## Supplementary Information

# Three-center two-electron bonds from the quantum interference perspective 

David Wilian Oliveira de Sousa ${ }^{l}$ and Marco Antonio Chaer Nascimento ${ }^{1 *}$
${ }^{1}$ Instituto de Química, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro
Cidade Universitária, CT Bloco A Sala 412, Rio de Janeiro, RJ 21941-909, Brazil

## This supplementary material contains $\mathbf{8}$ supplemental figures

 (S1-S8) and 1 supplemental table.

Figure S1. Orbitals of the $\mathrm{H}_{3}{ }^{+}$molecule at the CASSCF level (a), GVB-PP structures 1 and 2 (b) and $\mathrm{SC}(2,3)$. MC-SC orbitals are equivalent to the combination of GVB-PP structures. The contour value is 0.1 for all the orbitals.


Figure S2. Orbitals for the $\mathrm{Li}_{3}{ }^{+}$molecule at the $\mathrm{SC}(2,3) / \mathrm{cc}-\mathrm{pVTZ}$ level. The contour value is 0.1 for all the orbitals.


Figure S3. Orbitals for $\mathrm{LiH}_{2}{ }^{+}$calculated at $\mathrm{SC}(2,3) / \mathrm{cc}-\mathrm{pVTZ}$ level. The contour value is 0.1 for all the orbitals.


Figure S4. Orbitals of the $\pi$ system fot the species $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{3}{ }^{+}$(top left), $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{4}$ (top right), $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{5}{ }^{+}$ (bottom left), and $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}$ (bottom right). The contour value is 0.1 for all the orbitals.

Table S1. Selected molecular parameters of the species $\mathrm{R}_{2} \mathrm{CBeCR}_{2}\left(\mathrm{R}=\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{CBe}$, a, and $\mathbf{b}$ at the CASSCF/cc-pVTZ level.

|  | $\mathbf{R}(\mathbf{C - B e})(\AA)$ | $\boldsymbol{\theta}(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{Be}-\mathrm{C})\left({ }^{\circ}\right.$ ) | $\mathbf{R}(\mathbf{C - C})(\AA)$ | $\mathbf{R}(\mathbf{C}-\mathbf{H})(\mathrm{A})$ | $\boldsymbol{\theta}(\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H})\left({ }^{\circ}\right.$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{CBeCH}_{2}$ | 1.6712 | 179.82 | - | 1.0794 | 111.37 |
| $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2} \mathrm{CBeC}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}$ | 1.6739 | 180.00 | 1.5112 | - | - |
| $\mathbf{H}_{2} \mathbf{C B e}\left({ }^{1} \mathbf{A}_{1}\right)$ | 1.5808 | - | - | 1.0752 | 117.01 |
| $\mathbf{H}_{2} \mathbf{C B e}\left({ }^{3} \mathbf{B}_{1}\right)$ | 1.6797 | - | - | 1.0796 | 111.73 |
| Compound a ${ }^{[a]}$ | 1.664 / 1.659 | 180.0 | 1.541 | - | - |
| Compound b ${ }^{\text {[a] }}$ | 1.659 / 1.657 | 179.3 | - | - | - |

[a]: M. Arrowsmith, H. Braunschweig, M.A. Celik, T. Dellermann, R. D. Dewhurst, W. C. Ewing, K. Hammond, T. Kramer, I. Krummenacher, J. Mies, K. Radacki and J. K. Schuster, Neutral Zero-Valent s-Block Complexes with Strong Multiple Bonding, Nat. Chem., 2016, 8 (9), 890-894. https://doi.org/10.1038/nchem. 2542.


Figure S5. Calculated orbitals for $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{CBeCH}_{2}$. The contour value is 0.1 for all the orbitals.


Figure S6. Calculated orbitals for the 3c2e bond of the nonclassical structure of the 2norbornyl cation. The contour value is 0.1 for all the orbitals.

## $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{s}}(\mathrm{I})$ structure



Figure S7. $\mathrm{CAS}(8,9) /$ aug-cc-pVTZ global minimum of $\mathrm{CH}_{5}{ }^{+}$.


Figure S8. Calculated orbitals for the 3 c 2 e bond of the global minimum of $\mathrm{CH}_{5}{ }^{+}$. The contour value is 0.1 for all the orbitals.

