

## Supporting Information

### Two-dimensional $\text{MX}_2\text{Y}_4$ systems: Ultrahigh carrier transport and excellent hydrogen evolution reaction performances

Kai Ren<sup>1,\*</sup>, Huabing Shu<sup>2</sup>, Ke Wang<sup>3</sup> and Huasong Qin<sup>4,\*</sup>

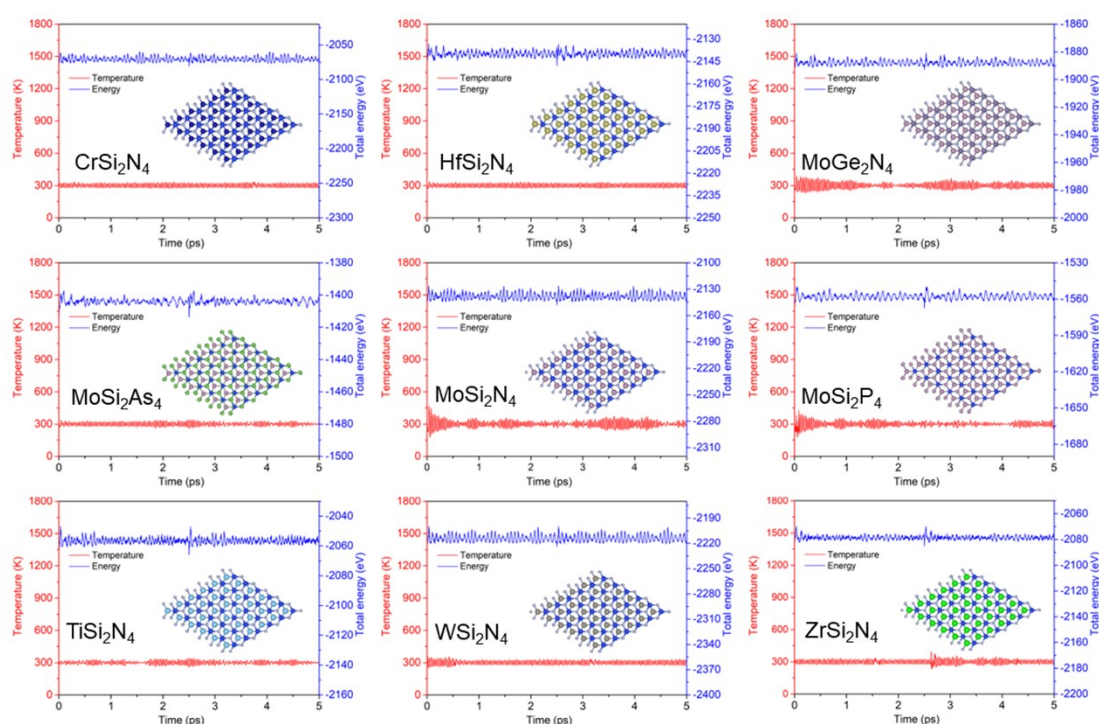
<sup>1</sup>School of Mechanical and Electronic Engineering, Nanjing Forestry University, Nanjing 211189, China

<sup>2</sup>School of Science, Jiangsu University of Science and Technology, Zhenjiang 212001, China

<sup>3</sup>School of Automation, Xi'an University of Posts & Telecommunications, Shaanxi, 710121, China

<sup>4</sup>Laboratory for Multiscale Mechanics and Medical Science SV LAB, School of Aerospace Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an 710049, China

E-mail: [kairen@njfu.edu.cn](mailto:kairen@njfu.edu.cn) (Kai Ren), [huasongqin@xjtu.edu.cn](mailto:huasongqin@xjtu.edu.cn) (Huasong Qin)



**Fig. S1.** The obtained temperature fluctuation and the total energy of the  $\text{MX}_2\text{Y}_4$  monolayer during the AIMD simulation, the insets are the atomic structure after 5 ps at 300 K.

Table S1. The calculated elastic constants of these  $\text{MX}_2\text{Y}_4$  monolayer.

Monolayer	$C_{11}$	$C_{22}$	$C_{12}$	$C_{66}$
$\text{CrSi}_2\text{N}_4$	203.90	203.90	62.13	0.13
$\text{HfSi}_2\text{N}_4$	180.39	180.39	59.03	-0.04
$\text{MoGe}_2\text{N}_4$	172.20	172.20	56.11	0.16
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{As}_4$	72.32	72.32	21.08	-0.02
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{N}_4$	213.81	213.81	61.38	0.14
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{P}_4$	86.28	86.28	22.79	0.09
$\text{TiSi}_2\text{N}_4$	192.78	192.78	60.41	0.11
$\text{WSi}_2\text{N}_4$	222.65	222.65	62.28	-0.05

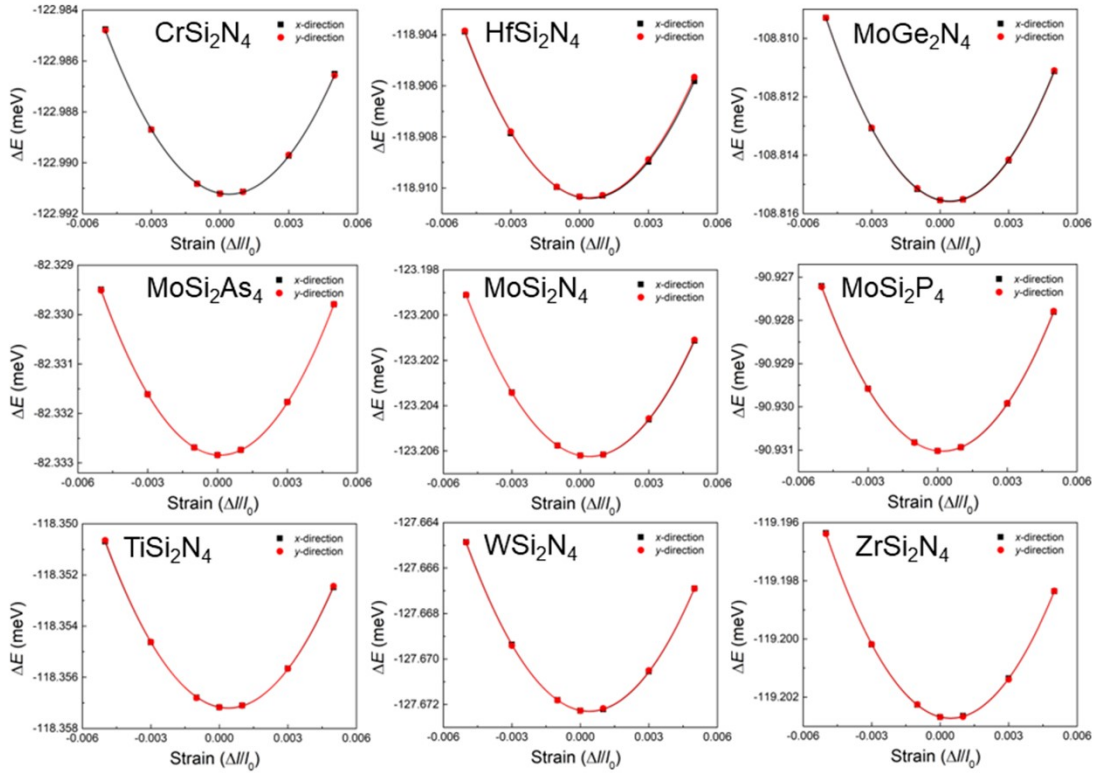
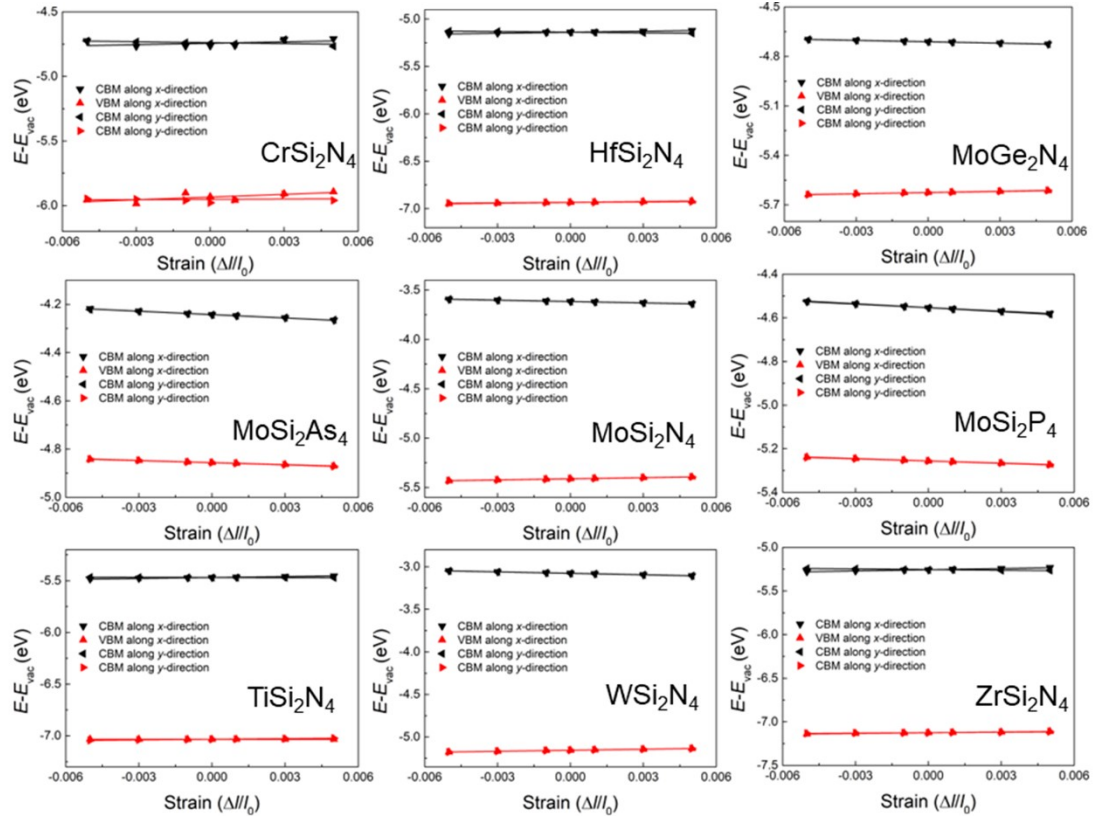
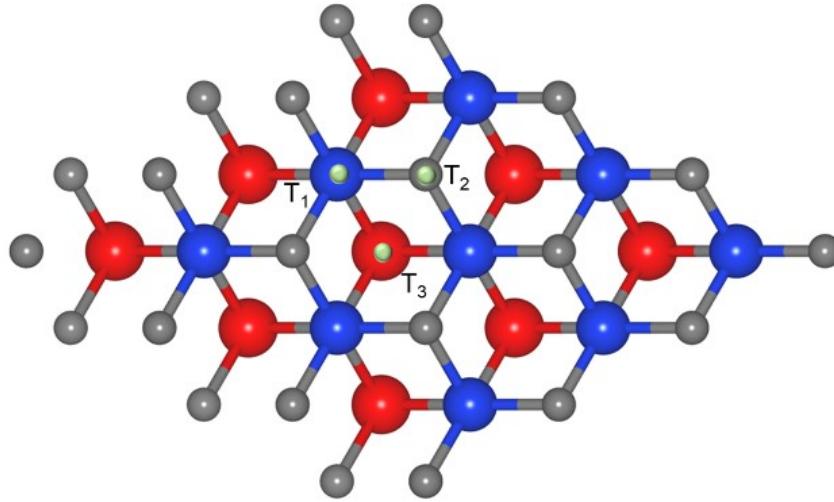


Fig. S2. The obtained energy difference of the  $\text{MX}_2\text{Y}_4$  monolayer under the external strain.



**Fig. S3.** The calculated band edge position difference of the  $\text{MX}_2\text{Y}_4$  monolayer under the external strain.



**Fig. S4.** The top and side views of the most stable adsorption configuration for the  $\text{MX}_2\text{Y}_4$  monolayer. The red, blue and gray balls represent the M, X and Y atoms, respectively.

**Table S2** The PBE calculated effective mass ( $m$ ,  $m_e$ ), deformation potential constant ( $E$ , eV), elastic modulus ( $C$ , N/m) and the carrier mobility ( $\mu$ ,  $\text{cm}^2 \cdot \text{V}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ ) for the hole (h) and the electron (e) of the  $\text{MX}_2\text{Y}_4$  monolayer along the transport directions.

materials	direction	carrier	$m$	$E$	$C$	$\mu$
$\text{CrSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	1.84	1.59	503	826
		$h^+$	-3.50	2.53		85
	$y$	$e^-$	1.88	-4.08	511	125
		$h^+$	-4.04	2.53		75
$\text{HfSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	1.86	3.59	451	206
		$h^+$	-0.55	2.87		1182
	$y$	$e^-$	0.90	-2.37	447	966
		$h^+$	-2.63	1.69		706
$\text{MoGe}_2\text{N}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	0.79	-2.82	428	1226
		$h^+$	-0.95	2.34		1248
	$y$	$e^-$	0.79	-2.83	428	1225
		$h^+$	-0.94	2.56		1045
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{As}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	0.54	-4.69	181	386
		$h^+$	-0.42	-2.77		1874
	$y$	$e^-$	0.57	-4.25	180	446
		$h^+$	-0.44	-3.02		1476
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	0.45	-4.62	531	1730
		$h^+$	-1.75	3.8		172
	$y$	$e^-$	0.46	-4.61	533	1721
		$h^+$	-1.73	3.8		174
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{P}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	0.33	-5.43	216	932
		$h^+$	-0.35	-3.59		1889
	$y$	$e^-$	0.34	-6.01	215	736
		$h^+$	-0.37	-3.26		2169
$\text{TiSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	2.69	2.95	480	141
		$h^+$	-5.14	-0.6		1695
	$y$	$e^-$	1.59	-0.45	484	10370
		$h^+$	-0.92	2.05		815
$\text{WSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	0.34	-5.7	557	2172
		$h^+$	-1.53	4.05		205
	$y$	$e^-$	0.34	-5.7	556	2162
		$h^+$	-1.55	4.05		203
$\text{ZrSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$x$	$e^-$	1.83	4.44	427	93
		$h^+$	-3.84	2.67		76
	$y$	$e^-$	1.82	-2.71	427	250
		$h^+$	-2.25	1.15		694

**Table S3** The calculated most favorable adsorption sites and the Gibbs free energy of the H adsorbed  $\text{MX}_2\text{Y}_4$  monolayer system.

Monolayer	Site	Gibbs free energy (eV)
$\text{CrSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$\text{T}_2$	4.158
$\text{HfSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$\text{T}_3$	0.228
$\text{MoGe}_2\text{N}_4$	$\text{T}_2$	1.269
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{As}_4$	$\text{T}_3$	1.481
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$\text{T}_2$	2.326
$\text{MoSi}_2\text{P}_4$	$\text{T}_1$	1.468
$\text{TiSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$\text{T}_1$	0.078
$\text{WSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$\text{T}_2$	2.576
$\text{ZrSi}_2\text{N}_4$	$\text{T}_1$	-0.035