

## **An Efficient Method to Predict Protein Thermostability in Alanine Mutation**

Ya Gao<sup>1</sup>, Bo Wang<sup>2</sup>, Shiyu Hu<sup>3</sup>, Tong Zhu<sup>2,3\*</sup>, John Z. H. Zhang<sup>2,3,4\*</sup>

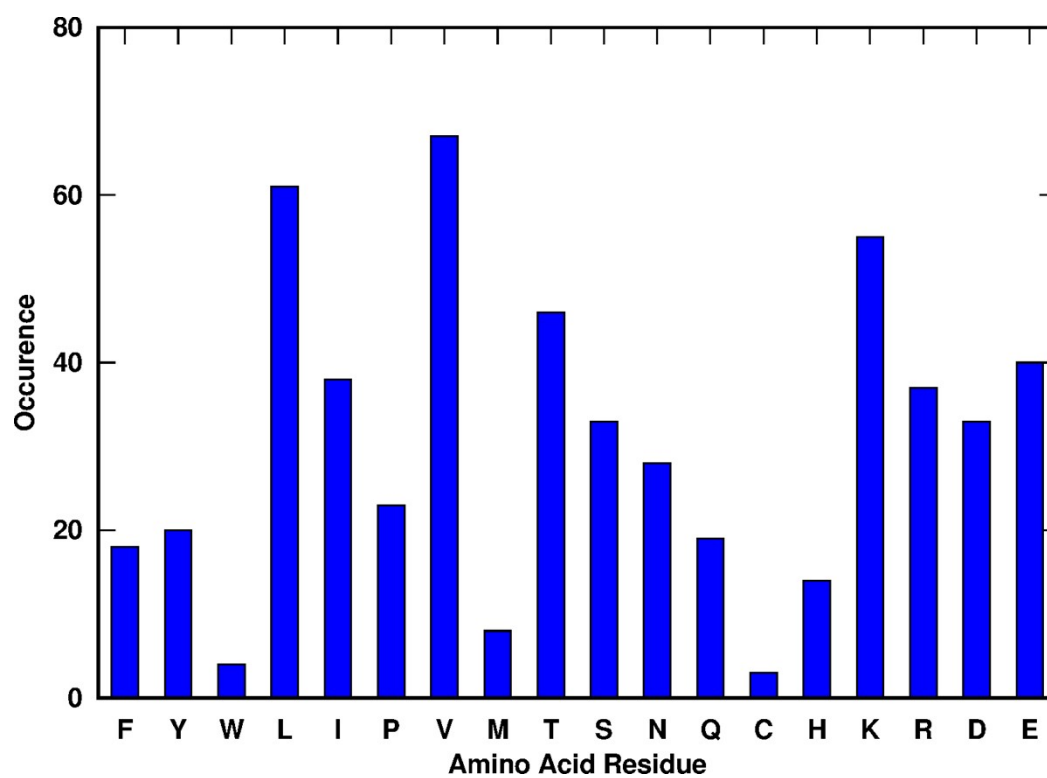
<sup>1</sup>*School of Mathematics, Physics and Statistics, Shanghai University of Engineering Science, Shanghai 201620, China*

<sup>2</sup>*Shanghai Engineering Research Center of Molecular Therapeutics & New Drug Development, School of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, East China Normal University, Shanghai 200062, China*

<sup>3</sup>*NYU-ECNU Center for Computational Chemistry at NYU Shanghai, Shanghai 200062, China*

<sup>4</sup>*Shenzhen Institute of Synthetic Biology and Faculty of Synthetic Biology, Shenzhen Institute of Advanced Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shenzhen 518055, China*

\*Author to whom correspondence should be addressed: tzhu@lps.ecnu.edu.cn; zhzhzhang@phy.ecnu.edu.cn



**Figure S1.** Frequency of occurrences for various amino acids in the data set.







**Table S3.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 2CI2.

| Residue |          | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 3       | <b>K</b> | $24.62 \pm 0.1$  | $4.27 \pm 0.09$  | $-3.29 \pm 0.03$ | $0.53 \pm 0.00$ | -                | $4.12 \pm 0.22$        | <b>0.80</b>            |
|         | 5        |                  |                  |                  |                 | $22.01 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 2                |                        |                        |
| 4       | <b>T</b> | $-0.41 \pm 0.02$ | $1.36 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.42 \pm 0.01$ | $0.11 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.12 \pm 0.09$ | $0.52 \pm 0.11$        | <b>0.85</b>            |
| 7       | <b>P</b> | $0.49 \pm 0.07$  | $2.2 \pm 0.03$   | $-0.22 \pm 0.01$ | $0.06 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.47 \pm 0.03$ | $2.06 \pm 0.08$        | <b>-0.92</b>           |
| 8       | <b>E</b> | $8.31 \pm 0.14$  | $2.33 \pm 0.06$  | $-3.01 \pm 0.03$ | $0.18 \pm 0.00$ | $-6.2 \pm 0.10$  | $1.61 \pm 0.18$        | <b>0.75</b>            |
| 9       | <b>L</b> | $0.01 \pm 0.08$  | $7.98 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.70 \pm 0.02$ | $0.43 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.11 \pm 0.02$ | $5.61 \pm 0.10$        | <b>2.28</b>            |
| 12      | <b>K</b> | $15.16 \pm 0.1$  | $3.55 \pm 0.07$  | $-4.25 \pm 0.12$ | $0.32 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $1.52 \pm 0.26$        | <b>0.39</b>            |
|         | 7        |                  |                  |                  |                 | $13.26 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 5                |                        |                        |
| 13      | <b>S</b> | $1.87 \pm 0.11$  | $0.93 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.59 \pm 0.09$ | $0.04 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.61 \pm 0.06$ | $0.64 \pm 0.16$        | <b>0.96</b>            |
| 18      | <b>K</b> | $22.65 \pm 0.2$  | $3.76 \pm 0.09$  | $-6.64 \pm 0.04$ | $0.53 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $-0.52 \pm 0.28$       | <b>0.81</b>            |
|         | 1        |                  |                  |                  |                 | $20.82 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 6                |                        |                        |
| 19      | <b>K</b> | $20.65 \pm 0.2$  | $2.07 \pm 0.07$  | $-6.04 \pm 0.03$ | $0.31 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $-2.10 \pm 0.32$       | <b>0.39</b>            |
|         | 4        |                  |                  |                  |                 | $19.09 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 9                |                        |                        |
| 20      | <b>V</b> | $0.50 \pm 0.15$  | $3.54 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.45 \pm 0.03$ | $0.24 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.77 \pm 0.02$ | $2.06 \pm 0.16$        | <b>0.25</b>            |
| 22      | <b>L</b> | $-0.06 \pm 0.07$ | $4.17 \pm 0.11$  | $-1.26 \pm 0.04$ | $0.35 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.31 \pm 0.04$ | $1.89 \pm 0.14$        | <b>1.27</b>            |
| 23      | <b>Q</b> | $0.32 \pm 0.08$  | $1.64 \pm 0.06$  | $-1.10 \pm 0.02$ | $0.14 \pm 0.01$ | $-0.72 \pm 0.11$ | $0.28 \pm 0.15$        | <b>0.28</b>            |
| 24      | <b>D</b> | $2.97 \pm 0.16$  | $1.24 \pm 0.09$  | $-4.10 \pm 0.02$ | $0.21 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.09 \pm 0.10$ | $-1.77 \pm 0.21$       | <b>1.01</b>            |
| 25      | <b>K</b> | $12.2 \pm 0.19$  | $6.26 \pm 0.09$  | $-5.33 \pm 0.10$ | $0.77 \pm 0.00$ | -                | $2.13 \pm 0.27$        | <b>1.25</b>            |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | $11.77 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 4                |                        |                        |
| 26      | <b>P</b> | $0.05 \pm 0.08$  | $2.32 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.21 \pm 0.05$ | $0.05 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.64 \pm 0.03$ | $1.57 \pm 0.11$        | <b>1.49</b>            |
| 27      | <b>E</b> | $10.57 \pm 0.2$  | $2.47 \pm 0.07$  | $-4.64 \pm 0.04$ | $0.19 \pm 0.00$ | $-8.75 \pm 0.16$ | $-0.16 \pm 0.27$       | <b>0.55</b>            |
|         | 0        |                  |                  |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 30      | <b>I</b> | $0.05 \pm 0.05$  | $7.08 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.90 \pm 0.02$ | $0.38 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.13 \pm 0.01$ | $5.48 \pm 0.07$        | <b>3.62</b>            |
| 31      | <b>I</b> | $-0.3 \pm 0.06$  | $4.31 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.38 \pm 0.02$ | $0.25 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.96 \pm 0.03$ | $2.92 \pm 0.09$        | <b>2.12</b>            |
| 33      | <b>L</b> | $-0.59 \pm 0.05$ | $5.96 \pm 0.07$  | $-1.25 \pm 0.02$ | $0.35 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.72 \pm 0.02$ | $3.75 \pm 0.09$        | <b>2.06</b>            |
| 34      | <b>P</b> | $-0.06 \pm 0.10$ | $1.20 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.39 \pm 0.02$ | $0.03 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.07 \pm 0.01$ | $0.71 \pm 0.11$        | <b>0.38</b>            |
| 35      | <b>V</b> | $0.75 \pm 0.12$  | $2.85 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.77 \pm 0.02$ | $0.24 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.60 \pm 0.01$ | $1.47 \pm 0.13$        | <b>0.64</b>            |
| 37      | <b>T</b> | $2.73 \pm 0.02$  | $1.09 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.40 \pm 0.01$ | $0.11 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.79 \pm 0.01$ | $0.74 \pm 0.05$        | <b>0.60</b>            |
| 38      | <b>I</b> | $0.07 \pm 0.06$  | $0.54 \pm 0.02$  | $-0.08 \pm 0.02$ | $0.01 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.14 \pm 0.02$ | $0.4 \pm 0.07$         | <b>0.66</b>            |
| 39      | <b>V</b> | $-0.02 \pm 0.06$ | $2.45 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.55 \pm 0.03$ | $0.19 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.25 \pm 0.02$ | $0.82 \pm 0.09$        | <b>1.07</b>            |
| 40      | <b>T</b> | $-0.05 \pm 0.05$ | $0.77 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.17 \pm 0.02$ | $0.06 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.17 \pm 0.03$ | $0.44 \pm 0.08$        | <b>0.69</b>            |
| 42      | <b>E</b> | $14.1 \pm 0.07$  | $0.33 \pm 0.06$  | $-2.69 \pm 0.03$ | $0.25 \pm 0.00$ | -                | $-0.61 \pm 0.11$       | <b>0.89</b>            |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | $12.60 \pm 0.0$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 5                |                        |                        |
| 44      | <b>R</b> | $17.37 \pm 0.1$  | $5.22 \pm 0.09$  | $-2.98 \pm 0.03$ | $0.55 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $4.76 \pm 0.18$        | <b>0.80</b>            |
|         | 2        |                  |                  |                  |                 | $15.40 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |

[illegible]

**Table S4.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1GUA.

| Residue |          | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 3       | <b>I</b> | $0.24 \pm 0.10$  | $8.63 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.42 \pm 0.07$ | $0.38 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.57 \pm 0.02$ | $7.26 \pm 0.14$        | <b>3.27</b>            |
| 4       | <b>R</b> | $-5.95 \pm 0.13$ | $4.04 \pm 0.07$  | $-3.22 \pm 0.11$ | $0.65 \pm 0.01$ | $5.38 \pm 0.11$  | $0.9 \pm 0.21$         | <b>-0.18</b>           |
| 5       | <b>V</b> | $-0.20 \pm 0.08$ | $5.73 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.17 \pm 0.02$ | $0.13 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.37 \pm 0.01$ | $5.12 \pm 0.10$        | <b>2.25</b>            |
| 7       | <b>L</b> | $-0.88 \pm 0.13$ | $8.8 \pm 0.06$   | $0.84 \pm 0.03$  | $0.43 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.41 \pm 0.02$ | $7.78 \pm 0.15$        | <b>3.46</b>            |
| 8       | <b>P</b> | $1.74 \pm 0.35$  | $4.49 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.81 \pm 0.23$ | $0.11 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.15 \pm 0.01$ | $3.38 \pm 0.42$        | <b>1.71</b>            |
| 9       | <b>N</b> | $-0.63 \pm 0.06$ | $0.82 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.67 \pm 0.01$ | $0.10 \pm 0.01$ | $0.12 \pm 0.09$  | $-0.26 \pm 0.12$       | <b>1.14</b>            |
| 11      | <b>Q</b> | $5.36 \pm 0.09$  | $4.64 \pm 0.07$  | $2.41 \pm 0.05$  | $0.34 \pm 0.01$ | $-5.15 \pm 0.07$ | $7.60 \pm 0.15$        | <b>0.50</b>            |
| 13      | <b>T</b> | $-0.12 \pm 0.05$ | $3.05 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.44 \pm 0.01$ | $0.14 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.70 \pm 0.02$ | $1.93 \pm 0.08$        | <b>0.11</b>            |
| 14      | <b>V</b> | $0.03 \pm 0.08$  | $2.71 \pm 0.03$  | $-0.39 \pm 0.03$ | $0.21 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.91 \pm 0.01$ | $1.65 \pm 0.09$        | <b>1.12</b>            |
| 15      | <b>V</b> | $0.30 \pm 0.10$  | $4.71 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.57 \pm 0.03$ | $0.21 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.27 \pm 0.01$ | $3.38 \pm 0.12$        | <b>1.77</b>            |
| 17      | <b>V</b> | $0.57 \pm 0.27$  | $5.41 \pm 0.08$  | $-1.14 \pm 0.12$ | $0.18 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.06 \pm 0.02$ | $2.96 \pm 0.31$        | <b>1.05</b>            |
| 21      | <b>M</b> | $5.46 \pm 0.19$  | $7.27 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.75 \pm 0.05$ | $0.57 \pm 0.00$ | $-6.87 \pm 0.15$ | $3.68 \pm 0.26$        | <b>0.96</b>            |
| 22      | <b>S</b> | $5.16 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.16 \pm 0.07$ | $-0.61 \pm 0.02$ | $0.03 \pm 0.00$ | $-3.68 \pm 0.04$ | $0.74 \pm 0.10$        | <b>1.57</b>            |
| 23      | <b>L</b> | $-0.01 \pm 0.12$ | $9.33 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.38 \pm 0.03$ | $0.47 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.35 \pm 0.01$ | $8.06 \pm 0.13$        | <b>3.80</b>            |
| 25      | <b>D</b> | $15.36 \pm 0.0$  | $0.38 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.56 \pm 0.02$ | $0.14 \pm 0.00$ | -                | $-0.33 \pm 0.14$       | <b>0.49</b>            |
|         | 8        |                  |                  |                  |                 | $13.65 \pm 0.0$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 9                |                        |                        |
| 26      | <b>C</b> | $0.73 \pm 0.05$  | $2.94 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.42 \pm 0.02$ | $0.10 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.93 \pm 0.02$ | $2.42 \pm 0.09$        | <b>-0.28</b>           |
| 27      | <b>L</b> | $0.79 \pm 0.09$  | $7.30 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.35 \pm 0.04$ | $0.46 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.29 \pm 0.02$ | $5.91 \pm 0.11$        | <b>3.53</b>            |
| 31      | <b>L</b> | $1.14 \pm 0.12$  | $8.87 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.48 \pm 0.03$ | $0.52 \pm 0.00$ | $-3.24 \pm 0.01$ | $6.81 \pm 0.14$        | <b>3.23</b>            |
| 36      | <b>L</b> | $-0.34 \pm 0.17$ | $6.81 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.27 \pm 0.03$ | $0.49 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.50 \pm 0.03$ | $5.19 \pm 0.19$        | <b>1.58</b>            |
| 38      | <b>P</b> | $0.24 \pm 0.13$  | $3.58 \pm 0.10$  | $-0.89 \pm 0.04$ | $0.13 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.02 \pm 0.03$ | $2.04 \pm 0.17$        | <b>0.08</b>            |
| 40      | <b>C</b> | $0.46 \pm 0.04$  | $0.91 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.18 \pm 0.01$ | $0.06 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.49 \pm 0.03$ | $0.76 \pm 0.06$        | <b>0.08</b>            |

[illegible]

**Table S5.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1PGA.

[illegible]

**Table S6.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 2LZM.

[illegible]

**Table S7.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1FKJ.

| Residue |   | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 2       | V | $0.05 \pm 0.04$  | $5.88 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.63 \pm 0.06$ | $0.17 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.34 \pm 0.02$ | $3.13 \pm 0.09$        | <b>2.43</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 4       | V | $0.31 \pm 0.04$  | $4.79 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.66 \pm 0.01$ | $0.23 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.52 \pm 0.01$ | $3.15 \pm 0.07$        | <b>2.78</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 21      | T | $1.69 \pm 0.13$  | $4.44 \pm 0.06$  | $0.85 \pm 0.02$  | $0.16 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.08 \pm 0.04$ | $5.06 \pm 0.16$        | <b>1.60</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 23      | V | $-0.20 \pm 0.09$ | $5.4 \pm 0.05$   | $0.12 \pm 0.02$  | $0.25 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.38 \pm 0.02$ | $4.19 \pm 0.11$        | <b>2.97</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 24      | V | $0.56 \pm 0.06$  | $6.14 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.48 \pm 0.02$ | $0.13 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.77 \pm 0.01$ | $5.58 \pm 0.08$        | <b>3.19</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 27      | T | $3.24 \pm 0.04$  | $2.68 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.88 \pm 0.01$ | $0.16 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.31 \pm 0.03$ | $2.89 \pm 0.07$        | <b>1.97</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 36      | F | $0.21 \pm 0.05$  | $10.54 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.88 \pm 0.02$ | $0.62 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.27 \pm 0.03$ | $8.22 \pm 0.08$        | <b>3.54</b>            |
|         |   |                  | 5                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 50      | L | $0.21 \pm 0.18$  | $8.54 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.40 \pm 0.02$ | $0.52 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.75 \pm 0.02$ | $6.12 \pm 0.19$        | <b>2.57</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 55      | V | $-0.08 \pm 0.07$ | $4.53 \pm 0.03$  | $-0.44 \pm 0.02$ | $0.17 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.73 \pm 0.01$ | $3.45 \pm 0.08$        | <b>2.13</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 56      | I | $-0.01 \pm 0.10$ | $8.21 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.70 \pm 0.09$ | $0.43 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.92 \pm 0.01$ | $6.01 \pm 0.14$        | <b>2.48</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 57      | R | $8.49 \pm 0.16$  | $5.80 \pm 0.06$  | $-3.66 \pm 0.15$ | $0.56 \pm 0.0$  | $-7.84 \pm 0.12$ | $3.35 \pm 0.26$        | <b>0.81</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 60      | E | $21.78 \pm 0.1$  | $6.27 \pm 0.07$  | $-3.12 \pm 0.02$ | $0.44 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $6.22 \pm 0.15$        | <b>2.13</b>            |
|         |   | 0                |                  |                  | 0               | $19.15 \pm 0.0$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 8                |                        |                        |
| 61      | E | $16.54 \pm 0.2$  | $2.80 \pm 0.08$  | $-3.23 \pm 0.10$ | $0.27 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $0.92 \pm 0.29$        | <b>0.84</b>            |
|         |   | 0                |                  |                  | 0               | $15.46 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 6                |                        |                        |
| 63      | V | $0.22 \pm 0.07$  | $6.19 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.22 \pm 0.01$ | $0.28 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.83 \pm 0.01$ | $5.64 \pm 0.09$        | <b>2.97</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 75      | T | $0.99 \pm 0.05$  | $2.97 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.22 \pm 0.02$ | $0.16 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.39 \pm 0.03$ | $2.51 \pm 0.07$        | <b>2.60</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 76      | I | $-0.23 \pm 0.08$ | $9.21 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.34 \pm 0.02$ | $0.24 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.00 \pm 0.01$ | $7.88 \pm 0.10$        | <b>3.81</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 91      | I | $-0.19 \pm 0.08$ | $7.45 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.27 \pm 0.02$ | $0.32 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.08 \pm 0.01$ | $6.23 \pm 0.10$        | <b>1.54</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 97      | L | $-0.61 \pm 0.08$ | $8.43 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.62 \pm 0.02$ | $0.34 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.09 \pm 0.01$ | $6.45 \pm 0.10$        | <b>3.56</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 98      | V | $0.00 \pm 0.07$  | $4.23 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.51 \pm 0.02$ | $0.24 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.95 \pm 0.02$ | $3.01 \pm 0.09$        | <b>2.16</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 101     | V | $1.13 \pm 0.11$  | $5.93 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.40 \pm 0.03$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.92 \pm 0.01$ | $5.93 \pm 0.13$        | <b>2.75</b>            |

|     |             |                 |                 |                  |                |                  |                 |             |
|-----|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 106 | <b>L</b>    | $0.36 \pm 0.11$ | $7.58 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.90 \pm 0.02$ | $0.47 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.89 \pm 0.02$ | $5.62 \pm 0.13$ | <b>2.32</b> |
|     |             |                 |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                 |             |
|     | <b>RMSE</b> |                 |                 |                  |                |                  |                 | <b>2.83</b> |
|     | <b>R</b>    |                 |                 |                  |                |                  |                 | <b>0.61</b> |

**Table S8.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 2M8I.

|    | Residue | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|----|---------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 6  | K       | $1.71 \pm 0.19$  | $2.86 \pm 0.1$   | $-4.70 \pm 0.03$ | $0.32 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.09 \pm 0.17$ | $-1.90 \pm 0.29$       | <b>-0.15</b>           |
|    |         |                  | 2                |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 7  | L       | $-0.17 \pm 0.18$ | $8.36 \pm 0.1$   | $-1.84 \pm 0.02$ | $0.43 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.52 \pm 0.04$ | $4.26 \pm 0.23$        | <b>1.73</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 4                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 8  | P       | $0.39 \pm 0.15$  | $3.90 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.87 \pm 0.05$ | $0.11 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.40 \pm 0.02$ | $2.13 \pm 0.17$        | <b>0.97</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 5                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 9  | P       | $0.02 \pm 0.11$  | $0.58 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.15 \pm 0.05$ | $0.00 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.09 \pm 0.01$ | $0.36 \pm 0.13$        | <b>0.19</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 3                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 12 | E       | $11.22 \pm 0.1$  | $0.92 \pm 0.0$   | $-2.30 \pm 0.01$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $-0.21 \pm 0.16$       | <b>0.48</b>            |
|    |         | 0                | 7                |                  | 0               | $10.30 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|    |         |                  |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                        |                        |
| 13 | K       | $10.39 \pm 0.2$  | $3.77 \pm 0.0$   | $-6.13 \pm 0.10$ | $0.65 \pm 0.0$  | $-9.33 \pm 0.17$ | $-0.65 \pm 0.30$       | <b>0.02</b>            |
|    |         | 0                | 9                |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 14 | R       | $12.55 \pm 0.1$  | $4.09 \pm 0.0$   | $-2.87 \pm 0.05$ | $0.48 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $3.24 \pm 0.18$        | <b>1.63</b>            |
|    |         | 2                | 7                |                  | 0               | $11.01 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|    |         |                  |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                        |                        |
| 15 | M       | $0.78 \pm 0.17$  | $3.74 \pm 0.0$   | $-1.39 \pm 0.05$ | $0.26 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.63 \pm 0.08$ | $1.76 \pm 0.20$        | <b>0.59</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 6                |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 16 | S       | $1.99 \pm 0.08$  | $1.08 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.65 \pm 0.01$ | $0.05 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.60 \pm 0.04$ | $0.87 \pm 0.11$        | <b>0.44</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 6                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 17 | R       | $-2.05 \pm 0.03$ | $0.85 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.42 \pm 0.01$ | $0.06 \pm 0.0$  | $2.35 \pm 0.04$  | $0.79 \pm 0.09$        | <b>0.00</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 7                |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 18 | S       | $0.13 \pm 0.02$  | $0.23 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.08 \pm 0.01$ | $0.02 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.41 \pm 0.06$ | $-0.11 \pm 0.07$       | <b>-0.03</b>           |
|    |         |                  | 2                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 19 | S       | $1.28 \pm 0.06$  | $0.56 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.83 \pm 0.02$ | $0.03 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.98 \pm 0.04$ | $0.06 \pm 0.09$        | <b>0.14</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 5                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 21 | R       | $2.14 \pm 0.15$  | $5.15 \pm 0.1$   | $-5.04 \pm 0.04$ | $0.45 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.88 \pm 0.14$ | $0.82 \pm 0.23$        | <b>0.65</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 0                |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 22 | V       | $0.22 \pm 0.12$  | $3.05 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.68 \pm 0.06$ | $0.21 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.90 \pm 0.02$ | $1.90 \pm 0.14$        | <b>0.26</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 4                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 23 | Y       | $1.60 \pm 0.18$  | $9.70 \pm 0.0$   | $-3.46 \pm 0.03$ | $0.53 \pm 0.0$  | $-4.50 \pm 0.14$ | $3.87 \pm 0.24$        | <b>2.05</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 6                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 25 | F       | $1.64 \pm 0.12$  | $7.33 \pm 0.0$   | $-2.24 \pm 0.05$ | $0.47 \pm 0.0$  | $-4.23 \pm 0.05$ | $2.97 \pm 0.15$        | <b>2.14</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 6                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 27 | H       | $0.61 \pm 0.04$  | $2.37 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.95 \pm 0.02$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.65 \pm 0.03$ | $1.57 \pm 0.07$        | <b>0.12</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 5                |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 28 | I       | $0.17 \pm 0.09$  | $1.94 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.31 \pm 0.06$ | $0.10 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.50 \pm 0.02$ | $1.40 \pm 0.12$        | <b>0.36</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 4                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 29 | T       | $0.28 \pm 0.05$  | $1.33 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.55 \pm 0.01$ | $0.06 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.03 \pm 0.06$ | $1.09 \pm 0.09$        | <b>1.25</b>            |
|    |         |                  | 5                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 30 | N       | $0.17 \pm 0.06$  | $1.47 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.91 \pm 0.02$ | $0.10 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.44 \pm 0.07$ | $0.39 \pm 0.10$        | <b>0.47</b>            |

[illegible]

**Table S9.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1N88.

[illegible]

**Table S10.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 4HXJ.

| Residue |   | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 4       | T | $2.33 \pm 0.12$  | $3.87 \pm 0.09$  | $-0.94 \pm 0.03$ | $0.14 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.29 \pm 0.06$ | $3.11 \pm 0.16$        | <b>0.64</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 5       | F | $1.55 \pm 0.09$  | $12.62 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.60 \pm 0.06$ | $0.64 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.52 \pm 0.04$ | $9.69 \pm 0.13$        | <b>0.84</b>            |
|         |   |                  | 8                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 8       | L | $0.90 \pm 0.32$  | $4.39 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.89 \pm 0.04$ | $0.28 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.38 \pm 0.01$ | $3.30 \pm 0.33$        | <b>1.49</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 9       | Y | $1.51 \pm 0.18$  | $3.30 \pm 0.04$  | $-3.52 \pm 0.06$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.25 \pm 0.14$ | $-1.77 \pm 0.24$       | <b>0.31</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 10      | D | $0.74 \pm 0.08$  | $1.30 \pm 0.03$  | $-1.78 \pm 0.02$ | $0.17 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.93 \pm 0.07$ | $-0.50 \pm 0.11$       | <b>0.43</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 11      | Y | $17.16 \pm 0.3$  | $10.20 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $0.68 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $-3.23 \pm 0.63$       | <b>-0.26</b>           |
|         | 9 |                  | 9                | $12.10 \pm 0.3$  | 0               | $19.17 \pm 0.3$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  | 8                |                 | 1                |                        |                        |
| 13      | S | $-1.00 \pm 0.19$ | $2.47 \pm 0.14$  | $2.69 \pm 0.06$  | $0.04 \pm 0.0$  | $0.45 \pm 0.11$  | $4.65 \pm 0.27$        | <b>-0.52</b>           |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 14      | R | $22.97 \pm 0.1$  | $3.09 \pm 0.10$  | $-3.53 \pm 0.03$ | $0.34 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $2.77 \pm 0.18$        | <b>0.07</b>            |
|         | 1 |                  |                  |                  | 1               | $20.10 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                        |                        |
| 15      | T | $0.69 \pm 0.05$  | $1.68 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.11 \pm 0.01$ | $0.04 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.83 \pm 0.03$ | $1.47 \pm 0.09$        | <b>-0.06</b>           |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 17      | T | $0.06 \pm 0.02$  | $1.00 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.04 \pm 0.00$ | $0.05 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.42 \pm 0.03$ | $0.65 \pm 0.06$        | <b>0.01</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 18      | D | $-4.80 \pm 0.09$ | $1.38 \pm 0.10$  | $-3.74 \pm 0.04$ | $0.17 \pm 0.0$  | $4.47 \pm 0.08$  | $-2.52 \pm 0.16$       | <b>0.56</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 19      | L | $-0.02 \pm 0.14$ | $9.37 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.12 \pm 0.05$ | $0.40 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.94 \pm 0.02$ | $7.69 \pm 0.16$        | <b>1.79</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 20      | S | $3.58 \pm 0.17$  | $-1.05 \pm 0.08$ | $-2.13 \pm 0.04$ | $0.07 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.64 \pm 0.09$ | $-2.17 \pm 0.21$       | <b>0.82</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 21      | F | $1.36 \pm 0.09$  | $12.26 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.74 \pm 0.03$ | $0.53 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.04 \pm 0.02$ | $10.37 \pm 0.1$        | <b>-0.10</b>           |
|         |   |                  | 4                |                  | 0               |                  | 1                      |                        |
| 22      | K | $25.16 \pm 0.1$  | $1.54 \pm 0.04$  | $-3.12 \pm 0.03$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $0.88 \pm 0.18$        | <b>0.44</b>            |
|         | 3 |                  |                  |                  | 1               | $22.89 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 1                |                        |                        |
| 23      | K | $21.37 \pm 0.0$  | $2.81 \pm 0.05$  | $-1.33 \pm 0.01$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $3.44 \pm 0.09$        | <b>0.09</b>            |
|         | 6 |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $19.66 \pm 0.0$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 5                |                        |                        |
| 25      | E | $-1.75 \pm 0.16$ | $4.64 \pm 0.06$  | $-4.08 \pm 0.02$ | $0.40 \pm 0.0$  | $1.09 \pm 0.13$  | $0.30 \pm 0.22$        | <b>1.94</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 26      | R | $18.97 \pm 0.1$  | $4.73 \pm 0.06$  | $-4.97 \pm 0.03$ | $0.63 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $2.88 \pm 0.25$        | <b>0.32</b>            |
|         | 9 |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $16.48 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 5                |                        |                        |

|    |   |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |              |
|----|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 27 | L | $0.06 \pm 0.07$  | $9.78 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.58 \pm 0.02$ | $0.41 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.13 \pm 0.01$ | $8.54 \pm 0.09$  | <b>-0.55</b> |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 28 | Q | $1.81 \pm 0.09$  | $4.26 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.12 \pm 0.01$ | $0.33 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.45 \pm 0.07$ | $1.83 \pm 0.13$  | <b>0.21</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 1              |                  |                  |              |
| 29 | I | $0.23 \pm 0.17$  | $9.59 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.42 \pm 0.05$ | $0.23 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.55 \pm 0.02$ | $8.08 \pm 0.19$  | <b>0.32</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 30 | V | $0.00 \pm 0.13$  | $1.27 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.31 \pm 0.06$ | $0.10 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.58 \pm 0.03$ | $0.48 \pm 0.16$  | <b>0.77</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 31 | N | $0.55 \pm 0.06$  | $1.07 \pm 0.10$  | $-0.87 \pm 0.01$ | $0.10 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.08 \pm 0.07$ | $-0.23 \pm 0.13$ | <b>0.20</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 32 | N | $4.26 \pm 0.10$  | $2.53 \pm 0.06$  | $-2.80 \pm 0.02$ | $0.18 \pm 0.0$ | $-3.93 \pm 0.07$ | $0.24 \pm 0.14$  | <b>-0.07</b> |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 37 | W | $-0.45 \pm 0.08$ | $9.15 \pm 0.12$  | $-2.70 \pm 0.07$ | $0.76 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.96 \pm 0.09$ | $3.80 \pm 0.19$  | <b>1.29</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 1              |                  |                  |              |
| 38 | W | $11.01 \pm 0.1$  | $15.41 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.61 \pm 0.03$ | $1.04 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $7.72 \pm 0.25$  | <b>1.20</b>  |
|    |   | 7                | 7                |                  | 0              | $16.13 \pm 0.1$  |                  |              |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  |                | 7                |                  |              |
| 39 | L | $-0.01 \pm 0.09$ | $4.12 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.71 \pm 0.03$ | $0.32 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.84 \pm 0.02$ | $2.88 \pm 0.12$  | <b>1.64</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 41 | H | $-0.10 \pm 0.03$ | $4.89 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.38 \pm 0.01$ | $0.32 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.29 \pm 0.02$ | $4.44 \pm 0.06$  | <b>0.62</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 42 | S | $7.91 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.67 \pm 0.06$ | $-0.66 \pm 0.01$ | $0.03 \pm 0.0$ | $-5.03 \pm 0.02$ | $1.58 \pm 0.08$  | <b>1.46</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 43 | L | $-0.32 \pm 0.07$ | $6.28 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.82 \pm 0.02$ | $0.44 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.90 \pm 0.02$ | $3.68 \pm 0.10$  | <b>0.61</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 44 | S | $0.79 \pm 0.06$  | $0.99 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.43 \pm 0.01$ | $0.05 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.71 \pm 0.05$ | $0.69 \pm 0.10$  | <b>-0.18</b> |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 45 | T | $1.20 \pm 0.04$  | $2.20 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.66 \pm 0.01$ | $0.12 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.84 \pm 0.02$ | $2.02 \pm 0.06$  | <b>1.79</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 47 | Q | $-0.41 \pm 0.07$ | $2.40 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.66 \pm 0.01$ | $0.13 \pm 0.0$ | $0.16 \pm 0.06$  | $1.62 \pm 0.11$  | <b>0.35</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 48 | T | $1.88 \pm 0.04$  | $0.67 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.75 \pm 0.01$ | $0.09 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.97 \pm 0.02$ | $-0.08 \pm 0.06$ | <b>1.11</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 50 | Y | $1.61 \pm 0.09$  | $6.84 \pm 0.06$  | $-1.82 \pm 0.03$ | $0.56 \pm 0.0$ | $-3.75 \pm 0.04$ | $3.44 \pm 0.12$  | <b>1.52</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 51 | I | $0.19 \pm 0.08$  | $8.28 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.80 \pm 0.04$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.09 \pm 0.01$ | $7.77 \pm 0.10$  | <b>1.84</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 52 | P | $-0.51 \pm 0.14$ | $4.76 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.29 \pm 0.05$ | $0.10 \pm 0.0$ | $0.11 \pm 0.01$  | $4.17 \pm 0.16$  | <b>1.36</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 53 | S | $2.23 \pm 0.05$  | $0.36 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.42 \pm 0.02$ | $0.06 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.60 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.37 \pm 0.09$ | <b>-0.24</b> |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 54 | N | $-0.49 \pm 0.09$ | $1.16 \pm 0.03$  | $-1.02 \pm 0.02$ | $0.03 \pm 0.0$ | $0.14 \pm 0.11$  | $-0.18 \pm 0.14$ | <b>0.14</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                  |                  | 1              |                  |                  |              |
| 55 | Y | $2.40 \pm 0.10$  | $7.43 \pm 0.05$  | $-2.39 \pm 0.03$ | $0.55 \pm 0.0$ | $-5.84 \pm 0.10$ | $2.15 \pm 0.15$  | <b>-0.23</b> |

[illegible]

**Table S11.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1BNI.

| Residue |   | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 3       | N | $0.86 \pm 0.06$  | $3.56 \pm 0.08$  | $-2.86 \pm 0.05$ | $0.21 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.31 \pm 0.08$ | $-0.54 \pm 0.13$       | <b>1.89</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 4       | T | $0.59 \pm 0.06$  | $1.65 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.61 \pm 0.03$ | $0.05 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.96 \pm 0.05$ | $0.72 \pm 0.09$        | <b>2.24</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 6       | D | $14.45 \pm 0.1$  | $-0.25 \pm 0.09$ | $-3.02 \pm 0.04$ | $0.12 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $-1.35 \pm 0.22$       | <b>0.95</b>            |
|         | 6 |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $12.65 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 1                |                        |                        |
| 8       | V | $0.22 \pm 0.10$  | $6.50 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.63 \pm 0.02$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.54 \pm 0.01$ | $4.80 \pm 0.11$        | <b>3.49</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 12      | L | $0.11 \pm 0.11$  | $10.05 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.70 \pm 0.03$ | $0.47 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.10 \pm 0.01$ | $7.83 \pm 0.13$        | <b>4.57</b>            |
|         |   |                  | 5                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 13      | Q | $0.99 \pm 0.06$  | $3.81 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.42 \pm 0.04$ | $0.39 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.88 \pm 0.06$ | $0.89 \pm 0.12$        | <b>0.20</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 14      | T | $2.91 \pm 0.03$  | $-0.48 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.70 \pm 0.01$ | $0.04 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.44 \pm 0.01$ | $-0.67 \pm 0.05$       | <b>0.39</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 16      | H | $0.62 \pm 0.02$  | $4.68 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.91 \pm 0.01$ | $0.32 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.91 \pm 0.01$ | $3.80 \pm 0.05$        | <b>2.01</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 21      | N | $3.60 \pm 0.06$  | $4.34 \pm 0.05$  | $-1.61 \pm 0.02$ | $0.08 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.40 \pm 0.05$ | $3.01 \pm 0.10$        | <b>2.32</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 23      | I | $-0.09 \pm 0.29$ | $7.14 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.67 \pm 0.22$ | $0.39 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.84 \pm 0.02$ | $5.93 \pm 0.37$        | <b>3.59</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 24      | T | $1.34 \pm 0.23$  | $1.61 \pm 0.07$  | $-1.28 \pm 0.24$ | $0.13 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.58 \pm 0.10$ | $0.22 \pm 0.35$        | <b>1.99</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 25      | K | $6.72 \pm 0.10$  | $2.14 \pm 0.06$  | $-2.52 \pm 0.07$ | $0.54 \pm 0.0$  | $-5.98 \pm 0.07$ | $0.90 \pm 0.16$        | <b>-0.45</b>           |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 26      | S | $0.18 \pm 0.05$  | $0.34 \pm 0.03$  | $-0.16 \pm 0.05$ | $0.03 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.46 \pm 0.14$ | $-0.07 \pm 0.16$       | <b>-0.51</b>           |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 27      | E | $9.67 \pm 0.08$  | $1.94 \pm 0.05$  | $-1.15 \pm 0.02$ | $0.16 \pm 0.0$  | $-9.02 \pm 0.10$ | $1.60 \pm 0.14$        | <b>1.29</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 34      | V | $-0.01 \pm 0.11$ | $2.27 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.19 \pm 0.07$ | $0.12 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.14 \pm 0.02$ | $1.05 \pm 0.15$        | <b>1.37</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 43      | V | $-0.04 \pm 0.08$ | $4.17 \pm 0.10$  | $-1.20 \pm 0.08$ | $0.18 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.96 \pm 0.01$ | $2.15 \pm 0.15$        | <b>1.68</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 49      | I | $-0.21 \pm 0.22$ | $9.76 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.83 \pm 0.13$ | $0.45 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.38 \pm 0.02$ | $7.79 \pm 0.26$        | <b>4.71</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 52      | D | $21.81 \pm 0.0$  | $0.42 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.51 \pm 0.06$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $-0.08 \pm 0.15$       | <b>3.08</b>            |
|         | 8 |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $19.99 \pm 0.0$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 8                |                        |                        |
| 53      | I | $0.03 \pm 0.11$  | $3.72 \pm 0.04$  | $-0.50 \pm 0.06$ | $0.26 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.95 \pm 0.02$ | $2.56 \pm 0.13$        | <b>1.29</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 55      | S | $0.38 \pm 0.05$  | $0.52 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.64 \pm 0.02$ | $0.03 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.39 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.10 \pm 0.09$       | <b>-0.15</b>           |

[illegible]

**Table S12.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 5EMZ.

|      | Residue | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$    | $\Delta G_{np}$  | $\Delta G_p$   | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |              |
|------|---------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|
|      | 3       | I                | $-0.04 \pm 0.19$ | $8.88 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.55 \pm 0.03$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.74 \pm 0.01$       | $7.80 \pm 0.20$        | <b>3.18</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 5       | V                | $-0.17 \pm 0.07$ | $6.38 \pm 0.05$ | $0.49 \pm 0.01$  | $0.16 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.68 \pm 0.01$       | $6.18 \pm 0.08$        | <b>2.41</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 7       | T                | $1.51 \pm 0.04$  | $4.19 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.37 \pm 0.02$ | $0.16 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.81 \pm 0.02$       | $3.68 \pm 0.07$        | <b>1.37</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 9       | T                | $1.24 \pm 0.02$  | $1.79 \pm 0.03$ | $-0.75 \pm 0.01$ | $0.10 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.62 \pm 0.02$       | $1.76 \pm 0.04$        | <b>-0.06</b> |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 13      | I                | $0.45 \pm 0.10$  | $7.99 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.23 \pm 0.05$ | $0.34 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.23 \pm 0.03$       | $6.32 \pm 0.12$        | <b>3.40</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 15      | L                | $0.1 \pm 0.12$   | $8.10 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.68 \pm 0.02$ | $0.37 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.50 \pm 0.02$       | $5.39 \pm 0.13$        | <b>3.85</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 17      | V                | $0.65 \pm 0.17$  | $5.52 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.32 \pm 0.08$ | $0.12 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.00 \pm 0.02$       | $3.97 \pm 0.20$        | <b>1.65</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 22      | T                | $1.23 \pm 0.06$  | $2.79 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.93 \pm 0.01$ | $0.13 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.77 \pm 0.04$       | $2.45 \pm 0.09$        | <b>1.74</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 26      | V                | $0.25 \pm 0.07$  | $5.63 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.24 \pm 0.02$ | $0.24 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.29 \pm 0.01$       | $4.59 \pm 0.09$        | <b>3.37</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 27      | K                | $19.51 \pm 0.2$  | $7.49 \pm 0.08$ | $-6.99 \pm 0.10$ | $0.83 \pm 0.0$ | $-18.3 \pm 0.21$       | $2.54 \pm 0.36$        | <b>2.56</b>  |
|      |         | 6                |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                        |                        |              |
|      | 30      | I                | $0.14 \pm 0.11$  | $9.39 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.1 \pm 0.01$  | $0.39 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.58 \pm 0.01$       | $8.24 \pm 0.12$        | <b>3.22</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 41      | Q                | $5.05 \pm 0.09$  | $10.72 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.85 \pm 0.02$ | $0.44 \pm 0.0$ | $-5.95 \pm 0.02$       | $9.41 \pm 0.11$        | <b>1.46</b>  |
|      |         |                  | 5                |                 |                  | 0              |                        |                        |              |
|      | 43      | L                | $0.36 \pm 0.11$  | $8.81 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.52 \pm 0.03$ | $0.42 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.61 \pm 0.02$       | $6.46 \pm 0.12$        | <b>4.36</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 50      | L                | $0.66 \pm 0.30$  | $9.09 \pm 0.07$ | $-0.28 \pm 0.08$ | $0.41 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.31 \pm 0.02$       | $7.57 \pm 0.32$        | <b>2.73</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 56      | L                | $0.66 \pm 0.11$  | $9.04 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.92 \pm 0.06$ | $0.49 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.07 \pm 0.01$       | $7.20 \pm 0.13$        | <b>4.05</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 61      | I                | $0.15 \pm 0.06$  | $8.78 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.55 \pm 0.01$ | $0.28 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.18 \pm 0.01$       | $7.48 \pm 0.08$        | <b>3.23</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
|      | 67      | L                | $0.47 \pm 0.07$  | $8.77 \pm 0.06$ | $-0.71 \pm 0.04$ | $0.44 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.73 \pm 0.01$       | $7.24 \pm 0.10$        | <b>2.57</b>  |
|      |         |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                |                        |                        |              |
| RMSE |         |                  |                  |                 |                  |                |                        |                        | <b>3.67</b>  |
| R    |         |                  |                  |                 |                  |                |                        |                        | <b>0.49</b>  |

**Table S13.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 2PTL.

| Residue |                 | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 18      | V               | $-0.30 \pm 0.33$ | $1.28 \pm 0.1$   | $-1.19 \pm 0.19$ | $0.08 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.49 \pm 0.03$ | $-0.62 \pm 0.40$       | <b>1.28</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 1                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 19      | T               | $1.52 \pm 0.23$  | $2.67 \pm 0.0$   | $-3.16 \pm 0.03$ | $0.18 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.99 \pm 0.09$ | $-0.78 \pm 0.26$       | <b>1.72</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 9                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 20      | I               | $-0.44 \pm 0.24$ | $9.24 \pm 0.0$   | $-1.46 \pm 0.16$ | $0.32 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.93 \pm 0.02$ | $5.73 \pm 0.30$        | <b>4.63</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 8                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 21      | K               | $38.11 \pm 0.4$  | $3.82 \pm 0.0$   | -                | $0.37 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $-3.75 \pm 0.54$       | <b>0.90</b>            |
|         | 0               |                  | 8                | $12.23 \pm 0.0$  |                 | $33.82 \pm 0.3$  |                        |                        |
|         |                 |                  |                  | 4                |                 | 6                |                        |                        |
| 23      | N               | $1.80 \pm 0.09$  | $3.30 \pm 0.0$   | $-1.04 \pm 0.02$ | $0.20 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.73 \pm 0.07$ | $2.53 \pm 0.14$        | <b>1.79</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 9                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 24      | L               | $0.09 \pm 0.08$  | $8.15 \pm 0.0$   | $-1.10 \pm 0.03$ | $0.50 \pm 0.01$ | $-1.80 \pm 0.02$ | $5.84 \pm 0.12$        | <b>2.83</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 7                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 25      | I               | $-0.31 \pm 0.09$ | $6.01 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.48 \pm 0.04$ | $0.31 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.99 \pm 0.02$ | $4.54 \pm 0.11$        | <b>1.29</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 6                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 26      | F               | $2.22 \pm 0.14$  | $8.92 \pm 0.0$   | $-1.24 \pm 0.02$ | $0.67 \pm 0.00$ | $-4.21 \pm 0.06$ | $6.36 \pm 0.17$        | <b>2.98</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 7                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 28      | N               | $1.23 \pm 0.04$  | $1.69 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.67 \pm 0.01$ | $0.05 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.67 \pm 0.04$ | $1.63 \pm 0.07$        | <b>1.74</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 3                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 30      | S               | $0.52 \pm 0.05$  | $0.73 \pm 0.0$   | $0.29 \pm 0.02$  | $0.03 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.56 \pm 0.03$ | $1.01 \pm 0.08$        | <b>0.25</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 5                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 31      | T               | $0.57 \pm 0.04$  | $2.02 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.63 \pm 0.02$ | $0.11 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.77 \pm 0.04$ | $1.30 \pm 0.08$        | <b>1.17</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 4                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 33      | T               | $1.74 \pm 0.15$  | $0.82 \pm 0.0$   | $-2.23 \pm 0.05$ | $0.10 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.63 \pm 0.10$ | $-1.20 \pm 0.21$       | <b>1.04</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 9                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 35      | E               | -                | $2.19 \pm 0.1$   | $-4.50 \pm 0.13$ | $0.27 \pm 0.01$ | $20.23 \pm 0.2$  | $-4.43 \pm 0.34$       | <b>0.63</b>            |
|         | $22.62 \pm 0.2$ |                  | 0                |                  |                 | 0                |                        |                        |
|         | 2               |                  |                  |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 36      | F               | $-0.47 \pm 0.34$ | $8.23 \pm 0.0$   | $0.10 \pm 0.33$  | $0.49 \pm 0.01$ | $-1.06 \pm 0.06$ | $7.29 \pm 0.48$        | <b>4.92</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 9                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 37      | K               | $37.18 \pm 0.2$  | $1.74 \pm 0.1$   | -                | $0.37 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $-5.35 \pm 0.47$       | <b>0.91</b>            |
|         | 9               |                  | 0                | $11.02 \pm 0.2$  |                 | $33.62 \pm 0.2$  |                        |                        |
|         |                 |                  |                  | 5                |                 | 6                |                        |                        |
| 39      | T               | $1.44 \pm 0.16$  | $0.69 \pm 0.0$   | $-1.17 \pm 0.04$ | $0.07 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.40 \pm 0.09$ | $-0.37 \pm 0.19$       | <b>1.15</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 6                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 44      | T               | $2.65 \pm 0.06$  | $2.20 \pm 0.0$   | $-0.13 \pm 0.03$ | $0.21 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.91 \pm 0.01$ | $2.02 \pm 0.09$        | <b>1.14</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 7                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 45      | S               | $0.96 \pm 0.11$  | $0.45 \pm 0.0$   | $-1.17 \pm 0.02$ | $0.04 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.17 \pm 0.07$ | $-0.89 \pm 0.14$       | <b>-0.36</b>           |
|         |                 |                  | 5                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 48      | Y               | $-0.69 \pm 0.17$ | $7.69 \pm 0.0$   | $-1.71 \pm 0.04$ | $0.80 \pm 0.00$ | $-3.28 \pm 0.07$ | $2.81 \pm 0.20$        | <b>2.81</b>            |
|         |                 |                  | 8                |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |

|      |   |                  |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
|------|---|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 50   | Y | $2.29 \pm 0.24$  | $6.88 \pm 0.1$ | $-4.35 \pm 0.04$ | $0.70 \pm 0.00$ | $-5.50 \pm 0.16$ | $0.02 \pm 0.34$  | <b>2.48</b>  |
| 52   | D | -                | $0.78 \pm 0.0$ | $-4.21 \pm 0.04$ | $0.17 \pm 0.00$ | $10.64 \pm 0.1$  | $-4.22 \pm 0.25$ | <b>1.10</b>  |
|      |   | $11.60 \pm 0.1$  | 6              |                  |                 | 6                |                  |              |
| 54   | L | $-0.61 \pm 0.19$ | $4.92 \pm 0.0$ | $0.65 \pm 0.10$  | $0.39 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.68 \pm 0.02$ | $4.67 \pm 0.22$  | <b>2.31</b>  |
|      |   | 8                | 7              |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 55   | K | $41.56 \pm 0.1$  | $5.23 \pm 0.1$ | $-4.56 \pm 0.04$ | $0.55 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $4.28 \pm 0.24$  | <b>-0.46</b> |
|      |   | 7                | 0              |                  |                 | $38.50 \pm 0.1$  | 3                |              |
| 56   | K | $30.67 \pm 0.3$  | $2.68 \pm 0.0$ | $-9.75 \pm 0.03$ | $0.36 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $-3.56 \pm 0.44$ | <b>-0.21</b> |
|      |   | 6                | 7              |                  |                 | $27.52 \pm 0.2$  | 5                |              |
| 58   | N | $0.71 \pm 0.17$  | $0.92 \pm 0.1$ | $-1.63 \pm 0.04$ | $0.06 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.78 \pm 0.13$ | $-0.72 \pm 0.24$ | <b>0.35</b>  |
| 60   | E | $-8.60 \pm 0.16$ | $3.77 \pm 0.1$ | $-7.42 \pm 0.03$ | $0.27 \pm 0.01$ | $7.80 \pm 0.14$  | $-4.18 \pm 0.27$ | <b>0.18</b>  |
|      |   | 5                |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 62   | T | $0.07 \pm 0.03$  | $1.17 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.17 \pm 0.01$ | $0.10 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.40 \pm 0.02$ | $0.77 \pm 0.05$  | <b>1.16</b>  |
|      |   | 3                |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 63   | V | $0.53 \pm 0.10$  | $3.88 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.54 \pm 0.01$ | $0.18 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.09 \pm 0.02$ | $2.96 \pm 0.13$  | <b>0.91</b>  |
|      |   | 7                |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 64   | D | $-6.81 \pm 0.20$ | $0.54 \pm 0.0$ | $-4.15 \pm 0.03$ | $0.12 \pm 0.00$ | $6.05 \pm 0.16$  | $-4.25 \pm 0.27$ | <b>0.12</b>  |
|      |   | 5                |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 65   | V | $0.33 \pm 0.06$  | $2.47 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.53 \pm 0.01$ | $0.16 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.72 \pm 0.02$ | $1.71 \pm 0.07$  | <b>1.03</b>  |
|      |   | 3                |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 68   | K | $14.85 \pm 0.0$  | $0.31 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.15 \pm 0.04$ | $0.01 \pm 0.00$ | -                | $0.32 \pm 0.15$  | <b>0.10</b>  |
|      |   | 6                | 4              |                  |                 | $13.70 \pm 0.1$  | 2                |              |
| 70   | Y | $6.57 \pm 0.30$  | $9.03 \pm 0.1$ | $-9.09 \pm 0.19$ | $0.82 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $-2.71 \pm 0.46$ | <b>1.56</b>  |
|      |   | 2                |                |                  |                 | $10.04 \pm 0.2$  | 6                |              |
| 71   | T | $2.42 \pm 0.11$  | $2.51 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.26 \pm 0.02$ | $0.17 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.86 \pm 0.06$ | $0.98 \pm 0.14$  | <b>1.75</b>  |
| 72   | L | $0.09 \pm 0.12$  | $8.13 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.28 \pm 0.05$ | $0.44 \pm 0.00$ | $-1.65 \pm 0.03$ | $6.73 \pm 0.15$  | <b>3.70</b>  |
|      |   | 5                |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 73   | N | $2.04 \pm 0.09$  | $3.23 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.84 \pm 0.02$ | $0.25 \pm 0.00$ | $-2.31 \pm 0.07$ | $2.37 \pm 0.13$  | <b>1.62</b>  |
|      |   | 6                |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 74   | I | $-0.02 \pm 0.10$ | $9.13 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.79 \pm 0.02$ | $0.40 \pm 0.00$ | $-0.98 \pm 0.01$ | $7.74 \pm 0.12$  | <b>4.74</b>  |
|      |   | 6                |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |              |
| 75   | K | $27.32 \pm 0.2$  | $3.91 \pm 0.0$ | $-5.15 \pm 0.04$ | $0.39 \pm 0.01$ | -                | $1.91 \pm 0.30$  | <b>0.47</b>  |
|      |   | 2                | 7              |                  |                 | $24.56 \pm 0.1$  | 9                |              |
| RMSE |   |                  |                |                  |                 |                  |                  | <b>2.85</b>  |
| R    |   |                  |                |                  |                 |                  |                  | <b>0.69</b>  |





**Table S15.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1AJ3.

| Residue |   | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1       | H | $1.47 \pm 0.36$  | $3.32 \pm 0.09$  | $-2.51 \pm 0.03$ | $0.35 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.90 \pm 0.05$ | $1.73 \pm 0.38$        | <b>-0.50</b>           |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 3       | F | $1.32 \pm 0.21$  | $10.39 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.76 \pm 0.03$ | $0.65 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.59 \pm 0.03$ | $7.01 \pm 0.23$        | <b>3.70</b>            |
|         |   |                  | 7                |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 5       | R | $24.62 \pm 0.0$  | $0.86 \pm 0.06$  | $-2.31 \pm 0.03$ | $0.48 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $2.71 \pm 0.10$        | <b>0.30</b>            |
|         | 6 |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $20.94 \pm 0.0$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 5                |                        |                        |
| 7       | M | $2.18 \pm 0.11$  | $9.85 \pm 0.10$  | $-2.52 \pm 0.02$ | $0.56 \pm 0.0$  | $-4.17 \pm 0.05$ | $5.90 \pm 0.16$        | <b>2.20</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 8       | D | $6.81 \pm 0.07$  | $0.46 \pm 0.08$  | $-1.81 \pm 0.04$ | $0.21 \pm 0.0$  | $-5.97 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.30 \pm 0.13$       | <b>0.20</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 12      | S | $3.84 \pm 0.10$  | $0.26 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.58 \pm 0.02$ | $0.05 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.67 \pm 0.09$ | $-0.10 \pm 0.14$       | <b>-0.50</b>           |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 14      | I | $0.61 \pm 0.09$  | $8.56 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.42 \pm 0.02$ | $0.35 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.08 \pm 0.01$ | $7.02 \pm 0.11$        | <b>3.65</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 16      | E | -                | $1.98 \pm 0.04$  | $-1.09 \pm 0.01$ | $0.20 \pm 0.0$  | $11.00 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.36 \pm 0.09$       | <b>-0.10</b>           |
|         |   | $12.45 \pm 0.0$  |                  |                  | 0               | 5                |                        |                        |
|         | 6 |                  |                  |                  |                 |                  |                        |                        |
| 17      | K | $16.82 \pm 0.1$  | $5.91 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.07 \pm 0.05$ | $0.83 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $5.78 \pm 0.18$        | <b>0.00</b>            |
|         | 2 |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $15.71 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                        |                        |
| 21      | V | $0.22 \pm 0.37$  | $4.53 \pm 0.07$  | $-1.16 \pm 0.27$ | $0.29 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.49 \pm 0.03$ | $1.39 \pm 0.47$        | <b>0.20</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 31      | T | $2.48 \pm 0.10$  | $2.08 \pm 0.09$  | $-0.73 \pm 0.02$ | $0.16 \pm 0.0$  | $-2.80 \pm 0.04$ | $1.19 \pm 0.14$        | <b>-0.30</b>           |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 33      | V | $0.19 \pm 0.20$  | $1.40 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.42 \pm 0.17$ | $0.12 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.75 \pm 0.02$ | $0.54 \pm 0.27$        | <b>0.40</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 35      | N | $6.61 \pm 0.14$  | $3.19 \pm 0.08$  | $-3.23 \pm 0.03$ | $0.34 \pm 0.0$  | $-7.10 \pm 0.09$ | $-0.19 \pm 0.19$       | <b>-0.20</b>           |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 36      | L | $1.10 \pm 0.19$  | $4.17 \pm 0.08$  | $-1.51 \pm 0.12$ | $0.50 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.01 \pm 0.04$ | $1.25 \pm 0.24$        | <b>0.20</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 38      | K | $11.44 \pm 0.1$  | $2.00 \pm 0.05$  | $-4.04 \pm 0.04$ | $0.21 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $-1.14 \pm 0.22$       | <b>-0.40</b>           |
|         | 6 |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $10.75 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 3                |                        |                        |
| 40      | H | $1.64 \pm 0.06$  | $8.39 \pm 0.08$  | $-1.08 \pm 0.04$ | $0.60 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.72 \pm 0.04$ | $7.83 \pm 0.12$        | <b>1.40</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 42      | R | $24.51 \pm 0.2$  | $1.87 \pm 0.14$  | $-4.24 \pm 0.03$ | $0.65 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $1.91 \pm 0.31$        | <b>-0.30</b>           |
|         | 3 |                  |                  |                  | 1               | $20.88 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  |                 | 6                |                        |                        |
| 43      | L | $0.89 \pm 0.13$  | $7.54 \pm 0.07$  | $-1.39 \pm 0.03$ | $0.41 \pm 0.0$  | $-3.49 \pm 0.03$ | $3.96 \pm 0.15$        | <b>2.80</b>            |
|         |   |                  |                  |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |

|             |   |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |              |
|-------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 47          | L | $0.13 \pm 0.16$  | $8.50 \pm 0.07$  | $-0.10 \pm 0.11$ | $0.47 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.49 \pm 0.02$ | $6.51 \pm 0.21$  | <b>3.80</b>  |
| 50          | H | $1.18 \pm 0.03$  | $3.80 \pm 0.08$  | $-1.47 \pm 0.01$ | $0.38 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.22 \pm 0.03$ | $2.67 \pm 0.09$  | <b>2.30</b>  |
| 52          | P | $0.46 \pm 0.08$  | $2.14 \pm 0.03$  | $-0.29 \pm 0.02$ | $0.06 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.70 \pm 0.01$ | $1.67 \pm 0.09$  | <b>-0.40</b> |
| 54          | I | $0.43 \pm 0.11$  | $8.02 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.25 \pm 0.03$ | $0.45 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.64 \pm 0.02$ | $7.01 \pm 0.14$  | <b>2.80</b>  |
| 55          | Q | $1.43 \pm 0.09$  | $3.13 \pm 0.05$  | $-1.82 \pm 0.01$ | $0.32 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.10 \pm 0.07$ | $0.96 \pm 0.13$  | <b>0.70</b>  |
| 57          | V | $0.82 \pm 0.12$  | $4.84 \pm 0.08$  | $-1.04 \pm 0.04$ | $0.30 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.62 \pm 0.02$ | $3.3 \pm 0.15$   | <b>2.30</b>  |
| 59          | D | $7.44 \pm 0.09$  | $0.18 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.60 \pm 0.02$ | $0.18 \pm 0.0$ | $-6.65 \pm 0.08$ | $-1.45 \pm 0.14$ | <b>0.10</b>  |
| 63          | K | $29.61 \pm 0.09$ | $1.51 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.37 \pm 0.03$ | $0.35 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $2.11 \pm 0.14$  | <b>0.10</b>  |
| 64          | L | $-0.64 \pm 0.16$ | $5.52 \pm 0.05$  | $-0.15 \pm 0.08$ | $0.50 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.13 \pm 0.02$ | $4.10 \pm 0.19$  | <b>2.40</b>  |
| 75          | I | $0.98 \pm 0.09$  | $7.99 \pm 0.10$  | $-1.24 \pm 0.02$ | $0.40 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.38 \pm 0.02$ | $5.75 \pm 0.14$  | <b>2.00</b>  |
| 77          | Q | $0.12 \pm 0.10$  | $2.25 \pm 0.04$  | $-2.38 \pm 0.04$ | $0.23 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.77 \pm 0.10$ | $-0.55 \pm 0.15$ | <b>0.00</b>  |
| 79          | L | $-0.24 \pm 0.07$ | $7.92 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.83 \pm 0.01$ | $0.52 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.93 \pm 0.02$ | $5.44 \pm 0.10$  | <b>2.80</b>  |
| 82          | F | $2.74 \pm 0.13$  | $12.71 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.85 \pm 0.03$ | $0.75 \pm 0.0$ | $-5.25 \pm 0.02$ | $10.10 \pm 0.14$ | <b>2.80</b>  |
| 84          | D | $3.33 \pm 0.14$  | $0.53 \pm 0.08$  | $-2.08 \pm 0.03$ | $0.15 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.82 \pm 0.10$ | $-0.89 \pm 0.19$ | <b>-0.70</b> |
| 87          | K | $14.77 \pm 0.11$ | $2.13 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.88 \pm 0.02$ | $0.28 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $1.03 \pm 0.31$  | <b>0.40</b>  |
| 89          | L | $0.56 \pm 0.10$  | $9.01 \pm 0.06$  | $-0.97 \pm 0.02$ | $0.49 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.68 \pm 0.02$ | $6.41 \pm 0.12$  | <b>3.80</b>  |
| 91          | Q | $2.27 \pm 0.10$  | $3.49 \pm 0.08$  | $-2.30 \pm 0.03$ | $0.27 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.97 \pm 0.08$ | $0.76 \pm 0.15$  | <b>-0.40</b> |
| 96          | R | $10.00 \pm 0.15$ | $4.77 \pm 0.11$  | $-3.56 \pm 0.04$ | $0.86 \pm 0.0$ | $-8.75 \pm 0.12$ | $3.32 \pm 0.23$  | <b>0.00</b>  |
| 98          | Q | $0.24 \pm 1.05$  | $1.08 \pm 0.19$  | $-0.84 \pm 0.35$ | $0.08 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.20 \pm 0.09$ | $-0.64 \pm 1.12$ | <b>-0.50</b> |
| <b>RMSE</b> |   |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |              |
| <b>R</b>    |   |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |              |

**Table S16.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1STN.

| Residue |   | $\Delta E_{ele}$          | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$     | $\Delta G_p$              | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|---|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1       | K | -<br>13.11 $\pm$ 0.1<br>3 | 0.37 $\pm$ 0.02  | -1.62 $\pm$ 0.03 | 0.01 $\pm$ 0.0<br>1 | 19.31 $\pm$ 0.0<br>6      | 4.96 $\pm$ 0.15        | <b>-0.30</b>           |
| 2       | L | 0.96 $\pm$ 0.12           | 7.72 $\pm$ 0.06  | -1.19 $\pm$ 0.02 | 0.47 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -5.09 $\pm$ 0.04          | 2.87 $\pm$ 0.14        | <b>1.60</b>            |
| 3       | H | 0.29 $\pm$ 0.02           | 1.82 $\pm$ 0.04  | -0.23 $\pm$ 0.01 | 0.10 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -0.22 $\pm$ 0.02          | 1.76 $\pm$ 0.05        | <b>0.40</b>            |
| 4       | K | -<br>13.30 $\pm$ 0.1<br>1 | 5.57 $\pm$ 0.06  | -3.16 $\pm$ 0.02 | 0.59 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | 12.31 $\pm$ 0.0<br>9      | 2.01 $\pm$ 0.15        | <b>1.40</b>            |
| 5       | E | 35.16 $\pm$ 0.1<br>9      | 1.39 $\pm$ 0.07  | -5.06 $\pm$ 0.04 | 0.42 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -<br>32.67 $\pm$ 0.1<br>4 | -0.76 $\pm$ 0.25       | <b>1.30</b>            |
| 6       | P | 0.23 $\pm$ 0.14           | 1.05 $\pm$ 0.02  | -0.26 $\pm$ 0.06 | 0.03 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -0.39 $\pm$ 0.01          | 0.66 $\pm$ 0.16        | <b>0.40</b>            |
| 8       | T | -0.10 $\pm$ 0.03          | 1.09 $\pm$ 0.05  | 0.03 $\pm$ 0.01  | 0.07 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -0.39 $\pm$ 0.02          | 0.70 $\pm$ 0.06        | <b>0.70</b>            |
| 9       | L | 0.79 $\pm$ 0.04           | 7.40 $\pm$ 0.03  | -0.59 $\pm$ 0.01 | 0.36 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -2.62 $\pm$ 0.01          | 5.34 $\pm$ 0.05        | <b>2.30</b>            |
| 10      | I | -0.56 $\pm$ 0.04          | 6.15 $\pm$ 0.04  | 0.11 $\pm$ 0.01  | 0.36 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -0.94 $\pm$ 0.02          | 5.12 $\pm$ 0.06        | <b>2.65</b>            |
| 11      | K | -<br>16.76 $\pm$ 0.0<br>6 | 1.74 $\pm$ 0.05  | -1.41 $\pm$ 0.02 | 0.12 $\pm$ 0.0<br>1 | 15.03 $\pm$ 0.0<br>6      | -1.28 $\pm$ 0.10       | <b>0.20</b>            |
| 13      | I | -0.39 $\pm$ 0.19          | 5.86 $\pm$ 0.06  | 1.71 $\pm$ 0.06  | 0.31 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -1.12 $\pm$ 0.05          | 6.37 $\pm$ 0.21        | <b>2.50</b>            |
| 14      | D | 32.53 $\pm$ 0.2<br>0      | 1.15 $\pm$ 0.10  | -5.34 $\pm$ 0.13 | 0.23 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -<br>29.48 $\pm$ 0.1<br>6 | -0.91 $\pm$ 0.30       | <b>0.10</b>            |
| 16      | D | 29.69 $\pm$ 0.1<br>1      | 3.64 $\pm$ 0.06  | -3.05 $\pm$ 0.02 | 0.18 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -<br>27.38 $\pm$ 0.1<br>1 | 3.08 $\pm$ 0.17        | <b>-0.70</b>           |
| 17      | T | 2.47 $\pm$ 0.08           | 3.91 $\pm$ 0.06  | 0.09 $\pm$ 0.05  | 0.15 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -2.52 $\pm$ 0.03          | 4.10 $\pm$ 0.12        | <b>1.60</b>            |
| 18      | V | -0.12 $\pm$ 0.06          | 5.68 $\pm$ 0.06  | -0.34 $\pm$ 0.02 | 0.17 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -1.23 $\pm$ 0.01          | 4.16 $\pm$ 0.09        | <b>2.90</b>            |
| 19      | K | -<br>18.27 $\pm$ 0.0<br>6 | 5.42 $\pm$ 0.05  | -0.82 $\pm$ 0.01 | 0.47 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | 16.24 $\pm$ 0.0<br>5      | 3.04 $\pm$ 0.09        | <b>0.20</b>            |
| 20      | L | -0.19 $\pm$ 0.08          | 9.30 $\pm$ 0.05  | -0.22 $\pm$ 0.01 | 0.38 $\pm$ 0.0<br>0 | -1.30 $\pm$ 0.01          | 7.97 $\pm$ 0.09        | <b>2.70</b>            |

|    |          |                           |                      |                  |                     |                           |                      |              |
|----|----------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 21 | <b>M</b> | $1.35 \pm 0.09$           | $5.19 \pm 0.05$      | $0.03 \pm 0.02$  | $0.37 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-2.52 \pm 0.05$          | $4.42 \pm 0.12$      | <b>1.50</b>  |
| 23 | <b>K</b> | -<br>$12.71 \pm 0.1$<br>9 | $1.08 \pm 0.03$      | $-2.76 \pm 0.04$ | $0.14 \pm 0.0$<br>1 | $11.45 \pm 0.1$<br>4      | $-2.80 \pm 0.24$     | <b>0.70</b>  |
| 25 | <b>Q</b> | $0.48 \pm 0.06$           | $0.90 \pm 0.05$      | $-0.82 \pm 0.02$ | $0.01 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-0.46 \pm 0.06$          | $0.11 \pm 0.10$      | <b>0.30</b>  |
| 26 | <b>P</b> | $-0.62 \pm 0.08$          | $1.32 \pm 0.04$      | $0.37 \pm 0.02$  | $0.04 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $0.47 \pm 0.02$           | $1.58 \pm 0.09$      | <b>0.50</b>  |
| 27 | <b>M</b> | $0.71 \pm 0.08$           | $6.12 \pm 0.06$      | $-0.79 \pm 0.03$ | $0.52 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-2.43 \pm 0.05$          | $4.13 \pm 0.12$      | <b>1.70</b>  |
| 28 | <b>T</b> | $1.41 \pm 0.04$           | $3.28 \pm 0.04$      | $-0.52 \pm 0.01$ | $0.16 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-1.89 \pm 0.02$          | $2.44 \pm 0.06$      | <b>1.40</b>  |
| 29 | <b>F</b> | $2.4 \pm 0.07$            | $13.36 \pm 0.0$<br>5 | $-0.66 \pm 0.02$ | $0.56 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-2.91 \pm 0.02$          | $12.75 \pm 0.0$<br>9 | <b>3.70</b>  |
| 30 | <b>R</b> | $-7.70 \pm 0.16$          | $8.93 \pm 0.11$      | $-2.94 \pm 0.08$ | $0.67 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $6.99 \pm 0.12$           | $5.95 \pm 0.24$      | <b>1.40</b>  |
| 31 | <b>L</b> | $-0.23 \pm 0.10$          | $10.80 \pm 0.0$<br>5 | $0.69 \pm 0.02$  | $0.48 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-2.14 \pm 0.01$          | $9.60 \pm 0.12$      | <b>3.55</b>  |
| 32 | <b>L</b> | $1.02 \pm 0.09$           | $9.59 \pm 0.05$      | $-0.54 \pm 0.02$ | $0.42 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-3.50 \pm 0.01$          | $6.99 \pm 0.10$      | <b>1.75</b>  |
| 33 | <b>L</b> | $0.20 \pm 0.11$           | $8.53 \pm 0.04$      | $0.04 \pm 0.08$  | $0.46 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-3.08 \pm 0.01$          | $6.15 \pm 0.14$      | <b>1.65</b>  |
| 34 | <b>V</b> | $0.88 \pm 0.22$           | $6.66 \pm 0.06$      | $-0.57 \pm 0.05$ | $0.15 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-2.49 \pm 0.02$          | $4.63 \pm 0.24$      | <b>2.20</b>  |
| 35 | <b>D</b> | $28.13 \pm 0.1$<br>7      | $2.06 \pm 0.05$      | $-2.84 \pm 0.09$ | $0.15 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | -<br>$26.24 \pm 0.1$<br>3 | $1.26 \pm 0.24$      | <b>-0.20</b> |
| 36 | <b>T</b> | $0.51 \pm 0.11$           | $4.17 \pm 0.06$      | $-1.06 \pm 0.06$ | $0.17 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-1.68 \pm 0.06$          | $2.11 \pm 0.15$      | <b>0.00</b>  |
| 38 | <b>E</b> | $25.15 \pm 0.1$<br>0      | $4.59 \pm 0.05$      | $-1.76 \pm 0.03$ | $0.30 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | -<br>$24.39 \pm 0.1$<br>0 | $3.89 \pm 0.16$      | <b>-0.30</b> |
| 39 | <b>T</b> | $-0.28 \pm 0.07$          | $3.05 \pm 0.03$      | $-0.77 \pm 0.03$ | $0.15 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-0.34 \pm 0.08$          | $1.81 \pm 0.12$      | <b>0.40</b>  |
| 40 | <b>K</b> | $-5.48 \pm 0.18$          | $0.63 \pm 0.06$      | $-5.33 \pm 0.06$ | $0.35 \pm 0.0$<br>1 | $4.76 \pm 0.16$           | $-5.07 \pm 0.25$     | <b>-0.30</b> |
| 41 | <b>H</b> | $1.92 \pm 0.03$           | $4.58 \pm 0.05$      | $-1.03 \pm 0.02$ | $0.27 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-1.09 \pm 0.02$          | $4.65 \pm 0.06$      | <b>0.50</b>  |
| 42 | <b>P</b> | $-0.22 \pm 0.04$          | $0.68 \pm 0.01$      | $-0.02 \pm 0.01$ | $0.00 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $0.23 \pm 0.02$           | $0.67 \pm 0.05$      | <b>0.60</b>  |
| 43 | <b>K</b> | $-8.34 \pm 0.05$          | $0.63 \pm 0.03$      | $-0.14 \pm 0.02$ | $0.02 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $7.68 \pm 0.09$           | $-0.15 \pm 0.11$     | <b>-0.10</b> |
| 44 | <b>K</b> | $-1.94 \pm 0.15$          | $3.66 \pm 0.07$      | $-2.85 \pm 0.02$ | $0.39 \pm 0.0$      | $1.39 \pm 0.14$           | $0.65 \pm 0.22$      | <b>0.30</b>  |

|    |   |                  |                 |                  |                |                  |                  |              |
|----|---|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 46 | V | $0.15 \pm 0.06$  | $2.13 \pm 0.03$ | $-0.38 \pm 0.02$ | $0.15 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.19 \pm 0.01$ | $0.86 \pm 0.07$  | <b>0.25</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 47 | E | $23.16 \pm 0.1$  | $3.73 \pm 0.06$ | $-5.75 \pm 0.13$ | $0.34 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $-0.39 \pm 0.29$ | <b>0.10</b>  |
|    |   | 9                |                 |                  | 0              | $21.87 \pm 0.1$  |                  |              |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  |                | 7                |                  |              |
| 48 | K | -                | $0.69 \pm 0.02$ | $-2.03 \pm 0.06$ | $0.02 \pm 0.0$ | $9.96 \pm 0.08$  | $-2.33 \pm 0.13$ | <b>0.20</b>  |
|    |   | $10.97 \pm 0.0$  |                 |                  | 1              |                  |                  |              |
|    |   | 9                |                 |                  |                |                  |                  |              |
| 49 | Y | $1.59 \pm 0.26$  | $8.77 \pm 0.05$ | $-1.13 \pm 0.13$ | $0.59 \pm 0.0$ | $-5.75 \pm 0.18$ | $4.07 \pm 0.35$  | <b>2.15</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 1              |                  |                  |              |
| 51 | P | $0.94 \pm 0.08$  | $3.22 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.30 \pm 0.01$ | $0.12 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.03 \pm 0.03$ | $2.95 \pm 0.09$  | <b>0.00</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 52 | E | $24.39 \pm 0.0$  | $2.27 \pm 0.04$ | $-1.05 \pm 0.02$ | $0.12 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $3.37 \pm 0.13$  | <b>0.20</b>  |
|    |   | 7                |                 |                  | 0              | $22.36 \pm 0.1$  |                  |              |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  |                | 0                |                  |              |
| 54 | S | $1.95 \pm 0.08$  | $1.59 \pm 0.06$ | $-0.24 \pm 0.05$ | $0.10 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.43 \pm 0.06$ | $0.97 \pm 0.13$  | <b>-0.40</b> |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 56 | F | $0.87 \pm 0.10$  | $8.42 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.78 \pm 0.04$ | $0.73 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.92 \pm 0.03$ | $6.32 \pm 0.12$  | <b>2.35</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 57 | T | $2.26 \pm 0.04$  | $3.75 \pm 0.05$ | $-1.10 \pm 0.02$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.68 \pm 0.02$ | $2.42 \pm 0.07$  | <b>2.40</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 58 | K | $-0.45 \pm 0.09$ | $1.89 \pm 0.05$ | $-2.40 \pm 0.02$ | $0.43 \pm 0.0$ | $0.62 \pm 0.09$  | $0.09 \pm 0.13$  | <b>0.50</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 59 | K | $-4.95 \pm 0.11$ | $2.31 \pm 0.06$ | $-2.94 \pm 0.03$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$ | $4.10 \pm 0.10$  | $-1.23 \pm 0.16$ | <b>-0.10</b> |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 1              |                  |                  |              |
| 60 | M | $0.98 \pm 0.08$  | $7.69 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.57 \pm 0.03$ | $0.64 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.85 \pm 0.07$ | $5.89 \pm 0.11$  | <b>2.00</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 61 | V | $0.10 \pm 0.06$  | $4.64 \pm 0.03$ | $-0.39 \pm 0.01$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.32 \pm 0.01$ | $3.22 \pm 0.07$  | <b>2.20</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 62 | E | $34.60 \pm 0.1$  | $2.01 \pm 0.04$ | $-2.88 \pm 0.02$ | $0.42 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $2.82 \pm 0.14$  | <b>1.00</b>  |
|    |   | 0                |                 |                  | 0              | $31.33 \pm 0.0$  |                  |              |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  |                | 9                |                  |              |
| 63 | N | $0.82 \pm 0.07$  | $0.83 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.79 \pm 0.02$ | $0.14 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.03 \pm 0.06$ | $-0.03 \pm 0.10$ | <b>0.50</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 65 | K | $-4.27 \pm 0.11$ | $0.61 \pm 0.04$ | $-1.64 \pm 0.01$ | $0.03 \pm 0.0$ | $4.48 \pm 0.14$  | $-0.79 \pm 0.18$ | <b>0.10</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 1              |                  |                  |              |
| 66 | K | $-6.53 \pm 0.07$ | $1.03 \pm 0.06$ | $-1.46 \pm 0.02$ | $0.08 \pm 0.0$ | $5.80 \pm 0.11$  | $-1.08 \pm 0.14$ | <b>0.40</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 1              |                  |                  |              |
| 67 | I | $-0.06 \pm 0.09$ | $8.56 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.09 \pm 0.02$ | $0.42 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.39 \pm 0.02$ | $7.44 \pm 0.10$  | <b>5.10</b>  |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 68 | E | $31.06 \pm 0.1$  | $4.8 \pm 0.06$  | $-2.58 \pm 0.02$ | $0.41 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $4.54 \pm 0.17$  | <b>1.40</b>  |
|    |   | 2                |                 |                  | 0              | $29.15 \pm 0.1$  |                  |              |
|    |   |                  |                 |                  |                | 1                |                  |              |

|    |   |                           |                      |                  |                     |                           |                      |              |
|----|---|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 69 | V | $0.61 \pm 0.11$           | $6.03 \pm 0.04$      | $-0.09 \pm 0.03$ | $0.19 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-0.97 \pm 0.01$          | $5.77 \pm 0.12$      | <b>3.10</b>  |
| 70 | E | $41.81 \pm 0.1$<br>8      | $4.44 \pm 0.07$      | $-4.82 \pm 0.07$ | $0.41 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | -<br>38.11 $\pm 0.1$<br>5 | $3.73 \pm 0.25$      | <b>2.20</b>  |
| 71 | F | $4.88 \pm 0.11$           | $11.54 \pm 0.1$<br>2 | $-3.49 \pm 0.09$ | $0.81 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-7.52 \pm 0.05$          | $6.22 \pm 0.19$      | <b>4.05</b>  |
| 72 | D | $33.54 \pm 0.0$<br>8      | $0.94 \pm 0.07$      | $-3.32 \pm 0.08$ | $0.14 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | -<br>29.47 $\pm 0.0$<br>9 | $1.83 \pm 0.16$      | <b>3.13</b>  |
| 73 | K | -<br>25.06 $\pm 0.0$<br>8 | $2.36 \pm 0.05$      | $-1.58 \pm 0.02$ | $0.29 \pm 0.0$<br>1 | $22.99 \pm 0.0$<br>8      | $-1.00 \pm 0.13$     | <b>0.60</b>  |
| 75 | Q | $1.33 \pm 0.09$           | $2.89 \pm 0.09$      | $-2.67 \pm 0.11$ | $0.24 \pm 0.0$<br>1 | $-1.99 \pm 0.10$          | $-0.20 \pm 0.19$     | <b>0.10</b>  |
| 76 | R | -<br>13.68 $\pm 0.1$<br>8 | $4.93 \pm 0.09$      | $-6.38 \pm 0.17$ | $0.65 \pm 0.0$<br>1 | $12.91 \pm 0.1$<br>4      | $-1.57 \pm 0.30$     | <b>1.10</b>  |
| 77 | T | $-0.27 \pm 0.09$          | $2.28 \pm 0.06$      | $-0.36 \pm 0.02$ | $0.12 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-0.03 \pm 0.10$          | $1.74 \pm 0.14$      | <b>0.90</b>  |
| 78 | D | $36.75 \pm 0.0$<br>6      | $1.48 \pm 0.06$      | $-2.68 \pm 0.02$ | $0.10 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-30.8 \pm 0.07$          | $4.85 \pm 0.11$      | <b>3.85</b>  |
| 79 | K | -<br>21.57 $\pm 0.0$<br>7 | $0.34 \pm 0.01$      | $-1.18 \pm 0.02$ | $0.01 \pm 0.0$<br>1 | $19.71 \pm 0.0$<br>7      | $-2.69 \pm 0.10$     | <b>-0.20</b> |
| 80 | Y | $0.56 \pm 0.09$           | $2.50 \pm 0.04$      | $-0.80 \pm 0.02$ | $0.14 \pm 0.0$<br>1 | $-2.23 \pm 0.17$          | $0.17 \pm 0.20$      | <b>0.40</b>  |
| 82 | R | $-9.18 \pm 0.10$          | $8.08 \pm 0.10$      | $-4.85 \pm 0.06$ | $0.84 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $8.88 \pm 0.09$           | $3.77 \pm 0.18$      | <b>0.90</b>  |
| 84 | L | $-0.20 \pm 0.09$          | $8.47 \pm 0.06$      | $-0.29 \pm 0.03$ | $0.50 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-2.38 \pm 0.02$          | $6.10 \pm 0.12$      | <b>2.60</b>  |
| 86 | Y | $17.97 \pm 0.0$<br>9      | $15.07 \pm 0.0$<br>6 | $-1.65 \pm 0.01$ | $0.87 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | -<br>15.29 $\pm 0.0$<br>4 | $16.97 \pm 0.1$<br>2 | <b>5.30</b>  |
| 87 | I | $-0.06 \pm 0.06$          | $8.57 \pm 0.04$      | $-0.55 \pm 0.01$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | $-0.54 \pm 0.01$          | $7.67 \pm 0.07$      | <b>4.00</b>  |
| 88 | Y | $20.00 \pm 0.1$<br>2      | $11.11 \pm 0.0$<br>7 | $-2.69 \pm 0.02$ | $0.70 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | -<br>18.75 $\pm 0.0$<br>9 | $10.37 \pm 0.1$<br>7 | <b>6.50</b>  |
| 90 | D | $31.54 \pm 0.1$<br>7      | $1.88 \pm 0.05$      | $-3.96 \pm 0.07$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$<br>0 | -<br>28.46 $\pm 0.1$<br>4 | $1.25 \pm 0.23$      | <b>3.40</b>  |
| 92 | K | -<br>12.91 $\pm 0.0$      | $2.31 \pm 0.06$      | $-1.28 \pm 0.04$ | $0.21 \pm 0.0$<br>1 | $11.86 \pm 0.0$<br>6      | $0.19 \pm 0.12$      | <b>0.10</b>  |

|     |          |                  |                 |                  |                |                  |                  |              |
|-----|----------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 93  | <b>M</b> | $4.47 \pm 0.15$  | $10.14 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.66 \pm 0.02$ | $0.53 \pm 0.0$ | $-5.61 \pm 0.04$ | $7.87 \pm 0.16$  | <b>4.60</b>  |
|     |          |                  | 4               |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 94  | <b>V</b> | $0.65 \pm 0.07$  | $6.15 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.32 \pm 0.01$ | $0.23 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.56 \pm 0.01$ | $5.15 \pm 0.08$  | <b>3.20</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 95  | <b>N</b> | $4.54 \pm 0.03$  | $7.29 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.19 \pm 0.01$ | $0.24 \pm 0.0$ | $-3.73 \pm 0.01$ | $8.15 \pm 0.05$  | <b>5.20</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 96  | <b>E</b> | $32.8 \pm 0.10$  | $3.90 \pm 0.06$ | $-2.33 \pm 0.03$ | $0.42 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $4.30 \pm 0.16$  | <b>1.90</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              | $30.49 \pm 0.1$  |                  |              |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  |                | 0                |                  |              |
| 98  | <b>L</b> | $1.09 \pm 0.07$  | $9.99 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.88 \pm 0.03$ | $0.47 \pm 0.0$ | $-3.39 \pm 0.01$ | $7.28 \pm 0.09$  | <b>4.60</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 99  | <b>V</b> | $0.46 \pm 0.08$  | $6.78 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.52 \pm 0.02$ | $0.22 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.88 \pm 0.01$ | $5.06 \pm 0.09$  | <b>2.90</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 100 | <b>R</b> | $-5.26 \pm 0.11$ | $5.08 \pm 0.07$ | $-2.88 \pm 0.06$ | $0.68 \pm 0.0$ | $5.49 \pm 0.10$  | $3.11 \pm 0.18$  | <b>1.40</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 101 | <b>Q</b> | $0.25 \pm 0.07$  | $2.67 \pm 0.04$ | $-1.29 \pm 0.02$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$ | $-1.20 \pm 0.12$ | $0.68 \pm 0.14$  | <b>-0.10</b> |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 103 | <b>L</b> | $-0.02 \pm 0.07$ | $9.21 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.43 \pm 0.04$ | $0.48 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.14 \pm 0.01$ | $7.10 \pm 0.09$  | <b>5.80</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 105 | <b>K</b> | $-9.30 \pm 0.11$ | $4.44 \pm 0.06$ | $-2.86 \pm 0.03$ | $0.45 \pm 0.0$ | $8.06 \pm 0.10$  | $0.79 \pm 0.16$  | <b>1.30</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 106 | <b>V</b> | $-0.45 \pm 0.20$ | $6.24 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.71 \pm 0.13$ | $0.23 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.80 \pm 0.02$ | $4.51 \pm 0.25$  | <b>4.45</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 108 | <b>Y</b> | $0.83 \pm 0.09$  | $2.46 \pm 0.05$ | $-1.45 \pm 0.04$ | $0.13 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.32 \pm 0.05$ | $-0.35 \pm 0.12$ | <b>-0.05</b> |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 109 | <b>V</b> | $0.29 \pm 0.14$  | $4.17 \pm 0.05$ | $-1.07 \pm 0.04$ | $0.16 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.56 \pm 0.02$ | $0.99 \pm 0.15$  | <b>0.00</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 110 | <b>Y</b> | $1.38 \pm 0.22$  | $3.54 \pm 0.06$ | $-1.60 \pm 0.18$ | $0.24 \pm 0.0$ | $-3.06 \pm 0.07$ | $0.50 \pm 0.30$  | <b>0.30</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 111 | <b>K</b> | -                | $2.10 \pm 0.05$ | $-1.51 \pm 0.03$ | $0.18 \pm 0.0$ | $13.89 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.38 \pm 0.10$ | <b>-0.70</b> |
|     |          | $15.04 \pm 0.0$  |                 |                  | 0              | 5                |                  |              |
|     |          | 5                |                 |                  |                |                  |                  |              |
| 112 | <b>P</b> | $-0.25 \pm 0.26$ | $1.64 \pm 0.06$ | $0.12 \pm 0.23$  | $0.07 \pm 0.0$ | $-0.64 \pm 0.02$ | $0.94 \pm 0.35$  | <b>-0.80</b> |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 113 | <b>N</b> | $3.27 \pm 0.07$  | $5.03 \pm 0.06$ | $-1.14 \pm 0.07$ | $0.30 \pm 0.0$ | $-3.47 \pm 0.03$ | $3.99 \pm 0.12$  | <b>2.05</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 114 | <b>N</b> | $2.66 \pm 0.13$  | $2.92 \pm 0.06$ | $-3.10 \pm 0.03$ | $0.17 \pm 0.0$ | $-3.11 \pm 0.10$ | $-0.46 \pm 0.18$ | <b>1.25</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 115 | <b>T</b> | $6.38 \pm 0.09$  | $0.08 \pm 0.06$ | $-1.49 \pm 0.06$ | $0.14 \pm 0.0$ | $-5.10 \pm 0.04$ | $0.01 \pm 0.13$  | <b>1.20</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 116 | <b>H</b> | $2.27 \pm 0.02$  | $5.53 \pm 0.04$ | $-0.95 \pm 0.01$ | $0.42 \pm 0.0$ | $-2.06 \pm 0.02$ | $5.21 \pm 0.05$  | <b>3.10</b>  |
|     |          |                  |                 |                  | 0              |                  |                  |              |
| 117 | <b>E</b> | $38.79 \pm 0.1$  | $2.72 \pm 0.06$ | $-2.73 \pm 0.01$ | $0.33 \pm 0.0$ | -                | $4.18 \pm 0.16$  | <b>0.40</b>  |

[illegible]

**Table S17.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1H7M.

| Residue |          | $\Delta E_{ele}$ | $\Delta E_{vdw}$ | $-T\Delta S$     | $\Delta G_{np}$ | $\Delta G_p$     | $\Delta\Delta G_{cal}$ | $\Delta\Delta G_{exp}$ |
|---------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 4       | <b>D</b> | $8.54 \pm 0.10$  | $2.02 \pm 0.04$  | $-2.95 \pm 0.05$ | $0.07 \pm 0.0$  | $-7.70 \pm 0.09$ | $-0.02 \pm 0.15$       | <b>0.53</b>            |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 8       | <b>E</b> | $23.16 \pm 0.2$  | $3.26 \pm 0.12$  | $-5.37 \pm 0.02$ | $0.25 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $2.48 \pm 0.29$        | <b>0.77</b>            |
|         | 2        |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $18.82 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 4                |                        |                        |
| 10      | <b>R</b> | $13.95 \pm 0.1$  | $5.67 \pm 0.11$  | $-4.93 \pm 0.06$ | $0.59 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $2.19 \pm 0.21$        | <b>0.77</b>            |
|         | 1        |                  |                  |                  | 1               | $13.09 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 3                |                        |                        |
| 11      | <b>K</b> | $17.24 \pm 0.1$  | $6.53 \pm 0.08$  | $-3.34 \pm 0.03$ | $0.67 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $5.16 \pm 0.17$        | <b>0.29</b>            |
|         | 2        |                  |                  |                  | 1               | $15.94 \pm 0.0$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 9                |                        |                        |
| 14      | <b>D</b> | $7.68 \pm 0.24$  | $1.28 \pm 0.04$  | $-4.23 \pm 0.03$ | $0.08 \pm 0.0$  | $-6.92 \pm 0.28$ | $-2.11 \pm 0.38$       | <b>-0.24</b>           |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 17      | <b>K</b> | $1.64 \pm 0.18$  | $2.38 \pm 0.05$  | $-3.01 \pm 0.04$ | $0.20 \pm 0.0$  | $-1.56 \pm 0.17$ | $-0.35 \pm 0.25$       | <b>0.91</b>            |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 23      | <b>R</b> | $-1.93 \pm 0.08$ | $1.51 \pm 0.08$  | $-2.86 \pm 0.04$ | $0.21 \pm 0.0$  | $1.20 \pm 0.15$  | $-1.87 \pm 0.20$       | <b>-0.07</b>           |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 2               |                  |                        |                        |
| 24      | <b>K</b> | $-2.48 \pm 0.09$ | $3.08 \pm 0.07$  | $-2.15 \pm 0.02$ | $0.34 \pm 0.0$  | $1.79 \pm 0.14$  | $0.58 \pm 0.18$        | <b>-0.43</b>           |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 30      | <b>K</b> | $0.24 \pm 0.09$  | $5.10 \pm 0.07$  | $-3.22 \pm 0.09$ | $0.49 \pm 0.0$  | $-0.82 \pm 0.09$ | $1.79 \pm 0.17$        | <b>1.20</b>            |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 35      | <b>K</b> | $8.00 \pm 0.08$  | $3.64 \pm 0.05$  | $-2.15 \pm 0.03$ | $0.26 \pm 0.0$  | $-6.54 \pm 0.08$ | $3.21 \pm 0.13$        | <b>-0.12</b>           |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 1               |                  |                        |                        |
| 41      | <b>R</b> | $18.86 \pm 0.2$  | $3.25 \pm 0.10$  | $-6.29 \pm 0.09$ | $0.57 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $-0.27 \pm 0.33$       | <b>0.07</b>            |
|         | 4        |                  |                  |                  | 1               | $16.66 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 8                |                        |                        |
| 44      | <b>R</b> | $8.20 \pm 0.10$  | $1.46 \pm 0.07$  | $-1.37 \pm 0.05$ | $0.33 \pm 0.0$  | $-6.47 \pm 0.09$ | $2.15 \pm 0.16$        | <b>-0.33</b>           |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 46      | <b>D</b> | $19.03 \pm 0.1$  | $-1.12 \pm 0.05$ | $-3.28 \pm 0.02$ | $0.07 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $-1.24 \pm 0.15$       | <b>-0.05</b>           |
|         | 0        |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $15.94 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 0                |                        |                        |
| 48      | <b>K</b> | $12.56 \pm 0.1$  | $4.70 \pm 0.11$  | $-5.36 \pm 0.11$ | $0.72 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $1.01 \pm 0.30$        | <b>1.10</b>            |
|         | 7        |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $11.61 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 8                |                        |                        |
| 49      | <b>E</b> | $8.44 \pm 0.19$  | $0.73 \pm 0.06$  | $-4.49 \pm 0.03$ | $0.23 \pm 0.0$  | $-7.27 \pm 0.16$ | $-2.36 \pm 0.26$       | <b>0.05</b>            |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |
| 50      | <b>D</b> | $14.61 \pm 0.1$  | $2.09 \pm 0.07$  | $-3.01 \pm 0.02$ | $0.14 \pm 0.0$  | -                | $0.03 \pm 0.21$        | <b>-0.36</b>           |
|         | 4        |                  |                  |                  | 0               | $13.80 \pm 0.1$  |                        |                        |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  |                 | 4                |                        |                        |
| 52      | <b>E</b> | $6.37 \pm 0.21$  | $2.83 \pm 0.09$  | $-5.30 \pm 0.04$ | $0.37 \pm 0.0$  | $-5.95 \pm 0.18$ | $-1.68 \pm 0.29$       | <b>-0.57</b>           |
|         |          |                  |                  |                  | 0               |                  |                        |                        |

[illegible]

**Table S18.** Calculated  $\Delta E_{ele}$ ,  $\Delta E_{vdw}$ ,  $-T\Delta S$ ,  $\Delta G_{np}$ ,  $\Delta G_p$ ,  $\Delta\Delta G$  in kcal/mol for 1TIT.

[illegible]