

Supplementary Information

How to capture C₂O₂: Structures and bonding of neutral and charged complexes [(NHC)-C₂O₂-(NHC)]^q (NHC = N-heterocyclic carbene; q = 0, 1+, 2+)

Chengxiang Ding^a, Lei Yao^a, Lili Zhao^{a,*}, Gernot Frenking^{a, b,c*}

^aInstitute of Advanced Synthesis, School of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, Nanjing Tech University, Nanjing 211816, China. Email: ias_llzhao@njtech.edu.cn

^bFachbereich Chemie, Philipps-Universität Marburg, Hans-Meerwein-Strasse 4, D-35043 Marburg, Germany.

^cDonostia International Physics Center (DIPC), P.K. 1072, 20080 Donostia, Euskadi, Spain.
Email: frenking@chemie.uni-marburg.de

Table of Contents

<i>Figure S1</i>	<i>S1</i>
<i>Figure S2</i>	<i>S2</i>
<i>Figure S3</i>	<i>S3</i>
<i>Figure S4</i>	<i>S4</i>
<i>Figure S5</i>	<i>S5</i>
<i>Table S1</i>	<i>S6</i>
<i>Table S2</i>	<i>S7</i>

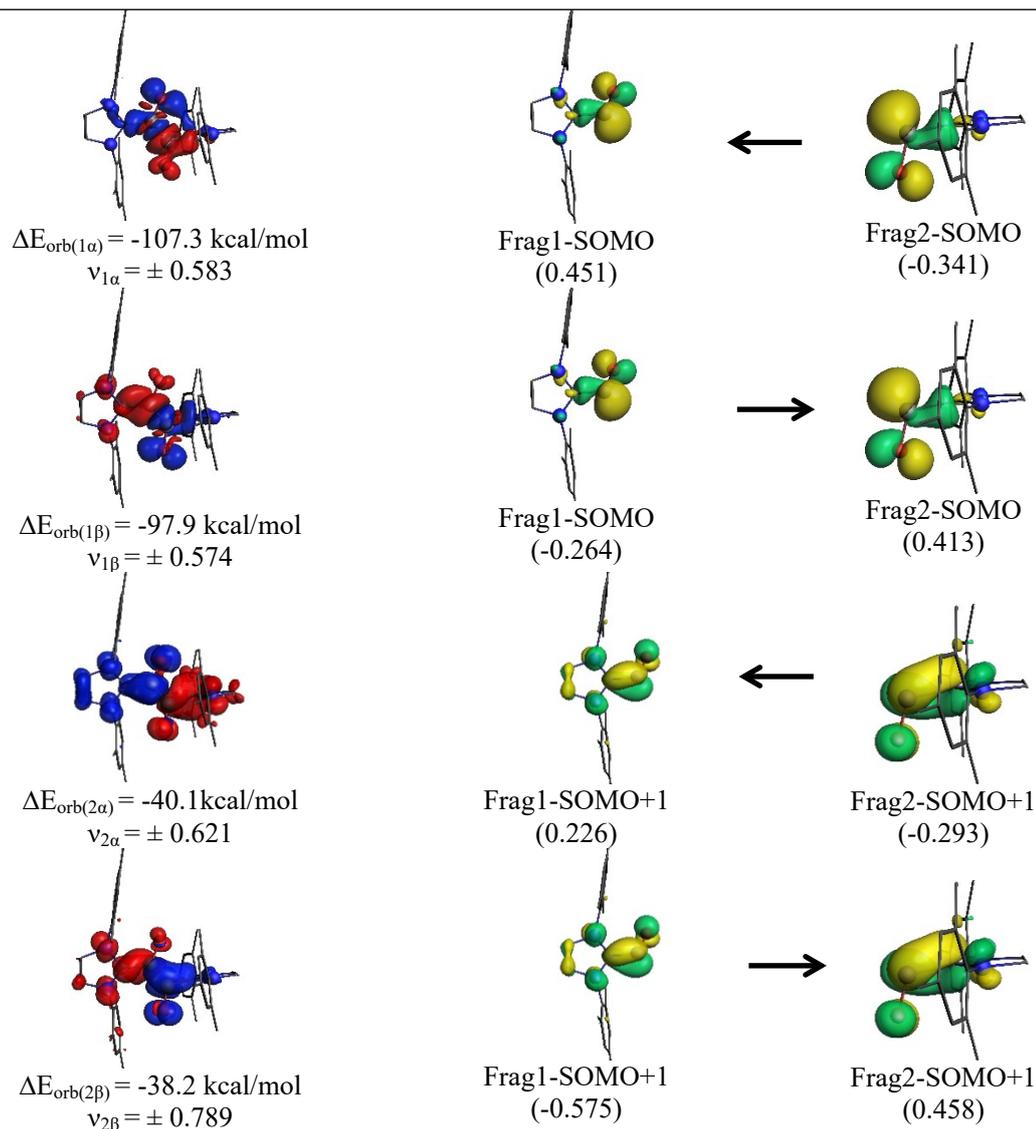


Figure S1. Plot of the deformation densities $\Delta\rho$ of the pairwise orbital interactions of the α and β electrons and the associated most important interacting MOs of the two fragments [NHC-CO](T) in [NHC-C₂O₂-NHC] (**1**). The direction of the charge flow is red→blue. The eigenvalues v give the amount of charge flow.

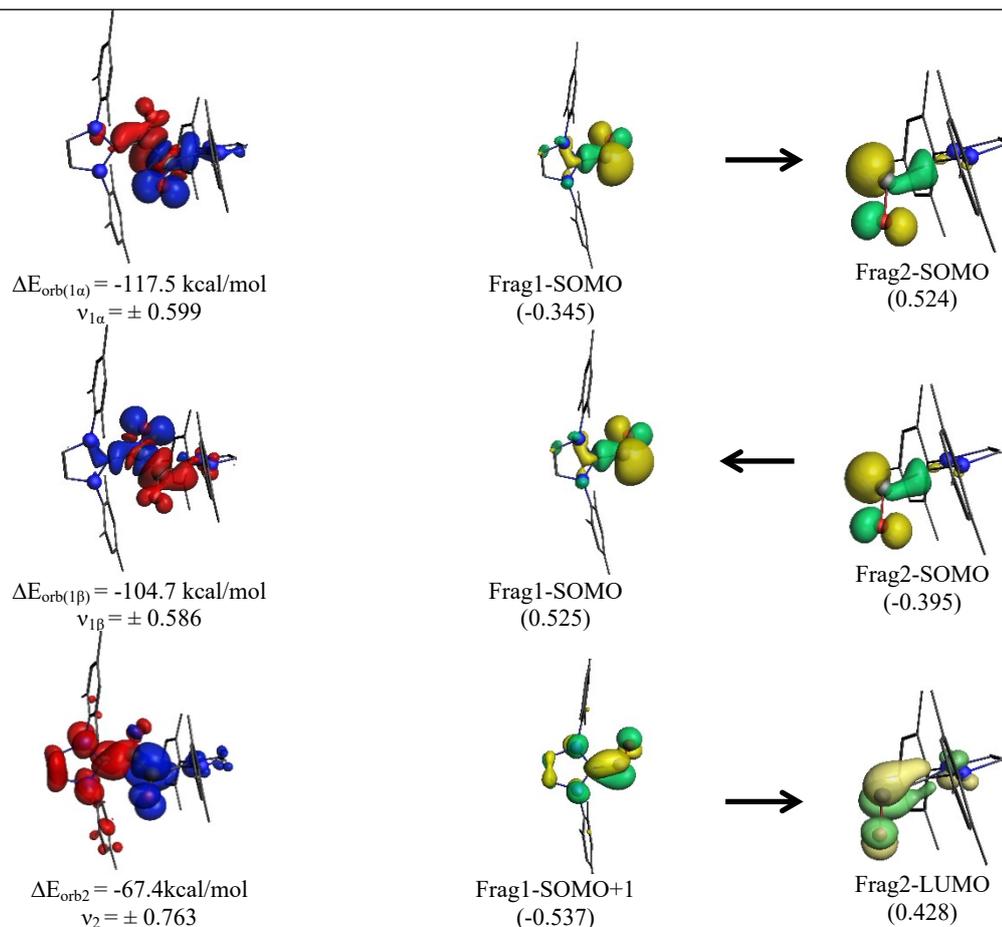


Figure S2. Plot of the deformation densities $\Delta\rho$ of the pairwise orbital interactions of the α and β electrons and the associated most important interacting MOs of the two fragments [NHC-CO]⁺ (D) and [NHC-CO] (T) in [NHC-C₂O₂-NHC]⁺ (**1**⁺). The direction of the charge flow is red→blue. The eigenvalues v give the amount of charge flow.

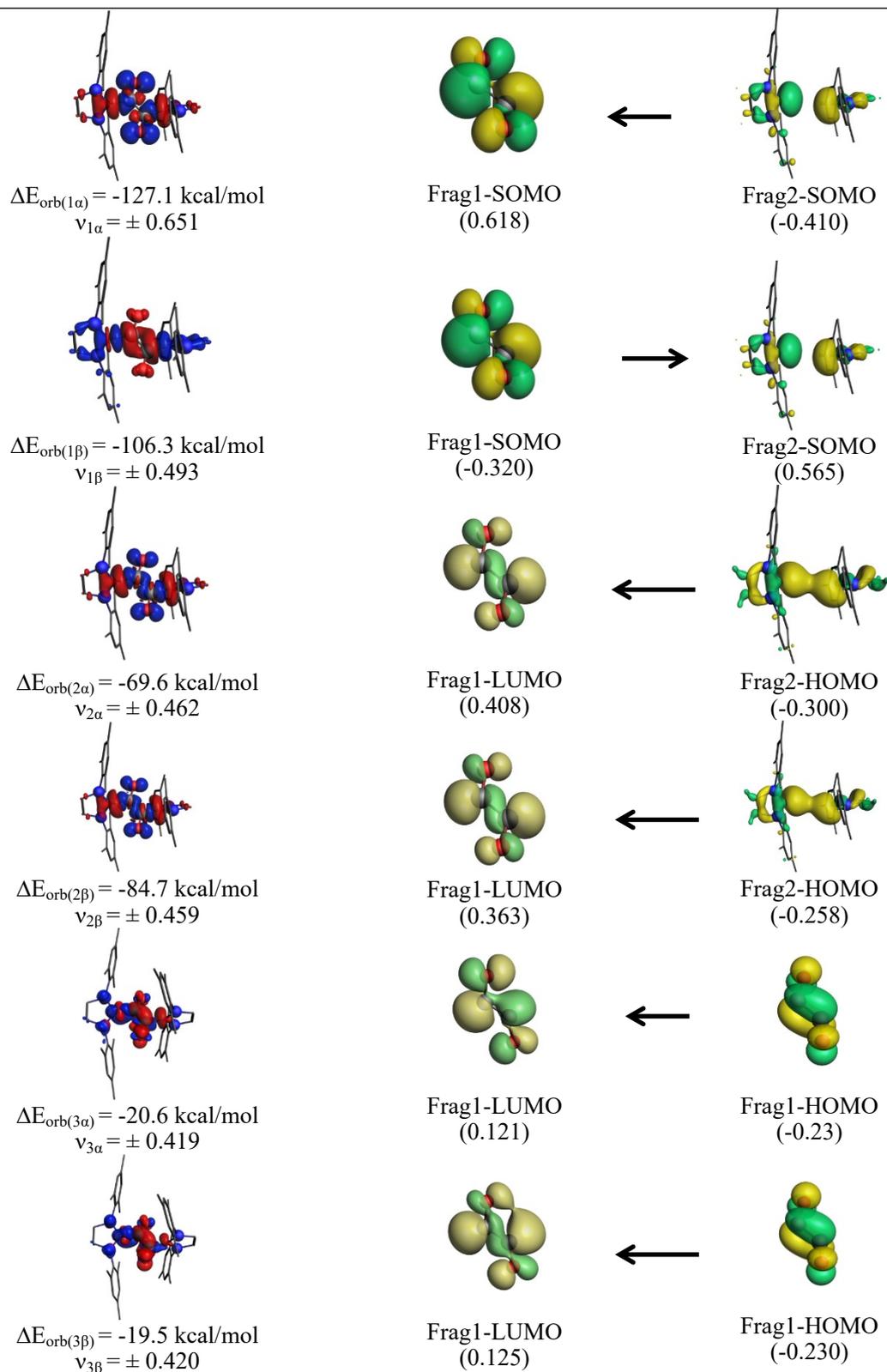


Figure S3. Plot of deformation densities $\Delta\rho$ of the pairwise orbital interactions of the α and β electrons and the associated most important interacting MOs of the two fragments $[\text{C}_2\text{O}_2]^-$ (D) and $[\text{2NHC}]^+$ (D) in $[\text{NHC-C}_2\text{O}_2\text{-NHC}]$ (**1**). The direction of the charge flow is red \rightarrow blue. The eigenvalues v give the amount of charge flow.

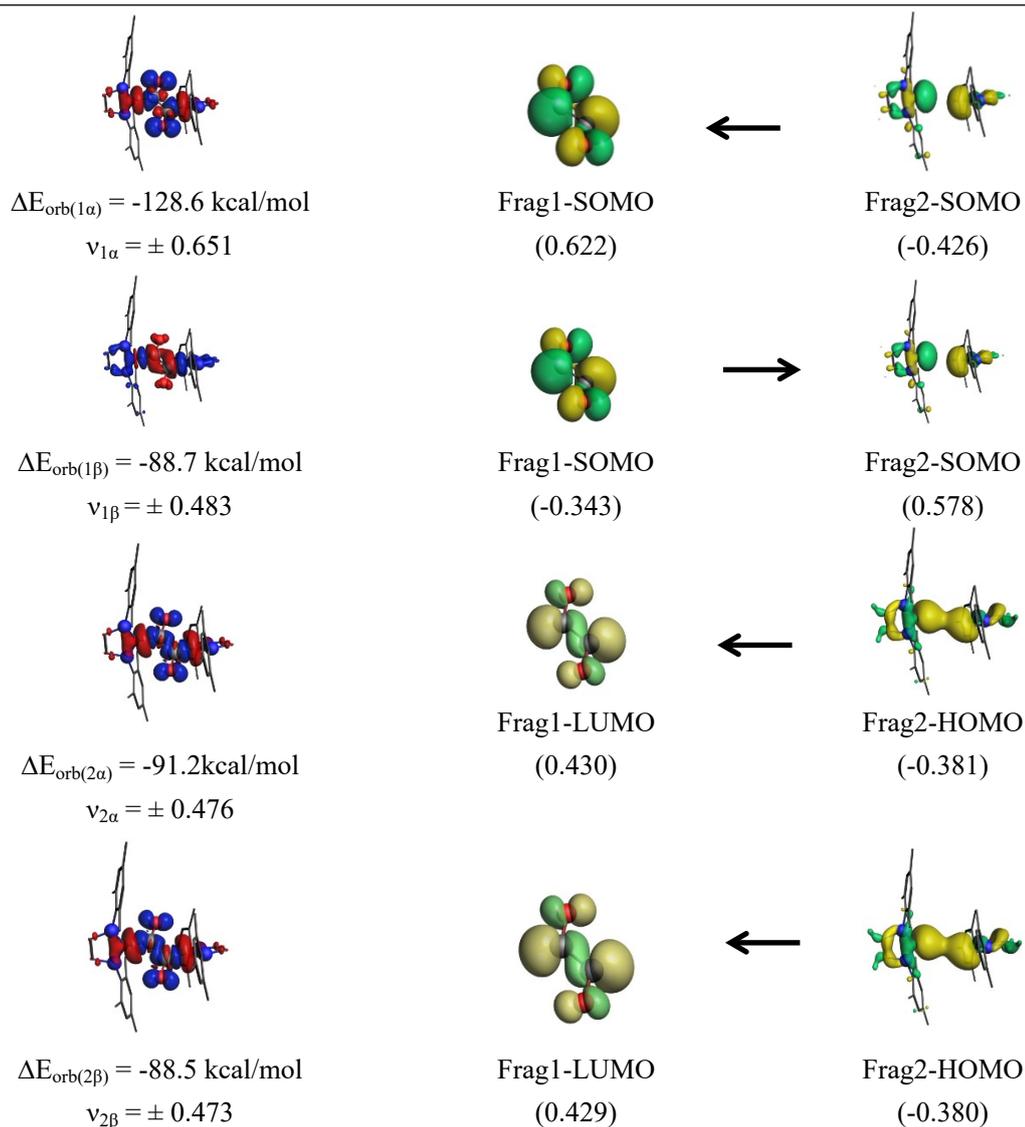


Figure S4. Plot of deformation densities $\Delta\rho$ of the pairwise orbital interactions of the α and β electrons and the associated interaction energies (ΔE_{orb}) between fragments, as well as the shape of the two fragments $[\text{C}_2\text{O}_2]^0$ (T) and $[\text{2NHC}]^+$ (D) in $[\text{NHC-C}_2\text{O}_2\text{-NHC}]^+$ ($\mathbf{1}^+$). The direction of the charge flow is red→blue. The eigenvalues v give the amount of charge flow.

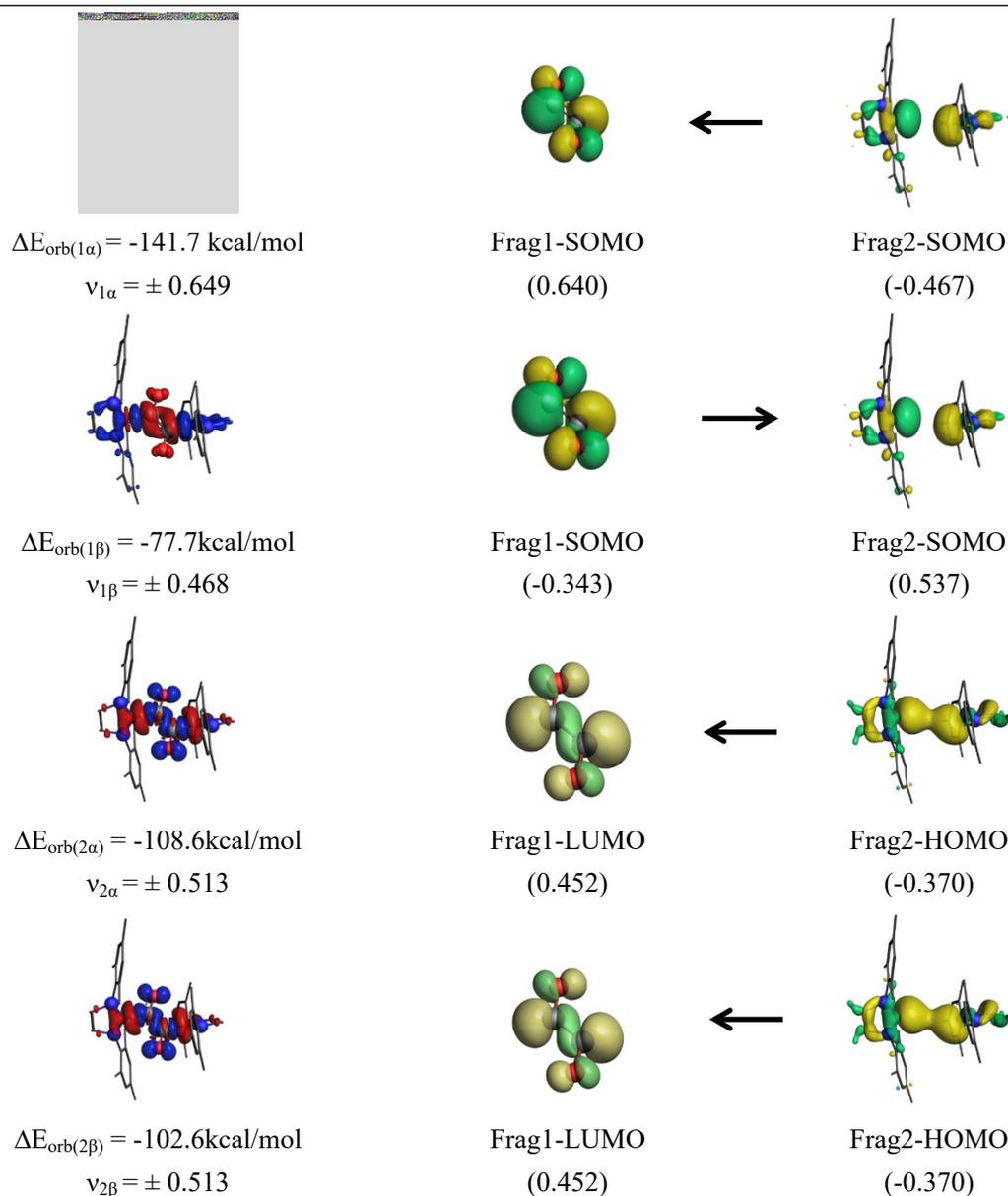


Figure S5. Plot of deformation densities $\Delta\rho$ of the pairwise orbital interactions of the α and β electrons and the associated interaction energies (ΔE_{orb}) between fragments, as well as the shape of the most important interacting MOs of the two fragments $[\text{C}_2\text{O}_2]^+$ (D) and $[\text{2NHC}]^+$ (D) in $[\text{NHC-C}_2\text{O}_2\text{-NHC}]^{2+}$ ($\mathbf{1}^{2+}$). The direction of the charge flow is red \rightarrow blue. The eigenvalues v give the amount of charge flow.

Table S1. EDA-NOCV results of 1, 1⁺ and 1²⁺ at the BP86+D3(BJ)/TZ2P//BP86-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP level of theory using fragments in the electronic singlet (S) or doublet (D) state. Energy values are given in kcal·mol⁻¹.

	1	1⁺	1²⁺
Fragments	[C ₂ O ₂] (S) + [NHC ₂] (S)	[C ₂ O ₂] ⁺ (D) + [NHC ₂] (S)	[C ₂ O ₂] ²⁺ (S) + [NHC ₂] (S)
ΔE_{int}	-207.6	-316.1	-529.9
ΔE_{Pauli}	862.6	782.1	791.2
$\Delta E_{\text{disp}}^{\text{[a]}}$	-22.7(2.1%)	-21.7(2.0%)	-21.6(1.6%)
$\Delta E_{\text{elstat}}^{\text{[a]}}$	-436.2 (40.8%)	-430.9(39.2%)	-475.3(36.0%)
$\Delta E_{\text{orb}}^{\text{[a]}}$	-611.1(57.1%)	-645.7(58.8%)	-824.2(62.4%)
$\Delta E_{\text{orb1}}^{\text{[b]}}$	-293.3(48.0%)	-307.8(47.6%)	-342.6(41.6%)
$\Delta E_{\text{orb2}}^{\text{[b]}}$	-189.9(31.0%)	-206.4(32.0%)	-249.1(30.2%)
ΔE_{rest}	- 127.9(20.9%)	-131.5(20.4%)	-232.5(28.2%)

^aThe values in parentheses give the percentage contribution to the total attractive interactions $\Delta E_{\text{elstat}} + \Delta E_{\text{orb}} + \Delta E_{\text{disp}}$.

^bThe values in parentheses give the percentage contribution to the total orbital interactions ΔE_{orb} .

Table S2. Coordinates and energies (a.u) of the structures optimized at the BP86-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP level by the Gaussian 16 software.

1 (NHC-C₂O₂-NHC)⁰ (S)							
E = -2076.024080				C	-3.05776	1.859147	-0.55932
				C	1.19607	0.515661	-3.96046
O	-0.3077	-0.77049	-1.53479	C	-0.48227	3.693675	-1.6573
N	0.726567	-2.04849	1.67166	C	3.225029	2.298773	0.327627
N	-1.06348	-2.68806	0.57129	C	5.937793	-0.71762	-2.67872
C	2.247625	-0.77718	3.10377	C	-4.44539	2.40756	1.38355
C	2.019853	-1.47305	1.905489	C	-4.26906	1.786861	0.142202
C	-0.01047	-0.58991	-0.26718	C	-2.849	1.119767	-1.84942
C	-0.10052	-1.70822	0.633383	C	-3.37983	3.132741	1.934203
C	3.540656	-0.28866	3.333076	C	-0.98552	3.976676	1.88064
C	4.300669	-1.18092	1.231968	C	-5.74324	2.259138	2.136699
C	3.024433	-1.67393	0.942962	H	3.735616	0.262694	4.256038
C	4.576154	-0.47902	2.412913	H	5.101606	-1.35681	0.511587
C	0.263692	-3.22135	2.272152	H	0.799216	-3.68199	3.092038
C	-2.32099	-2.50608	-0.10492	H	0.321164	-0.00441	3.560386
C	-2.5137	-3.07021	-1.37454	H	1.483322	0.079774	4.921115
C	-3.30608	-1.75219	0.549627	H	0.724074	-1.46943	4.494436
C	1.133112	-0.53441	4.08183	H	-1.51762	-4.45122	1.739344
C	-0.85057	-3.61107	1.594067	H	2.174042	-3.31014	-0.19965
C	2.755339	-2.38898	-0.35331	H	3.698877	-2.65443	-0.84648
C	5.951571	0.085614	2.661434	H	2.174344	-1.75572	-1.04128
C	-4.80198	-2.20471	-1.33274	H	6.088725	1.039847	2.125983
C	-4.55288	-1.63561	-0.08006	H	6.737031	-0.59794	2.308692
C	-3.02112	-1.05878	1.855341	H	6.12026	0.283114	3.728489
C	-3.76841	-2.90769	-1.96915	H	-5.34355	-1.07586	0.423685
C	-1.37618	-3.74559	-2.08414	H	-2.62043	-1.75113	2.610982
C	-6.14509	-2.04722	-2.0006	H	-3.93252	-0.59857	2.255072
O	0.38888	1.038323	1.545704	H	-2.2718	-0.26272	1.719666
N	1.094405	2.139834	-1.59791	H	-3.93845	-3.33365	-2.96101
N	-0.79197	2.736197	-0.69793	H	-0.5907	-2.98929	-2.25368
C	2.377886	0.641324	-3.03873	H	-1.70227	-4.16185	-3.04563
C	2.305309	1.408434	-1.86545	H	-0.93765	-4.55639	-1.484
C	0.242409	0.673315	0.317078	H	-6.84919	-1.50173	-1.3584
C	0.172362	1.780634	-0.67196	H	-6.59138	-3.02419	-2.23967
C	3.580641	-0.03211	-3.28732	H	-6.05453	-1.49452	-2.94847
C	4.543905	0.83134	-1.2555	H	3.65983	-0.64554	-4.18779
C	3.360995	1.51134	-0.94594	H	5.385791	0.910453	-0.56538
C	4.669347	0.051483	-2.41158	H	1.31277	3.786208	-2.9857
C	0.70454	3.322709	-2.22001	H	0.338441	0.133611	-3.38243
C	-2.03562	2.627993	0.021325	H	1.41999	-0.18027	-4.77859
C	-2.15448	3.255712	1.268888	H	0.914372	1.48233	-4.40606

H	-1.13595	4.534901	-1.84812	C	-1.36532	3.659111	2.406335
H	2.864411	3.320854	0.135839	C	-6.09914	1.880054	2.21255
H	4.191621	2.365236	0.841514	O	0.072599	-0.67838	-1.65321
H	2.498724	1.825972	1.010746	N	1.00247	-2.39015	1.209456
H	5.925311	-1.6866	-2.15297	N	-0.95123	-2.77462	0.327834
H	6.822504	-0.16919	-2.32657	C	2.468273	-1.24134	2.79707
H	6.064531	-0.92884	-3.74893	C	2.276614	-1.78161	1.513454
H	-5.08761	1.212566	-0.29461	C	0.097918	-0.60639	-0.39351
H	-2.56197	1.801406	-2.66557	C	0.056446	-1.87332	0.393505
H	-3.76687	0.596427	-2.14288	C	3.727387	-0.70231	3.078095
H	-2.03275	0.370591	-1.76167	C	4.526169	-1.28135	0.881744
H	-3.49814	3.608964	2.910259	C	3.278982	-1.81117	0.532209
H	-0.1636	3.256485	2.028451	C	4.767745	-0.71679	2.138302
H	-1.2607	4.414962	2.847981	C	0.588147	-3.63672	1.664219
H	-0.61423	4.783911	1.231289	C	-2.21466	-2.55055	-0.33775
H	-6.57499	2.022579	1.459577	C	-2.37283	-3.00372	-1.65617
H	-5.99696	3.174659	2.688873	C	-3.22203	-1.88745	0.379673
H	-5.6764	1.443486	2.875015	C	1.368148	-1.23424	3.823776
				C	-0.64004	-3.87421	1.115877
				C	3.039536	-2.37376	-0.84273
1⁺ [NHC-C₂O₂-NHC]⁺ (D)				C	6.108015	-0.11424	2.466829
E = -2075.866728				C	-4.66853	-2.1572	-1.57778
O	-0.09317	0.653806	1.640188	C	-4.45221	-1.71886	-0.26601
N	0.917507	2.403037	-1.21147	C	-2.99032	-1.36192	1.770875
N	-1.03302	2.764706	-0.31013	C	-3.61608	-2.78575	-2.25844
C	2.413018	1.305209	-2.80803	C	-1.24014	-3.66069	-2.39585
C	2.202263	1.818632	-1.51618	C	-6.00906	-1.97448	-2.23987
C	0.034732	0.602732	0.383012	H	3.867237	0.369677	-4.07882
C	-0.01711	1.871952	-0.38943	H	5.248077	1.361302	-0.12789
C	3.680243	0.785356	-3.08645	H	1.101084	4.256277	-2.30645
C	4.451442	1.331883	-0.87239	H	0.412181	0.841279	-3.44298
C	3.194371	1.840081	-0.5249	H	1.638943	0.739194	-4.73047
C	4.711646	0.79382	-2.13625	H	1.071829	2.323179	-4.17646
C	0.487255	3.648008	-1.65483	H	-1.42971	4.699327	-1.18228
C	-2.29685	2.518586	0.346469	H	2.358263	3.307495	0.84265
C	-2.47885	2.979202	1.658863	H	3.88453	2.568809	1.374528
C	-3.28087	1.825435	-0.37419	H	2.371524	1.649184	1.465078
C	1.323288	1.304092	-3.84551	H	6.014753	-0.8778	-2.54976
C	-0.7386	3.870668	-1.09491	H	6.804995	0.46609	-1.69653
C	2.937058	2.373034	0.858933	H	6.434342	0.594491	-3.4314
C	6.063763	0.219487	-2.46721	H	-5.30569	1.120489	-0.28675
C	-4.75515	2.083684	1.56364	H	-2.65255	2.066541	-2.43852
C	-4.51449	1.636237	0.259206	H	-3.9358	0.863234	-2.18175
C	-3.01966	1.286415	-1.75528	H	-2.26062	0.488796	-1.73985
C	-3.72378	2.741127	2.249454				

H	-3.89108	3.080842	3.273636	C	4.569878	0.279147	2.504274
H	-0.52531	2.960383	2.538511	C	0.452127	-2.74183	2.899953
H	-1.70513	3.98924	3.394774	C	-2.15775	-2.67701	0.39019
H	-0.98605	4.539715	1.867148	C	-2.18537	-3.57016	-0.69179
H	-6.66642	1.078029	1.722465	C	-3.23466	-1.85094	0.750867
H	-6.70532	2.797079	2.149828	C	1.130517	0.17323	4.185951
H	-5.9973	1.632584	3.277958	C	-0.71397	-3.24458	2.374487
H	3.900507	-0.2673	4.064641	C	3.045437	-2.31932	0.152223
H	5.330307	-1.31496	0.145263	C	5.89068	0.966064	2.711288
H	1.21236	-4.23404	2.316155	C	-4.48168	-2.82832	-1.12046
H	0.455577	-0.78806	3.405543	C	-4.39212	-1.95204	-0.02939
H	1.669737	-0.6527	4.70284	C	-3.16166	-0.90356	1.920084
H	1.123884	-2.25077	4.167832	C	-3.36844	-3.62154	-1.4362
H	-1.32185	-4.70955	1.21209	C	-0.99621	-4.42271	-1.03881
H	2.486395	-3.32335	-0.81104	C	-5.75152	-2.9388	-1.91891
H	3.993102	-2.55258	-1.35314	O	-0.15735	1.140528	1.293747
H	2.453939	-1.67626	-1.46084	N	0.894633	1.755662	-2.03949
H	6.068582	0.985312	2.404515	N	-0.949	2.582355	-1.18752
H	6.885039	-0.45886	1.772675	C	2.256375	0.101178	-3.22443
H	6.422901	-0.36439	3.488962	C	2.135194	1.022824	-2.16559
H	-5.25997	-1.22513	0.275933	C	0.079921	0.749328	0.162962
H	-2.66719	-2.15663	2.459945	C	0.039121	1.6703	-0.99665
H	-3.90885	-0.91791	2.170303	C	3.483303	-0.55312	-3.35311
H	-2.20874	-0.58634	1.785752	C	4.396737	0.660717	-1.48309
H	-3.76518	-3.11985	-3.28726	C	3.180753	1.322976	-1.27407
H	-0.40821	-2.95004	-2.51467	C	4.569878	-0.27913	-2.50428
H	-1.56451	-3.98956	-3.38988	C	0.452127	2.741837	-2.89995
H	-0.85481	-4.53942	-1.85776	C	-2.15775	2.677009	-0.39019
H	-6.59692	-1.18719	-1.7501	C	-2.18537	3.570146	0.691801
H	-6.59824	-2.90331	-2.19017	C	-3.23466	1.850947	-0.75088
H	-5.90068	-1.71734	-3.30233	C	1.130537	-0.17319	-4.186
				C	-0.71398	3.244585	-2.37449
12+ [NHC-C₂O₂-NHC]²⁺ (S)				C	3.045407	2.319278	-0.1522
E = -2075.553777				C	5.890668	-0.96608	-2.71128
O	-0.15739	-1.14052	-1.29374	C	-4.48168	2.828306	1.120463
N	0.894643	-1.75566	2.039478	C	-4.39212	1.952035	0.029381
N	-0.949	-2.58235	1.187518	C	-3.16166	0.903587	-1.9201
C	2.256369	-0.10116	3.224406	C	-3.36843	3.621517	1.436217
C	2.135208	-1.02283	2.165588	C	-0.99621	4.422694	1.038831
C	0.079913	-0.74932	-0.16296	C	-5.75152	2.938767	1.918919
C	0.039115	-1.67028	0.996655	H	3.600975	1.288161	4.151714
C	3.483293	0.553155	3.353081	H	5.237706	-0.9055	0.833619
C	4.396755	-0.66073	1.483095	H	1.016192	-3.01721	3.782633
C	3.180779	-1.323	1.274083	H	0.15913	0.223628	3.678113

H	1.29519	1.125599	4.702938	NHC-CO (S)			
H	1.06648	-0.60516	4.961739	E = -1037.938161			
H	-1.39305	-4.00641	2.738863	O	-0.19666	-1.14276	2.1426
H	2.366522	-3.14697	0.397854	N	-1.08568	0.470808	-0.72655
H	4.023719	-2.75195	-0.08773	N	1.109771	0.447743	-0.76119
H	2.676521	-1.83995	-0.76843	C	-3.2747	1.214532	0.073588
H	5.761922	2.050374	2.836314	C	-2.42446	0.17298	-0.3426
H	6.577439	0.788947	1.874652	C	0.027141	-0.19413	1.442439
H	6.379092	0.59747	3.626208	C	0.018584	-0.06373	-0.07677
H	-5.25164	-1.33168	0.23107	C	-4.58669	0.886204	0.439326
H	-2.97021	-1.43386	2.865035	C	-4.16234	-1.44517	0.04703
H	-4.10569	-0.3597	2.030382	C	-2.84767	-1.17253	-0.33894
H	-2.36591	-0.15223	1.801968	C	-5.05232	-0.43168	0.428601
H	-3.42185	-4.3056	-2.28517	C	-0.67051	1.380022	-1.71245
H	-0.13622	-3.79809	-1.325	C	2.452085	0.177917	-0.36259
H	-1.22631	-5.08589	-1.87992	C	2.973107	-1.11537	-0.54679
H	-0.68285	-5.05287	-0.19337	C	3.193465	1.196381	0.264193
H	-6.39016	-2.05582	-1.7911	C	-2.79619	2.641062	0.172865
H	-6.33362	-3.81488	-1.5935	C	0.686033	1.359692	-1.73513
H	-5.54401	-3.07051	-2.98905	C	-1.91694	-2.2909	-0.72641
H	3.601002	-1.2881	-4.15177	C	-6.47044	-0.76105	0.819544
H	5.237682	0.905487	-0.8336	C	5.070426	-0.36112	0.464478
H	1.016191	3.017228	-3.78263	C	4.50442	0.905078	0.657224
H	0.159149	-0.22365	-3.67817	C	2.577909	2.542896	0.545256
H	1.295242	-1.12553	-4.70304	C	4.285563	-1.35866	-0.12779
H	1.06648	0.60524	-4.96175	C	2.13994	-2.20753	-1.16246
H	-1.39305	4.006413	-2.73886	C	6.493733	-0.6413	0.874639
H	2.36649	3.146935	-0.39782	H	-5.25392	1.686759	0.767931
H	4.023687	2.751916	0.08776	H	-4.50114	-2.48405	0.047531
H	2.676491	1.839908	0.768458	H	-1.38033	1.898242	-2.34329
H	5.761929	-2.05047	-2.83567	H	-1.76576	2.691509	0.548827
H	6.57763	-0.78848	-1.87491	H	-3.44234	3.209739	0.853722
H	6.378818	-0.59797	-3.62653	H	-2.81201	3.155831	-0.80076
H	-5.25164	1.331678	-0.23108	H	1.390387	1.857546	-2.3892
H	-2.97037	1.433915	-2.86507	H	-1.34328	-2.04244	-1.63039
H	-4.10563	0.35961	-2.03031	H	-2.48226	-3.21338	-0.91104
H	-2.3658	0.15235	-1.80207	H	-1.19036	-2.48766	0.076481
H	-3.42185	4.30557	2.285194	H	-6.97287	0.105332	1.269353
H	-0.13623	3.798076	1.325055	H	-6.50376	-1.5891	1.542361
H	-1.22632	5.085897	1.879925	H	-7.0607	-1.07236	-0.05662
H	-0.68283	5.052837	0.193394	H	5.090097	1.684594	1.150536
H	-6.39014	2.055775	1.791129	H	2.444194	3.138138	-0.37115
H	-6.33364	3.81483	1.593488	H	3.212781	3.119299	1.229797
H	-5.54401	3.070506	2.989061	H	1.585884	2.424595	1.004192

H	4.705031	-2.35773	-0.26848
H	1.363105	-2.55129	-0.46331
H	2.764842	-3.06853	-1.43088
H	1.619539	-1.85474	-2.06408
H	6.801091	-0.00438	1.715099
H	7.188708	-0.44468	0.04252
H	6.626852	-1.69072	1.170638

NHC-CO (T)

E = -1037.933045

O	0.771255	-0.94511	-2.16731
N	-1.15193	0.358328	0.653916
N	1.075856	0.372821	0.65353
C	-3.05265	-1.15436	0.373094
C	-2.51183	0.139684	0.273201
C	-0.10531	-0.5841	-1.38262
C	-0.04265	-0.01614	-0.11298
C	-4.3927	-1.33108	0.014913
C	-4.60727	1.004654	-0.52474
C	-3.26854	1.231183	-0.1855
C	-5.18785	-0.26582	-0.42867
C	-0.72599	0.984717	1.816267
C	2.440878	0.15279	0.301544
C	3.233084	1.25629	-0.06333
C	2.953941	-1.15673	0.324469
C	-2.20685	-2.30995	0.830843
C	0.636578	0.994477	1.817798
C	-2.64065	2.590761	-0.34562
C	-6.63867	-0.48146	-0.77711
C	5.126762	-0.26297	-0.36296
C	4.298813	-1.33701	-0.01331
C	2.07914	-2.3272	0.678844
C	4.574511	1.023834	-0.38404
C	2.641976	2.639092	-0.15153
C	6.580881	-0.4854	-0.69267
H	-4.82658	-2.33157	0.084166
H	-5.20616	1.841625	-0.89188
H	-1.43354	1.339867	2.554407
H	-1.44753	-2.55259	0.070663
H	-2.82224	-3.20096	1.006249
H	-1.66473	-2.07075	1.757261
H	1.335813	1.355277	2.561852
H	-2.3687	3.037684	0.622864
H	-3.32894	3.278143	-0.85278

H	-1.7156	2.525749	-0.93692
H	-6.79727	-1.46383	-1.24293
H	-7.00361	0.290106	-1.46819
H	-7.27054	-0.44201	0.124675
H	4.709801	-2.34941	-0.00366
H	1.446755	-2.10977	1.551294
H	2.686324	-3.21401	0.899561
H	1.407156	-2.57043	-0.1583
H	5.198646	1.870403	-0.68047
H	1.708516	2.630914	-0.7325
H	3.345134	3.328847	-0.63463
H	2.395513	3.050133	0.839543
H	6.736498	-1.45617	-1.18284
H	7.198427	-0.47672	0.219923
H	6.965652	0.300695	-1.35635

NHC-CO⁺ (D)

E = -1037.743424

O	-0.72678	-0.87717	-2.09558
N	1.136931	0.354392	0.71836
N	-1.06381	0.347955	0.72307
C	3.268888	1.244799	-0.08342
C	2.501219	0.128966	0.293548
C	0.114362	-0.40477	-1.39702
C	0.040405	0.015926	-0.01334
C	4.582757	0.999451	-0.48943
C	4.311788	-1.36931	-0.13237
C	2.986449	-1.18938	0.276268
C	5.12486	-0.29443	-0.51581
C	0.730113	0.891737	1.913928
C	-2.43795	0.147005	0.319216
C	-2.97313	-1.1481	0.406442
C	-3.1597	1.257564	-0.1487
C	2.699379	2.639379	-0.0867
C	-0.64853	0.901724	1.910645
C	2.133886	-2.36716	0.672714
C	6.554212	-0.51807	-0.92682
C	-5.07754	-0.23499	-0.45212
C	-4.48517	1.033613	-0.53141
C	-2.53255	2.62249	-0.26309
C	-4.30576	-1.30768	0.015925
C	-2.15372	-2.31838	0.881436
C	-6.51634	-0.43612	-0.84201
H	5.198424	1.844077	-0.8044

H	4.719497	-2.3817	-0.15134	C	4.369214	-1.2207	-0.58654
H	1.442272	1.199427	2.669672	C	2.2415	-2.51784	-0.12255
H	1.727771	2.681435	-0.60096	C	4.461579	1.170746	-0.33466
H	3.379407	3.328626	-0.59981	C	2.432334	2.50256	0.394566
H	2.54856	3.026826	0.93231	C	6.55257	-0.04282	-1.07848
H	-1.35962	1.238789	2.655655	H	-5.01251	-2.11152	-0.4101
H	1.50776	-2.15317	1.550472	H	-4.84839	2.164583	-0.85806
H	2.764252	-3.23103	0.913189	H	-1.39627	0.011009	2.750276
H	1.464668	-2.67415	-0.14625	H	-1.53143	-2.62121	-0.22452
H	6.867488	0.200133	-1.69558	H	-3.09959	-3.35428	0.213305
H	6.708423	-1.53344	-1.31283	H	-2.1011	-2.54309	1.443496
H	7.226548	-0.38707	-0.06434	H	1.39628	-0.01068	2.750269
H	-5.06882	1.874445	-0.91076	H	-1.82679	2.693586	0.880819
H	-2.30409	3.056696	0.722026	H	-2.8686	3.376142	-0.39428
H	-3.21036	3.313668	-0.77635	H	-1.38606	2.469811	-0.81313
H	-1.59179	2.592871	-0.83338	H	-6.84536	-0.90816	-1.54397
H	-4.75207	-2.30205	0.076046	H	-6.75911	0.852885	-1.79125
H	-1.43882	-2.64262	0.109534	H	-7.20939	0.197929	-0.20754
H	-2.80009	-3.17425	1.106478	H	4.848493	-2.16467	-0.85761
H	-1.57951	-2.08286	1.789172	H	1.827069	-2.69354	0.881405
H	-6.82376	0.271463	-1.62255	H	2.868707	-3.3762	-0.39378
H	-7.17539	-0.2745	0.025514	H	1.386061	-2.46997	-0.81251
H	-6.69598	-1.45632	-1.20421	H	5.012421	2.11153	-0.4105
				H	1.53128	2.62109	-0.22501
				H	3.099422	3.354336	0.212588
				H	2.101023	2.543368	1.442996
				H	6.758762	-0.85202	-1.79242
				H	7.209311	-0.1996	-0.20775
				H	6.845792	0.908629	-1.54256
NHC (S)				NHC+ (D)			
E = -924.583095				E = -924.320966			
N	-1.0631	0.007142	0.593044	N	-1.09641	-0.44775	0.490503
N	1.063095	-0.00712	0.593038	N	1.074796	-0.46105	0.548228
C	-3.12433	-1.20306	0.079158	C	-3.42657	-1.11548	0.062842
C	-2.43133	0.014279	0.160559	C	-2.43682	-0.11609	0.140485
C	-6E-06	-0.0001	-0.27884	C	0.035559	-0.03214	-0.17192
C	-4.46163	-1.17074	-0.33444	C	-4.71226	-0.70373	-0.29673
C	-4.36916	1.220653	-0.58679	C	-4.0073	1.590653	-0.54407
C	-3.03084	1.237492	-0.17682	C	-2.70939	1.244361	-0.16858
C	-5.10233	0.029705	-0.66517	C	-5.03169	0.638295	-0.59133
C	-0.6805	0.004788	1.936643	C	-0.71479	-1.22531	1.590136
C	2.431328	-0.01426	0.160551	C	2.439011	-0.16313	0.162561
C	3.124268	1.203087	0.078915	C	3.002931	1.050802	0.593124
C	3.030903	-1.23752	-0.17658				
C	-2.43245	-2.5025	0.39507				
C	0.6805	-0.00459	1.936639				
C	-2.24139	2.517785	-0.12305				
C	-6.55257	0.042749	-1.0785				
C	5.10234	-0.02973	-0.66514				

C	3.13042	-1.1006	-0.62698				
C	-3.14608	-2.57904	0.287129	C₂O₂⁺ (D)			
C	0.648623	-1.22749	1.633319	E= -226.320985			
C	-1.61466	2.254679	-0.10969	C	-0.168234	0.698563	0
C	-6.43762	1.020356	-0.94684	C	0.168234	-0.698563	0
C	5.063031	0.402295	-0.56117	O	-0.168234	-1.795423	0
C	4.446467	-0.79235	-0.97395	O	0.168234	1.795423	0
C	2.473094	-2.37482	-1.08309				
C	4.324302	1.306915	0.217488	C₂O₂²⁺ (S)			
C	2.219375	2.043123	1.410591	E= -225.669322			
C	6.489623	0.690865	-0.93113	C	0	0	0.723611
H	-5.49371	-1.46147	-0.38348	C	0	0	-0.723611
H	-4.22583	2.630794	-0.79052	O	0	0	-1.84367
H	-1.44146	-1.68335	2.247175	O	0	0	1.84367
H	-2.14113	-2.86478	-0.05009				
H	-3.87455	-3.18756	-0.26189	C₂O₂ (T)			
H	-3.23354	-2.85669	1.348719	E= -226.675403			
H	1.343304	-1.72011	2.303443	C	0	0	0.645944
H	-1.28083	2.443472	0.922275	C	0	0	-0.645944
H	-1.90075	3.202583	-0.57883	O	0	0	-1.843436
H	-0.71238	1.84624	-0.63645	O	0	0	1.843436
H	-6.8615	0.326084	-1.68668				
H	-6.4935	2.039136	-1.34785	CO (S)			
H	-7.08725	0.970341	-0.05832	E= -113.359803			
H	5.008579	-1.4997	-1.58661	C	0	0	-0.649693
H	2.151137	-2.99437	-0.23219	O	0	0	0.48727
H	3.163701	-2.97204	-1.68891				
H	1.578787	-2.16687	-1.68894	CO (T)			
H	4.791387	2.239335	0.539804	E= -113.1495591			
H	1.47066	2.561033	0.792117	C	0.0	0.0	-0.693926
H	2.884012	2.805299	1.833146	O	0.0	0.0	0.520445
H	1.682229	1.561939	2.240128	CO⁺ (D)			
H	6.72068	0.338034	-1.94519	E= -112.845786			
H	7.176077	0.168512	-0.24491	C	0	0	-0.641584
H	6.715707	1.762565	-0.87022	O	0	0	0.481188