

Supplemental Material

**Electric field and strain engineering tuning Rashba spin splitting in quasi-one-dimensional organic-inorganic hybrid perovskites (MV)Al<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (MV = methylviologen, A = Bi, Sb)**

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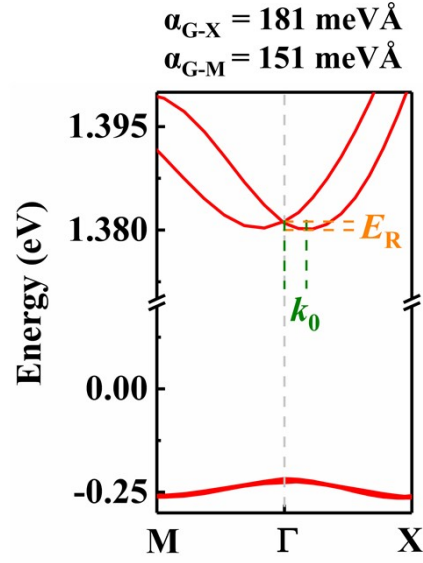


Fig. S1. The band structure of  $k_x$ - $k_y$  plane (MV)BiI<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> with different Rashba constants were calculated using HSE06 hybrid functionals.

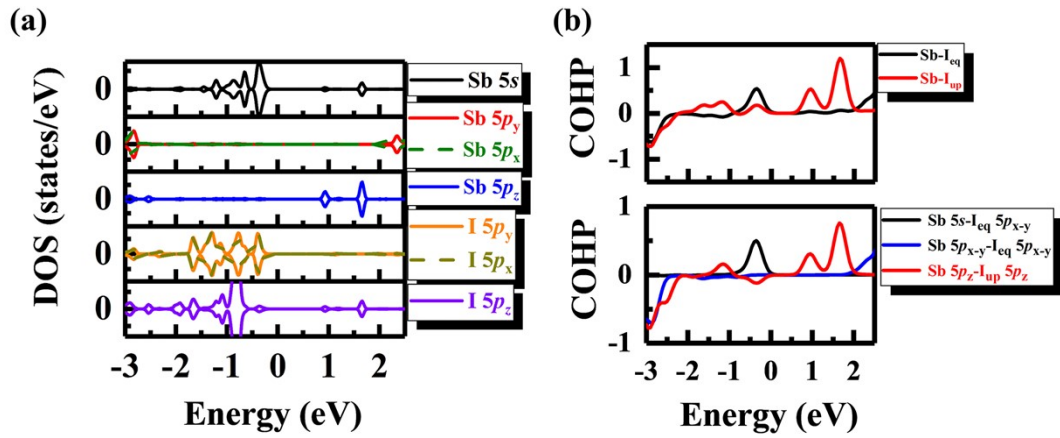


Fig. S2. (a) The projected density of states (DOS) of Sb and I atoms in (MV)SbI<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. (b) The Crystal Orbital Hamilton Population (COHP) of Sb and its neighboring I atoms.

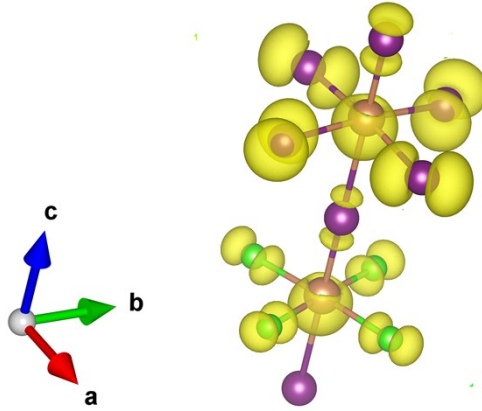


Fig. S3. (a) The partial charge density of the valence band maximum of (MV)SbI<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.

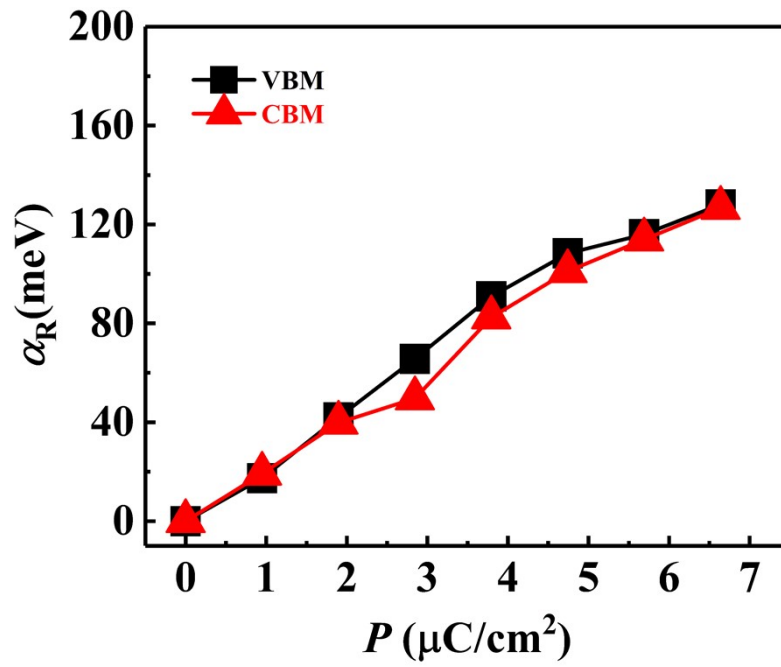


Fig. S4. The Rashba constant of the VBM and the CBM for (MV)SbI<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> with polarization.