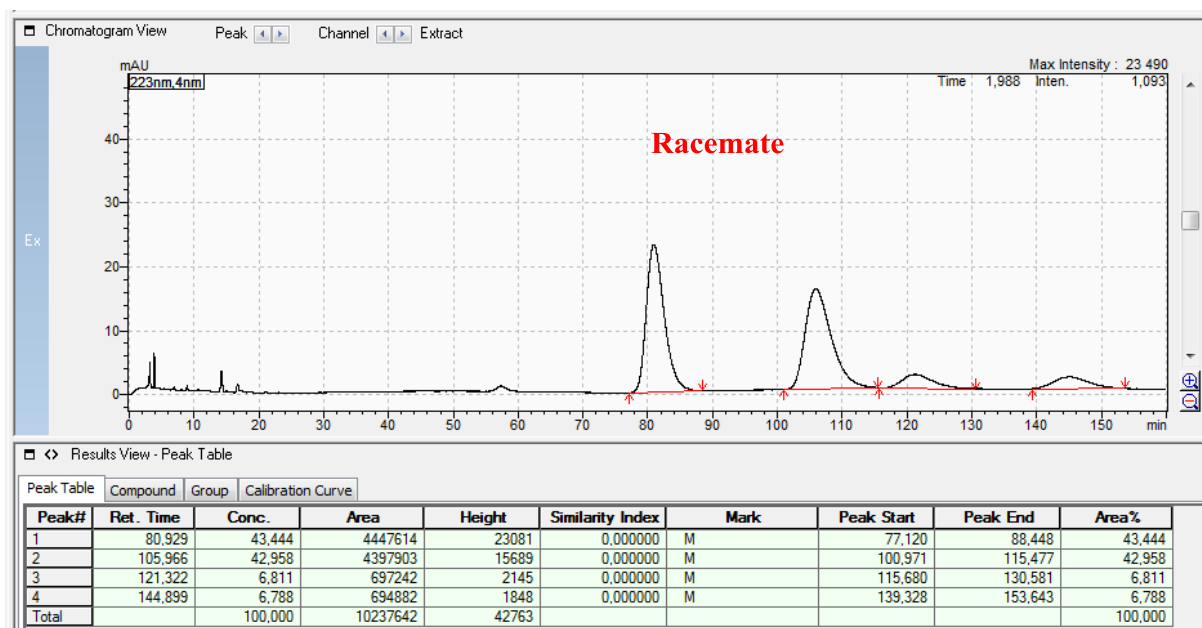
VB-A-733

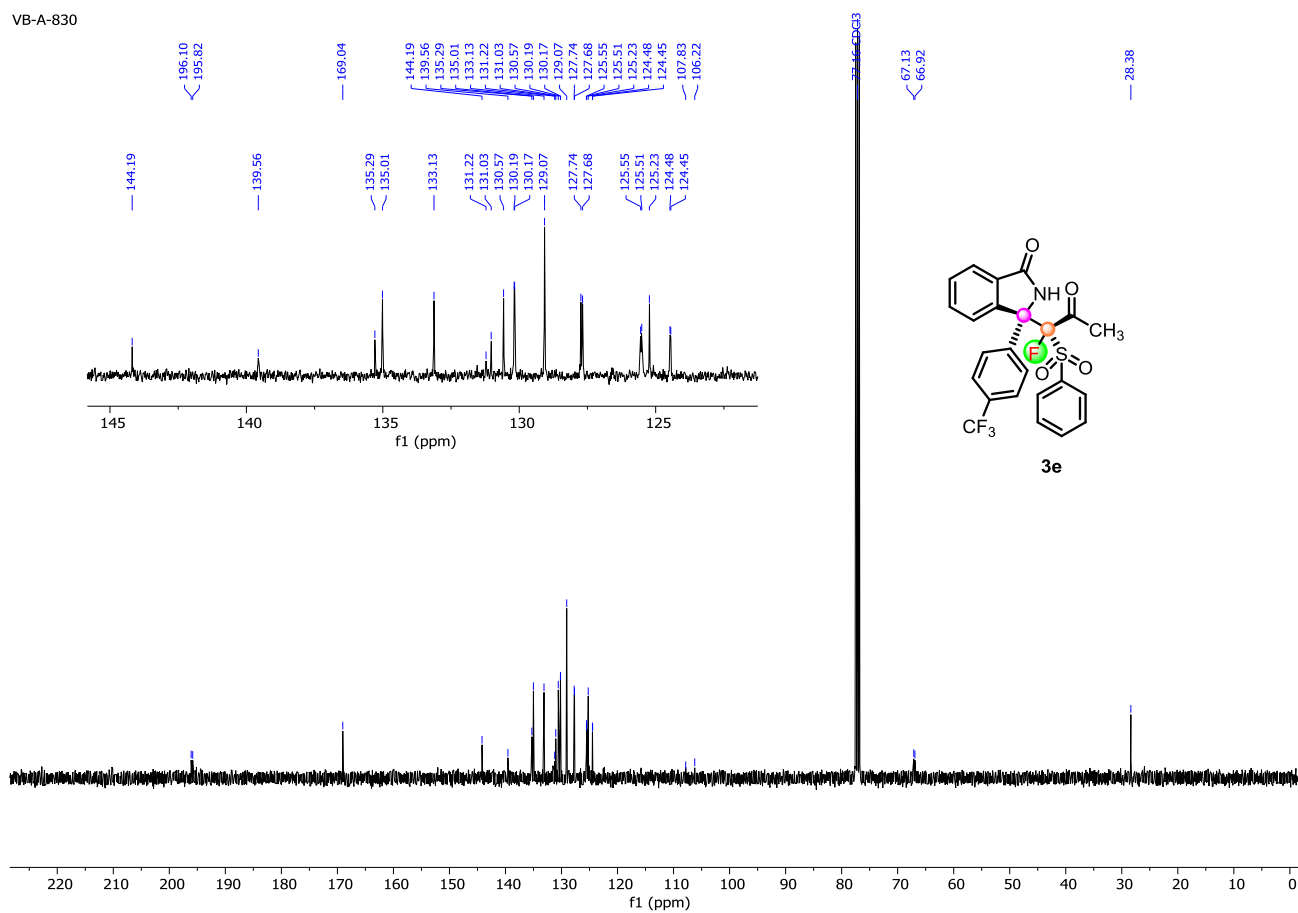
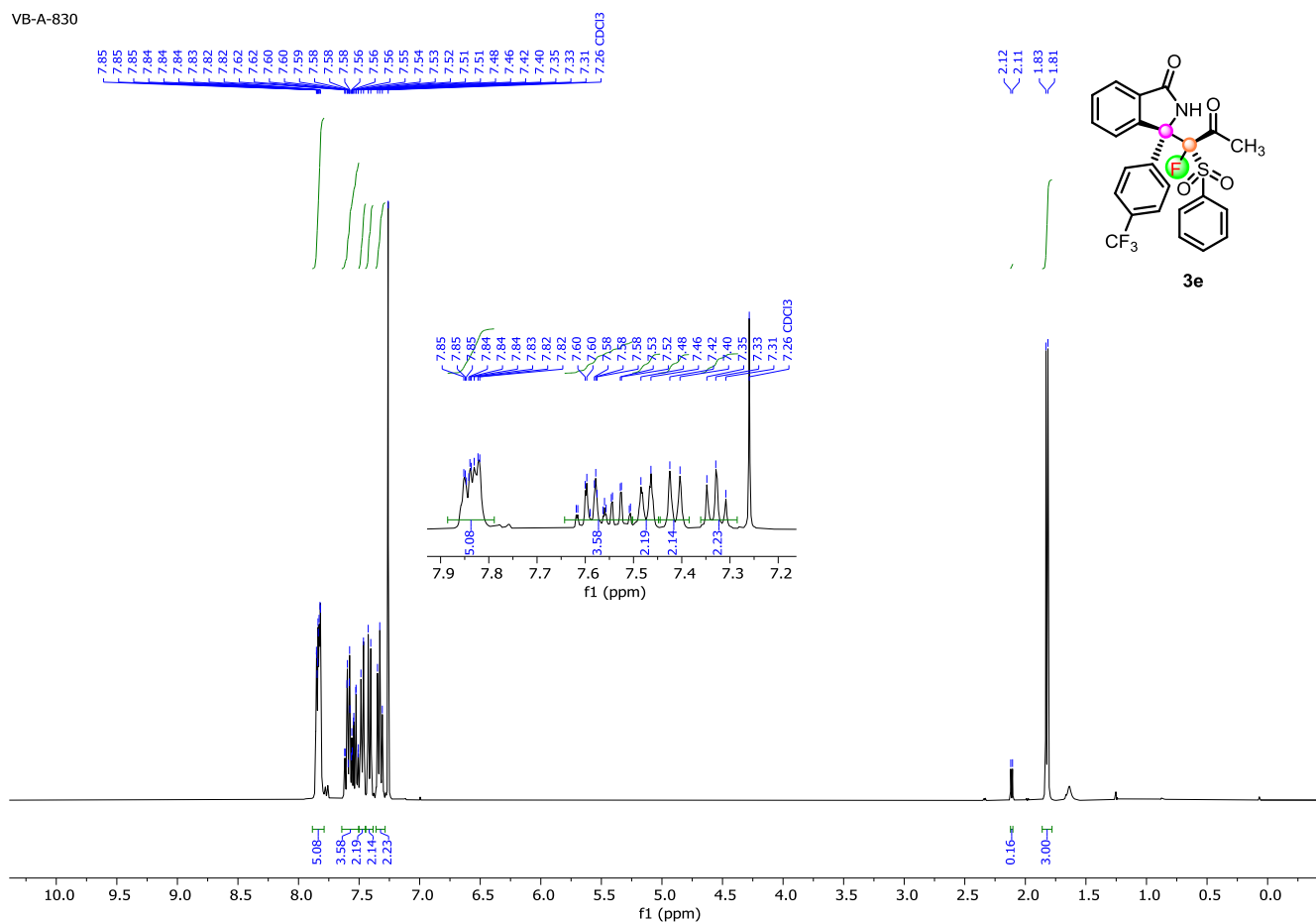


VB-A-733

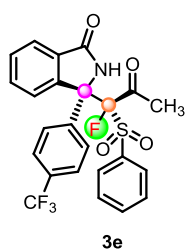
-149.25
-151.49

 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



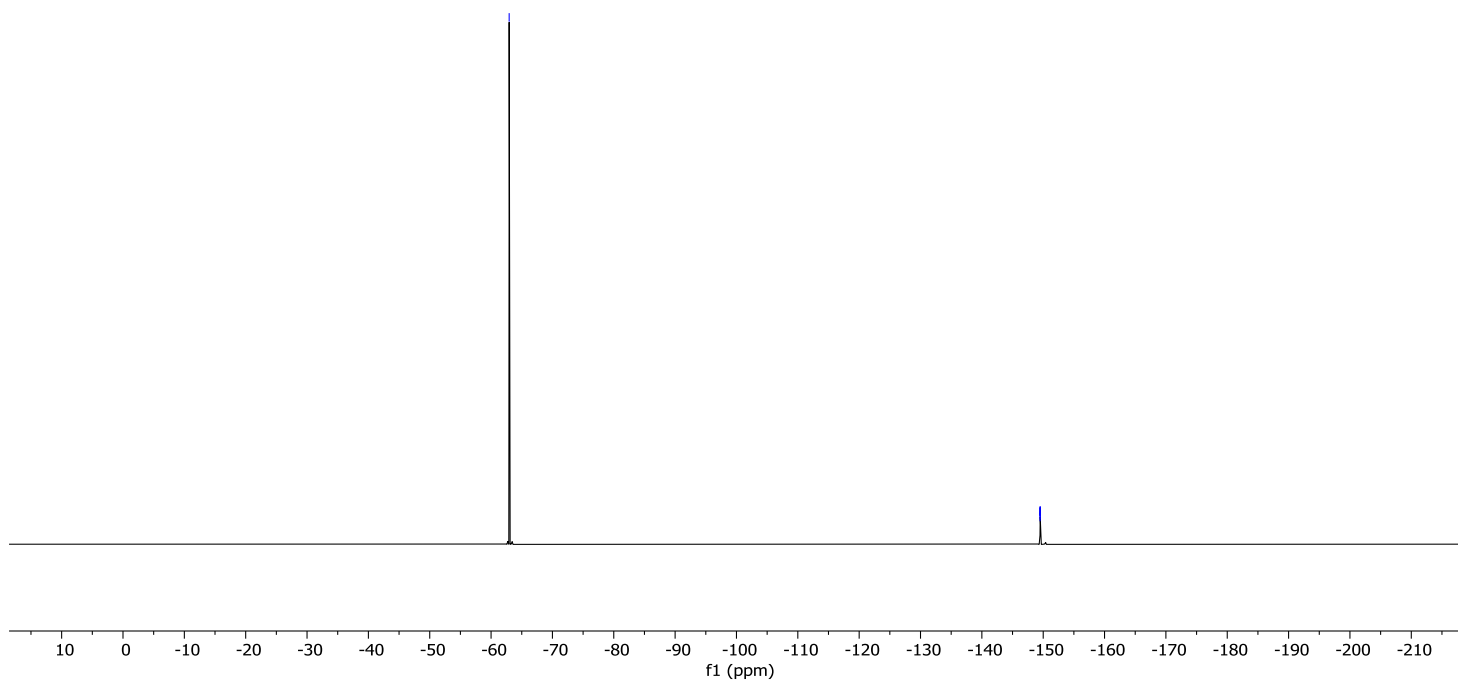


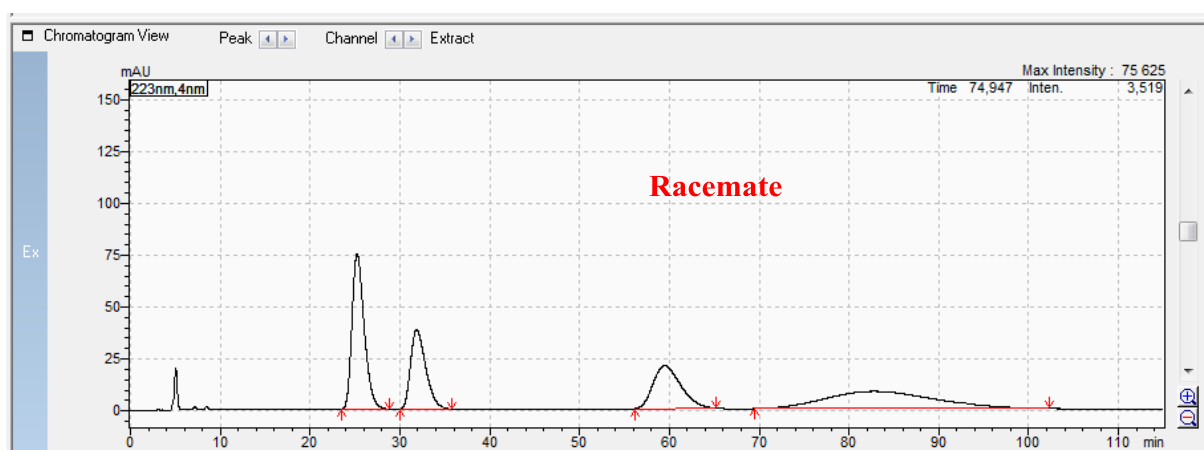
VB-A-830



-62.95

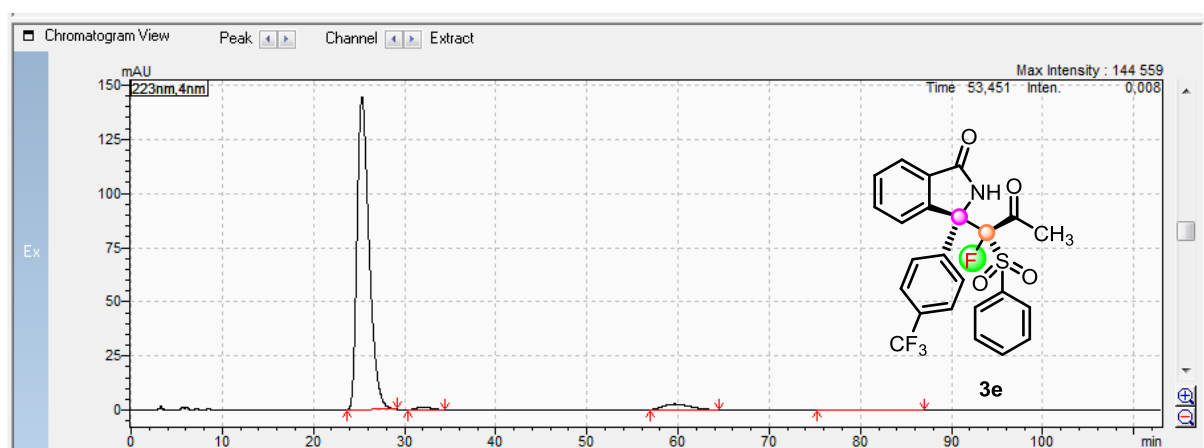
-149.49
-149.49
-149.50
-149.50
-149.51
-149.51
-149.52
-149.52

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



Results View - Peak Table

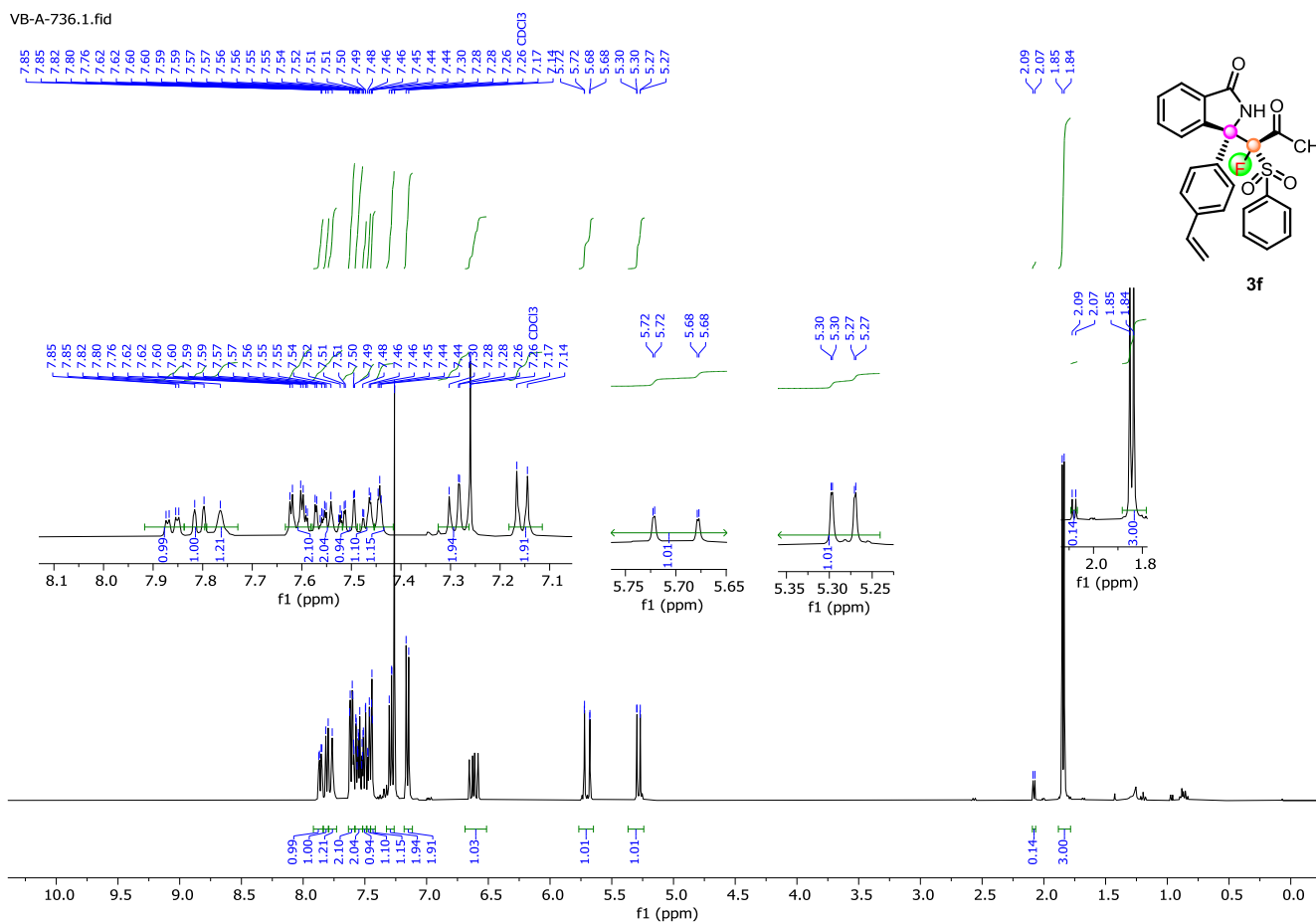
Peak#	Ret. Time	Conc.	Area	Height	Similarity Index	Mark	Peak Start	Peak End	Area%
1	25.232	30.801	7133440	74844	0.000000		23.477	28.885	30.801
2	31.872	19.573	4533006	38574	0.000000		29.952	35.765	19.573
3	59.454	19.204	4447606	20659	0.000000		56.171	65.184	19.204
4	82.967	30.421	7045360	8312	0.000000	M	69.483	102.293	30.421
Total		100.000	23159412	142390					100.000



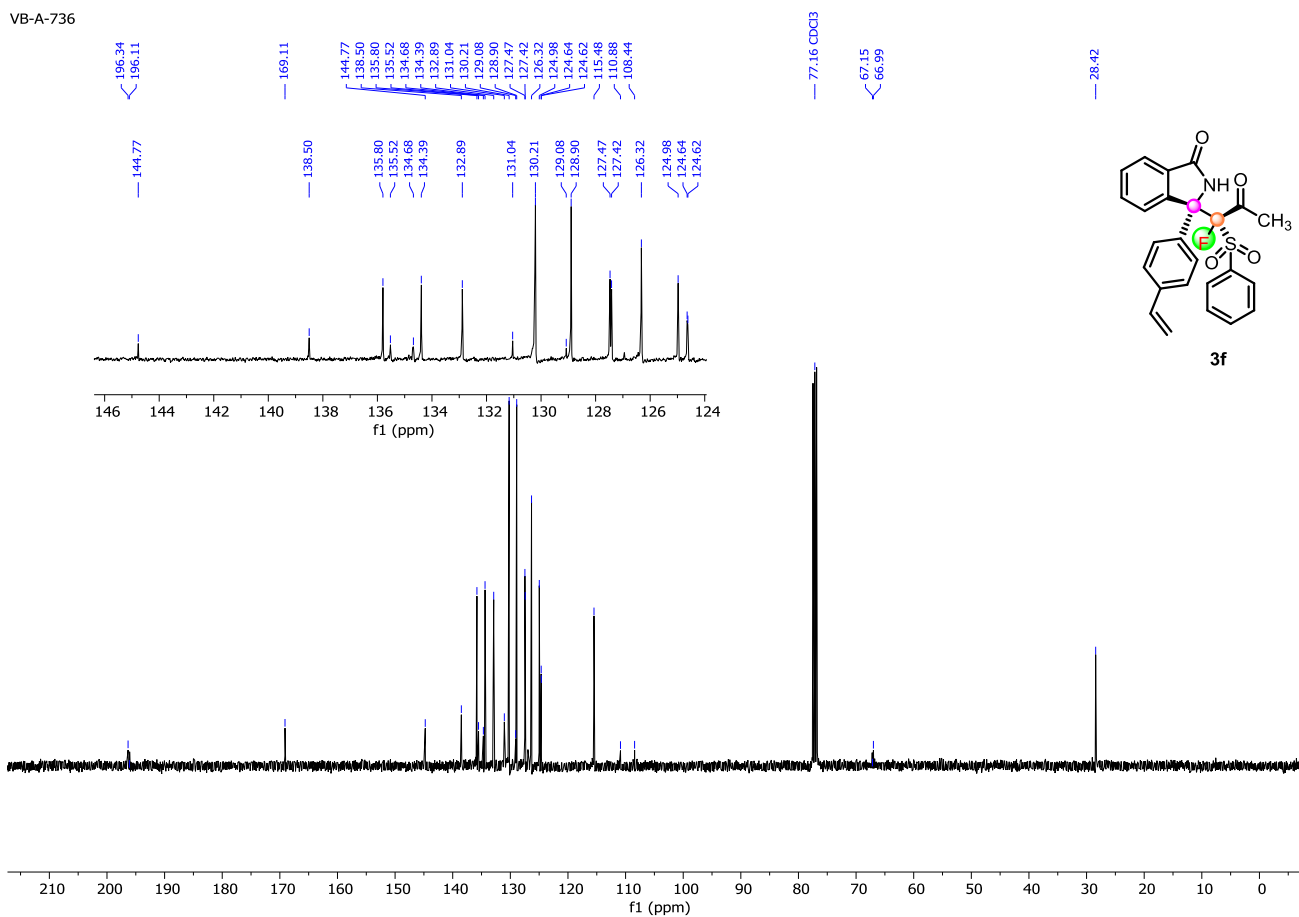
Results View - Peak Table

Peak#	Ret. Time	Conc.	Area	Height	Similarity Index	Mark	Peak Start	Peak End	Area%
1	25.321	95.079	13297234	144412	0.000000		23.605	29.184	95.079
2	32.010	1.037	144982	1330	0.000000	M	30.357	34.421	1.037
3	59.666	3.875	541995	2649	0.000000	M	56.939	64.491	3.875
4	80.139	0.009	1299	30	0.000000	M	75.243	87.008	0.009
Total		100.000	13985509	148420					100.000

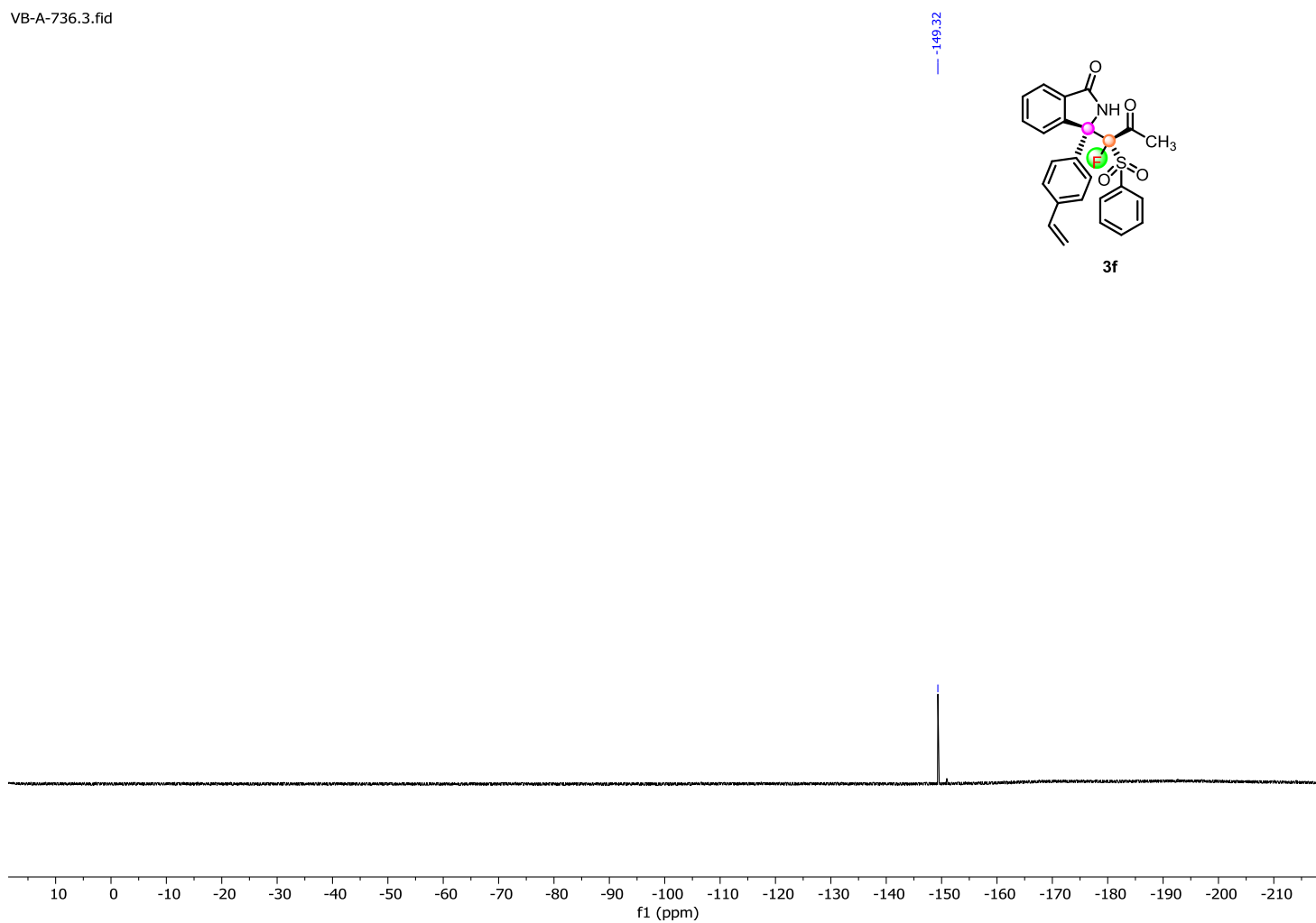
VB-A-736.1.fid

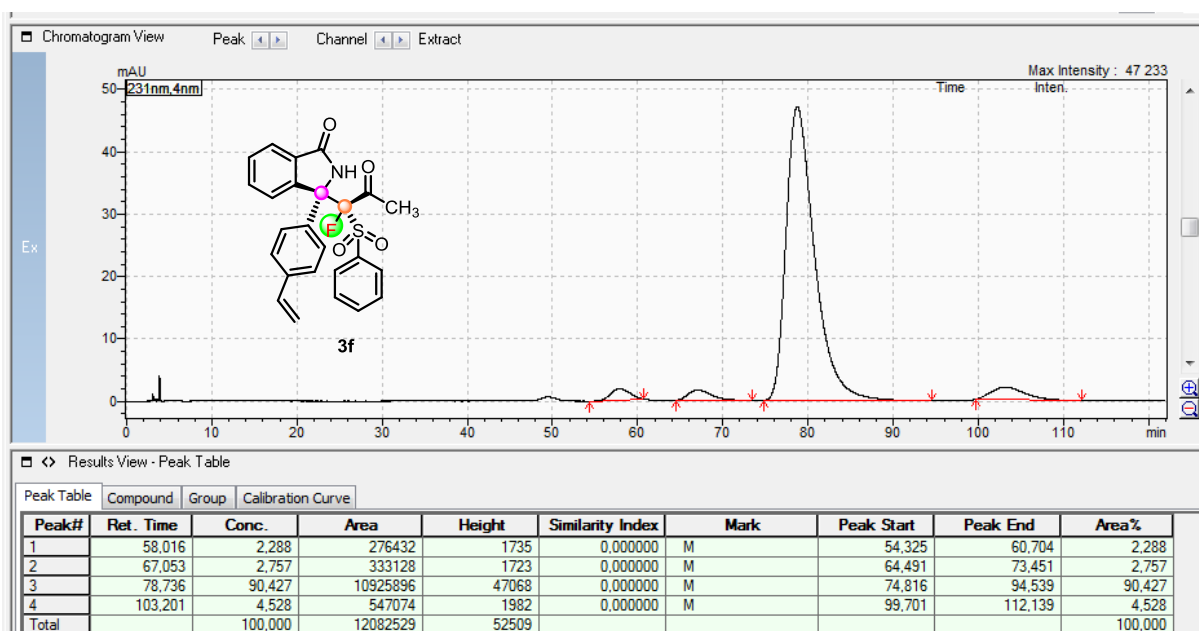
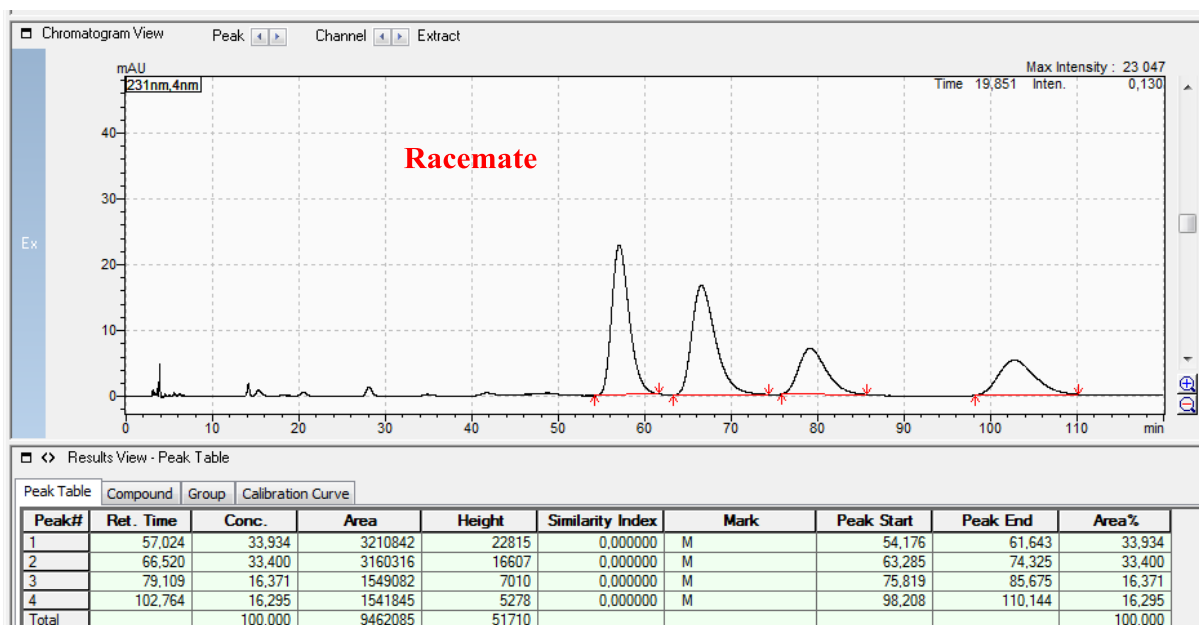


VB-A-736

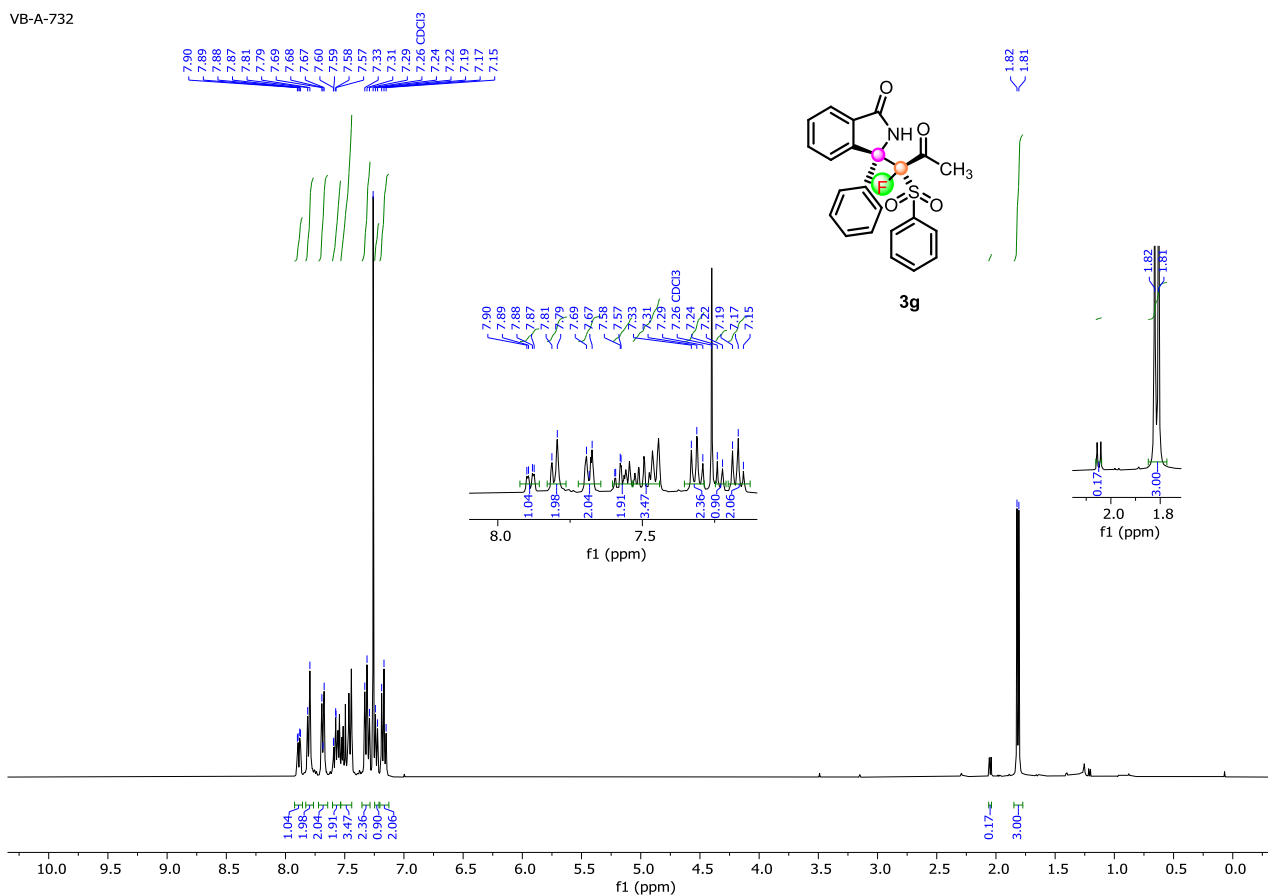


VB-A-736.3.fid

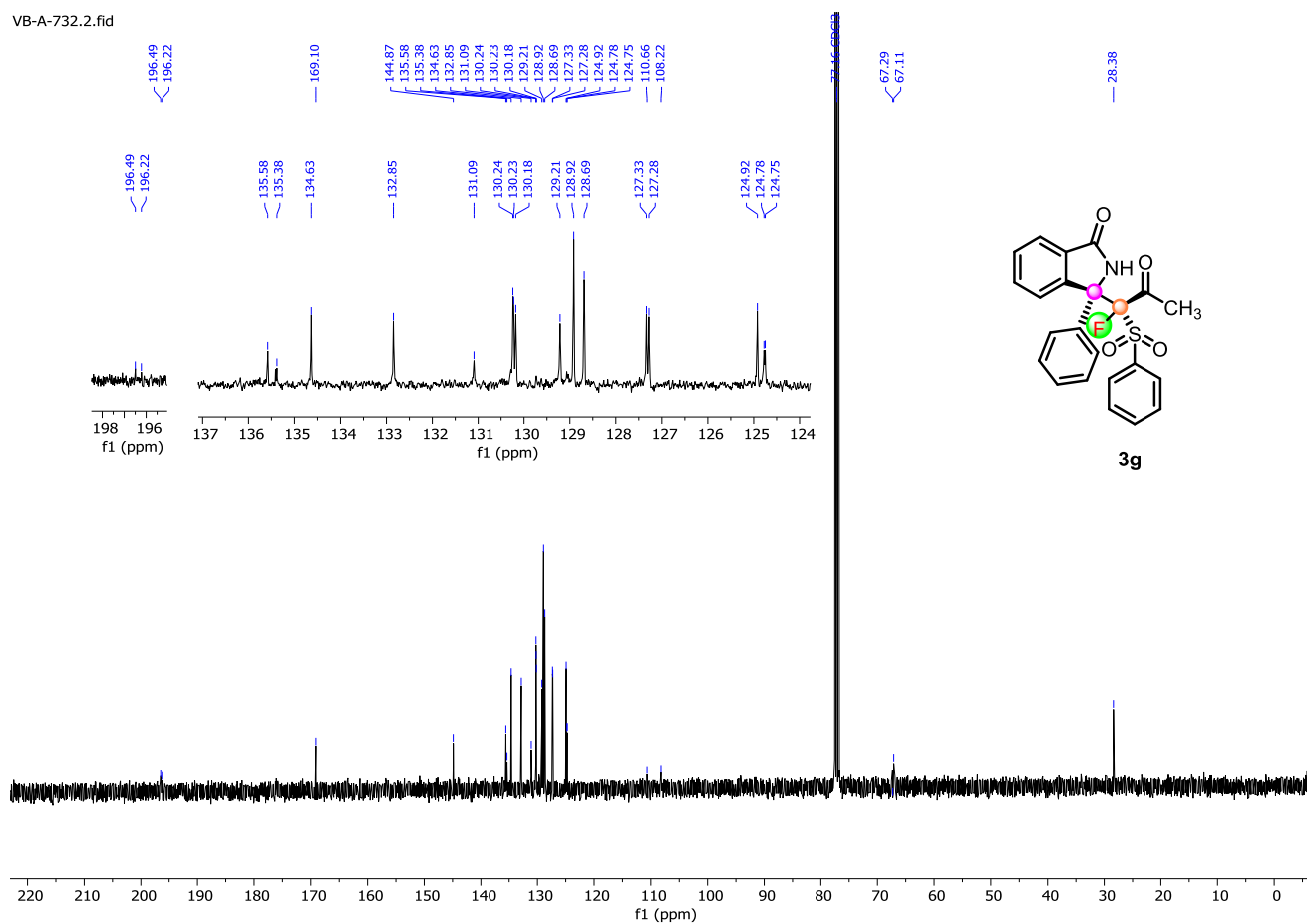
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



VB-A-732

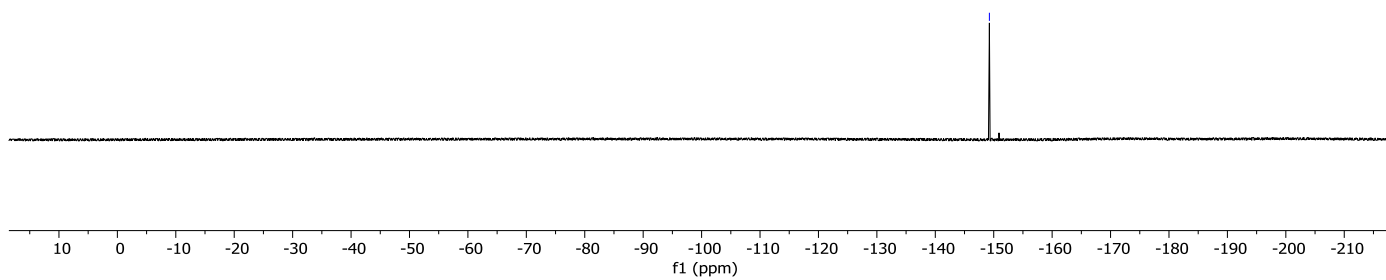
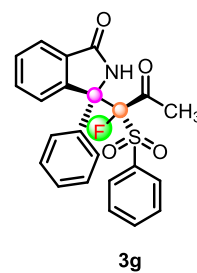


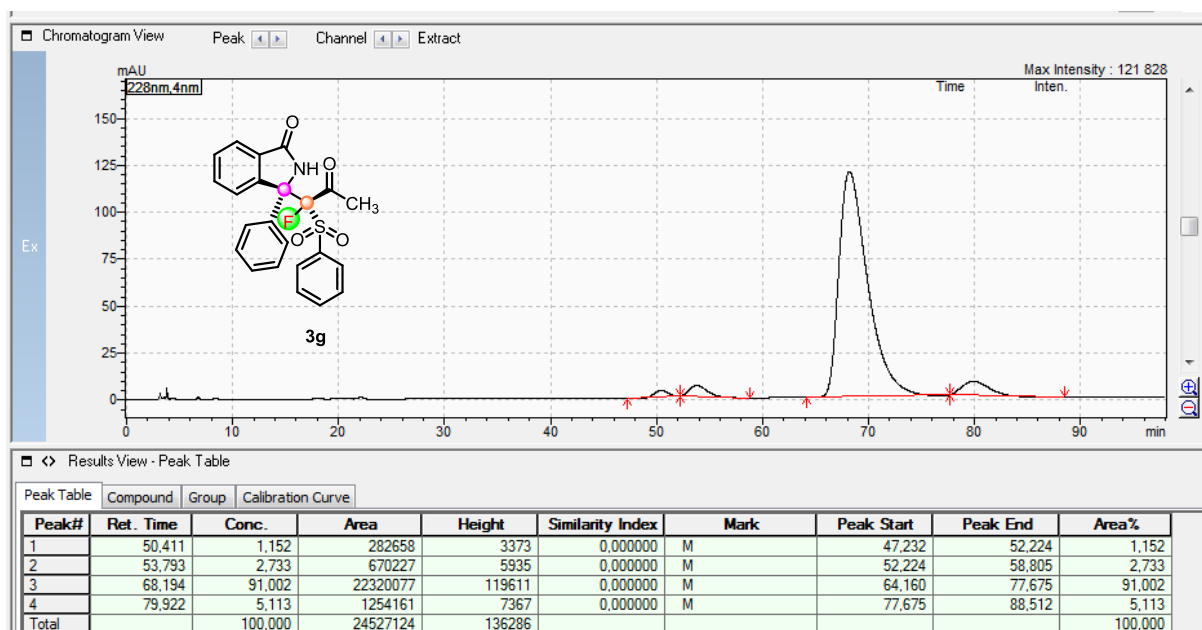
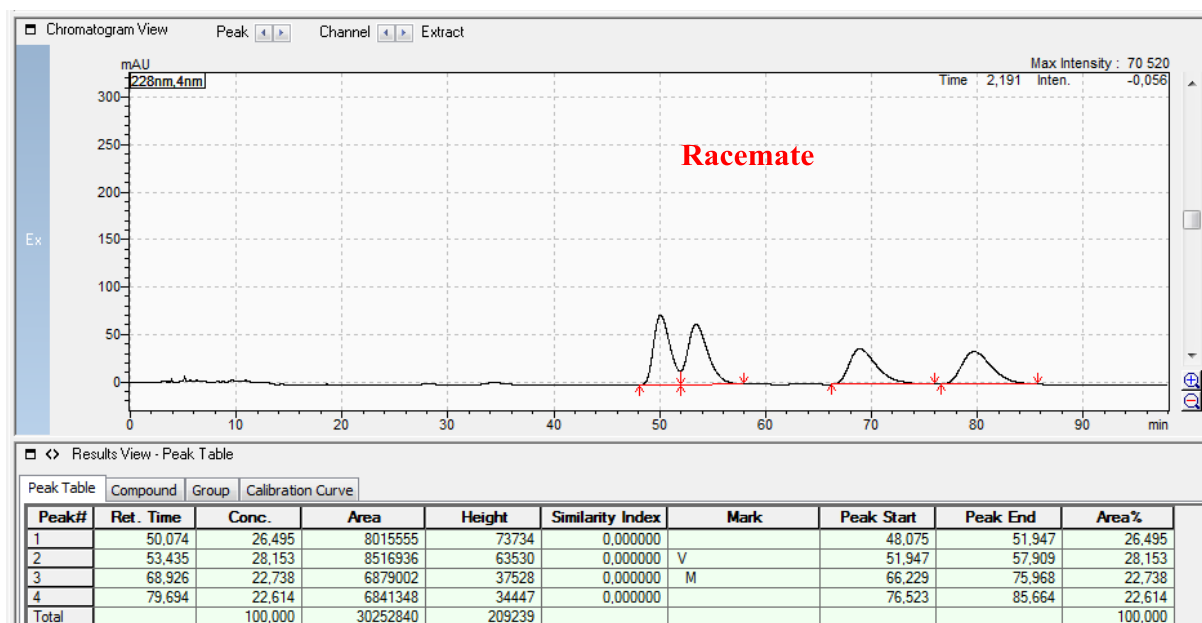
VB-A-732.2.fid

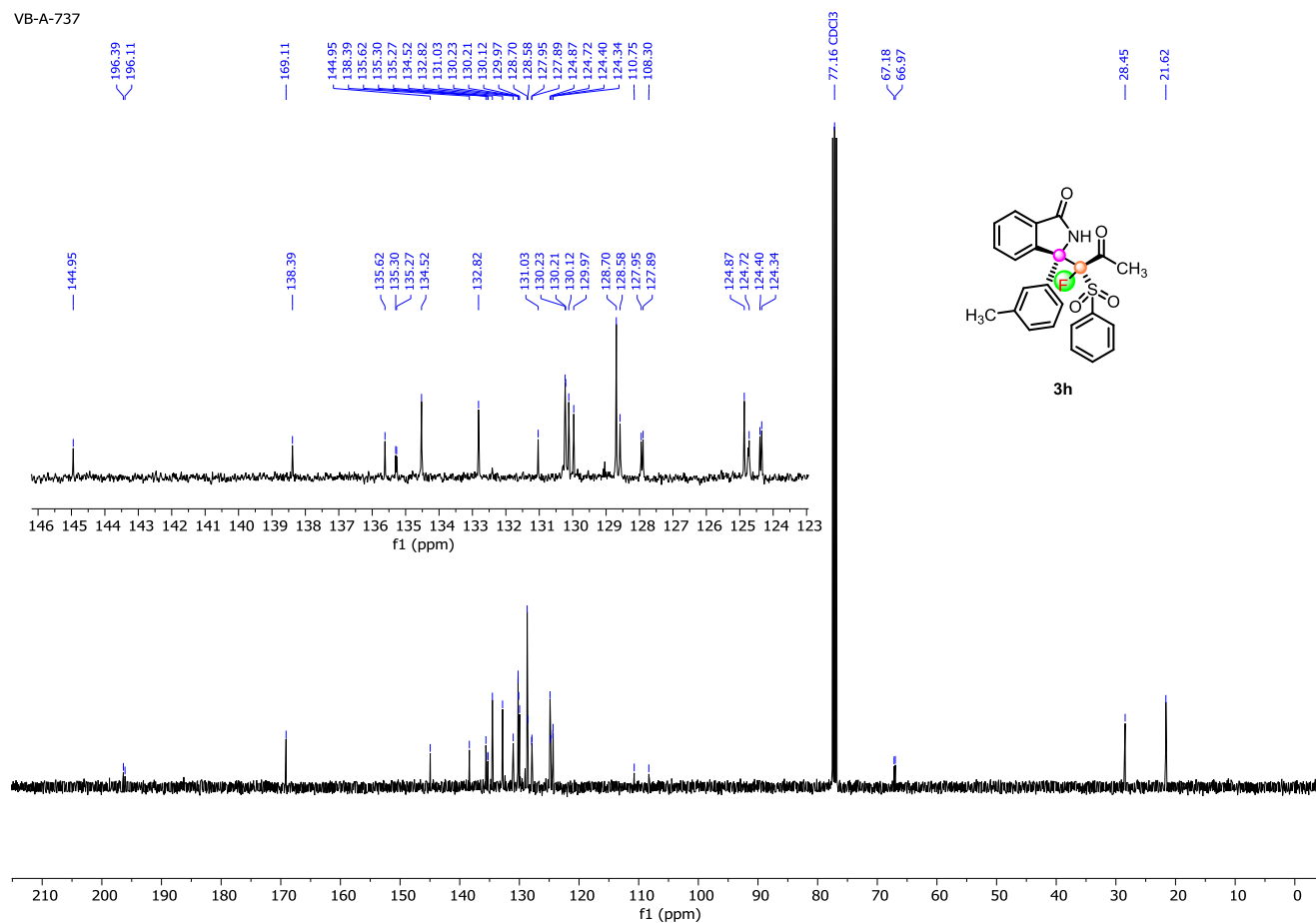
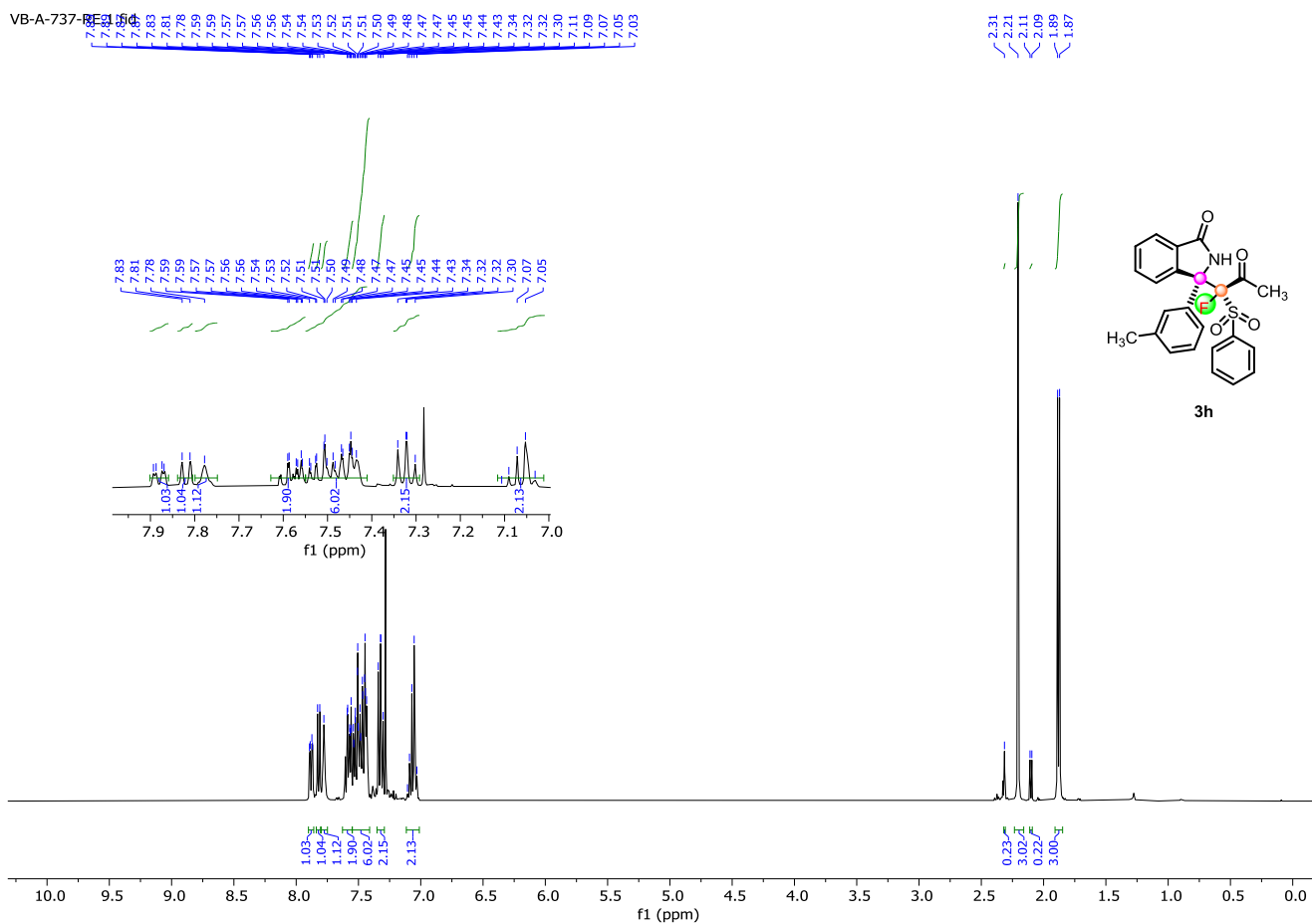


VB-A-732.3.fid

-149.26

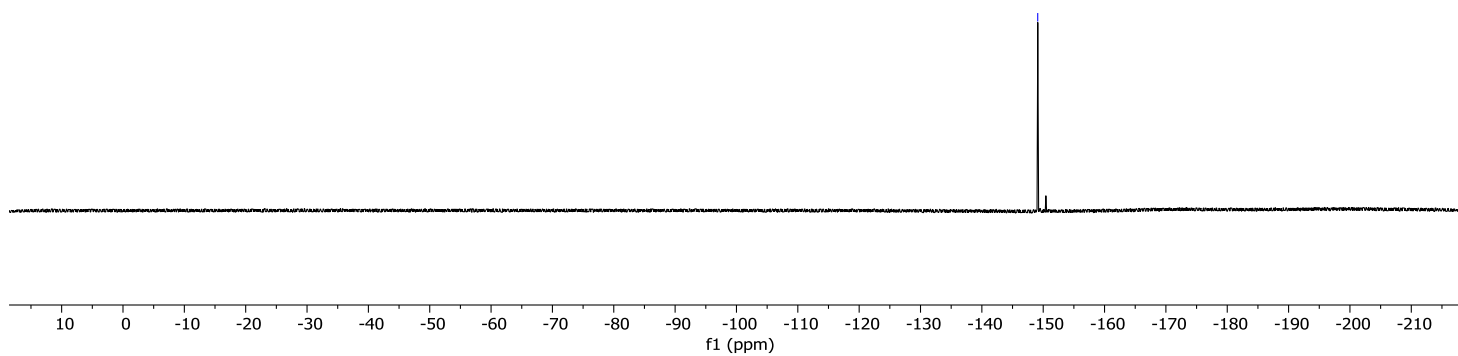
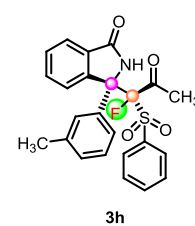
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

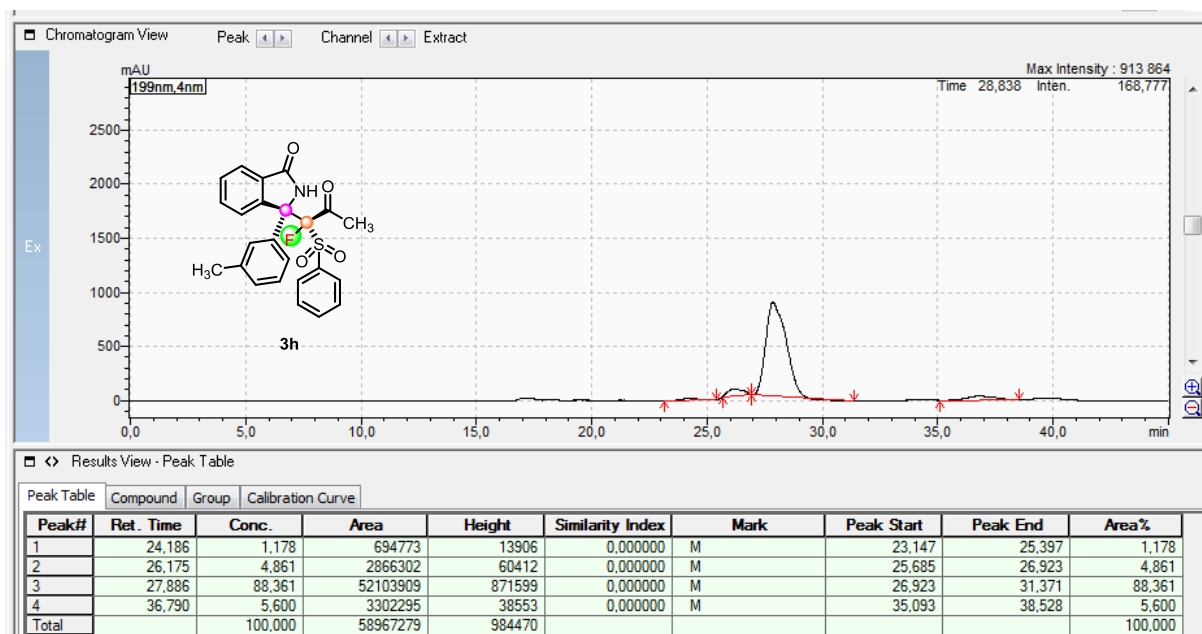
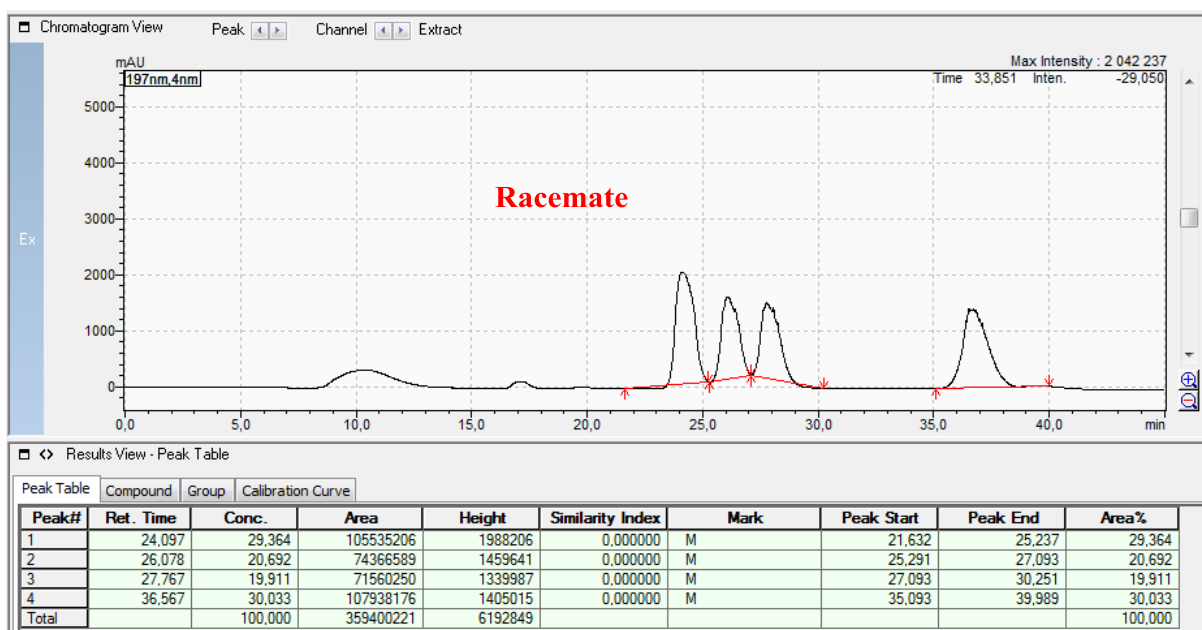


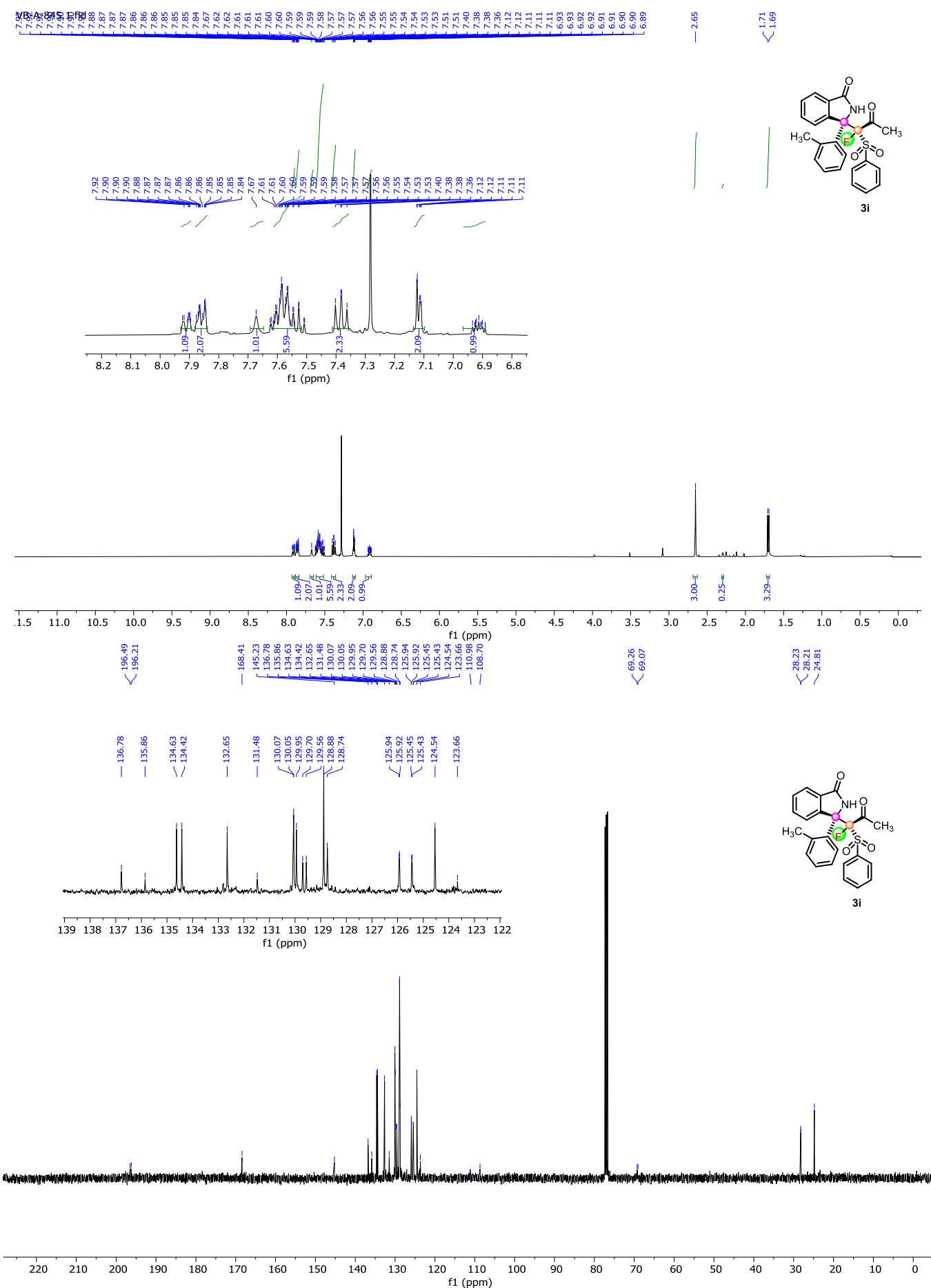


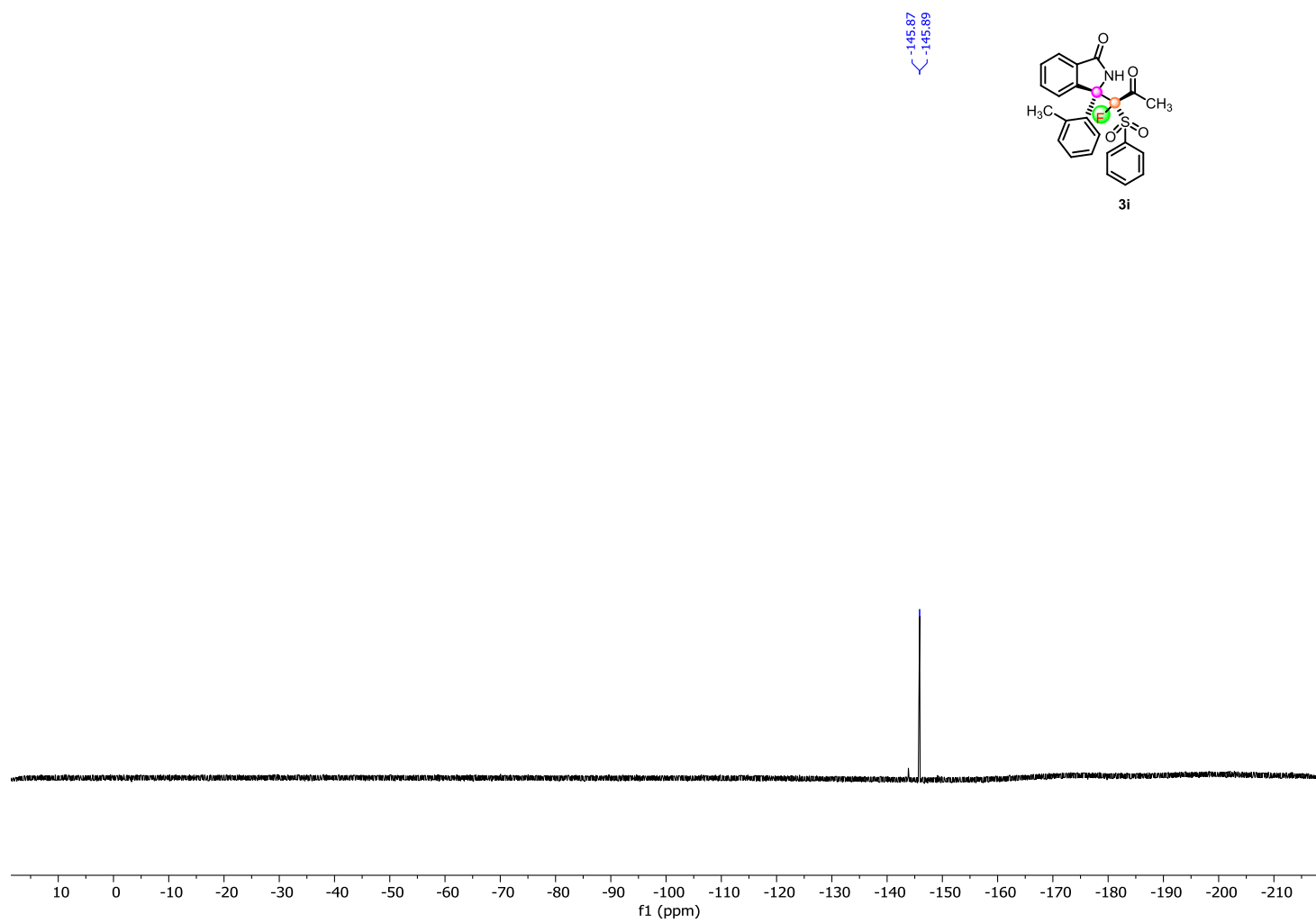
VB-A-737

-149.11

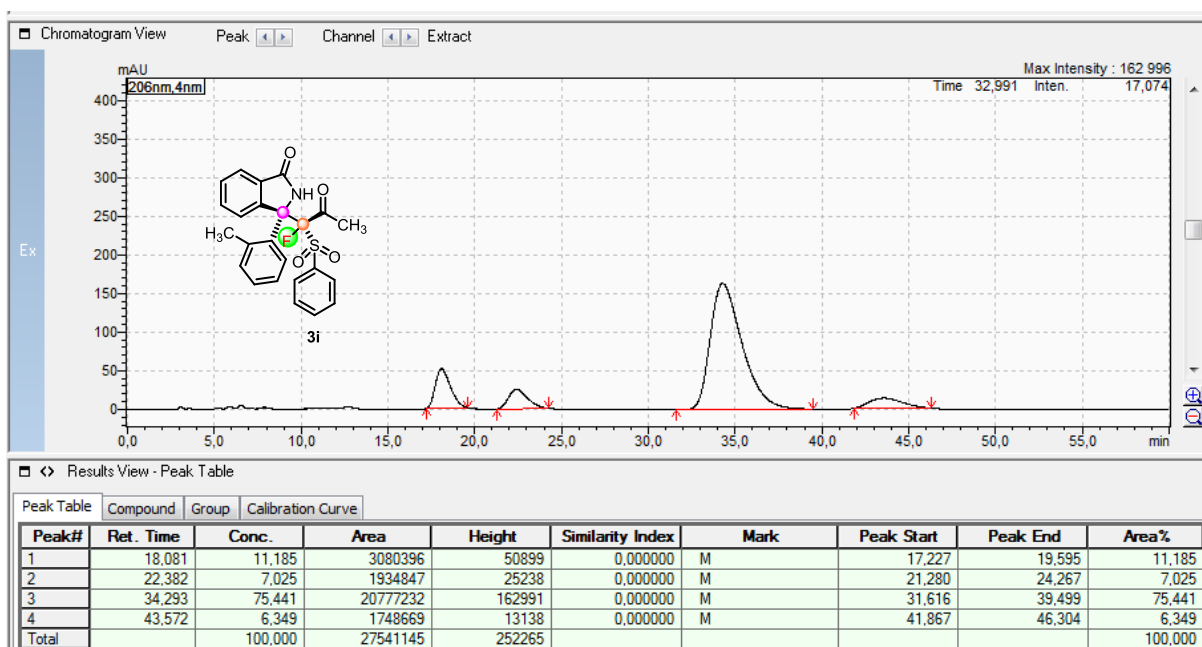
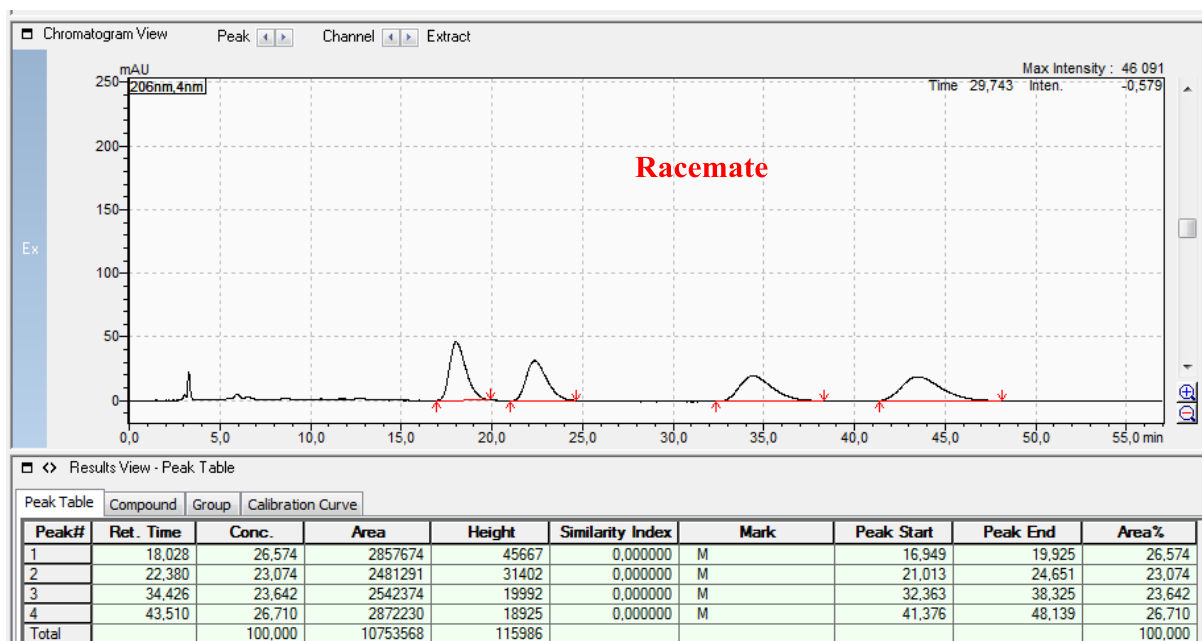
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



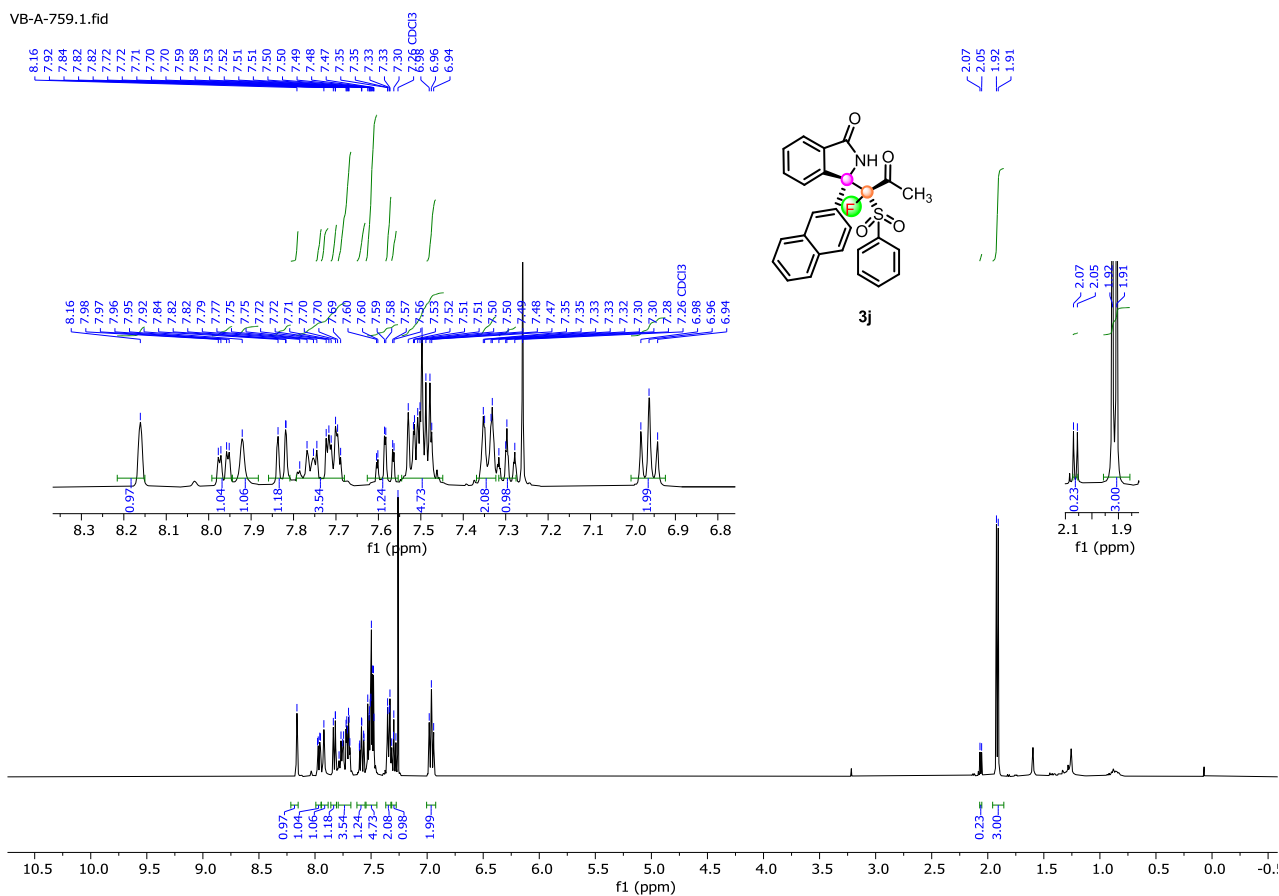




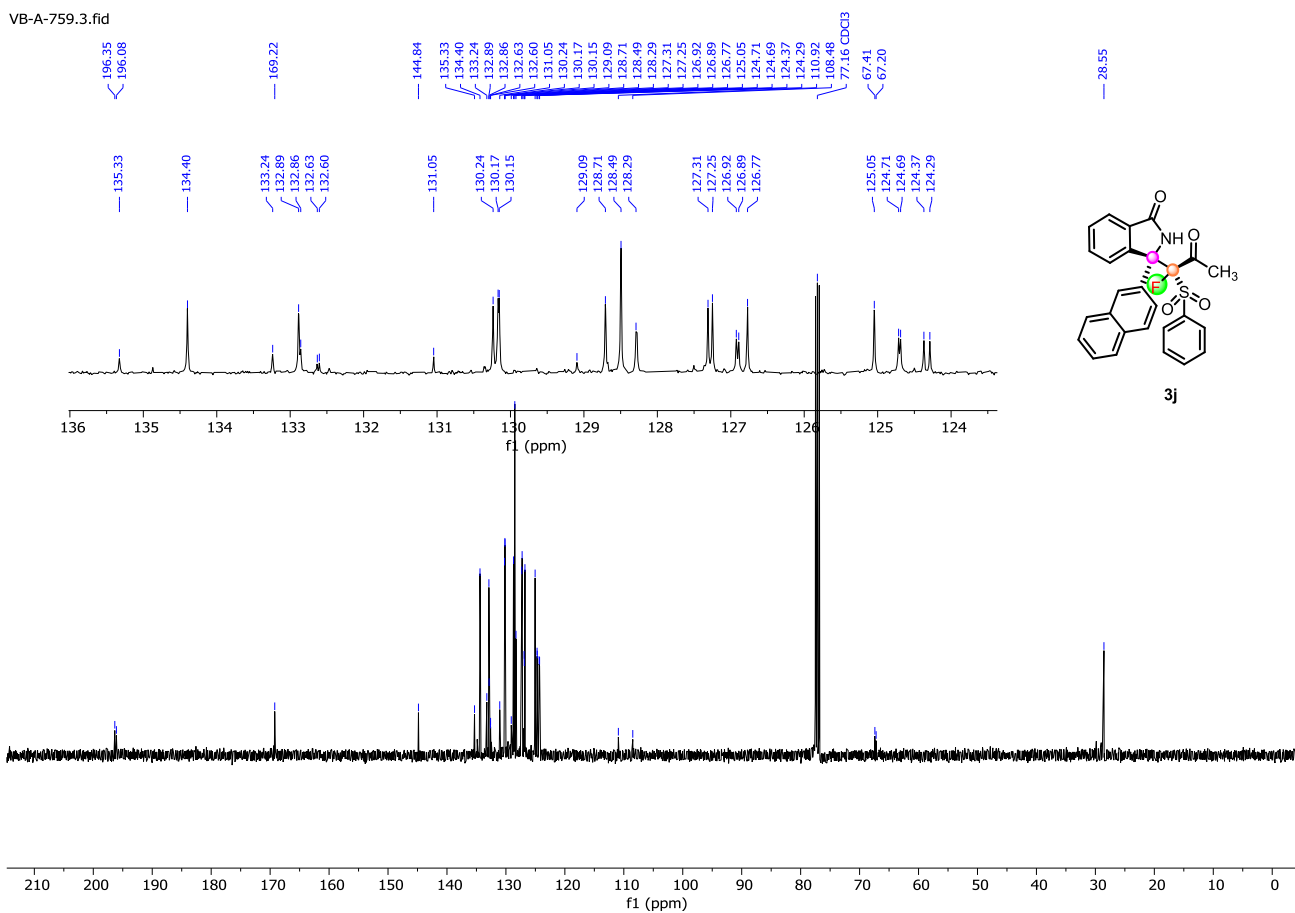
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



VB-A-759.1.fid

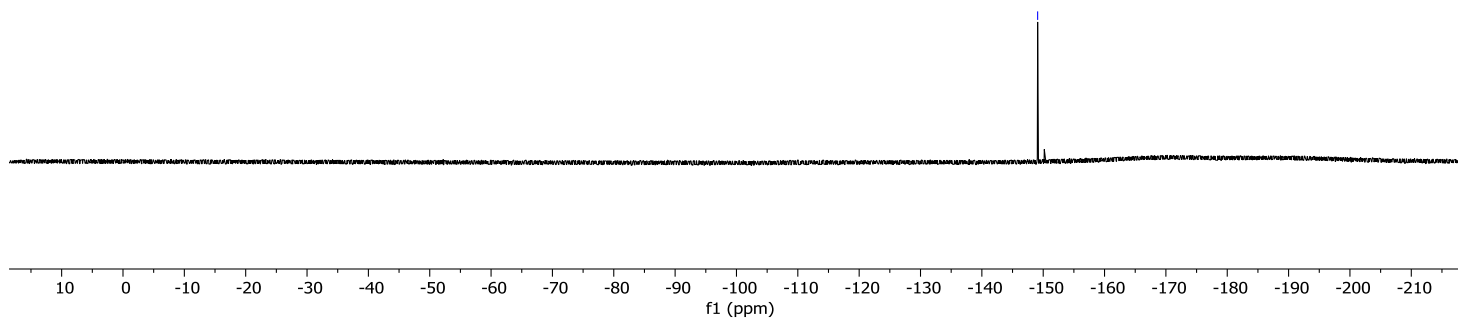
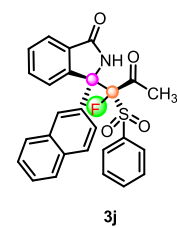


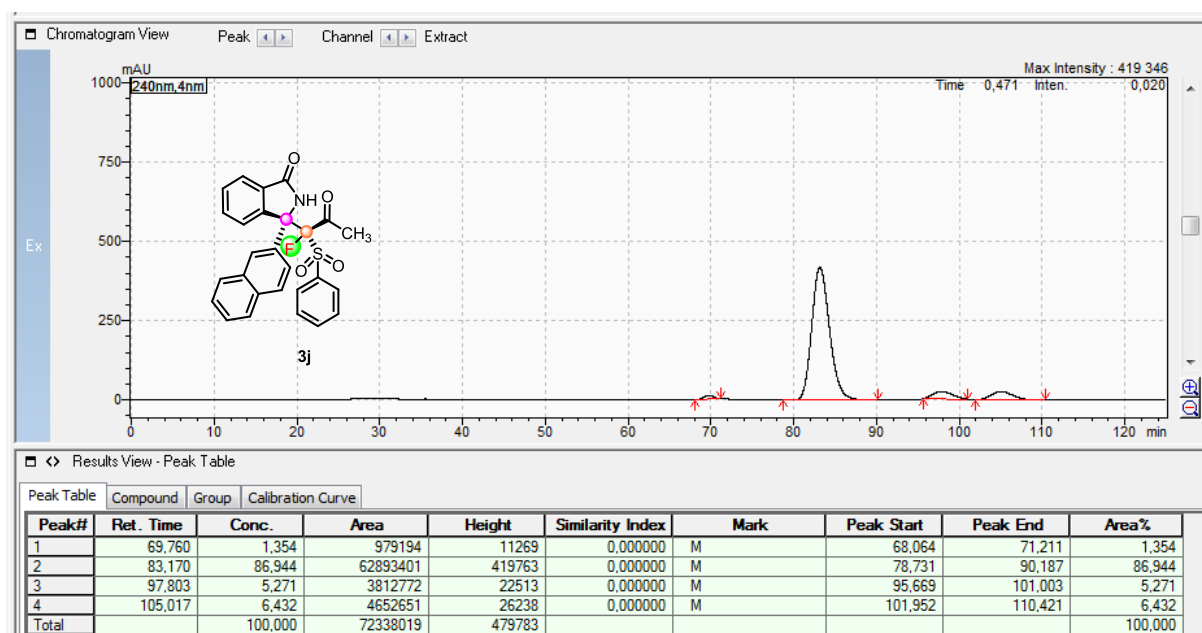
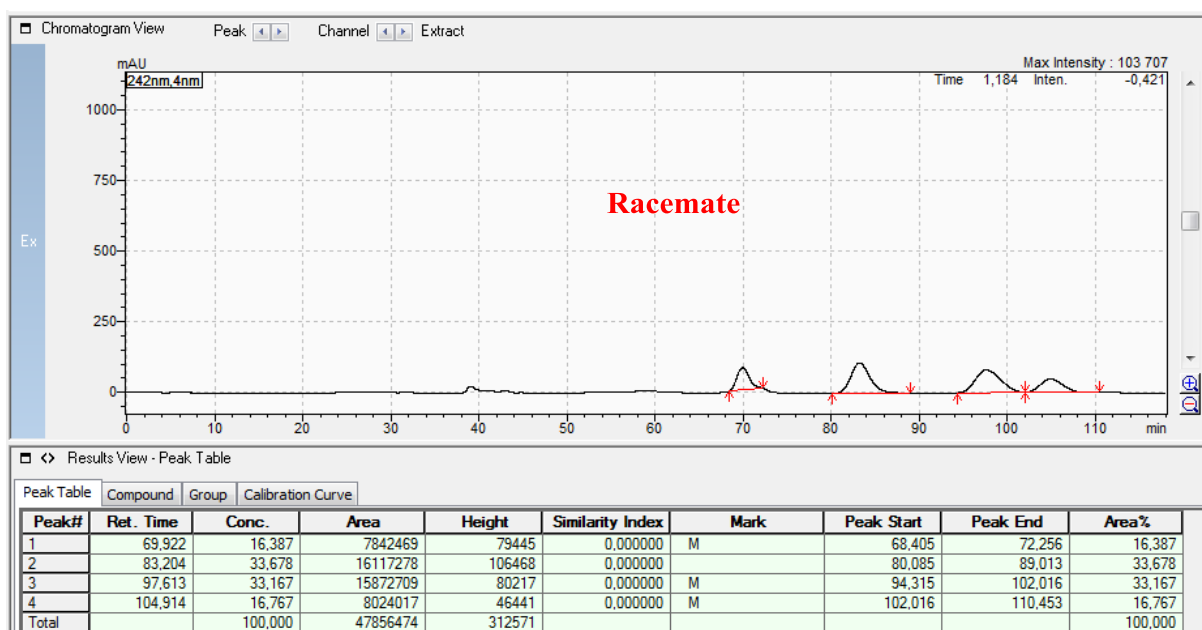
VB-A-759.3.fid

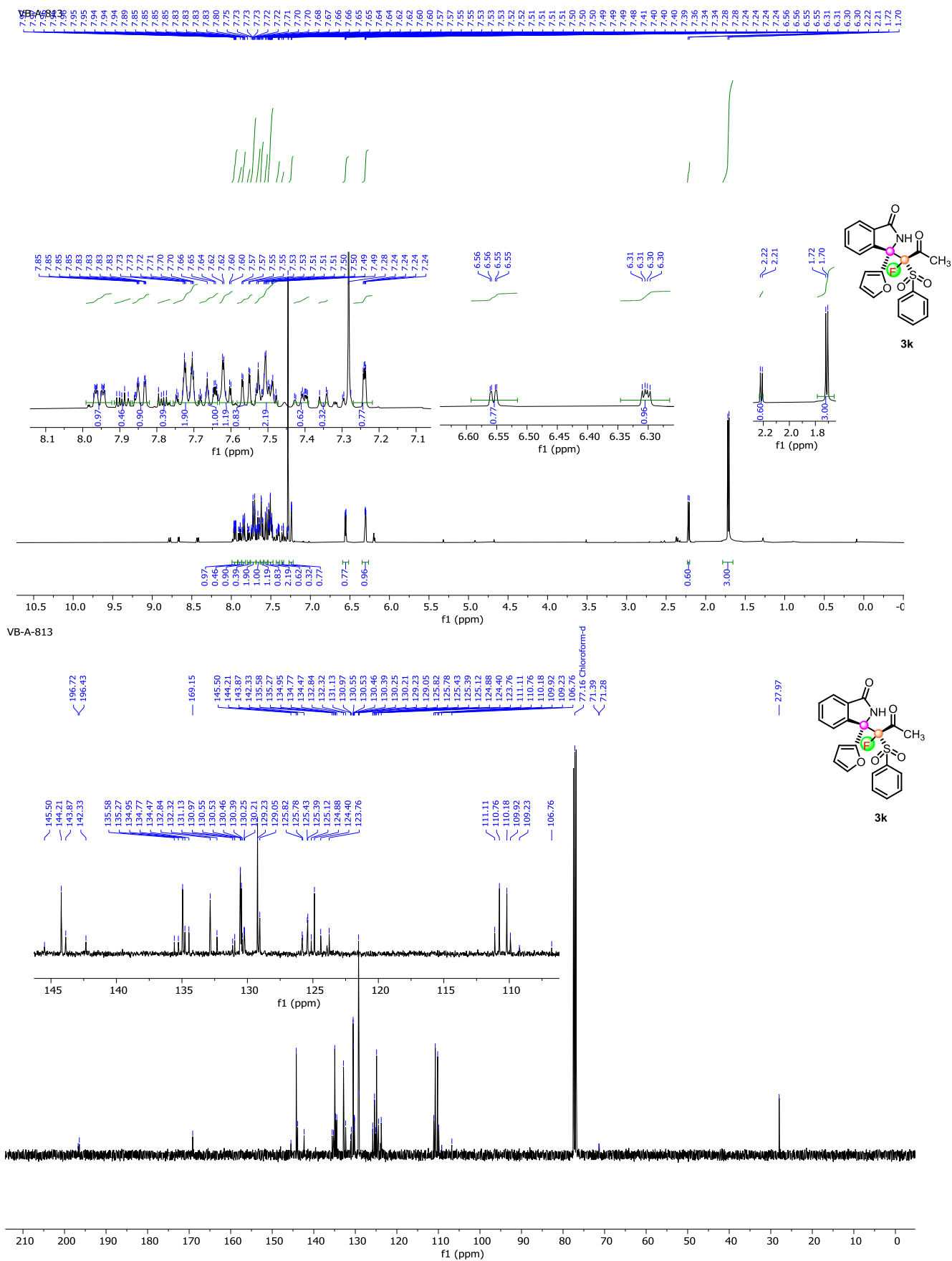


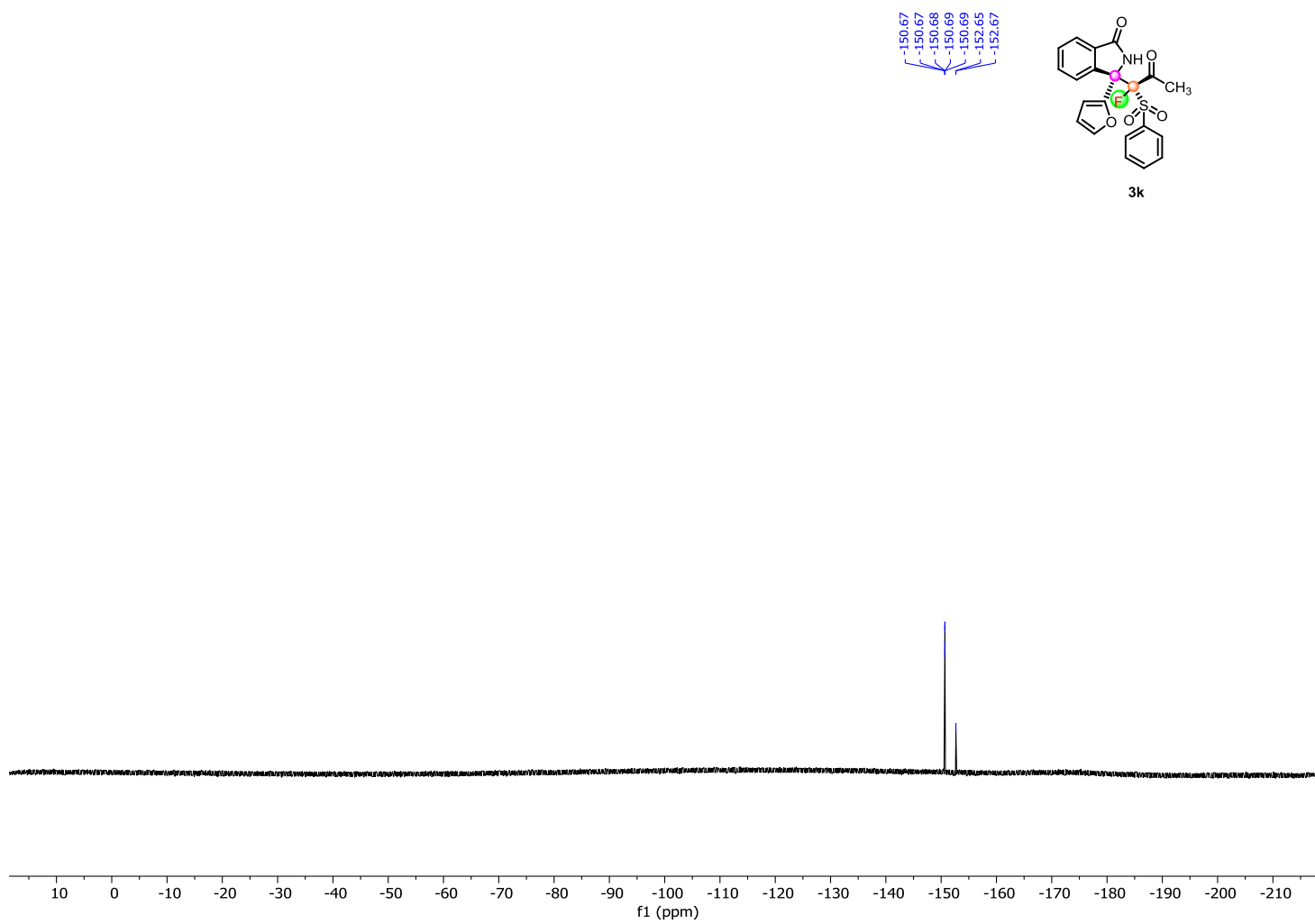
VB-A-759

— -149.10

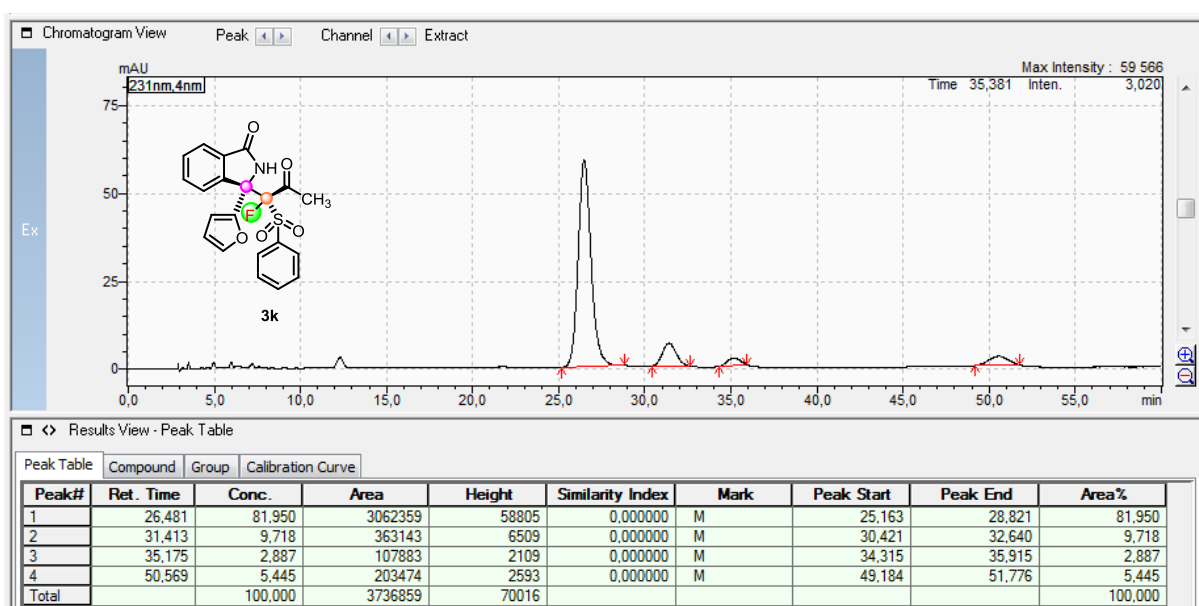
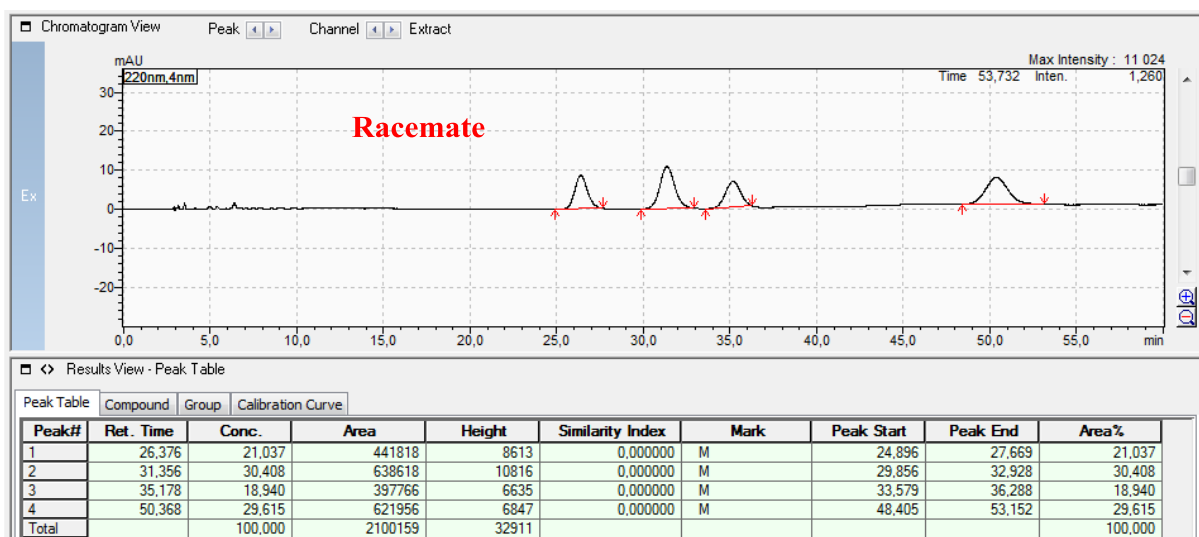
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



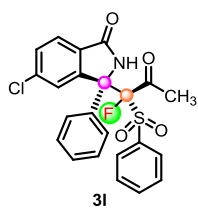




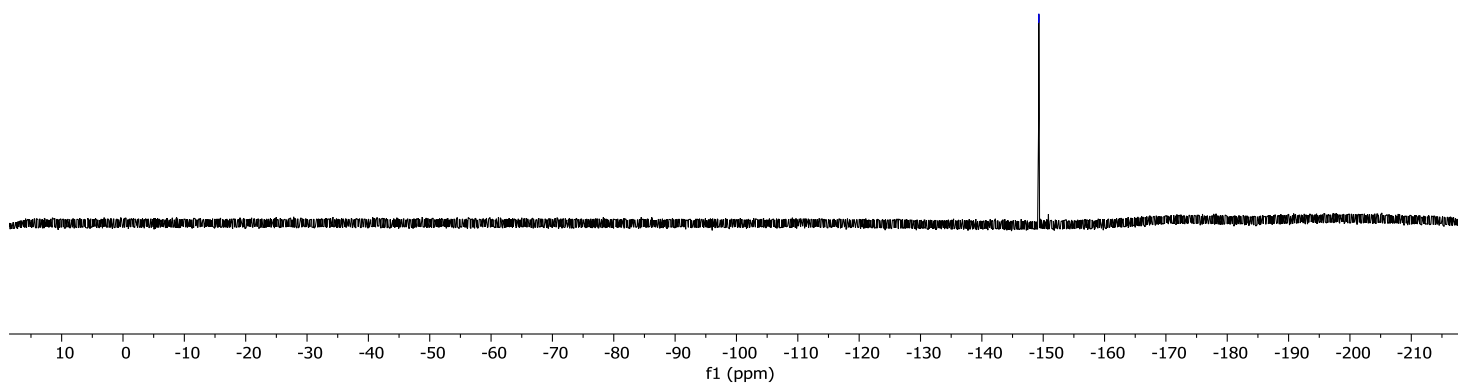
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



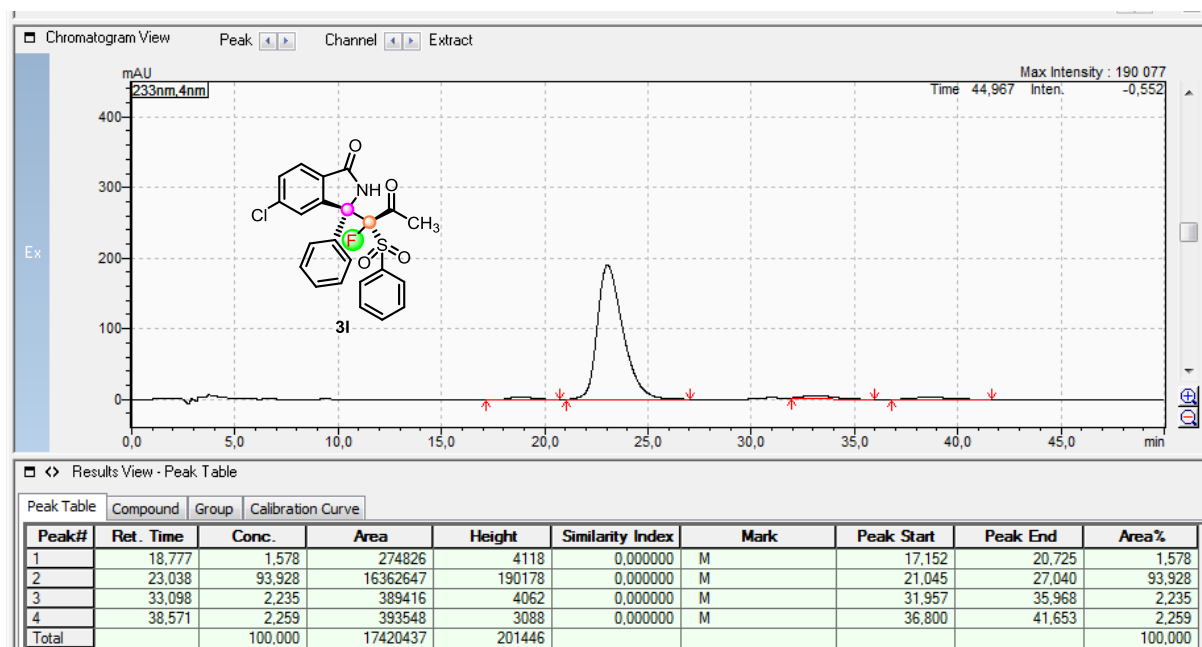
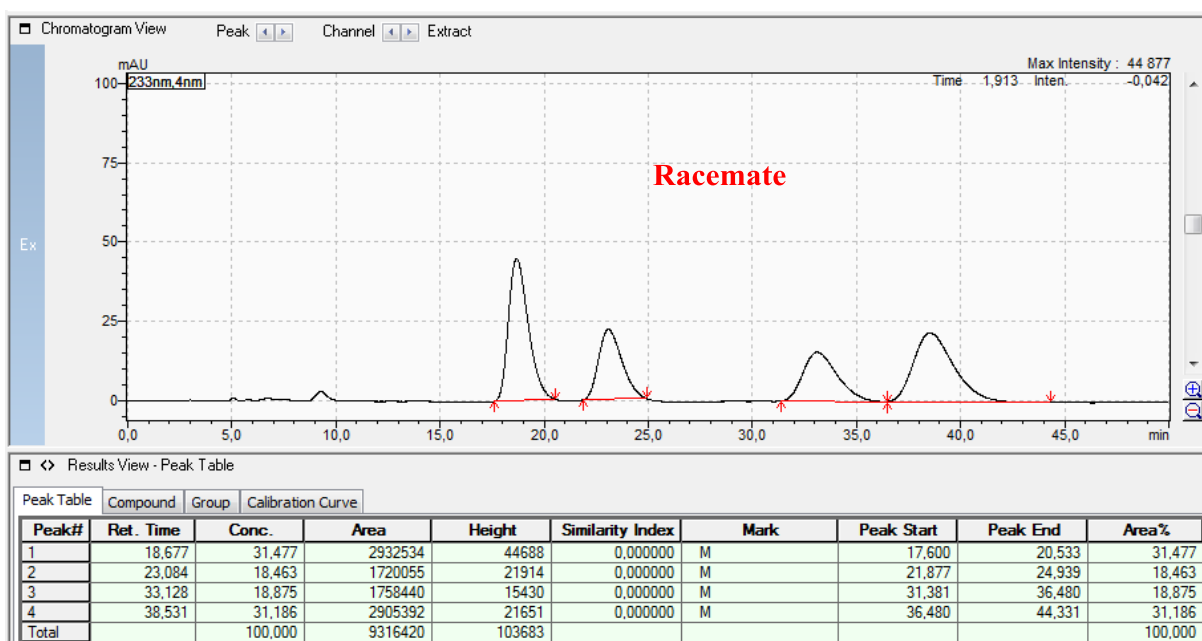
VB-A-785.3.fid



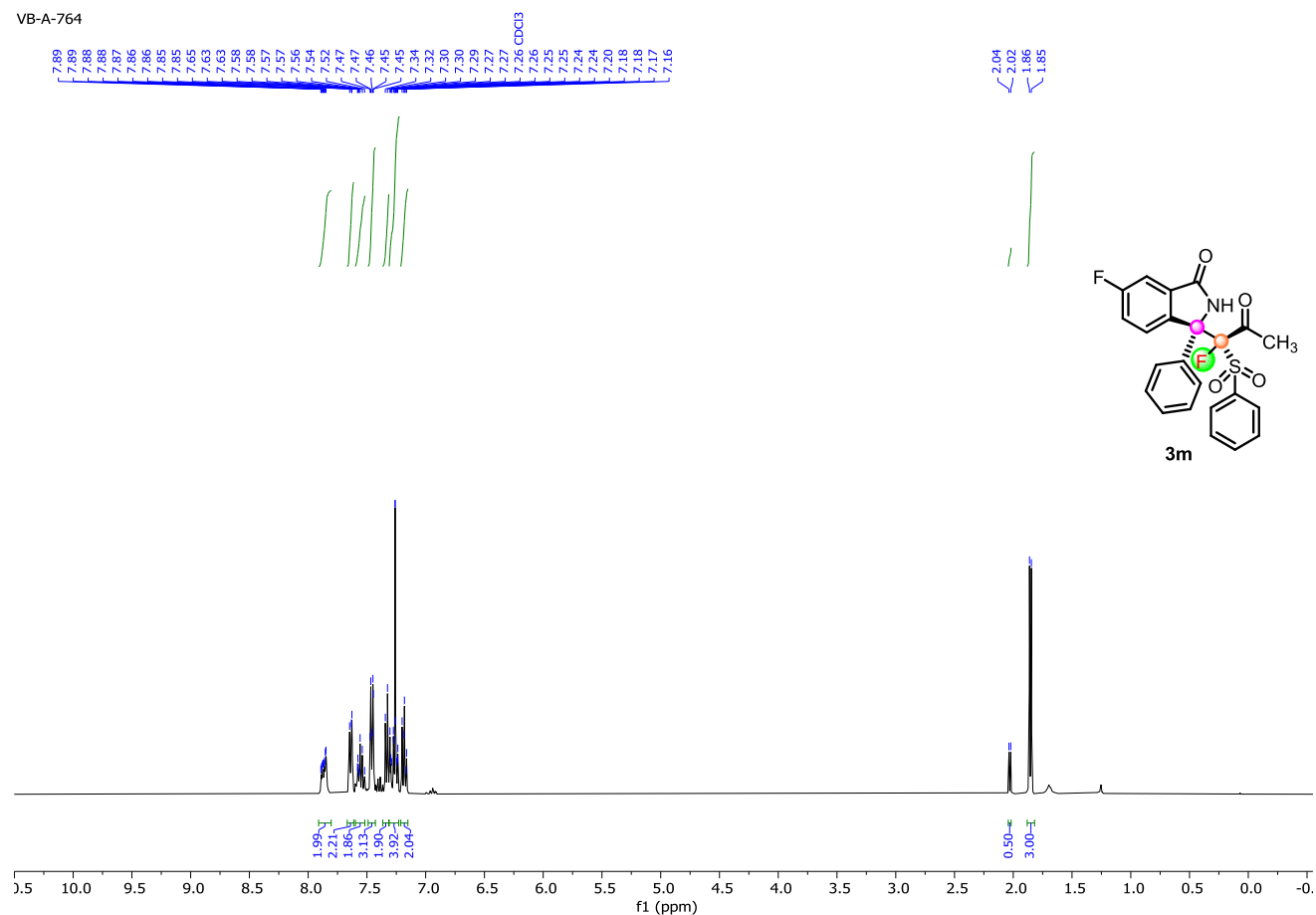
-149.27
-149.29



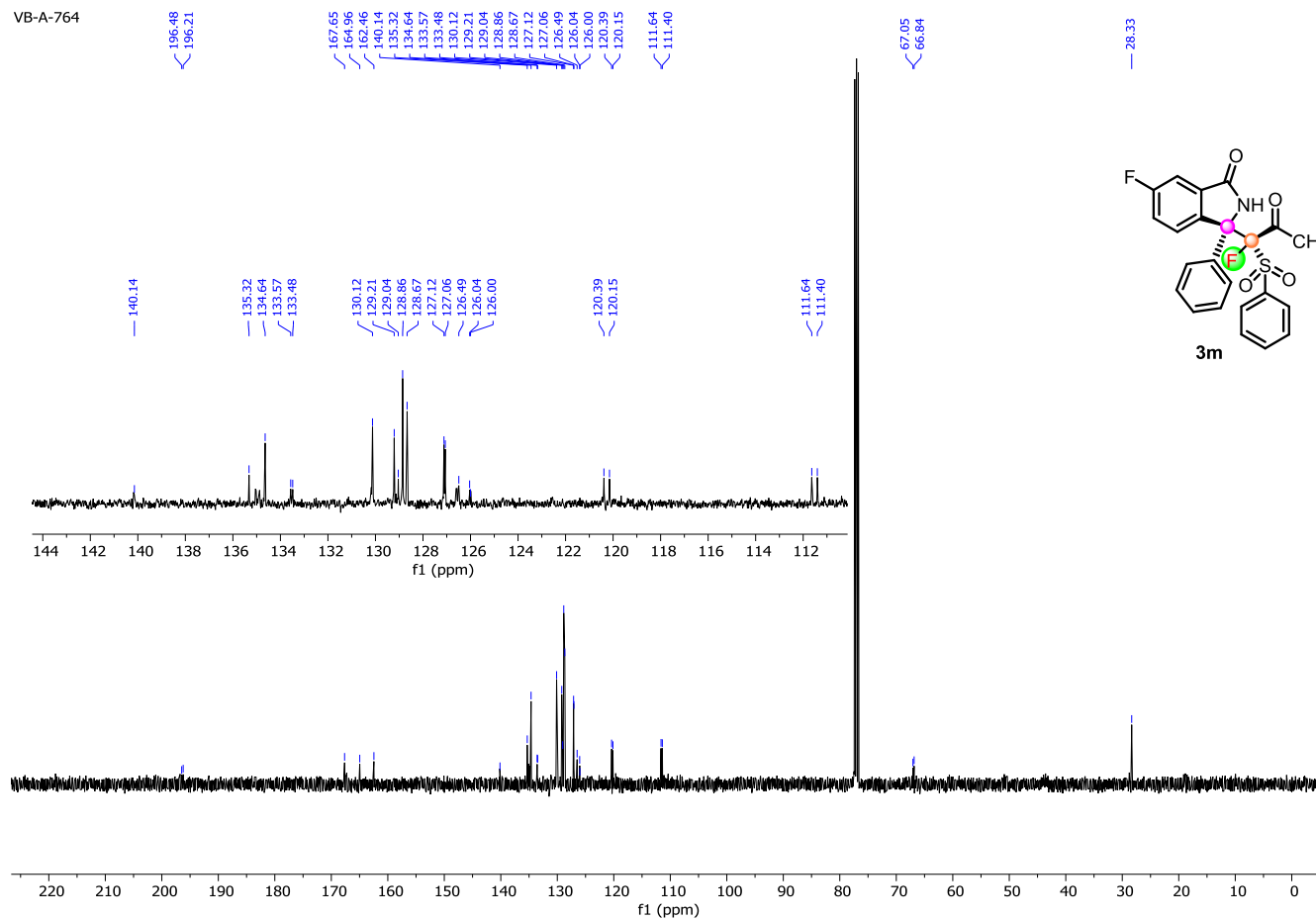
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



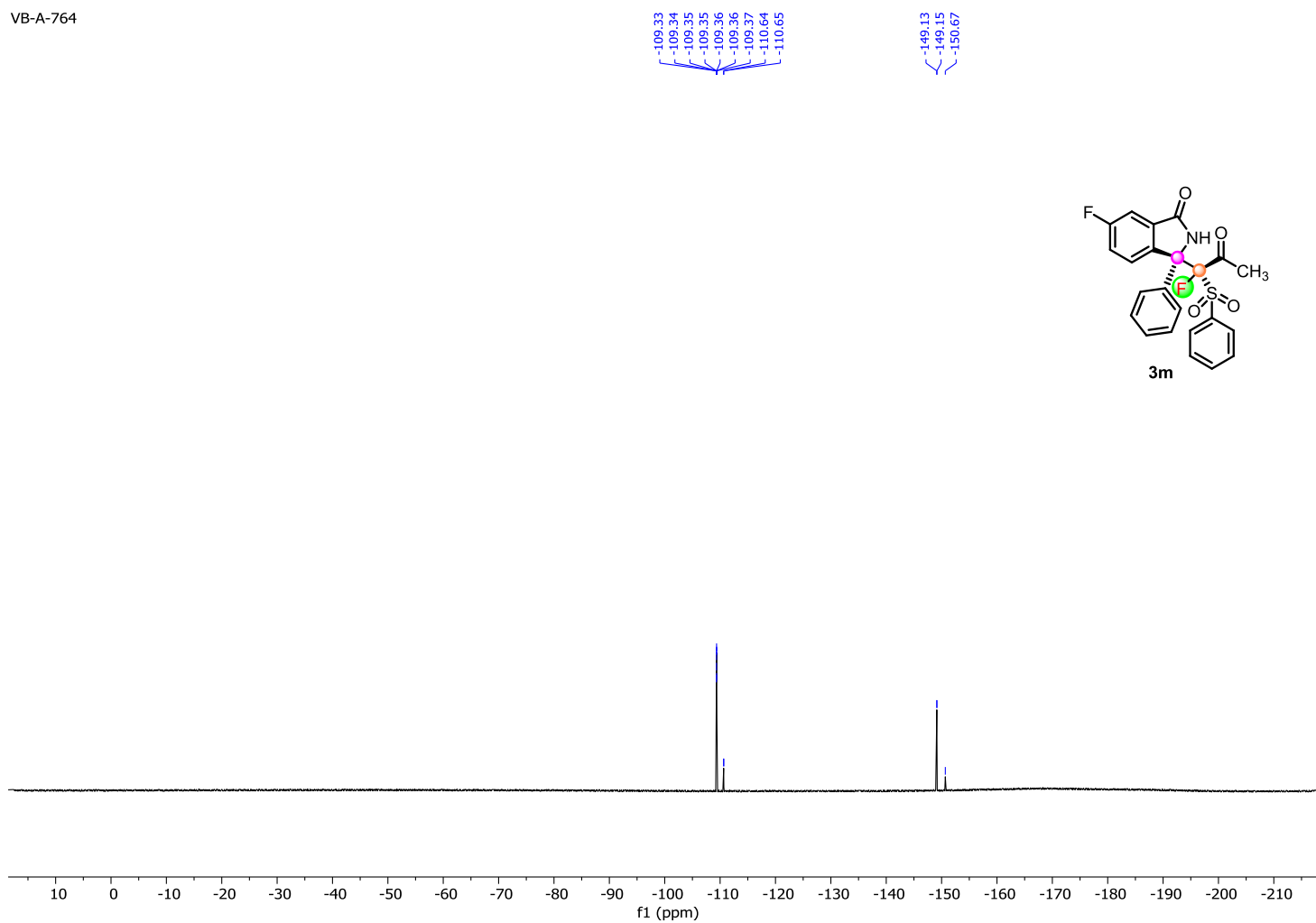
VB-A-764

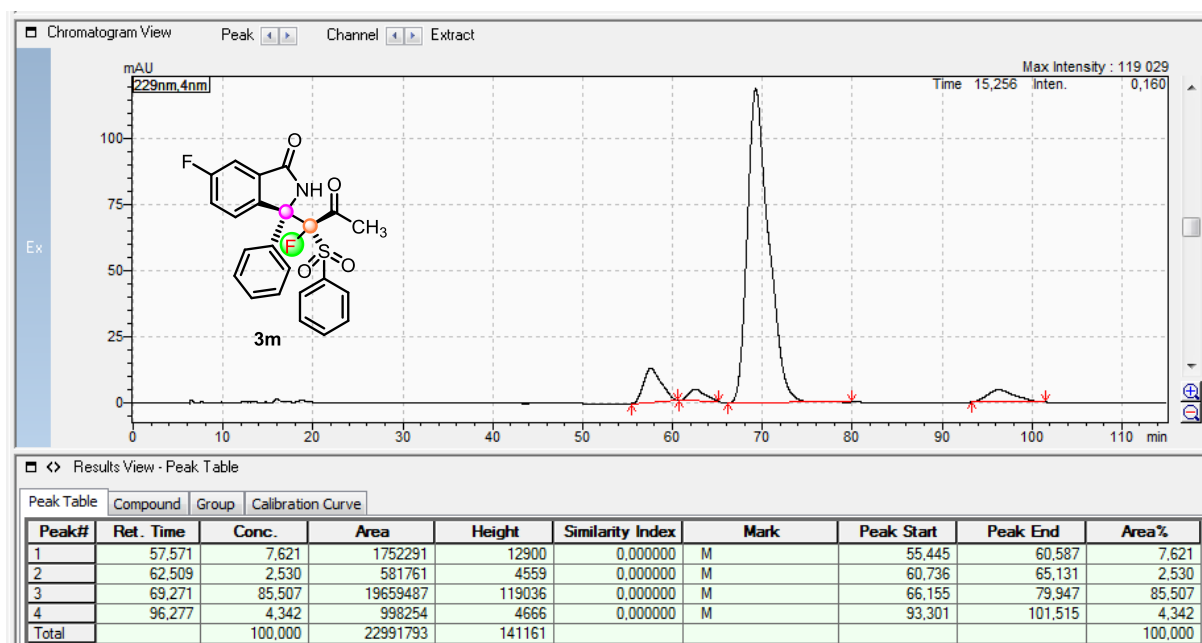
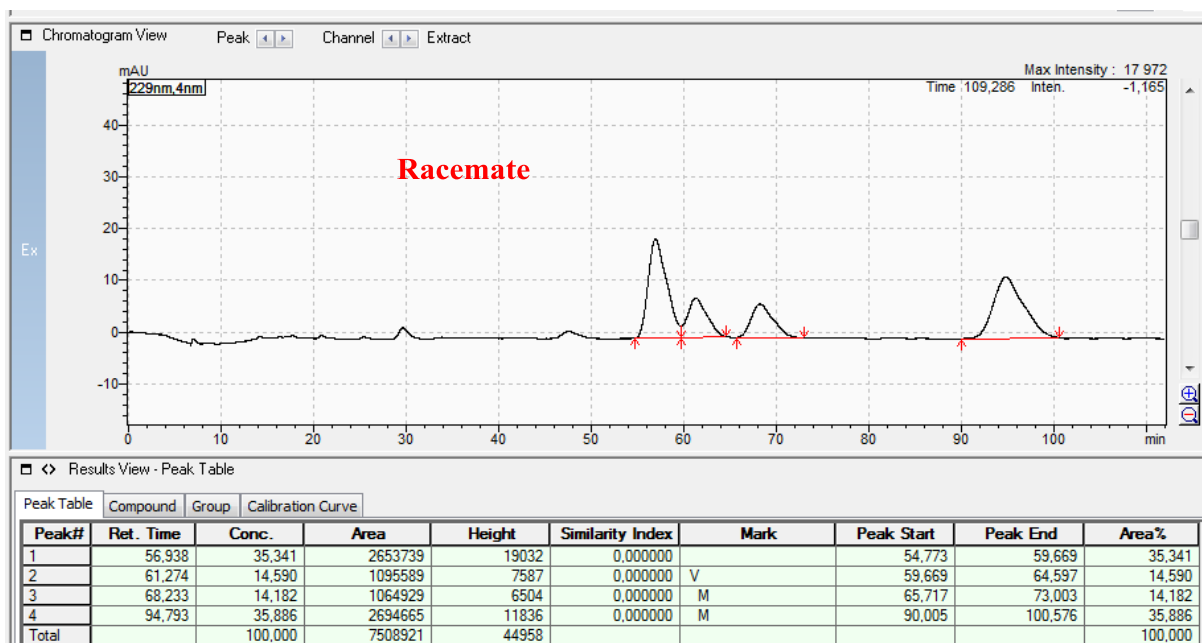


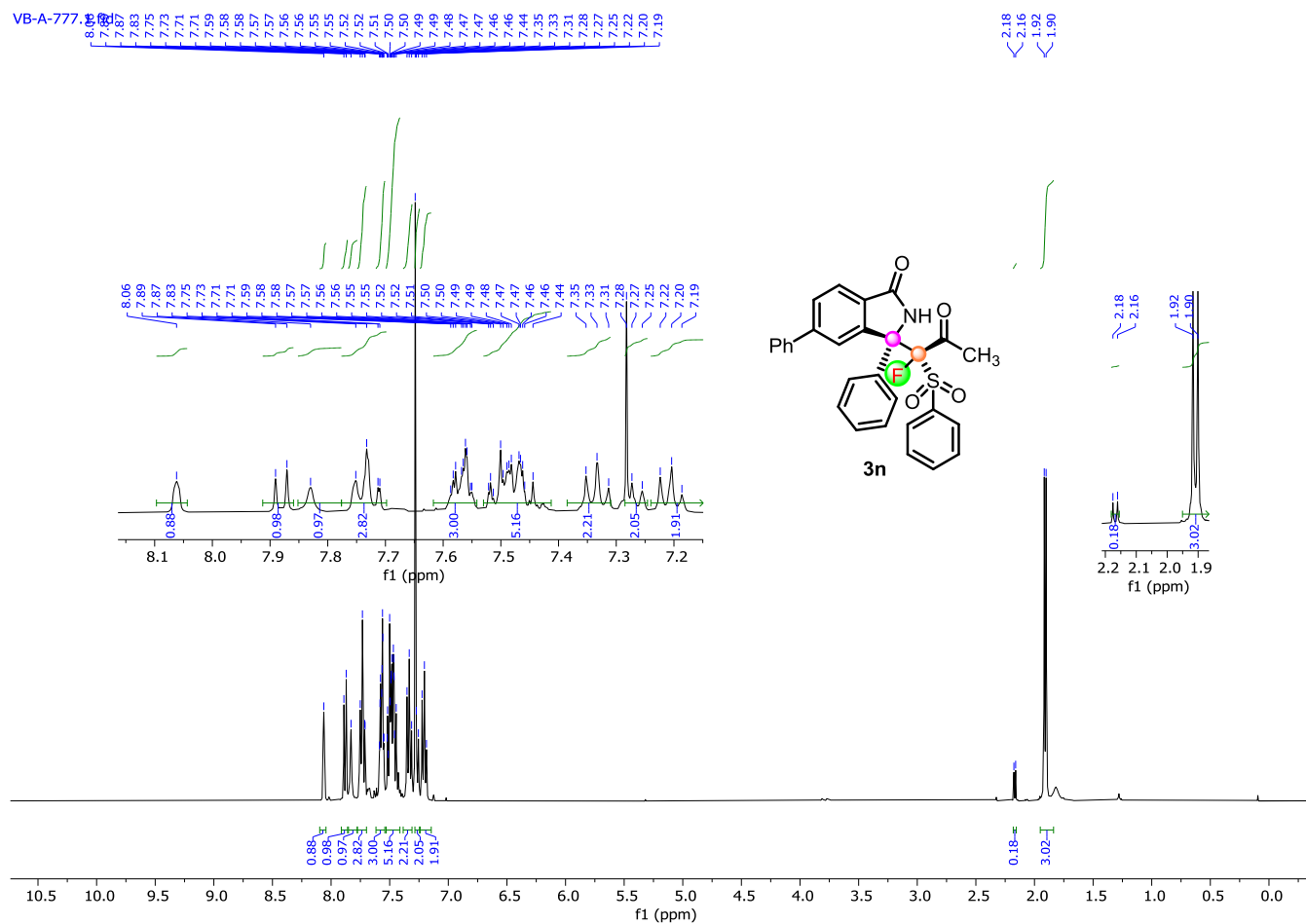
VB-A-764

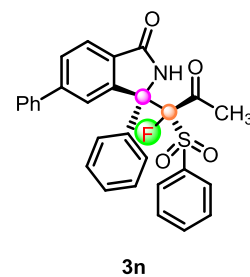


VB-A-764

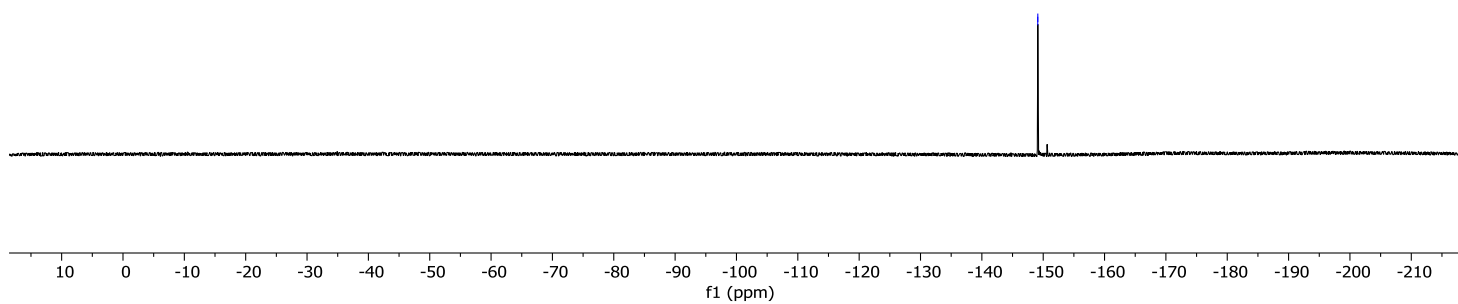
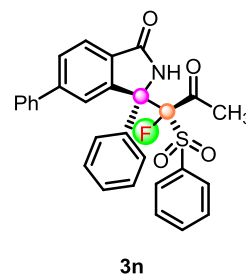
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

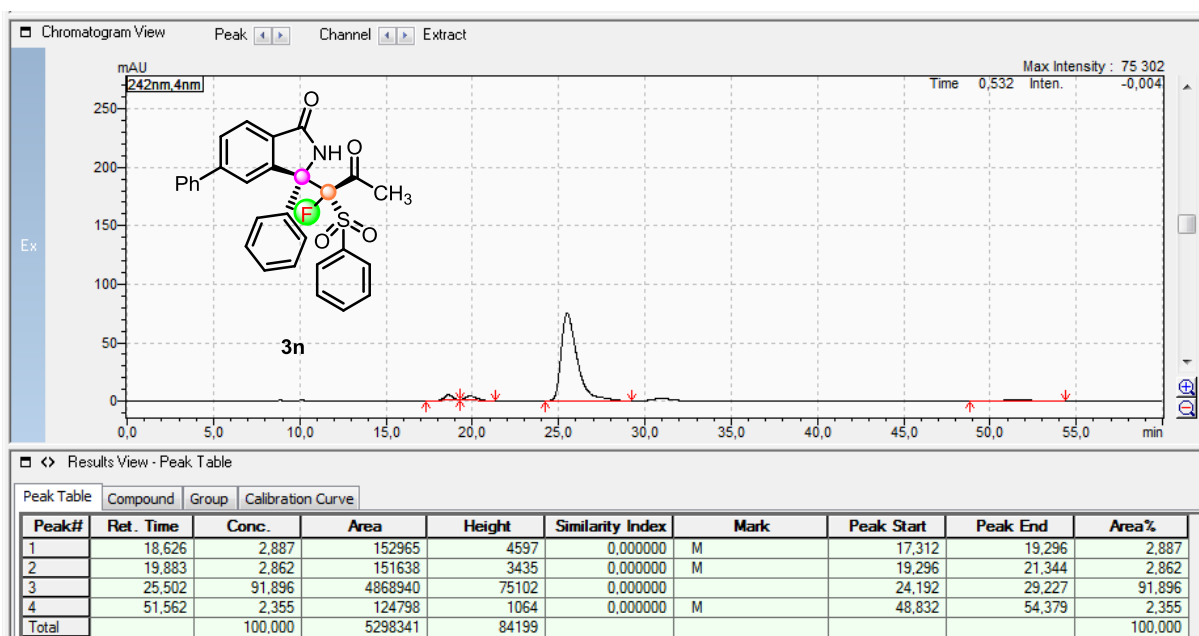
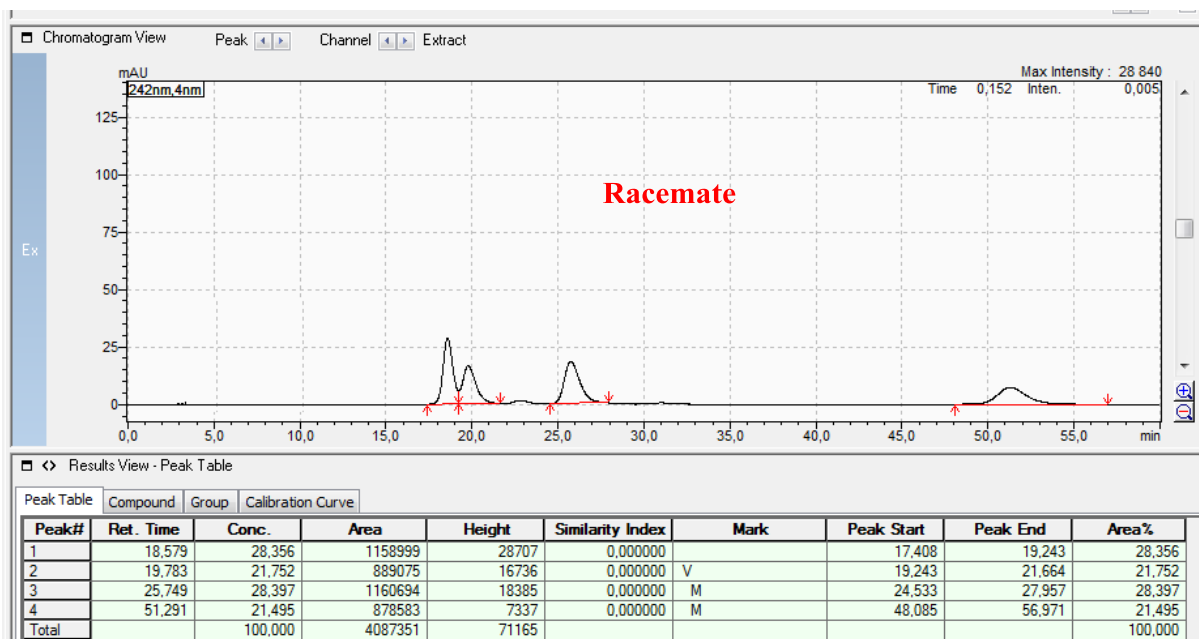




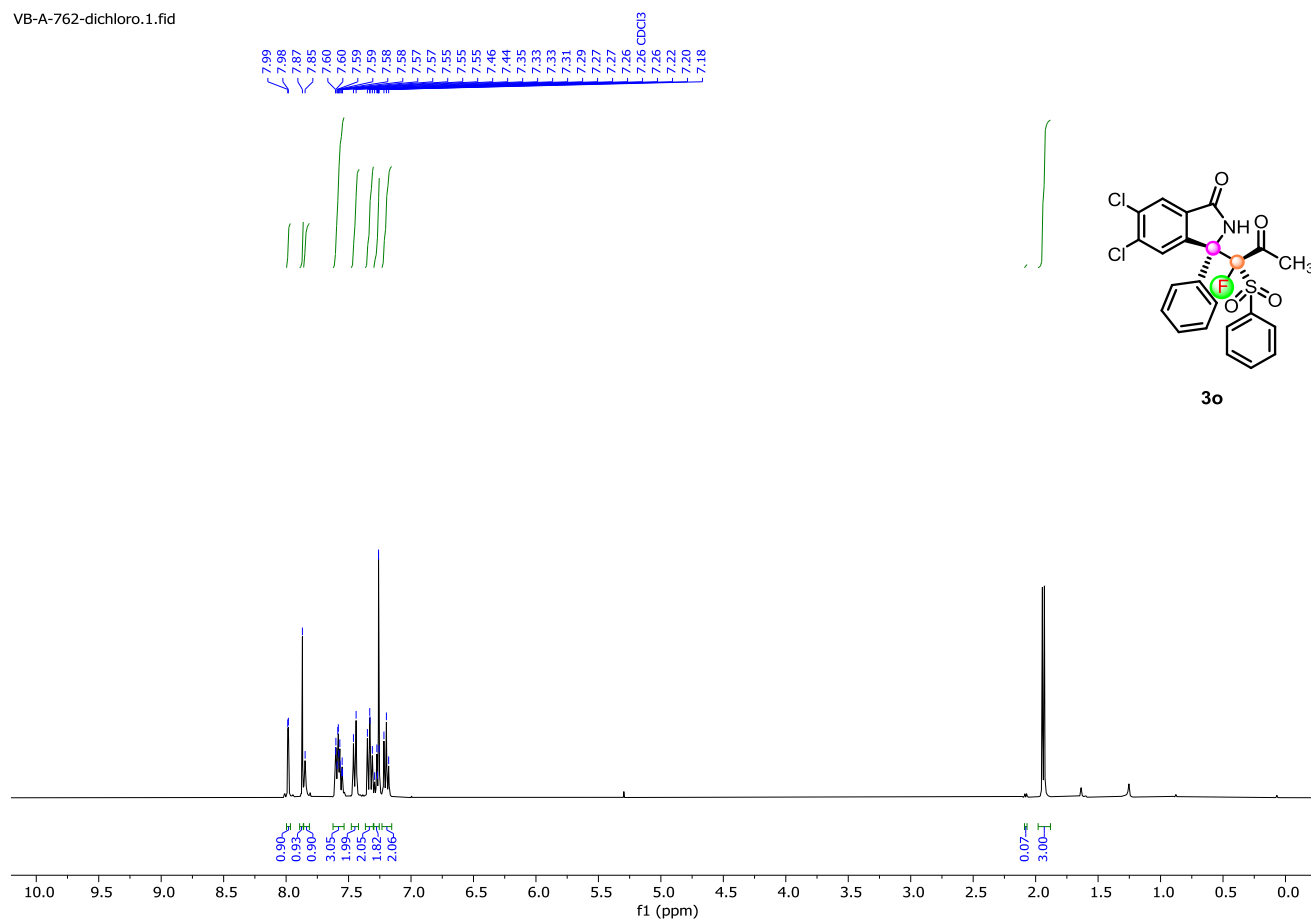


VB-A-777.3.fid

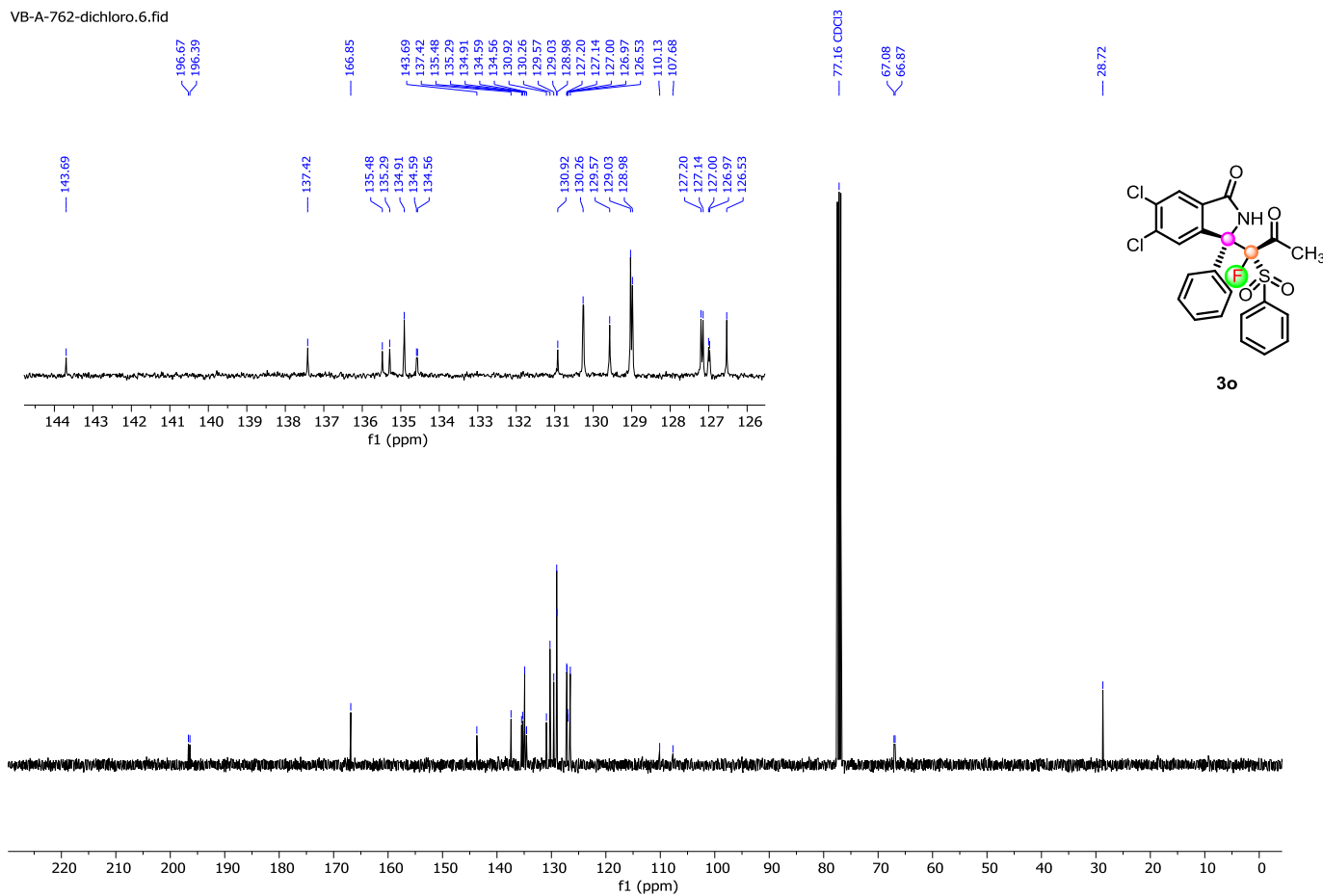
-149.11
-149.12¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



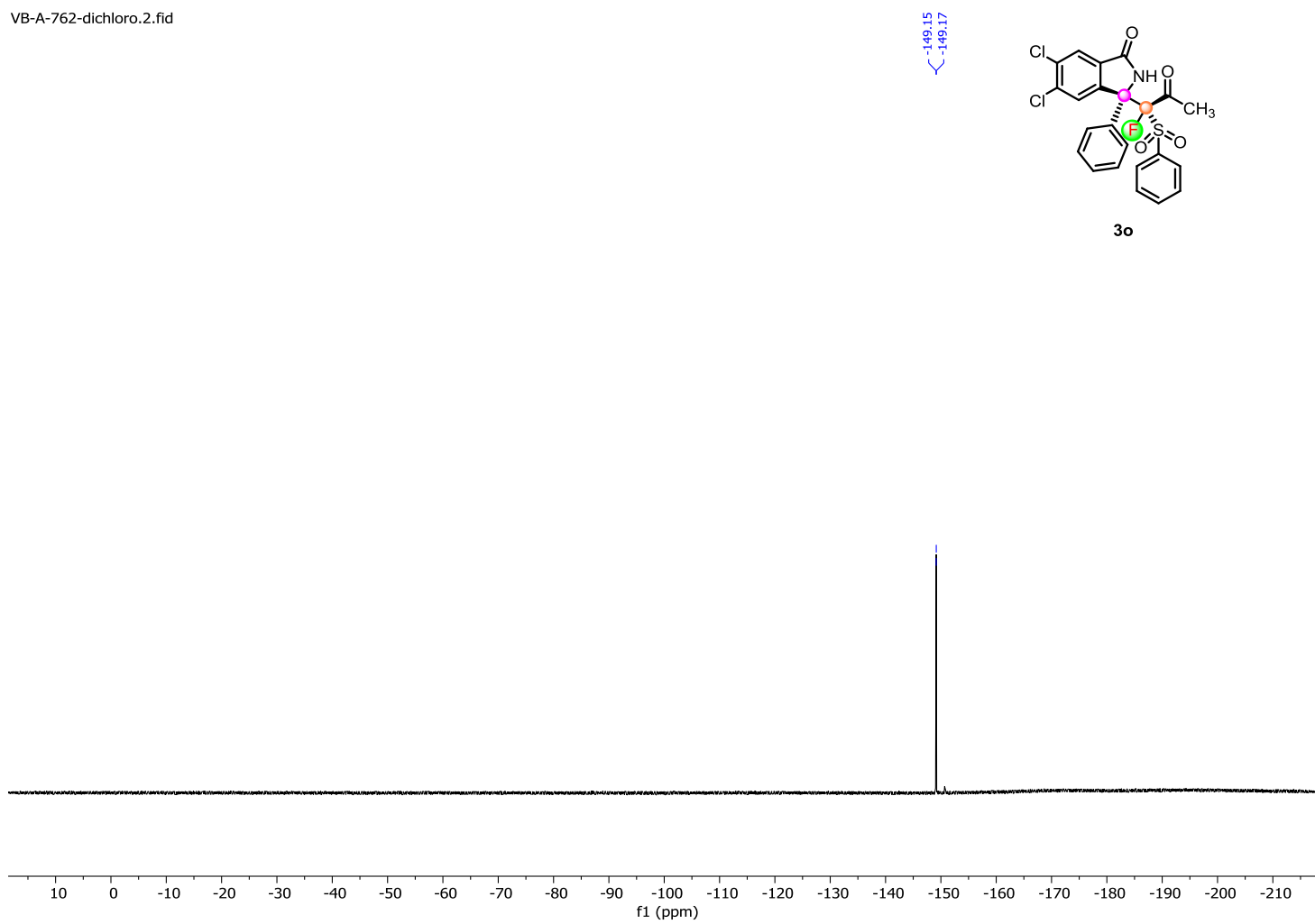
VB-A-762-dichloro.1.fid

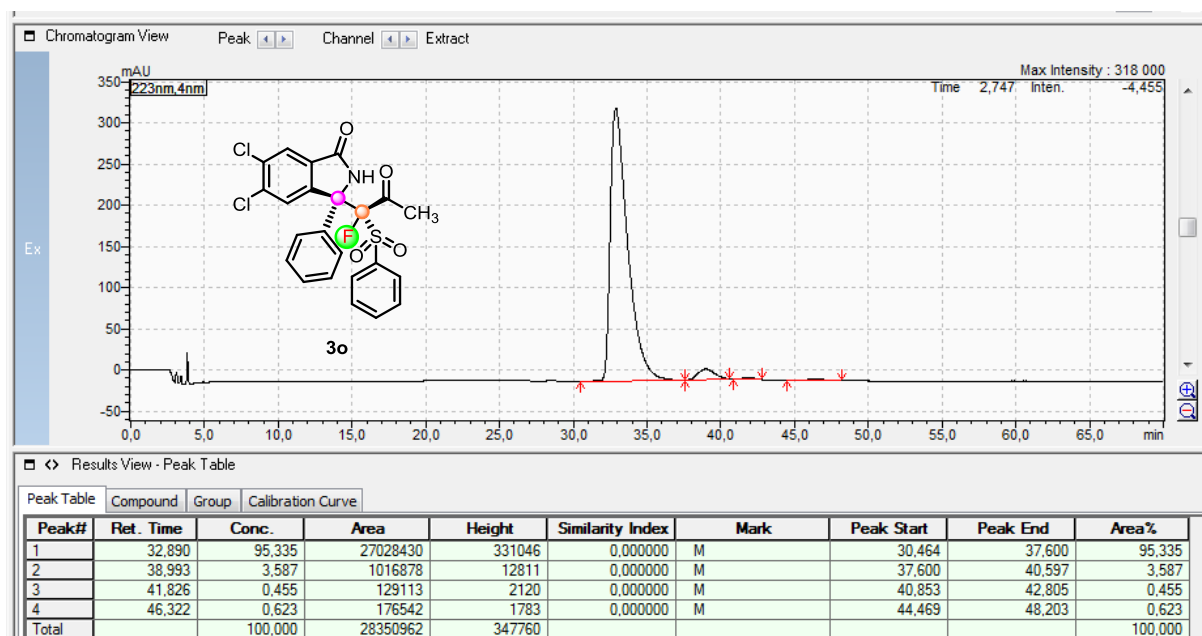
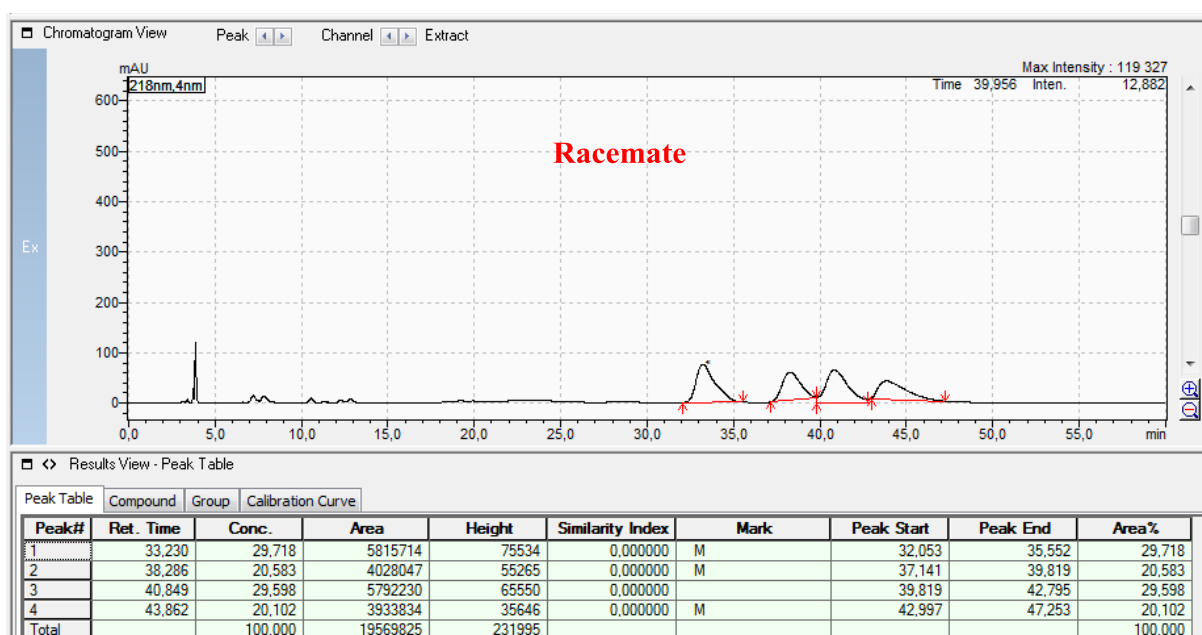


VB-A-762-dichloro.6.fid

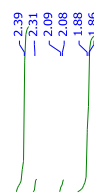
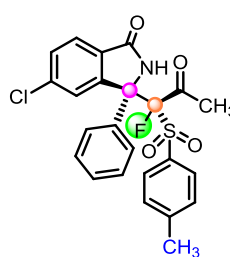
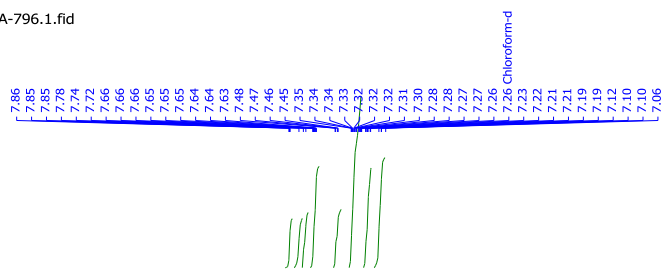


VB-A-762-dichloro.2.fid

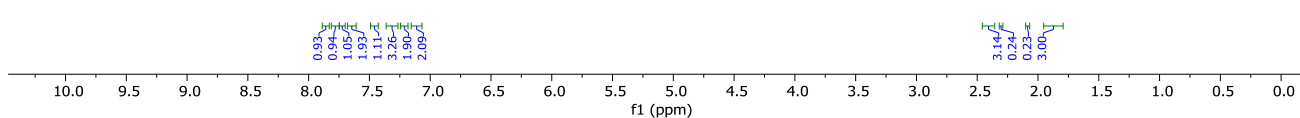
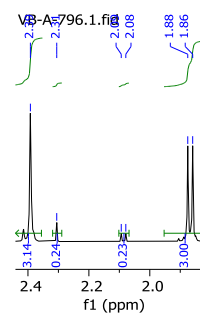
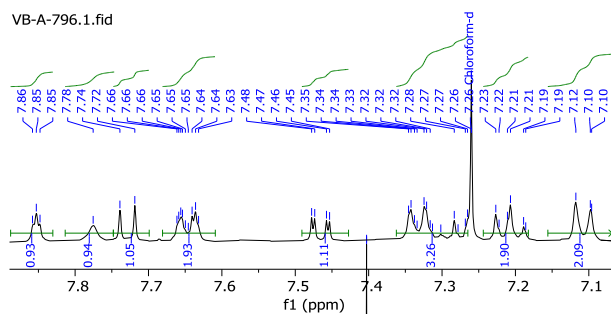
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



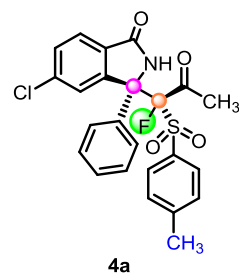
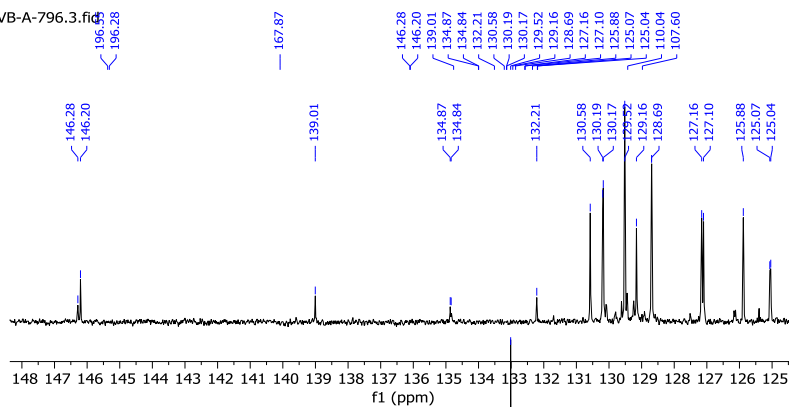
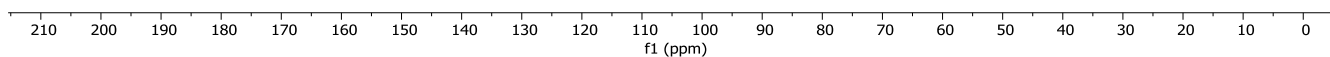
VB-A-796.1.fid



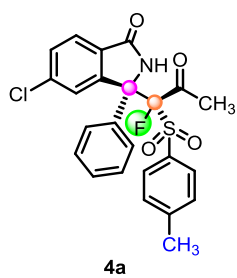
VB-A-796.1.fid



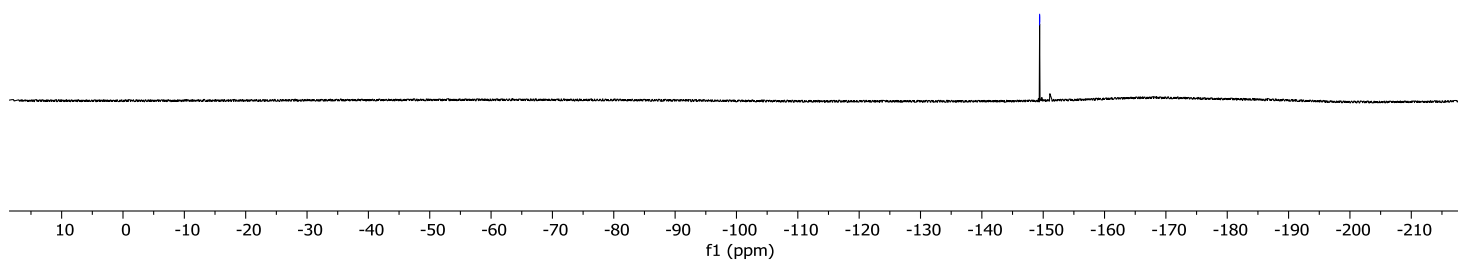
VB-A-796.3.fid

67.03
66.8228.43
21.75

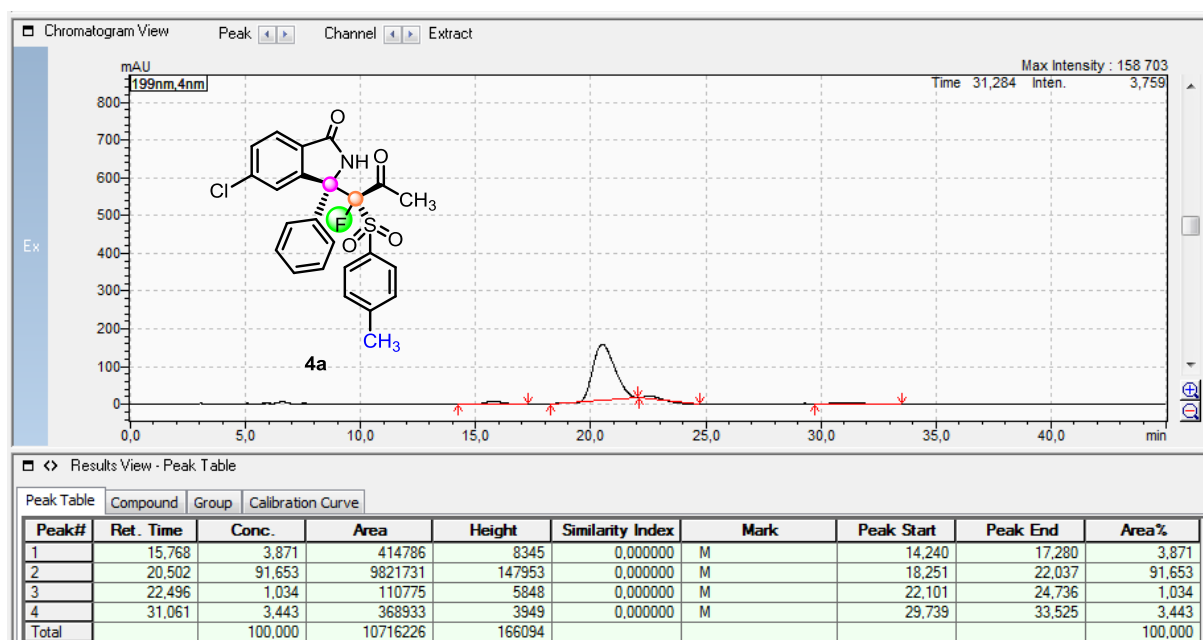
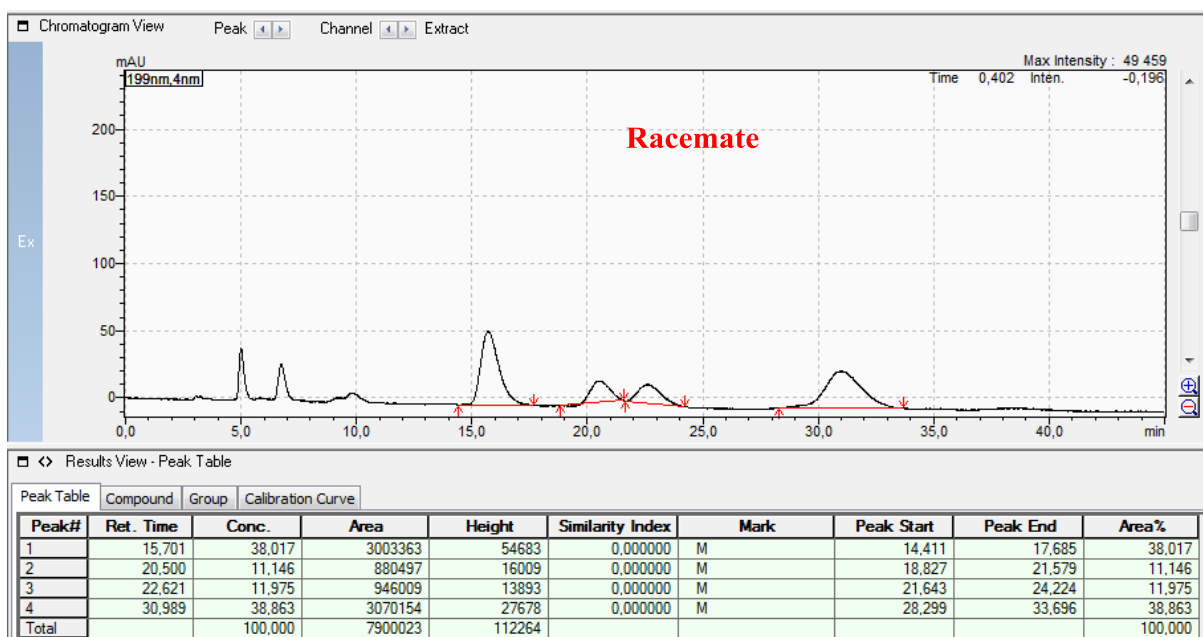
VB-A-796.2.fid



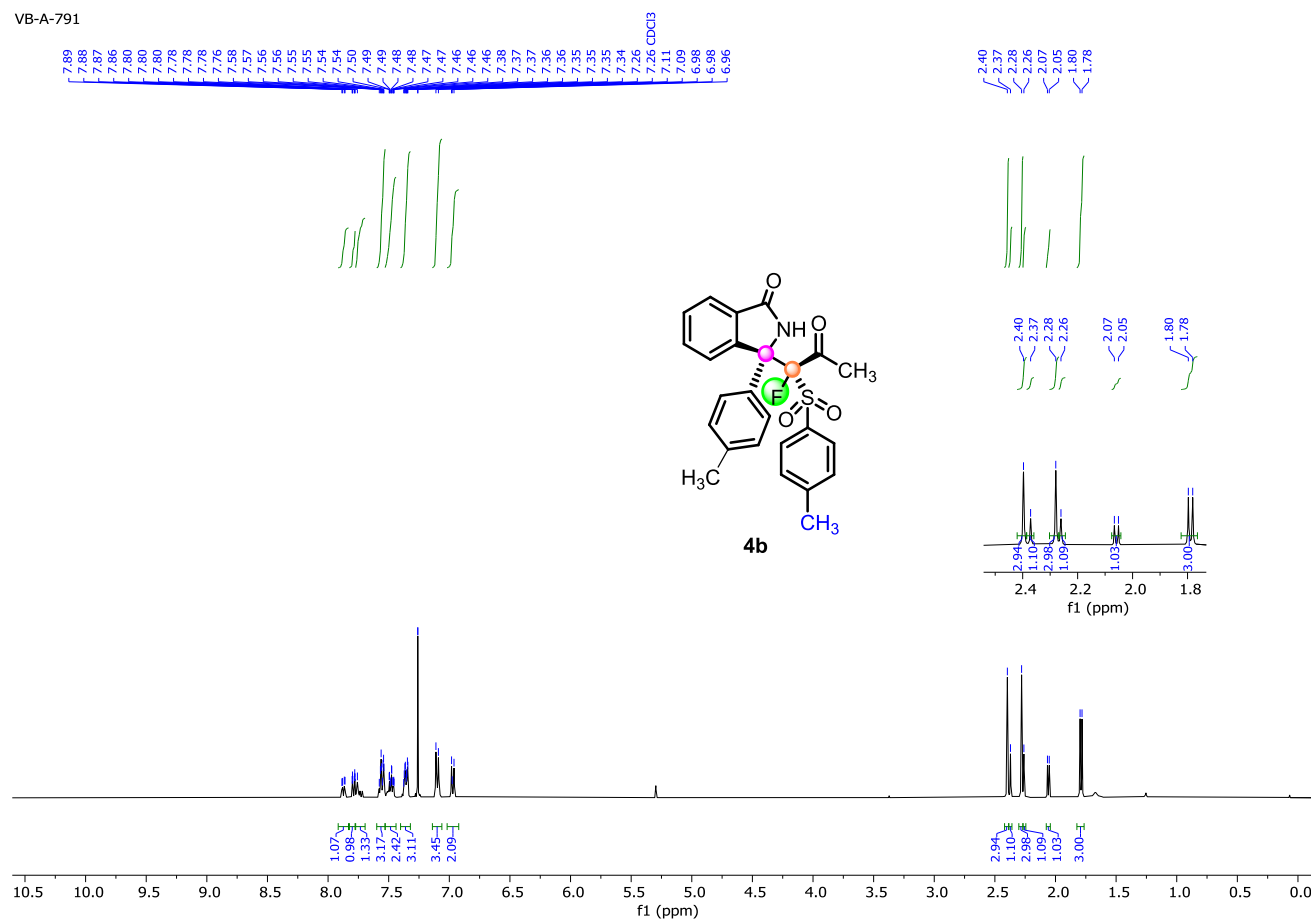
-149.40
-149.42
-149.42



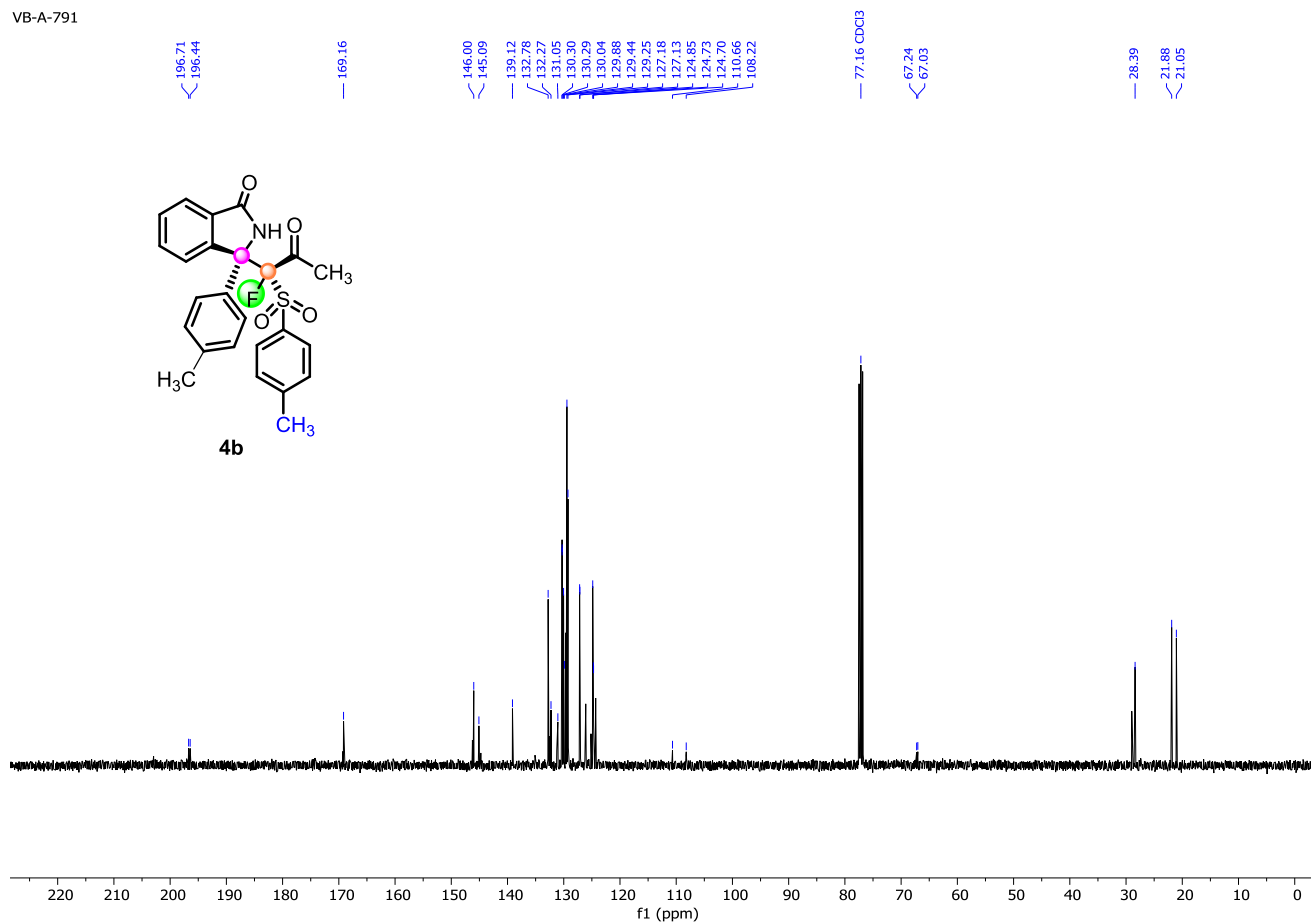
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



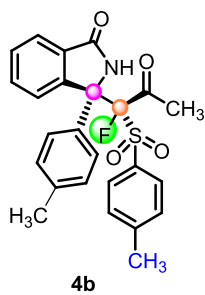
VB-A-791



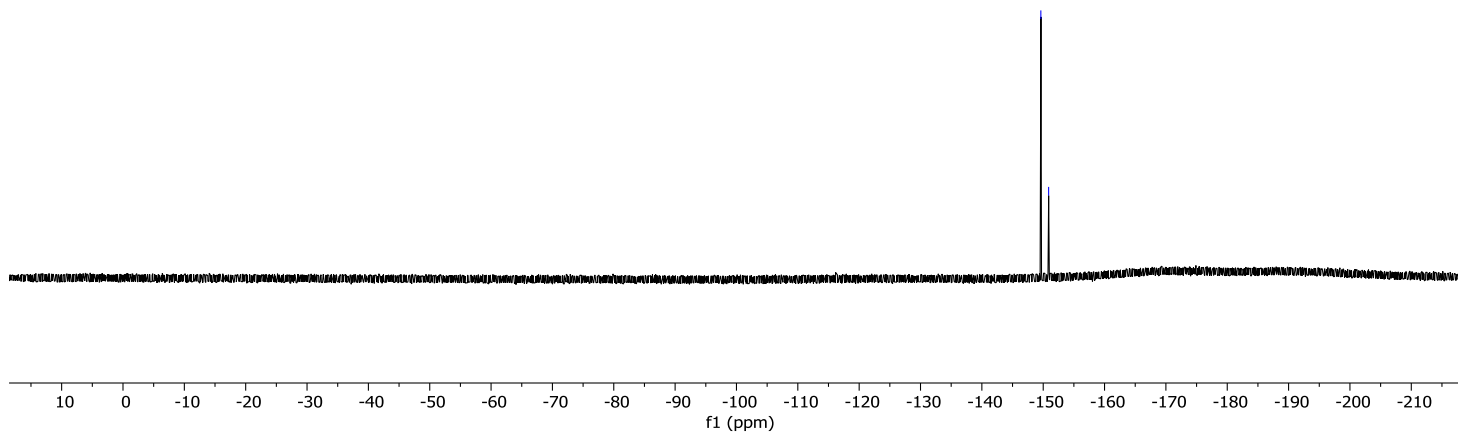
VB-A-791



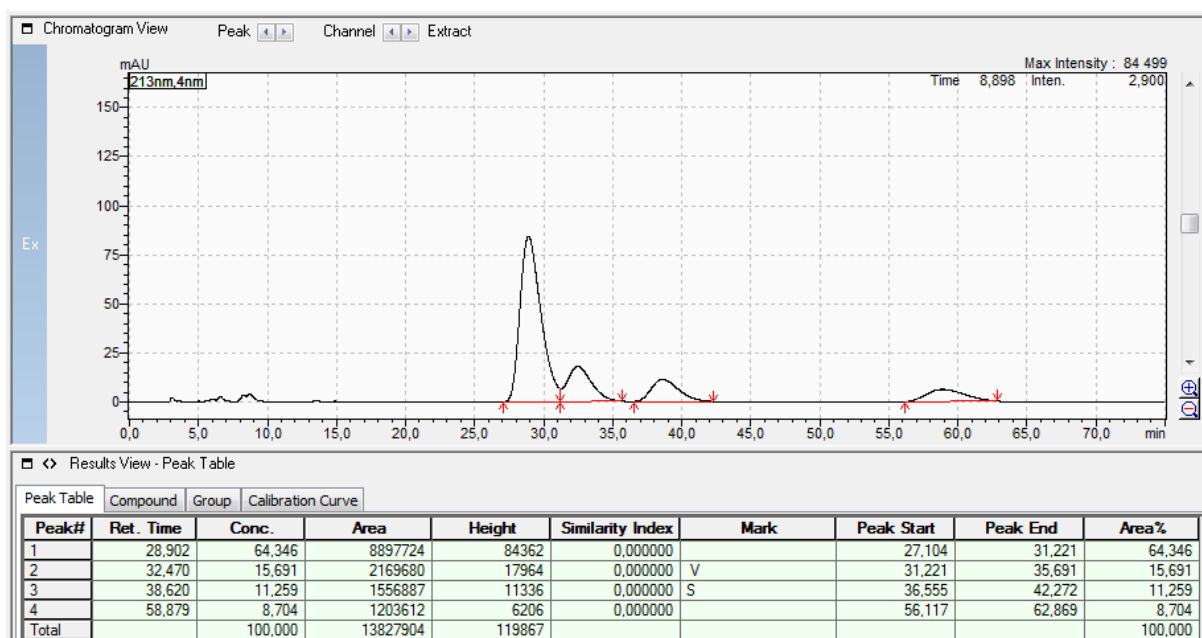
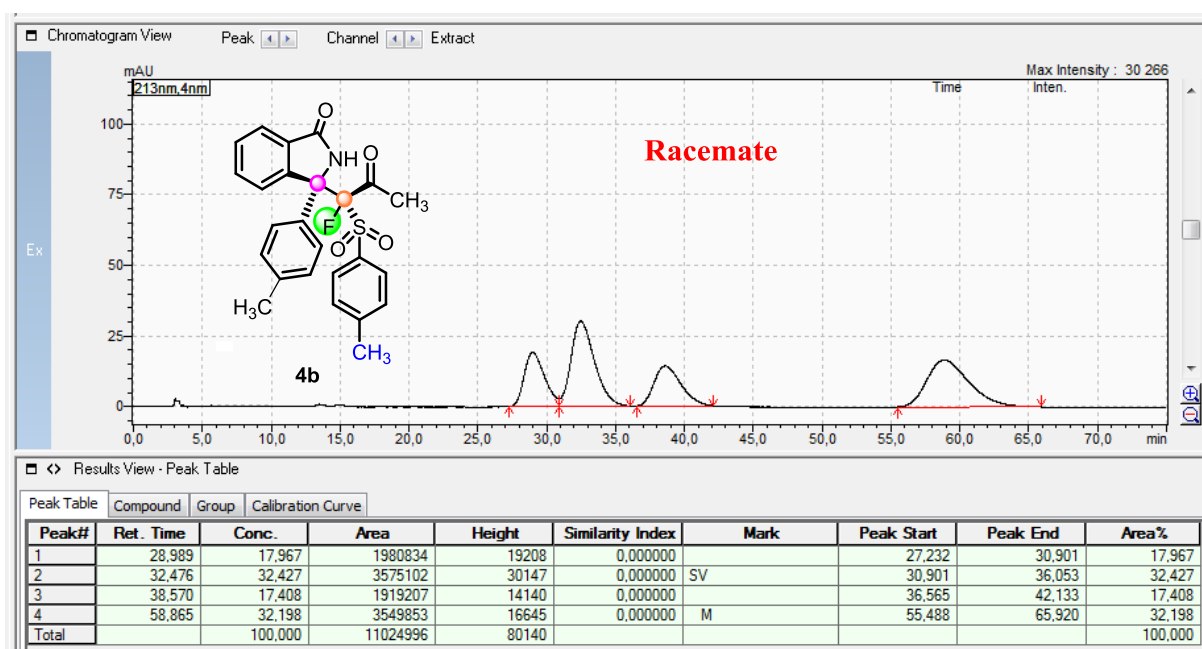
VB-A-791

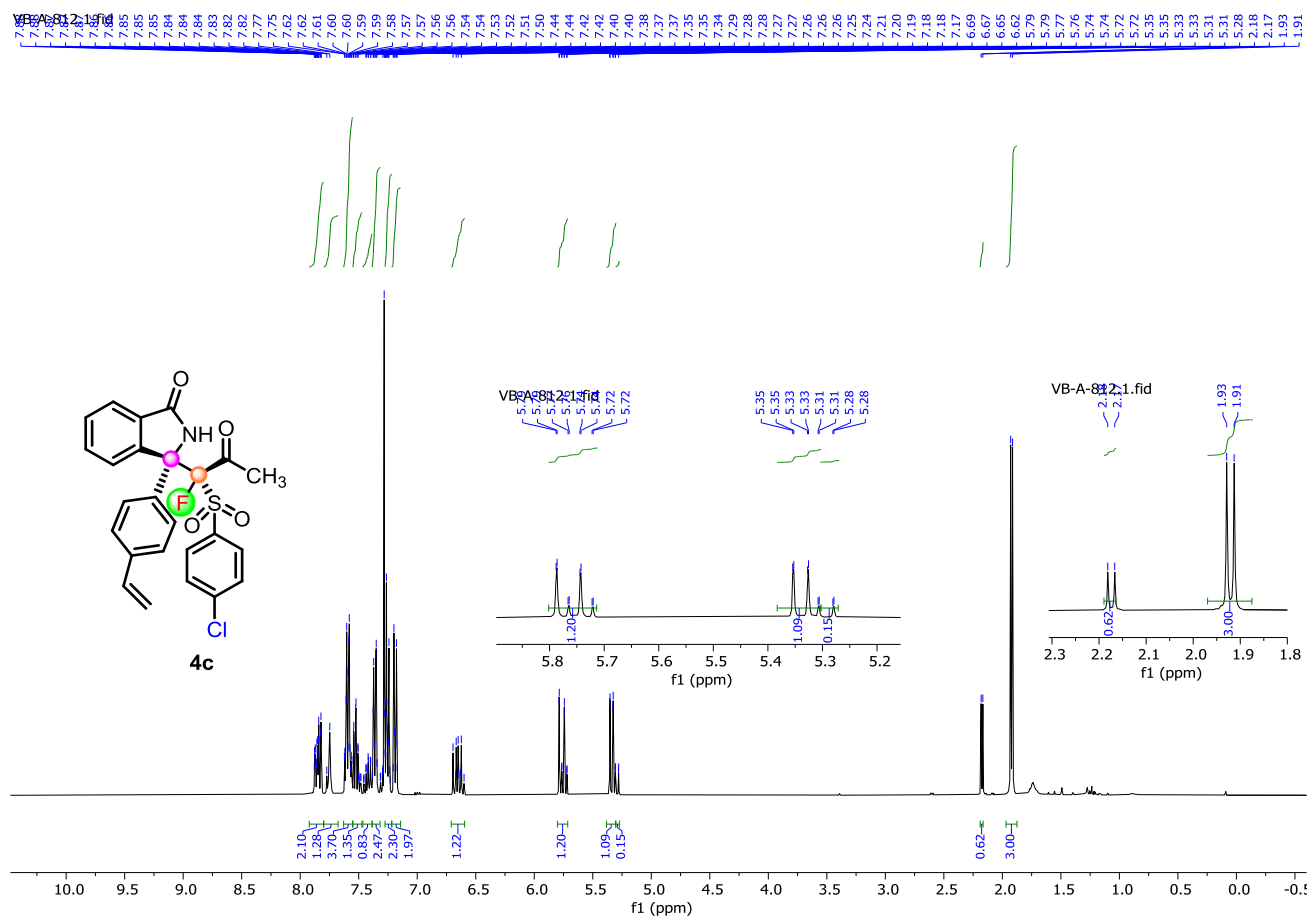


-149.61
-150.88

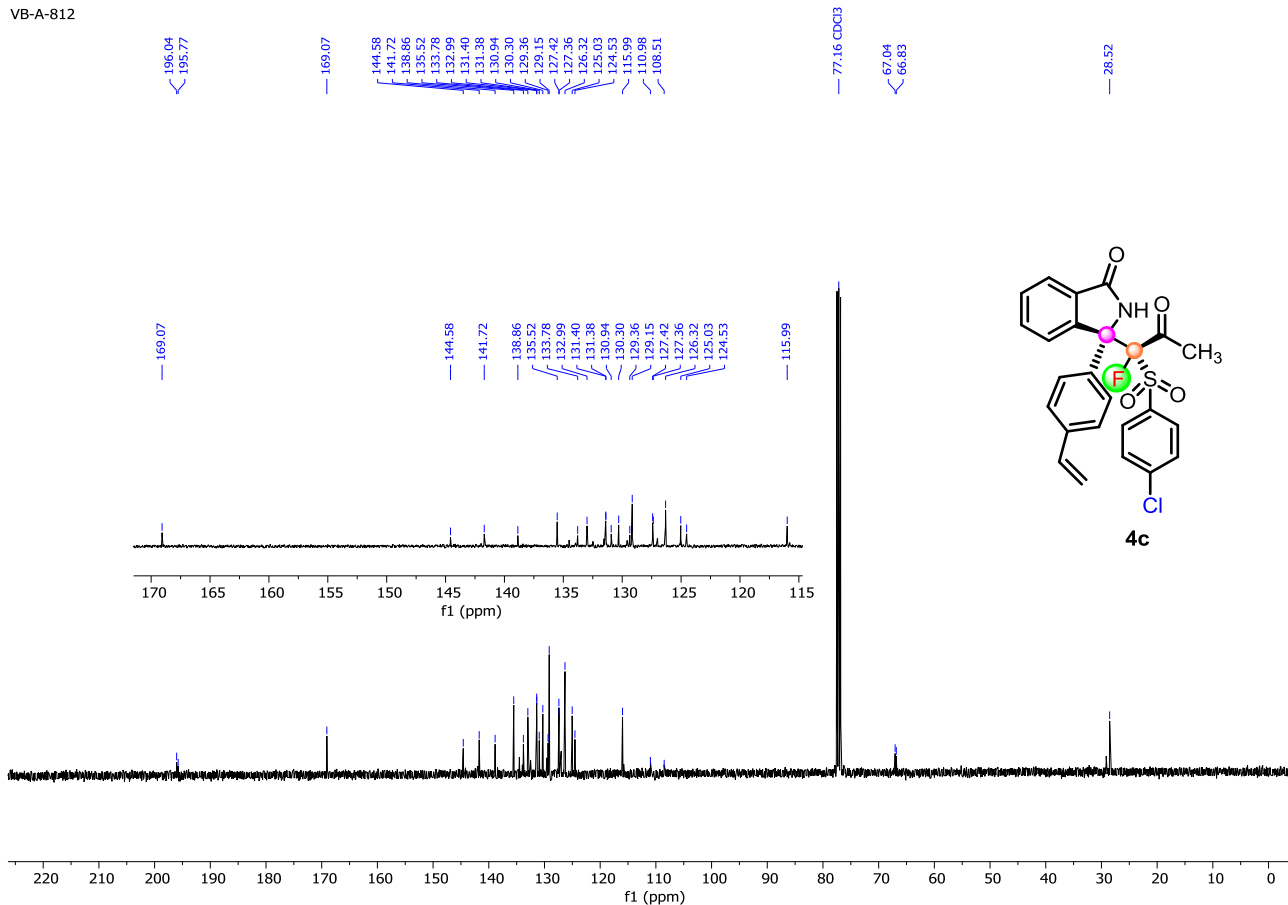


¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

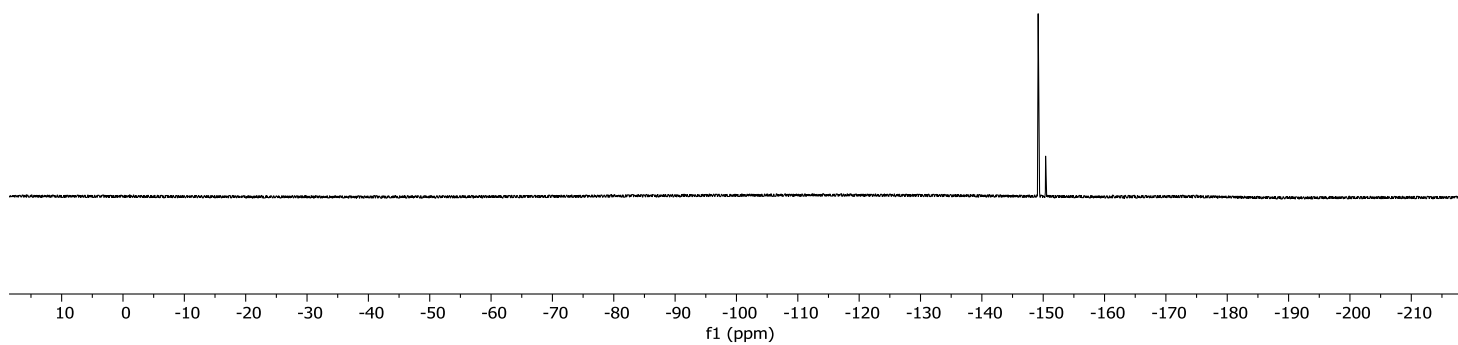
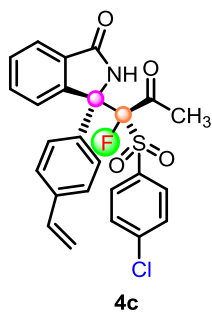


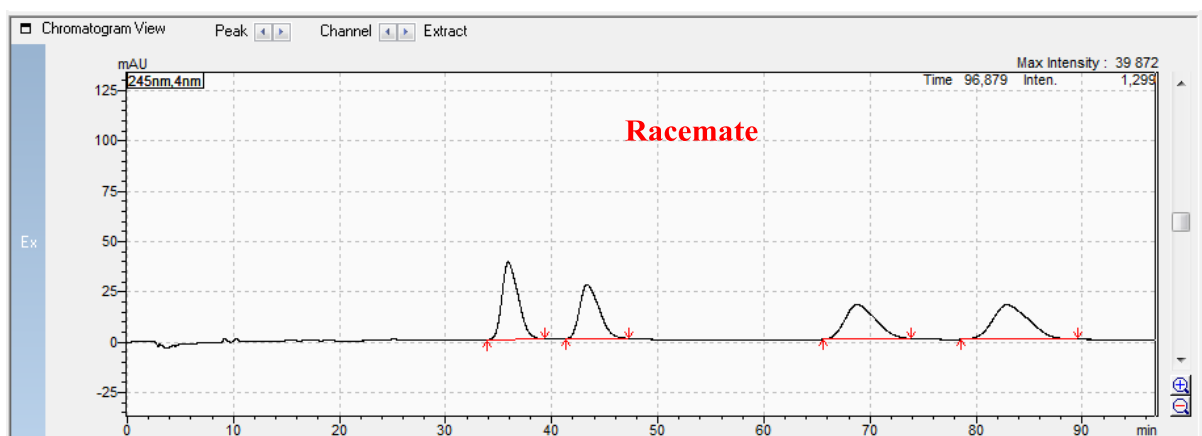


VB-A-812



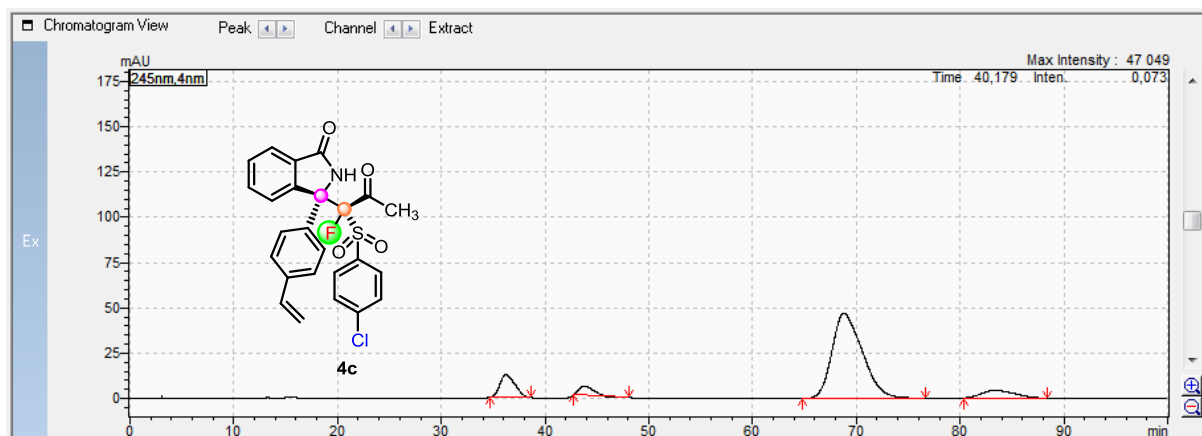
VB-A-812

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



Results View - Peak Table

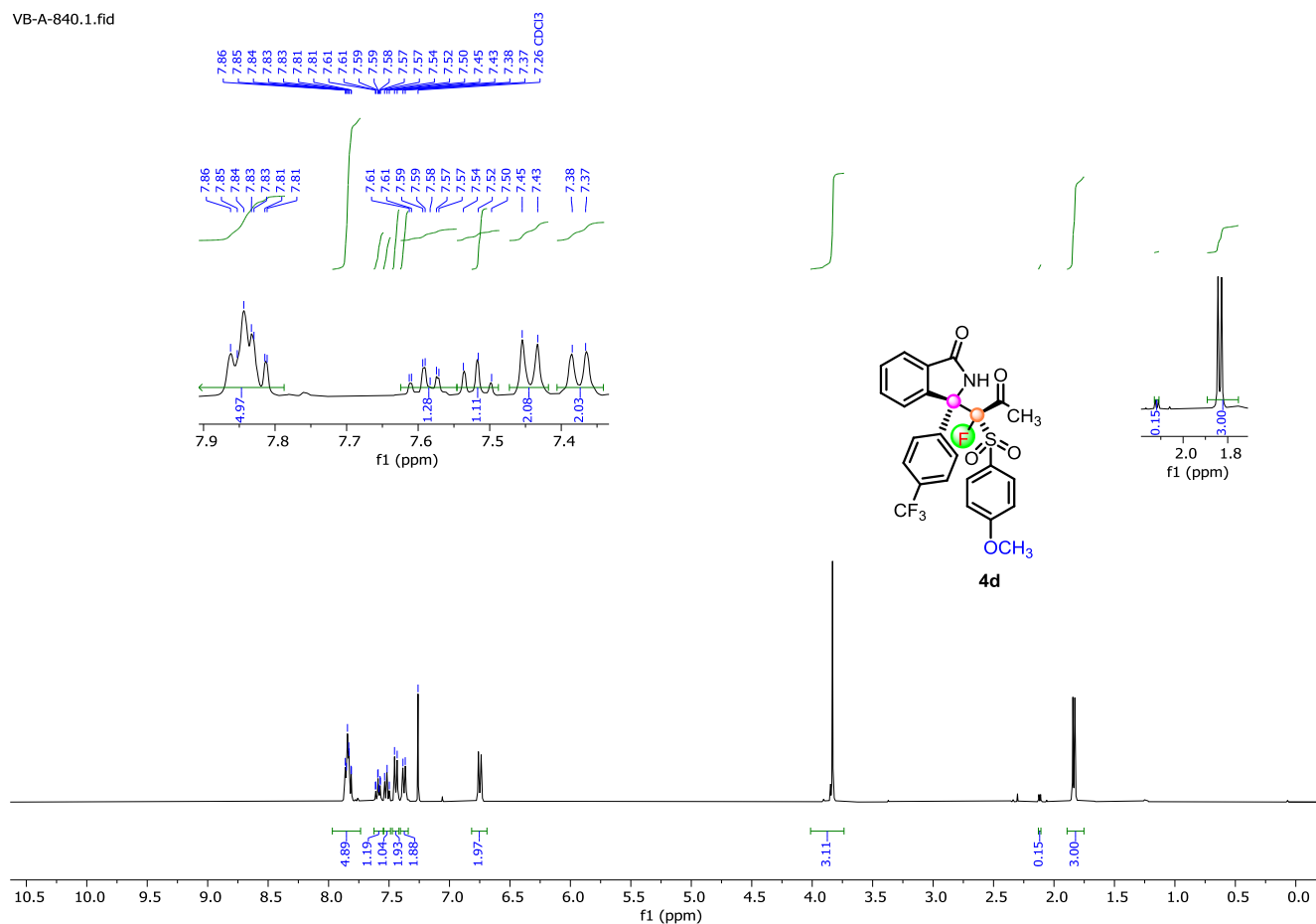
Peak#	Ret. Time	Conc.	Area	Height	Similarity Index	Mark	Peak Start	Peak End	Area%
1	35.903	27.141	4075099	38495	0.000000		33.941	39.296	27.141
2	43.331	22.885	3436081	27019	0.000000		41.301	47.317	22.885
3	68.772	22.908	3439448	17141	0.000000	S	65.611	73.824	22.908
4	82.909	27.066	4063714	17252	0.000000	M	78.571	89.579	27.066
Total		100.000	15014342	99906					100.000



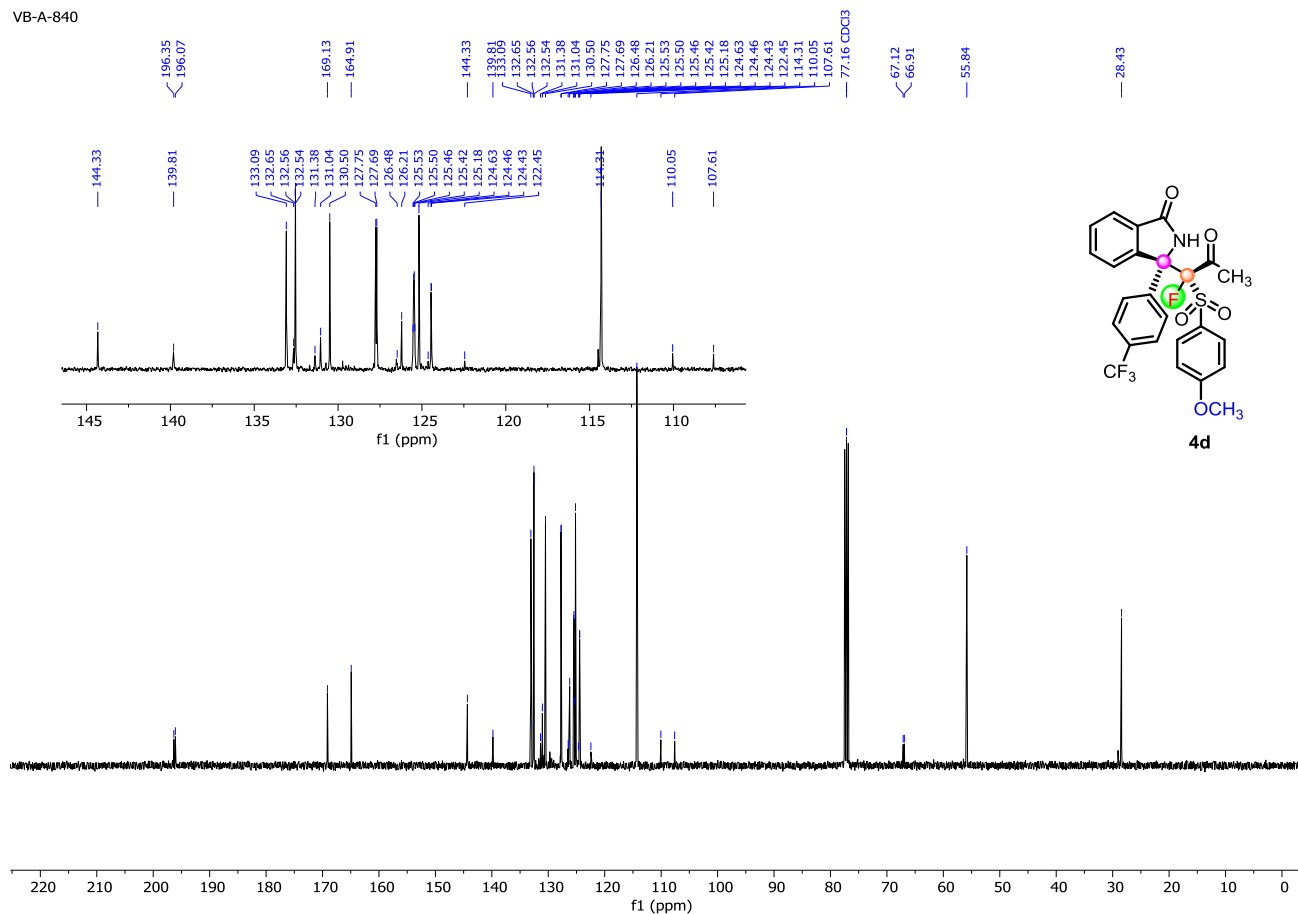
Results View - Peak Table

Peak#	Ret. Time	Conc.	Area	Height	Similarity Index	Mark	Peak Start	Peak End	Area%
1	36.239	10.372	1270746	12714	0.000000	M	34.699	38.645	10.372
2	43.785	4.109	503444	5057	0.000000	M	42.731	48.085	4.109
3	68.799	77.869	9540414	47022	0.000000	M	64.800	76.661	77.869
4	83.390	7.650	937292	4301	0.000000	M	80.352	88.395	7.650
Total		100.000	12251896	69093					100.000

VB-A-840.1.fid



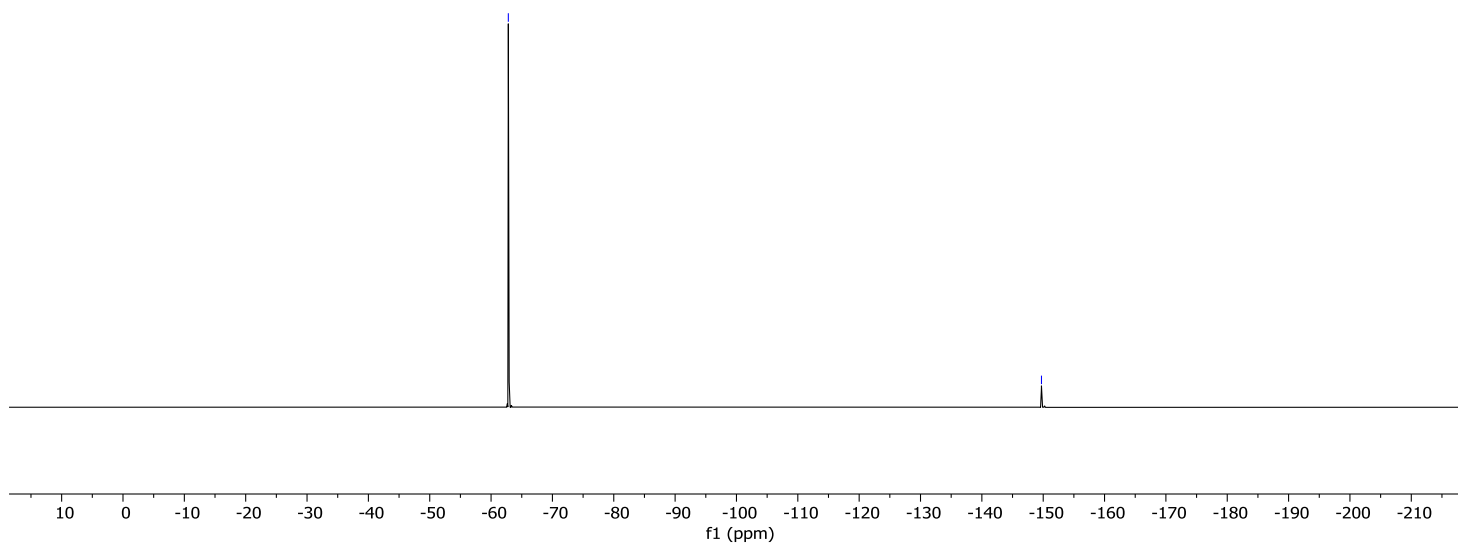
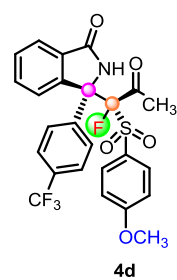
VB-A-840

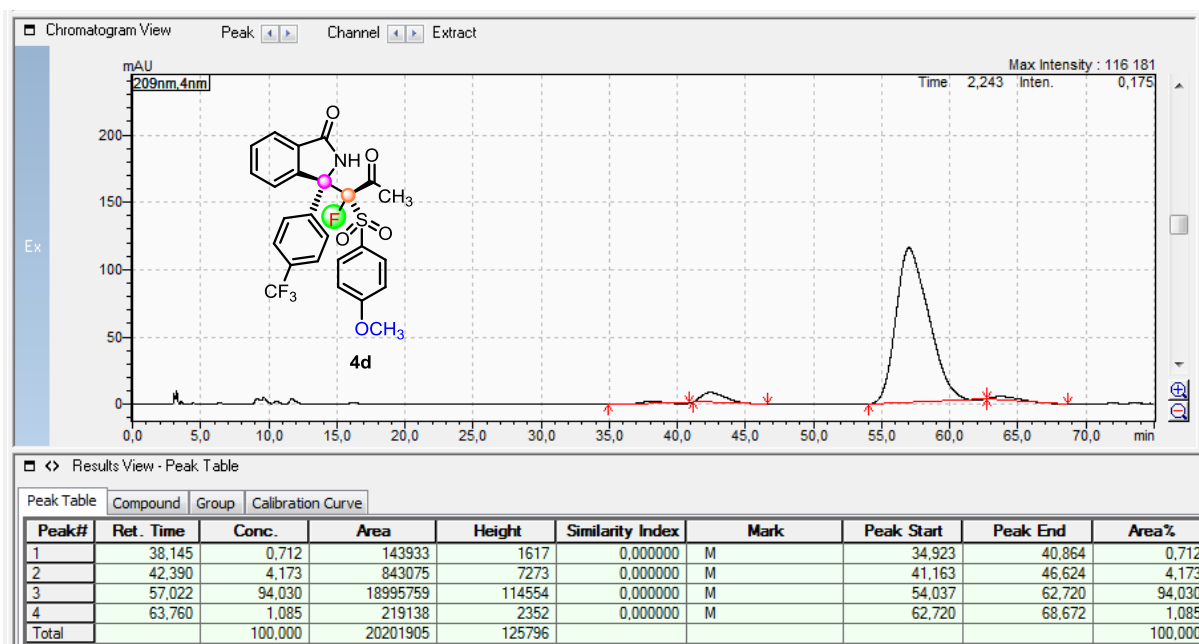
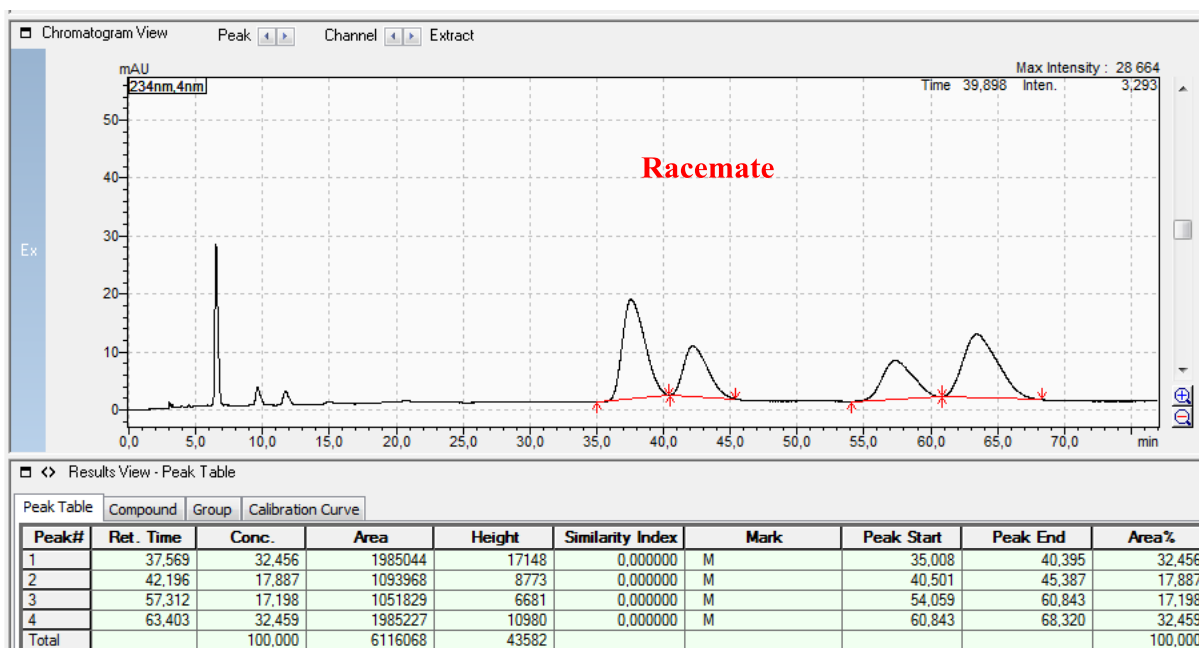


VB-A-840.2.fid

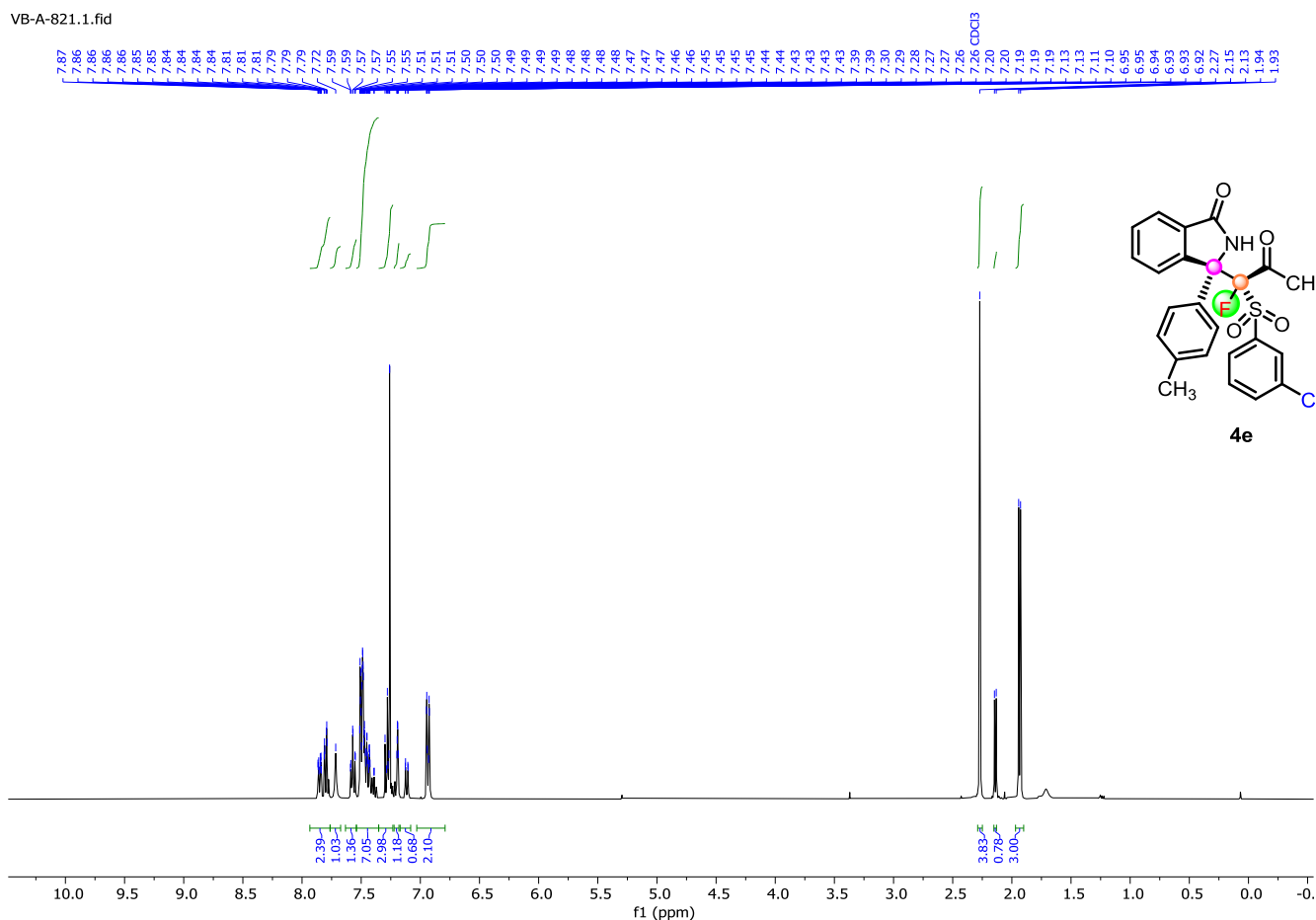
-62.81

-149.72

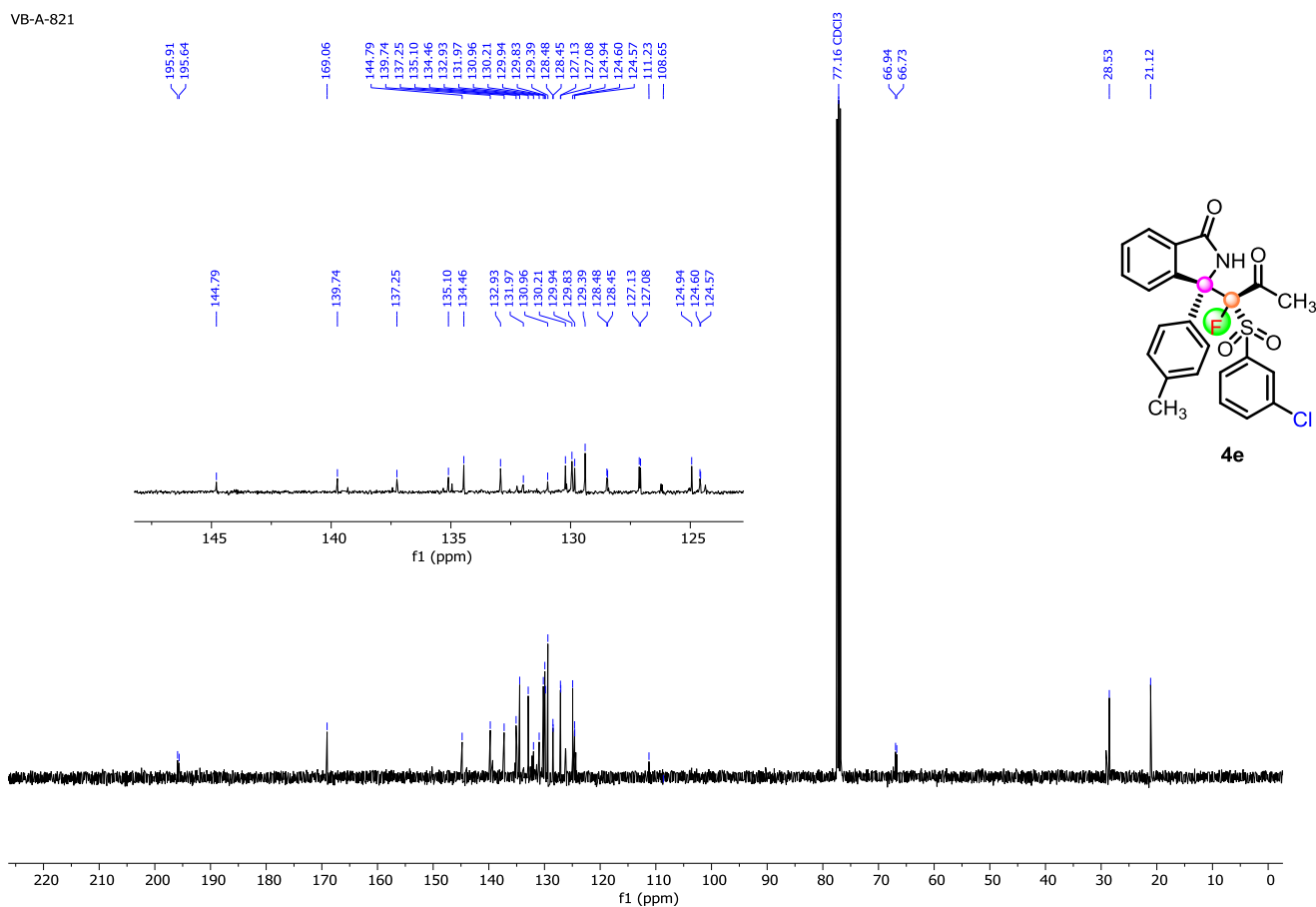
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



VB-A-821.1.fid

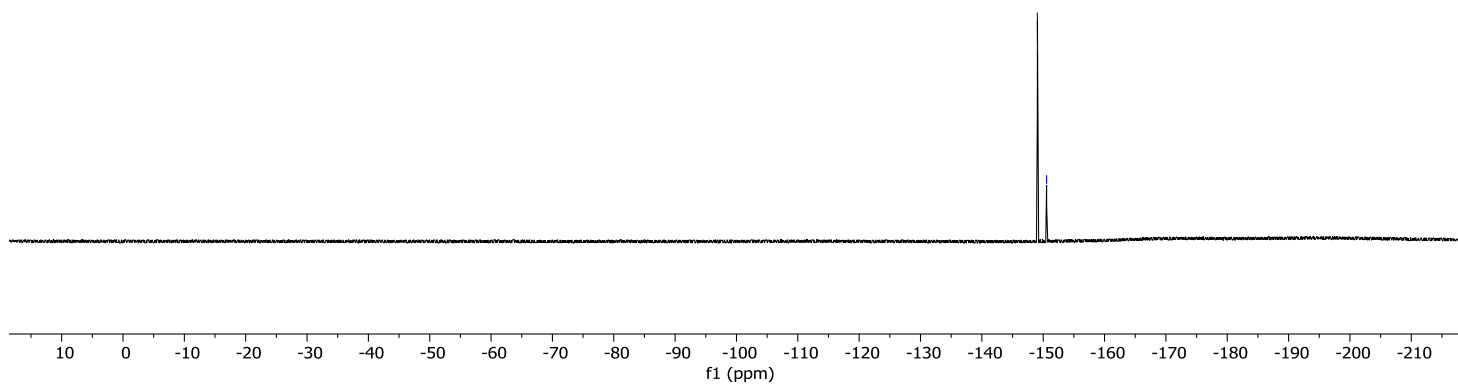
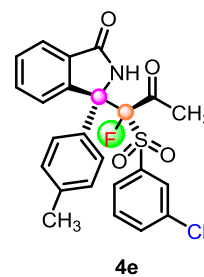


VB-A-821

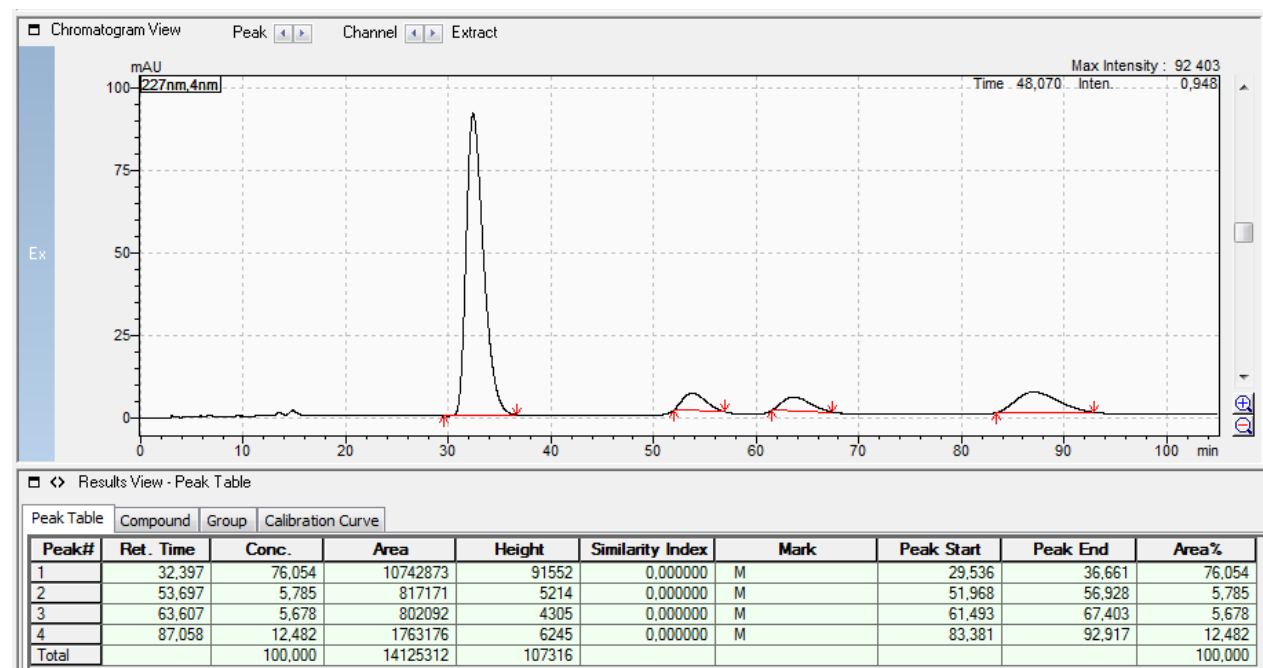
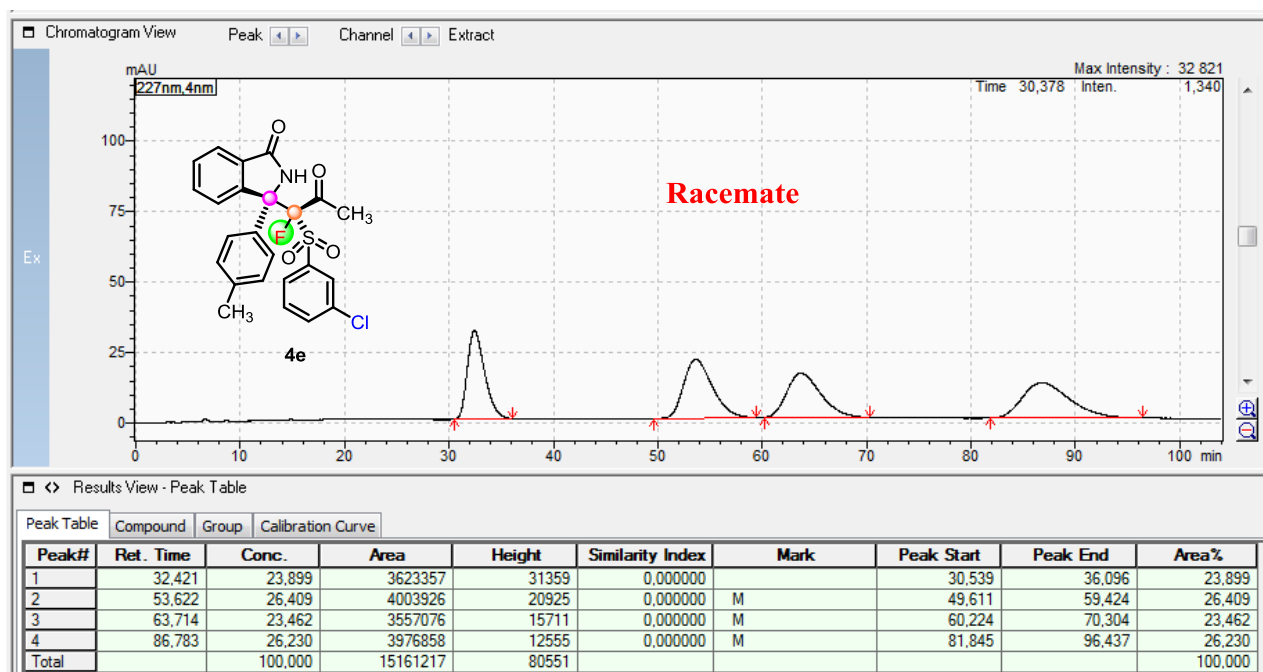


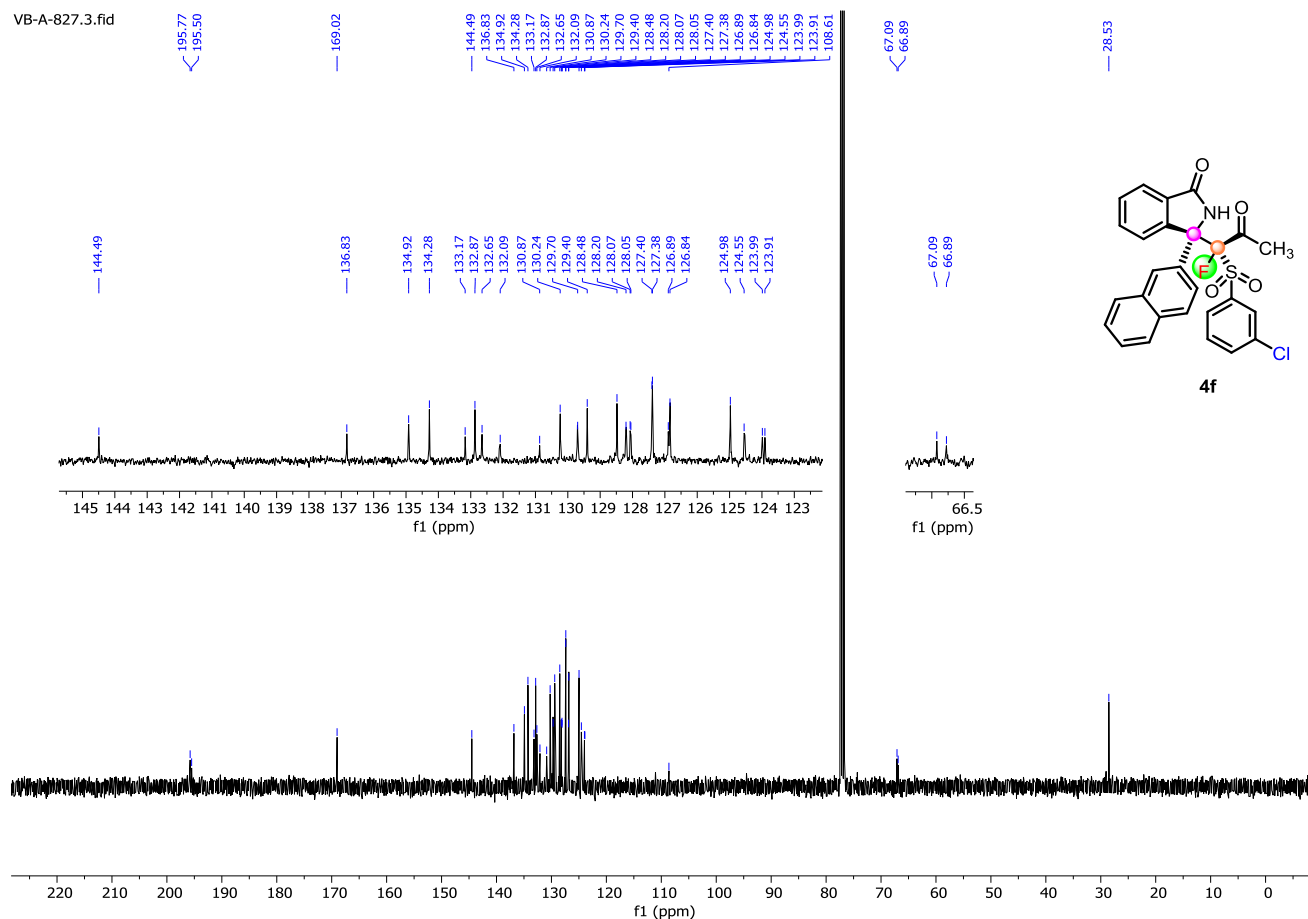
VB-A-821.2.fid

-149.06
-149.07
-150.55

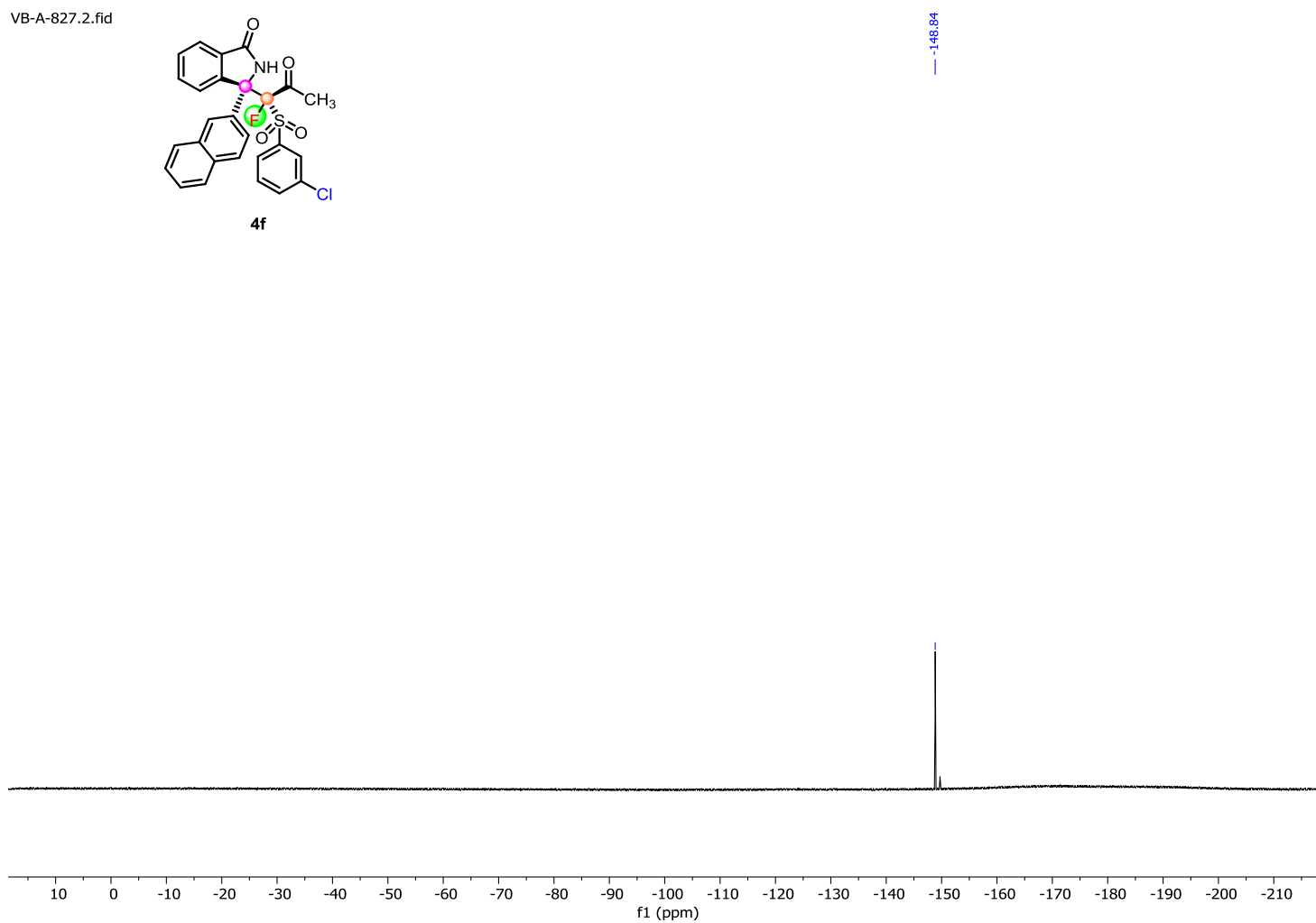
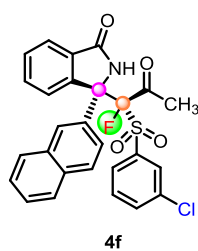


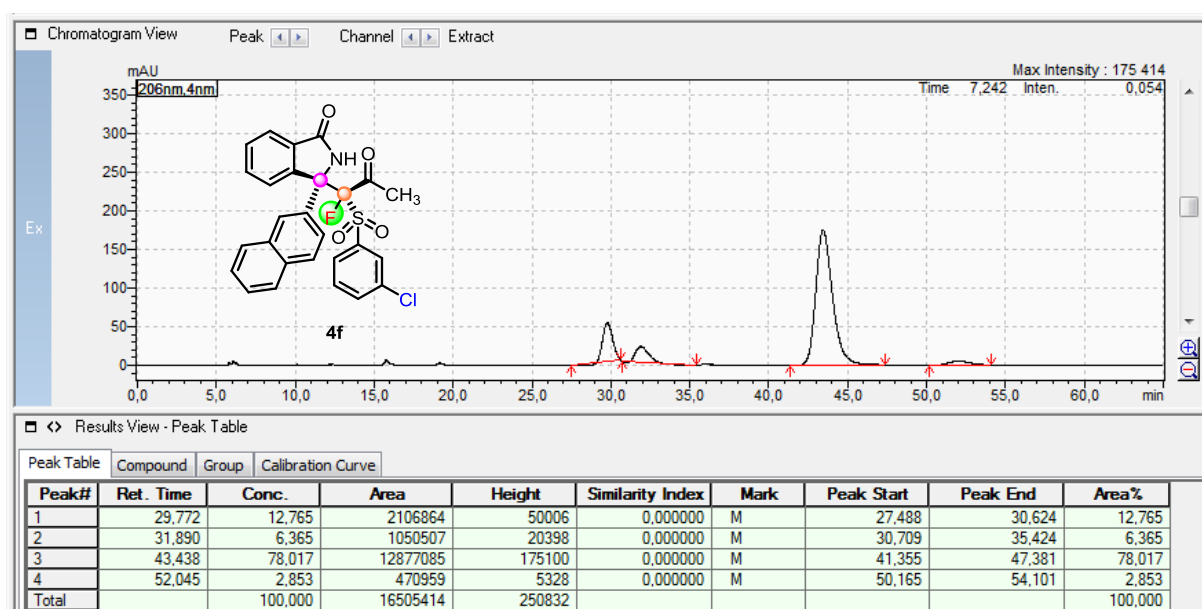
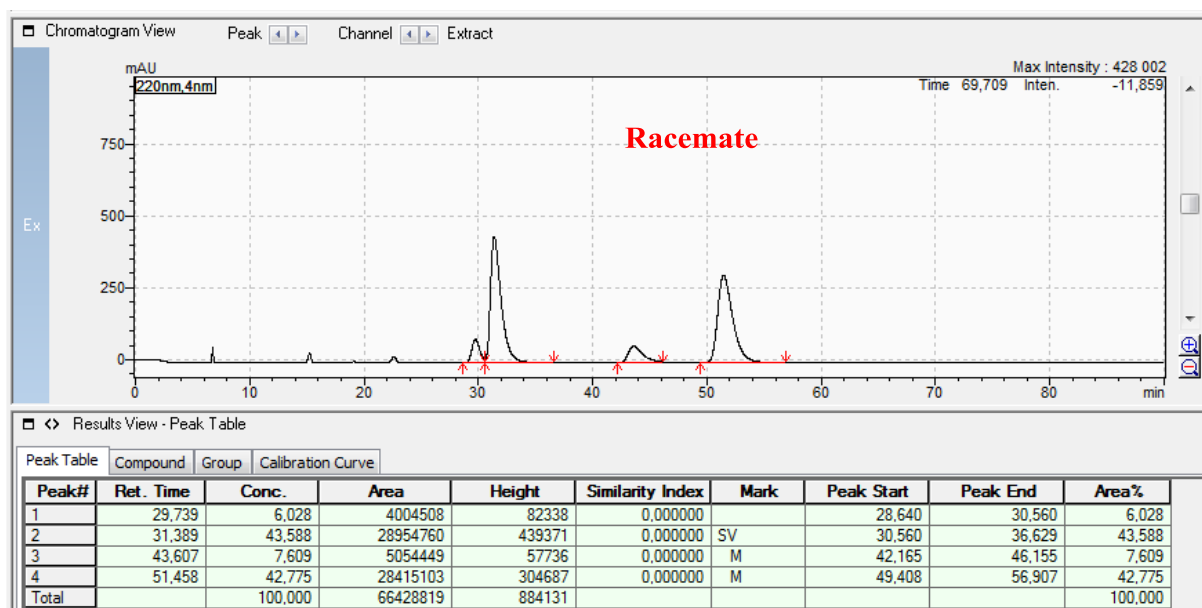
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



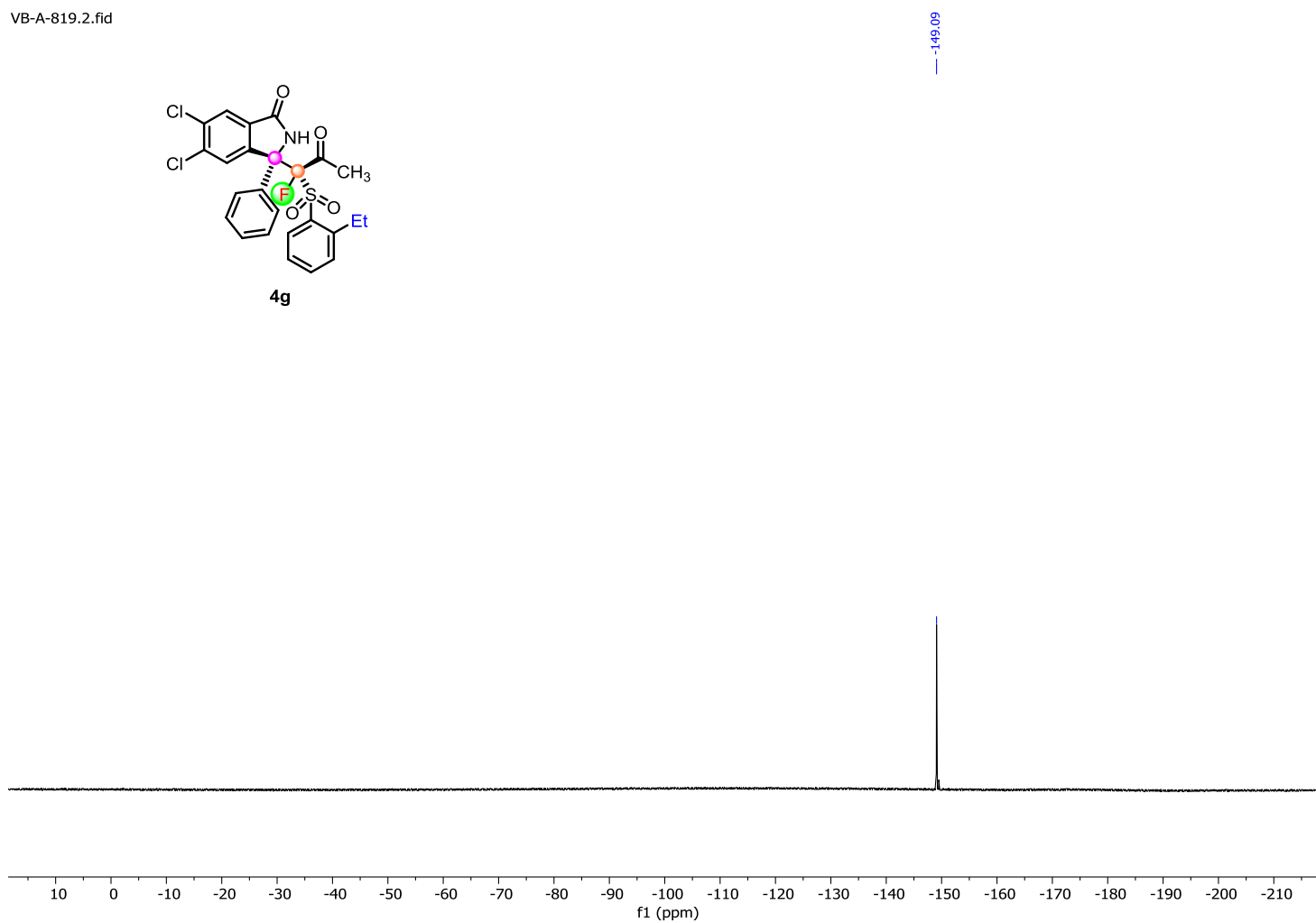
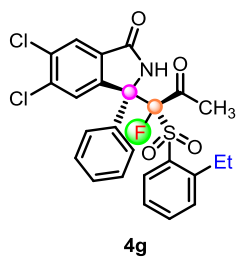


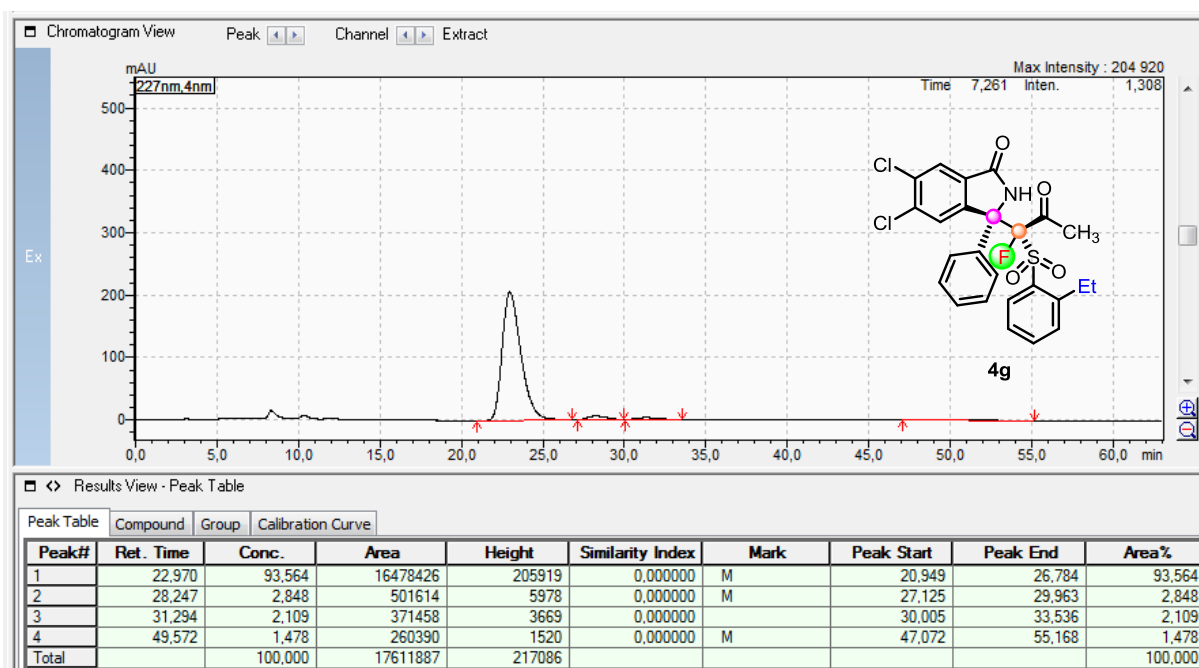
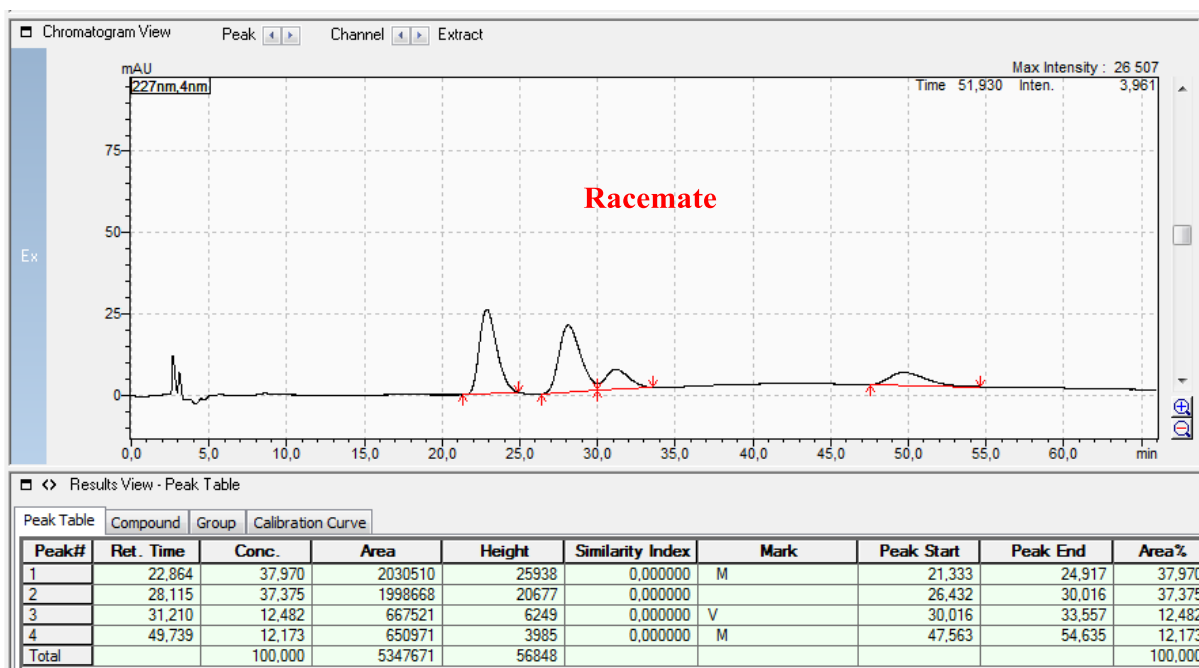
VB-A-827.2.fid

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

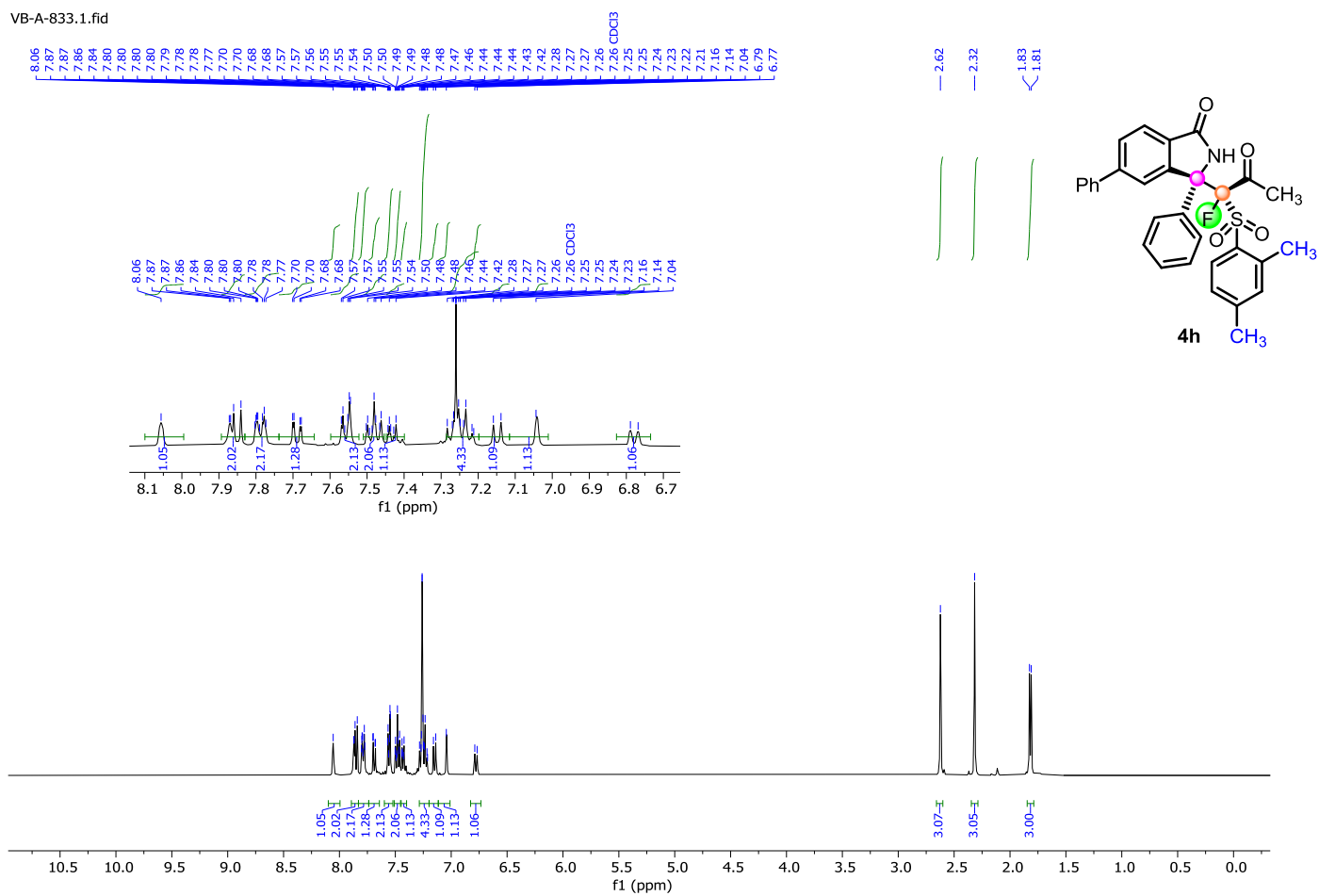


VB-A-819.2.fid

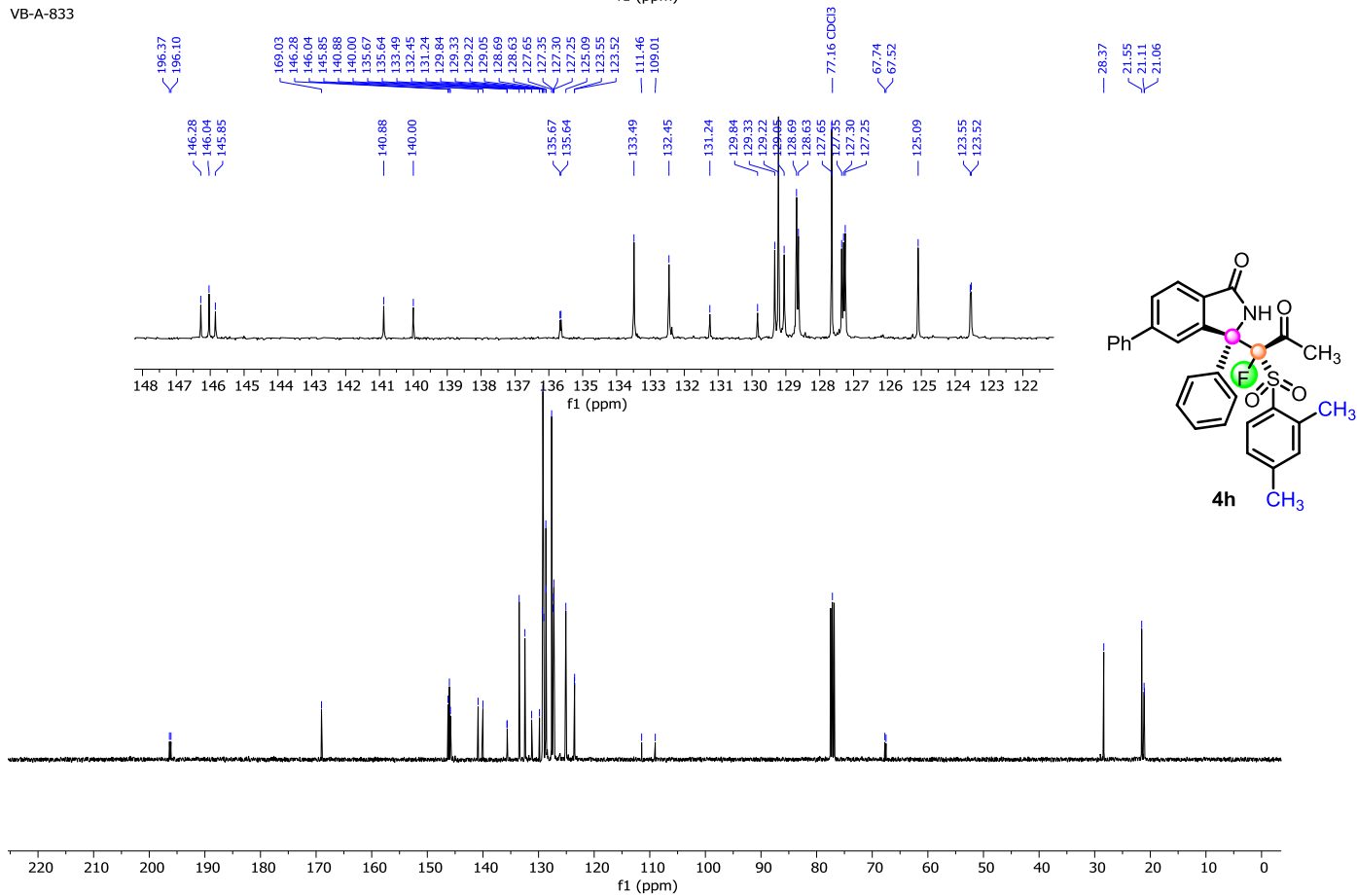
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



VB-A-833.1.fid

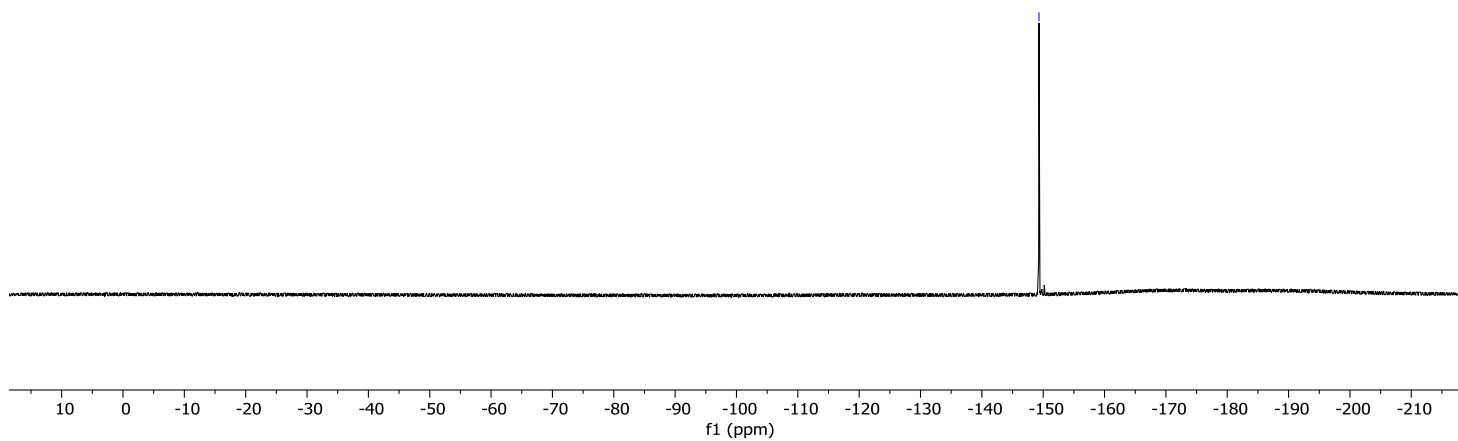
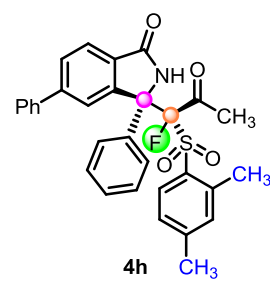


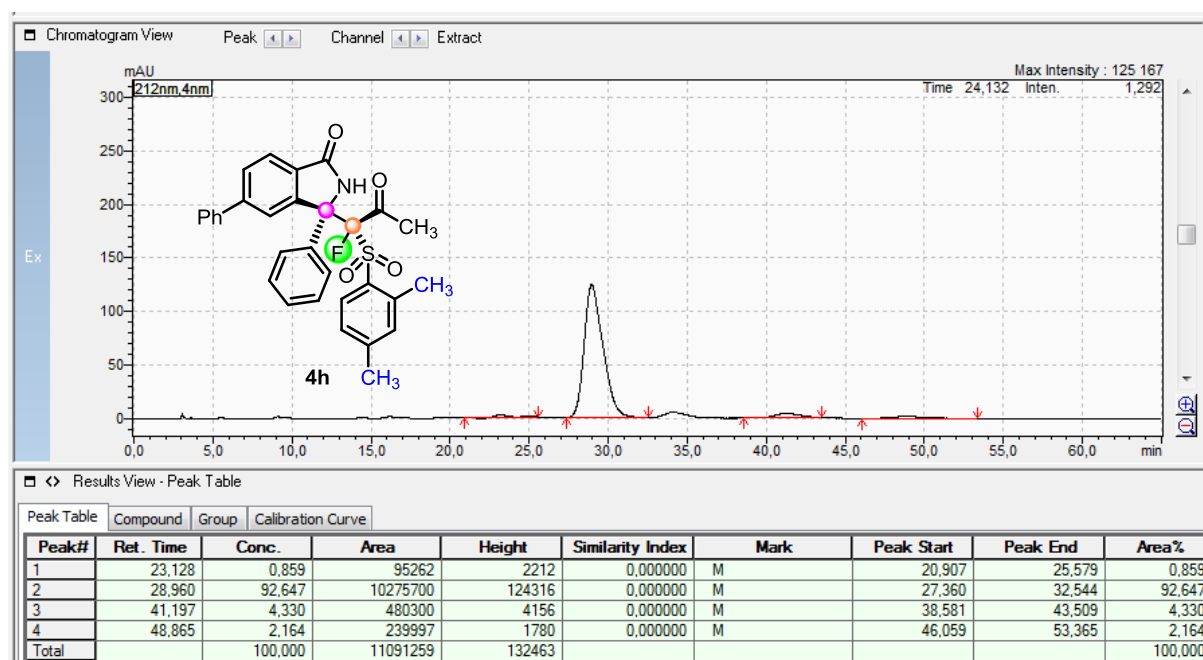
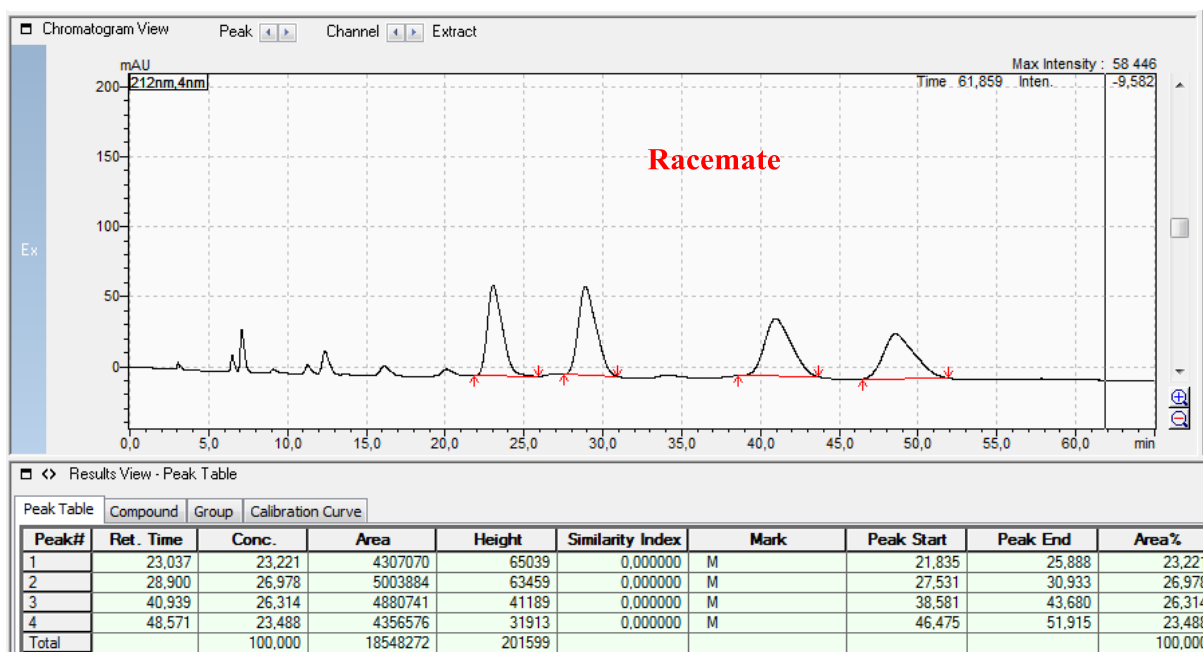
VB-A-833



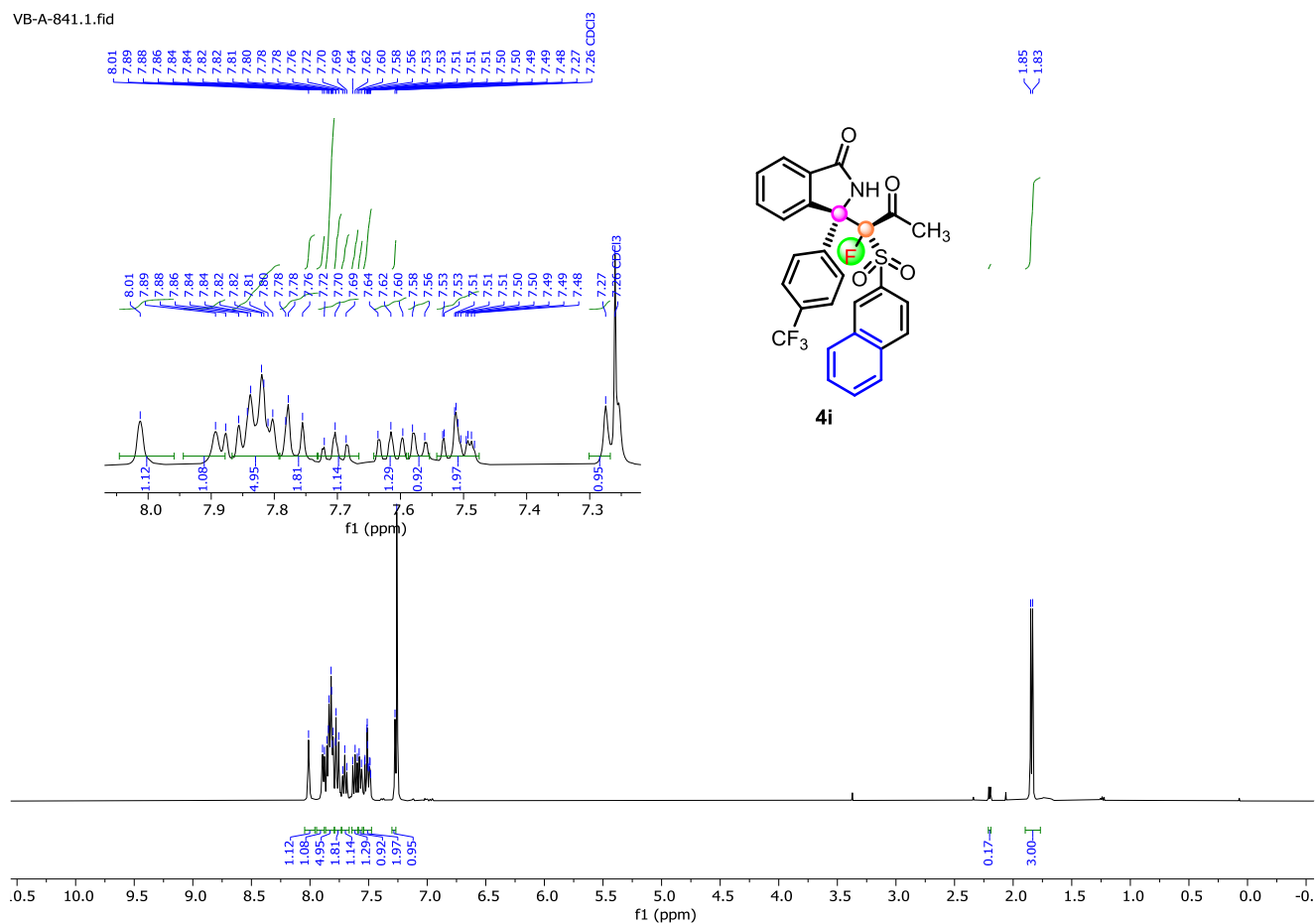
VB-A-833.2.fid

-149.31

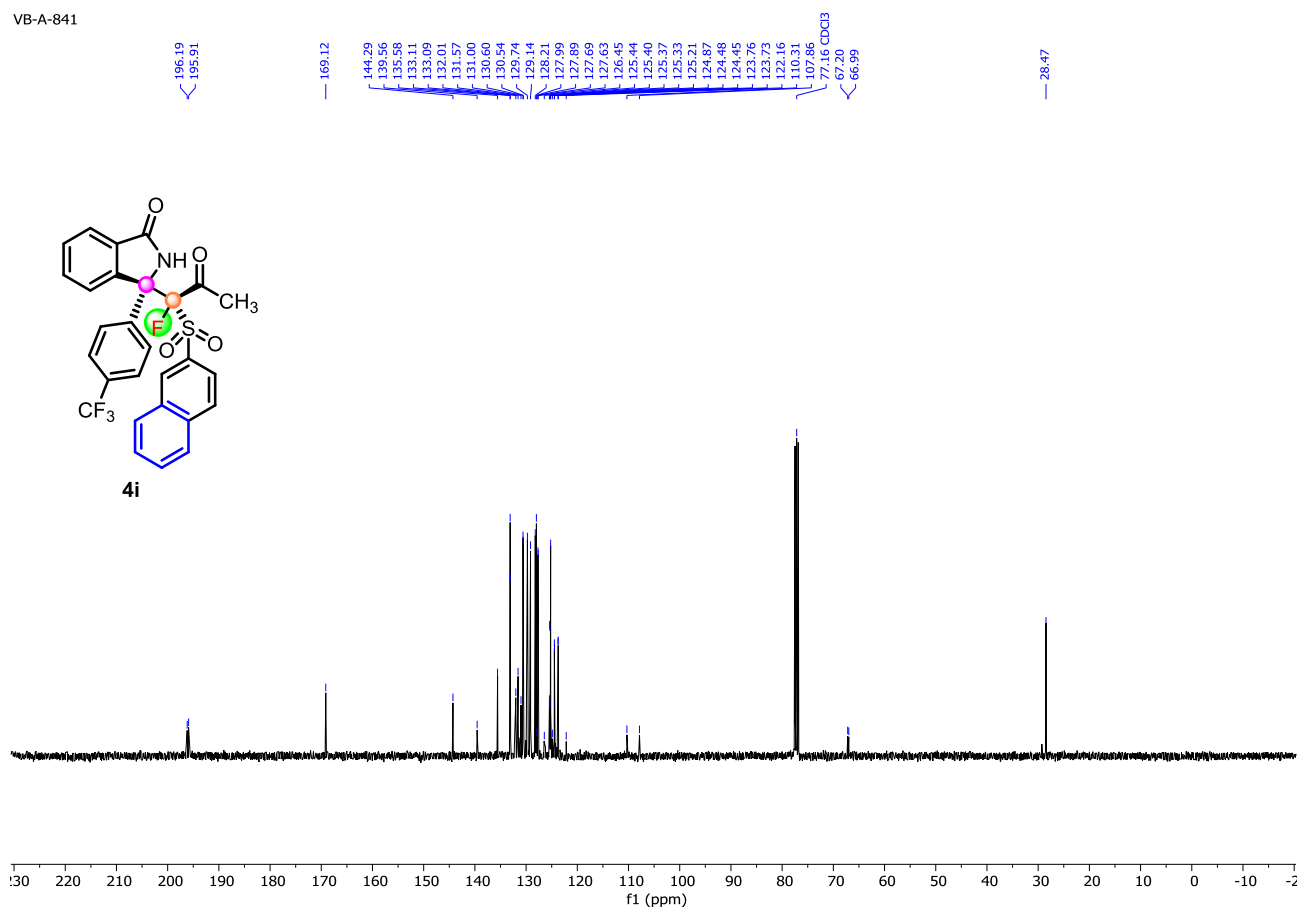
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



VB-A-841.1.fid



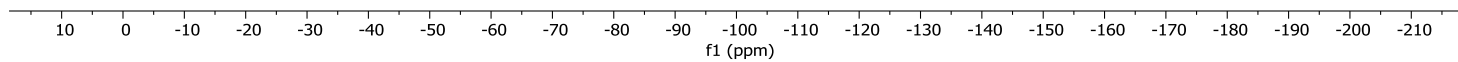
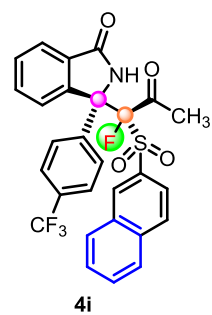
VB-A-841

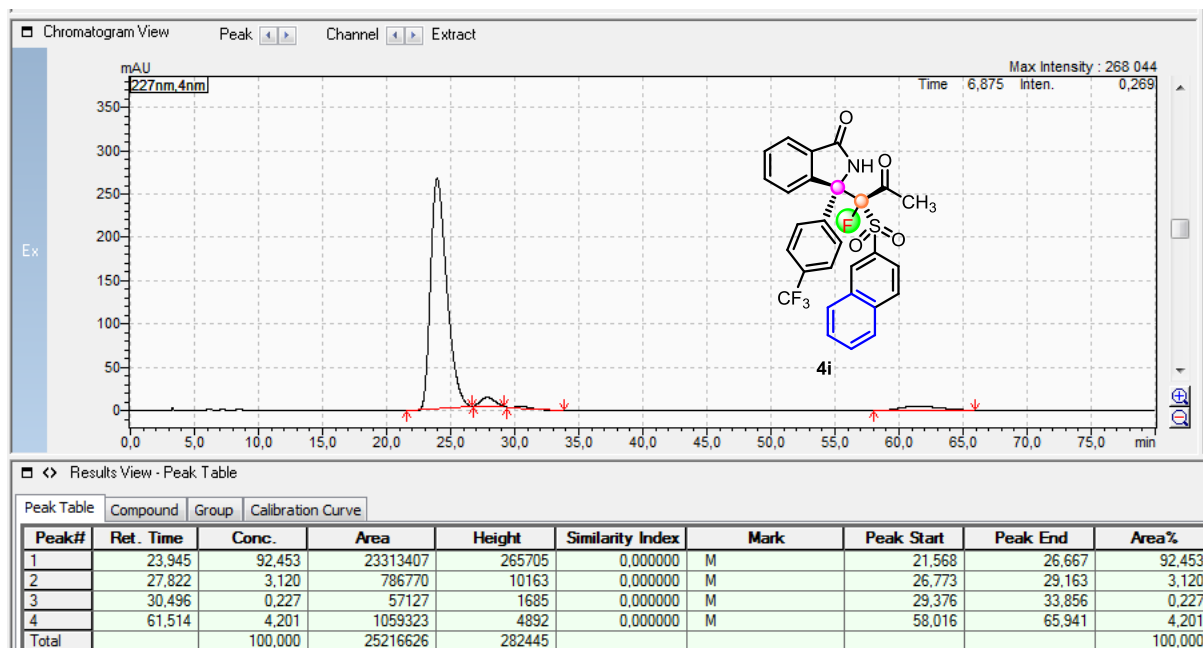
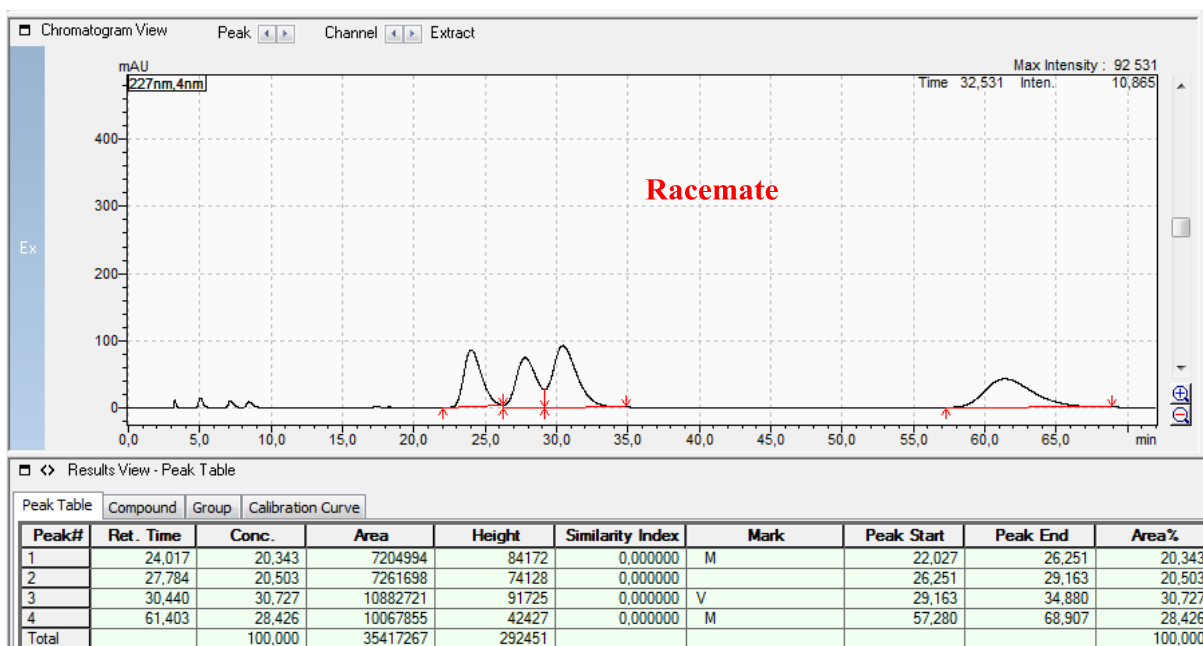


VB-A-841.2.fid

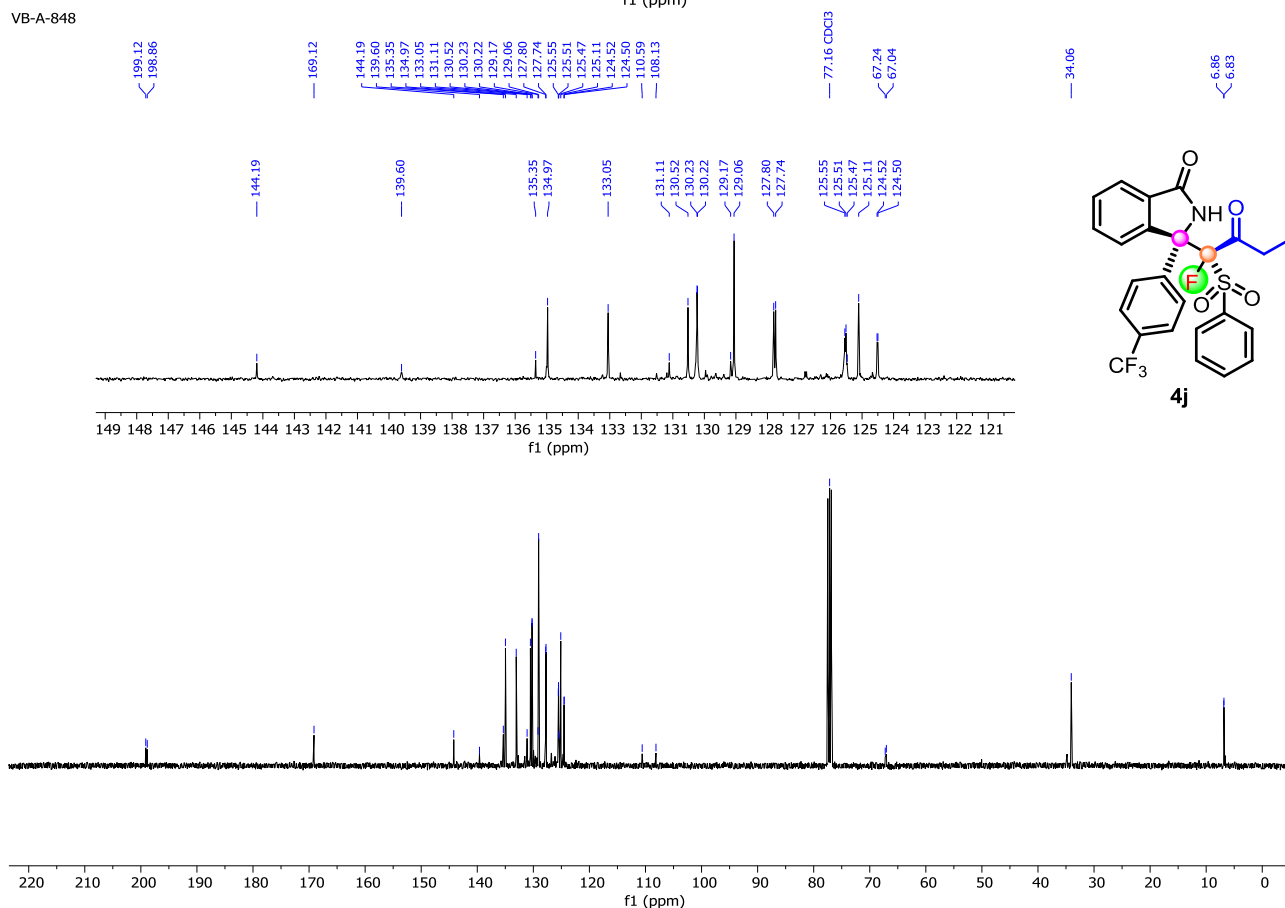
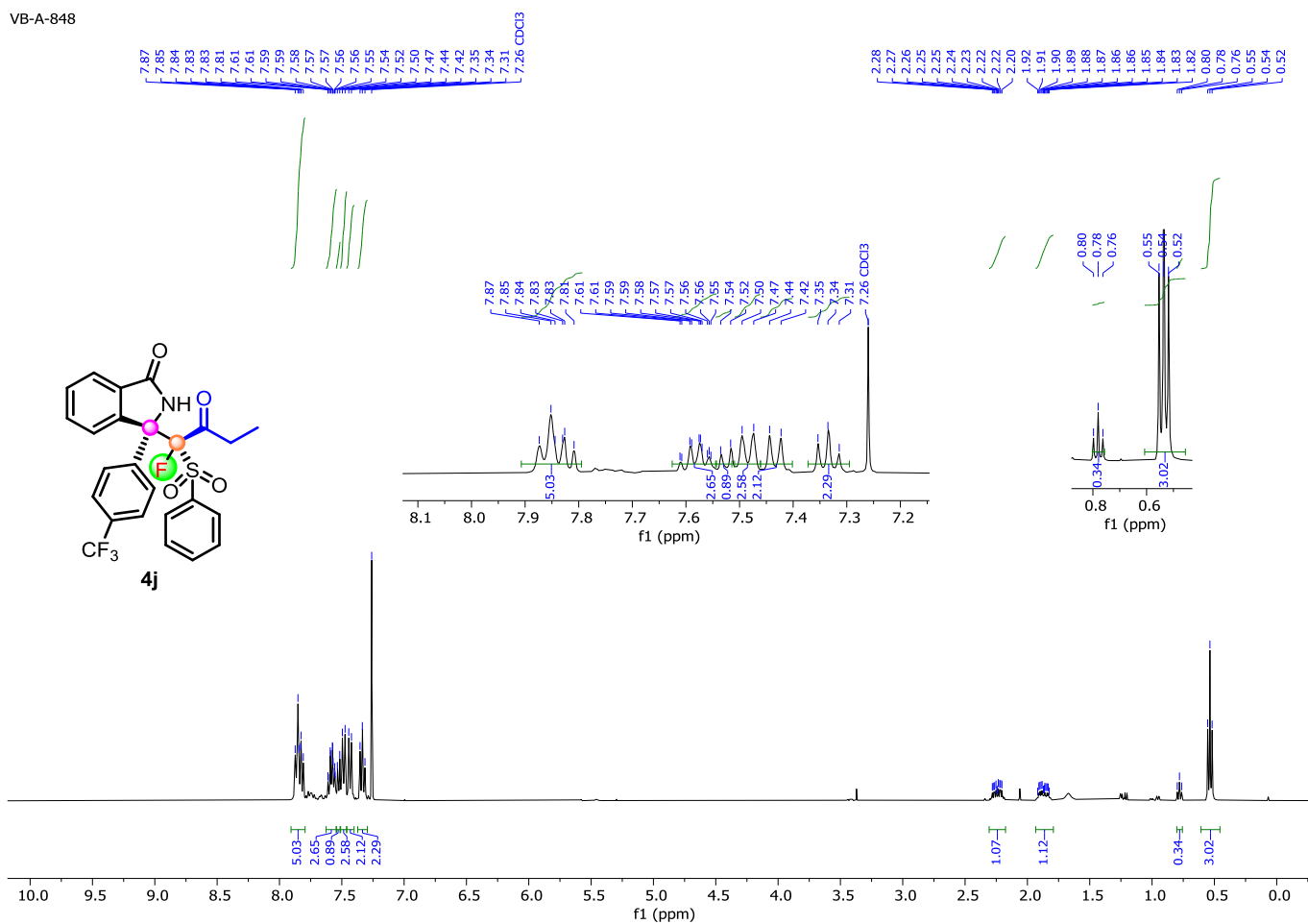
-63.01

-149.38

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



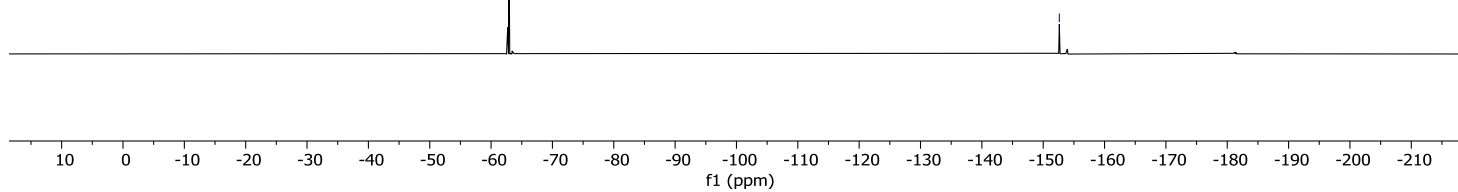
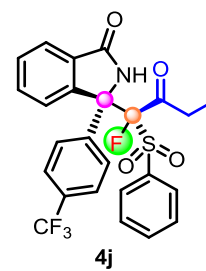
VB-A-848

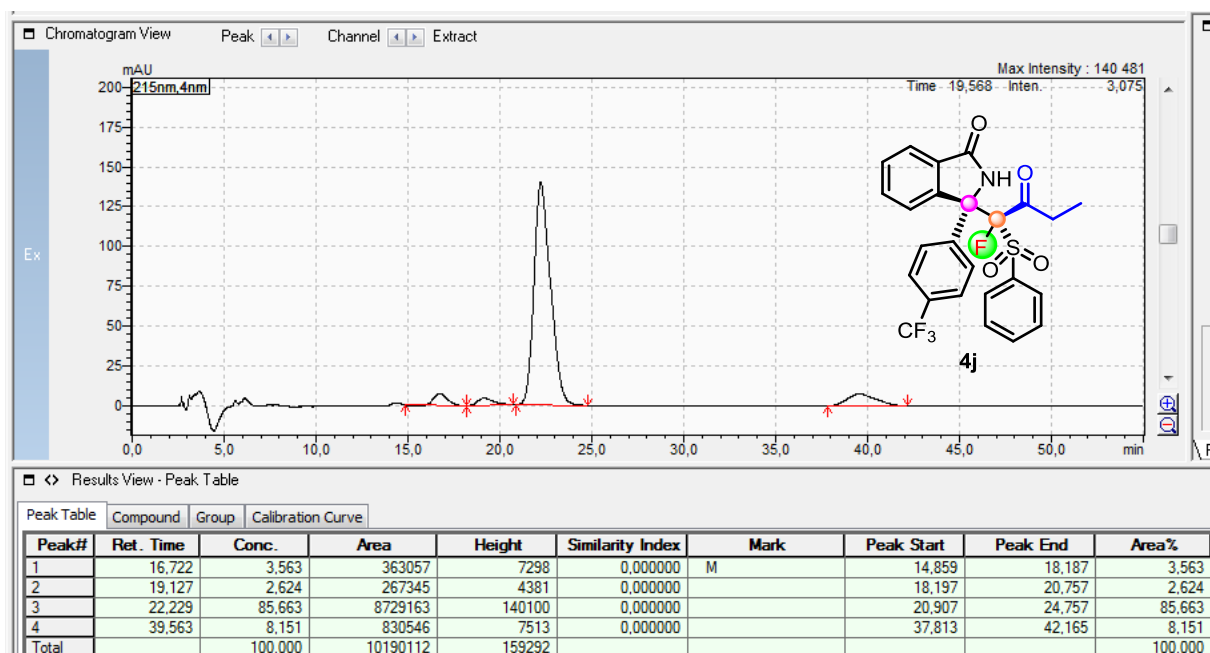
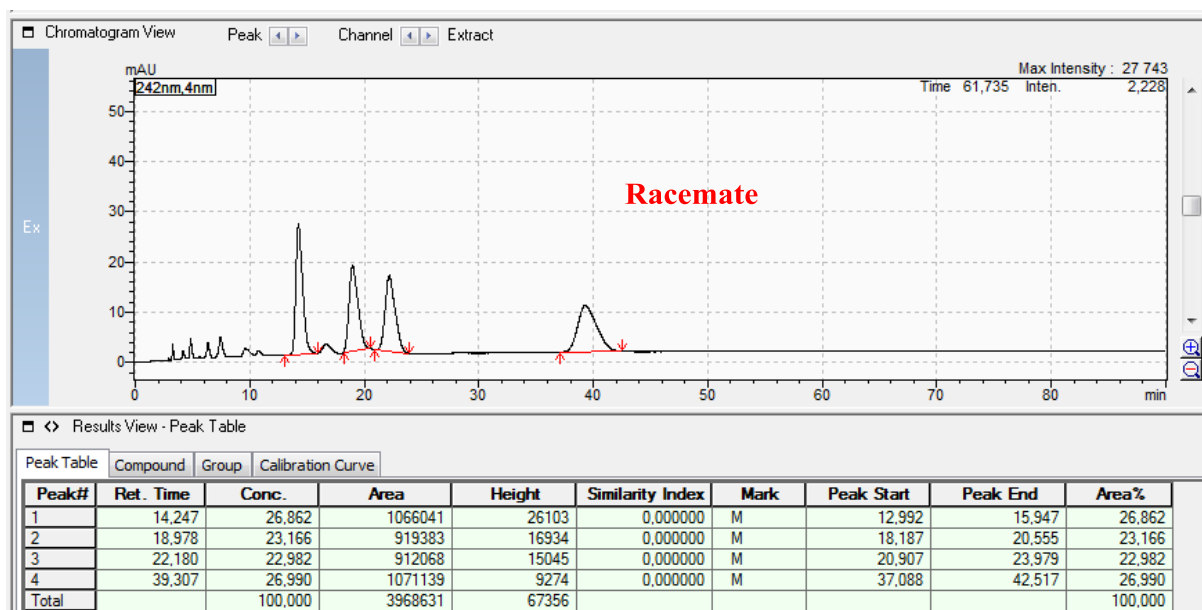


VB-A-848

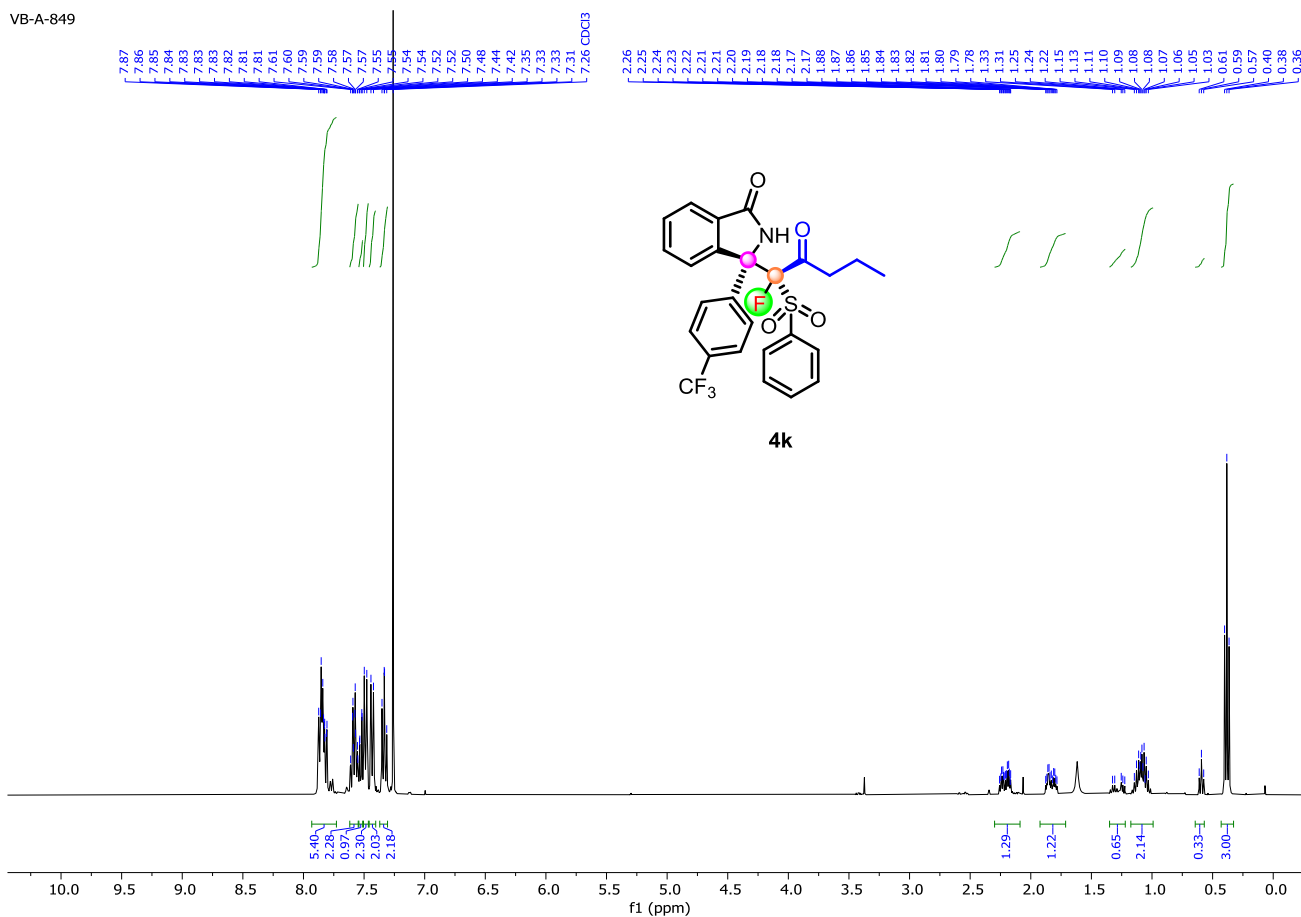
-62.93

-152.63

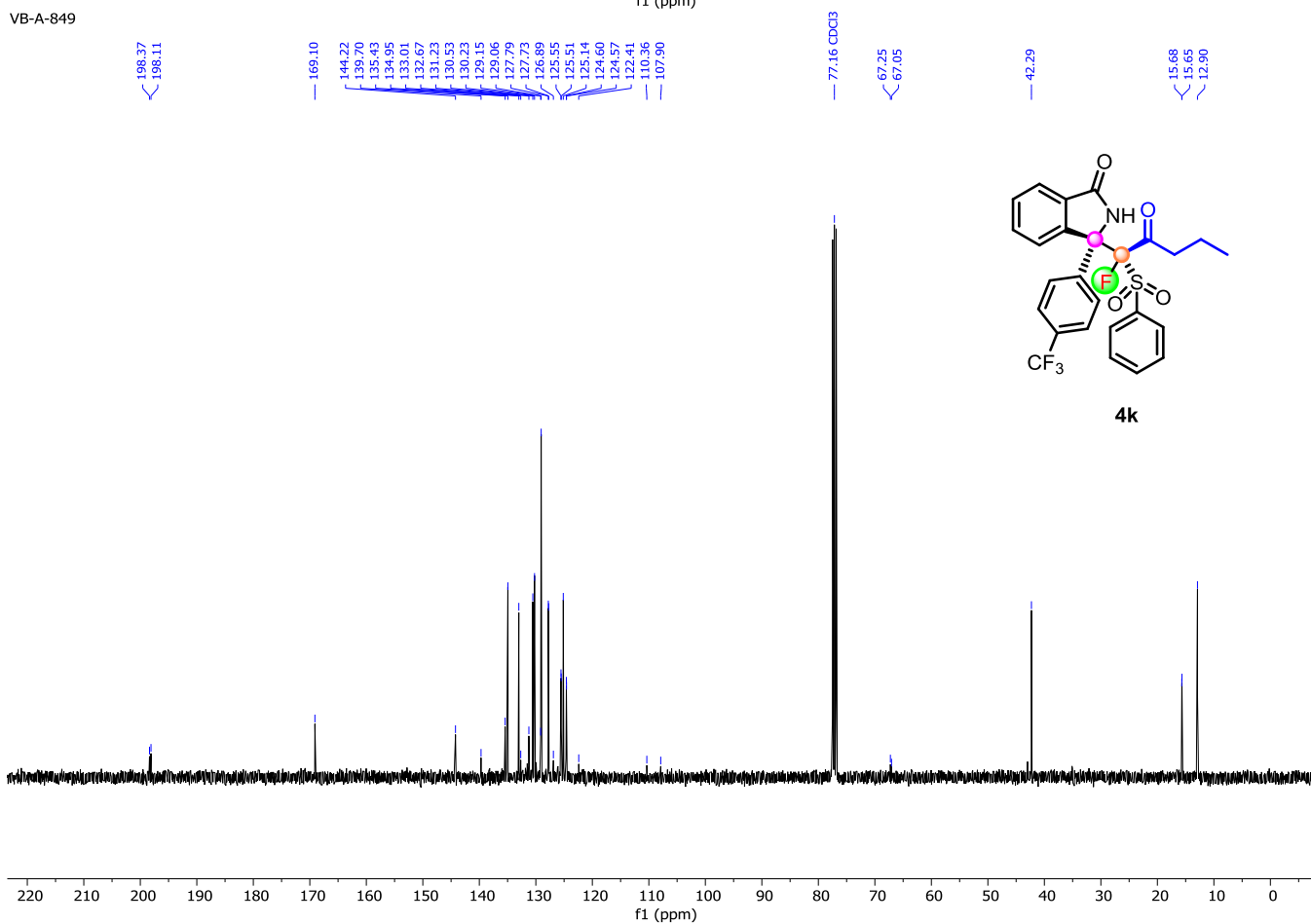
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



VB-A-849



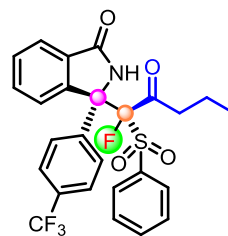
VB-A-849



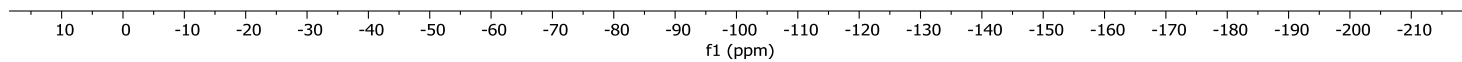
VB-A-849

-62.94

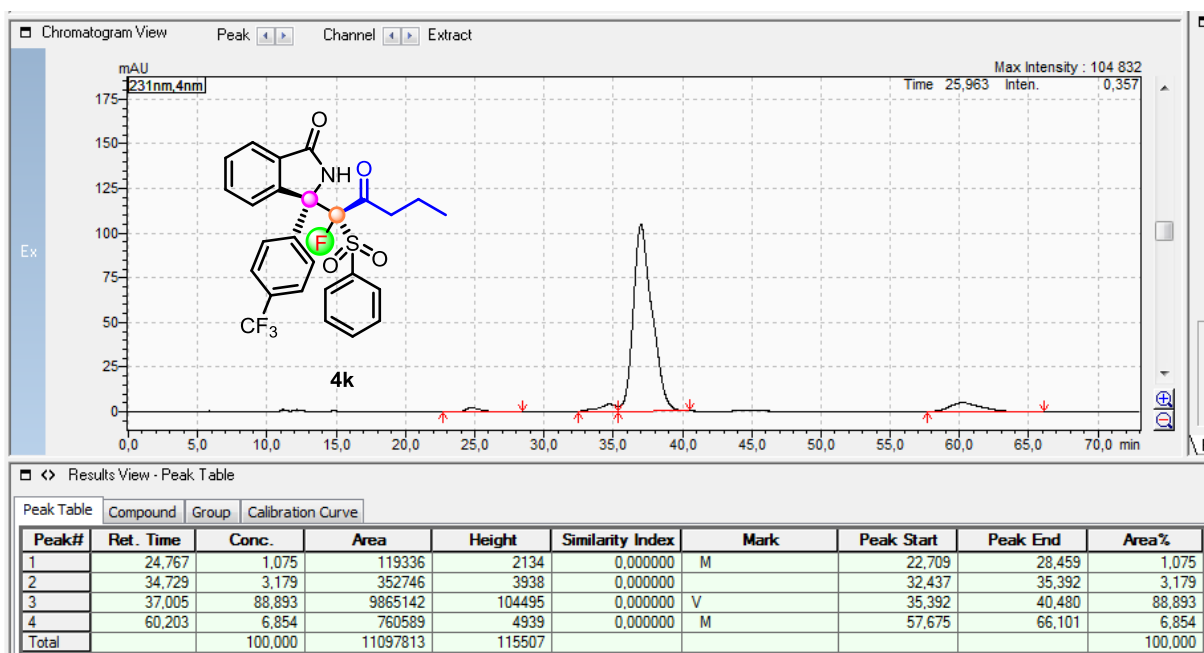
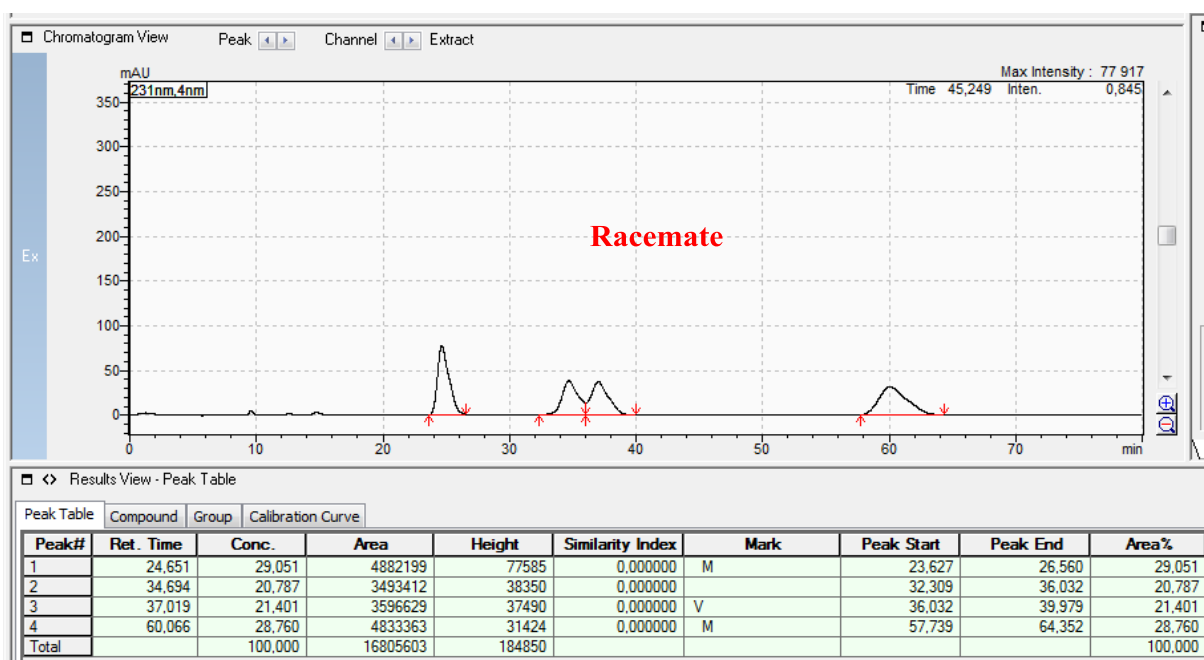
-152.59



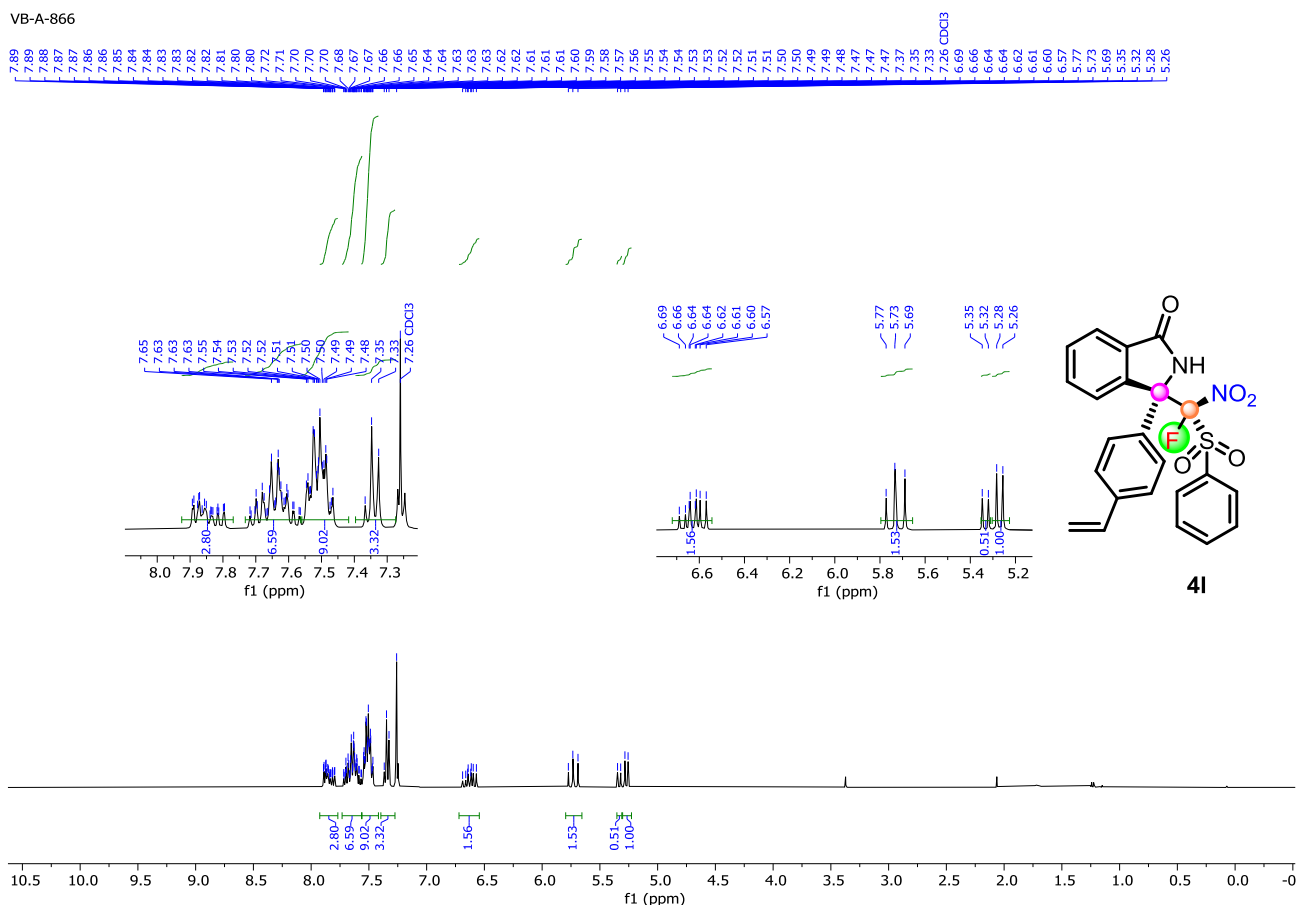
4k



¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

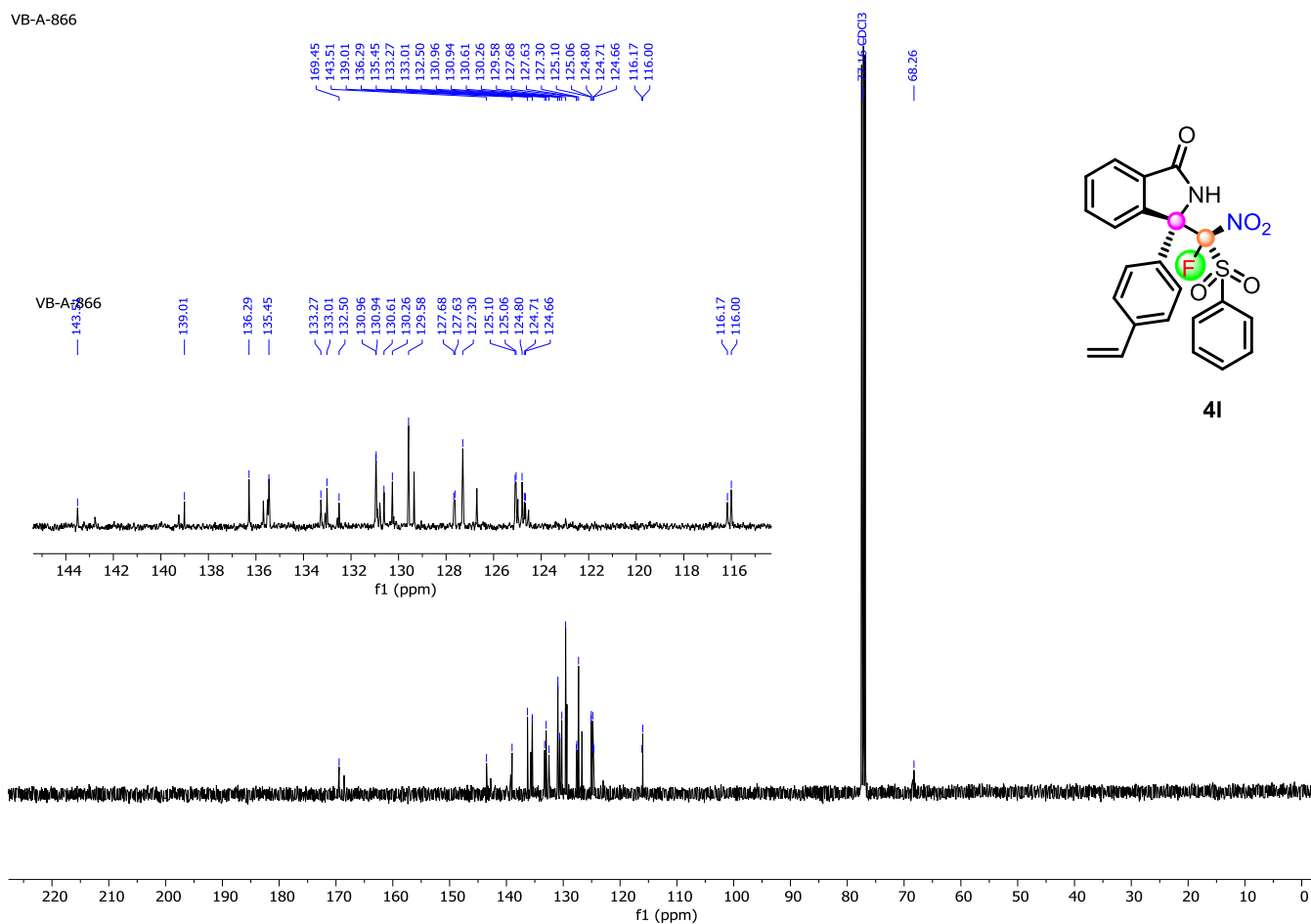


VB-A-866

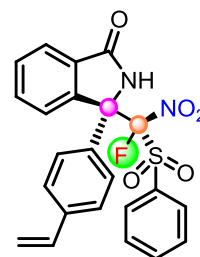


4I

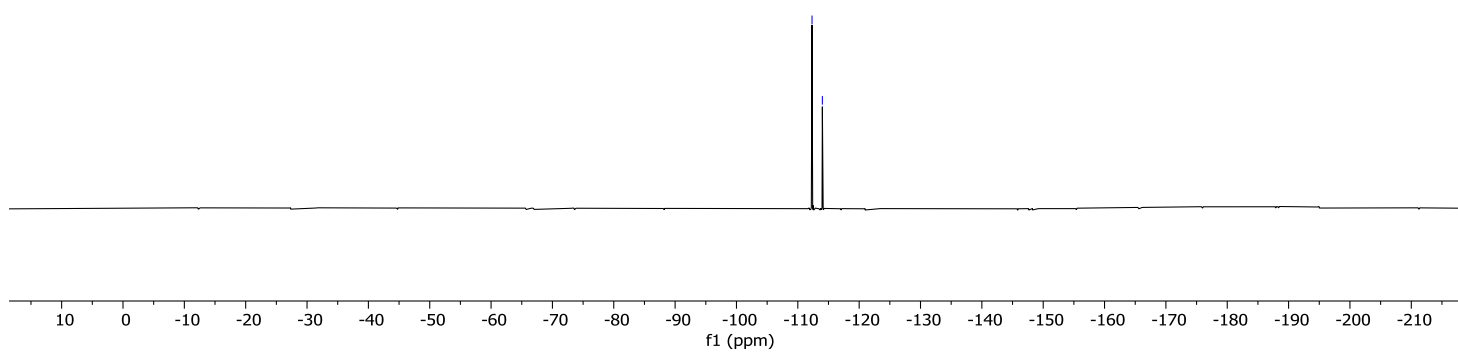
VB-A-866

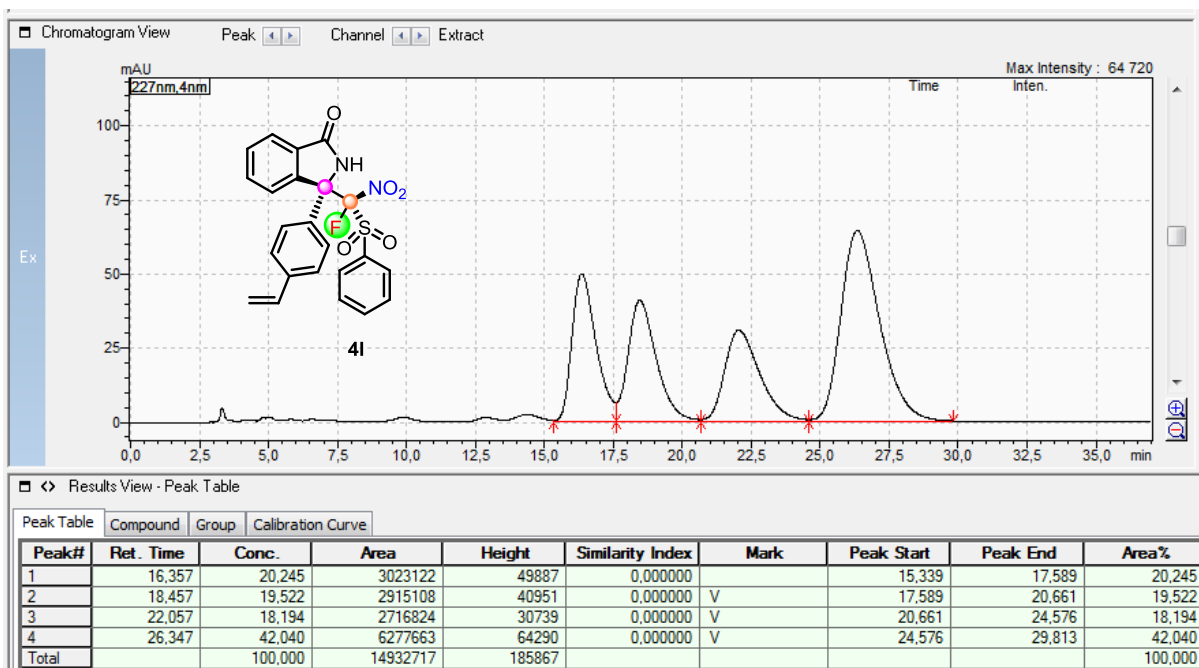
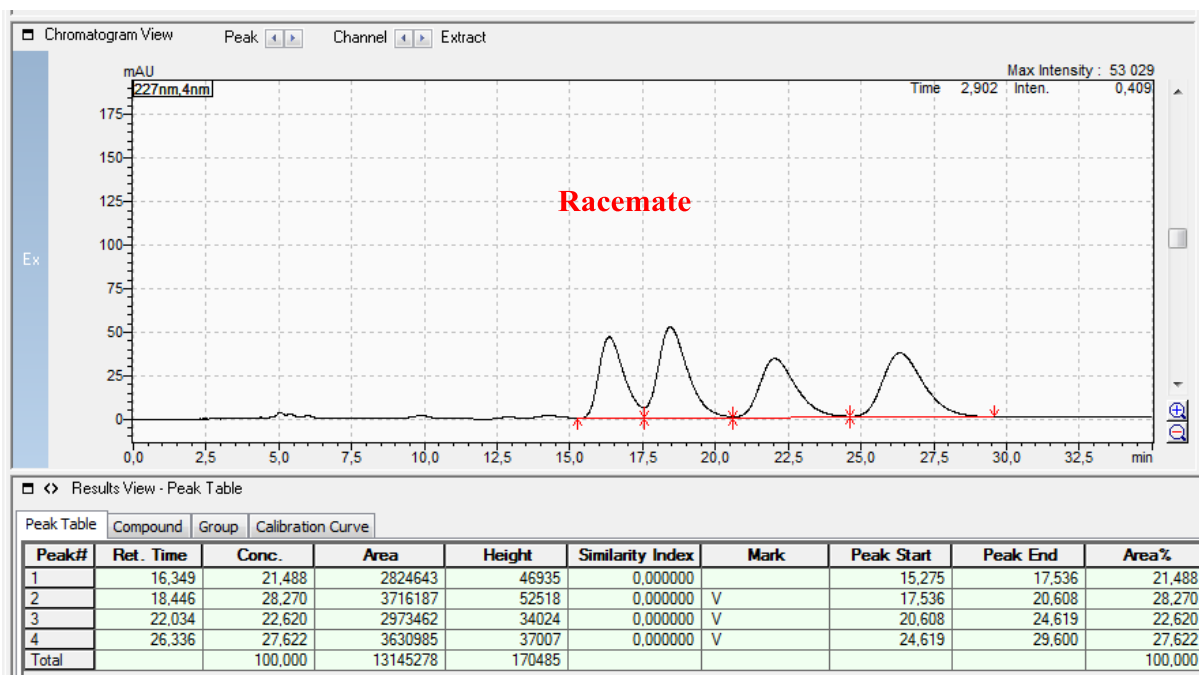


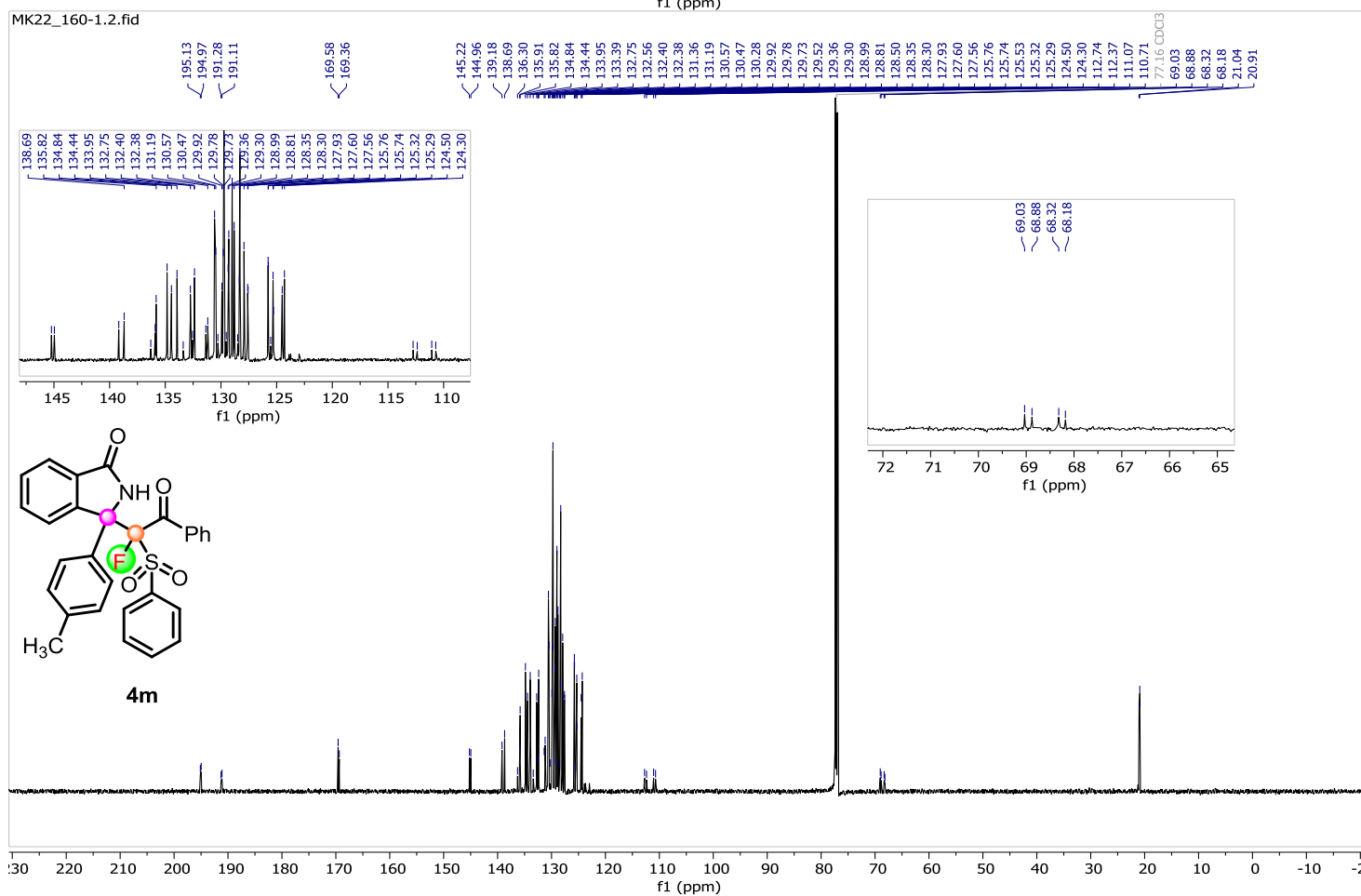
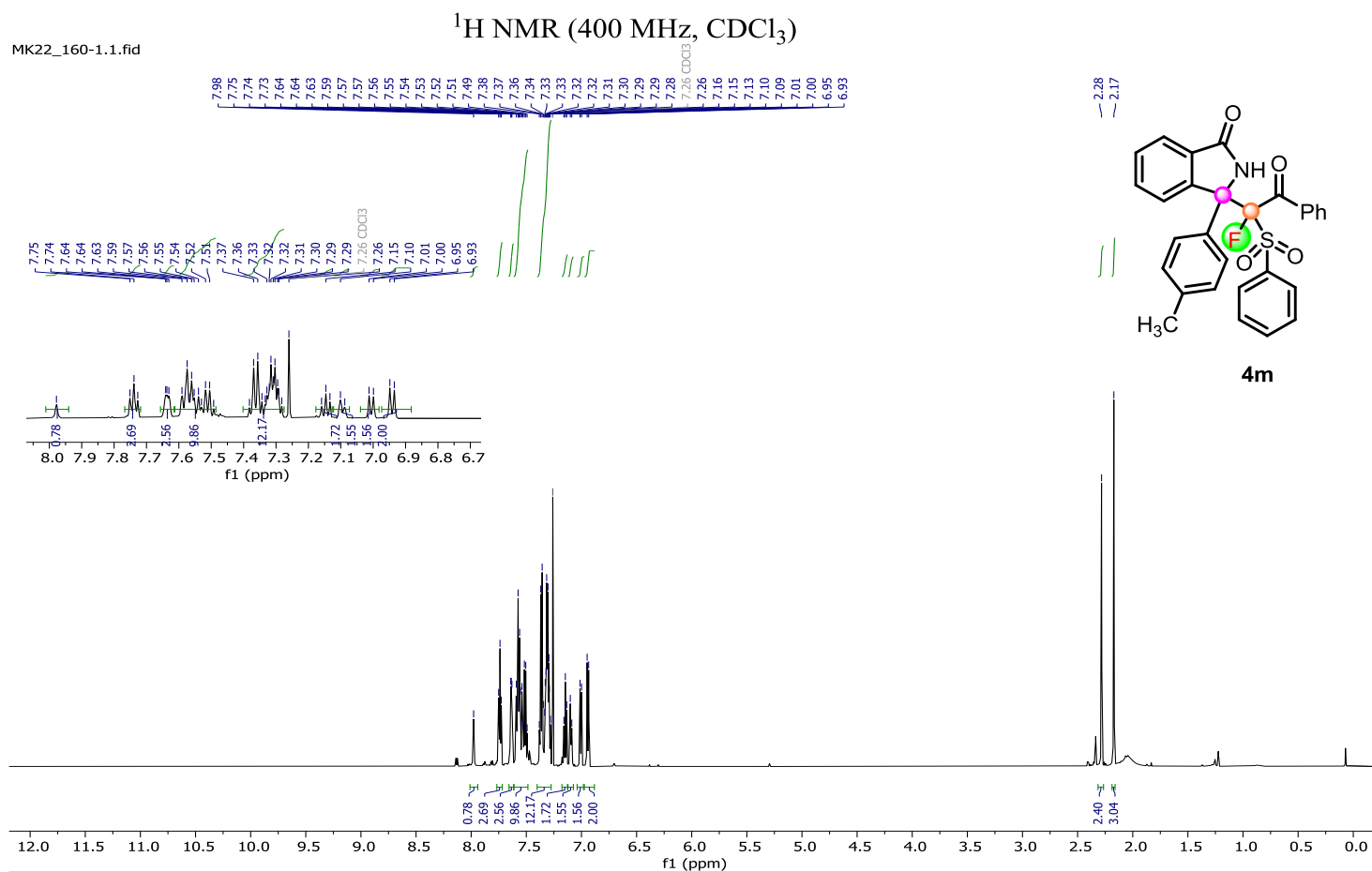
VB-A-866

-112.31
-114.00

4I

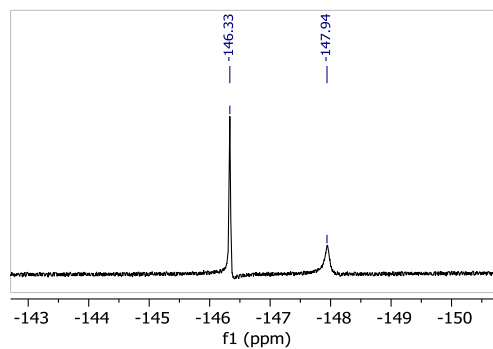
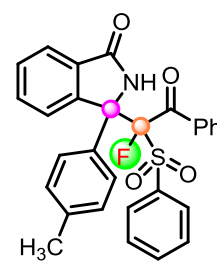
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



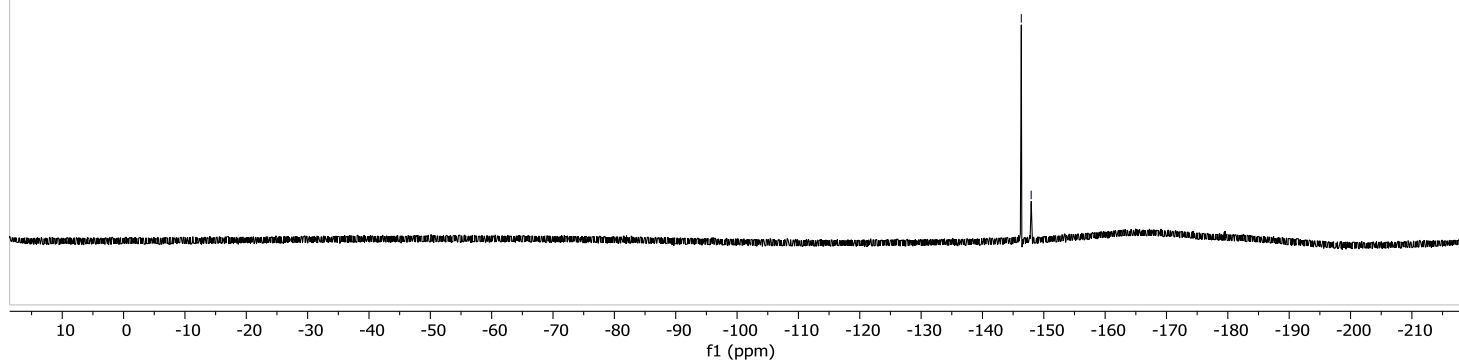


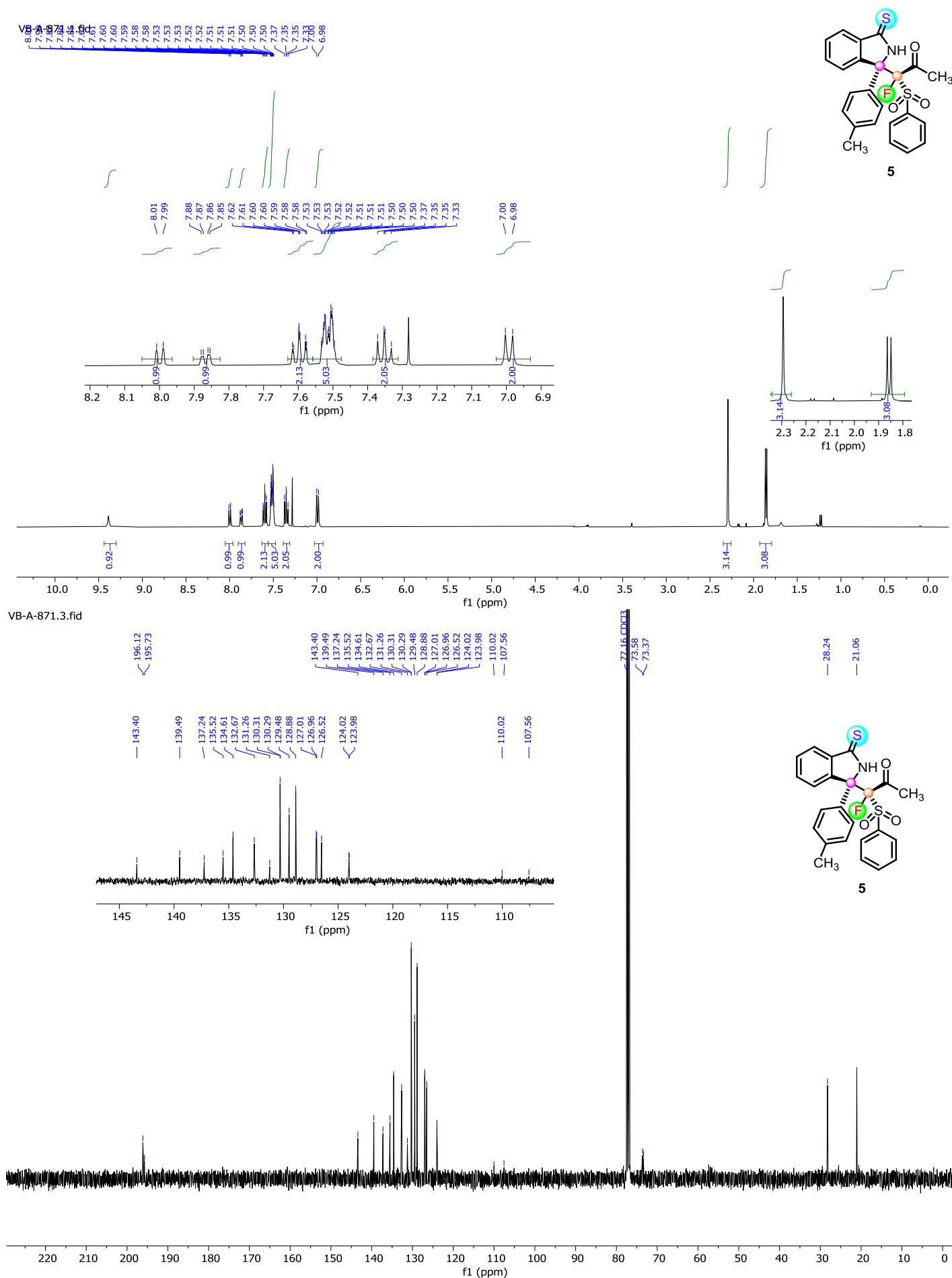
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)

scp33603.2.fid

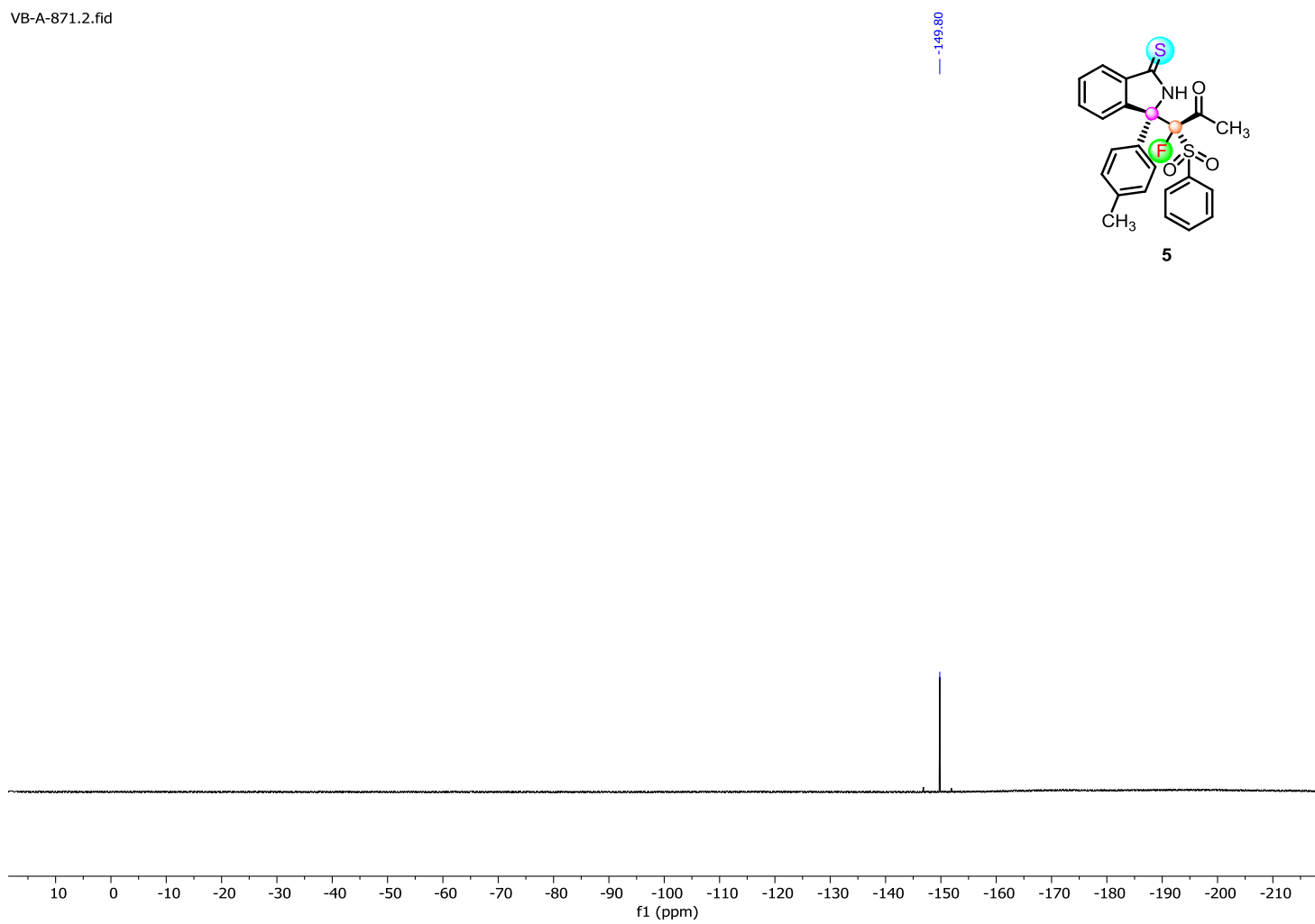
-146.33
-147.94

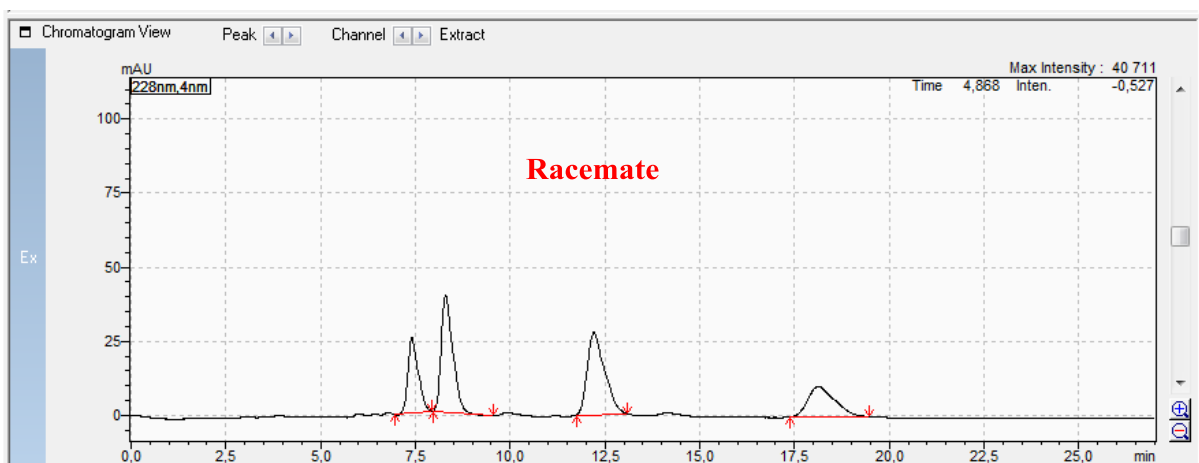
4m

 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



VB-A-871.2.fid

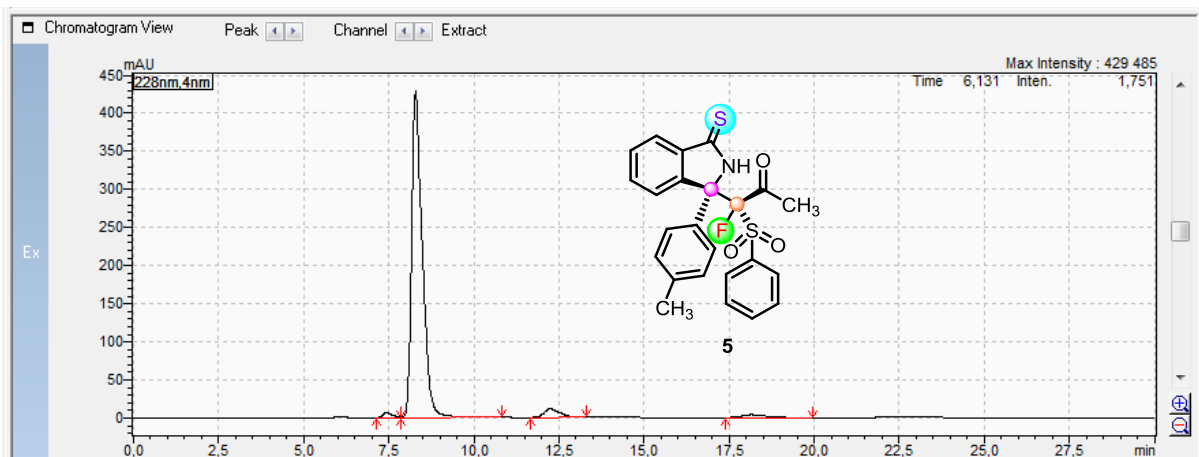
 ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



Results View - Peak Table

Peak Table Compound Group Calibration Curve

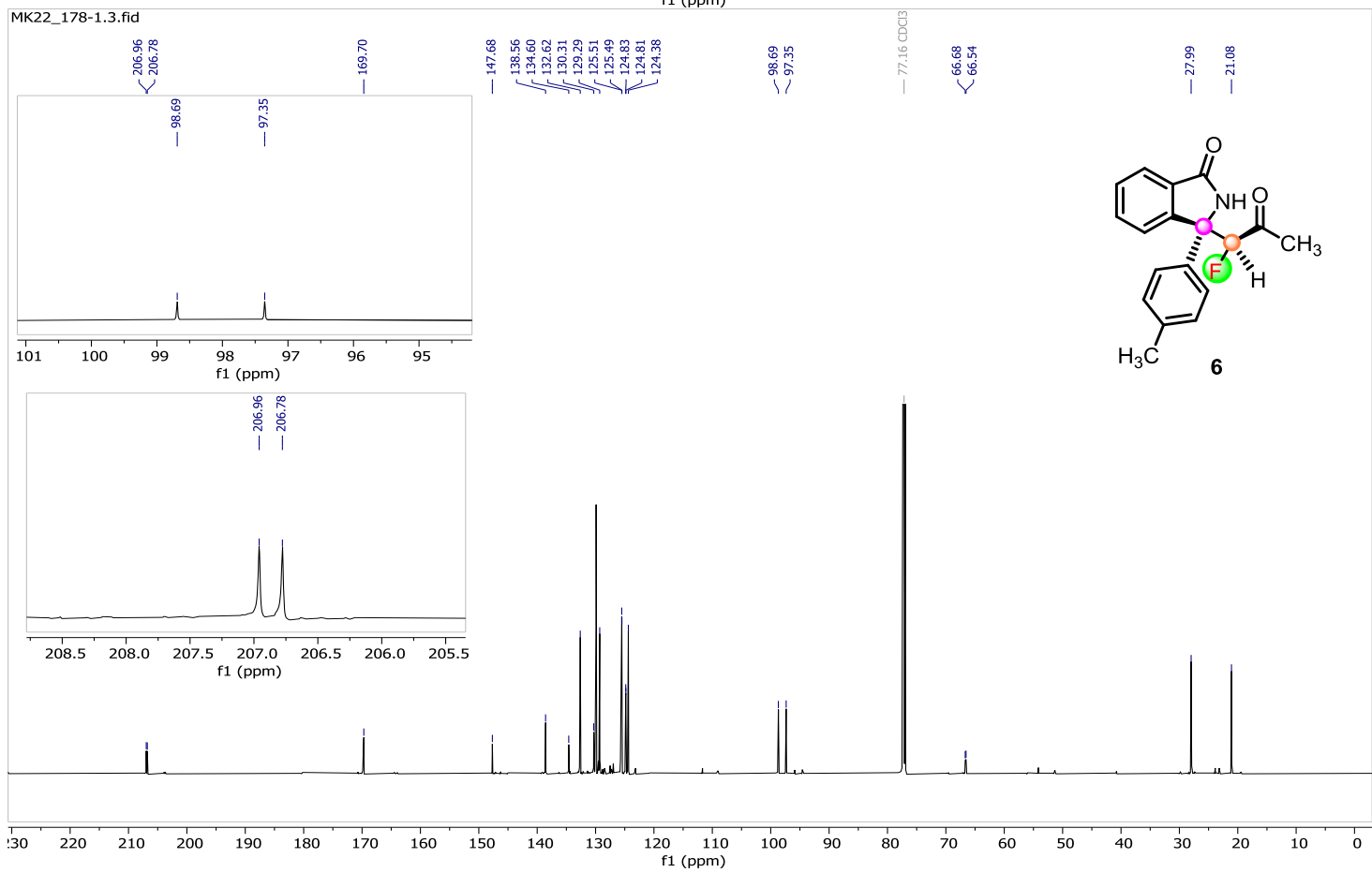
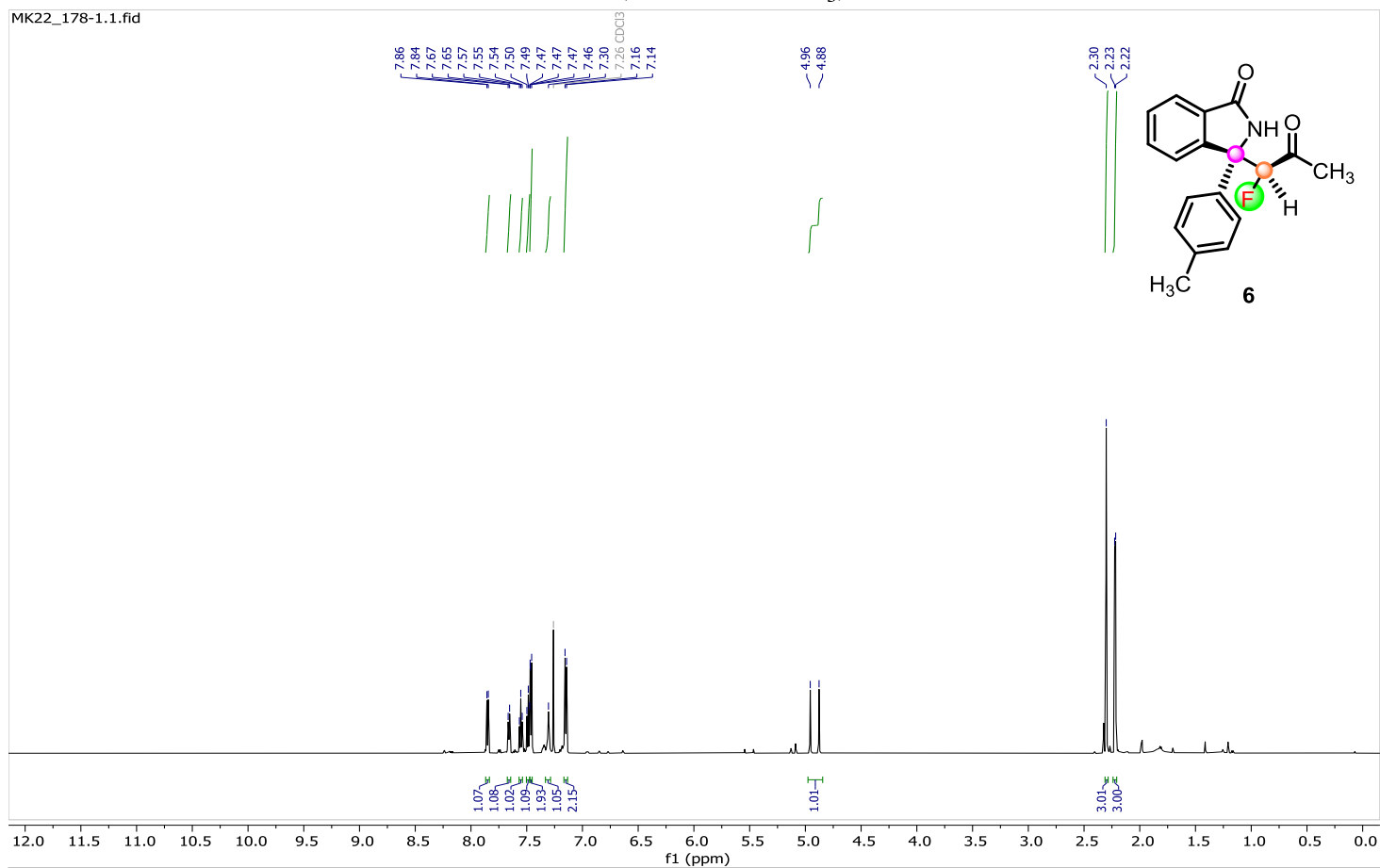
Peak#	Ret. Time	Conc.	Area	Height	Similarity Index	Mark	Peak Start	Peak End	Area%
1	7,407	17,754	481176	25526	0,000000	M	6,955	7,936	17,754
2	8,295	31,127	843621	39708	0,000000	M	7,968	9,557	31,127
3	12,210	32,248	874016	27618	0,000000	M	11,755	13,088	32,248
4	18,129	18,871	511458	10396	0,000000	M	17,376	19,477	18,871
Total		100,000	2710272	103249					100,000



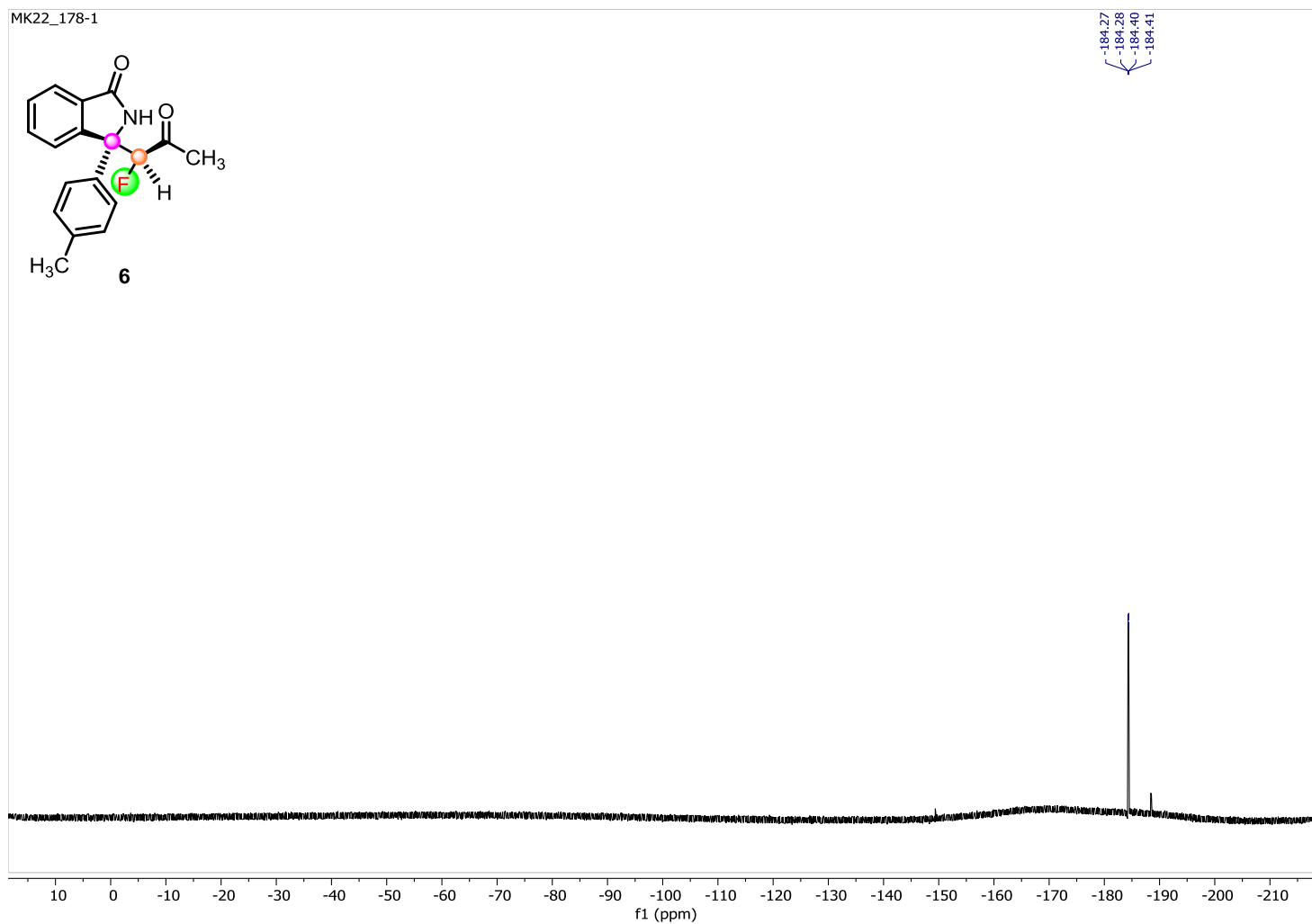
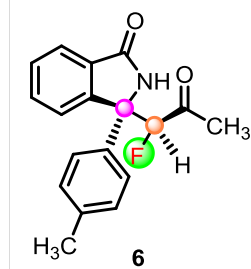
Results View - Peak Table

Peak Table Compound Group Calibration Curve

Peak#	Ret. Time	Conc.	Area	Height	Similarity Index	Mark	Peak Start	Peak End	Area%
1	7,431	1,235	123084	6612	0,000000		7,115	7,872	1,235
2	8,289	93,381	9303047	428749	0,000000	V	7,872	10,816	93,381
3	12,239	3,588	357499	11057	0,000000		11,680	13,323	3,588
4	18,144	1,795	178857	3784	0,000000	M	17,397	19,957	1,795
Total		100,000	9962488	450202					100,000

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

MK22_178-1

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

