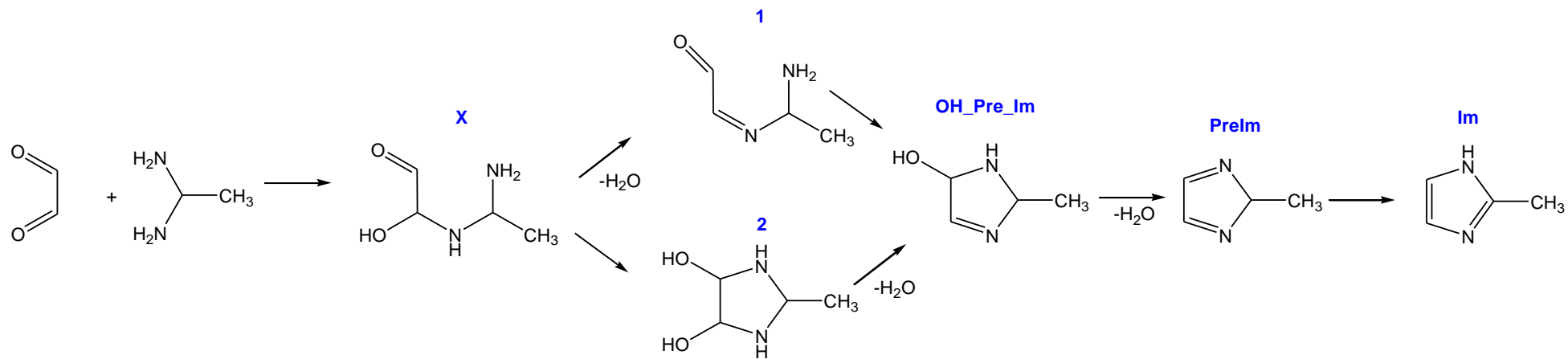


Supplementary Information

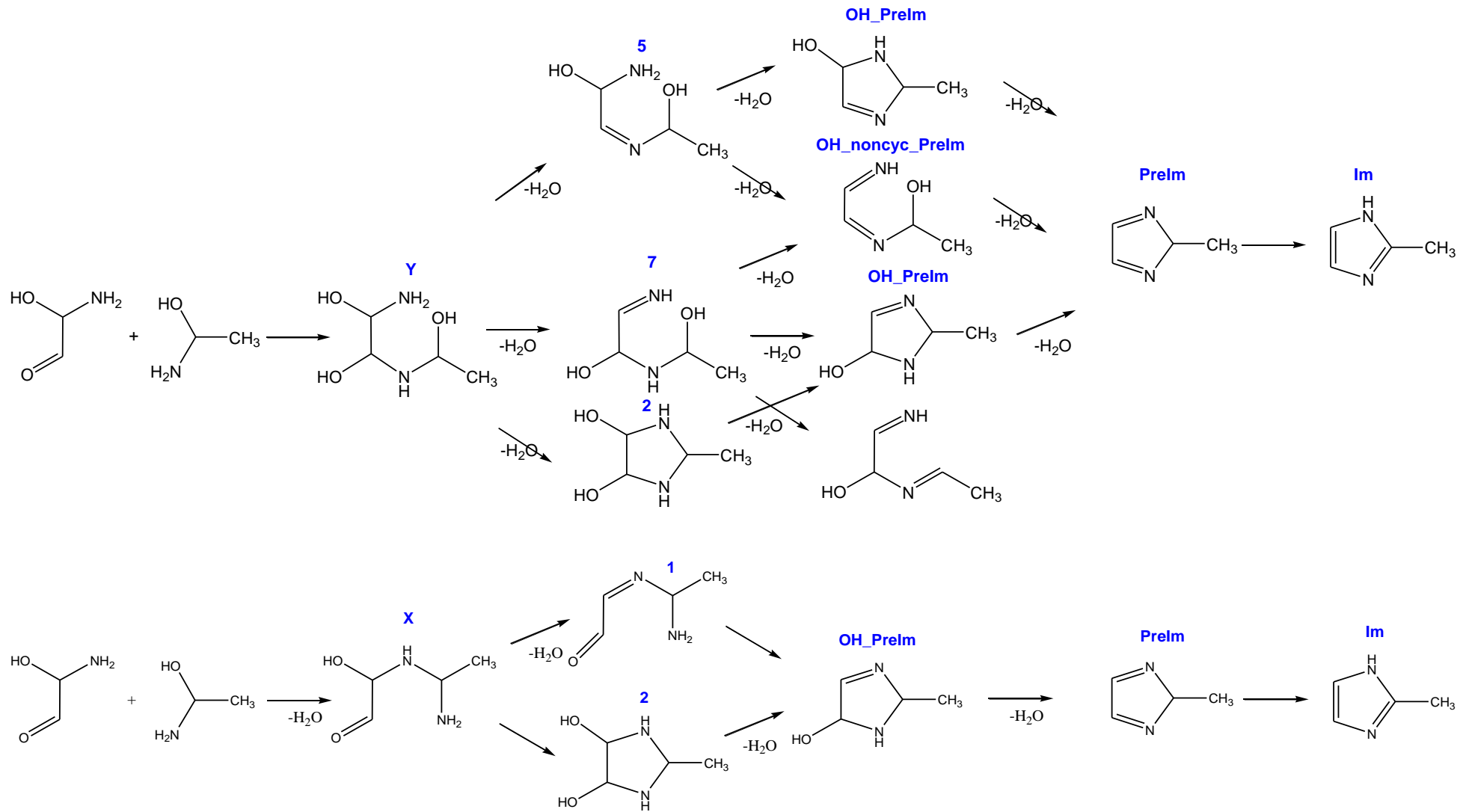
The Reaction of Acetaldehyde, Glyoxal, and Ammonia to Yield 2-Methylimidazole: Thermodynamic and Kinetic Analyses of the Mechanism

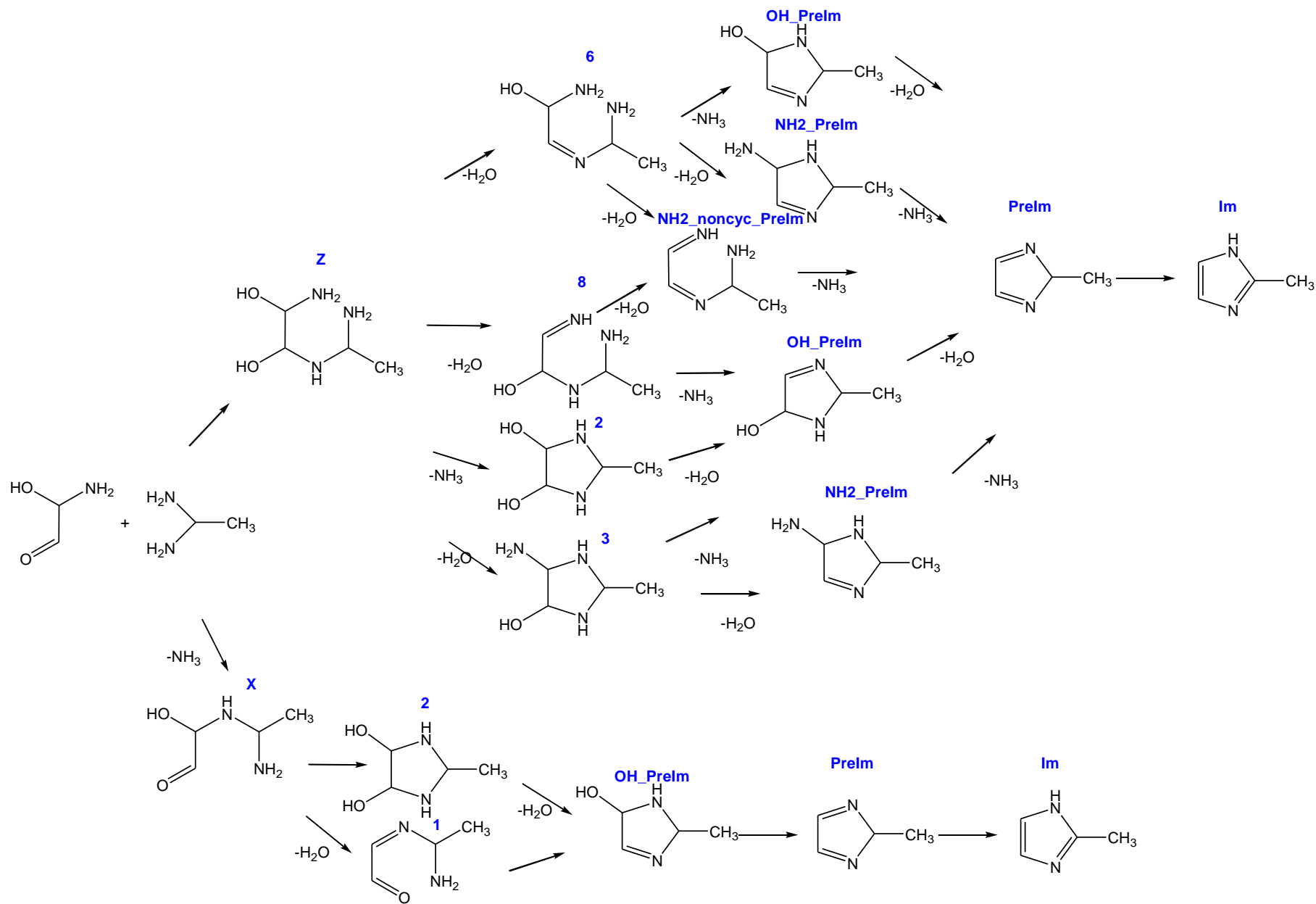
Vera P. Tuguldurova, Olga V. Vodyankina and Alexander V. Fateev

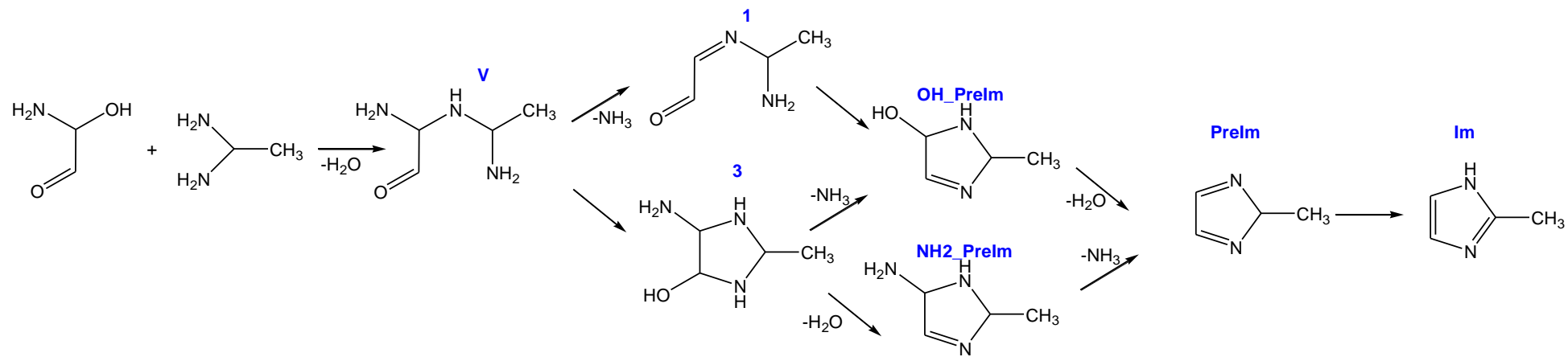
Schemes for the 2-methylimidazole formation
Scheme A



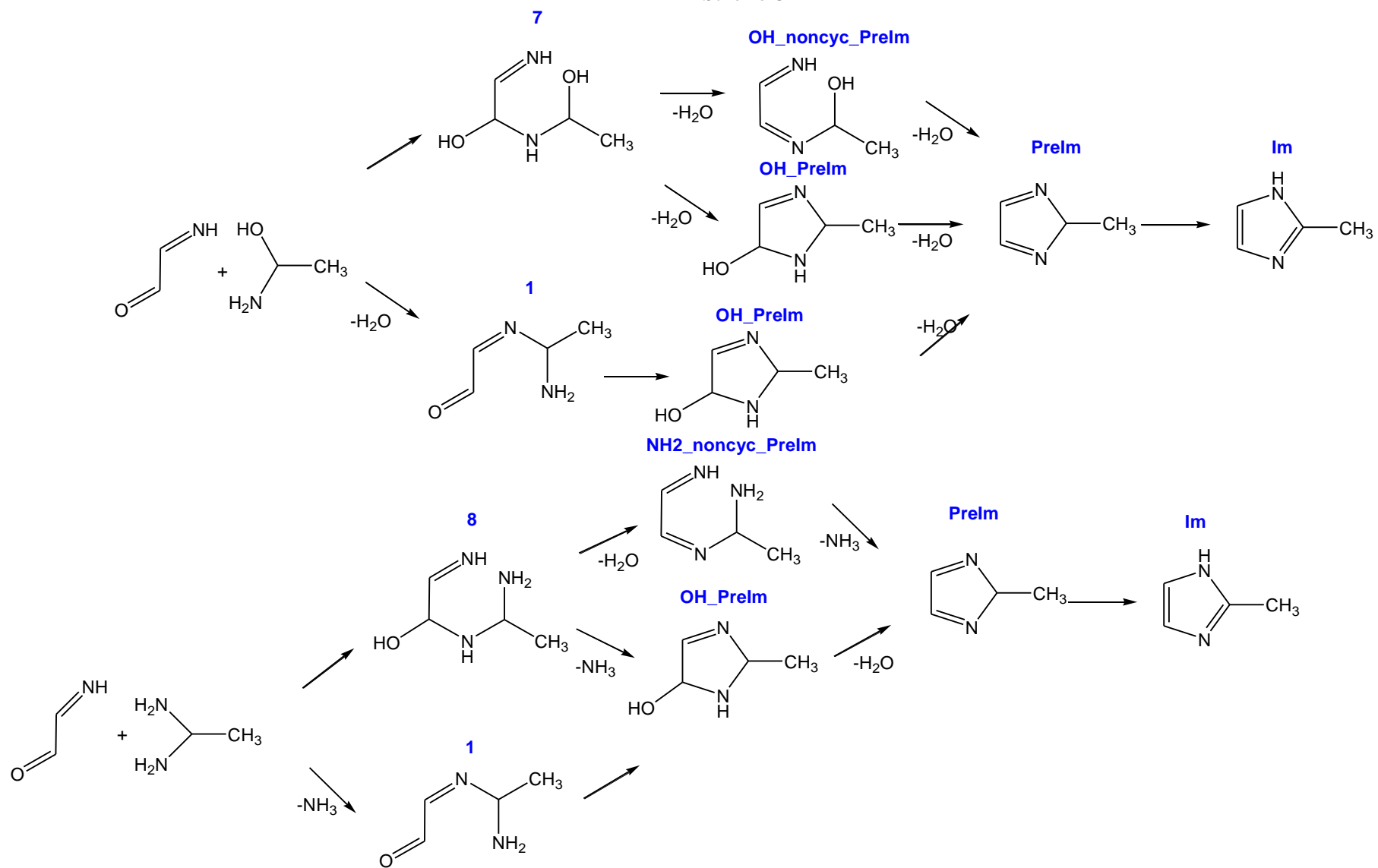
Scheme B

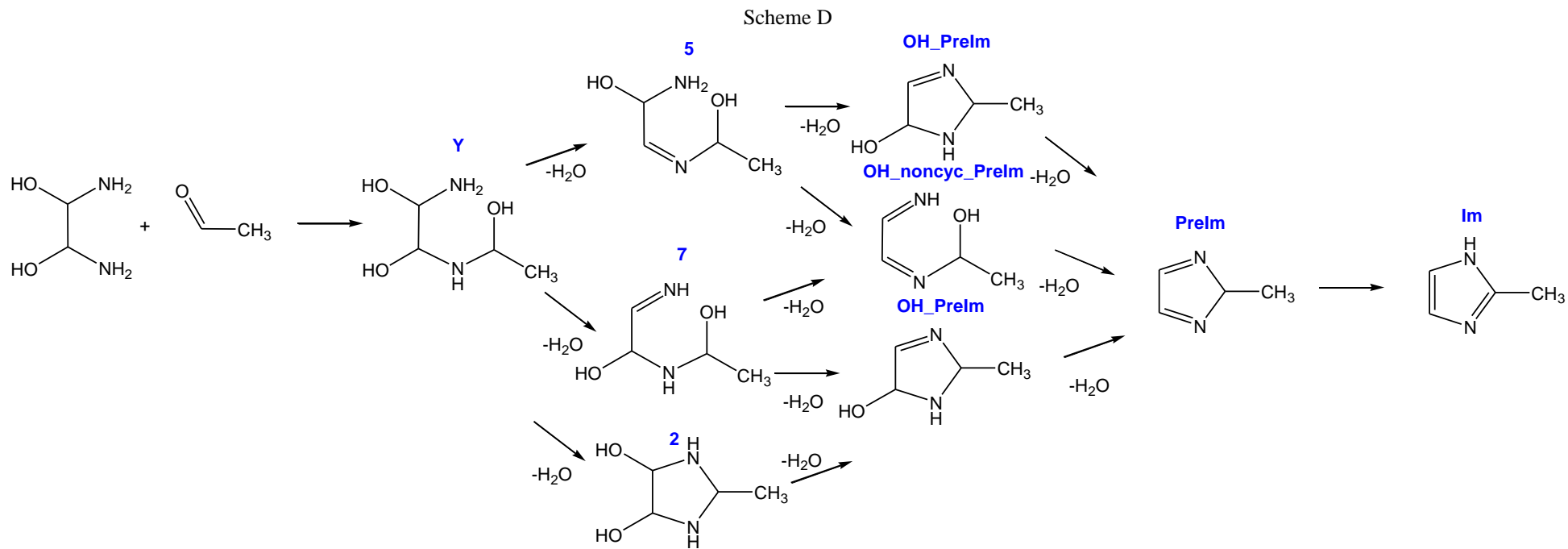


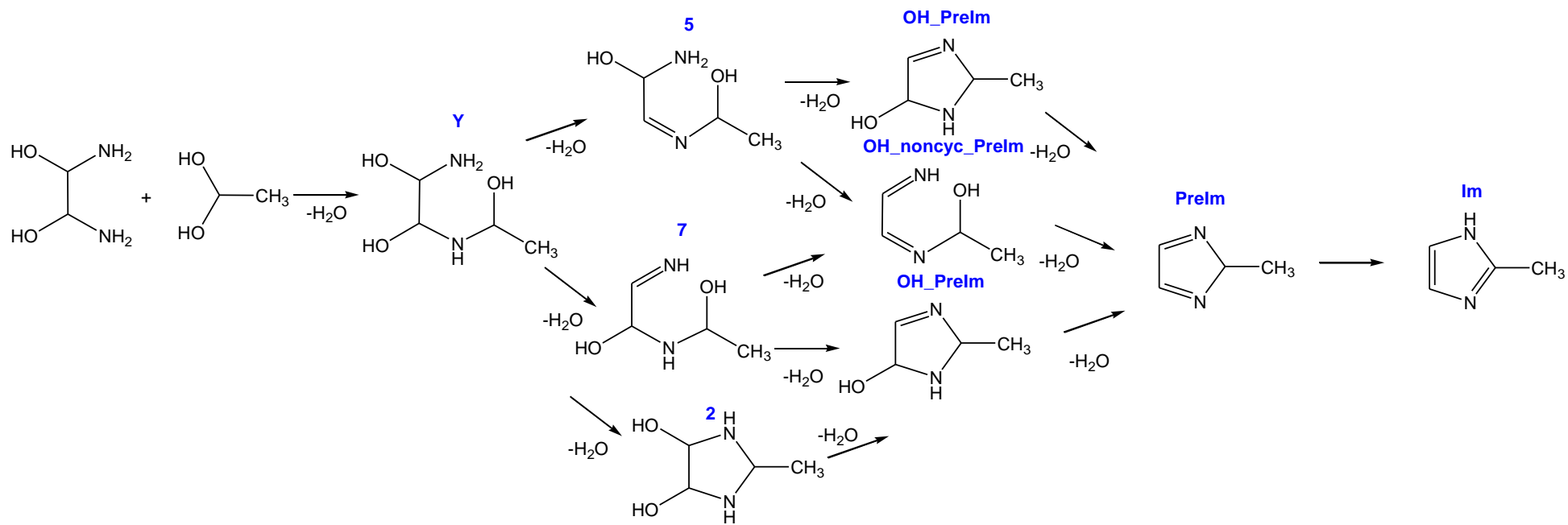


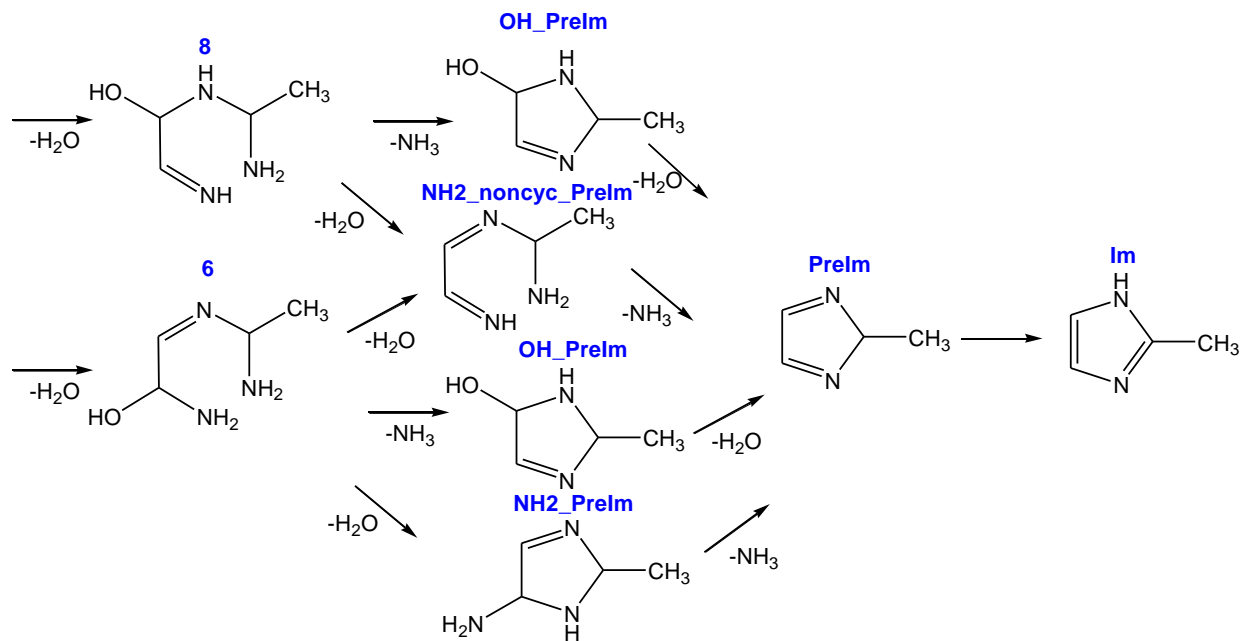
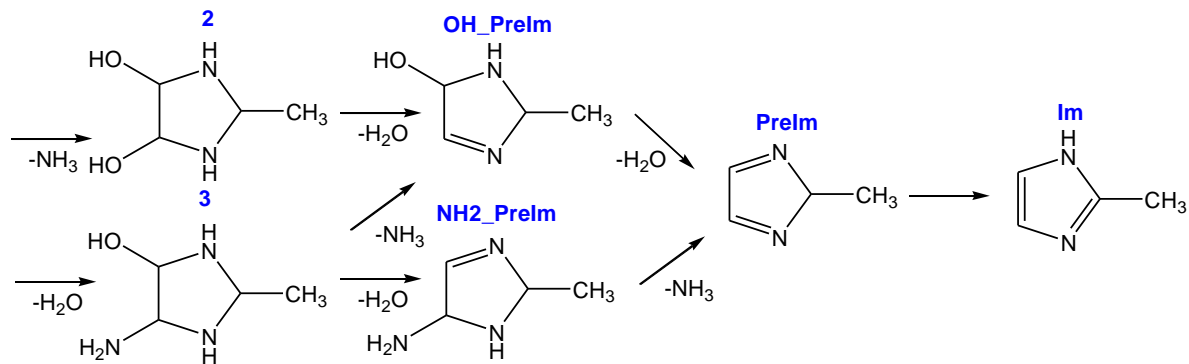
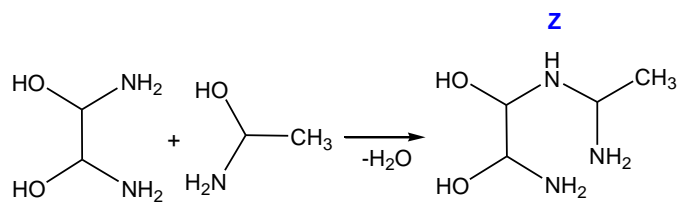


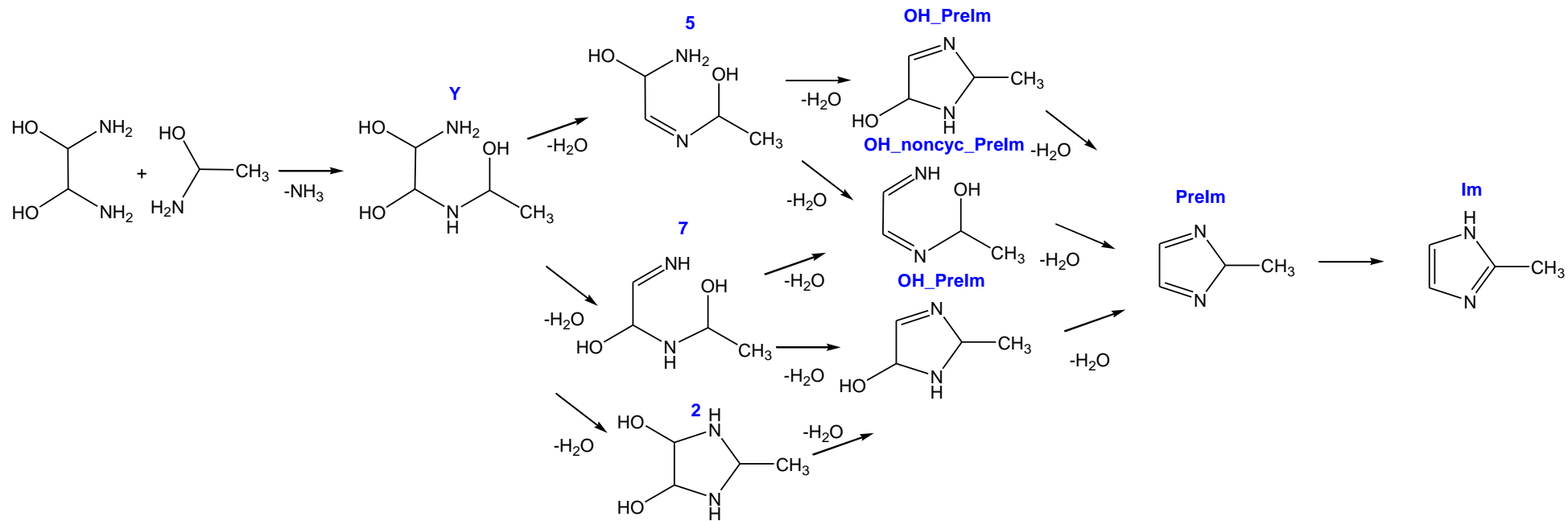
Scheme C

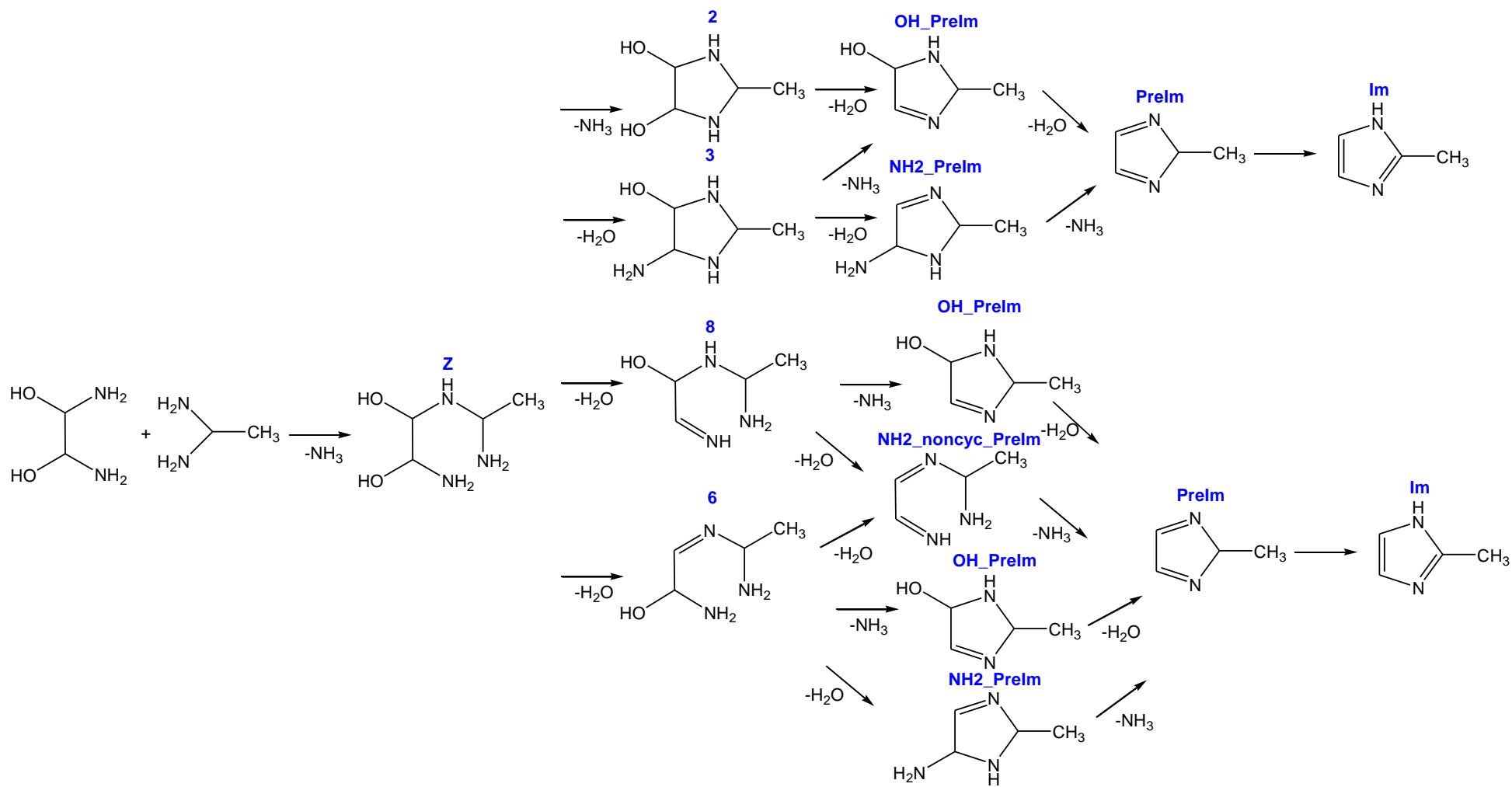


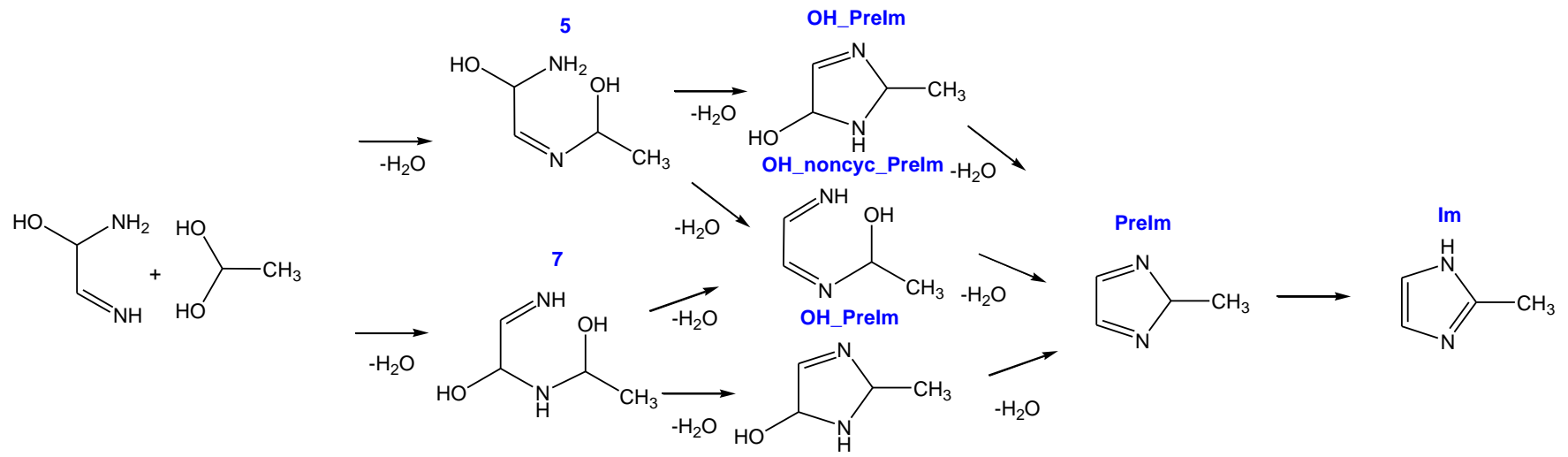
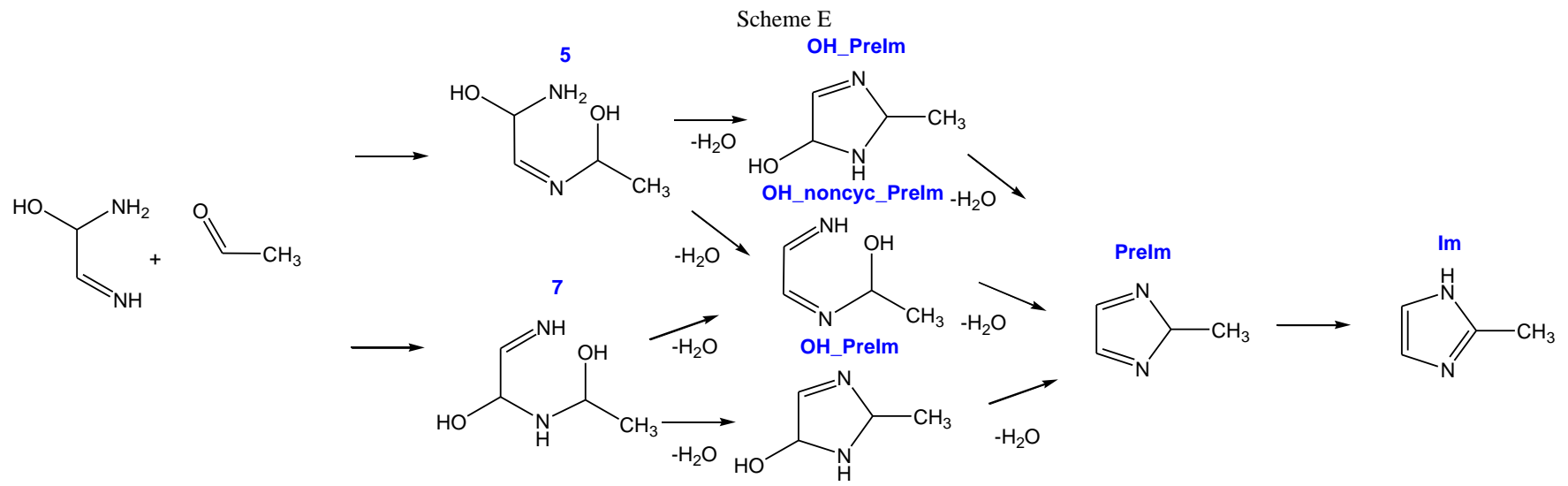


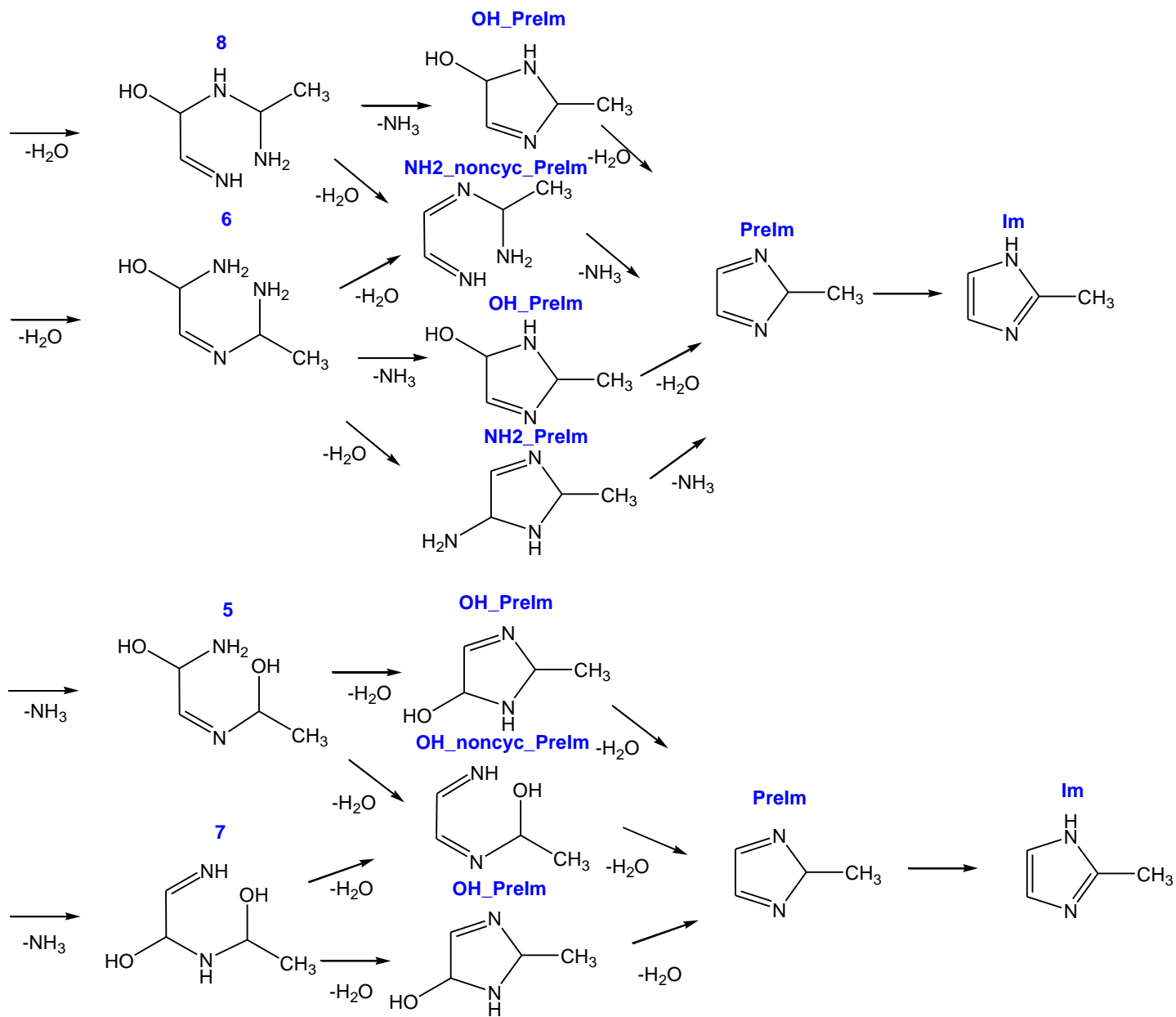
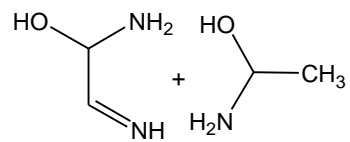


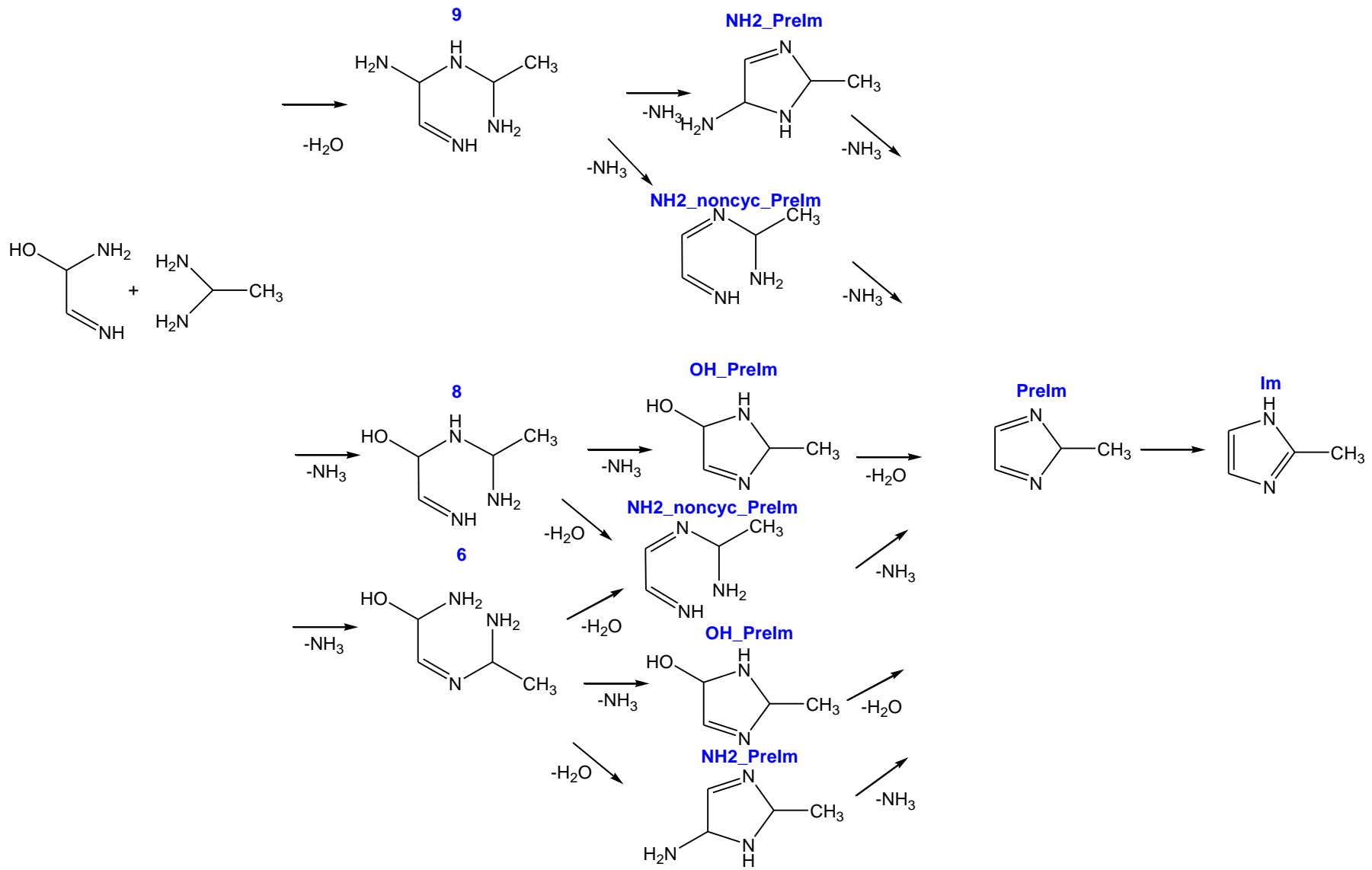












Scheme F

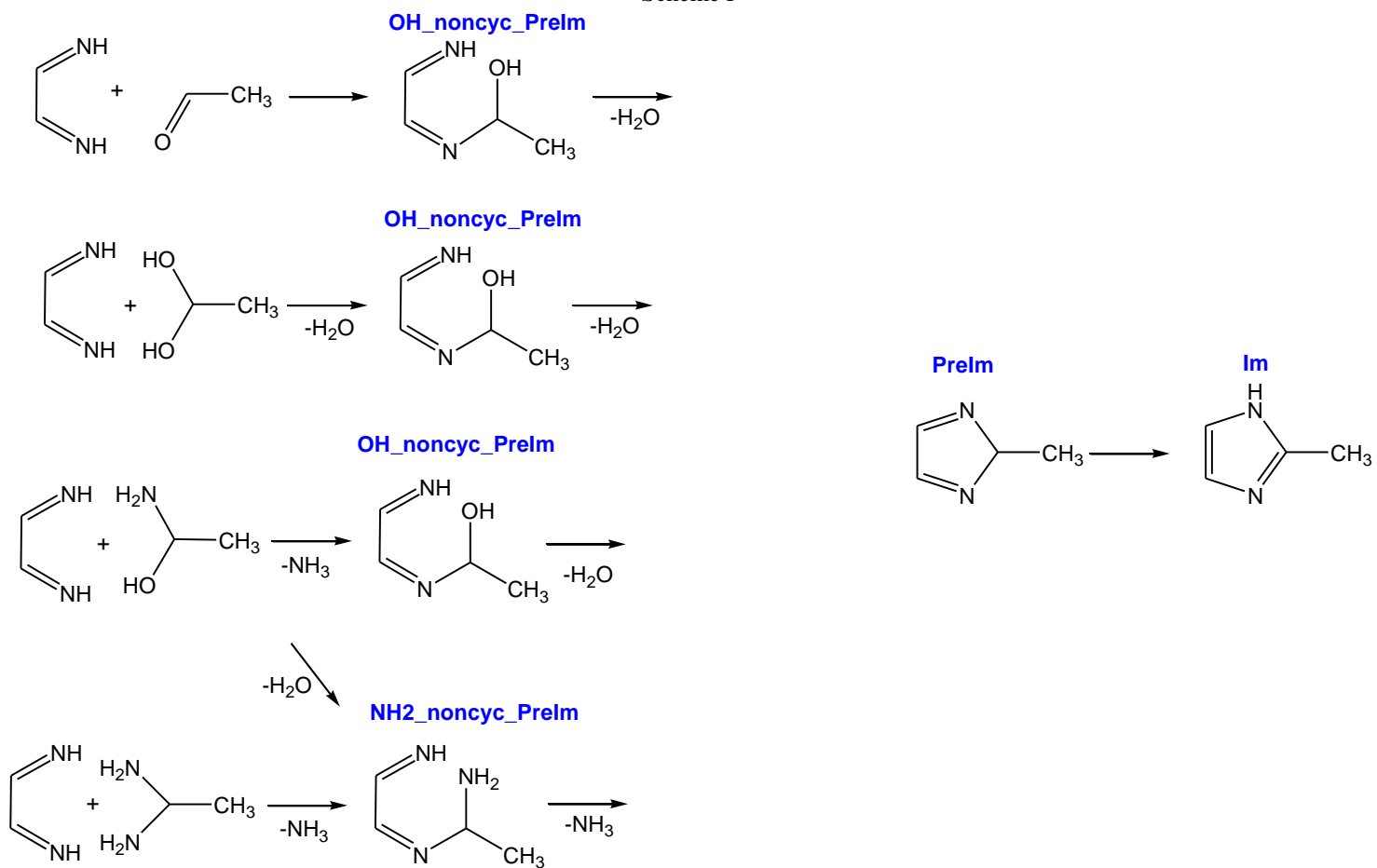


Table S1. The Gibbs free energies of the structures in solution and the PES positions of all structures of the proposed mechanism of 2-methylimidazole formation (Scheme A).

| Structure | G, a.u. | G, kcal/mol | Gposition |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| trans-Glyoxal (trans-GO) | -227.879412 | -142996.50 | 0.0 |
| Water | -76.448667 | -47972.26 | 0.0 |
| Ammonia | -56.563306 | -35494.01 | 0.0 |
| Acetaldehyde | -153.850943 | -96542.93 | 0.0 |
| cis-Glyoxal (cis-GO) | -227.875282 | -142993.90 | 2.6 |
| 1.1-ethanediol | -230.291459 | -144510.08 | -1.1 |
| 1-aminoethanol | -210.403067 | -132029.92 | 1.2 |
| ethanimine | -133.954955 | -84058.01 | 6.7 |
| 1.1-diaminoethane | -190.513636 | -119549.12 | 3.8 |
| X | -418.397340 | -262548.31 | -4.7 |
| 1. | -341.941343 | -214571.44 | 5.7 |
| 2. | -418.394693 | -262546.64 | -3.1 |
| OH_Pre_Im | -341.953040 | -214578.78 | -1.7 |
| PreIm | -265.518264 | -166615.23 | -4.6 |
| Im | -265.552189 | -166636.52 | -25.9 |

Table S2. The Gibbs free energies of the structures in solution and the PES positions of all structures of the proposed mechanism of 2-methylimidazole formation (Scheme B).

| Structure | G, a.u. | G, kcal/mol | Gposition |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| trans-Glyoxal (trans-GO) | -227.879412 | -142996.50 | 0.0 |
| Water | -76.448667 | -47972.26 | 0.0 |
| Ammonia | -56.563306 | -35494.01 | 0.0 |
| Acetaldehyde | -153.850943 | -96542.93 | 0.0 |
| cis-Glyoxal (cis-GO) | -227.875282 | -142993.90 | 2.6 |
| 1.1-ethanediol | -230.291459 | -144510.08 | -1.1 |
| 1-aminoethanol | -210.403067 | -132029.92 | 1.2 |
| ethanimine | -133.954955 | -84058.01 | 6.7 |
| 1.1-diaminoethane | -190.513636 | -119549.12 | 3.8 |
| Bt_OHC-CHOHNH2 | -284.442632 | -178490.45 | -5.7 |
| Bc_OHC-CHOHNH2 | -284.440698 | -178489.24 | -4.5 |
| Y | -494.845299 | -310520.13 | -10.1 |
| X | -418.397340 | -262548.31 | -4.7 |
| Z | -474.956671 | -298039.82 | -8.0 |
| V | -398.507532 | -250067.26 | -1.9 |
| 5 | -418.393549 | -262545.93 | -2.3 |
| 7 | -418.386432 | -262541.46 | 2.1 |
| 2 | -418.394693 | -262546.64 | -3.1 |
| OH_PreIm | -341.953040 | -214578.78 | -1.7 |
| OH_non_cyc_PreIm | -341.94197 | -214571.83 | 5.3 |
| 1 | -341.941343 | -214571.44 | 5.7 |
| 6 | -398.502137 | -250063.88 | 1.5 |
| 8 | -398.497186 | -250060.77 | 4.6 |
| 3 | -398.505197 | -250065.80 | -0.5 |

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|------------|-------|
| NH2_PreIm | -322.067231 | -202100.25 | -1.4 |
| NH2_non_cyc_PreIm | -322.051200 | -202090.19 | 8.7 |
| PreIm | -265.518264 | -166615.23 | -4.6 |
| Im | -265.552189 | -166636.52 | -25.9 |

Table S3. The Gibbs free energies of the structures in solution and the PES positions of all structures of the proposed mechanism of 2-methylimidazole formation (Scheme C).

| Structure | G, a.u. | G, kcal/mol | Gposition |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| trans-Glyoxal (trans-GO) | -227.879412 | -142996.50 | 0.0 |
| Water | -76.448667 | -47972.26 | 0.0 |
| Ammonia | -56.563306 | -35494.01 | 0.0 |
| Acetaldehyde | -153.850943 | -96542.93 | 0.0 |
| cis-Glyoxal (cis-GO) | -227.875282 | -142993.90 | 2.6 |
| 1.1-ethanediol | -230.291459 | -144510.08 | -1.1 |
| 1-aminoethanol | -210.403067 | -132029.92 | 1.2 |
| ethanimine | -133.954955 | -84058.01 | 6.7 |
| 1.1-diaminoethane | -190.513636 | -119549.12 | 3.8 |
| Cc_OHC-CHNH | -207.993268 | -130517.75 | 0.5 |
| Ct_OHC-CHNH | -207.991031 | -130516.35 | 1.9 |
| 1 | -341.941343 | -214571.44 | 5.7 |
| 7 | -418.386432 | -262541.46 | 2.1 |
| 8 | -398.497186 | -250060.77 | 4.6 |
| OH_Pre_Im | -341.953040 | -214578.78 | -1.7 |
| OH_non_cyc_PreIm | -341.941977 | -214571.84 | 5.3 |
| NH2_non_cyc_PreIm | -322.051200 | -202090.19 | 8.7 |
| PreIm | -265.518264 | -166615.23 | -4.6 |
| Im | -265.552189 | -166636.52 | -25.9 |

Table S4. The Gibbs free energies of the structures in solution and the PES positions of all structures of the proposed mechanism of 2-methylimidazole formation (Scheme D).

| Structure | G, a.u. | G, kcal/mol | Gposition |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| trans-Glyoxal (trans-GO) | -227.879412 | -142996.50 | 0.0 |
| Water | -76.448667 | -47972.26 | 0.0 |
| Ammonia | -56.563306 | -35494.01 | 0.0 |
| Acetaldehyde | -153.850943 | -96542.93 | 0.0 |
| cis-Glyoxal (cis-GO) | -227.875282 | -142993.90 | 2.6 |
| 1.1-ethanediol | -230.291459 | -144510.08 | -1.1 |
| 1-aminoethanol | -210.403067 | -132029.92 | 1.2 |
| ethanimine | -133.954955 | -84058.01 | 6.7 |
| 1.1-diaminoethane | -190.513636 | -119549.12 | 3.8 |
| Dc_NH2HOHC-CHOHNH2 | -341.006158 | -213984.60 | -11.7 |
| Dt_NH2HOHC-CHOHNH3 | -340.998213 | -213979.62 | -6.7 |
| Y | -494.845299 | -310520.13 | -10.1 |
| Z | -474.956671 | -298039.82 | -8.0 |
| U | -474.958099 | -298040.72 | -8.9 |
| W | -455.066935 | -285558.82 | -5.3 |
| 2. | -418.394693 | -262546.64 | -3.1 |

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|------------|-------|
| 3. | -398.505197 | -250065.80 | -0.5 |
| 4. | -378.622770 | -237589.39 | -2.3 |
| 5. | -418.393549 | -262545.93 | -2.3 |
| 6. | -398.502137 | -250063.88 | 1.5 |
| 7. | -418.386432 | -262541.46 | 2.1 |
| 8. | -398.497186 | -250060.77 | 4.6 |
| 9. | -378.613817 | -237583.77 | 3.3 |
| 10. | -398.501704 | -250063.61 | 1.7 |
| OH_Pre_Im | -341.953040 | -214578.78 | -1.7 |
| OH_non_cyc_PreIm | -341.941977 | -214571.84 | 5.3 |
| NH2_PreIm | -322.067231 | -202100.25 | -1.4 |
| NH2_non_cyc_PreIm | -322.051200 | -202090.19 | 8.7 |
| PreIm | -265.518264 | -166615.23 | -4.6 |
| Im | -265.552189 | -166636.52 | -25.9 |

Table S5. The Gibbs free energies of the structures in solution and the PES positions of all structures of the proposed mechanism of 2-methylimidazole formation (Scheme E).

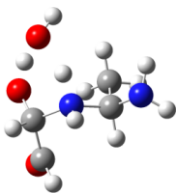
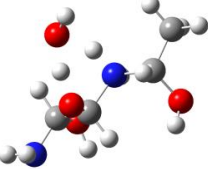
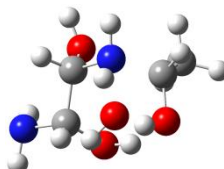
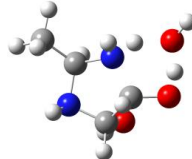
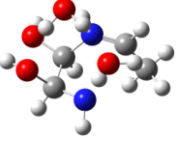
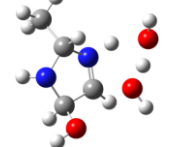
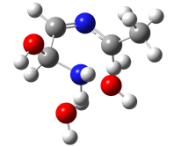
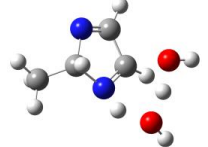
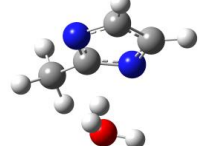
| Structure | G, a.u. | G, kcal/mol | Gposition |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| trans-Glyoxal (trans-GO) | -227.879412 | -142996.50 | 0.0 |
| Water | -76.448667 | -47972.26 | 0.0 |
| Ammonia | -56.563306 | -35494.01 | 0.0 |
| Acetaldehyde | -153.850943 | -96542.93 | 0.0 |
| cis-Glyoxal (cis-GO) | -227.875282 | -142993.90 | 2.6 |
| 1.1-ethanediol | -230.291459 | -144510.08 | -1.1 |
| 1-aminoethanol | -210.403067 | -132029.92 | 1.2 |
| ethanimine | -133.954955 | -84058.01 | 6.7 |
| 1.1-diaminoethane | -190.513636 | -119549.12 | 3.8 |
| Ec_NH2HOHC-CHNH | -264.549056 | -166007.05 | -0.6 |
| Et_NH2HOHC-CHNH | -264.545815 | -166005.01 | 1.4 |
| 5. | -418.393549 | -262545.93 | -2.3 |
| 6. | -398.502137 | -250063.88 | 1.5 |
| 7. | -418.386432 | -262541.46 | 2.1 |
| 8. | -398.497186 | -250060.77 | 4.6 |
| 9. | -378.613817 | -237583.77 | 3.3 |
| OH_PreIm | -341.953040 | -214578.78 | -1.7 |
| OH_non_cyc_PreIm | -341.941977 | -214571.84 | 5.3 |
| NH2_PreIm | -322.067231 | -202100.25 | -1.4 |
| NH2_non_cyc_PreIm | -322.051200 | -202090.19 | 8.7 |
| PreIm | -265.518264 | -166615.23 | -4.6 |
| Im | -265.552189 | -166636.52 | -25.9 |

Table S6. The Gibbs free energies of the structures in solution and the PES positions of all structures of the proposed mechanism of 2-methylimidazole formation (Scheme F).

| Structure | G, a.u. | G, kcal/mol | Gposition |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| trans-Glyoxal (trans-GO) | -227.879412 | -142996.50 | 0.0 |
| Water | -76.448667 | -47972.26 | 0.0 |
| Ammonia | -56.563306 | -35494.01 | 0.0 |

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|-------|
| Acetaldehyde | -153.850943 | -96542.93 | 0.0 |
| cis-Glyoxal (cis-GO) | -227.875282 | -142993.90 | 2.6 |
| 1.1-ethanediol | -230.291459 | -144510.08 | -1.1 |
| 1-aminoethanol | -210.403067 | -132029.92 | 1.2 |
| ethanimine | -133.954955 | -84058.01 | 6.7 |
| Fc_HNHC-CHNH | -188.099923 | -118034.49 | 5.5 |
| Ft_HNHC-CHNH | -188.102608 | -118036.17 | 3.8 |
| OH_non_cyc_PreIm | -341.941977 | -214571.84 | 5.3 |
| NH2_non_cyc_PreIm | -322.051200 | -202090.19 | 8.7 |
| PreIm | -265.518264 | -166615.23 | -4.6 |
| Im | -265.552189 | -166636.52 | -25.9 |

Table S7. Transition states with the participation of one water molecule, and their Gibbs free energies and stage barriers for the mechanism of 2-methylimidazole formation

| Reagents, TSs, products | TS | G, a.u | G, kcal/mol | ΔG^\ddagger , kcal/mol |
|---|---|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| cis-Glyoxal |  | -227.875282 | -142993.9 | 3.0 |
| 1.1-diaminoethane | | -190.513636 | -119549.1 | |
| Water | | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | |
| GO+NH ₂ NH ₂ CHCH ₃ _X | | -494.820826 | -310504.8 | |
| X | | -418.39734 | -262548.3 | |
| Bc_OHC-CHOHNH ₂ |  | -284.440698 | -178489.2 | 3.3 |
| Water | | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | |
| 1-aminoethanol | | -210.403067 | -132029.9 | |
| Bc+OHNH ₂ CHCH ₃ _Y | | -571.275241 | -358480.6 | |
| Y | | -494.845299 | -310520.1 | |
| Dc_NH ₂ HOHC-CHOHNH ₂ |  | -341.006158 | -213984.6 | 13.3 |
| Acetaldehyde | | -153.850943 | -96542.9 | |
| Water | | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | |
| Dc_Y | | -571.272646 | -358479.0 | |
| Y | | -494.845299 | -310520.1 | |
| X |  | -418.39734 | -262548.3 | 5.0 |
| Water | | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | |
| X_2 | | -494.82611 | -310508.1 | |
| 2 | | -418.394693 | -262546.6 | |
| Y | | -494.845299 | -310520.1 | |
| Water |  | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | 23.4 |
| Y_2 | | -571.244764 | -406413.6 | |
| 2 | | -418.394693 | -262546.6 | |
| 2 | | -418.394693 | -262546.6 | |
| Water | | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | |
| 2_OH_PreIm |  | -494.802258 | -310493.1 | 18.3 |
| OH_PreIm | | -341.953040 | -214578.8 | |
| 5 | | -418.393549 | -262545.9 | |
| Water |  | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | 31.4 |
| 5_OH_PreIm | | -571.228823 | -358451.5 | |
| OH_PreIm | | -341.953040 | -214578.8 | |
| OH_PreIm | | -341.953040 | -214578.8 | |
| Water |  | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | 13.6 |
| OH_PreIm_PreIm | | -418.368062 | -262529.9 | |
| PreIm | | -265.518264 | -166615.2 | |
| PreIm | | -265.518264 | -166615.2 | |
| Water |  | -76.448667 | -47972.3 | 20.8 |
| PreIm_2MI | | -341.921864 | -214559.2 | |
| 2MI | | -265.552189 | -166636.5 | |
| 2MI | | -265.552189 | -166636.5 | |

Identification of ^1H NMR signals in the spectra of reaction mixtures of 2MI formation with different orders of mixing of reagents

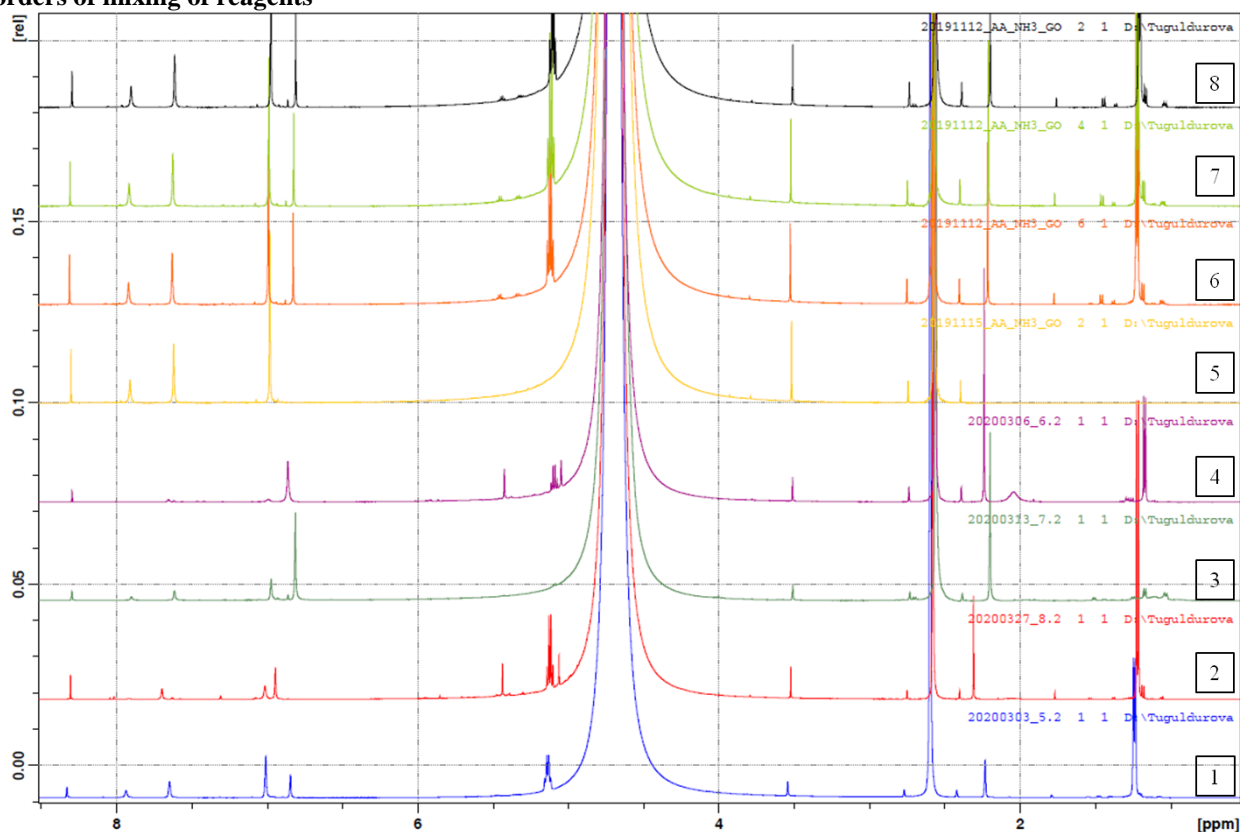


Fig. S1. ^1H NMR spectra of reaction mixtures of 2MI formation with different orders of mixing of reagents.

The internal standard was DMSO.

- 1 (blue) - Acetaldehyde \rightarrow Glyoxal \rightarrow Ammonia
- 2 (red) - Glyoxal \rightarrow Ammonia \rightarrow Acetaldehyde
- 3 (green) - Acetaldehyde \rightarrow Ammonia \rightarrow Glyoxal
- 4 (purple) - Water \rightarrow Glyoxal \rightarrow Ammonia
- 5 (yellow) - Water \rightarrow lack of THT \rightarrow Glyoxal
- 6 (orange) Water \rightarrow THT \rightarrow Ammonia \rightarrow Glyoxal
- 7 (light green) - Acetaldehyde \rightarrow lack of ammonia (3 h, 10 $^\circ\text{C}$) \rightarrow Glyoxal
- 8 (black) - Acetaldehyde \rightarrow Ammonia (3 h, 10 $^\circ\text{C}$) \rightarrow Glyoxal

Figure S1 shows the ^1H NMR spectra of the reaction mixtures of 2MI formation with different orders of mixing of the reagents at the end of the reaction. The chemical shift of the singlet signal of the protons of the internal standard (DMSO) is located in the region of 2.58 ppm. The protons of the methyl group of acetaldehyde feature a chemical shift of 1.22 ppm. The singlet of the protons of the methyl substituent in 2MI is detected at 2.21 ppm, and the signals of the methine protons of the imidazole ring of 2MI appear in a weak field (6.83 ppm). The spectral pattern of the reaction mixtures indicates the presence of additional signals in the regions of 3.53 ppm, 6.99 ppm, 7.63 ppm, 7.92 ppm, and 8.313 ppm, and these signals are related to the products of the competing reaction of glyoxal with ammonia. Singlet signal at 3.53 ppm is assigned to the protons of the CH_2 group of glycolic acid formed as a result of the Cannizzaro reaction, which was shown in our previous work³⁰. The signal at 6.99 ppm can be reliably assigned to the methine protons of the imidazole ring of hydrated imidazole-2-carbocetaldehyde (HIC) since Ref.³² shows that similar protons of unhydrated imidazole-2-carbaldehyde (IC) appear in at 7.47 ppm. The 0.5 ppm shift is connected with the deactivation of the methine protons of the ring by the carbonyl group, which is characterized by a negative mesomeric effect that leads to a downfield shift of the signal, which is not observed in the case of the hydrated product. The remaining three signals in the weak field remain unidentified.

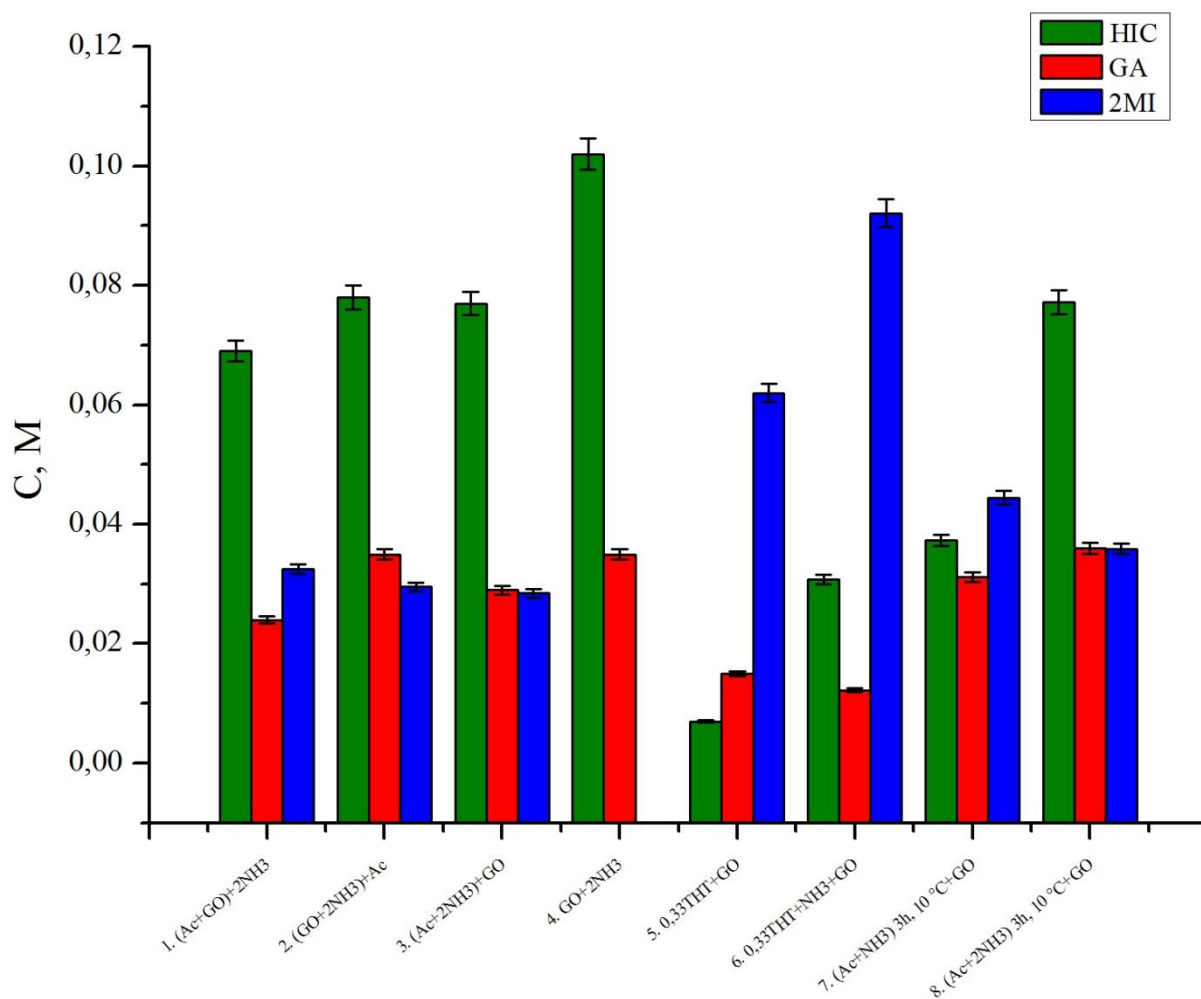


Fig. S2. Concentrations of the main products of the interaction of acetaldehyde, glyoxal, and ammonia in aqueous solution depending on the order of reagent mixing

Table S8. Concentrations of the main products, glyoxal conversion and selectivities towards the main products of the interaction of acetaldehyde, glyoxal, and ammonia in aqueous solution depending on the order of reagent mixing

| N o. | Order of reagent mixing and their molar ratios | C(HIC), M | C(GA), M | C(2MI), M | Total yield ¹ , M | Selectivity ² , % | | | GO Conversion ³ , % |
|------|--|-----------|----------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | | HIC | GA | 2MI | |
| 1 | (Ac+GO)+2NH ₃ | 0.069 | 0.024 | 0.033 | 0.195 | 70.8 | 12.3 | 16.9 | 58.6 |
| 2 | (GO+2NH ₃)+Ac | 0.078 | 0.035 | 0.030 | 0.221 | 70.6 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 66.4 |
| 3 | (Ac+2NH ₃)+GO | 0.077 | 0.029 | 0.029 | 0.212 | 72.6 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 63.7 |
| 4 | GO+2NH ₃ | 0.102 | 0.035 | 0.000 | 0.239 | 85.4 | 14.6 | 0.0 | 71.8 |
| 5 | 0.33THT+GO | 0.007 | 0.015 | 0.062 | 0.091 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 68.1 | 27.3 |
| 6 | 0.33THT+NH ₃ +GO | 0.031 | 0.012 | 0.092 | 0.166 | 37.3 | 7.2 | 55.4 | 49.8 |
| 7 | (Ac+NH ₃) 10 °C, 3h +GO | 0.037 | 0.031 | 0.044 | 0.149 | 49.7 | 20.8 | 29.5 | 44.7 |
| 8 | (Ac+2NH ₃) 10 °C, 3h +GO | 0.077 | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.226 | 68.1 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 67.9 |

¹Total yield = 2·C(HIC)+C(GA)+C(2MI). 2 are because HIC formation requires 2 mol GO.

²Selectivity = $\frac{C_i}{Total\ yield} * 100\%$. The concentration was multiplied by 2 in the case of HIC.

³Conversion = $\frac{Total\ yield}{C(GO)_{initial}} * 100\%$

Table S9. Cartesian coordinates of the most stable states for all structures

| Structure | Atom | X | Y | Z |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|
| trans-Glyoxal (trans-GO) | C | 0.3291 | 0.6898 | 0.0000 |
| | O | -0.3291 | 1.6986 | -0.0001 |
| | H | 1.4356 | 0.6728 | 0.0001 |
| | C | -0.3291 | -0.6898 | 0.0000 |
| | O | 0.3291 | -1.6986 | -0.0001 |
| | H | -1.4356 | -0.6728 | 0.0001 |
| Water | O | 0.0682 | 0.2921 | -0.0000 |
| | H | 0.8072 | -0.2921 | -0.0000 |
| | H | -0.8072 | -0.0559 | 0.0000 |
| Ammonia | N | -0.0026 | 0.2314 | -0.2007 |
| | H | -0.8094 | 0.7032 | 0.2006 |
| | H | 0.8094 | 0.6942 | 0.2006 |
| | H | -0.0078 | -0.7032 | 0.2007 |
| Acetaldehyde | C | 0.4646 | 0.2646 | -0.0006 |
| | H | 0.5337 | 1.3728 | -0.0001 |
| | O | 1.4692 | -0.4100 | -0.0008 |
| | C | -0.9331 | -0.2827 | -0.0004 |
| | H | -1.4692 | 0.0926 | -0.8784 |
| | H | -0.9225 | -1.3728 | -0.0009 |
| | H | -1.4687 | 0.0918 | 0.8784 |
| cis-Glyoxal (cis-GO) | C | 0.0000 | -0.7730 | 0.0136 |
| | O | 0.0000 | -1.4018 | -1.0120 |
| | H | 0.0000 | -1.2506 | 1.0120 |
| | C | 0.0000 | 0.7730 | 0.0136 |
| | O | 0.0000 | 1.4018 | -1.0120 |
| | H | 0.0000 | 1.2506 | 1.0120 |
| B _c _OHC-CHOHNH ₂ | C | 0.8417 | -0.4904 | 0.1442 |
| | O | 1.7497 | 0.0596 | -0.4283 |
| | H | 0.9531 | -1.5070 | 0.5773 |
| | O | -0.6004 | 1.3820 | -0.1804 |
| | H | -1.5319 | 1.6270 | -0.2366 |
| | N | -1.5234 | -0.7741 | -0.4390 |
| | H | -1.1693 | -1.0217 | -1.3586 |
| | H | -1.7497 | -1.6270 | 0.0609 |
| | C | -0.5749 | 0.0570 | 0.2934 |
| | H | -0.8437 | -0.0080 | 1.3586 |
| C _c _OHC-CHNH | C | -0.2369 | 0.3880 | 0.0000 |
| | H | -0.1424 | 1.4785 | 0.0000 |
| | C | 1.0481 | -0.3784 | -0.0001 |
| | O | 2.1322 | 0.1573 | 0.0001 |
| | H | 0.9206 | -1.4785 | 0.0001 |
| | N | -1.3235 | -0.2695 | 0.0000 |
| | H | -2.1322 | 0.3560 | 0.0001 |
| E _c _NH ₂ HOHC-CHNH | C | 0.5183 | -0.0316 | 0.3327 |
| | H | 0.4736 | -0.0114 | 1.4295 |
| | C | -0.8325 | -0.0075 | -0.3457 |
| | H | -0.6782 | -0.0019 | -1.4295 |
| | O | -1.4420 | 1.2181 | 0.0890 |
| | H | -2.2921 | 1.2964 | -0.3590 |
| | N | 1.5921 | -0.0723 | -0.3388 |
| | H | 2.4023 | -0.0947 | 0.2841 |
| | N | -1.5601 | -1.2053 | 0.0041 |
| | H | -1.8415 | -1.1706 | 0.9803 |
| F _c _HNHC-CHNH | H | -2.4023 | -1.2964 | -0.5552 |
| | C | -0.2922 | 0.4439 | 0.0003 |
| | H | -0.7698 | 1.4286 | 0.0000 |
| | C | 1.2077 | 0.4398 | -0.0003 |

| | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | H | 1.6905 | 1.4189 | -0.0002 |
| | N | -0.9257 | -0.6569 | 0.0000 |
| | H | -1.9345 | -0.5022 | -0.0002 |
| | N | 1.9345 | -0.6026 | -0.0003 |
| | H | 1.3224 | -1.4286 | -0.0001 |
| D _c _NH ₂ HOHC-CHOHNH ₂ | C | -0.6299 | -0.3627 | -0.4534 |
| | H | -0.7285 | -1.0530 | -1.2997 |
| | C | 0.7616 | 0.2819 | -0.5174 |
| | H | 0.8624 | 0.8347 | -1.4568 |
| | O | 1.6663 | -0.8420 | -0.5066 |
| | H | 2.5645 | -0.5002 | -0.4413 |
| | O | -0.7423 | -1.1070 | 0.7781 |
| | H | 0.0216 | -1.6993 | 0.8067 |
| | N | -1.6500 | 0.6365 | -0.5438 |
| | H | -2.5645 | 0.2108 | -0.4339 |
| | H | -1.5206 | 1.3091 | 0.2072 |
| | N | 0.9321 | 1.2023 | 0.5761 |
| | H | 0.8970 | 0.6985 | 1.4568 |
| | H | 1.8136 | 1.6993 | 0.5179 |
| 1.1-ethanediol_HO(HO)CHCH ₃ | C | 1.2090 | -0.0026 | -0.2046 |
| | H | 1.7077 | -0.8925 | 0.1814 |
| | H | 1.7098 | 0.8863 | 0.1812 |
| | H | 1.2750 | -0.0027 | -1.2954 |
| | C | -0.2480 | -0.0012 | 0.2015 |
| | H | -0.3538 | -0.0011 | 1.2954 |
| | O | -0.8386 | -1.1757 | -0.3322 |
| | H | -1.7098 | -1.2851 | 0.0646 |
| | O | -0.8359 | 1.1742 | -0.3321 |
| | H | -1.7072 | 1.2851 | 0.0641 |
| 1-aminoethanol_HO(NH ₂)CHCH ₃ | C | 0.1492 | 0.3461 | 0.2296 |
| | H | 0.1778 | 0.3934 | 1.3265 |
| | O | 0.6581 | 1.6146 | -0.1785 |
| | H | 0.7728 | 1.5579 | -1.1363 |
| | N | 1.0052 | -0.6958 | -0.3269 |
| | H | 1.9085 | -0.6813 | 0.1376 |
| | H | 0.6033 | -1.6146 | -0.1669 |
| | C | -1.2899 | 0.1432 | -0.2335 |
| | H | -1.7069 | -0.7869 | 0.1630 |
| | H | -1.9085 | 0.9750 | 0.1071 |
| Ethanimine_NHCHCH ₃ | H | -1.3237 | 0.1016 | -1.3265 |
| | N | -1.5271 | -0.3007 | -0.0005 |
| | H | -1.3822 | -1.3157 | -0.0007 |
| | C | -0.4068 | 0.3003 | -0.0003 |
| | H | -0.4346 | 1.3953 | -0.0001 |
| | C | 0.9688 | -0.3034 | -0.0002 |
| | H | 1.5271 | 0.0370 | -0.8785 |
| | H | 1.5267 | 0.0362 | 0.8785 |
| 1.1-diaminoethane_NH ₂ (NH ₂)CHCH ₃ | H | 0.9321 | -1.3953 | -0.0008 |
| | C | 0.2556 | -0.0234 | 0.2282 |
| | H | 0.2685 | -0.0413 | 1.3297 |
| | N | 1.1016 | -1.1415 | -0.2054 |
| | H | 0.7466 | -2.0079 | 0.1902 |
| | H | 1.0235 | -1.2322 | -1.2167 |
| | N | 0.8584 | 1.1959 | -0.3221 |
| | H | 0.3264 | 2.0079 | -0.0224 |
| | H | 1.7927 | 1.3015 | 0.0640 |
| | C | -1.2017 | -0.1148 | -0.2360 |
| | H | -1.6605 | -1.0365 | 0.1306 |
| | H | -1.7927 | 0.7297 | 0.1336 |
| H | -1.2426 | -0.1125 | -1.3297 | |

| | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| X | C | -2.3682 | -0.8639 | -0.0349 |
| | C | -1.6911 | 0.4194 | -0.5350 |
| | C | 0.6069 | -0.1981 | 0.0427 |
| | H | -2.6094 | -0.8585 | 1.0434 |
| | H | -2.2736 | 0.7684 | -1.3959 |
| | N | -0.3520 | 0.1608 | -1.0089 |
| | C | 1.9989 | -0.3528 | -0.5710 |
| | H | 2.7145 | -0.6510 | 0.1986 |
| | H | 1.9815 | -1.1179 | -1.3526 |
| | H | 2.3458 | 0.5868 | -1.0122 |
| | H | 0.6414 | 0.5710 | 0.8253 |
| | O | -1.7970 | 1.3462 | 0.5518 |
| | H | -0.0115 | 0.9414 | -1.5601 |
| | H | -1.5101 | 2.2098 | 0.2354 |
| | N | 0.0777 | -1.4007 | 0.6823 |
| | H | 0.2028 | -2.2098 | 0.0792 |
| | H | 0.5514 | -1.5840 | 1.5601 |
| | O | -2.7145 | -1.7515 | -0.7799 |
| V | C | -2.3550 | -0.9245 | -0.0208 |
| | C | -1.7023 | 0.3764 | -0.5204 |
| | C | 0.6138 | -0.2458 | 0.0551 |
| | H | -2.5540 | -0.9549 | 1.0673 |
| | H | -2.2755 | 0.6638 | -1.4134 |
| | N | -0.3471 | 0.1163 | -0.9916 |
| | C | 2.0089 | -0.3612 | -0.5629 |
| | H | 2.7295 | -0.6723 | 0.1968 |
| | H | 2.0030 | -1.1020 | -1.3680 |
| | H | 2.3420 | 0.5965 | -0.9752 |
| | H | 0.6370 | 0.4999 | 0.8599 |
| | H | -0.0101 | 0.9106 | -1.5256 |
| | N | 0.1093 | -1.4768 | 0.6621 |
| | H | 0.2387 | -2.2621 | 0.0291 |
| | H | 0.6000 | -1.6832 | 1.5256 |
| | O | -2.7243 | -1.8018 | -0.7680 |
| | N | -1.7622 | 1.3752 | 0.5570 |
| | H | -1.4095 | 2.2621 | 0.2078 |
| H | -2.7295 | 1.5439 | 0.8234 | |
| Y | C | 0.5955 | 2.0577 | -0.0597 |
| | C | -0.3379 | 1.3041 | 0.9241 |
| | C | 0.3453 | -1.0111 | 0.1458 |
| | N | 0.3166 | 1.6662 | -1.4376 |
| | H | 0.4348 | 3.1299 | 0.1199 |
| | H | -0.2224 | 1.7957 | 1.8970 |
| | N | -0.0920 | -0.1011 | 1.1692 |
| | C | -0.0254 | -2.4458 | 0.4969 |
| | H | 0.3450 | -3.1299 | -0.2685 |
| | H | 0.4142 | -2.7314 | 1.4590 |
| | H | -1.1090 | -2.5473 | 0.5750 |
| | H | -0.1077 | -0.7025 | -0.7929 |
| | O | 1.9516 | 1.8281 | 0.2509 |
| | H | 2.1028 | 0.8801 | 0.0697 |
| | H | -0.6811 | 1.7458 | -1.6093 |
| | O | -1.6629 | 1.5060 | 0.4216 |
| | H | 0.3376 | -0.2770 | 2.0675 |
| | H | -2.2358 | 0.9212 | 0.9310 |
| O | 1.7784 | -0.9316 | -0.1230 | |
| H | 0.7911 | 2.3055 | -2.0675 | |
| H | 2.2358 | -1.3771 | 0.6016 | |
| Z | C | 0.9933 | 0.6944 | 1.0664 |
| | C | 1.4689 | -0.7958 | 1.0602 |

| | | | | |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|
| | C | -0.9240 | 0.7488 | -0.5321 |
| | N | 0.4243 | 1.1842 | -0.1746 |
| | H | 0.2278 | 0.8182 | 1.8460 |
| | H | 2.4205 | -0.8372 | 1.6011 |
| | N | -0.9761 | -0.7061 | -0.8141 |
| | C | -1.3874 | 1.5222 | -1.7634 |
| | H | -1.3232 | 2.5956 | -1.5809 |
| | H | -0.7554 | 1.2736 | -2.6216 |
| | H | -2.4205 | 1.2703 | -2.0150 |
| | H | -1.5688 | 1.0081 | 0.3181 |
| | O | 2.1491 | 1.4689 | 1.3629 |
| | H | 1.9046 | 2.3853 | 1.1849 |
| | H | 1.0662 | 0.9631 | -0.9337 |
| | H | -1.8050 | -0.9395 | -1.3522 |
| | N | 0.4257 | -1.6346 | 1.6607 |
| | H | 0.7539 | -2.5956 | 1.6874 |
| | H | 0.2504 | -1.3538 | 2.6216 |
| | O | 1.7511 | -1.2665 | -0.2406 |
| | H | -1.0135 | -1.2218 | 0.0669 |
| | H | 0.9000 | -1.2417 | -0.7291 |
| | C | -0.8029 | 0.6801 | 0.5513 |
| | C | -1.7685 | -0.4731 | 0.9466 |
| | C | 0.8201 | -0.2788 | -1.1745 |
| | N | 0.5492 | 0.2905 | 0.1534 |
| | H | -1.2423 | 1.2100 | -0.3020 |
| | H | -2.5874 | -0.0297 | 1.5234 |
| | N | 0.5144 | -1.7009 | -1.3822 |
| | C | 2.2898 | -0.0303 | -1.5207 |
| | H | 2.5220 | 1.0348 | -1.4750 |
| | H | 2.9369 | -0.5501 | -0.8048 |
| | H | 2.5182 | -0.4077 | -2.5195 |
| | H | 0.1907 | 0.2844 | -1.8727 |
| | H | 1.0119 | -0.2367 | 0.8885 |
| | H | -0.4533 | -1.8645 | -1.1006 |
| | N | -2.2272 | -1.2122 | -0.2234 |
| | H | -2.9369 | -1.8823 | 0.0571 |
| | H | -2.6552 | -0.5861 | -0.8998 |
| | O | -1.1422 | -1.3737 | 1.8497 |
| | H | 1.1115 | -2.2655 | -0.7813 |
| | H | -0.4854 | -1.8652 | 1.3389 |
| | N | -0.7718 | 1.5952 | 1.6936 |
| | H | -0.5041 | 1.0625 | 2.5195 |
| | H | -0.0234 | 2.2655 | 1.5402 |
| | C | 0.2629 | -0.9209 | -0.2554 |
| | C | -0.9289 | -1.8494 | 0.0840 |
| | C | -0.0410 | 1.4912 | 0.1098 |
| | N | -0.1663 | 0.3803 | -0.7861 |
| | H | 0.7889 | -0.7355 | 0.6853 |
| | H | -1.3274 | -2.2564 | -0.8593 |
| | C | -0.5068 | 2.7846 | -0.5416 |
| | H | 0.0828 | 2.9976 | -1.4356 |
| | H | -1.5606 | 2.6993 | -0.8215 |
| | H | -0.4051 | 3.6188 | 0.1554 |
| | H | 1.0098 | 1.5700 | 0.4105 |
| | H | -1.1096 | 0.3317 | -1.1590 |
| | N | -0.4461 | -2.8906 | 0.9890 |
| | H | -1.1510 | -3.6188 | 1.0638 |
| | H | 0.3757 | -3.3171 | 0.5673 |
| | O | -2.0160 | -1.1580 | 0.6659 |
| | H | -1.6577 | -0.4309 | 1.2039 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | O | -0.8281 | 1.2437 | 1.3204 |
| | H | -0.4797 | 1.7812 | 2.0409 |
| | N | 1.1760 | -1.6615 | -1.1238 |
| | H | 0.7482 | -1.7706 | -2.0409 |
| | H | 2.0160 | -1.1096 | -1.2714 |
| 1 | C | -1.9906 | 0.1615 | 0.2426 |
| | C | -1.0965 | -1.0256 | -0.0170 |
| | C | 1.1270 | -0.0718 | -0.4076 |
| | N | 0.6788 | 1.2901 | -0.0996 |
| | H | -1.6746 | -1.9548 | 0.0297 |
| | N | 0.1401 | -1.1325 | -0.2871 |
| | C | 2.3594 | -0.5109 | 0.4048 |
| | H | 3.1701 | 0.2057 | 0.2573 |
| | H | 2.1095 | -0.5391 | 1.4697 |
| | H | 2.6993 | -1.5026 | 0.1012 |
| | H | 1.4000 | -0.0836 | -1.4697 |
| | O | -3.1701 | -0.0341 | 0.4568 |
| | H | -1.5503 | 1.1649 | 0.2119 |
| | H | 1.3309 | 1.9548 | -0.5049 |
| | H | 0.7065 | 1.4436 | 0.9066 |
| 2 | C | 1.6736 | -0.7374 | -0.2987 |
| | C | 1.6425 | 0.6588 | 0.3681 |
| | C | -0.5125 | 0.1430 | -0.3232 |
| | N | 0.2627 | -1.0770 | -0.5922 |
| | H | 2.2511 | -0.6658 | -1.2254 |
| | H | 2.3054 | 0.7030 | 1.2359 |
| | N | 0.2584 | 0.7966 | 0.7552 |
| | C | -1.9459 | -0.1464 | 0.0826 |
| | H | -2.4621 | -0.6991 | -0.7059 |
| | H | -1.9630 | -0.7367 | 1.0034 |
| | H | -2.4880 | 0.7857 | 0.2601 |
| | H | -0.5061 | 0.7562 | -1.2359 |
| | O | 2.2634 | -1.6723 | 0.5844 |
| | H | 2.4880 | -2.4605 | 0.0784 |
| | H | 0.0015 | -1.7646 | 0.1125 |
| | O | 2.0833 | 1.5922 | -0.6345 |
| | H | -0.0074 | 1.7640 | 0.9131 |
| | H | 2.1433 | 2.4605 | -0.2216 |
| 3 | C | 1.0413 | 0.6789 | 0.3608 |
| | C | 1.0027 | -0.6888 | -0.3289 |
| | C | -1.1628 | -0.1343 | 0.4683 |
| | N | -0.3640 | 1.1118 | 0.3648 |
| | H | 1.3898 | 0.5446 | 1.3946 |
| | H | 0.9214 | -0.4969 | -1.4109 |
| | N | -0.2534 | -1.2801 | 0.1524 |
| | C | -2.3736 | -0.0945 | -0.4561 |
| | H | -2.9918 | 0.7836 | -0.2482 |
| | H | -2.0513 | -0.0588 | -1.5010 |
| | H | -2.9826 | -0.9897 | -0.3156 |
| | H | -1.5064 | -0.2531 | 1.5010 |
| | O | 1.8767 | 1.5621 | -0.3506 |
| | H | 2.0015 | 2.3567 | 0.1796 |
| | H | -0.5283 | 1.5325 | -0.5483 |
| | H | -0.0217 | -1.7620 | 1.0174 |
| | N | 2.1364 | -1.5278 | 0.0280 |
| H | 2.1489 | -2.3567 | -0.5595 | |
| H | 2.9918 | -1.0201 | -0.1828 | |
| 4 | C | -1.1482 | -0.4184 | -0.3779 |
| | C | -1.1337 | 1.0004 | 0.2593 |
| | C | 1.0320 | 0.1893 | 0.3402 |

| | | | | |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|
| | N | 0.2633 | -0.8809 | -0.3167 |
| | H | -1.4583 | -0.3309 | -1.4229 |
| | H | -1.3945 | 0.8902 | 1.3266 |
| | N | 0.2534 | 1.4081 | 0.0671 |
| | C | 2.4603 | 0.2865 | -0.1658 |
| | H | 2.9888 | -0.6567 | -0.0064 |
| | H | 2.4607 | 0.5208 | -1.2344 |
| | H | 3.0011 | 1.0764 | 0.3611 |
| | H | 1.0489 | -0.0247 | 1.4229 |
| | N | -2.0453 | 1.9902 | -0.2968 |
| | H | -3.0011 | 1.6673 | -0.1714 |
| | H | -1.8863 | 2.0539 | -1.3000 |
| | H | 0.5024 | 2.1655 | 0.6972 |
| | N | -2.1286 | -1.2629 | 0.2896 |
| | H | -1.8144 | -1.4524 | 1.2389 |
| | H | -2.1701 | -2.1655 | -0.1752 |
| | H | 0.6133 | -0.9925 | -1.2629 |
| | C | 1.9384 | -0.2373 | 0.4217 |
| | C | 0.8205 | 0.7968 | 0.1957 |
| | C | -1.0882 | -0.6169 | -0.3454 |
| | N | 2.1314 | -1.0423 | -0.7988 |
| | H | 2.8406 | 0.3171 | 0.6968 |
| | H | 1.1475 | 1.8304 | 0.3363 |
| | N | -0.4002 | 0.6409 | -0.1108 |
| | C | -2.3146 | -0.6777 | 0.5599 |
| | H | -2.8880 | -1.5792 | 0.3390 |
| | H | -1.9941 | -0.7113 | 1.6044 |
| | H | -2.9468 | 0.1980 | 0.4112 |
| | H | -1.4116 | -0.5617 | -1.3943 |
| | O | 1.6805 | -1.0881 | 1.5197 |
| | H | 0.8564 | -1.5587 | 1.2970 |
| | H | 2.9468 | -1.6374 | -0.6783 |
| | H | 2.3053 | -0.4468 | -1.6044 |
| | O | -0.3646 | -1.8304 | -0.1426 |
| | H | 0.4632 | -1.7818 | -0.6794 |
| | C | 0.8282 | -1.0773 | -0.2899 |
| | C | 1.8945 | -0.0221 | -0.6012 |
| | C | -1.2373 | 0.1628 | -0.4143 |
| | N | -0.4374 | -1.0490 | -0.1795 |
| | H | 1.2936 | -2.0492 | -0.0874 |
| | H | 2.5312 | -0.4486 | -1.3841 |
| | N | -0.7825 | 1.2582 | 0.4730 |
| | C | -2.7098 | -0.1980 | -0.2244 |
| | H | -2.9970 | -0.9955 | -0.9142 |
| | H | -2.8796 | -0.5491 | 0.7976 |
| | H | -3.3484 | 0.6696 | -0.4105 |
| | H | -1.0767 | 0.5084 | -1.4413 |
| | H | -1.4177 | 2.0492 | 0.3983 |
| | N | 2.7537 | 0.1757 | 0.5792 |
| | H | 2.1813 | 0.2825 | 1.4131 |
| | H | 3.3484 | -0.6340 | 0.7317 |
| | O | 1.4093 | 1.1983 | -1.0921 |
| | H | 0.7289 | 1.4970 | -0.4415 |
| | H | -0.8191 | 0.9464 | 1.4413 |
| | C | 1.3080 | -0.2011 | -0.3876 |
| | C | 1.5867 | 1.0654 | 0.4224 |
| | C | -1.2375 | -0.3977 | -0.1476 |
| | N | -0.0153 | -0.4720 | -0.8967 |
| | H | 1.9433 | -0.1144 | -1.2821 |
| | H | 2.5931 | 1.0603 | 0.8544 |

| | | | | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | N | 0.8520 | 2.0803 | 0.5982 |
| | C | -1.1078 | -0.8644 | 1.2974 |
| | H | -0.7307 | -1.8864 | 1.3387 |
| | H | -0.4295 | -0.2195 | 1.8560 |
| | H | -2.0897 | -0.8315 | 1.7752 |
| | H | -1.9642 | -1.0312 | -0.6693 |
| | O | 1.7873 | -1.2661 | 0.4378 |
| | H | 1.6316 | -2.0803 | -0.0551 |
| | H | -0.1366 | -0.1811 | -1.8560 |
| | O | -1.7444 | 0.9659 | -0.2084 |
| | H | -2.5931 | 0.9987 | 0.2501 |
| | H | -0.0680 | 1.9388 | 0.1648 |
| 8 | C | 1.3309 | -0.1936 | -0.4142 |
| | C | 1.6023 | 1.0881 | 0.3761 |
| | C | -1.2252 | -0.4510 | -0.1335 |
| | N | 0.0132 | -0.5216 | -0.8983 |
| | H | 1.9510 | -0.1045 | -1.3199 |
| | H | 2.6430 | 1.1319 | 0.7190 |
| | N | 0.8333 | 2.0599 | 0.6298 |
| | C | -1.0555 | -0.9134 | 1.3113 |
| | H | -0.6209 | -1.9120 | 1.3423 |
| | H | -0.4052 | -0.2365 | 1.8666 |
| | H | -2.0305 | -0.9378 | 1.8039 |
| | H | -1.9088 | -1.1491 | -0.6348 |
| | O | 1.8588 | -1.2348 | 0.4202 |
| | H | 1.6796 | -2.0599 | -0.0461 |
| | H | -0.1153 | -0.2647 | -1.8666 |
| | H | -0.1204 | 1.8685 | 0.2795 |
| | N | -1.7987 | 0.9187 | -0.1470 |
| H | -2.0874 | 1.1535 | -1.0935 | |
| H | -2.6430 | 0.9462 | 0.4204 | |
| 9 | C | -1.3941 | -0.6154 | 0.3102 |
| | C | -2.0462 | 0.7623 | 0.4104 |
| | C | 1.0272 | -0.0016 | 0.2543 |
| | N | -0.1276 | -0.6073 | -0.4143 |
| | H | -1.2788 | -0.9873 | 1.3441 |
| | H | -3.0264 | 0.7192 | 0.9029 |
| | N | -1.6332 | 1.8812 | -0.0182 |
| | C | 2.2121 | -0.9730 | 0.2522 |
| | H | 1.9775 | -1.8812 | 0.8152 |
| | H | 2.4629 | -1.2545 | -0.7761 |
| | H | 3.0917 | -0.5061 | 0.7007 |
| | H | 0.7728 | 0.2368 | 1.2956 |
| | H | 0.0672 | -1.5692 | -0.6645 |
| | N | -2.2748 | -1.5676 | -0.3784 |
| | H | -3.0917 | -1.7681 | 0.1898 |
| | H | -2.6085 | -1.1555 | -1.2464 |
| | N | 1.3237 | 1.2879 | -0.3992 |
| H | 2.0752 | 1.7646 | 0.0931 | |
| H | 1.6558 | 1.1078 | -1.3441 | |
| H | -0.6875 | 1.7880 | -0.4180 | |
| 10 | C | -1.3996 | -0.5742 | 0.2572 |
| | C | -2.0259 | 0.8161 | 0.3346 |
| | C | 1.0214 | -0.0149 | 0.2116 |
| | N | -0.1295 | -0.5715 | -0.4586 |
| | H | -1.2928 | -0.9434 | 1.2908 |
| | H | -2.9586 | 0.8346 | 0.9100 |
| | N | -1.6308 | 1.8877 | -0.2164 |
| | C | 2.2161 | -0.9604 | 0.1598 |
| H | 2.0008 | -1.8877 | 0.6972 | |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | H | 2.4494 | -1.1955 | -0.8824 |
| | H | 3.0939 | -0.4940 | 0.6117 |
| | H | 0.7717 | 0.2129 | 1.2578 |
| | H | 0.0419 | -1.5081 | -0.8007 |
| | N | -2.2884 | -1.5143 | -0.4347 |
| | H | -3.0939 | -1.7310 | 0.1432 |
| | H | -2.6380 | -1.0912 | -1.2908 |
| | H | -0.7398 | 1.7196 | -0.6972 |
| | O | 1.3465 | 1.2276 | -0.4544 |
| | H | 1.9545 | 1.7173 | 0.1122 |
| OH_PreIm | C | -1.4013 | -0.2091 | 0.4526 |
| | C | -0.8269 | 1.0804 | -0.0983 |
| | C | 0.9504 | -0.0934 | 0.5211 |
| | N | -0.2346 | -0.7320 | 1.1309 |
| | H | -2.2423 | -0.0686 | 1.1387 |
| | H | -1.4488 | 1.8568 | -0.5346 |
| | N | 0.4419 | 1.1363 | -0.1025 |
| | C | 1.6768 | -0.9513 | -0.5184 |
| | H | 2.0697 | -1.8568 | -0.0488 |
| | H | 0.9792 | -1.2379 | -1.3085 |
| | H | 2.5113 | -0.3999 | -0.9576 |
| | H | 1.6536 | 0.1982 | 1.3085 |
| | O | -1.8503 | -0.9681 | -0.6861 |
| | H | -2.5113 | -1.5984 | -0.3805 |
| | H | -0.2030 | -1.7445 | 1.1257 |
| NH2_PreIm | C | -1.2148 | -0.2231 | 0.5195 |
| | C | -0.6348 | 1.0552 | -0.0608 |
| | C | 1.1697 | -0.1102 | 0.5091 |
| | N | 0.0072 | -0.8954 | 0.9817 |
| | H | -1.8985 | -0.0095 | 1.3496 |
| | H | -1.2667 | 1.8450 | -0.4620 |
| | N | 0.6326 | 1.1115 | -0.1151 |
| | C | 2.0752 | -0.8667 | -0.4604 |
| | H | 2.4672 | -1.7696 | 0.0148 |
| | H | 1.5148 | -1.1560 | -1.3539 |
| | H | 2.9188 | -0.2418 | -0.7616 |
| | H | 1.7675 | 0.2181 | 1.3687 |
| | H | 0.0204 | -1.8450 | 0.6278 |
| | N | -1.9636 | -1.0330 | -0.4467 |
| | H | -2.9188 | -0.6994 | -0.5317 |
| H | -1.5387 | -0.9737 | -1.3687 | |
| OH_noncycPreIm | C | -0.9684 | 0.8884 | -0.5641 |
| | H | -1.3842 | 1.8330 | -0.9245 |
| | C | -2.0156 | -0.0771 | -0.1145 |
| | H | -2.9622 | 0.3914 | 0.1730 |
| | N | -1.8412 | -1.3385 | -0.0985 |
| | H | -2.6705 | -1.8330 | 0.2303 |
| | N | 0.2999 | 0.7876 | -0.5534 |
| | C | 0.9625 | -0.4389 | -0.0482 |
| | H | 0.5531 | -0.6626 | 0.9491 |
| | O | 0.7612 | -1.5319 | -0.9203 |
| | H | -0.1710 | -1.7936 | -0.7778 |
| | C | 2.4542 | -0.1802 | 0.0469 |
| | H | 2.6541 | 0.6756 | 0.6949 |
| | H | 2.9622 | -1.0587 | 0.4495 |
| | H | 2.8493 | 0.0351 | -0.9491 |
| NH2_noncycPreIm | C | -2.0529 | -0.2211 | -0.4419 |
| | C | -1.0479 | -1.1272 | 0.2020 |
| | C | 0.9272 | 0.0649 | -0.4132 |
| | N | -2.0193 | 1.0483 | -0.5199 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | H | -2.9253 | -0.7479 | -0.8442 |
| | H | -1.4952 | -2.0020 | 0.6842 |
| | N | 0.2213 | -1.0442 | 0.2474 |
| | C | 2.3676 | -0.3736 | -0.6739 |
| | H | 2.9253 | 0.4255 | -1.1695 |
| | H | 2.8613 | -0.6158 | 0.2713 |
| | H | 2.3908 | -1.2594 | -1.3143 |
| | H | 0.4484 | 0.3122 | -1.3702 |
| | N | 0.8047 | 1.2605 | 0.4422 |
| | H | -1.1615 | 1.4031 | -0.0686 |
| | H | 1.1634 | 1.0453 | 1.3702 |
| | H | 1.3929 | 2.0020 | 0.0698 |
| PreIm | C | -0.5834 | -1.3914 | 0.7395 |
| | C | -0.5834 | -1.3914 | -0.7395 |
| | C | -0.5911 | 0.6649 | 0.0000 |
| | N | -0.5886 | -0.1905 | 1.1898 |
| | H | -0.5794 | -2.2662 | 1.3808 |
| | H | -0.5794 | -2.2662 | -1.3808 |
| | N | -0.5886 | -0.1905 | -1.1898 |
| | C | 0.5923 | 1.6356 | 0.0000 |
| | H | 0.5555 | 2.2662 | 0.8890 |
| | H | 1.5309 | 1.0769 | 0.0000 |
| | H | 0.5555 | 2.2662 | -0.8890 |
| 2MI | H | -1.5309 | 1.2324 | 0.0000 |
| | C | -1.5859 | 0.3504 | -0.0001 |
| | C | -1.5379 | -1.0175 | -0.0007 |
| | C | 0.5171 | -0.3625 | -0.0005 |
| | N | -0.2677 | 0.7549 | -0.0005 |
| | H | -2.4019 | 1.0533 | 0.0000 |
| | H | -2.3654 | -1.7104 | -0.0009 |
| | N | -0.2265 | -1.4543 | 0.0000 |
| | C | 2.0092 | -0.3098 | -0.0005 |
| | H | 2.3902 | 0.2126 | -0.8830 |
| | H | 2.3902 | 0.2108 | 0.8830 |
| H | 2.4019 | -1.3259 | -0.0015 | |
| H | 0.0563 | 1.7104 | -0.0008 | |

Table S10. Cartesian coordinates of the transition states with the participation of one water molecule

| TS | Atom | X | Y | Z |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|
| GO+NH ₂ NH ₂ CHCH ₃ _X | C | -2.1313 | 1.2791 | -0.5787 |
| | H | -2.0731 | 1.9593 | -1.4540 |
| | C | -1.3188 | -0.0114 | -0.7240 |
| | H | -1.6191 | -0.4422 | -1.6997 |
| | O | -1.4247 | -0.8605 | 0.3199 |
| | O | -2.8112 | 1.5376 | 0.3806 |
| | O | 0.6514 | -1.9945 | -0.1251 |
| | H | 1.2333 | -2.0539 | 0.6392 |
| | H | -0.4963 | -1.5360 | 0.2315 |
| | C | 0.7975 | 1.4465 | -0.1174 |
| | C | 0.7273 | 1.0712 | 1.3598 |
| | H | 1.1625 | 1.8830 | 1.9446 |
| | H | -0.2990 | 0.8965 | 1.6804 |
| | H | 1.2977 | 0.1585 | 1.5429 |
| | N | 0.1695 | 0.3589 | -0.9683 |
| | H | 0.3406 | 0.5958 | -1.9446 |
| | H | 0.6516 | -0.6154 | -0.7298 |
| | H | 0.2256 | 2.3583 | -0.3009 |
| | N | 2.1299 | 1.6422 | -0.6513 |
| | H | 2.4124 | 2.6110 | -0.5654 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| | H | 2.8112 | 1.0752 | -0.1564 |
| | H | -0.9569 | -1.6781 | 0.3114 |
| | H | -0.0530 | -2.6110 | -0.2297 |
| | H | -0.9939 | -1.6473 | -0.2363 |
| | H | 0.0437 | -0.8679 | -0.9430 |
| | C | -1.9178 | -0.6610 | -0.5905 |
| | H | -1.9274 | 0.1892 | -1.2846 |
| | C | -0.6881 | -0.5152 | 0.3308 |
| | H | -0.6176 | -1.4171 | 0.9531 |
| | N | 0.5325 | -0.5022 | -0.5949 |
| | H | 0.4089 | -1.1953 | -1.3359 |
| | C | 1.8369 | -0.7151 | 0.1141 |
| | H | 1.8222 | -0.0077 | 0.9465 |
| | C | 2.9828 | -0.4331 | -0.8362 |
| | H | 2.9142 | 0.5816 | -1.2322 |
| | H | 3.9262 | -0.5413 | -0.3006 |
| | H | 2.9677 | -1.1438 | -1.6663 |
| | O | -0.6898 | 0.6302 | 1.0734 |
| | H | -0.4012 | 1.4418 | 0.2975 |
| | O | 0.0349 | 1.9985 | -0.7762 |
| | H | 0.7763 | 2.5731 | -0.5589 |
| | H | 0.4981 | 0.5307 | -0.9664 |
| | N | -3.0877 | -0.7641 | 0.2525 |
| | H | -3.0121 | -0.0795 | 0.9999 |
| | H | -3.9262 | -0.5487 | -0.2770 |
| | O | -1.7966 | -1.8145 | -1.4205 |
| | H | -2.0053 | -2.5731 | -0.8582 |
| | O | 1.9257 | -2.0455 | 0.5562 |
| | H | 1.5184 | -2.1242 | 1.4251 |
| | H | 0.0202 | 0.8083 | 1.6663 |
| | H | -0.8297 | 0.9537 | 0.0588 |
| | H | -0.2099 | 1.3033 | -0.1896 |
| | H | -0.0638 | 0.1366 | -1.0553 |
| | C | -1.0679 | 0.5698 | 0.4486 |
| | C | -0.5636 | -0.3006 | -0.7234 |
| | N | 0.9328 | -0.2263 | -0.9036 |
| | H | 1.2239 | 0.8471 | -0.9818 |
| | H | 1.1741 | -0.7059 | -1.7702 |
| | C | 1.6200 | -2.0536 | 0.7763 |
| | H | 1.5728 | -2.8069 | -0.0116 |
| | H | 0.6745 | -2.0410 | 1.3139 |
| | H | 2.4266 | -2.3114 | 1.4657 |
| | C | 1.9259 | -0.6809 | 0.2082 |
| | H | 2.8695 | -0.7110 | -0.3548 |
| | O | 1.9508 | 0.3020 | 1.1781 |
| | O | 1.8942 | 2.0837 | -0.4430 |
| | H | 1.9954 | 1.2674 | 0.5730 |
| | H | 1.2905 | 2.8069 | -0.2475 |
| | H | -0.6797 | 1.5820 | 0.2854 |
| | H | -0.9678 | 0.1393 | -1.6389 |
| | O | -1.0018 | -1.6175 | -0.5499 |
| | H | -1.1318 | -2.0279 | -1.4115 |
| | O | -0.6577 | 0.0898 | 1.7201 |
| | H | 0.3171 | 0.2176 | 1.7702 |
| | N | -2.5052 | 0.6087 | 0.3491 |
| | H | -2.8599 | -0.3316 | 0.5060 |
| | H | -2.8695 | 1.1903 | 1.0972 |
| | H | 1.3976 | -0.6804 | -0.1174 |
| | H | 0.7129 | 0.3910 | -1.0802 |
| | H | 1.0980 | -0.4100 | -0.4845 |
| Bc+OHNH2CHCH3_Y | | | | |
| Dc_Y | | | | |

| | | | | |
|------------|-----|---------|---------|---------|
| | H | 2.1314 | 1.1951 | 0.9391 |
| | H | 1.5655 | 1.2047 | -0.5240 |
| | H | 1.4977 | 0.8506 | 0.3332 |
| X_2 | C | 1.1953 | -0.2840 | 0.7837 |
| | H | 0.8698 | -0.3985 | 1.8263 |
| | C | 0.5615 | -1.4434 | -0.0334 |
| | H | 0.5970 | -2.3822 | 0.5289 |
| | O | 1.2544 | -1.5385 | -1.2628 |
| | O | 2.5235 | -0.0680 | 0.6762 |
| | O | 2.4699 | 1.5788 | -1.0829 |
| | H | 2.6604 | 0.6615 | -0.2046 |
| | H | 0.7319 | -2.1214 | -1.8263 |
| | C | -0.8022 | 0.3696 | -0.5579 |
| | C | -2.1018 | 1.0762 | -0.2303 |
| | H | -2.0428 | 2.1342 | -0.4916 |
| | H | -2.9150 | 0.6242 | -0.8003 |
| | H | -2.3323 | 0.9881 | 0.8356 |
| | N | -0.8249 | -1.0607 | -0.2660 |
| | H | -1.3877 | -1.2527 | 0.5584 |
| | H | 2.8702 | 2.3822 | -0.7335 |
| | H | -0.5448 | 0.5018 | -1.6094 |
| | N | 0.3754 | 0.9289 | 0.2131 |
| | H | 1.1199 | 1.4319 | -0.4342 |
| | H | 0.0854 | 1.5480 | 0.9656 |
| | H | 0.8160 | 0.6528 | 0.3174 |
| | H | 2.9150 | 0.0453 | -0.1730 |
| | H | 1.6819 | 1.2380 | -0.6953 |
| | H | 2.0719 | 0.3403 | -0.3757 |
| | H | 0.9037 | 0.1532 | 0.6123 |
| | H | 0.6321 | 0.9708 | -0.6025 |
| | Y_2 | C | 0.6913 | 1.7261 |
| C | | 1.1789 | 0.8318 | 0.7024 |
| C | | -1.2031 | 0.3886 | -1.2109 |
| H | | -0.0058 | 2.4708 | -0.1205 |
| H | | 1.4604 | 1.5441 | 1.4921 |
| N | | -0.0097 | 0.8323 | -1.4249 |
| H | | 0.6327 | 0.1938 | -1.9410 |
| N | | 0.2240 | -0.1027 | 1.0556 |
| H | | 0.1952 | -1.4841 | 0.3100 |
| C | | -2.2968 | 1.0431 | -0.4550 |
| H | | -1.9789 | 1.8877 | 0.1474 |
| O | | 2.4686 | 0.1995 | 0.2590 |
| H | | 3.0562 | 0.9184 | -0.0140 |
| O | | 1.7915 | 2.3179 | -1.1377 |
| H | | 1.4935 | 3.0755 | -1.6533 |
| H | | -1.4628 | -0.5050 | -1.7714 |
| H | | 0.1912 | -0.1962 | 2.0656 |
| O | | 0.1704 | -2.3782 | -0.2428 |
| H | | -0.7626 | -2.5588 | -0.3939 |
| O | | 1.7575 | -1.1870 | -2.0656 |
| H | | 1.1566 | -1.7950 | -1.5711 |
| H | | 2.2401 | -0.7750 | -1.3198 |
| H | | -2.7681 | 0.3026 | 0.1923 |
| H | | -3.0562 | 1.3659 | -1.1790 |
| H | | 0.4623 | -1.0033 | 0.6402 |
| H | | -0.3447 | -1.6626 | -0.0844 |
| H | | 0.7496 | -3.0755 | 0.0136 |
| 2_OH_PreIm | | C | 1.3437 | -1.3548 |
| | H | 1.9341 | -1.6166 | 1.1926 |
| | C | 0.0731 | -0.6678 | 0.7633 |

| | | | | |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|
| | H | -0.5833 | -1.0782 | 1.5157 |
| | O | -1.3795 | -1.1676 | -0.6942 |
| | O | 1.0452 | -2.5316 | -0.4173 |
| | H | 1.8688 | -3.0252 | -0.4973 |
| | H | -1.8677 | -1.9232 | -0.3495 |
| | C | 1.1566 | 0.8818 | -0.5009 |
| | C | 1.9095 | 2.1766 | -0.2521 |
| | H | 2.6725 | 2.3202 | -1.0204 |
| | H | 1.2236 | 3.0252 | -0.2866 |
| | H | 2.3902 | 2.1530 | 0.7296 |
| | N | 0.1341 | 0.6167 | 0.5404 |
| | H | -0.8537 | 1.0753 | 0.4430 |
| | H | 0.6232 | 0.9391 | -1.4574 |
| | N | 2.0159 | -0.3076 | -0.4637 |
| | H | 2.9105 | -0.0808 | -0.0472 |
| | O | -2.3086 | 0.9835 | -0.0658 |
| | H | -2.3829 | 1.5296 | -0.8558 |
| | H | -1.9436 | -0.1985 | -0.4489 |
| | H | -1.6295 | -0.7803 | -1.5157 |
| | H | -1.0755 | 0.4806 | 0.1674 |
| | H | -2.9105 | 0.2723 | 0.0735 |
| | H | -2.0439 | -0.8434 | -0.6790 |
| | C | 0.7449 | 1.0839 | 0.3483 |
| | C | 0.7027 | 2.3147 | 1.2009 |
| | H | 1.4924 | 2.9838 | 0.8639 |
| | H | -0.2635 | 2.8143 | 1.1106 |
| | H | 0.8846 | 2.0495 | 2.2424 |
| | H | -0.5462 | -0.8832 | 1.4238 |
| | O | 0.6355 | -2.2833 | 0.3890 |
| | H | 1.4996 | -1.8798 | 0.1172 |
| | H | 0.8797 | -2.9838 | 1.0022 |
| | H | 1.3170 | 0.2242 | 0.6371 |
| | O | 2.8934 | 1.3861 | -0.3461 |
| | H | 2.6203 | 1.6226 | -1.2390 |
| | O | 3.0043 | -1.0923 | -0.2014 |
| | H | 3.0052 | -0.0210 | -0.3223 |
| | H | 3.5474 | -1.2438 | 0.5794 |
| | N | -0.9592 | -0.0155 | 1.0905 |
| | H | -1.5336 | 0.4538 | 1.7813 |
| | N | 0.2206 | 1.1372 | -0.9179 |
| | C | -1.6487 | -0.2054 | -0.1759 |
| | H | -1.6013 | -1.2652 | -0.4509 |
| | C | -0.8623 | 0.5674 | -1.2250 |
| | H | -1.2425 | 0.6064 | -2.2424 |
| | O | -2.9655 | 0.2955 | -0.1820 |
| | H | -3.5474 | -0.3732 | 0.1966 |
| | H | 2.4561 | 0.6880 | 0.1108 |
| | H | 2.2745 | -1.6590 | -0.3847 |
| | H | 2.3960 | -0.2965 | -0.5008 |
| | C | -0.5955 | 0.4607 | 0.7339 |
| | H | -1.3362 | 0.6566 | 1.4913 |
| | C | 0.3523 | 1.4123 | 0.1320 |
| | H | 0.3090 | 2.4882 | 0.2458 |
| | O | -2.2488 | 0.5883 | -0.6990 |
| | H | -2.9596 | 1.0657 | -0.2550 |
| | C | 0.9439 | -0.6163 | -0.5047 |
| | C | 2.1692 | -1.4294 | -0.0978 |
| | H | 1.9120 | -2.4882 | -0.0452 |
| | H | 2.9618 | -1.2929 | -0.8344 |
| | H | 2.5274 | -1.1008 | 0.8797 |
| 5_OH_PreIm (with the participation of two water molecules) | | | | |
| OH_PreIm_PreIm | | | | |

| | | | | |
|-----------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| | N | 1.2270 | 0.8114 | -0.5828 |
| | H | -2.9618 | -1.9219 | 0.5397 |
| | H | 0.5860 | -0.9365 | -1.4913 |
| | N | -0.1626 | -0.7454 | 0.4585 |
| | H | -0.9718 | -1.4773 | 0.3314 |
| | O | -2.3702 | -1.7803 | -0.2077 |
| | H | -2.4276 | -0.5804 | -0.4924 |
| | H | -2.3828 | -0.3004 | -0.9810 |
| | H | -1.4497 | -1.7200 | -0.1063 |
| | H | -2.4457 | -2.3189 | -0.9768 |
| | H | -2.5942 | -1.1754 | -0.8039 |
| PreIm_2MI | C | 1.5645 | 0.8964 | -0.6909 |
| | H | 2.4092 | 0.8003 | -1.3601 |
| | C | 1.5549 | 1.1075 | 0.6886 |
| | H | 2.3959 | 1.2250 | 1.3601 |
| | O | 0.0183 | -1.7709 | 0.1709 |
| | H | 0.4023 | -1.8373 | 1.0617 |
| | C | -0.4670 | 0.8768 | 0.0157 |
| | C | -1.9632 | 1.0332 | -0.0134 |
| | H | -2.3945 | 0.4862 | -0.8546 |
| | N | 0.2751 | 1.1012 | 1.1400 |
| | H | -0.2023 | -0.7208 | -0.0283 |
| | N | 0.2840 | 0.7562 | -1.1290 |
| | H | 0.6732 | -2.0862 | -0.4743 |
| | H | -2.2473 | 2.0862 | -0.1217 |
| | H | -2.4092 | 0.6641 | 0.9128 |