Supporting Information

One pot synthesis of 3-trifluoromethylbenzo[b][1,4]oxazines from

CF₃-imidoyl sulfoxonium ylides with 2-bromophenols

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General information

All the obtained products were characterized by melting points (m.p), ¹H-NMR, ¹³C-NMR, ¹⁹F-NMR and high-resolution mass spectrum (HRMS). Melting points were measured on an Electrothemal SGW-X4 microscopy digital melting point apparatus and are uncorrected; high-resolution mass spectra were recorded on a FTLA2000 spectrometer. ¹H-NMR, ¹³C-NMR and ¹⁹F-NMR spectra were obtained on Bruker-400, and the chemical shifts of deuterated chloroform are 7.26 ppm and 77 ppm in ¹H-NMR and ¹³C-NMR with TMS as internal standard (0 ppm), respectively. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm, δ) downfield from tetramethylsilane. Proton coupling patterns are described as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), multiplet (m); TLC was performed using commercially prepared 100-400 mesh silica gel plates (GF254), and visualization was effected at 254 nm; Unless otherwise stated, all the reagents were purchased from commercial sources (J&KChemic, TCI, Bidepharm, Aladdin, SCRC), used without further purification.

| R^1 – NH_2 | $\begin{array}{c} PPh_3, NEt_3 \\ \hline CF_3COOH \\ \hline CCl_4, reflux \\ \mathbf{step 1} \end{array} \xrightarrow{R^1 \xrightarrow{N} Cl} \\ CF_3 \\ \hline CF_3 \\ \hline BuOK, THF \\ \mathbf{step 2} \end{array}$ | $R^{1} \xrightarrow{N} \overbrace{CF_{3}}^{O}$ 2 , isolated yields |
|----------------|--|--|
| Entry | R^1 | 2 ^[ref.] , Yield |
| 1 | C_6H_5 | 2a ^[3] , 90% |
| 2 | $4-MeC_6H_4$ | 2b ^[3] , 92% |
| 3 | $3-\text{MeC}_6\text{H}_4$ | 2c ^[3] , 91% |
| 4 | $2-MeC_6H_4$ | 2d ^[3] , 86% |
| 5 | $4-OMeC_6H_4$ | 2e ^[3] , 90% |
| 6 | $4-ClC_6H_4$ | 2f ^[3] , 88% |
| 7 | $4-BrC_6H_4$ | 2g ^[3] , 84% |
| 8 | $4-CF_3C_6H_4$ | 2h ^[3] , 84% |
| 9 | 4-CNC ₆ H ₄ | 2i ^[3] ,87% |
| 10 | $3-NO_2C_6H_4$ | 2j , 86% |
| 11 | $3,4-OMeC_6H_3$ | 2k , 91% |
| 12 | benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl | 21 , 89% |
| 13 | pyridin-3-yl | 2m , 83% |
| 14 | α-naphthyl | 2n , 85% |
| 15 | n-hexyl | 20 , 82% |
| | | |

Table S1. Preparation of CF₃-imidoyl sulfoxonium ylides (2a-2o)

The preparation of ylides $\mathbf{2}$ was similar to the literature procedures.^[1-3]

Step 1: To a solution of triphenylphosphine (21.48 g, 82 mmol) and triethylamine (3.25g, 32.2 mmol) in CCl₄ (100 mL), trifluoroacetic acid (3.13 g, 27.4 mmol) were added dropwise at 0 °C. After stirring for 10~15 min at 0 °C, the amine (27.4 mmol) was added by syringe. The mixture was refluxed for 4 hours and then cooled at room temperature, and filtered under reduced pressure. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether.

Step 2: To a suspension of trimethylsulfoxonium iodide (6.60 g, 30 mmol) in THF (150 mL), 'BuOK (3.36 g, 30 mmol) were added in portion and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours under N_2 atmosphere. Then, fluorinated acetimidoyl chloride (10 mmol) was added by syringe. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours and then filtered through celite before all volatiles were removed by reduced pressure distillation. Purification by flash chromatography (DCM/MeOH = 100: 1) afforded products.

Analytical data of synthesized unknown CF₃-imidoyl sulfoxonium ylides

 $(E)-N-(3-nitrophenyl)-3-(dimethyl(oxo)-\lambda^6-sulfanylidene)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-imine (2j)$



Yellow solid (2.65 g, 86% yield); m.p: 96-97 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.51 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 151.55, 148.51, 131.20, 129.15, 127.46, 117.05, 115.84, 61.76, 41.35. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁F₃N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺: 309.0515; found: 309.0514.

(*E*)-*N*-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(dimethyl(oxo)- λ^6 -sulfanylidene)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-imine (2k)

MeO N O CF₃

Yellow solid (2.93 g, 91% yield); m.p: 88-89 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.42 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.96, 144.67, 144.00, 111.55, 111.35, 105.27, 59.45, 56.08, 55.79, 40.99 HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₆F₃NO₃S [M+H]⁺: 324.0876; found: 324.0874.

 $(E)-N-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-3-(dimethyl(oxo)-\lambda^6-sulfanylidene)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-imine (2l)$



Yellow solid (2.73 g, 89% yield); m.p: 112-113 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (m, 1H), 6.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (s, 2H), 4.14 (s, 1H), 3.46 (s, 4.5H) 3.24 (s, 1.5H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.51, 144.96, 142.81, 112.64, 107.78, 102.65, 100.90, 59.51, 41.26. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₂H₁₂F₃NO₃S [M+H]⁺: 308.0563; found: 308.0559.

 $(E)-N-(pyridin-3-yl)-3-(dimethyl(oxo)-\lambda^6-sulfanylidene)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-imine~(2m)$



Yellow solid (2.19 g, 83% yield); m.p: 147-148 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.23 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.22-7.07 (m, 2H), 4.25 (s, 1H), 3.49 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.51, 143.49, 142.45, 127.79, 123.19, 61.21, 41.24. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₀H₁₁F₃N₂OS [M+H]⁺: 265.0617; found: 265.0613.

(*E*)-*N*-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-(dimethyl(oxo)- λ^6 -sulfanylidene)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan -2-imine (2n)



Reddish brown solid (2.66 g, 85% yield); m.p: 50-51 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.22 (m, 4H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 3.31 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.98, 134.14, 127.92, 125.97, 125.21, 124.02, 122.51, 114.57, 60.39, 41.72. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄F₃NOS [M+H]⁺: 314.0821; found: 314.0819.

 $(E)-N-(n-\text{hexyl})-3-(\text{dimethyl}(\text{oxo})-\lambda^6-\text{sulfanylidene})-1,1,1-\text{trifluoropropan-2-imine}$ (20)



Yellow oil (2.22 g, 82% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.90 (s, 1H), 3.40 (s, 6H), 1.58 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.41-1.27 (m, 8H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 56.12, 50.48, 41.42, 31.70, 29.66, 27.24, 22.65, 14.06. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₁H₂₀F₃NOS [M+H]⁺: 272.1290; found: 272.1287.

Screening of reaction conditions

| Table S2 | Screening | of the | reaction | conditions | of | vlide | insertio | n ^a |
|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|------------|----|-------|----------|----------------|
| Table 54. | Screening | or the | I Cacuon | containons | UI | ynue | msei uoi | |

| | $ \begin{array}{c c} & OH & Ph \\ & + & H \\ & Br & F_3C \\ & 1a & 2 \end{array} $ | Oa ✓Ssol | Ph dditives | ^M N Br O 3aa' |
|-------|--|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Entry | Solvent | Additive | Temp (°C) | Yield of 3aa' (%) ^b |
| 1 | MeCN | LiBr | 80 | 95 |
| 2 | DMF | LiBr | 80 | 77 |
| 3 | Toluene | LiBr | 80 | 26 |
| 4 | 1,4-Dioxane | LiBr | 80 | 26 |
| 5 | THF | LiBr | 80 | 35 |
| 6 | MeCN | LiBr | 70 | 85 |
| 7 | MeCN | LiBr | 90 | 95 |
| 8 | MeCN | LiCl | 80 | Trace |
| 9 | MeCN | KBr | 80 | Trace |
| 10 | MeCN | ZnBr ₂ | 80 | 0 |
| 11 | MeCN | TiCl ₄ | 80 | 0 |
| 12 | MeCN | LiBr | 80 | $(37, 95)^c$ |

^{*a*} Unless otherwise stated, the reaction was performed with **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), additive (100 mmol%) in solvent (1.0 mL) at 80 °C for 2 hours under N₂. ^{*b*} GC yield. ^{*c*} Yields are with respect to use 50 mmol% and 150 mmol% of LiBr, respectively.

In the step of O-H insertion of CF₃-imidoyl sulfoxonium ylides, by performing the reaction at 80°C in the presence of LiBr under N₂ condition, we tested the effect of different solvents, respectively (Table S2, entries 1-5). Gratifyingly, MeCN exhibits good result to give **3aa'** in 95% yield. The screening of temperature reveals that MeCN heated to 80°C is sufficient (entry 6-7). Then, other four Lewis acids showed to be invalid for the transformation as compared to LiBr (entry 8-11). Finally, screening the amount of LiBr reveals that 100 mmol% is optimal (entry 13).

In the step of Buchwald–Hartwig reaction, by performing the reaction in toluene at 110°C in the presence of NaOH under N₂ condition, we tested the effect of different ligands with Pd(OAc)₂, respectively (Table S3, entries 1-14). To our delight, (^IBu)₃P exhibited good effect to give **3aa** in 91% yield (entry 8). Next, four different catalysts were employed into the protocol to examine the catalyst system, and the results show that Pd(OAc)₂ remains the most suitable catalyst (entries 15-18). Then, several solvents such as dioxane, DMF, THF, MeCN, and *p*-Xylene were investigated (entries 19–23). However, all these solvents decreased the yield in different degrees relative to toluene. Then, other eight bases showed to be less effective for the transformation as compared to NaOH (entry 24-31). Finally, the screening of temperature reveals that toluene heated to 100 °C is suitable (entry 32).



Table S3. Screening of the reaction conditions^a

| Entry | Catalyst | Ligand | Solvent | Base | Yield $(\%)^b$ |
|-------|--|--------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | $Pd(OAc)_2$ | L1 | Toluene | NaOH | 53 |
| 2 | $Pd(OAc)_2$ | L2 | Toluene | NaOH | 45 |
| 3 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L3 | Toluene | NaOH | 18 |
| 4 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L4 | Toluene | NaOH | 10 |
| 5 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L5 | Toluene | NaOH | 31 |
| 6 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L6 | Toluene | NaOH | 22 |
| 7 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L7 | Toluene | NaOH | 17 |
| 8 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | NaOH | 91 |
| 9 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L9 | Toluene | NaOH | 19 |
| 10 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L10 | Toluene | NaOH | 70 |
| 11 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L11 | Toluene | NaOH | 72 |
| 12 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L12 | Toluene | NaOH | 74 |
| 13 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L13 | Toluene | NaOH | 30 |
| 14 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L14 | Toluene | NaOH | 28 |
| 15 | Pd(PPh ₃) ₄ | L8 | Toluene | NaOH | 24 |
| 16 | Pd(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl ₂ | L8 | Toluene | NaOH | 78 |
| 17 | PdCl ₂ | L8 | Toluene | NaOH | 81 |
| 18 | Pd(OH) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | NaOH | 28 |
| 19 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | 1,4-Dioxane | NaOH | 78 |
| 20 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | DMF | NaOH | 80 |
| 21 | $Pd(OAc)_2$ | L8 | THF | NaOH | 75 |
| 22 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | MeCN | NaOH | 72 |
| 23 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | <i>p</i> -Xylene | NaOH | 84 |
| 24 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | ^t BuOK | 22 |
| 25 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | ^t BuONa | 55 |
| 26 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | K_2CO_3 | 32 |
| 27 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | Cs ₂ CO ₃ | 28 |
| 28 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | K ₃ PO ₄ | 68 |
| 29 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | CsOH | 66 |

| 30 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | KOH | 54 |
|----|----------------------|----|---------|------|------------------|
| 31 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | LiOH | 26 |
| 32 | Pd(OAc) ₂ | L8 | Toluene | NaOH | $(55, 91, 89)^c$ |

^{*a*} Unless otherwise stated, all the reaction were performed using **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol) and LiBr (0.3 mmol) in dry MeCN (1.0 mL) at 80 °C for 2 h under N₂. Then, catalyst (5 mol %), ligand (10 mol %), base (150 mmol %) and solvent (1.5 mL) were added after removing the MeCN under vacuum, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 10 h under N₂. ^{*b*} GC yield. ^{*c*} Yields are with respect to the temperature at 90 °C, 100 °C and 120 °C respectively.

Typical procedure for the synthesis of 3aa

Under N₂ atmosphere, 2-bromophenol **1a** (51.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), (*E*)-3-(dimethyl(oxo)- λ_6 -sulfanylidene)-1,1,1-trifluoro-*N*-phenylpropan-2-imine **2a** (78.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), LiBr (25.8 mg, 100 mol %), and MeCN (1.0 mL) were added in a 25 mL Schlenk tube. Then the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 2 hours and cooled down to room temperature. After removing the solvent under vacuum, Pd(OAc)₂ (3.4 mg, 5 mol %), tri-tert-butylphosphine (6.0 mg, 10 mol %), NaOH (18 mg, 150 mol %) and toluene (1.5 mL) were added successively. Then, the resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 10 h under N₂. After cooled to room temperature, the mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether) to give 4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-*4H*-benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazine **3aa** as light yellow oil.



Scheme S1. Substrates employed for synthesizing 4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine

Reference

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[2] (a) Dias, R. M. P.; Burtoloso, A. C. B. *Org. Lett.*, **2016**, *18*, 3034-3037; (b) Phelps,
A. M.; Chan, V. S.; Napolitano, J. G.; Krabbe, S. W.; Schomaker, J. M.; Shekhar, S. J. *Org. Chem.*, **2016**, *81*, 4158-4169; (c) Barday, M.; Janot, C.; Halcovitch, N. R.; Muir,
J.; Aissa, C. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, **2017**, *56*, 13117-13121.

[3] Wen S, Tian Q, Chen Y, Zhang Y, Cheng G. Org Lett., 2021, 23, 7407-7411.

GC-MS spectrums of control experiments



Figure S1 GC-MS of the reaction of 1a and 2e after 3 hours.



Figure S2 GC-MS of the reaction from 3ae' after 10 hours.



Figure S3 GC-MS of the reaction of 2a and LiBr



Figure S4 GC-MS of the reaction of 1a and 2a'



Figure S5 GC-MS of the competition reaction of 2e and 2h.



Figure S6 GC-MS of the competition reaction of 1c and 1f.

Gram-scale reaction and derivatization of 3aa

Details of the gram reaction

Under N₂ atmosphere, 2-bromophenol **1a** (0.86 g, 5.0 mmol), (*E*)-3-(dimethyl(oxo)- λ 6-sulfanylidene)-1,1,1-trifluoro-*N*-phenylpropan-2-imine **2a** (1.32 g, 5.0 mmol), LiBr (0.43 g, 100 mol %), and dry MeCN (20.0 mL) were added in a 100 mL Schlenk tube. Then the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 3 hours and cooled down to room temperature. After removing the solvent under vacuum, Pd(OAc)₂ (33.6 mg, 3 mol %), tri-*tert*-butylphosphine (60.0 mg, 6 mol %), NaOH (200.0 mg, 100 mol %) and toluene (20 mL) were added successively. Then, the resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 20 h under N₂. After cooled to room temperature, the mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether) to give 4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[*b*][1,4]oxazine **3aa** (0.90 g, 65% yield) as light yellow oil.



Derivatization of 3aa

1. Synthesis of 4a



3aa (55.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), Pd/C (60 % wet; 10 wt %, 10 mg) and EtOH (3 mL) were

added in a flask (25 mL) which was equipped with a hydrogen balloon and stirred for 4 hours under room temperature. Then, the mixture was filtered under reduced pressure. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the resulting residue was purified by layer chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether to give the oil product **4a** (51.9 mg, 93%).

2. Synthesis of 5a



Under N₂ atmosphere, CuI (0.02 mmol, 3.8 mg), anhydrous DMF (1.5 mL), Togni reagent (0.3 mmol, 94.8 mg), **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 55.4 mg) were added in a Schlenk tube (25 mL). Then, the Schlenk tube was closed and stirred for 20 h under 80 °C until the disappearance of substrate **3aa** as indicated by TLC. The resulting mixture was concentrated and the residue was taken up in DCM. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether) to give the colorless oil **5a** (46.9 mg, 68%).

3. Synthesis of 6a



Under N₂ atmosphere, to a cold (-40 °C) solution of **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 55.4 mg) in dry THF (2 mL) was added a solution of LDA 2 M in heptane/THF (0.4 mmol, 0.2 mL) in a Schlenk tube (25 mL). The reaction solution was stirred at -40 °C for 35 min and ethyl bromodifluoroacetate (0.3 mmol, 60.6 mg) were added. After 20 hours, the resulting mixture was treated with a solution of saturated ammonium chloride solution, and allowed to warm to room temperature, which was extracted with EtOAc. The

organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 20: 1) to give the colorless oil compound **6a** (37.0 mg, 53%).



Scheme S2. Possible mechanism of the synthesis of 6a from 3aa

4. Synthesis of 7a



Under N₂ atmosphere, to a cold (-40 °C) solution of **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in dry THF (2 mL) was added a solution of LDA 2 M in heptane/THF (0.4 mmol, 0.2 mL) in a Schlenk tube (25 mL). The reaction solution was stirred at -40 °C for 35 min and bromotrimethylsilane (0.3 mmol, 45.9 mg) were added. After 20 hours, the resulting mixture was treated with a solution of saturated ammonium chloride solution, and allowed to warm to room temperature, which was extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether) to give the yellow oil product **7a** (62.1 mg, 89%).

Single crystal X-ray diffraction of 3ga

Colorless and transparent block-like single crystals of **3ga** were grown by layering a dichlormethane solution with n-hexane at ambient temperature. X-Ray diffraction data of one these crystals were collected on an Agilent Gemini E diffractometer. The measurements were performed with Mo-K α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å). Data were collected at 293 K, using the ω - and φ - scans to a maximum θ value of 27.48°. The data were refined by full-matrix least-squares techniques on F² with OLEX-2. And the structures were solved by direct methods OLEX-2. All the non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. The hydrogen atoms were included at geometrically idealized positions. An ORTEP representation of the structure is shown below.



Figure S7. ORTEP drawing of **3ga** (CCDC 2193498) obtained by single-crystal X-ray diffraction studies with the ellipsoid contour at 30% probability levels.

| • | - |
|---|---|
| Identification code | 3ga |
| Empirical formula | $C_{19}H_{12}F_{3}NO$ |
| Formula weight | 327.30 |
| Temperature/K | 293(2) |
| Crystal system | monoclinic |
| Space group | P 2 ₁ /n |
| a/Å | 7.2901(13) |
| b/Å | 7.7946(13) |
| c/Å | 26.574(4) |
| $\alpha/^{\circ}$ | 90 |
| β/° | 95.936(15) |
| $\gamma/^{\circ}$ | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1501.9(4) |
| Z | 4 |
| $\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$ | 1.447 |
| μ/mm^{-1} | 0.115 |
| F(000) | 672.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.2 	imes 0.19 	imes 0.18 |
| Radiation | Mo Kα ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 5.448 to 58.572 |
| Index ranges | $-7 \le h \le 10, -9 \le k \le 9, -36 \le l \le 26$ |
| Reflections collected | 8471 |
| Independent reflections | 3506 [$R_{int} = 0.0595$, $R_{sigma} = 0.1097$] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 3506/0/217 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.043 |
| Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)] | $R_1 = 0.0776, wR_2 = 0.1367$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.1837, wR_2 = 0.1780$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.19/-0.23 |

Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for 3ga.

Analytic data of the obtained compounds

(1) 4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3aa)



Yellow oil (71.4 mg, 86% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.77-6.68 (m, 2H), 6.66-6.61 (m, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 6.30 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.78, 144.98, 135.44, 134.30 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 7.1 Hz), 130.05, 129.81, 127.92, 124.85, 124.03, 121.26 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 272.7 Hz), 119.53 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 32.3 Hz), 119.40, 115.99. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.35; MS (EI, m/z): 277 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₀F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 278.0787; found: 278.0786.

(2) 4-(p-tolyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ab)



Yellow solid (71.6 mg, 82% yield); m.p: 36-37 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.74-6.66 (m, 2H), 6.60 (dd, J =7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.26 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.61, 142.06, 137.81, 135.63, 133.73 (q, $J_{C-F} =$ 7.1 Hz), 130.41, 129.85, 124.76, 123.77, 121.24 (q, $J_{C-F} =$ 272.7 Hz), 119.59 (q, $J_{C-F} =$ 32.3 Hz), 119.02, 115.85, 21.17. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.34; MS (EI, m/z): 291 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 292.0944; found: 292.0940.

(3) 4-(m-tolyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ac)



Yellow solid (66.3 mg, 76% yield); m.p: 55-56 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.76-6.67 (m, 2H), 6.62 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz,

2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (q, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.83, 144.96, 139.80, 135.52, 134.27 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 130.43, 129.45, 128.67, 126.96, 124.80, 123.92, 121.25 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.64 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 119.44, 115.92, 21.30. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.40; MS (EI, m/z): 291 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 292.0944; found: 292.0940.

(4) 4-(o-tolyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ad)



Yellow oil (69.8 mg, 80% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 3H), 6.68-6.59 (m, 2H), 6.54 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 5.92 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.67, 140.20, 139.06, 134.88, 131.82 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 131.80, 131.62, 128.62, 127.32, 124.79, 123.25, 121.07 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 118.88 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 116.33, 115.69, 17.51. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.95; MS (EI, m/z): 291 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 292.0944; found: 292.0940.

(5) 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ae)



Yellow solid (79.2 mg, 86% yield); m.p: 42-43 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.74-6.65 (m, 2H), 6.58 (dd, J =7.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.20 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.96, 145.35, 136.91, 135.79, 133.13 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 131.39, 124.73, 123.62, 121.22 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.58 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 118.60, 115.81, 114.87, 55.42. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.33; MS (EI, m/z): 307 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 308.0893; found: 308.0891.

(6) 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3af)



Colourless oil (71.8 mg, 77% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.34 (m, 4H), 6.83-6.70 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.29 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.84, 143.72, 134.98, 134.80 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 133.67, 131.30, 130.04, 124.94, 124.37, 121.15 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.50, 119.25 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 116.14. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.38; MS (EI, m/z): 311 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₉ClF₃NO [M+H]⁺: 312.0398; found: 312.0393.

(7) 4-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ag)



Colourless oil (72.4 mg, 68% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 6.80-6.72 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.84, 143.28, 133.89 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 131.99, 130.55, 128.71, 123.90, 123.36, 120.64, 120.10 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 118.53, 118.31 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 115.11. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.37; MS (EI, m/z): 355 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₉BrF₃NO [M+H]⁺: 355.9892; found: 355.9884.

(8) 3-(trifluoromethyl)-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-*4H*-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ah)



Colourless oil (75.5 mg, 73% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.88-6.74 (m, 3H), 6.72 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.05, 146.62, 136.60 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 134.53, 129.61 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 129.46, 126.94 (q, $J_{C-F} = 4.0$ Hz), 125.08, 124.94, 123.84 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 120.41, 119.19 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 116.39. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.47, -65.37; MS (EI, m/z): 345 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₉F₆NO [M+H]⁺: 346.0661; found: 346.0659.

(9) 4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazin-4-yl)benzonitrile (3ai)



Yellow oil (52.5 mg, 58% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.96-6.83 (m, 3H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.46, 147.50, 138.59 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 133.99, 133.72, 128.59, 125.55, 125.23, 121.26, 121.10 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.02 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 118.26, 116.66, 110.80. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.23; MS (EI, m/z): 302 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₉F₃N₂O [M+H]⁺: 303.0740; found: 303.0736.

(10) 4-(3-nitrophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3aj)



Red brown oil (69.5 mg, 72% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 2.4Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.80 (m, 3H), 6.76 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.16, 146.34, 145.61, 136.17 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 134.46, 133.08, 129.53, 124.29, 124.21, 123.23, 121.53, 120.06 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.55, 117.79 (q, $J_{C-F} = 33.3$ Hz), 115.59. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -

65.40; MS (EI, m/z): 322 $[M]^+$. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $C_{15}H_9F_3N_2O_3$ $[M+H]^+$: 323.0638; found: 323.0632.

(11) 4-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ak)



Yellow solid (81.9 mg, 81% yield); m.p: 102-103 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.00 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.75-6.66 (m, 2H), 6.59 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 6.25 (dd, J = 8.4Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.75, 148.71, 145.25, 136.97, 135.61, 133.17 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 124.77, 123.70, 122.69, 121.23 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.51 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 118.56, 115.84, 113.01, 111.25, 56.05, 55.93. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.35; MS (EI, m/z): 337 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₄F₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 338.0999; found: 338.0994.

(12) 4-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine(3al)



Yellow oil (75.1 mg, 78% yield); m.p: 58-60 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.97-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.78 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.68 (m, 2H), 6.64-6.57 (m, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 6.34-6.27 (m, 1H), 5.99 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.50, 147.19, 145.48, 138.63, 135.46, 133.77 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 124.81, 123.94, 123.91, 121.79 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.45 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 119.11, 115.93, 110.68, 108.57, 101.76. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.43; MS (EI, m/z): 321 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₀F₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 322.0686; found: 322.0683.

(13) 4-(pyridin-3-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3am)



Yellow oil (38.4 mg, 46% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.74 (m, 2H), 6.74-6.65 (m, 2H), 6.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.37, 148.67, 146.11, 141.77, 137.34, 135.66 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 134.54, 125.13, 124.81, 124.46, 121.07 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.66, 118.94 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 116.36. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.36; MS (EI, m/z): 278 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₄H₉F₃N₂O [M+H]⁺: 279.0740; found: 279.0736.

(14) 4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3an)



Yellow oil (63.7 mg, 65% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.48 (m, 3H), 6.72-6.60 (m, 2H), 6.58-6.48 (m, 2H), 6.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.01, 139.45, 135.70, 134.95, 132.96 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 132.71, 129.18, 128.96, 128.47, 127.20, 126.52, 126.03, 124.87, 123.70, 123.36, 121.15 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.97 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 117.33, 115.91. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.62; MS (EI, m/z): 327 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 328.0944; found: 328.0940.

(15) 4-hexyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ao)

Colourless oil (60.7 mg, 71% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.90-6.85 (m, 1H), 6.79-6.74 (m, 1H), 6.68 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.61-6.52 (m, 2H), 3.24 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.31-1.24 (m, 6H), 0.86 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.02, 136.23 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 134.92, 124.99, 123.65, 121.75 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 118.97 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 118.49, 115.81, 52.20, 31.49, 26.45, 26.33, 22.58, 13.96. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.95; MS (EI, m/z): 285 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₈F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 286.1413; found: 286.1409.

(16) 6-methyl-4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ba)



Yellow solid (70.7 mg, 81% yield), m.p: 141-142 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 6.58-6.51 (m, 2H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.27, 143.69, 134.93, 134.60 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 134.55, 129.96, 129.73, 127.79, 124.33, 121.34 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 120.13, 119.37 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 115.65, 20.74. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.33; MS (EI, m/z): 291 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 292.0944; found: 292.0939.

(17) 6-methoxy-4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3ca)



Yellow oil (76.4 mg, 83% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 1H), 6.59-6.53 (m, 2H), 6.25 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (d, J =2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.62, 144.37, 139.45, 136.11, 134.13 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 130.03, 129.78, 128.00, 121.33 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 118.49 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 116.04, 107.08, 106.05, 55.45. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.11; MS (EI, m/z): 307 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 308.0893; found: 308.0889.

(18) 6-chloro-4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3da)



White solid (72.8, 78% yield) m.p: 60-61 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49-7.36 (s, 5H), 6.72-6.65 (m, 1H), 6.56-6.49 (m, 2H), 6.23-6.13 (m, 1H), 6.80 (t, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (t, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.08, 143.42, 136.57, 133.56 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 7.1 Hz), 130.15, 130.08, 129.63, 128.47, 123.43, 121.01 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 272.7 Hz), 119.17 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 32.3 Hz), 118.59, 116.79. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.22; MS (EI, m/z): 311 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₉ClF₃NO [M+H]⁺: 312.0398; found: 312.0395.

(19) 4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine-6-carbonitrile (3ea)



Yellow solid, 62% yield, m.p: 95-96 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.81, 141.89, 136.80, 132.23 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 130.41, 130.24, 129.02, 128.51, 120.58, 120.57 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.79 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 118.18, 116.61, 108.41. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.31; MS (EI, m/z): 302 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₉F₃N₂O [M+H]⁺: 303.0740; found: 303.0736.

(20) 4-phenyl-3,6-bis(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3fa)



Yellow oil (77.6 mg, 75% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.39 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.06, 143.09, 136.20, 133.24 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 130.17, 130.11, 128.62, 127.23 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 123.43 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 120.81 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 121.16 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.6$ Hz), 119.81 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 116.11, 115.34 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.6$ Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ - 62.81, -65.39; MS (EI, m/z): 345 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₉F₆NO [M+H]⁺: 346.0661; found: 346.0657.

(21) 1-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-naphtho[2,1-b][1,4]oxazine (3ga)



Yellow solid (70.6 mg, 72% yield) m.p: 115-116 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.10 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.11, 148.89, 143.56 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 6.1 Hz), 132.15, 129.31, 128.73, 128.04, 127.99, 127.05, 126.82, 126.49, 126.07, 125.21, 122.84, 122.76 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 34.3 Hz), 121.94 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 272.7 Hz), 116.63. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.49; MS (EI, m/z): 327 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 328.0944; found: 328.0940.

(22) 4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-pyrido[3,2-b][1,4]oxazine (3ha)



Yellow oil (58.4 mg, 70% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 (dd, J = 5.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.69 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.37-6.32 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.81, 142.11, 140.49, 139.37, 131.47 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 129.24, 128.28, 127.07, 121.07, 119.66 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 118.81 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 118.06. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.43; MS (EI, m/z): 278 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₄H₉F₃N₂O [M+H]⁺: 279.0740; found: 279.0737.

(23) 4-(p-tolyl)-3,6-bis(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3fb)



Colourless oil (81.8 mg, 76% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.92, 140.08, 138.62, 136.40, 132.74 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 130.82, 129.89, 127.14 (q, $J_{C-F} = 33.3$ Hz), 123.47 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 120.93 (q, $J_{C-F} = 4.0$ Hz), 120.82 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.83 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 115.99, 114.97 (q, $J_{C-F} = 4.0$ Hz), 21.23. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.80, -65.33; MS (EI, m/z): 359 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₁F₆NO [M+H]⁺: 360.0818; found: 360.0814.

(24) 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine(3be)



Yellow oil (80.9 mg, 84% yield);¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.56-6.45 (m, 3H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.91, 143.22, 137.19, 135.28, 134.46, 133.40 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 131.37, 123.93, 121.36 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 119.38, 119.35 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 115.52, 114.84, 55.39, 20.76. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.26; MS (EI, m/z): 321 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₄F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 322.1049; found: 322.1048.

(25) 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine(3bf)



Yellow oil (74.1 mg, 76% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (s, 4H), 6.63 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.60-6.53 (m, 2H), 6.11 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.99, 143.67, 135.03 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 134.72, 133.55, 131.29, 130.01, 124.67, 121.25 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 120.21, 119.01 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 115.82, 20.75. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.32; MS (EI, m/z): 325 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇ClF₃NO [M+H]⁺: 326.0554; found: 326.0552.

(26) 4,9-diphenyl-3,8-bis(trifluoromethyl)-4,9-dihydrobenzo[1,2-b:4,5-b']bis([1,4] oxazine) (3ia)



Yellow solid (98.5 mg, 69% yield); m.p: 180-181 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.37 (m, 8H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 5.70 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.79, 141.95, 133.95 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 130.88, 129.86, 129.60, 128.07, 120.97 (q, $J_{C-F} = 272.7$ Hz), 118.71 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 107.48. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.43; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₂₄H₁₄F₆N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 477.1032; found: 477.1032.

(27) 1-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-benzo[b][1,4]thiazine (3ja)



Yellow oil (59.6 mg, 68% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 7.05-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.65, 143.38, 132.62 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 33.3 Hz), 129.38, 128.20, 127.90, 127.28, 125.78, 125.44, 125.15, 124.11, 120.08 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 275.7 Hz), 119.13 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 4.04 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.86; MS (EI, m/z): 293 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₀F₃NS [M+H]⁺: 294.0559; found: 294.0556. The compound was purified by preparative TLC on silica, eluting with mixed solvent (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1) to give the desired product.

(28) 4-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-naphtho[1,2-b][1,4]oxazine (3ka)



Yellow solid (73.6 mg, 75% yield); m.p: 54-55 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.05, 140.11, 136.60 (q, $J_{C-F} = 7.1$ Hz), 131.18, 130.42, 129.81, 129.78, 127.74, 127.51, 126.66, 125.44, 124.40, 123.67, 121.42 (q, $J_{C-F} = 273.7$ Hz), 120.51 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.3$ Hz), 120.37, 120.28. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.82; MS (EI, m/z): 327 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₉H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 328.0944; found: 328.0938.

(29) 8-methyl-4-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (3la)



White solid (58.5 mg, 67% yield); m.p: 33-34 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.65-6.56 (m, 2H), 6.26-6.11 (m, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.55, 144.23, 135.15, 134.70 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 7.1 Hz), 129.80, 129.66, 127.66, 125.89, 125.56, 123.94, 121.30 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 273.7 Hz), 119.55 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 32.3 Hz), 117.41, 15.25. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.49; MS (EI, m/z): 291 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 292.0944; found: 282.0938.

(30) 1-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (4a)



Yellow oil (51.9 mg, 93% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.97-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.73 (m, 3H), 4.68-4.61 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.02 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.60, 143.18, 129.37, 128.86, 124.50, 124.18, 123.72 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 284.8 Hz), 120.63, 119.86, 117.80,

116.23, 59.43 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz), 59.19 (q, J_{C-F} = 30.3 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -72.42; MS (EI, m/z): 279 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₂F₃NO [M+H]⁺: 280.0944; found: 280.0942.

(31) 4-phenyl-2,3-bis(trifluoromethyl)-4H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (5a)



Yellow oil (46.9 mg, 68% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.98-6.81 (m, 4H), 2.20 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.74, 144.87, 138.32 (qq, $J_{C-F} = 39.4$ Hz, 2.0 Hz), 133.02, 128.74, 126.58, 126.50, 124.67, 122.23 (qq, $J_{C-F} = 37.4$ Hz, 2.0 Hz), 120.28, 118.96 (q, $J_{C-F} = 275.7$ Hz), 117.65 (q, $J_{C-F} = 273.7$ Hz), 115.29. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -59.13, -66.13; MS (EI, m/z): 345 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₉F₆NO [M+e]⁻: 345.0594; found: 345.0590.

(32) ethyl 1-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine-3-carboxylate(6a)

Colorless oil (37.0 mg, 53% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.81 (m, 3H), 6.76-6.69 (m, 1H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.77, 148.02, 145.87, 139.99 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.0$ Hz), 134.33, 129.97, 129.70, 128.22, 127.54, 125.16, 122.90 (q, $J_{C-F} = 35.4$ Hz), 120.60 (q, $J_{C-F} = 274.7$ Hz), 120.57, 116.34, 62.51, 13.77. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -59.70; MS (EI, m/z): 349 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₄F₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 350.0999; found: 350.0992.

(33) 1-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-3-(trimethylsilyl)-1H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (7a)



Colorless oil (62.1 mg, 89% yield); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.77-6.68 (m, 2H), 0.30 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.54 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 4.7 Hz), 150.66, 148.28, 137.11, 130.57, 129.18 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 35.4 Hz), 128.37, 127.61, 125.78, 125.34, 123.21 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 274.7 Hz), 122.25, 116.98, 0.02. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -59.10; MS (EI, m/z): 349 [M]⁺. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₈F₃NOSi [M+H] ⁺: 350.1183; found: 350.1177.

(34) N-(3-(2-bromophenoxy)-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-ylidene)-4-methoxy





Yellow oil (95.2 mg, 82% yield) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.05-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.94-6.86 (m, 3H), 6.72 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.58, 154.08, 152.52 (q, $J_{C-F} = 33.3$ Hz), 138.94, 133.82, 128.50, 123.42, 122.05, 119.61 (q, $J_{C-F} = 274.7$ Hz), 114.44, 113.54, 112.56, 61.78, 55.49. MS (EI, m/z): 387 [M]⁺.

NMR spectra of the obtained compounds

¹H-NMR spectrum of 2j



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2j



¹H-NMR spectrum of 2k



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2k



¹H-NMR spectrum of 2l



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2l



¹H-NMR spectrum of 2m



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2m


¹H-NMR spectrum of 2n



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2n





¹³C-NMR spectrum of 20



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3aa





¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3aa



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3aa



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ab



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ab



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ab



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ac



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ac



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ac



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ad





¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ad



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ad



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ae



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ae



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ae



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3af



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3af



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3af



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ag



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ag



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ah



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ah



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ah



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ai



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ai



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ai



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3aj



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3aj



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3aj



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ak



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ak



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ak



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3al



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3al



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3al



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3am



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3am



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3am



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3an



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3an



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3an



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ao



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ao



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ao



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ba



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ba



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ba



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ca



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ca



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ca



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3da



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3da



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3da





¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ea



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ea



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ea



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3fa



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3fa



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3fa



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ga



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ga



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ga



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ha



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ha



200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 fl (ppm)

¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ha



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3fb



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3fb


¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3fb



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3be



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3be



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3be



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3bf



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3bf



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3bf



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ia



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ia



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ia



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ja



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ja



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ja



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ka



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ka



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3ka



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3la



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3la



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 3la



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

¹H-NMR spectrum of 4a



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 4a



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 4a



¹H-NMR spectrum of 5a



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 5a



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 5a



¹H-NMR spectrum of 6a



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 6a



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 6a



HSQC spectrum of 3aa





HSQC spectrum of 6a

¹H-NMR spectrum of 7a



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 7a



¹⁹F-NMR spectrum of 7a



¹H-NMR spectrum of 3ae'



¹³C-NMR spectrum of 3ae'

