

# The Surface Site Interaction Point Approach to Non-Covalent Interactions

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# 1 Experimentally Measured Solvent Parameters

| Solvent               | Canonical Smiles                                          | InChIKey                    | $\alpha_S$ | $\beta_S$ | References |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| carbon tetrachloride  | <chem>ClC(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                                | VZGDMQKNWNREIO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.4        | 0.6       | (1)        |
| perfluoro-n-hexane    | <chem>FC(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)F</chem> | ZJIJAJXFLBMLCK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.2        | 0.3       | (2)        |
| benzene               | <chem>c1ccccc1</chem>                                     | UHOVQNZJYSORNB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.1        | 1.6       | (2)        |
| chlorobenzene         | <chem>Clc1ccccc1</chem>                                   | MVPPADPHJFYWMZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.4        | 1.1       | (2)        |
| o-dichlorobenzene     | <chem>Clc1ccccc1Cl</chem>                                 | RFFLAFLAYFXFSW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.5        | 0.9       | (2)        |
| dichloromethane       | <chem>ClCCl</chem>                                        | YMWUJEATGCHHMB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.7        | 1.5       | (2)        |
| 1,2-dichloroethane    | <chem>ClCCCl</chem>                                       | WSLDOOZREJYCGB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.7        | 1.6       | (2)        |
| 1,1,1-trichloroethane | <chem>CC(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                                 | UOCLXMDMGBRAIB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.3        | 1.3       | (2)        |
| chloroform            | <chem>ClC(Cl)Cl</chem>                                    | HEDRZPFGACZZDS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2        | 1.3       | (3) (4)    |
| acetonitrile          | <chem>CC#N</chem>                                         | WEVYAHXRMPXWCK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.5        | 5.1       | (4)        |
| acetone               | <chem>CC(C)=O</chem>                                      | CSCPPACGZOOCGX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.2        | 5.7       | (5)        |
| alkanes               |                                                           |                             | 1.2        | 0.6       | (2)        |
| alkylalcohols         |                                                           |                             | 3.5        | 6.9       | (6)        |

## 2 Experimentally Measured Solute $\alpha$ Parameters

### 2.1 CH HYDROGEN

#### 2.1.1 HALOALKANE

| Common Name                                        | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References    |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------|
| 1,1,1-trichloroethane                              | <chem>CC(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>            | UOCLXMDMGBRAIB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.4      | (7)           |
| 1,2-dichloro-1,2-difluoroethane                    | <chem>F[C@@H](Cl)[C@H](F)Cl</chem>   | IDSKMUOSMAUASS-XIXRPRMCSA-N | 1.7      | (7)           |
| 1,2-dichloroethane                                 | <chem>ClCCCl</chem>                  | WSLDOOZREJYCGB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.7      | (7)           |
| 1,2-dibromo-1,1-difluoroethane                     | <chem>FC(F)(Br)CBr</chem>            | DPOZWTRVXPUOQW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.9      | (7)           |
| bromo(dichloro)methane                             | <chem>ClC(Cl)Br</chem>               | FMWLUWPQPKEARP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.9      | (7)           |
| dichloromethane                                    | <chem>ClCCl</chem>                   | YMWUJEATGCHHMB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.9      | (7)(8)(9)     |
| 2,2-dichloro-1,1-difluoro-1-methoxyethane          | <chem>COC(F)(F)C(Cl)Cl</chem>        | RFKMCNOHBTXSMU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.0      | (7)           |
| bromoform                                          | <chem>BrC(Br)Br</chem>               | DIKBFYAXUHHXCS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.1      | (7)           |
| 1,2-dichloro-1-fluoroethane                        | <chem>F[C@@H](Cl)CCl</chem>          | NDKGUMMLYBINOC-UWTATZPHSA-N | 2.1      | (7)           |
| 1-chloro-1,1,2-trifluoro-2-iodoethane              | <chem>F[C@H](I)C(F)(F)Cl</chem>      | XONGRFUEHPBOBB-PVQJCKRUSA-N | 2.1      | (7)           |
| 1,2,2-trichloro-1,1-difluoroethane                 | <chem>FC(F)(Cl)C(Cl)Cl</chem>        | FQAMAOOEZDRHHB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2      | (7)           |
| trichloro( 2 h)methane                             | <chem>ClC(Cl)Cl</chem>               | HEDRZPFGACZZDS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2      | (7)           |
| 1-bromo-2-chloro-1,1,2-trifluoroethane             | <chem>F[C@@H](Cl)C(F)(F)Br</chem>    | KFTODZKBBUMDQB-PVQJCKRUSA-N | 2.2      | (7)           |
| chloroform                                         | <chem>ClC(Cl)Cl</chem>               | HEDRZPFGACZZDS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2,2.1  | (7)(10)(8)(9) |
| 2-bromo-2-chloro-1,1,1-trifluoroethane             | <chem>FC(F)(F)[C@@H](Cl)Br</chem>    | BCQZXOMGPXTTIC-PVQJCKRUSA-N | 2.3      | (7)           |
| 2-chloro-1-(difluoromethoxy)-1,1,2-trifluoroethane | <chem>FC(F)OC(F)(F)[C@H](F)Cl</chem> | JPGQOUSTVILISH-SFOWXEAESA-N | 2.1      | (7)           |

#### 2.1.2 X-CH HYDROGEN

| Common Name            | Canonical Smiles                          | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| propionitrile          | <chem>CCC#N</chem>                        | FVSKHRXBFJPNKK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.7      | (7)        |
| 1,1-dinitroethane      | <chem>CC([N+](=O)[O-])[N+](=O)[O-]</chem> | LKKHEZBRRGJBGH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.0      | (7)        |
| (e)-1,2-dichloroethene | <chem>Cl/C=C/Cl</chem>                    | KFUSEUYWQURPO-OWOJBTEDSA-N  | 1.8      | (7)        |

### 2.1.3 ALKYNE

| Common Name                                                         | Canonical Smiles                                | InChIKey                      | $\alpha$ | References |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|------------|
| heptyne                                                             | <chem>C#CCCCC</chem>                            | YVXHZKKCZYLQOP-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.7      | (11)       |
| n''-ethyl-n,n,n',n'-tetramethyl-n''-prop-2-ynyl-phosphoric triamide | <chem>C#CCN(CC)P(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>         | DETZZVPMDQPJIC-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.8      | (7)        |
| N/A                                                                 | <chem>C#CCN(CC)P(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>         | DETZZVPMDQPJIC-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.8      | (11)       |
| but-3-ynyl bis(dimethylamino)phosphinate                            | <chem>C#CCCOP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>            | GYHSJCJMDZRRJG-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (11)       |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(diethylamido)phosphinate                            | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(CC)CC)N(CC)CC</chem>         | DEHSPEZTBSYmpl-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (7)        |
| 3,3-dimethyl-1-butyne                                               | <chem>C#CC(C)(C)C</chem>                        | PPWNCLVNXXGCGAF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.9      | (7)        |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(piperidino)phosphinate                              | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N1CCCCC1)N1CCCCC1</chem>       | RVDBZQDTMHPUAJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (7)        |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(diethylamido)phosphinate                            | <chem>C#CCP(=O)(N(CC)CC)N(CC)CC</chem>          | VAFQAOSMSGEURX-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (7)        |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(piperidino)phosphinate                              | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N1CCCCC1)N1CCCCC1</chem>       | RVDBZQDTMHPUAJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N ( | 1.9      | (11)       |
| n-methyl n-propargyl bis-dimethylphosphoramidate                    | <chem>C#CCN(C)P(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>          | DOYODMYEMDHHCE-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (11)       |
| but-3-ynyl bis(dimethylamido)phosphinate                            | <chem>C#CCCOP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>            | GYHSJCJMDZRRJG-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (7)        |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(diethylamino)phosphinate                            | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(CC)CC)N(CC)CC</chem>         | DEHSPEZTBSYmpl-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (11)       |
| pentamethyl(prop-2-ynyl)phosphoric triamide                         | <chem>C#CCN(C)P(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>          | DOYODMYEMDHHCE-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (7)        |
| ethynyl(trimethyl)silane                                            | <chem>C#C[Si](C)(C)C</chem>                     | CWMFRHBXRUITQE-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (7)        |
| n,n,n',n'-tetramethyl-n''-benzyl-n''-prop-2-ynylphosphoric triamide | <chem>C#CCN(Cc1cccc1)P(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>   | HXRJCRXYCLFNP-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 1.9      | (7)        |
| ethoxyacetylene                                                     | <chem>C#COCC</chem>                             | WMYNYMYVRWWCRPS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.9      | (12)       |
| 1-heptyne                                                           | <chem>C#CCCCC</chem>                            | YVXHZKKCZYLQOP-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9      | (7)(12)(9) |
| triethyl(ethynyl)silane                                             | <chem>C#C[Si](CC)(CC)CC</chem>                  | FWSPXZXVNVQHIF-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 1.9,2.0  | (7)(12)    |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(dibutylamido)phosphinate                            | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(CCCC)CCCC)N(CCCC)CCCC</chem> | UIZVATMSLGDSAW-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.0      | (7)        |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamido)phosphinate                           | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | MFXVLTAAMOAZMS-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.0      | (7)        |

| Common Name                                         | Canonical Smiles                                | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$    | References |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamino)phosphinate           | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | MFXXVLTAAMOAZMS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.0         | (11)       |
| o-prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamino)thiophosphinate     | <chem>C#CCOP(=S)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | HDWKOGROOOQOOX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0         | (11)       |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(dibutylamino)phosphinate            | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(CCCC)CCCC)N(CCCC)CCCC</chem> | UIZVATMSLGDSAW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0         | (11)       |
| o-prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamido)thiophosphinate     | <chem>C#CCO[PH](S)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>           | PQWIYMXWMUTCOW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0         | (7)        |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamido)phosphinate           | <chem>C#CCP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>              | JGUWOBGMRMMXJZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0         | (7)        |
| 3-chloro-3-methyl-1-butyne                          | <chem>C#CC(C)(C)Cl</chem>                       | QSILYWCNPOLKPN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0         | (7)(7)     |
| (ethylsulfanyl)acetylene                            | <chem>C#CSCC</chem>                             | SUFGUGHOVHXSII-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (12)       |
| 1-[aziridin-1-yl(prop-2-ynoxy)phosphoryl]aziridine  | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N1CC1)N1CC1</chem>             | DMGBLQXOZQWUAR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (11)       |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(morpholino)phosphinate              | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N1CCOCC1)N1CCOCC1</chem>       | ZWZFGONTTYIELP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (11)       |
| s-prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamido)thiophosphinate     | <chem>C#CCOP(=S)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | HDWKOGROOOQOOX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (11)       |
| 1-bromo-4-ethynylbenzene                            | <chem>C#Cc1ccc(Br)cc1</chem>                    | LTLVZQZDXQWLHU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (12)       |
| s-prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamido)thiophosphinate     | <chem>C#CCSP(=S)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | KPLPKFHCXVGLK-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.1         | (7)        |
| 1-phenyl-2-propyn-1-one                             | <chem>C#CC(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                   | JITPLZPWKYUTDM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (7)        |
| 1-ethynyl-4-nitrobenzene                            | <chem>C#Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>          | GAZZTEJDUGESGQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (12)       |
| s-prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamino)thiophosphinate     | <chem>C#CCSP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | JEFWAOURROPQAD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (11)       |
| di-morpholin-4-yl-phosphinic acid prop-2-ynyl ester | <chem>CC#CP(=O)(N1CCOCC1)N1CCOCC1</chem>        | ZWZFGONTTYIELP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (11)       |
| ethynylbenzene                                      | <chem>C#Cc1ccccc1</chem>                        | UEXCJVNBTNXOEH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1,2.0,1.6 | (7)(12)(8) |
| 3-bromo-1-propyne                                   | <chem>C#CCBr</chem>                             | YORCIIVHUBAYBQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (7)(12)    |
| 3-chloro-1-propyne                                  | <chem>C#CCCl</chem>                             | LJZPPWWHKPGCHS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1         | (7)(12)    |
| diethyl prop-2-ynyl phosphate                       | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(OCC)OCC</chem>                 | BURXZHCIEDSVSW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2         | (7)        |
| diethyl prop-2-ynyl phosphate                       | <chem>C#CCP(=O)(OCC)OCC</chem>                  | KMUZWGCQPPCIKM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2         | (7)        |
| ethyl propiolate                                    | <chem>C#CC(=O)OCC</chem>                        | FMVJYQGSRWVMQV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.3         | (12)       |
| 3-butyne-2-one                                      | <chem>C#CC(C)=O</chem>                          | XRGPFNGLRSIPSA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.3         | (12)       |
| 3,3,3-trifluoro-1-propyne                           | <chem>C#CC(F)(F)F</chem>                        | PRDFNJUWGIQBW-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.5         | (12)       |
| propiolonitrile                                     | <chem>C#CC#N</chem>                             | LNDJVIYUJOJFSO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.8         | (12)       |



## 2.2 NH HYDROGEN

### 2.2.1 AMMONIA

| Common Name | Canonical Smiles | InChIKey                   | $\alpha$ | References |
|-------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------|------------|
| ammonia     | N                | QGZKDVFQNGYKY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1      | (7)        |

### 2.2.2 NITROAMINE

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles              | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| n-nitrocyclohexanamine        | O=[N+](O-)[N+]1CCCCC1         | NHEUXRXASLPKGO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6      | (7)        |
| n-nitro-1-butanamine          | CCCC[N+](=O)[O-]              | FCLOSAGZCUDMFV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7      | (7)        |
| n-nitro-1-propanamine         | CCCN[N+](=O)[O-]              | MCROFHCOHPROAE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7      | (7)        |
| n-nitromethanamine            | CN[N+](=O)[O-]                | ARCZSDSOONGBRX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8      | (7)        |
| 3-(nitroamino)propanenitrile  | N#CCCN[N+](=O)[O-]            | BUFUGXVDLHMFZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.4      | (7)        |
| n,3,3,3-tetranitropropylamine | O=[N+](O-)[N+]([O-])C(=O)[O-] | VLFTYFLZHORIBC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5      | (7)        |

### 2.2.3 HYDROXYLAMINE N-H

| Common Name                       | Canonical Smiles       | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| n-(benzyloxy)-1-phenylmethanamine | c1ccc(CNOCc2ccccc2)cc1 | WUUIYHZKEXDJKH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9      | (7)        |

### 2.2.4 ANILINE

| Common Name                 | Canonical Smiles                         | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| n-methylaniline             | <chem>CNc1ccccc1</chem>                  | AFBPFSWMIHJQDM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1      | (7)        |
| aniline                     | <chem>Nc1ccccc1</chem>                   | PAYRUJLWNCNPSJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.4      | (7)(10)(9) |
| 1-naphthalenamine           | <chem>Nc1cccc2ccccc12</chem>             | RUFPHBVGCFYCNCW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.6      | (7)        |
| 4-bromoaniline              | <chem>Nc1ccc(Br)cc1</chem>               | WDFQBORIUYODSI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.6      | (7)        |
| n-phenylaniline             | <chem>c1ccc(Nc2ccccc2)cc1</chem>         | DMBHHLKUKUOEG-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.7      | (7)(9)     |
| 2-naphthalenamine           | <chem>Nc1ccc2ccccc2c1</chem>             | JBILHTVPXGSAM-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.8      | (7)        |
| 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline | <chem>c1ccc2c(c1)CCCN2</chem>            | LBUIPTNKIBCYBY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.8      | (10)       |
| 2-nitroaniline              | <chem>Nc1ccccc1[N+](=O)[O-]</chem>       | DPJXCZTLWNFOH-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.9      | (7)        |
| n-methyl-4-nitroaniline     | <chem>CNc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>    | XIFJZJPMHNUGRA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9      | (10)       |
| 3-nitroaniline              | <chem>Nc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1</chem>     | XJCVRTZCHMZPBD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.0      | (7)        |
| 4-nitroaniline              | <chem>Nc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>     | TYMLOMAKGOJONV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.1      | (7)        |
| 5-nitroindoline             | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc2c(c1)CCN2</chem> | WJQWYAJTPPYORB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.1      | (10)       |
| 2-chloro-4-nitroaniline     | <chem>Nc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1Cl</chem>   | LOCWBQIWHWIRGN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.2      | (7)        |
| 4-chloro-2-nitroaniline     | <chem>Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]</chem>   | PBGKNXWGYQPUJK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.2      | (7)        |

### 2.2.5 ANILINE LIKE

| Common Name                          | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 2(1h)-pyrimidinimine                 | <chem>Nc1ncccn1</chem>               | LJXQPZWIHJMPQQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.5      | (7)        |
| 2-pyridinamine                       | <chem>Nc1cccn1</chem>                | ICSNLGPSTRYBMBD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.7      | (7)        |
| 3-aminopyridine                      | <chem>Nc1cccn1</chem>                | CUYKNJBILJFRCU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.8      | (7)        |
| 10,11-dihydro-5h-dibenzo[b,f]azepine | <chem>c1ccc2c(c1)CCc1ccccc1N2</chem> | ZSMRRZONCYIFNB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.8      | (10)       |
| 5-pyrimidinamine                     | <chem>Nc1cnccn1</chem>               | FVLAYJRLBLHIPV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9      | (7)        |
| 4-aminopyrimidine                    | <chem>Nc1ccncc1</chem>               | OYRRZWATULMEPF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9      | (7)        |
| 4(1h)-pyridinimine                   | <chem>Nc1ccncc1</chem>               | NUKYPUAOHBNCYPY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.0      | (7)        |
| 1,3-benzothiazol-2-amine             | <chem>Nc1nc2ccccc2s1</chem>          | UHGULLIUBCTEF-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 3.1      | (10)       |

## 2.2.6 AMIDE

| Common Name                                    | Canonical Smiles                                     | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| n-[4-(diethylamino)phenyl]acetamide            | <chem>CCN(CC)c1ccc(NC(C)=O)cc1</chem>                | MBLHLTGHXCTWAO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.7      | (10)       |
| n-hexylheptanamide                             | <chem>CCCCCNC(=O)CCCCC</chem>                        | CYWUZSYXTCCCRG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.8      | (10)       |
| methylimidoformic acid                         | <chem>CNC=O</chem>                                   | ATHHXGZTWNVVOU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9      | (8)        |
| n,2,2-trimethylpropanamide                     | <chem>CNC(=O)C(C)(C)C</chem>                         | QMKKJBRRKIKWFK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9      | (10)       |
| (1z)-n-methylethanimidic acid                  | <chem>CNC(C)=O</chem>                                | OHLUHNLEMFGTQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9      | (7)(10)(9) |
| 1-oxa-2-azaspiro[4,5]decan-3-one               | <chem>O=C1CC2(CCCCC2)ON1</chem>                      | MKGAYPNWSNNENI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1      | (10)       |
| (1e)-n-phenylethanimidic acid                  | <chem>CC(=O)Nc1ccccc1</chem>                         | FZERHIULMFGESH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3      | (10)       |
| 2,2,2-trifluoroacetamide                       | <chem>NC(=O)C(F)(F)F</chem>                          | NRKYWOKHZRQRJR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4      | (10)       |
| 2,2,2-trifluoro-n-phenylacetamide              | <chem>O=C(Nc1ccccc1)C(F)(F)F</chem>                  | SAPQIENQEZURNZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.9      | (8)        |
| n-(3-chloro-4-nitrophenyl)acetamide            | <chem>CC(=O)Nc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c(Cl)c1</chem>       | KUAYZLXOOIEGDN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2      | (10)       |
| n-[4-nitro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]acetamide | <chem>CC(=O)Nc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c(C(F)(F)F)c1</chem> | MIHJCLQINRFOLX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2      | (10)       |

## 2.2.7 IMIDE

| Common Name                                  | Canonical Smiles                            | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 2-ethyl-2-methylsuccinimide                  | <chem>CC[C@]1(C)CC(=O)NC1=O</chem>          | HAPOVYFOVWVWLRSSDOTTSWSA-N   | 3.4      | (13)       |
| 5-hydroxy-3,4-dihydro-2h-pyrrol-2-one        | <chem>O=C1CCC(=O)N1</chem>                  | KZNICNPESHKQLFF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4      | (7)        |
| 5-hydroxy-2h-pyrrol-2-one                    | <chem>O=C1C=CC(=O)N1</chem>                 | PEEHTFAAVSWFBL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.4      | (7)(10)(9) |
| 2-methyl-3-chloromaleimide                   | <chem>CC1=C(Cl)C(=O)NC1=O</chem>            | PSOSICZGLLPDFA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (13)       |
| 2,3-dichloro-3-methylmaleimide               | <chem>C[C@]1(Cl)C(=O)NC(=O)[C@@H]1Cl</chem> | RPZNJLQPBDKQOG-JLAZNSOCSA-N  | 4.1      | (13)       |
| 2,2,2-trifluoro-n-(trifluoroacetyl)acetamide | <chem>O=C(NC(=O)C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)F</chem>    | GMQVFHZZSXXJCIV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3      | (10)       |
| tetrafluorosuccinimide                       | <chem>O=C1NC(=O)C(F)(F)C1(F)F</chem>        | LHNPDXSWOZFOAO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.0      | (13)       |

## 2.2.8 UREA

| Common Name                | Canonical Smiles        | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1-methyl-2-imidazolidinone | <chem>CN1CCNC1=O</chem> | JTPZTKBRUCILQD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.2      | (7)        |

### 2.2.9 CARBAMATE

| Common Name                        | Canonical Smiles                   | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| ethyl hydrogen phenylcarbonimidate | <chem>CCOC(=O)Nc1ccccc1</chem>     | LBKPGNUOUPQTQKA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.8      | (7)        |
| oxazolidin-2-one                   | <chem>O=C1NCCO1</chem>             | IZXIZTKNFFYFOF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.4      | (7)        |
| 1,3-thiazolidin-2-one              | <chem>O=C1NCCS1</chem>             | SLYRGJDSFOCAAI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| ethyl nitrocarbamate               | <chem>CCOC(=O)N[N+](=O)[O-]</chem> | YSJKYAHYBFJVKV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9      | (7)        |

### 2.2.10 THIOAMIDE

| Common Name             | Canonical Smiles             | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| n-phenylethanethioamide | <chem>CC(=S)Nc1ccccc1</chem> | MWCGLTCRJFFXKR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4      | (10)       |
| ethanimidothioic acid   | <chem>CC(N)=S</chem>         | YUKQRDCYNOVPGJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7      | (7)        |

### 2.2.11 THIOCARBAMATE

| Common Name                            | Canonical Smiles          | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1,3-oxazolidine-2-thione               | <chem>S=C1NCCO1</chem>    | UMURLIQHQSULR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.1      | (7)        |
| 5-methyl-1,3,5-oxadiazole-2(3h)-thione | <chem>CN1CNC(=S)O1</chem> | KTQKFUVLEWQZRW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.4      | (7)        |

### 2.2.12 THIOUREA

| Common Name                    | Canonical Smiles        | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1-methyl-2-imidazolidinethione | <chem>CN1CCNC1=S</chem> | FDDDDTDSPQXLQFY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3      | (7)        |

### 2.2.13 DITHIOCARBAMATE

| Common Name               | Canonical Smiles       | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1,3-thiazolidine-2-thione | <chem>S=C1NCCS1</chem> | WGJCBBASTRWVJL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8      | (7)        |

### 2.2.14 SELENOTHIOCARBAMATE

| Common Name                    | Canonical Smiles           | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1-methyl-2-imidazolidineselone | <chem>CN1CCNC1=[Se]</chem> | QKFKQYNSENDXNW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.5      | (7)        |
| 1,3-thiazolidine-2-selone      | <chem>[Se]=C1NCCS1</chem>  | IFWSTZNJCUIYHR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.9      | (7)        |

### 2.2.15 PYRROLE

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles                      | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References    |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------|
| 1h-pyrrole                    | <chem>c1cc[nH]c1</chem>               | KAESVJOAVNADME-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.0,2.8  | (7)(10)(8)(9) |
| 1h-indole                     | <chem>c1ccc2[nH]ccc2c1</chem>         | SIKJAQJRHWYJAI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1      | (7)           |
| 9h-carbazole                  | <chem>c1ccc2c(c1)[nH]c1ccccc12</chem> | UJOBWOGCFQCDNV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3      | (7)           |
| 5-fluoro-1h-indole            | <chem>Fc1ccc2[nH]ccc2c1</chem>        | ODFFPRGJZRXNHZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3      | (7)(9)        |
| 2,3,4,5-tetraiodo-1h-pyrrole  | <chem>Ic1[nH]c(I)c(I)c1I</chem>       | VJOVAKSZILJDBB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8      | (7)           |
| 2,3,4,5-tetrabromo-1h-pyrrole | <chem>BrC1[nH]c(Br)c(Br)c1Br</chem>   | MIIWISWSCMVZHG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2      | (7)           |
| tetrachloropyrrole            | <chem>Clc1[nH]c(Cl)c(Cl)c1Cl</chem>   | NBXDXMFYTJNWCS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3      | (7)           |

## 2.2.16 N HETEROCYCLE

| Common Name                                            | Canonical Smiles                             | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 3-(1h-imidazol-2-yl)propyl benzoate                    | <chem>O=C(OCCc1ncc[nH]1)c1ccccc1</chem>      | HDJGQEDLEYXGCN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.2      | (10)       |
| 5-methyl-4-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)-1,3-thiazol-2(3h)-one | <chem>Cc1sc(=O)[nH]c1C(C)(C)C</chem>         | XSQWEWUZBUNKAO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.2,3.7  | (7)(7)(7)  |
| 3-(1h-imidazol-2-yl)propyl phenyl carbanoate           | <chem>O=C(OCCc1ncc[nH]1)Oc1ccccc1</chem>     | UQXAGNCUOPPUJH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.4      | (14)       |
| 3,4,5-trimethyl-1h-pyrazole                            | <chem>Cc1n[nH]c(C)c1C</chem>                 | HUVA AOZUPLEYBH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4      | (8)        |
| 4-methyl-1h-pyrazole                                   | <chem>Cc1cn[nH]c1</chem>                     | RIKMMFOAQPJVMX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.5      | (8)        |
| 4-isopropyl-5-methyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione         | <chem>Cc1sc(=S)[nH]c1C(C)C</chem>            | ADBSTNAYQBHUDD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 3-methyl-1h-pyrazole                                   | <chem>Cc1ccn[nH]1</chem>                     | XKVUYEYANWFIJX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (8)        |
| 1h-pyrazole                                            | <chem>c1cn[nH]c1</chem>                      | WTKZEGDFNFYCGP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (8)        |
| 3,5-dimethyl-1h-pyrazole                               | <chem>Cc1cc(C)[nH]n1</chem>                  | SDXAWLJRERMRKF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (8)        |
| 3-triazolepropylphenyl                                 | <chem>c1ccc(CCCc2nc[nH]n2)cc1</chem>         | ZOUYLAPTOZAWHX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8      | (10)       |
| 5-nitroindole                                          | <chem>O=[N+](O-)[c1ccc2[nH]c(C)cc2c1]</chem> | OZFPSOBLQZPIAV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8      | (4)        |
| 4-bromo-1h-pyrazole                                    | <chem>BrC1cn[nH]c1</chem>                    | WVGCPEDBFHEHEZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9      | (8)        |
| 4-methyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione                     | <chem>Cc1csc(=S)[nH]1</chem>                 | NLHAIPFBNQZTMY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9      | (7)        |
| 4-bromo-3,5-dimethyl-1h-pyrazole                       | <chem>Cc1n[nH]c(C)c1Br</chem>                | RISOHYOEYPWKOB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9      | (8)        |
| 1,4,5-trimethyl-1,3-dihydro-2h-imidazole-2-thione      | <chem>Cc1[nH]c(=S)n(C)c1C</chem>             | PERWAYOEWEJENO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9      | (7)        |
| 3-methylthio-1,2,3-triazole                            | <chem>CSc1c[nH]nn1</chem>                    | VEDXNNRTYCLCMP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9      | (10)       |
| 1-methyl-1,3-dihydro-2h-benzimidazole-2-one            | <chem>Cn1c(=O)[nH]c2ccccc21</chem>           | PYEHNKXDXBNHQQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9      | (7)        |
| 4-ethyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione                      | <chem>CCc1csc(=S)[nH]1</chem>                | FORKADXOPFAOHL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9,4.3  | (7)(7)     |
| 5-methyl-1,4,5-thiadiazole-2(3h)-thione                | <chem>CN1NCC(=S)S1</chem>                    | PEZNCYJTYWZHOG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.0      | (7)        |
| 4,5-dimethyl-1,3-oxazol-2(3h)-one                      | <chem>Cc1[nH]c(=O)oc1C</chem>                | XFHVEEHRWSWVGA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.0      | (7)        |
| 1h-benzimidazole-2-thiol                               | <chem>S=c1[nH]c2ccccc2[nH]1</chem>           | YHMYGUUIMTVXNW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.0      | (7)        |
| 1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione                              | <chem>S=c1[nH]ccs1</chem>                    | OCVLSHAVSIYKLI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.0,4.3  | (7)(7)     |
| 4-methyl-1,3-thiazol-2(3h)-one                         | <chem>Cc1csc(=O)[nH]1</chem>                 | ZMEVDFFLOPFGCR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.1      | (7)        |
| 4-ethyl-5-methyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione             | <chem>CCc1[nH]c(=S)sc1C</chem>               | MOZAVBNQQPUPNA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.2,3.8  | (7)(7)     |
| 4-isopropyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione                  | <chem>CC(C)c1csc(=S)[nH]1</chem>             | BACKYMNXXFPCRL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.2,3.8  | (7)(7)     |
| 1,3-benzothiazol-2(3h)-one                             | <chem>O=c1[nH]c2ccccc2s1</chem>              | YEDUAINPPJYDJZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.3      | (7)        |
| 4,5-dimethyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione                 | <chem>Cc1[nH]c(=S)sc1C</chem>                | KKHBRTFQIYIHEI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.3      | (7)        |
| 4,5-dimethyl-1,3-oxazole-2(3h)-thione                  | <chem>Cc1[nH]c(=S)oc1C</chem>                | XEJIHKUDPINBCS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.3      | (7)        |

| Common Name                                             | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 4-(trifluoromethyl)-1h-1,2,3-triazole                   | <chem>FC(F)(F)c1c[nH]nn1</chem>      | DIBFBUQGVMZWMTM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3      | (10)       |
| 4-phenyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione                      | <chem>S=c1[nH]c(-c2ccccc2)cs1</chem> | CYCKHTAVNBPQDB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.3      | (7)        |
| 4-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)-1,3-thiazol<br>e-2(3h)-thione   | <chem>CC(C)(C)c1csc(=S)[nH]1</chem>  | LORVDQSPQDOFQN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.3,3.8  | (7)(7)     |
| 1,3-benzoxazol-2(3h)-one                                | <chem>O=c1[nH]c2ccccc2o1</chem>      | ASSKVPFEZFQQNQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.4      | (7)        |
| 2,5-dimethyl-1,2-dihydro-3h-1,2,4-t<br>riazole-3-thione | <chem>Cc1nn(C)c(=S)[nH]1</chem>      | FPTMVKXIMZNRJX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5      | (7)        |
| 1,3-benzothiazole-2(3h)-thione                          | <chem>S=c1[nH]c2ccccc2s1</chem>      | YXIWHUQXZSMYRE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5      | (7)        |
| 1,3-benzoxazole-2(3h)-thione                            | <chem>S=c1[nH]c2ccccc2o1</chem>      | FLFWJIBUZQARMD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.6      | (7)        |
| 3-phenyl-1,2,4-thiadiazole-5(2h)-th<br>ione             | <chem>S=c1nc(-c2ccccc2)[nH]s1</chem> | NAKQCFRTJSBUPT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.9      | (7)        |
| 3-methyl-1,2,4-thiadiazole-5(2h)-th<br>ione             | <chem>Cc1nc(=S)s[nH]1</chem>         | QPHZWABVAIGWHI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.9      | (7)        |
| 5-phenyl-1h-tetrazole                                   | <chem>c1ccc(-c2nn[nH]n2)cc1</chem>   | MARUHZGHZWCEQU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.0      | (10)       |

### 2.2.17 HYDROXYALMINE N-H

| Common Name               | Canonical Smiles                   | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| n,o-dibenzylhydroxylamine | <chem>c1ccc(ONOc2ccccc2)cc1</chem> | KZXAMWRVRHIWBN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9      | (7)        |

### 2.2.18 SULFONAMIDE

| Common Name                                   | Canonical Smiles                                 | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| n-benzyl-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide           | <chem>Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)NCc2ccccc2)cc1</chem>      | WTHKAJZQYNKTCJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.0      | (10)       |
| n-benzyltoluene-p-sulfonamide                 | <chem>Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccccc2)cc1</chem>       | VLVCWODDMDGANW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.0      | (10)       |
| 4-methyl-n-(2-naphthyl)benzenesulfo<br>namide | <chem>Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc3ccccc3c2)cc1</chem> | HEXCXGXJELSYJW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.2      | (10)       |
| 4-methylbenzenesulfonamide                    | <chem>Cc1ccc(S(N)(=O)=O)cc1</chem>               | LMYRWZFFENFIFIT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.2      | (10)       |

## 2.3 OH HYDROGEN

### 2.3.1 WATER

| Common Name | Canonical Smiles | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| water       | O                | XLYOFNOQVPJJNP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.8      | (7)(9)     |

### 2.3.2 ALCOHOL

| Common Name                                | Canonical Smiles                                                                | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$    | References        |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 3-isopropyl-2,2,4,4-tetramethyl-3-pentanol | CC(C)C(O)(C(C)(C)C)C(C)(C)C                                                     | DXYPGMZJNUIZMU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2         | (7)               |
| 3-ethyl-2,4-dimethyl-3-pentanol            | CCC(O)(C(C)C)C(C)C                                                              | PZPYIRQFCOFLGJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.4         | (7)(10)           |
| butan-2-ol                                 | CC[C@@H](C)O                                                                    | BTANRVKWQNVYAZ-SCSAIBSYSA-N  | 2.5         | (8)               |
| 2,2,4,4-tetramethyl-3-pentanol             | CC(C)(C)C(O)C(C)(C)C                                                            | WFJSIIHYLHRHB-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.5         | (7)               |
| cholesterol                                | CC(C)CCCC(C)(C)[C@@H]1CC[C@H]2[C@H]3CC=C4C[C@@H](O)CC[C@]4(C)[C@H]3CC[C@@]21C   | CSDUKRUFTFEFBO-PGNZUDIJSAN   | 2.6         | (15)              |
| 2-methyl-1-propanol                        | CC(C)CO                                                                         | ZXEKIIBDNHEJJCQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.6         | (7)               |
| (3beta,20r)-cholest-5-en-3-ol              | CC(C)CCC[C@@H](C)[C@H]1CC[C@H]2[C@@H]3CC=C4C[C@@H](O)CC[C@]4(C)[C@H]3CC[C@@]21C | HVYWMOMLDIMFJA-DPAQBDIFSA-N  | 2.6         | (15)              |
| 2-methyl-2-butanol                         | CCC(C)(C)O                                                                      | MSXVEPNJUHWWQH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.6         | (7)               |
| cyclohexanol                               | OC1CCCCC1                                                                       | HPXRVTGHNJAIH-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.6         | (15)(16)          |
| 1-propanol                                 | CCCO                                                                            | BDERNNFJNOPAEC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.6         | (10)(8)(16)       |
| 2-propanol                                 | CC(C)O                                                                          | KFZMGEQAYNKOFK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.6,2.7     | (7)(15)(10)(8)(9) |
| 2,2-dimethyl-1-propanol                    | CC(C)(C)CO                                                                      | KPSSIOMAKSHJJG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7         | (7)               |
| 1-hexanol                                  | CCCCCCO                                                                         | ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7         | (10)              |
| butan-1-ol                                 | CCCCO                                                                           | LRHPLDYGYMQRHN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7         | (7)(15)           |
| 2-methyl-2-propanol                        | CC(C)(C)O                                                                       | DKGAVHZHDRPRBM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7,2.6     | (7)(10)(8)(9)(16) |
| ethanol                                    | CCO                                                                             | LFQSCWFLJHTTHZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7,2.6     | (7)(15)(10)(8)(9) |
| 2-chloroethanol                            | OCCCl                                                                           | SZIFAVKTNFCBPC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9         | (15)              |
| methanol                                   | CO                                                                              | OKKJLVBELUTLKV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9,2.8,2.7 | (7)(15)(10)(8)(9) |
| phenylmethanol                             | OCc1ccccc1                                                                      | WVDDGKGOMKODPV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.0         | (7)               |
| 1,1,1-trichloro-2-methyl-2-propanol        | CC(C)(O)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl                                                             | OSASVXMJTNOKOY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.0         | (7)               |
| 2-fluoroethanol                            | OCCF                                                                            | GGDYAKVUZMZKRV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.0         | (7)(9)            |
| 2,2,2-tribromoethanol                      | OCC(Br)(Br)Br                                                                   | YFSDPIBEUFTMI-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 3.3         | (7)               |
| (pentafluorophenyl)methanol                | OCc1c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c1F                                                         | PGJYYCIOYBZTPU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.3         | (7)               |



| Common Name                                                    | Canonical Smiles                               | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$    | References    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1,1,1-trifluoro-2-methyl-2-propanol                            | <chem>CC(C)(O)C(F)(F)F</chem>                  | OCGWWLDZAFOHGD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3         | (7)           |
| 2,2,2-trichloroethanol                                         | <chem>OCC(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                     | KPWDGTGXUYRARH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4,3.3,3.6 | (7)(15)(8)    |
| 2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro-1-propanol                                 | <chem>OCC(F)(F)C(F)F</chem>                    | NBUKAOOFKZFCGD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.5         | (7)           |
| 2,2,2-trifluoroethanol                                         | <chem>OCC(F)(F)F</chem>                        | RHQDFWAXVIEBN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.7,3.9     | (7)(8)(9)     |
| 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexachloro-2-propanol                              | <chem>OC(C(Cl)(Cl)Cl)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>        | QHSCXYZVJCEABQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.0         | (7)           |
| 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-methyl-2-propanol                     | <chem>CC(O)(C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)F</chem>           | FQDXJYBXPOMIBX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.0         | (7)           |
| 1,1,1-trichloro-3,3,3-trifluoro-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2-propanol | <chem>OC(C(F)(F)F)(C(F)(F)F)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem> | AMCTWDASUQVRCQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.4         | (7)           |
| 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol                              | <chem>OC(C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)F</chem>              | BYEAHWXPCBROCE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5,4.6     | (7)(10)(8)(9) |
| 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2-propanol          | <chem>OC(C(F)(F)F)(C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)F</chem>    | XZNOAVNRSFURIR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9         | (7)(9)        |

### 2.3.3 PHENOL

| Common Name                            | Canonical Smiles                           | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 2-methoxyphenol                        | <chem>COc1ccccc1O</chem>                   | LHGVFZTZFXWLCP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.4      | (7)        |
| 2,6-dichlorophenol                     | <chem>Oc1c(Cl)cccc1Cl</chem>               | HOLHYSJJBXSLMV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7      | (7)(10)    |
| 2,6-diisopropylphenol                  | <chem>CC(C)c1cccc(C(C)C)c1O</chem>         | OLBCVFGFOZPWHH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.8      | (15)       |
| (o- 2 h)phenol                         | <chem>Oc1ccccc1</chem>                     | ISWSIDIOOJBQZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.8      | (7)        |
| 2-methyl-6-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)phenol | <chem>Cc1cccc(C(C)(C)C)c1O</chem>          | BKZXZGWHTRCFPX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9      | (7)        |
| 2,4,6-trimethylphenol                  | <chem>Cc1cc(C)c(O)c(C)c1</chem>            | BPRYUXCVCCNUFE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9,3.0  | (7)(15)    |
| 2,6-dimethylphenol                     | <chem>Cc1cccc(C)c1O</chem>                 | NXXYKOUNUYWIHA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.0      | (7)        |
| 4-bromo-2,6-dimethylphenol             | <chem>Cc1cc(Br)cc(C)c1O</chem>             | ZLVFYUORUHNMBO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.3      | (7)        |
| pentabromophenol                       | <chem>Oc1c(Br)c(Br)c(Br)c(Br)c1Br</chem>   | SVHOVVJFOWGYJO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.4      | (7)        |
| 2-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)phenol          | <chem>CC(C)(C)c1ccccc1O</chem>             | WJQOZHYUIDYNHM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.4,3.5  | (7)(15)    |
| 2,3,5-trimethylphenol                  | <chem>Cc1cc(C)c(C)c(O)c1</chem>            | OGRAOKJKVGDSFR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.5      | (7)        |
| 2,3-dimethylphenol                     | <chem>Cc1cccc(O)c1C</chem>                 | QWBBPBRQALCEIZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.5      | (7)        |
| 3-(dimethylamino)phenol                | <chem>CN(C)c1cccc(O)c1</chem>              | MESJRHHDBDCQTH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.5      | (7)        |
| 2,4-dimethylphenol                     | <chem>Cc1ccc(O)c(C)c1</chem>               | KUFFFULVDNCHOFZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.5      | (7)        |
| o-cresol                               | <chem>Cc1ccccc1O</chem>                    | QWVGKYWNOKOFNN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.5,3.6  | (7)(15)    |
| 2,4-bis(2-methyl-2-propanyl)phenol     | <chem>CC(C)(C)c1ccc(O)c(C(C)(C)C)c1</chem> | ICKWICRCANNIBI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 4-octylphenol                          | <chem>CCCCCCCCc1ccc(O)cc1</chem>           | NTDQQZYCCIDJRK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 2-isopropylphenol                      | <chem>CC(C)c1ccccc1O</chem>                | CRBJBYGJVIBWIY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 4-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)phenol          | <chem>CC(C)(C)c1ccc(O)cc1</chem>           | QHPQWRBYOIRBIT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 4-ethylphenol                          | <chem>CCc1ccc(O)cc1</chem>                 | HXDOZKJGKXYMEW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 3-ethylphenol                          | <chem>CCc1cccc(O)c1</chem>                 | HMNKTRSOROOSPP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 3,4,5-trimethylphenol                  | <chem>Cc1cc(O)cc(C)c1C</chem>              | FDQQNNZKEJIHMS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 3,4-dimethylphenol                     | <chem>Cc1ccc(O)cc1C</chem>                 | YCOXTKKNXUZSKD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 5-methyl-2-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)phenol | <chem>Cc1ccc(C(C)(C)C)c(O)c1</chem>        | XOUQAVYLRNOXDO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| pentachlorophenol                      | <chem>Oc1c(Cl)c(Cl)c(Cl)c(Cl)c1Cl</chem>   | IZUPBVBPLAPZRR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 4-propylphenol                         | <chem>CCCc1ccc(O)cc1</chem>                | KLSLBUSXWBJMEC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)        |
| 4-isopropylphenol                      | <chem>CC(C)c1ccc(O)cc1</chem>              | YQUQWHNMBPIWGK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)(7)     |
| 2,5-dimethylphenol                     | <chem>Cc1ccc(C)c(O)c1</chem>               | NKTOLZVEWDHZMU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6      | (7)(7)     |
| 4-methoxyphenol                        | <chem>COc1ccc(O)cc1</chem>                 | NWVVVBKAWDGAB-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 3.7      | (7)        |
| 4-methyl-2-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)phenol | <chem>Cc1ccc(O)c(C(C)(C)C)c1</chem>        | IKEHOXWJQXIQAG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.7      | (7)        |
| 4-sec-butylphenol                      | <chem>CC[C@H](C)c1ccc(O)cc1</chem>         | ZUTYZAFDFLLILI-QMMMGPBSA-N   | 3.7      | (7)        |

| Common Name                          | Canonical Smiles                                  | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References    |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| 3-isopropylphenol                    | <chem>CC(C)c1cccc(O)c1</chem>                     | VLJSLTNSFSOYQR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.7      | (10)          |
| 3,5-dimethylphenol                   | <chem>Cc1cc(C)cc(O)c1</chem>                      | TUAMRELNJMMDMT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.7,3.6  | (7)(15)       |
| m-cresol                             | <chem>Cc1cccc(O)c1</chem>                         | RLSSMJSEOOYNOY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.7,3.6  | (7)(15)       |
| p-cresol                             | <chem>Cc1ccc(O)cc1</chem>                         | IWDCLRJOBJJRNH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.7      | (7)(15)       |
| 3-methoxyphenol                      | <chem>COc1cccc(O)c1</chem>                        | ASHGTJPOSUFTGB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8      | (7)           |
| 1-naphthol                           | <chem>Oc1cccc2ccccc12</chem>                      | KJCVRUFUGPWSIIH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8      | (7)           |
| 4-biphenylol                         | <chem>Oc1ccc(-c2ccccc2)cc1</chem>                 | YXVIFYQXJAXKLAK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8      | (7)           |
| phenol                               | <chem>Oc1ccccc1</chem>                            | ISWSIDIOOBJBQZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8,3.9  | (7)(15)(8)(9) |
| 2-naphthol                           | <chem>Oc1ccc2ccccc2c1</chem>                      | JWAZRIHNYRIHIV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9      | (7)           |
| 4-fluorophenol                       | <chem>Oc1ccc(F)cc1</chem>                         | RHMLDJDJXGPMEX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.9,4.2  | (7)(15)(8)(9) |
| 2-chlorophenol                       | <chem>Oc1ccccc1Cl</chem>                          | ISPYQTSUDJAMAB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.0      | (7)           |
| 3-fluorophenol                       | <chem>Oc1cccc(F)c1</chem>                         | SJTBRFHBXDZMPS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.1      | (7)           |
| 4-iodophenol                         | <chem>Oc1ccc(I)cc1</chem>                         | VSMDINRNYEDRN-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 4.1      | (7)           |
| 4-bromophenol                        | <chem>Oc1ccc(Br)cc1</chem>                        | GZFGOTFRPZRKDS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.1      | (7)           |
| 2,3,4,5,6,7,8-heptafluoro-1-naphthol | <chem>Oc1c(F)c(F)c(F)c2c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c12</chem> | ODAJDDMWMREWGL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.1      | (7)           |
| 4-chlorophenol                       | <chem>Oc1ccc(Cl)cc1</chem>                        | WXNZTHHGJRFXXKQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.1,4.2  | (7)(8)(9)     |
| 3-chlorophenol                       | <chem>Oc1cccc(Cl)c1</chem>                        | HORNXR XVQWOLPJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2      | (7)           |
| methyl 3-hydroxybenzoate             | <chem>COC(=O)c1cccc(O)c1</chem>                   | YKUCHDXIBA QWSF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2      | (8)           |
| 2,6-dichloro-4-nitrophenol           | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Cl)c(O)c(Cl)c1</chem>      | PXSGFTWBZNPNIC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.2      | (7)           |
| 3-bromophenol                        | <chem>Oc1cccc(Br)c1</chem>                        | MNOJRWOWILAHAV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.2      | (7)           |
| 4-phenylazophenol                    | <chem>Oc1ccc(cc1)\N=N\c2ccccc2</chem>             | BEYOBVMPDRKTNR-BUHFOSPRSA-N  | 4.3      | (17)          |
| 3-(trifluoromethyl)phenol            | <chem>Oc1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c1</chem>                  | UGEJOEBBMPOJMT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.3      | (7)           |
| 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenol            | <chem>Oc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1</chem>                  | BAYGVMXZJB FEMB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3      | (7)           |
| 1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)ethanone          | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(O)cc1</chem>                    | TXFPEBPIARQUIG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.3      | (7)           |
| 3,4-dichlorophenol                   | <chem>Oc1ccc(Cl)c(Cl)c1</chem>                    | WDNBURPWRNALGP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.4      | (7)           |
| salicylonitrile                      | <chem>N#Cc1ccccc1O</chem>                         | CHZCERSEM VWNHL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.4      | (7)           |
| 3,5-dichlorophenol                   | <chem>Oc1cc(Cl)cc(Cl)c1</chem>                    | VPOMSPZBQMDLTM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5      | (7)           |
| 3-hydroxybenzonitrile                | <chem>N#Cc1cccc(O)c1</chem>                       | SGHBRHKBCLLVCI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5      | (7)           |
| 1,3,4,5,6,7,8-heptafluoro-2-naphthol | <chem>Oc1c(F)c(F)c2c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c2c1F</chem>   | RWEQEWKAJFTONV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5      | (7)           |
| pentafluorophenol                    | <chem>Oc1c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c1F</chem>               | XBNGYFFABRKICK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5      | (7)(8)        |
| 3-nitrophenol                        | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(O)c1</chem>              | RTZZCYNQPHTPPL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.6      | (7)           |
| 4-hydroxybenzonitrile                | <chem>N#Cc1ccc(O)cc1</chem>                       | CVNOWLNNPY YEOH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6      | (7)(9)        |

| Common Name                       | Canonical Smiles                             | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 3,4,5-trichlorophenol             | <chem>Oc1cc(Cl)c(Cl)c(Cl)c1</chem>           | GBNHEBQXJVDXSW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7      | (7)        |
| 3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenol    | <chem>Oc1cc(C(F)(F)F)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1</chem>   | ODSXJQYJADZFJX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7      | (7)        |
| 4-nitrophenol                     | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(O)cc1</chem>         | BTJIUGUIPKRLHP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7      | (7)(10)(9) |
| 4-nitro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenol | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(O)cc1C(F)(F)F</chem> | ZEFMBAFMCSYJOO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3      | (7)        |

### 2.3.4 CARBOXYLIC ACID

| Common Name             | Canonical Smiles                         | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| hexanoic acid           | <chem>CCCCCC(=O)O</chem>                 | FUZZWVXGSPDMH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.3      | (7)        |
| pivalic acid            | <chem>CC(C)(C)C(=O)O</chem>              | IUGYQRQAERSCNH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.5      | (7)        |
| acetic acid             | <chem>CC(=O)O</chem>                     | QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7,3.6  | (7)(10)(9) |
| benzoic acid            | <chem>O=C(O)c1ccccc1</chem>              | WPYMKLBDIGXBTP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8      | (7)        |
| 2-bromobenzoic acid     | <chem>O=C(O)c1ccccc1Br</chem>            | XRXMNWGCKISMOH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.0      | (7)        |
| chloroacetic acid       | <chem>O=C(O)CCl</chem>                   | FOCAUTSVDIKZOP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7,4.4  | (7)(9)     |
| pentafluorobenzoic acid | <chem>O=C(O)c1c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c1F</chem> | YZERDTREOUSUHF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.0      | (7)        |
| dichloroacetic acid     | <chem>O=C(O)C(Cl)Cl</chem>               | JXTHNDFMNIQAHM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1,5.0  | (7)(10)(9) |
| trichloroacetic acid    | <chem>O=C(O)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>           | YNJBWRMUSHSURL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2      | (7)(9)     |
| trifluoroacetic acid    | <chem>O=C(O)C(F)(F)F</chem>              | DTQVDTLACAAQTR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3      | (7)(9)     |

### 2.3.5 CYANIC ACID

| Common Name | Canonical Smiles  | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| cyanic acid | <chem>N#CO</chem> | XLJMAIOERFSOGZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6      | (7)        |

### 2.3.6 HYDROXYLAMINE O-H

| Common Name                                   | Canonical Smiles                                  | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 4a-phenyloctahydronaphthalen-2-one oxime      | <chem>O/N=C1/CC[C@]2(c3ccccc3)CCCC[C@H]2C1</chem> | HSQXKKSEAOWACG-GEHXZAHHSA-N | 3.0      | (10)       |
| (e)-2,2-dimethyl hexan-1-phenyl hydroxylamine | <chem>CCCCC(C)(C)/C(=N\O)c1ccccc1</chem>          | SMBLCBJIVZBEPF-PEZBUJJGSA-N | 3.1      | (10)       |
| n-benzyl-n-hydroxy-1-phenylmethanamine        | <chem>ON(Cc1ccccc1)Cc1ccccc1</chem>               | GXELTROTKVKZBQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.2      | (7)        |

### 2.3.7 PEROXY ACID

| Common Name                                          | Canonical Smiles                       | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 4-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)benzenecarbo<br>peroxoic acid | <chem>CC(C)(C)c1ccc(C(=O)OO)cc1</chem> | TZAJCDOWOPBMKD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.6      | (7)        |
| 3-chlorobenzenecarboperoxoic acid                    | <chem>O=C(OO)c1cccc(Cl)c1</chem>       | NHQDETIJWKXCTC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9      | (7)        |
| 4-chlorobenzenecarboperoxoic acid                    | <chem>O=C(OO)c1ccc(Cl)cc1</chem>       | STABAPSYCQFWOK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9      | (7)        |

### 2.3.8 SILANOL

| Common Name      | Canonical Smiles          | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| trimethylsilanol | <chem>C[Si](C)(C)O</chem> | AAPLIUHOKVUFCC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.0      | (7)        |

## 2.4 SH HYDROGEN

### 2.4.1 THIOL

| Common Name             | Canonical Smiles       | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| 1-butanethiol           | <chem>CCCCS</chem>     | WQAQPCDUOCURKW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.3      | (7)        |
| 2-propanethiol          | <chem>CC(C)S</chem>    | KJRCEJOSASVSRA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.3,1.4  | (7)(8)     |
| 2-methyl-2-propanethiol | <chem>CC(C)(C)S</chem> | WMXCDAVJEZZYLT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.3,1.5  | (7)(8)     |
| ethanethiol             | <chem>CCS</chem>       | DNJIEGIFACGWOD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.4      | (8)        |
| 1-propanethiol          | <chem>CCCS</chem>      | SUVIGLJNEAMWEG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.4      | (8)        |
| benzenethiol            | <chem>Sc1ccccc1</chem> | RMVRSNDYEFQCLF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.7      | (7)        |

### 2.4.2 THIOCYANIC ACID

| Common Name     | Canonical Smiles  | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| thiocyanic acid | <chem>N#CS</chem> | ZMZDMBWJUHJKPS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.4      | (7)        |

## 2.5 $\sigma$ -HOLES

| Common Name           | Canonical Smiles                                          | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References   |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------------|
| carbon tetrachloride  | <chem>ClC(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                                | VZGDMQKNWNREIO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.4      | (18)<br>(19) |
| dichloromethane       | <chem>ClCCl</chem>                                        | YMWUJEATGCHHMB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.4      |              |
| carbon tetrabromide   | <chem>BrC(Br)(Br)Br</chem>                                | HJUGFYREWQUQJT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.1      |              |
| perfluorohexyl iodide | <chem>FC(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)I</chem> | BULLJMKUVKYZDJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2-2.6  |              |
| iodine                | <chem>I2</chem>                                           | PNDPGZBMCMUPRI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.8      |              |

## 2.6 CATIONS

### 2.6.1 Metal

| Common Name   | Canonical Smiles | InChIKey                     | $\alpha$ | References |
|---------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|
| rubidium ion  | [Rb+]            | NCCSSGKUIKYAJD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.5      | (5)        |
| cesium ion    | [Cs+]            | NCMHKCKGHRPLCM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.5      | (5)        |
| potassium ion | [K+]             | NPYPAPHLBTDXSSS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6      | (5)        |
| sodium ion    | [Na+]            | FKNQFGJONOPTF-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 4.1      | (5)        |
| lithium ion   | [Li+]            | HBBGRARXTFLTSG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.0      | (5)        |

### 2.6.2 Protonated Nitrogen

| Common Name                     | Canonical Smiles                                       | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| n-methyl imidazolium            | C[n+] <sub>1</sub> cc[nH]c <sub>1</sub>                | MCTWTZJPVLRJOU-UHFFFAOYSA-O | 4.7      | (5)        |
| 2-ethylhexyl ammonium           | CCCCC(CC)CN                                            | LTHNHFOGQMKPOV-UHFFFAOYSA-O | 4.8      | (5)        |
| triethyl ammonium               | CC[NH+](CC)CC                                          | ZMANZCXQSJIPKH-UHFFFAOYSA-O | 4.8      | (5)        |
| bis(4-tert-butylphenyl)iodonium | CC(C)(C)c1ccc([I+] <sub>1</sub> c2ccc(C(C)(C)C)cc2)cc1 | DNFSNYQTQMVTOK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9      | (5)        |
| guanidinium                     | NC(N)=[NH2+]                                           | ZRALSGWEFCBTJO-UHFFFAOYSA-O | 5.0      | (5)        |

### 2.6.3 Quaternary Ammonium

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles                | InChIKey                    | $\alpha$ | References |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|
| tetra(n-butyl)ammonium        | CCCC[N+](CCCC)(CCCC)CCCC        | DZLFLBLQUQXARW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.7      | (5)        |
| 1-methyl,-3-octyl,imidazolium | CCCCCCCCn1cc[n+](C)c1           | WXMVWUBWVHZLMQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3      | (5)        |
| N-butyl-4-methyl pyridinium   | CCCC[n+] <sub>1</sub> ccc(C)cc1 | NNLHWTTWXYBJBQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.5      | (5)        |

### 3 Experimentally Measured Solute $\beta$ Parameters

#### 3.1 CARBON

##### 3.1.1 ALKENE

| Common Name    | Canonical Smiles         | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| cyclohexene    | <chem>C1=CCCCC1</chem>   | HGCIXCUEYOPUTN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.2     | (20)       |
| hexa-1,2-diene | <chem>C=C=CCCC</chem>    | XIAJQOBRHVKGSP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.7     | (21)       |
| styrene        | <chem>C=Cc1ccccc1</chem> | PPBRXRYQALVLMV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.5     | (21)       |

##### 3.1.2 AROMATIC

| Common Name                | Canonical Smiles                        | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| toluene                    | <chem>Cc1ccccc1</chem>                  | YXFVVABEGXRONW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1     | (21)       |
| benzene                    | <chem>c1ccccc1</chem>                   | UHOVQNZJYSORNB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.1,2.0 | (21)(20)   |
| furan                      | <chem>c1ccoc1</chem>                    | YLQBMQCUIZJEEH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2,2.1 | (22)(21)   |
| thiophene                  | <chem>c1ccsc1</chem>                    | YTPLMLYBLZKORZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2     | (21)       |
| ethyl benzene              | <chem>CCc1ccccc1</chem>                 | YNQLUTRBYVCPMQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2     | (21)       |
| o-xylene                   | <chem>Cc1ccccc1C</chem>                 | CTQNGGLPUBDAKN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.3     | (21)       |
| dodecyl benzene            | <chem>CCCCCCCCCCCCc1ccccc1</chem>       | KWKXNDCHNDYVRT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.4     | (21)       |
| m-xylene                   | <chem>Cc1ccc(C)c1</chem>                | IVSZLXZYQVIEFR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.4     | (21)       |
| p-xylene                   | <chem>Cc1ccc(C)cc1</chem>               | URLKBWYHVLBVBO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.5,2.4 | (21)(20)   |
| 2,6-di-tert-butylpyridine  | <chem>CC(C)(C)c1cccc(C(C)(C)C)n1</chem> | UWKQJZCTQGMHKD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.9,2.6 | (23)(21)   |
| mesitylene                 | <chem>Cc1cc(C)cc(C)c1</chem>            | AUHZEENZYGFFBQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7     | (21)       |
| 1,2,4,5-tetramethylbenzene | <chem>Cc1cc(C)c(C)cc1C</chem>           | SQNZJJJAZBFDUTD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.7     | (21)       |
| biphenyl                   | <chem>c1ccc(-c2ccccc2)cc1</chem>        | ZUOUZKKEUPVFJK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7     | (21)       |
| pentamethylbenzene         | <chem>Cc1cc(C)c(C)c(C)c1C</chem>        | BEZDDPMMPIDMGJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.8     | (21)       |
| naphthalene                | <chem>c1ccc2ccccc2c1</chem>             | UFWIBTONFRDIAS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.8,2.5 | (21)(20)   |
| phenanthrene               | <chem>c1ccc2c(c1)ccc1ccccc12</chem>     | YNPNZTXNASCQKK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9     | (21)       |
| hexamethylbenzene          | <chem>Cc1c(C)c(C)c(C)c(C)c1C</chem>     | YUWFEBAXEOLKSG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.3     | (21)       |
| 1-methylpyrrole            | <chem>Cn1cccc1</chem>                   | OXHNLMTVIGZXSG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6     | (10)       |
| 1h-pyrrole                 | <chem>c1cc[nH]c1</chem>                 | KAESVJOAVNADME-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.1,3.4 | (10)(20)   |

### 3.1.3 ALKYNE

| Common Name    | Canonical Smiles       | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| butylacetylene | <chem>C#CCCC</chem>    | CGHIBGNXEGJPQZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.4,2.6 | (21)(20)   |
| 1-heptyne      | <chem>C#CCCCCC</chem>  | YVXHZKKCZYLQOP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.7     | (21)       |
| hexylacetylene | <chem>C#CCCCCCC</chem> | UMIPWJGWASORKV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9     | (21)       |



## 3.2 NITROGEN

### 3.2.1 AMMONIA

| Common Name | Canonical Smiles | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| ammonia     | N                | QGZKDVFQNNGYKY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.8     | (20)       |

### 3.2.2 PRIMARY AMINE

| Common Name                       | Canonical Smiles             | InChIKey                    | $\beta$     | References   |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 2,2,2-trifluoroethanamine         | NCC(F)(F)F                   | KIPSRYSZQRPEA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.3,4.6     | (21)(24)(20) |
| 1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)methanamine | NCc1cc(F)cc(F)c1             | VJNGGOMRUHYAMC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.9         | (23)         |
| 3-aminopropanenitrile             | N#CCCN                       | AGSPXMVUFBBMO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.9,6.2     | (10)(24)     |
| 1-(3-fluorophenyl)methanamine     | NCc1cccc(F)c1                | QVSVMNXRLWSNGS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.6         | (23)         |
| 2-propyn-1-amine                  | C#CCN                        | JKANAVGODYYCQF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.6         | (24)         |
| cyclopropanamine                  | NC1CC1                       | HTJDQJBWANPRPF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.9         | (24)         |
| trioctylamine                     | CCCCCCCCCN(CCCCCCCC)CCCCCCCC | XTAZYLNFDRIHJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.0         | (21)         |
| 1-phenylmethanamine               | NCc1ccccc1                   | WGQKYBSKWIADBV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2,7.1     | (23)(21)(24) |
| 1-(3-methylphenyl)methanamine     | Cc1cccc(CN)c1                | RGXUCUWVGKLACF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4         | (23)         |
| 2-propen-1-amine                  | C=CCN                        | VVJKKWFAADXJK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.4         | (10)(24)     |
| hexylamine                        | CCCCCCN                      | BMVXCPBXGZKUPN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7         | (21)         |
| heptylamine                       | CCCCCCCN                     | WJYIASZWHGOTOU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7         | (21)         |
| decylamine                        | CCCCCCCCCCCN                 | MHZGKXUYDGKKIU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8         | (21)         |
| methylamine                       | CN                           | BAVYZALUXZFZLV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8         | (20)         |
| pentylamine                       | CCCCCN                       | DPBLXKKOBLCELK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8         | (21)         |
| 1-propanamine                     | CCCN                         | WGYKZJWCGVVSQN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8,7.9     | (21)(24)     |
| nonylamine                        | CCCCCCCCCN                   | FJDUDHYHRVPMJZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9         | (21)         |
| 2-phenylethanamine                | NCCc1ccccc1                  | BHHGXPLMPWCGHP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9         | (24)         |
| ethanamine                        | CCN                          | QUSNBJAOMFDIB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.9         | (23)(24)     |
| 1-butanamine                      | CCCCN                        | HQABUPZFAYXKJW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9,8.0     | (21)(24)     |
| 2-methyl-2-propanamine            | CC(C)(C)N                    | YBRBMKDOPFTVDT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9,8.0,8.1 | (23)(21)(24) |

| Common Name          | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| 1-octanamine         | CCCCCCCCN                            | IOQPZZOEVZPZRBK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9,8.1 | (21)(24)   |
| 1,4-diaminobutane    | NCCCCN                               | KIDHWZJUCRJVML-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.0     | (24)       |
| 1,6-diaminohexane    | NCCCCCN                              | NAQMVNRVTILPCV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.0     | (24)       |
| 2-propanamine        | CC(C)N                               | JJWLVOIRVHMVIS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.0     | (21)(24)   |
| n-hexadecylamine     | CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCN                    | FJLUATLTUNBOT-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 8.1     | (24)       |
| 2-methoxyethylamine  | COCCN                                | ASUDFOJKTJLAIK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.1     | (24)       |
| 3-methoxypropylamine | COCCCN                               | FAXDZWQIWUSWJH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.1     | (24)       |
| cyclohexanamine      | NC1CCCCC1                            | PAFZNILMFXTMIY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.1     | (24)       |
| octadecylamine       | CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCN                   | REYJJPSVUYRZGE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.1     | (21)       |
| 1-adamantanamine     | N[C@]12C[C@H]3C[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2 | DKNWSYNQZKUICI-CHIWXEEVSA-N  | 8.2     | (24)       |
| ethylenediamine      | NCCN                                 | PIICEJLVQHRZGT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.7     | (24)       |
| 1,3-diaminopropane   | NCCCN                                | XFNJVJPLKCPIBV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.9     | (24)       |

### 3.2.3 SECONDARY AMINE

| Common Name                     | Canonical Smiles      | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| dibenzylamine                   | c1ccc(CNCc2ccccc2)cc1 | BWLUMTFWVZZZND-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.3     | (21)         |
| morpholine                      | C1COCCN1              | YNAVUWVOSKDBBP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2     | (21)(20)     |
| di-isopropylamine               | CC(C)NC(C)C           | UAOMVDZJSHZZME-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5     | (21)         |
| 1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine      | C1=CCNCC1             | FTAHXMZRJCZXL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.9     | (23)         |
| dipentylamine                   | CCCCCNCCCC            | JACMPVXHEARCBO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (21)         |
| dibutylamine                    | CCCCNCCCC             | JQVDAXLFBXTEQA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (21)         |
| dipropylamine                   | CCCNCCC               | WEHWNAGRSTTBQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.9     | (21)         |
| diethylamine                    | CCNCC                 | HPNMFZURTQLUMO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9,7.8 | (21)(21)     |
| n-methylethylamine              | CCNC                  | LIWAQLJGPBVORC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.1     | (23)         |
| dimethylamine                   | CNC                   | ROSDSFDQCJNGOL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.1     | (23)         |
| piperidine                      | C1CCNCC1              | NQRYJNQNLNOLGT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.3     | (23)(21)(20) |
| 5-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1h-pyrrole | CC1=CCCN1             | MUWQYQRBFTIB-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 8.7     | (23)         |
| azetidine                       | C1CNC1                | HONIICLYMWZJFZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.8     | (23)         |
| pyrrolidine                     | C1CCNC1               | RWRDLPLDKQPQOW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.8     | (23)         |

### 3.2.4 TERTIARY AMINE

| Common Name                         | Canonical Smiles                              | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| triphenylamine                      | <chem>c1ccc(N(c2ccccc2)c2ccccc2)cc1</chem>    | ODHXBMXNKOYIBV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6     | (21)         |
| tribenzylamine                      | <chem>c1ccc(CN(Cc2ccccc2)Cc2ccccc2)cc1</chem> | MXHTZQSKTCCMFG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8     | (21)         |
| 1,2,2,6,6-pentamethylpiperidine     | <chem>CN1C(C)(C)CCCC1(C)C</chem>              | XULIXFLCVXWHRF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.8     | (23)         |
| hexamethylenetetramine              | <chem>C1N2CN3CN1CN(C2)C3</chem>               | VKYKSIONXSXAKP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.0     | (23)         |
| n,n-diallyl-2-propen-1-amine        | <chem>C=CCN(CC=C)CC=C</chem>                  | VPYJNCGUESNPMV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.1     | (21)         |
| tripropylamine                      | <chem>CCCN(CCC)CCC</chem>                     | YFTHZRPMJXBUME-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.6     | (21)         |
| n,n-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-amine       | <chem>C#CCN(C)C</chem>                        | ILBIXZPOMJFOJP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.6     | (23)         |
| n,n-dimethyl-1-phenylmethanamine    | <chem>CN(C)Cc1ccccc1</chem>                   | XXBDWLFCJWSEKW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.6,6.8 | (23)(21)     |
| tributylamine                       | <chem>CCCCN(CCCC)CCCC</chem>                  | IMFACGCPASFAPR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.8     | (21)         |
| tripentylamine                      | <chem>CCCCCN(CCCCC)CCCCC</chem>               | OOHAUGDGCWURIT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.9     | (21)         |
| n-methylmorpholine                  | <chem>CN1CCOCC1</chem>                        | SJRJJKEPHAURKC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.9     | (21)         |
| n,n'-dimethylpiperazine             | <chem>CN1CCN(C)CC1</chem>                     | RXYPXQSKLGGKOL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2     | (23)         |
| 1-(4-nitrobenzyl)piperidine         | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(CN2CCCCC2)cc1</chem>  | PAMJENUKCYUKLC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.9     | (21)         |
| n,n-dimethyl-2-propen-1-amine       | <chem>C=CCN(C)C</chem>                        | GBCKRQRXNXQQPW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.3     | (23)         |
| 3-chloroquinuclidine                | <chem>Cl[C@H]1CN2CCC1CC2</chem>               | NOLVABYTFMDREN-ZETCQYMHSA-N | 7.4     | (23)         |
| 1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine | <chem>CN1CC=CCC1</chem>                       | AUFIRGPROMANKW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5     | (23)         |
| triethylamine                       | <chem>CCN(CC)CC</chem>                        | ZMANZCXQSJIPKH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5     | (21)(20)     |
| n-methylpiperidine                  | <chem>CN1CCCCC1</chem>                        | PAMIQIKDUOTOBW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (23)         |
| trimethylamine                      | <chem>CN(C)C</chem>                           | GETQZCLCWQTVFV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (23)         |
| cyclohexyldimethylamine             | <chem>CN(C)C1CCCCC1</chem>                    | SVYKKECYCPFKGB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (21)         |
| n,n-dimethylethanamine              | <chem>CCN(C)C</chem>                          | DAZXVJBjRMWXJP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (23)         |
| 1-methylpyrrolidine                 | <chem>CN1CCCC1</chem>                         | AVFZOVWCLRSYKC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (23)         |
| 1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane       | <chem>C1CN2CCN1CC2</chem>                     | IMNIMPAHZVJRPE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.9     | (21)         |
| quinuclidine                        | <chem>C1CN2CCC1CC2</chem>                     | SBYHFKPVCBCYGV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.1,8.9 | (23)(21)(20) |

### 3.2.5 ANILINE

| Common Name         | Canonical Smiles                 | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| n-phenylaniline     | <chem>c1ccc(Nc2ccccc2)cc1</chem> | DMBHHLKUKUOEG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.2     | (20)       |
| 3-bromoaniline      | <chem>Nc1cccc(Br)c1</chem>       | DHYHYLGCQVVLOQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4     | (21)       |
| 3-iodoaniline       | <chem>Nc1cccc(I)c1</chem>        | FFCSRWGYGMRBGD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6     | (21)       |
| 3-chloroaniline     | <chem>Nc1cccc(Cl)c1</chem>       | PNPCRKVUWYDDST-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6     | (21)       |
| 3-fluoroaniline     | <chem>Nc1cccc(F)c1</chem>        | QZVQQUVWFIZUBQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7     | (21)       |
| 4-iodoaniline       | <chem>Nc1ccc(I)cc1</chem>        | VLVCDUSVTXIWWG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8     | (21)       |
| 4-chloroaniline     | <chem>Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1</chem>       | QSNCSYFYORTR-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 4.1     | (21)       |
| 4-bromoaniline      | <chem>Nc1ccc(Br)cc1</chem>       | WDFQBORIUYODSI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.1     | (21)(21)   |
| n,n-dimethylaniline | <chem>CN(C)c1ccccc1</chem>       | JLTDJTHDQAWBAV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2     | (21)       |
| 4-fluoroaniline     | <chem>Nc1ccc(F)cc1</chem>        | KRZCOLNOCZKSDF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3     | (21)       |
| 2-methylaniline     | <chem>Cc1ccccc1N</chem>          | RNVCVTLRINQCPJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5     | (21)       |
| aniline             | <chem>Nc1ccccc1</chem>           | PAYRUJLWNCNPSJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5,4.3 | (21)(20)   |
| 3-methoxyaniline    | <chem>COc1cccc(N)c1</chem>       | NCBZRJODKRCREW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (21)       |
| m-toluidine         | <chem>Cc1cccc(N)c1</chem>        | JJYPMNFTHPTTDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (21)       |
| p-toluidine         | <chem>Cc1ccc(N)cc1</chem>        | RZXMPFPUPUCRFN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (21)       |
| n,n-diethylaniline  | <chem>CCN(CC)c1ccccc1</chem>     | GGSUCNLOZRCPQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.9     | (21)       |
| 4-methoxyaniline    | <chem>COc1ccc(N)cc1</chem>       | BHAAPTBBJKJZER-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3     | (21)       |

### 3.2.6 PYRIDINE

| Common Name                     | Canonical Smiles                    | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References           |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| pentafluoropyridine             | <chem>Fc1nc(F)c(F)c(F)c1F</chem>    | XTGOWLIQIQLYRG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0     | (25)                 |
| 2,6-difluoropyridine            | <chem>Fc1cccc(F)n1</chem>           | MBTGBRYMJKYOE-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 3.4     | (25)                 |
| 3,5-dichloropyridine            | <chem>Clc1cncc(Cl)c1</chem>         | WPGHPGAUFLJVJF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.0     | (23)(25)             |
| 2-fluoropyridine                | <chem>Fc1cccn1</chem>               | MTAODLNXYIKSO-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.1,5.2 | (21)(25)             |
| 2-bromopyridine                 | <chem>BrC1cccn1</chem>              | IMRWILPUOVGIMU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.1,5.4 | (21)(25)             |
| nicotinonitrile                 | <chem>N#Cc1cccn1</chem>             | GZPHSAQLYPIAIN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.2,5.3 | (21)(25)             |
| 2-methoxypyridine               | <chem>COc1cccn1</chem>              | IWTFOFMTUOBLHG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.3     | (25)                 |
| 2-chloropyridine                | <chem>Clc1cccn1</chem>              | OKDGRDCXVWSXDC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.3,5.4 | (21)(25)             |
| 4-cyanopyridine                 | <chem>N#Cc1ccncc1</chem>            | GPHQHTOMRSGBNZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4     | (25)                 |
| 2,2'-bipyridine                 | <chem>c1ccc(-c2cccn2)nc1</chem>     | ROFVEXUMMXZLPA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (25)                 |
| benzo[h]quinoline               | <chem>c1ccc2c(c1)ccc1cccn12</chem>  | WZJYKHNJTSNBHV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (25)                 |
| 2-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)pyridine | <chem>CC(C)(C)c1cccn1</chem>        | UUIMDJFBHNDZOW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.7,6.2 | (21)(25)             |
| 3-chloropyridine                | <chem>Clc1cccn1</chem>              | PWRBCZZQRRPXAB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0,5.6 | (23)(21)(25)         |
| 3-bromopyridine                 | <chem>BrC1cccn1</chem>              | NYPYPOZNGOXSU-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.0,5.9 | (23)(21)(25)         |
| 3-iodopyridine                  | <chem>Ic1cccn1</chem>               | XDELKSRGBLWMBA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.1     | (25)                 |
| 3-fluoropyridine                | <chem>Fc1cccn1</chem>               | CELKOWQJPVJKIL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.1,6.0 | (23)(10)(25)         |
| 2-phenylpyridine                | <chem>c1ccc(-c2cccn2)cc1</chem>     | VQGHOUODWALEFC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.2     | (25)                 |
| phenyl(3-pyridinyl)methanone    | <chem>O=C(c1ccccc1)c1cccn1</chem>   | RYMBAPVTUHZCNF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.4     | (25)                 |
| methyl nicotinate               | <chem>COC(=O)c1cccn1</chem>         | YNBADRVTZLEFNH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.4     | (25)                 |
| 4-chloropyridine                | <chem>Clc1ccncc1</chem>             | PVMNPAUTCMBOMO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.5     | (25)                 |
| n,n-dimethyl-2-pyridinamine     | <chem>CN(C)c1cccn1</chem>           | PSHKMPUSFXUIA-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.6     | (25)                 |
| 2,6-diethylpyridine             | <chem>CCc1cccc(CC)n1</chem>         | WHTDCOSHHMXZNE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.6     | (21)                 |
| 2-vinylpyridine                 | <chem>C=Cc1cccn1</chem>             | KGIGUEBEKRSTEW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.7     | (25)                 |
| 1-(4-pyridinyl)ethanone         | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccncc1</chem>         | WMQUKDQWMMOHS-A-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.7,6.4 | (10)(25)             |
| 2-ethylpyridine                 | <chem>CCc1cccn1</chem>              | NRGGMCI BEHEAIL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.8,7.4 | (21)(25)             |
| 2-isopropylpyridine             | <chem>CC(C)c1cccn1</chem>           | PFYPDUUXDADWKC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.0     | (25)                 |
| 1,7-phenanthroline              | <chem>c1cnc2c(c1)ccc1ncccc12</chem> | OZKOMUDCMCEDTM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.2     | (25)                 |
| phenanthridine                  | <chem>c1ccc2c(c1)cnc1cccc12</chem>  | RDOWQLZANAYVLL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.2     | (25)                 |
| 2-butylpyridine                 | <chem>CCCCc1cccn1</chem>            | ADSOSINJPNKUJK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.2     | (25)                 |
| pyridine                        | <chem>c1ccncc1</chem>               | JUJWROOIHBZHM-G-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2,7.1 | (23)(21)(10)(25)(20) |

| Common Name                         | Canonical Smiles                       | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References       |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|
| 2,6-dimethylpyridine                | <chem>Cc1cccc(C)n1</chem>              | OISVCGZHLKNMSJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2,7.8 | (21)(25)         |
| quinoline                           | <chem>c1ccc2ncccc2c1</chem>            | SMWDFEZVXVKRB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.3,7.1 | (23)(21)(25)     |
| 4-vinylpyridine                     | <chem>C=Cc1ccncc1</chem>               | KFDVPJUYSDEJTH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4     | (25)             |
| 4-phenylpyridine                    | <chem>c1ccc(-c2ccncc2)cc1</chem>       | JVZRCNQLWOELDU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4     | (25)             |
| acridine                            | <chem>c1ccc2nc3ccccc3cc2c1</chem>      | DZBUGLKDJFMEHC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4     | (25)             |
| isoquinoline                        | <chem>c1ccc2cnccc2c1</chem>            | AWJUIBRHMBBTKR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4     | (23)(25)         |
| 4-isopropylpyridine                 | <chem>CC(C)c1ccncc1</chem>             | FRGXNJWEDDQLFH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4     | (21)(21)         |
| 4-ethylpyridine                     | <chem>CCc1ccncc1</chem>                | VJXRKZJMGVSPX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.4,7.7 | (21)(25)         |
| 4-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)pyridine     | <chem>CC(C)(C)c1ccncc1</chem>          | YSHMQTRICHYLG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.4,7.7 | (21)(25)         |
| 3-ethylpyridine                     | <chem>CCc1ccncc1</chem>                | MFEIKQPHQINPRI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5     | (25)             |
| 3-methylpyridine                    | <chem>Cc1ccncc1</chem>                 | ITQTTZVARXURQS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5,7.0 | (23)(21)(25)     |
| 1,8-naphthyridine                   | <chem>C1=CC2=C(N=C1)N=CC=C2</chem>     | FLBAYUMRQUHISI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5     | (26)             |
| 2-methylpyridine                    | <chem>Cc1cccn1</chem>                  | BSKHPKMHTQYZBB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.6,7.1 | (23)(21)(25)     |
| n-methyl-2-pyridinamine             | <chem>CNc1cccn1</chem>                 | SVEUVITYHIHZQE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (25)             |
| 3-(1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl)pyridine | <chem>CN1CCC[C@H]1c1ccncc1</chem>      | SNICXCgakADSCV-JTQLQIEISA-N | 7.7     | (21)             |
| 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinolin-8-one    | <chem>C1CC(C2=C(C1)C=CC=N2)=O</chem>   | JIaKIqWNYAZUJD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (26)             |
| 4-methylpyridine                    | <chem>Cc1ccncc1</chem>                 | FKNQCJSGGFJEIZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7,7.4 | (23)(21)(25)     |
| 2-pyridinamine                      | <chem>Nc1cccn1</chem>                  | ICSNLGPSRYBMBD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (25)             |
| 4-methoxypyridine                   | <chem>COc1ccncc1</chem>                | XQABVLBGnWBWIV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (25)             |
| 2,4,6-trimethylpyridine             | <chem>Cc1cc(C)nc(C)c1</chem>           | BWZVCCNYKMEVEX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8,8.1 | (21)(25)         |
| 3-aminopyridine                     | <chem>Nc1ccncc1</chem>                 | CUYKNJBjYJFRcu-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (25)             |
| 1,10-phenanthroline                 | <chem>c1cc2ccc3ccncc3c2nc1</chem>      | DGEZNRsvGBDHLK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (26)             |
| 2,4-dimethylpyridine                | <chem>Cc1ccncc(C)c1</chem>             | JYYNAJvZFGKDEQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0,7.2 | (23)(21)         |
| 3,4-dimethylpyridine                | <chem>Cc1ccncc1C</chem>                | NURQLCJSMXZBPC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (10)(25)         |
| 3,5-dimethylpyridine                | <chem>Cc1cncc(C)c1</chem>              | HWYDZCSSYKIAD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.0     | (23)(25)         |
| n,n-dimethyl-9-acridinamine         | <chem>CN(C)c1c2ccccc2nc2ccccc12</chem> | JIBRFxMUEQDPGO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.2     | (25)             |
| 9-(n,n-dimethylamino)acridine       | <chem>CN(C)c1cccc2cc3ccccc3nc12</chem> | XFRSYDKTYAUVAW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.2     | (25)             |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-quinolinamine        | <chem>CN(C)c1ccncc2ccccc12</chem>      | SMNMEJQTbgWHLI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5     | (25)             |
| n,n-dimethyl-3-pyridinamine         | <chem>CN(C)c1ccncc1</chem>             | JEDHEXUPBRMUMB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5     | (25)             |
| 4(1h)-pyridinimine                  | <chem>Nc1ccncc1</chem>                 | NUKYPUAOHBNCPY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.7     | (23)             |
| 4-(1-methylhydrazino)pyridine       | <chem>CN(N)c1ccncc1</chem>             | XWEFKJnJSVXMOD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.8     | (25)             |
| 4-(4-methyl-1-piperidinyl)pyridine  | <chem>CC1CCN(c2ccncc2)CC1</chem>       | FGWQRDgADJMULT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.0     | (25)             |
| n-methyl-4-pyridinamine             | <chem>CNc1ccncc1</chem>                | LSCYTcmNCWMCQE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.0     | (23)             |
| 4-(1-piperidinyl)pyridine           | <chem>c1cc(N2CCCCC2)ccn1</chem>        | MTPBUCCXRGSDCR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.0     | (25)             |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-pyridinamine         | <chem>CN(C)c1ccncc1</chem>             | VHYFNpMBLIVWCW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.3,9.5 | (23)(21)(25)(20) |
| n,n-diethyl-4-pyridinamine          | <chem>CCN(CC)c1ccncc1</chem>           | ODKLEQPZOCJQMT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.5     | (25)             |
| 4-(1-pyrrolidinyl)pyridine          | <chem>c1cc(N2CCCC2)ccn1</chem>         | RGUKYNXWOWSRET-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.6     | (23)(25)         |

### 3.2.7 SP2-N

| Common Name                           | Canonical Smiles                        | InChIKey                    | $\beta$   | References |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|
| acetone o-phenyloxime                 | <chem>CC(C)=NOc1ccccc1</chem>           | QRPMWVNREKTPOV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.8       | (10)       |
| (1e)-cyclohex-3-en-1-one o-decyloxime | <chem>CCCCCCCCCO/N=C1/CC=CCC1</chem>    | RPYZIZAINHSCRS-MSUUIHNZSA-N | 5.5       | (10)       |
| (1e)-n,n'-diphenylethanimidamide      | <chem>C/C(=N \c1ccccc1)Nc1ccccc1</chem> | CLWIJUQLAFJNOF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.7       | (20)       |
| n,n-dimethyl-n'-phenylimidoformamide  | <chem>CN(C)/C=N/c1ccccc1</chem>         | SRPCLECGIYMIMN-CSKARUKUSA-N | 7.3       | (21)       |
| 2-dimethylamino-3,3-dimethylazirine   | <chem>CN(C)C1=NC1(C)C</chem>            | OQEINIBVOPRVOG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6       | (21)       |
| 5-methyl-3,4-dihydro-2h-pyrrole       | <chem>CC1=NCCC1</chem>                  | CTSZPNIMMLSKDV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.8       | (20)       |
| n,n-dimethylimidoformamide            | <chem>CN(C)C=N</chem>                   | DSWNRHCOGVRDOE-ONEGZZNKSA-N | 10.0      | (21)       |
| 1,1,3,3-tetramethylguanidine          | <chem>CN(C)C(=N)N(C)C</chem>            | KYVBNYUBXIEUFW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.0,10.2 | (21)(20)   |

### 3.2.8 AZOLE

| Common Name                                     | Canonical Smiles                           | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References       |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|
| 3,5-diphenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole                   | <chem>c1ccc(-c2noc(-c3ccccc3)n2)cc1</chem> | VIZNDSYPXQJMCN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8     | (10)             |
| 2,1,3-benzothiadiazole                          | <chem>c1ccc2nsnc2c1</chem>                 | PDQRQJVPEFGVRK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2     | (10)             |
| 1,2-oxazole                                     | <chem>c1cnoc1</chem>                       | CTAPFRYPJLPDF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.7     | (10)             |
| 1,3-oxazole                                     | <chem>c1cocn1</chem>                       | ZCQWOFVYLHDMMC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.8     | (10)             |
| 1,3-benzothiazole                               | <chem>c1ccc2scnc2c1</chem>                 | IOJUPLGTWVMSFF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.1     | (10)             |
| 10,11-dihydro-5h-tetrazolo[1,5-b][2]benzazepine | <chem>c1ccc2c(c1)CCc1nnnn1C2</chem>        | FUNXVDFRBZQHKX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.3     | (10)             |
| 1-methyl-1h-benzotriazole                       | <chem>Cn1nnc2ccccc21</chem>                | HXQHRUJXQJEGE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.6     | (10)             |
| 1-benzyl-1h-1,2,4-triazole                      | <chem>c1ccc(Cn2cncn2)cc1</chem>            | BNWQEHYYXTVKOF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.0     | (10)(10)         |
| 1-methyl-1h-pyrazole                            | <chem>Cn1cccn1</chem>                      | UQFQONCQIQEYPJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.1     | (10)(10)         |
| 2,5-dimethyl-1,3,4-thiadiazole                  | <chem>Cc1nnc(C)s1</chem>                   | JXQGICFGPUAVLJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2     | (10)             |
| thiazole                                        | <chem>c1cscn1</chem>                       | FZWLAABWBMGSTO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.3     |                  |
| 1-(2-phenylethyl)-1h-1,2,3-triazole             | <chem>c1ccc(CCn2ccnn2)cc1</chem>           | GCDVQIPVANUWJO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.3     | (10)             |
| 2,4,5-trimethyl-1,3-oxazole                     | <chem>Cc1nc(C)c(C)o1</chem>                | ZRLDBDZSLGDOX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.5     | (10)             |
| 2-methyl-5-(methylsulfanyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole   | <chem>CSc1nnc(C)s1</chem>                  | NEKCOKJRDOPRSK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5     |                  |
| 5-bromo-1-methyl-1h-imidazole                   | <chem>Cn1cncc1Br</chem>                    | HATLLUIOEIXWGD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (23)             |
| imidazole                                       | <chem>c1c[nH]cn1</chem>                    | RAXXELZNTBOGNW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5     | (23)             |
| 4-butyl-4h-1,2,4-triazole                       | <chem>CCCCn1cnn1</chem>                    | ZOMKCDYJHAQMCU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.7     | (10)             |
| 4-methylimidazole                               | <chem>Cc1c[nH]cn1</chem>                   | XLSZMDLNRCEIJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.9     | (23)             |
| 1-methyl-1h-imidazole                           | <chem>Cn1ccnc1</chem>                      | MCTWTZJPVLRJOU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.1,8.9 | (23)(21)(10)(20) |



### 3.2.9 N HETEROCYCLE

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles                  | InChIKey                    | $\beta$     | References       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| 1,3,5-triazine                | <chem>c1ncncn1</chem>             | JIHQDMXYYFUGFV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8,4.8     | (25)(20)         |
| 5-bromopyrimidine             | <chem>BrC1C=NC(=O)NC=C1</chem>    | GYCPLYCTMDTEPU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.4         | (25)             |
| pyrazine                      | <chem>c1ccncc1</chem>             | KYQCOXFCLRTKLS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.6,5.1     | (21)(10)(25)     |
| 2,5-dimethylpyrazine          | <chem>Cc1cnc(C)cn1</chem>         | LCZUOKDVTBMCMX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.9         | (23)             |
| phenazine                     | <chem>c1ccc2nc3ccccc3nc2c1</chem> | PCNDJXKNXGMECE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.0         | (25)             |
| pyrimidine                    | <chem>c1ccncc1</chem>             | CZPWVGJYEJSRLH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.0,5.4,6.1 | (21)(10)(25)(20) |
| n,n-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinamine | <chem>CN(C)c1ncccn1</chem>        | OUMGIYIBWRLOAF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.2         | (25)             |
| 4,6-dimethylpyrimidine        | <chem>Cc1cc(C)ncn1</chem>         | LSBIUXKNVUBKRI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.3         | (23)             |
| quinazoline                   | <chem>c1ccc2ncncc2c1</chem>       | JWVCLYRUEFBMGU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.5         | (25)             |
| 2(1h)-pyrimidinimine          | <chem>Nc1ncccn1</chem>            | LJXQPZWIHJMPQQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.9,7.2     | (21)(25)         |
| n,n-dimethyl-5-pyrimidinamine | <chem>CN(C)c1cncnc1</chem>        | JWVNPUBYKCSIKR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2         | (25)             |
| pyridazine                    | <chem>c1ccnnc1</chem>             | PBMFSQRYOILNGV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2,6.7     | (21)(10)(25)     |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-pyrimidinamine | <chem>CN(C)c1ccncc1</chem>        | MSXIOWULDZXJLX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7         | (25)             |
| phtalazine                    | <chem>c1ccc2cnncc2c1</chem>       | LFSXCDWNBUNEEM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4         | (25)             |

### 3.2.10 NITRILE

| Common Name                          | Canonical Smiles                      | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References           |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| trichloroacetonitrile                | <chem>N#CC(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>           | DRUIESSIVFYOMK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.3,2.5 | (21)(21)(27)(28)     |
| pentafluorobenzonitrile              | <chem>N#Cc1c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c1F</chem> | YXWJGZQOGXGSSC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1     | (21)                 |
| dichloroacetonitrile                 | <chem>N#CC(Cl)Cl</chem>               | STZZWJCGRKXEFF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4     | (21)                 |
| propiolonitrile                      | <chem>C#CC#N</chem>                   | LNDJVIYUJOJFSO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7     | (27)(28)             |
| chloroacetonitrile                   | <chem>N#CCCl</chem>                   | RENMDAKOXSCIGH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.9,4.1 | (23)(21)(27)(28)(10) |
| [(cyanocarbonothioyl)imino]dimethane | <chem>CN(C)C(=S)C#N</chem>            | OLJDRLJSRSJNR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.4     | (21)                 |
| 4-chlorobenzonitrile                 | <chem>N#Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1</chem>          | GJNGXPDXRVXSEH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5,4.6 | (23)(27)(28)(10)     |
| acrylonitrile                        | <chem>C=CC#N</chem>                   | NLHHRLWOUZZQLW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6     | (23)(27)(28)         |
| methoxyacetonitrile                  | <chem>COCC#N</chem>                   | QKPVEISEHYHHRH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (10)                 |
| 4-fluorobenzonitrile                 | <chem>N#Cc1ccc(F)cc1</chem>           | AEKVBBNGWBBYLL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (27)(28)             |
| phenylacetonitrile                   | <chem>N#CCc1ccccc1</chem>             | SUSQOBVLVYHIEH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.8     | (21)                 |
| benzonitrile                         | <chem>N#Cc1ccccc1</chem>              | JFDZBHWFFUWGJE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.8,5.0 | (23)(21)(27)(28)     |
| 2-pyridinecarbonitrile               | <chem>N#Cc1cccn1</chem>               | FFNVQNRYPFDDP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.0     | (25)                 |
| 2,6-dimethylbenzonitrile             | <chem>Cc1ccc(C)c1C#N</chem>           | QSACPWSIIRFHHR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.0     | (23)                 |
| 3-methylbenzonitrile                 | <chem>Cc1ccc(C#N)c1</chem>            | BOHCMQZJWOGWTA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.0     | (27)(28)             |
| 3-butenitrile                        | <chem>C=CCC#N</chem>                  | SJNALLRHIVGIBI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.0     | (23)                 |
| ethyl 4-cyanobenzoate                | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1</chem>    | JLSSWDFCYXSLQX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1     | (29)                 |
| 3-methoxypropanenitrile              | <chem>COCCC#N</chem>                  | OOWFYDWAMOKVSF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1     | (10)                 |
| acetonitrile                         | <chem>CC#N</chem>                     | WEVYAHXRMPXWCK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1,5.2 | (23)(21)(27)(28)(20) |
| valeronitrile                        | <chem>CCCCC#N</chem>                  | RFFFKMOABOFIDF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2     | (21)                 |
| 4-acetylbenzonitrile                 | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(C#N)cc1</chem>      | NLPHXWGWBKZSJC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2     | (30)                 |
| 1-cyanobutane                        | <chem>CCCC#N</chem>                   | KVNRLNFWIYMESJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2     | (21)                 |
| 4-methoxybenzonitrile                | <chem>COc1ccc(C#N)cc1</chem>          | XDJAAZYHCCRJOK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2     | (23)(27)(28)         |
| propionitrile                        | <chem>CCC#N</chem>                    | FVSKHRXBFJPNKK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2     | (23)(21)             |
| 2-methylpropanenitrile               | <chem>CC(C)C#N</chem>                 | LRDFRRGEGBBSRN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3     | (23)                 |
| pivalonitrile                        | <chem>CC(C)(C)C#N</chem>              | JAMNHZBIQDNHMM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3,5.2 | (23)(21)(27)(28)     |
| cyclopropanecarbonitrile             | <chem>N#CC1CC1</chem>                 | AUQDITHEDVOTCU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.4     | (27)(28)             |
| 4-(dimethylamino)benzonitrile        | <chem>CN(C)c1ccc(C#N)cc1</chem>       | JYMNQRQQBJIMCV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.8     | (23)(27)(28)         |
| (2e)-3-(dimethylamino)acrylonitrile  | <chem>CN(C)/C=C/C#N</chem>            | ZKKBIZXAEDFPNL-HWKANZROSA-N | 6.8     | (23)(27)(28)         |

### 3.2.11 OTHER SP-N

| Common Name                         | Canonical Smiles                    | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References           |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| cyanic bromide                      | <chem>N#CBr</chem>                  | ATDGTVJJHBUTRL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.5     | (27)(28)             |
| ethyl thiocyanate                   | <chem>CCSC#N</chem>                 | WFCLYEAZTHWNEH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.4     | (21)                 |
| methyl thiocyanate                  | <chem>CSC#N</chem>                  | VYHVQEYOFIYNJP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.7,4.3 | (23)(21)(27)(28)     |
| phenyl cyanate                      | <chem>N#COc1ccccc1</chem>           | CWHFDTWZHFRTAB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.8     | (27)(28)             |
| diphenylphosphinous cyanide         | <chem>N#CP(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | CSTJLJYJEWKYGH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.8     | (21)(21)             |
| trimethylsilanecarbonitrile         | <chem>C[Si](C)(C)C#N</chem>         | LEIMLDGFXIOXMT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.1     | (27)(28)             |
| cyanamide                           | <chem>N#CN</chem>                   | XZMCDFZZKTFWFGF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.6     | (23)                 |
| dimethylcyanamide                   | <chem>CN(C)C#N</chem>               | OAGOU CJGXNLJNL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.5,6.4 | (23)(21)(27)(28)(10) |
| 1-piperidinecarbonitrile            | <chem>N#CN1CCCCC1</chem>            | NVPICXQHSYQKGM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.6     | (23)                 |
| diethylcyanamide                    | <chem>CCN(C#N)CC</chem>             | ZZTSQZQUWBFTAT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.7     | (23)(20)             |
| n'-cyano-n,n-dimethylimidoformamide | <chem>CN(C)/C=N/C#N</chem>          | QFHAGCRNENPASY-GQCTYLIASA-N  | 7.7     | (23)(27)(28)         |
| 1-cyano-2-methyl-3-propylguanidine  | <chem>CCCN/C(=N/C#N)NC</chem>       | CYFPVACSJLXVCA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.9     | (10)                 |
| n'-cyano-n,n-dimethylacetamidine    | <chem>C/C(=N/C#N)N(C)C</chem>       | YEEMHJNIVXNCSN-ALCCZGGFSA-N  | 8.0     | (27)(28)             |
| trimethylammoniocyanoamidate        | <chem>C[N+](C)(C)[N-]C#N</chem>     | RTJGTTXUCVCPIQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 10.3    | (27)(28)             |

### 3.3 ARSENIC

| Common Name     | Canonical Smiles                              | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| triphenylarsine | <chem>c1ccc([As](c2ccccc2)c2ccccc2)cc1</chem> | BPLUKJNHPBNVQL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6     | (21)       |

### 3.4 OXYGEN

#### 3.4.1 WATER

| Common Name | Canonical Smiles | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| water       | O                | XLYOFNOQVPJJNP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5     | (21)(20)(16) |

#### 3.4.2 ALCOHOL

| Common Name                       | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol | OC(C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)F                 | BYEAHWXPCBROCE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 0.9     | (21)(16)     |
| 2,2,2-trifluoroethanol            | OCC(F)(F)F                           | RHQDFWAXVIIEBN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.5     | (21)(16)     |
| 2,2,2-trichloroethanol            | OCC(Cl)(Cl)Cl                        | KPWDGTGXUYRARH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.8     | (21)(16)     |
| prop-2-yn-1-ol                    | C#CCO                                | TVDSBUOJIPERQY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7     | (21)(16)     |
| 2-chloroethanol                   | OCCCl                                | SZIFAVKTNFCBPC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2     | (21)(16)     |
| 2-bromoethanol                    | OCCBr                                | LDLCZOVUSADOIV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2     | (21)(16)     |
| 2-fluoroethanol                   | OCCF                                 | GGDYAKVUZMZKRV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3     | (21)(16)     |
| 2-propen-1-ol                     | C=CCO                                | XXROGKLTLUQVRX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.8     | (21)(16)     |
| methanol                          | CO                                   | OKKJLVBELUTLKV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.8,4.9 | (21)(20)(16) |
| phenylmethanol                    | OCc1ccccc1                           | WVDDGKGOMKODPV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (21)(16)     |
| ethanol                           | CCO                                  | LFQSCWFLJHTTHZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2     | (21)(16)     |
| 2-phenylethanol                   | OCCc1ccccc1                          | WRMNZCZEMHIOCP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3     | (21)(16)     |
| ethylene glycol                   | OCCO                                 | LYCAIKOWRPUZTN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3     | (21)(16)     |
| 1-propanol                        | CCCO                                 | BDERNNFJNOPAEC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3     | (21)(16)     |
| butan-1-ol                        | CCCCO                                | LRHPLDYGYMQRHN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.4     | (21)(16)     |
| octan-1-ol                        | CCCCCCCCO                            | KBPLFHGGFOOTCA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.4     | (21)(16)     |
| 2-propanol                        | CC(C)O                               | KFZMGEQAYNKOFK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.5     | (21)(16)     |
| cyclohexanol                      | OC1CCCCC1                            | HPXRVGTGHNJAIH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.6     | (21)(16)     |
| 2-methyl-2-propanol               | CC(C)(C)O                            | DKGAVHZHDRPRBM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.7     | (21)(16)     |
| adamantan-1-ol                    | O[C@]12C[C@H]3C[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2 | VLLNJDMHDJRNFK-CHIWXEEVSA-N | 5.9     | (21)(16)     |

#### 3.4.3 PHENOL

| Common Name               | Canonical Smiles                    | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| pentafluorophenol         | <chem>Oc1c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c1F</chem> | XBNGYFFABRKICK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 0.8     | (21)(16)     |
| 3-(trifluoromethyl)phenol | <chem>Oc1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c1</chem>    | UGEJOEBBMPOJMT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.3     | (21)(16)     |
| 4-fluorophenol            | <chem>Oc1ccc(F)cc1</chem>           | RHMLDJJXGPMEX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.8     | (21)(16)     |
| phenol                    | <chem>Oc1ccccc1</chem>              | ISWSIDIOOBJBQZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9     | (21)(20)(16) |
| p-cresol                  | <chem>Cc1ccc(O)cc1</chem>           | IWDCLRJOBJJRNH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1     | (21)(16)     |
| m-cresol                  | <chem>Cc1cccc(O)c1</chem>           | RLSSMJSEOOYNOY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1     | (21)(16)     |

### 3.4.4 BETAININE

| Common Name     | Canonical Smiles                                                                            | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| reichardt's dye | <chem>[O-]c1c(-c2ccccc2)cc(-[n+])2c(-c3ccccc3)cc(-c3ccccc3)cc2-c2ccccc2)cc1-c1ccccc1</chem> | UWOVWIIOKHRNKU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 14.0    | (5)        |

### 3.4.5 ETHER

| Common Name                                   | Canonical Smiles                   | InChIKey                    | $\beta$     | References   |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-isopropyl methyl ether | <chem>COC(C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)F</chem> | VNXYDFNVQBICRO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2         | (22)         |
| dichloromethyl methyl ether                   | <chem>COC(Cl)Cl</chem>             | GRTGGSXWHGKRSB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9         | (22)         |
| diphenyl ether                                | <chem>c1ccc(Oc2ccccc2)cc1</chem>   | USIUWVZYUHIIEV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1         | (21)         |
| 1,3,5-trioxane                                | <chem>C1OCOCO1</chem>              | BGJSXRVXTHVRSN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1         | (22)         |
| anisole                                       | <chem>COc1ccccc1</chem>            | RDOXTESZEPMUJZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3         | (20)         |
| ethyl vinyl ether                             | <chem>C=COCC</chem>                | FJKIXWOMBXYWOQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3         | (22)         |
| tetramethyl orthocarbonate                    | <chem>COC(OC)(OC)OC</chem>         | AHJWSRRHTXRLAQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6         | (22)         |
| bis(2-chloroethyl) ether                      | <chem>ClCCOCCl</chem>              | ZNSMNVMLTJELDZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7         | (22)         |
| 3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran                          | <chem>C1=COCCC1</chem>             | BUDQDWGNQVEFAC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.0         | (22)         |
| 1,3-dioxolane                                 | <chem>C1COCO1</chem>               | WNXJIVFYUVYPPR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.1,4.7     | (22)(10)     |
| 2,3-dihydrofuran                              | <chem>C1=COCC1</chem>              | JKTCBAGSMQIFNL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2         | (22)         |
| 2-chloroethyl ethyl ether                     | <chem>CCOCCCl</chem>               | GPTVQTPMFOLLOA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3         | (22)         |
| trimethoxy orthoformate                       | <chem>COC(OC)OC</chem>             | PYOKUURKVVELLB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3         | (22)         |
| dimethoxymethane                              | <chem>COCOC</chem>                 | NKDDWNXOKDWJAK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.4         | (22)         |
| 1,3-dioxane                                   | <chem>C1COCOC1</chem>              | VDFVNEFVBPFDSB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5         | (22)         |
| diallyl ether                                 | <chem>C=CCOCC=C</chem>             | ATVJXMYDOSMEPO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6         | (22)         |
| 1,4-thioxane                                  | <chem>C1CSCCO1</chem>              | JBHSSAVUBIJMK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.7         | (10)         |
| di-tert-butyl ether                           | <chem>CC(C)(C)OC(C)(C)C</chem>     | AQEFLFZSWDEAIP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7,4.5     | (22)(21)     |
| dibenzyl ether                                | <chem>c1ccc(COCc2ccccc2)cc1</chem> | MHDVGSVTJDSBDK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7,4.6     | (22)(21)     |
| 1,4-dioxane                                   | <chem>C1COCCO1</chem>              | RYHBNJHYFVUHQT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7,4.8,5.4 | (22)(21)(20) |
| dibutyl ether                                 | <chem>CCCCOCCCC</chem>             | DURPTKYDGMDSBL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.0,4.9     | (22)(21)     |
| dimethyl ether                                | <chem>COC</chem>                   | LCGLNKUTAGEVQW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1         | (21)         |

| Common Name                        | Canonical Smiles           | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References   |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| n-propylethylether                 | CCCOCC                     | NVJUHMXYKCUMQA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.2     | (21)         |
| dipropyl ether                     | CCCOCCC                    | POLCUAVZOMRGSN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.2     | (21)         |
| diethyl ether                      | CCOCC                      | RTZKZFJDLAIYFH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.3     | (22)(21)(20) |
| 1,2-dimethoxyethane                | COCCOC                     | XTHFKEDIFFGKHM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.3,5.8 | (22)(10)     |
| 1,3-oxathiane                      | C1COCSC1                   | QVFHFHKPGBODJJB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.4     |              |
| dipentyl ether                     | CCCCCOCCCC                 | AOPDRZXCEAKHHW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4     | (21)         |
| 1,2-diethoxyethane                 | CCOCCOCC                   | LZDKZFUFMNSQCJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5     | (22)         |
| diisopropyl ether                  | CC(C)OC(C)C                | ZAFNJMIOTHYJRJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5,5.3 | (22)(21)     |
| tert-butyl ethyl ether             | CCOC(C)(C)C                | NUMQCACRALPSHD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5,5.7 | (22)(21)     |
| 15-crown-5                         | C1COCCOCCOCCOCCO1          | VFTFKUDGYRBSAL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (22)         |
| 12-crown-4                         | C1COCCOCCOCCO1             | XQQZRZQVBFHBHL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (22)         |
| tert-butyl methyl ether            | COC(C)(C)C                 | BZLVMXJERCZMT-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.7,5.4 | (22)(10)     |
| 18-crown-6                         | C1COCCOCCOCCOCCOCCO1       | XEZNGIUYQVAUSS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.7,7.5 | (22)(20)     |
| tetrahydropyran                    | C1CCOCC1                   | DHXVGJBLRPWPCS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8,5.5 | (22)(21)     |
| tetrahydrofuran                    | C1CCOC1                    | WYURNTSHIVDZCO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.9     | (22)(21)(20) |
| 2-methyltetrahydrofuran            | C[C@@H]1CCCO1              | JWUJQDFVADABEY-RXMQYKEDSA-N  | 6.0     | (22)         |
| cineole                            | CC1(C)O[C@]2(C)CC[C@H]1CC2 | WEEGYLXZBRQIMU-WAAGHKOSSA-N  | 6.1,5.9 | (22)(21)     |
| 2,2,5,5-tetramethyltetrahyrdofuran | CC1(C)CCC(C)(C)O1          | BBLDTXFLAHKYFJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.2     | (22)         |

### 3.4.6 EPOXIDE

| Common Name                | Canonical Smiles                                                                    | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| epichlorhydrin             | ClC[C@H]1CO1                                                                        | BRLQWZUYTZBJKN-VKHKMYHEASA-N | 4.0     | (22)       |
| propylene oxide            | C[C@H]1CO1                                                                          | GOOHAUXETOMSM-MVKHMYHEASA-N  | 5.2     | (22)       |
| cyclohexene oxide          | C1CC[C@H]2O[C@H]2C1                                                                 | ZWAJLVLEBYIOTI-OLQVQODUSA-N  | 5.6     | (22)       |
| ethylene oxide             | C1COC1                                                                              | AHHWIHXENZJRFG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.1,6.2 | (22)(21)   |
| 2,3-diadamant-2-yl oxirane | C1[C@H]2C[C@H]3C[C@@H]1C[C@@H](C2)[C@]31O[C@@]12[C@@H]1C[C@H]3C[C@@H](C1)C[C@@H]2C3 | QDDLRYYYCREGPC-DTJXOCLSSA-N  | 6.3     | (22)       |

### 3.4.7 PEROXIDE

| Common Name         | Canonical Smiles                | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| tert-butyl peroxide | CC(C)(C)OOC(C)(C)C              | LSXWFXONGKSEMY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4     | (22)       |
| ascaridole          | CC(C)[C@@]12C=C[C@@](C)(CC1)OO2 | MGYMHQJELJYRQS-VHSXEESVSA-N | 5.1     | (22)       |

### 3.4.8 PEROXY ACID

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles                                                                                  | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| 3,4-diadamantyl-2-yl-dioxetan | <chem>C1[C@H]2C[C@H]3C[C@@H]1C[C@@H](C2)[C@]31OO[C@@]12[C@@H]1C[C@H]3C[C@@H](C1)C[C@@H]2C3</chem> | OLJVAWRLTPGYQL-DTJXOCLSSA-N | 4.5     | (22)       |

### 3.4.9 SILOXANE

| Common Name          | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| hexamethyldisiloxane | <chem>C[Si](C)(C)O[Si](C)(C)C</chem> | UQEAIHBTYFGYIE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.9     | (22)       |

### 3.4.10 ALDEHYDE

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles                | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 4-chlorobenzaldehyde          | <chem>O=Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1</chem>    | AVPYQKSlyISFPO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5     | (30)         |
| acetaldehyde                  | <chem>CC=O</chem>               | IKHGUXGNuitLKF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5     | (30)         |
| propanaldehyde                | <chem>CCC=O</chem>              | NBBJYMSMWIIQGU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6     | (21)         |
| octanaldehyde                 | <chem>CCCCCCCC=O</chem>         | NUJGJRNETVAIRJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6     | (21)         |
| decanaldehyde                 | <chem>CCCCCCCCC=O</chem>        | KSMVZQYAVGTKIV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (21)         |
| butanaldehyde                 | <chem>CCCC=O</chem>             | ZTQSAGDEMFDKMZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (21)         |
| benzaldehyde                  | <chem>O=Cc1ccccc1</chem>        | HUMNYLRZRPPJDN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9,4.8 | (21)(30)(20) |
| 2-methoxybenzaldehyde         | <chem>COc1ccccc1C=O</chem>      | PKZJLOCLABXVMC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.5     | (30)         |
| 4-methoxybenzaldehyde         | <chem>COc1ccc(C=O)cc1</chem>    | ZRSNZINYAWTAHE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.5     | (30)         |
| (2e)-3-phenylacrylaldehyde    | <chem>O=C/C=C/c1ccccc1</chem>   | KJPRLNWUNMBNBZ-QPJJBHSA-N   | 5.6     | (30)         |
| 4-(dimethylamino)benzaldehyde | <chem>CN(C)c1ccc(C=O)cc1</chem> | BGNGWHSBYQYVRX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.5     | (30)         |



### 3.4.11 KETONE

| Common Name                           | Canonical Smiles                                   | InChIKey                    | $\beta$     | References   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| hexafluoropropanone                   | <chem>O=C(C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)F</chem>                 | VBZWSGALLODQNC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.6         | (21)         |
| 1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-one           | <chem>CC(=O)C(F)(F)F</chem>                        | FHUDAMLDXFJHJE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9         | (30)         |
| 1,1,1-trichloropropan-2-one           | <chem>CC(=O)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                     | SMZHKGXSEAGRTI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1         | (30)         |
| 1,1-dichloropropan-2-one              | <chem>CC(=O)C(Cl)Cl</chem>                         | CSVFWMMPUJDVKH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6         | (30)         |
| biacetyl                              | <chem>CC(=O)C(C)=O</chem>                          | QSJXEFYPDANLFS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2         | (30)         |
| 1,3-dichloroacetone                   | <chem>O=C(CC1)CC1</chem>                           | SUNMBRGCANLOEG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2,3.8     | (21)(30)     |
| 1,4-benzoquinone                      | <chem>O=C1C=CC(=O)C=C1</chem>                      | AZQWKYJCGOJGHM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2,4.9     | (21)(30)     |
| chloropropan-2-one                    | <chem>CC(=O)CC1</chem>                             | BULLHNJGPPUOX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5         | (30)         |
| 1-(3-nitrophenyl)ethanone             | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1</chem>           | ARKIFHPFTHVKDT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6         | (30)         |
| 3-butyne-2-one                        | <chem>C#CC(C)=O</chem>                             | XRGPFNGLRSIPSA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6         | (30)         |
| 1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ethanone | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)c1</chem>               | ABXGMGUHGLQMAW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7         | (30)         |
| benzil                                | <chem>O=C(C(=O)c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>            | WURBFLDFSFBTLW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7         | (30)         |
| 1-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ethanone | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1</chem>              | HHAISVSEJFEWBZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.8         | (30)         |
| 1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethanone            | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(Cl)c1</chem>                     | UUWJBXKHMMQDED-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9         | (30)         |
| 1-(3-fluorophenyl)ethanone            | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(F)c1</chem>                      | HCEKGPAHZCYRBZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9         | (30)         |
| 1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethanone            | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1</chem>                    | BUZYGTVTZYSBCU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1         | (30)         |
| acetyl acetone                        | <chem>CC(=O)CC(C)=O</chem>                         | YRKCREAYFQTBPV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1         | (30)         |
| 1-(2-chlorophenyl)ethanone            | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccccc1Cl</chem>                      | ZDOYHCIRUPHUHN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1         | (30)         |
| 3-pentanone                           | <chem>CCC(=O)CC</chem>                             | FDPIMTJIUBPUKL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2,5.6,5.4 | (21)(30)(10) |
| 1,3-diphenylacetone                   | <chem>O=C(Cc1ccccc1)Cc1ccccc1</chem>               | YFKBXYGUSOXJGS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3         | (30)         |
| 9,10-phenanthrequinone                | <chem>O=C1C(=O)c2ccccc2-c2ccccc21</chem>           | YYVYAPXYZVYDHN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3         | (30)         |
| dimesitylmethanone                    | <chem>Cc1cc(C)c(C(=O)c2c(C)cc(C)cc2C)c(C)c1</chem> | SKMUIZHHMAPKIV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3         | (30)         |
| cyclobutanone                         | <chem>O=C1CCC1</chem>                              | SHQSVMDWKBRBGB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3         | (30)         |
| 1-(4-fluoro-3-methoxyphenyl)ethanone  | <chem>COc1cc(C(C)=O)ccc1F</chem>                   | PFEFGUCYOHBDJF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3         | (30)         |
| 4-fluoroacetophenone                  | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(F)cc1</chem>                     | ZDPAWHACYDRYIW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3         | (30)         |
| benzophenone                          | <chem>O=C(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>                 | RWCCWEUUXYIKHB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3,5.4     | (21)(30)     |
| 4-methyl-2-pentanone                  | <chem>CC(=O)CC(C)C</chem>                          | NTIZESTWPVYFNL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3,5.7     | (21)(30)     |
| 3,5-dimethylheptan-4-one              | <chem>CC[C@H](C)C(=O)[C@H](C)CC</chem>             | VZXXYILNWWRSGE-OCAPTIKFSA-N | 5.4         | (30)         |
| 2,6-dimethylheptan-4-one              | <chem>CC(C)CC(=O)CC(C)C</chem>                     | PTTPXKJBFFKCEK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.4         | (30)         |
| 2,2,4,4-tetramethyl-3-pentanone       | <chem>CC(C)(C)C(=O)C(C)(C)C</chem>                 | UIQGEWJEWJMSL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4,5.2     | (21)(30)     |
| 3-methyl-2-butanone                   | <chem>CC(=O)C(C)C</chem>                           | SYBYTAAJFKOIEJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.4,5.6     | (21)(10)     |

| Common Name                                     | Canonical Smiles                                                                                   | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References   |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 3,3-dimethyl-2-butanone                         | <chem>CC(=O)C(C)(C)C</chem>                                                                        | PJGSXYOJTGZAV-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.4,5.7 | (21)(30)(30) |
| 1-(3-methylphenyl)ethanone                      | <chem>CC(=O)c1cccc(C)c1</chem>                                                                     | FSPSELPMPWGWDRY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.5     | (30)         |
| 2,4-dimethyl-3-pentanone                        | <chem>CC(C)C(=O)C(C)C</chem>                                                                       | HXVNBWAKAOHACI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5     | (30)         |
| 1-(adamantan-1-yl)-2,2-dimethyl-1-p<br>ropanone | <chem>CC(C)(C)C(=O)[C@]12C[C@H]3C<br/>[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2</chem>                                 | BHTSNYQWLQLLOD-WUQLGEGHSA-N  | 5.5     | (30)         |
| 9h-fluoren-9-one                                | <chem>O=C1c2ccccc2-c2ccccc21</chem>                                                                | YLQWCDJCJODRMT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5     | (30)         |
| 1,3-diacetylbenzene                             | <chem>CC(=O)c1cccc(C(C)=O)c1</chem>                                                                | VCHOFVSNWYPAEF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (30)         |
| 1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethanone                     | <chem>COc1cccc(C(C)=O)c1</chem>                                                                    | BAYUSCHCCGXLAY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (30)         |
| heptan-4-one                                    | <chem>CCCC(=O)CCC</chem>                                                                           | HCFAJYNVAYBARA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (30)         |
| 9(10h)-anthracenone                             | <chem>O=C1c2ccccc2Cc2ccccc21</chem>                                                                | RJGDLRCDCYRQOQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (30)         |
| 1-(2-naphthyl)ethanone                          | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc2ccccc2c1</chem>                                                                  | XSAYZAUNJMRIR-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.6     | (30)         |
| hexan-3-one                                     | <chem>CCCC(=O)CC</chem>                                                                            | PFCHFHIRKBAQGU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (30)         |
| 2-pentanone                                     | <chem>CCCC(C)=O</chem>                                                                             | XNLICIUVMPYHGG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6,5.7 | (21)(30)     |
| 2-butanone                                      | <chem>CCC(C)=O</chem>                                                                              | ZWEHNKRNPVVGH-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.6,5.8 | (21)(30)     |
| 9h-thioxanthen-9-one                            | <chem>O=c1c2ccccc2sc2ccccc12</chem>                                                                | YRHRIQCWCFGUEQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.7     | (30)         |
| cycloundecanone                                 | <chem>O=C1CCCCCCCCCCC1</chem>                                                                      | UPOSSYJVWXLPTA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.7     | (30)         |
| hexan-2-one                                     | <chem>CCCCC(C)=O</chem>                                                                            | QQZOPKMRPOGIEB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.7     | (30)         |
| di(adamantan-1-yl)methanone                     | <chem>O=C([C@]12C[C@H]3C[C@H]<br/>(C[C@H](C3)C1)C2)[C@]12C[<br/>C@H]3C[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2</chem> | RGWHHWWMFUXNAX-ICWSVDNISA-N  | 5.7     | (30)         |
| acetone                                         | <chem>CC(C)=O</chem>                                                                               | CSCPPACGZOOCCGX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.7     | (21)(30)(20) |
| 1-(4-methylphenyl)ethanone                      | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1</chem>                                                                     | GNKZMNRKLCTJAY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| 3-methylpentan-2-one                            | <chem>CC[C@H](C)C(C)=O</chem>                                                                      | UIHCLUNTQKBZGK-YFKPBYRVSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| cyclododecanone                                 | <chem>O=C1CCCCCCCCCCC1</chem>                                                                      | SXVPOSFURRDKBO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| mesityl oxide                                   | <chem>CC(=O)C=C(C)C</chem>                                                                         | SHOJXDKTYKFBRD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (21)         |
| 1-(4-ethylphenyl)ethanone                       | <chem>CCc1ccc(C(C)=O)cc1</chem>                                                                    | NODGRWCMFMEGJH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| 1-[4-(methylsulfanyl)phenyl]ethanone            | <chem>CSc1ccc(C(C)=O)cc1</chem>                                                                    | JECUZQLBQKNEMW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| 1,1'-(1,4-phenylene)diethanone                  | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(C(C)=O)cc1</chem>                                                                | SKBBQSLSGRSQAJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| cyclopentadecanone                              | <chem>O=C1CCCCCCCCCCCCC1</chem>                                                                    | OSOIQJGOYGSIMF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| 1-(4-isopropylphenyl)ethanone                   | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(C(C)C)cc1</chem>                                                                 | PDLCCNYKIIUWHA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| 3-chloro-5,5-dimethyl-2-cyclohexen-<br>1-one    | <chem>CC1(C)CC(=O)C=C(Cl)C1</chem>                                                                 | PJYTYJGMJDIKEJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| cyclohexyl methyl ketone                        | <chem>CC(=O)C1CCCCC1</chem>                                                                        | RIFKADJTWUGDOV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| 1-[4-(2-methyl-2-propanyl)phenyl]et<br>hanone   | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(C(C)(C)C)cc1</chem>                                                              | UYFJYGWNYQCHOB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (30)         |
| (4-methoxyphenyl)(phenyl)methanone              | <chem>COc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2)cc1</chem>                                                             | SWFHGTMPLYIBPPA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.9     | (30)         |

| Common Name                               | Canonical Smiles                                                 | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References   |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 2-methylcyclohexanone                     | <chem>C[C@H]1CCCCC1=O</chem>                                     | LFSAPCRASZRSKS-LURJTMIESA-N  | 5.9     | (30)         |
| 1-phenylethanone                          | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                                      | KWOLFJPFCHCOCG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.9,5.5 | (21)(30)     |
| 1-cyclopropylethanone                     | <chem>CC(=O)C1CC1</chem>                                         | HVCFCNAITDHQFX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0     | (30)         |
| 1-(adamantan-1-yl)ethanone                | <chem>CC(=O)[C@]12C[C@H]3C[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2</chem>           | DACIGVIOAFXPHW-CDECOKDKSA-N  | 6.0     | (30)         |
| 1,1'-diphenylbenzotropone                 | <chem>O=c1c(-c2ccccc2)cc2ccccc2cc1-c1ccccc1</chem>               | GCUVJAHASMTIRG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0     | (30)         |
| 1-(2-methoxyphenyl)ethanone               | <chem>CC(=[O])c1ccccc1O</chem>                                   | DWPLEOPKBWNPQV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0     | (30)         |
| 1-[4-(adamantan-1-yl)phenyl]ethanone      | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc([C@]23C[C@H]4C[C@H](C[C@H](C4)C2)C3)cc1</chem> | MSPDNPMYZVJMAM-OVMOHIIOSA-N  | 6.0     | (30)         |
| 1,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-one | <chem>CC1(C)[C@@H]2CC[C@@]1(C)C(=O)C2</chem>                     | DSSYKIVIOFKYAU-XCBNKYQSSA-N  | 6.0     | (30)         |
| cyclopentanone                            | <chem>O=C1CCCC1</chem>                                           | BGTOWKSIORTVQH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0,5.9 | (21)(30)     |
| 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethanone               | <chem>COc1ccc(C(C)=O)cc1</chem>                                  | NTPLXRHDUXRPNE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0     | (21)(30)     |
| cyclohexanone                             | <chem>O=C1CCCCC1</chem>                                          | JHIVVAPYMSGYDF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0,6.2 | (21)(30)(20) |
| (3e)-4-phenyl-3-buten-2-one               | <chem>CC(=O)/C=C/c1ccccc1</chem>                                 | BWHOZHOGCMHOBV-BQYQJAHWSA-N  | 6.1     | (30)         |
| 9h-xanthen-9-one                          | <chem>O=c1c2ccccc2oc2ccccc12</chem>                              | JNELGWHKGNBSMD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.1     | (30)         |
| piperitone                                | <chem>CC1=CC(=O)[C@H](C(C)C)CC1</chem>                           | YSTPAHQEHQSRJD-VIFPVBQESA-N  | 6.1     | (21)         |
| dicyclopropylmethanone                    | <chem>O=C(C1CC1)C1CC1</chem>                                     | BIPUHAHGLJKIPK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.1     | (30)         |
| cycloheptanone                            | <chem>O=C1CCCCC1</chem>                                          | CGZZMOTZOONQIA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.2     | (30)         |
| cyclooctanone                             | <chem>O=C1CCCCCCC1</chem>                                        | IIRFCWANHMSDCG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.3     | (30)         |
| 1-(4-aminophenyl)ethanone                 | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(N)cc1</chem>                                   | GPRYKVSEZCQIHD-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.4     | (30)         |
| bis(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone             | <chem>COc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccc(OC)cc2)cc1</chem>                       | RFVHVYKVRGKLNK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.4     | (30)         |
| 6,8-dimethyl-7h-benzo[7]annulen-7-one     | <chem>Cc1cc2ccccc2cc(C)c1=O</chem>                               | YVBMXGVBGOLXFFS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.4     | (30)         |
| 1-[4-(4-morpholinyl)phenyl]ethanone       | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(N2CCOCC2)cc1</chem>                            | AKQWEDMTPCAESO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.6     | (30)         |
| 4-(dimethylamino)benzophenone             | <chem>CN(C)c1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2)cc1</chem>                        | BEUGBYXJXMVRFO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.8     | (30)         |
| 1-[4-(1-piperidiny)phenyl]ethanone        | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(N2CCCCC2)cc1</chem>                            | JCMZZYSPSGHBNM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.9     | (30)         |
| 3,5,5-trimethyl-2-cyclohexen-1-one        | <chem>CC1=CC(=O)CC(C)(C)C1</chem>                                | HJOVHMDZYOCNQW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.9     | (30)         |
| 4-(dimethylamino)acetophenone             | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc(N(C)C)cc1</chem>                               | HUDYANRNMZDQGA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.0     | (30)         |
| 4-(diethylamino)acetophenone              | <chem>CCN(CC)c1ccc(C(C)=O)cc1</chem>                             | HMIBQFXWSUBFTG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.1     | (30)         |
| 7h-benzo[7]annulen-7-one                  | <chem>O=c1ccc2ccccc2cc1</chem>                                   | VJPAMLCBTIWAHI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.2     | (30)         |
| 10-methyl-9(10h)-acridone                 | <chem>Cn1c2ccccc2c(=O)c2ccccc21</chem>                           | XUVKSPGPPFPQN-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.3     | (30)         |
| bis[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]methanone     | <chem>CN(C)c1ccc(C(=O)c2ccc(N(C)C)cc2)cc1</chem>                 | VVBLNCFGVYUYGU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.3     | (30)         |
| 2-phenyl-4h-chromen-4-one                 | <chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccccc2)oc2ccccc12</chem>                         | VHBFFQKBGNRLFZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.3,7.5 | (21)(30)(20) |
| 2,4,6-cycloheptatrien-1-one               | <chem>O=c1ccccc1</chem>                                          | QVWDCTQRORVHHT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.4     | (30)         |

| Common Name                                       | Canonical Smiles                                     | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 4h-pyran-4-one                                    | <chem>O=c1ccocc1</chem>                              | CVQUWLDCFXOXEN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.6     | (30)         |
| 2,3-diphenyl-2-cyclopropen-1-one                  | <chem>O=c1c(-c2ccccc2)c1-c1ccccc1</chem>             | HCIBTBXNLVOFER-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.2     | (30)         |
| bis[4-(diethylamino)phenyl]methanone              | <chem>CCN(CC)c1ccc(C(=O)c2ccc(N(CC)CC)cc2)cc1</chem> | VYHBFRJRBHMIQZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.2     | (30)         |
| 2,6-dimethyl-4h-pyran-4-one                       | <chem>Cc1cc(=O)cc(C)o1</chem>                        | VSYFZULSKMFUJJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6     | (21)(30)(20) |
| 3-(dimethylamino)-5,5-dimethyl-2-cyclohexen-1-one | <chem>CN(C)C1=CC(=O)CC(C)(C)C1</chem>                | XHNTVKASLQLNFM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.5     | (30)         |
| 1-methyl-4(1h)-quinolinone                        | <chem>Cn1ccc(=O)c2ccccc21</chem>                     | CSJAXRKDCCWCSJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.8     | (10)         |

### 3.4.12 CARBOXYLIC ACID

| Common Name   | Canonical Smiles            | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| butanoic acid | <chem>CCCC(=O)O</chem>      | FERIUCNNQQJTOY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (21)       |
| benzoic acid  | <chem>O=C(O)c1ccccc1</chem> | WPYMKLBDIGXBTP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (21)       |

### 3.4.13 ESTER

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles                                         | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| ethyl trifluoroacetate        | <chem>CCOC(=O)C(F)(F)F</chem>                            | STSCVKRWJPWALQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.2     | (29)         |
| methyl trichloroacetate       | <chem>COC(=O)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                          | VHFUHRXYRYWELT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.3     | (29)         |
| ethyl trichloroacetate        | <chem>CCOC(=O)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                         | SJMLNDPIJZBEKY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.4     | (29)         |
| methyl salicylate             | <chem>COC(=O)c1ccccc1O</chem>                            | OSWPMRLSEDHDFE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8     | (20)(20)     |
| diethyl oxalate               | <chem>CCOC(=O)C(=O)OCC</chem>                            | WYACBZDAHNBPPB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5     | (29)         |
| methyl formate                | <chem>COC=O</chem>                                       | TZIHFWKZFHZASV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5     | (21)         |
| ethyl propiolate              | <chem>C#CC(=O)OCC</chem>                                 | FMVJYQGSRWVMQV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5     | (29)         |
| phenylformate                 | <chem>O=COC1CCCCC1</chem>                                | GEOEWCLRLWTHDN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5     | (29)         |
| ethyl formate                 | <chem>CCOC=O</chem>                                      | WBJINCZRORDGAQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.5     | (29)(20)     |
| ethyl chloroacetate           | <chem>CCOC(=O)CCl</chem>                                 | VEUUMBGHMNQHGQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.6     | (29)         |
| ethyl fluoroacetate           | <chem>CCOC(=O)CF</chem>                                  | VCYZVXRKYPKQDB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.7     | (29)         |
| vinyl acetate                 | <chem>C=CC(=O)OC</chem>                                  | BAPJBEBWLBFYGMU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (21)         |
| methyl benzoate               | <chem>COC(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                             | QPJVMBTYPHYUOC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.7,5.0 | (31)(29)     |
| methyl acetate                | <chem>COC(C)=O</chem>                                    | KXKVLQRXCPHEJC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.7,5.3 | (21)(29)(20) |
| ethyl 4-bromobenzoate         | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccc(Br)cc1</chem>                        | XZIAFENWXIQUIR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.8     | (29)         |
| diethyl terephthalate         | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccc(C(=O)OCC)cc1</chem>                  | ONIHPPYWNBMID-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 4.8     | (29)         |
| triacetin                     | <chem>CC(=O)OCC(COC(C)=O)OC(C)=O</chem>                  | URAYPUMNDPQOKB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.9     | (29)         |
| 2-oxetanone                   | <chem>O=C1CCO1</chem>                                    | VEZXCJBBCRKPI-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.0     | (29)         |
| ethyl 4-fluorobenzoate        | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccc(F)cc1</chem>                         | UMPRJGKLMUDRHL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.0     | (29)         |
| ethyl benzoate                | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                            | MTZQAGJQAFMTAQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.0,5.2 | (21)(29)(20) |
| tert-butyl benzoate           | <chem>CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                      | LYDRKKWPKKEMNZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.2     | (29)         |
| 4-methyl-2-oxetanone          | <chem>C[C@H]1CC(=O)O1</chem>                             | GSCLMSFRWBPUK-VKHMYHEASA-N   | 5.2     | (29)         |
| ethyl acetate                 | <chem>CCOC(C)=O</chem>                                   | XEKOWRVHYACXOJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.2,5.4 | (21)(29)     |
| ethyl 3-methylbenzoate        | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1cccc(C)c1</chem>                         | WSJNYOVBJSOQST-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.3     | (29)         |
| ethyl 1-adamantanecarboxylate | <chem>CCOC(=O)[C@]12C[C@H]3C[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2</chem> | SYEXGNJRYPOUSI-DNSLJTBWSA-N  | 5.4     | (29)         |
| methyl cyclohexanecarboxylate | <chem>COC(=O)C1CCCCC1</chem>                             | ZQWPRMPSCMSAJU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4     | (29)         |
| methyl cyclohexanecarboxylate | <chem>O=C(O)C1CCCCC1</chem>                              | NZNMSOFKMUBTKW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4     | (29)         |
| ethyl 4-methylbenzoate        | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1</chem>                         | NWPWRAWAUYYELB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4     | (29)         |
| ethyl phenylacetate           | <chem>CCOC(=O)Cc1ccccc1</chem>                           | DULCUDSUACXJJC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4     | (29)         |
| ethyl 2,2-dimethylpropanoate  | <chem>CCOC(=O)C(C)(C)C</chem>                            | HHEIMYAXCOIQJC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4     | (29)         |
| ethyl isobutyrate             | <chem>CCOC(=O)C(C)C</chem>                               | WDAXFOBOLVPGLV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5     | (29)         |
| ethyl propionate              | <chem>CCOC(=O)CC</chem>                                  | FKRCODPIKNYEAC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5     | (29)         |

| Common Name                     | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| tert-butyl ethanoate            | <chem>CC(=O)OC(C)(C)C</chem>         | WMOVHXAZOJBABW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5     | (29)       |
| ethyl butyrate                  | <chem>CCCC(=O)OCC</chem>             | OBNCCKNCVKJNDBV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.5     | (29)       |
| ethyl 3-methylbutanoate         | <chem>CCOC(=O)CC(C)C</chem>          | PPXUHEORWJQRHJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.5     | (29)       |
| isobutyl acetate                | <chem>CC(=O)OCC(C)C</chem>           | GJRQTCIYDGXPES-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| methyl-cyclopropanecarboxylate  | <chem>COC(=O)C1CC1</chem>            | PKAHQJNJPDVTDP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| isopropyl ethanoate             | <chem>CC(=O)OC(C)C</chem>            | JMMWKPVZQRWMSS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| (e)-ethyl cinnamate             | <chem>CCOC(=O)/C=C/c1ccccc1</chem>   | KBEBGUQPQBELIU-CMDGGOBGSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| ethyl cyclopropanecarboxylate   | <chem>CCOC(=O)C1CC1</chem>           | LDDOSDVZPSGLFZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| ethyl 4-methoxybenzoate         | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccc(OC)cc1</chem>    | FHUODBDRWMIQBQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| propyl ethanoate                | <chem>CCCOC(C)=O</chem>              | YKYONYBAUNKHLG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| sec-butyl acetate               | <chem>CC[C@H](C)OC(C)=O</chem>       | DCKVNWZUADLDEH-YFKPBYRVSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| butyl acetate                   | <chem>CCCCOC(C)=O</chem>             | DKPFZGUDAPQIHT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.6     | (29)       |
| 2h-chromen-2-one                | <chem>O=c1occc2ccccc12</chem>        | IQZZFVDIZRWADY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0     | (29)       |
| dihydro-2(3h)-furanone          | <chem>O=C1CCCO1</chem>               | YEJRWHAVMIAJKC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0     | (29)(20)   |
| 5-methyldihydro-2(3h)-furanone  | <chem>C[C@H]1CCC(=O)O1</chem>        | GAEKPEKOJKCEMS-BYPYZUCNSA-N  | 6.2     | (29)       |
| ethyl 4-dimethylaminobenzoate   | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccc(N(C)C)cc1</chem> | FZUGPQWGEGAKET-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.3     | (29)       |
| tetrahydro-2h-pyran-2-one       | <chem>O=C1CCCCO1</chem>              | OZJPLYNZGCXSJM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.6     | (29)       |
| 2-oxepanone                     | <chem>O=C1CCCCCO1</chem>             | PAPBSGBWRJIAAV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.7     | (29)       |
| ethyl 3-(dimethylamino)acrylate | <chem>CCOC(=O)/C=C/N(C)C</chem>      | MVUMJYQUKKUOHO-AATRIKPKSA-N  | 7.7     | (29)       |

#### 3.4.14 ANHYDRIDE

| Common Name      | Canonical Smiles           | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| acetic anhydride | <chem>CC(=O)OC(C)=O</chem> | WFDIJRYMOXRFFG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.4     | (21)       |

### 3.4.15 AMIDE

| Common Name                           | Canonical Smiles                                            | InChIKey                      | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|------------|
| n,n-dimethyl-2,2,2-trifluoroacetamide | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)C(F)(F)F</chem>                             | WXBWKM LIVXELSF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.4     | (31)(20)   |
| 1,1,1-trifluoro-n,n-diethylacetamide  | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)C(F)(F)F</chem>                           | CODXZFSZJFCVBE-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.5     | (21)       |
| n,n-dimethyl-2,2,2-trichloroacetamide | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                          | WGBMKQSRUSKSOM-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.7     | (31)       |
| 1,1,1-trichloro-n,n-diethylacetamide  | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                        | OIWFZENWZGPLQZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.7     | (21)       |
| 1-methyl-1h-pyrrole-2,5-dione         | <chem>CN1C(=O)C=CC1=O</chem>                                | SEEYREPSKCQB BF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (10)       |
| 4-nitro-n,n-diphenylbenzamide         | <chem>O=C(c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | HZXRDAIBHPCJLE-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 5.9     | (21)       |
| 1-methyl-2,5-pyrrolidinedione         | <chem>CN1C(=O)CCC1=O</chem>                                 | KYEACNNYFNZCST-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.1     | (20)       |
| 2,2-dichloro-n,n-diethylacetamide     | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)C(Cl)Cl</chem>                            | ZZWJQCJQAXZVOM-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.2     | (21)       |
| n,n-diphenylformamide                 | <chem>O=CN(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>                         | DCNUQRBLZWGAV-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 6.2     | (31)       |
| 2-chloro-n,n-diphenylacetamide        | <chem>O=C(CCl)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>                    | GRIXINIGTYIHSN-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.2     | (21)       |
| n-(3-chlorophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one    | <chem>O=C1CCCN1c1cccc(Cl)c1</chem>                          | AFHUWZ FAR IICFX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.4     | (21)       |
| n-(4-chlorophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one    | <chem>O=C1CCCN1c1ccc(Cl)cc1</chem>                          | NAIVIVMHCDWBEF-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.5     | (21)       |
| n,n-diphenyl-2,2-dimethylpropionamide | <chem>CC(C)(C)C(=O)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>               | QKZRSIW EFM DUIL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.7     | (31)       |
| n,n-diphenyl-4-methoxybenzamide       | <chem>COc1ccc(C(=O)N(c2ccccc2)c2ccccc2)cc1</chem>           | GVALSXYCLDABKT-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.8     | (31)       |
| n,n-diphenylbenzamide                 | <chem>O=C(c1ccccc1)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>               | RHLIPLVNXYUJQV-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.8,6.6 | (21)(31)   |
| n,n-diethyl-4-nitrobenzamide          | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>             | JLZWKZDHHREXTA-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.9     | (21)       |
| n,n-diphenylpropanamide               | <chem>CCC(=O)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>                     | JIRGTCBOQAJBHY-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.9     | (21)       |
| n-methylformanilide                   | <chem>CN(C=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                                | JIKUXBYRTXDNIY-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.9     | (31)       |
| 2-chloro-n,n-dicyclohexylacetamide    | <chem>O=C(CCl)N(C1CCCCC1)C1CCCCC1</chem>                    | YMBSJQHEFLROIX-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.9     | (21)       |
| 2-chloro-n,n-dimethylacetamide        | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)CCl</chem>                                  | XBPPLECAZBTMMK-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 6.9     | (21)(31)   |
| 2-chloro-1-(1-piperidinyl)ethanone    | <chem>O=C(CCl)N1CCCCC1</chem>                               | NSWLMOHUXYULK L-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.0     | (21)       |
| n-(3-methoxyphenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one   | <chem>COc1ccc(N2CCCC2=O)c1</chem>                           | AKODNVGCZKBUNT-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.0     | (21)       |
| n,n-dicyclohexyl-4-nitrobenzamide     | <chem>O=C(c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1)N(C1CCCCC1)C1CCCCC1</chem> | GXHHFMZALQKUFL-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.0     | (21)       |
| 2-methyl-1,2-oxazolidin-3-one         | <chem>CN1OCCC1=O</chem>                                     | DGVORXWMCNREFA-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.0     | (10)       |
| 1-chloro-n,n-diethylacetamide         | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)CCl</chem>                                | CQQUWTMMFMJEFE-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.0     | (21)       |
| n,n-diphenylbutanamide                | <chem>CCCC(=O)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>                    | UKROGNGFIXLRHI-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.1     | (21)       |
| 1-phenyl-2-pyrrolidinone              | <chem>O=C1CCCN1c1ccccc1</chem>                              | JMVIVASFFKKFQK-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.1     | (21)(21)   |
| 1-(3-methylphenyl)-2-pyrrolidinone    | <chem>Cc1ccc(N2CCCC2=O)c1</chem>                            | XQAACMFZW HCPPN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.2     | (21)       |
| n,n-diphenylacetamide                 | <chem>CC(=O)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>                      | DKLYDES VXZKCFI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.2,7.4 | (21)(31)   |
| 1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-pyrrolidinone    | <chem>Cc1ccc(N2CCCC2=O)cc1</chem>                           | ORPHOKOVVUFNKE-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.3     | (21)       |
| 1-(4-ethylphenyl)-2-pyrrolidinone     | <chem>CCc1ccc(N2CCCC2=O)cc1</chem>                          | SAANJXKHPZBABZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 7.3     | (21)       |

| Common Name                               | Canonical Smiles                                        | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| n,n-dimethyl-4-nitrobenzamide             | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1S(N)(=O)=O</chem> | WYOXDERVKORKJN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.3     | (31)       |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1</chem>               | NOFXHGGTQGRTTJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4     | (31)       |
| methylimidoformic acid                    | <chem>CNC=O</chem>                                      | ATHHXGZTWNVVOU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4     | (31)(20)   |
| n,n-dimethylformamide                     | <chem>CN(C)C=O</chem>                                   | ZMXDDKWLCZADIW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4,7.7 | (21)(31)   |
| 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-pyrrolidinone       | <chem>COc1ccc(N2CCCC2=O)cc1</chem>                      | IDJCCRRYIMWLSQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5     | (21)       |
| n,n-diethylformamide                      | <chem>CCN(C=O)CC</chem>                                 | SUAKHGWARZSWIH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5,7.7 | (21)(31)   |
| n,n-dicyclohexyl-2,2-dimethylpropionamide | <chem>CC(C)(C)C(=O)N(C1CCCCC1)C1CCCCC1</chem>           | DQWXPGBGBJVHPN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.6     | (31)       |
| n-methylbenzamide                         | <chem>CNC(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                            | NCCHARWOCKOHIH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.6     | (31)       |
| n,n tert-butyl methyl tert butylamide     | <chem>CN(C(=O)C(C)(C)C)C(C)(C)C</chem>                  | JNAKRDAEBSBJGO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.6     | (10)       |
| n,n-diisopropyl-2,2-dimethylpropionamide  | <chem>CC(C)N(C(=O)C(C)(C)C)C(C)C</chem>                 | WBDSPWDNJYQQDT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.6     | (31)       |
| n,n-dimethylbenzamide                     | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                         | IMNDHOCGZLYMRO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.6,8.0 | (21)(31)   |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-bromobenzamide             | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)c1ccc(Br)cc1</chem>                     | BRRVYBRXLUEEJP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (31)       |
| n,n-diethylpropanamide                    | <chem>CCC(=O)N(CC)CC</chem>                             | YKOQQFDCCKBROY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (21)       |
| 1-formylpiperidine                        | <chem>O=CN1CCCCC1</chem>                                | FEWLNYSYJNLUOO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (31)       |
| n-(2-chlorophenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one        | <chem>O=C1CCCN1c1ccccc1Cl</chem>                        | UCCTWLQOBSQILV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (21)       |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-fluorobenzamide            | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)c1ccc(F)cc1</chem>                      | NUOGEPIJFRZXIN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (31)       |
| n,n,2,2-tetramethylpropanamide            | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)C(C)(C)C</chem>                         | RLVGHTRVYWUWSH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8,7.7 | (21)(31)   |
| n,n-diethylbenzamide                      | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>                       | JLNGEXDJAQASHD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8,8.0 | (21)(31)   |
| phenyl(1-piperidinyl)methanone            | <chem>O=C(c1ccccc1)N1CCCCC1</chem>                      | YXTROGRGRSPWKL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (21)       |
| n,n-diethyldecanamide                     | <chem>CCCCCCCCC(=O)N(CC)CC</chem>                       | OOYRLFIIUVBZSY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (21)       |
| n-methylacetanilide                       | <chem>CC(=O)N(C)c1ccccc1</chem>                         | LMTGCJANOQOGPI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (31)       |
| n,n-dimethylsobutylamide                  | <chem>CC(C)CC(=O)N(C)C</chem>                           | LVQDLURAEDSMES-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (21)       |
| n,n-diethylnicotinamide                   | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)c1ccncc1</chem>                       | NCYVXEGFNDZQCU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9,7.7 | (21)(10)   |
| n,n-diethylbutanamide                     | <chem>CCCC(=O)N(CC)CC</chem>                            | CDQSTBHGKNNPSY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (21)(21)   |
| n,n-dimethylpropanamide                   | <chem>CCC(=O)N(C)C</chem>                               | MBHINSULENHCMF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9,8.3 | (21)(31)   |
| n,n-dicyclohexyl-2-methylpropanamide      | <chem>CC(C)C(=O)N(C1CCCCC1)C1CCCCC1</chem>              | BUFHMXOHXTZRDH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (31)       |
| n-methylpropionamide                      | <chem>CCC(=O)NC</chem>                                  | QJQAMHYHNCADNR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (31)       |
| n-propionylpiperidine                     | <chem>CCC(=O)N1CCCCC1</chem>                            | MTJVUMGKHCIMJL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (21)       |
| n-butylpiperidine                         | <chem>CCCC(=O)N1CCCCC1</chem>                           | QANVSPFERJBPTO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (21)       |
| n,n-dicyclohexylbenzamide                 | <chem>O=C(c1ccccc1)N(C1CCCCC1)C1CCCCC1</chem>           | QJUBWCXHSDFIHV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (21)       |
| n,n-dicyclohexylpropanamide               | <chem>CCC(=O)N(C1CCCCC1)C1CCCCC1</chem>                 | HUTDHWXNOSDRBN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (21)(31)   |



| Common Name                           | Canonical Smiles                       | InChIKey                    | $\beta$     | References   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| (1z)-n-methylethanimidic acid         | <chem>CNC(C)=O</chem>                  | OHLUHNLEMFGTQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.0,8.1,8.2 | (21)(31)(20) |
| 1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-pyrrolidinone   | <chem>COc1ccccc1N1CCCC1=O</chem>       | SMBILOIZRKUZPE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.1         | (21)         |
| n-ethylacetamide                      | <chem>CCNC(C)=O</chem>                 | PMDCZENCAXMSOU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.1         | (31)         |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-methylbenzamide        | <chem>Cc1ccc(C(=O)N(C)C)cc1</chem>     | ULKWBVNMJZUEBD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.1         | (31)         |
| n,n,2-trimethylpropanamide            | <chem>CC(C)C(=O)N(C)C</chem>           | GXMIHVHJTLVPKL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.1         | (21)(31)     |
| n,n-diethylacetamide                  | <chem>CCN(CC)C(C)=O</chem>             | AJFDBNQQDYLMJN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.1,8.5     | (21)(21)(31) |
| n,n-dimethylacetamide                 | <chem>CC(=O)N(C)C</chem>               | FXHOOIRPVKKKFG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.1,8.5     | (21)(31)(20) |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-methoxybenzamide       | <chem>COc1ccc(C(=O)N(C)C)cc1</chem>    | OCGXPFUJVVHRHA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.2         | (31)         |
| n-acetylpiperidine                    | <chem>CC(=O)N1CCCCC1</chem>            | KDISMIMTGUMORD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.2         | (21)         |
| n,n-diethyl-4-methoxybenzamide        | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)c1ccc(OC)cc1</chem>  | HCJXEOFLVIFFDG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.3         | (31)         |
| 1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone              | <chem>CN1CCCC1=O</chem>                | SECXISVLQFMRJM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5,8.3     | (21)(31)     |
| n,n-dicyclohexylacetamide             | <chem>CC(=O)N(C1CCCCC1)C1CCCCC1</chem> | KYVIFDXEMABEDB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5,8.4     | (21)(31)     |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-dimethylaminobenzamide | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)c1ccc(N(C)C)cc1</chem> | SWIMPUZQSVMCCL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6         | (31)         |
| n-methylcaprolactam                   | <chem>CN1CCCCC1=O</chem>               | ZWXPDGCFMMFNW-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.7         | (31)         |
| 1-methyl-2-piperidone                 | <chem>CN1CCCC1=O</chem>                | GGYVTHJIUNGKFZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.8         | (31)         |
| pyrrolidin-2-one                      | <chem>O=C1CCCN1</chem>                 | HNJBVLQSNELDL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.9         | (21)         |
| n,n-diethylisonicotinamide            | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)c1cnccc1</chem>      | CDQAJSRQKGFYDY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.9        |              |

### 3.4.16 PYRIDONE

| Common Name               | Canonical Smiles                | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 1,3-dimethyluracil        | <chem>Cn1ccc(=O)n(C)c1=O</chem> | JSDBKAHWADVXFU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.0     | (21)         |
| 3-methyl-4-pyrimidone     | <chem>Cn1cnccc1=O</chem>        | PSXLJUKMMIHADB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2     | (21)         |
| 1-methyl-2(1h)-pyridinone | <chem>Cn1ccccc1=O</chem>        | DVVGIUUJYPYENY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5,8.8 | (21)(31)(20) |

### 3.4.17 ACETYL FLUORIDE

| Common Name        | Canonical Smiles            | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| benzoyl fluoride   | <chem>O=C(F)c1ccccc1</chem> | HPMLGNIUXVXALD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.4     | (21)       |
| propionyl fluoride | <chem>CCC(=O)F</chem>       | WMFABESKCHGSRC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.8     | (21)       |

### 3.4.18 CARBONATE

| Common Name                 | Canonical Smiles              | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| vinylene carbonate          | <chem>O=c1occo1</chem>        | VAYTZRYEBVHVLE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6     | (29)       |
| dimethyl carbonate          | <chem>COC(=O)OC</chem>        | IEJIGPNLZYLLBP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (29)       |
| ethyl methyl carbonate      | <chem>CCOC(=O)OC</chem>       | JBTWLSYIZRCDFQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (29)       |
| diethyl carbonate           | <chem>CCOC(=O)OCC</chem>      | OIFBSDVPJOWBCH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.0     | (29)(20)   |
| 4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one | <chem>C[C@H]1COC(=O)O1</chem> | RUOJZAUFBMNUDX-VKHMYHEASA-N | 5.8     | (29)       |

### 3.4.19 THIOCARBONATE

| Common Name             | Canonical Smiles        | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| s-ethyl methylcarbonate | <chem>CCSC(=O)OC</chem> | VVIAWLIDZAXESO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (29)       |

### 3.4.20 UREA

| Common Name                               | Canonical Smiles                                         | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 1,1,3,3-tetraphenylurea                   | <chem>O=C(N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | ZVWHURINXJWEER-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.9     | (31)         |
| 1,1-diphenyl-3,3-diethylurea              | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>             | DQYDFMBXYUTXOK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (31)         |
| 1,1-diphenyl-3,3-dimethylurea             | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>               | JPMQWSJHCDLANT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (31)         |
| 1,3-diphenyl-1,3-diethylurea              | <chem>CCN(C(=O)N(CC)c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>             | PZIMIYVOZBTARW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.9     | (31)         |
| 1,1,3,3-tetramethylurea                   | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)N(C)C</chem>                             | AVQQQNCBBIEMEU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.3,8.5 | (21)(31)(20) |
| n,n'-dimethyl n,n'-ethyleneurea           | <chem>CN1CCN(C)C1=O</chem>                               | CYSGHNMQYZDMIA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5     | (31)         |
| 1,1,3,3-tetraethylurea                    | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)N(CC)CC</chem>                         | UWHSPZZUAYSGTB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5     | (31)         |
| 1,3-dimethyltetrahydro-2(1h)-pyrimidinone | <chem>CN1CCCN(C)C1=O</chem>                              | GUVUOGQBMVCBQP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.3     | (31)         |

### 3.4.21 ACETAMIDATE

| Common Name                           | Canonical Smiles                                                    | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| me3[n+][n-]c(=o)p-cf3c6h5             | <chem>C[N+](C)(C)[N-]C(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1</chem>                 | AXDJVNWJCWMTJY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.8     | (32)       |
| n-trimethylammonio-p-methoxybenzamide | <chem>COc1ccc(C(=O)[N-][N+](C)(C)C)cc1</chem>                       | QKUTVFWSNXJWFO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.6     | (32)       |
| me3[n+][n-]c(=o)nonyl                 | <chem>CCCCCCCCC(=O)[N-][N+](C)(C)C</chem>                           | FMCZKECPZDBHQL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.4    | (32)       |
| me3[n+][n-]c(=o)tbu                   | <chem>CC(C)(C)C(=O)[N-][N+](C)(C)C</chem>                           | QFDOXTPAGKPVEV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.4    | (32)       |
| me3[n+][n-]c(=o)1-adamantyl           | <chem>C[N+](C)(C)[N-]C(=O)C12C[C@H]3C[C@@H](C1)C[C@@H](C2)C3</chem> | RLYBUPBSBHBSJ-VNHJDHJASA-N  | 10.5    | (32)       |
| n-trimethylammonioacetamide           | <chem>CC(=O)[N-][N+](C)(C)C</chem>                                  | IUFAEQDMEMKFCW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.6    | (32)       |
| me3[n+][n-]c(=o)ipr                   | <chem>CC(C)C(=O)[N-][N+](C)(C)C</chem>                              | WMNKYPLFYPCNSX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.7    | (32)       |
| me3[n+][n-]c(=o)et                    | <chem>CCC(=O)[N-][N+](C)(C)C</chem>                                 | QSEQJBQZMRTPHG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.9    | (32)       |

### 3.4.22 CARBAMATE

| Common Name              | Canonical Smiles                               | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| phenyl diphenylcarbamate | <chem>O=C(Oc1ccccc1)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | XSJJNRDFIMCZRS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.7     | (31)       |
| methyl diphenylcarbamate | <chem>COC(=O)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>        | SYMPSOJKDIMXKZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.2     | (31)       |
| ethyl diphenylcarbamate  | <chem>CCOC(=O)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>       | HKTSLDUAGCAISP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.3     | (31)       |
| phenyl dimethylcarbamate | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)Oc1ccccc1</chem>               | MYOHNZJKOAODMX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.8     | (31)(10)   |
| methyl dimethylcarbamate | <chem>COC(=O)N(C)C</chem>                      | SELYJABLPLKXOY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.1     | (31)       |
| ethyl dimethylcarbamate  | <chem>CCOC(=O)N(C)C</chem>                     | SUDHEDJJFGYYPL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.1     | (31)       |
| ethyl diethylcarbamate   | <chem>CCOC(=O)N(CC)CC</chem>                   | VAJCYQHLYBTSHG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.4     | (31)       |

### 3.4.23 CARBAMOYL CHLORIDE

| Common Name                | Canonical Smiles                        | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| diphenylcarbamoyl chloride | <chem>O=C(Cl)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | XNBKKRFABABBPM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (31)       |
| dimethylcarbomyl chloride  | <chem>CN(C)C(=O)Cl</chem>               | YHMEMSDCNDGTB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.3     | (31)       |
| diethylcarbomyl chloride   | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)Cl</chem>             | OFCCYDUUBNUJIB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.5     | (31)       |

### 3.4.24 THIOESTER

| Common Name               | Canonical Smiles       | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| dihydro-2(3h)-thiophenone | <chem>O=C1CCCS1</chem> | KMSNYNIWEORQDJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2     | (10)       |

### 3.4.25 N-NITROSO

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles                    | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| n-nitroso-n-phenylaniline     | <chem>O=NN(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | UBUCNCOMADRQHX-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.3     | (21)(21)   |
| n-methyl-n-nitrosomethanamine | <chem>CN(C)N=O</chem>               | UMFJAHVKNCGLG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.8     | (21)(21)   |

### 3.4.26 NITRO

| Common Name                        | Canonical Smiles                            | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| 3-chloronitrobenzene               | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(Cl)c1</chem>       | KMAQZIILEGKYQZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.4     | (33)       |
| 4-chloronitrobenzene               | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Cl)cc1</chem>       | CZGCEKJOLUNIFY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.6     | (33)       |
| nitromethane                       | <chem>C[N+](=O)[O-]</chem>                  | LYGJENNIWJXYER-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.7     | (33)(20)   |
| 4-nitrophenyl acetate              | <chem>COC(=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>  | YOJAHJGBFDPSDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8     | (29)       |
| 4-nitrotoluene                     | <chem>Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>        | ZPTVNYMJQHSSEA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8     | (33)       |
| 4-nitrophenyl acetate              | <chem>CC(=O)Oc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>  | QAUUDNIGJSLPSX-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8     | (29)       |
| nitroethane                        | <chem>CC[N+](=O)[O-]</chem>                 | MCSAJNNLRCFZED-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.8     | (33)       |
| 4-nitrobenzaldehyde                | <chem>O=Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>      | BXRFAQSNOROATLV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.9     | (21)       |
| 2-methyl-2-nitropropane            | <chem>CC(C)(C)[N+](=O)[O-]</chem>           | AIMREYQYBFBEGQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.0     | (33)       |
| 2-nitropropane                     | <chem>CC(C)[N+](=O)[O-]</chem>              | FGLBSLMDCBOPQK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.0     | (33)       |
| 1,2-dimethyl-4-nitrobenzene        | <chem>Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1C</chem>       | HFZKOYWDLDYELC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.1     | (33)       |
| nitrobenzene                       | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])c1ccccc1</chem>           | LQNUZADURLCDLV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.1,3.7 | (21)(33)   |
| 4-nitroanisole                     | <chem>COc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>       | BNUHAJGCKIQFGE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.2     | (33)       |
| ethyl 4-nitrobenzoate              | <chem>CCOC(=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem> | PHWSCBWNPNZDYRI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5     | (29)       |
| 1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethanone          | <chem>CC(=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>   | YQYGPCKTNQNXMH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 4.6     | (30)       |
| n,n-diethyl-4-nitroaniline         | <chem>CCN(CC)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1</chem>  | CFPIZMWTMRWZRO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.1     | (33)       |
| (e)-n,n-dimethyl-2-nitroethenamine | <chem>CN(C)/C=C/[N+](=O)[O-]</chem>         | JKOVQYWFMFZTKMX-ONEGZZNKSA-N | 6.3,6.6 | (33)(20)   |
| 1-(2-nitrovinyl)piperidine         | <chem>O=[N+]([O-])/C=C/N1CCCCC1</chem>      | IGTWYMQBGKAFCE-VOTSOKGWSA-N  | 6.5     | (33)       |

### 3.4.27 NITROAMINE

| Common Name                                                    | Canonical Smiles                                           | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| (1r,2e,4r)-1,7,7-trimethyl-n-nitrobicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-imine | <chem>CC1(C)[C@@H]2CC[C@@]1(C)/C(=N/[N+](=O)[O-])C2</chem> | QWPYVYJPIHGYGX-RZIOALPKSA-N | 3.8     | (33)       |

### 3.4.28 N-OXIDE

| Common Name            | Canonical Smiles             | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| pyridine N-oxide       | <chem>[O-][n+]1ccccc1</chem> | ILVXOBCQQYKLDL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.0,9.1 | (21)(20)   |
| trimethylamine N-oxide | <chem>C[N+](C)(C)[O-]</chem> | UYPYRKYUKCHHIB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 13.1    | (34)       |

### 3.4.29 PHOSPHINE OXIDE

| Common Name              | Canonical Smiles                             | InChIKey                    | $\beta$    | References |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| triphenylphosphine oxide | <chem>O=P(c1ccccc1)(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | FIQMHBVVRAXMOP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.1       | (21)       |
| tributylphosphine oxide  | <chem>CCCCP(=O)(CCCC)CCCC</chem>             | MNZAKDODWSQONA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.2, 10.7 | (21)(35)   |
| trimethylphosphine oxide | <chem>CP(C)(C)=O</chem>                      | LRMLWYXJORUTBG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.7       | (21)       |
| tripropylphosphine oxide | <chem>CCCP(=O)(CCC)CCC</chem>                | SNZSAFILJOCMFM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.8       | (21)       |
| triethylphosphine oxide  | <chem>CCP(=O)(CC)CC</chem>                   | ZSSWXNPRLJLCDU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 11.1,10.1  | (21)(20)   |

### 3.4.30 PHOSPHATE

| Common Name                                           | Canonical Smiles                                | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| triphenyl phosphate                                   | <chem>O=P(Oc1ccccc1)(Oc1ccccc1)Oc1ccccc1</chem> | XZZNDPSIHUTMOC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.0     | (21)       |
| 5,5-dimethyl-2-phenoxy-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinane 2-oxide | <chem>CC1(C)COP(=O)(Oc2ccccc2)OC1</chem>        | VSKVZTVOVPEFOH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.3     | (36)       |
| trimethyl phosphate                                   | <chem>COP(=O)(OC)OC</chem>                      | WVLBCYQITXONBZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5     | (21)       |
| tributyl phosphate                                    | <chem>CCCCOP(=O)(OCCCC)OCCCC</chem>             | STCOOQWBFONSKY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6     | (21)       |
| triethyl phosphate                                    | <chem>CCOP(=O)(OCC)OCC</chem>                   | DQWPFSLDHJDLRL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.8     | (21)       |

### 3.4.31 PHOSPHITE

| Common Name           | Canonical Smiles                  | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| dimethyl phosphite    | <chem>CO[PH](=O)OC</chem>         | HZCDANOFILILNSA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.0     | (21)       |
| diethyl phosphite     | <chem>CCO[PH](=O)OCC</chem>       | MJUJXFBTEFXVKU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.3     | (21)       |
| diisopropyl phosphite | <chem>CC(C)O[PH](=O)OC(C)C</chem> | BLKXLEPPVDUHYBY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6     | (21)       |

### 3.4.32 PHOSPHONIC ACID

| Common Name                                 | Canonical Smiles                 | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| 5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinane 2-oxide | <chem>CC1(C)CO[PH](=O)OC1</chem> | QHXZLTUNAVKFIT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2     | (36)       |

### 3.4.33 PHOSPHONATE

| Common Name                                                   | Canonical Smiles                                        | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| 3,2-dioxaphosphinane 2-oxide                                  | <chem>CC1(C)COP(=O)(C(Cl)(Cl)Cl)OC1</chem>              | CGMXYGZTTKIENK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.6     | (36)       |
| diethyl trichloromethylphosphonate                            | <chem>CCOP(=O)(OCC)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl</chem>                   | RVAQSYWDOSHWGP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.3     | (21)       |
| diethyl dichloromethylphosphonate                             | <chem>CCOP(=O)(OCC)C(Cl)Cl</chem>                       | XDOKVFJJVSLHDJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (21)       |
| 2-methoxy-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinane 2-oxide         | <chem>COP1(=O)OCC(C)(C)CO1</chem>                       | HHZSLQGPHYVMOQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (36)       |
| 5,5-dimethyl-2-phenyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinane 2-oxide          | <chem>CC1(C)COP(=O)(c2ccccc2)OC1</chem>                 | IBGSBHZFACCHSP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.4     | (36)       |
| diethyl (chloromethyl)phosphonate                             | <chem>CCOP(=O)(CCl)OCC</chem>                           | MZBIWKMCTWJLPT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.5     | (21)       |
| diethyl tritylphosphonate                                     | <chem>CCOP(=O)(OCC)C(c1ccccc1)(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | AEMDEBJSSOOMNM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6     | (36)       |
| 2,5,5-trimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinane 2-oxide                | <chem>CC1(C)COP(C)(=O)OC1</chem>                        | PQSCITIRWCGOKJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6     | (36)       |
| 2-benzyl-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinane 2-oxide          | <chem>CC1(C)COP(=O)(Cc2ccccc2)OC1</chem>                | QULASSAQFUJMIP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6     | (36)       |
| di-(1-chloropropyl) methylphosphonate                         | <chem>CC[C@H](Cl)O[P@](C)(=O)O[C@H](Cl)CC</chem>        | IWJMFKRJGSKMBW-SHRKTGAESA-N | 8.7     | (21)       |
| dimethyl ethylphosphonate                                     | <chem>CCP(=O)(OC)OC</chem>                              | YHQMSHVVGOSZEW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.0     | (21)       |
| dimethyl methylphosphonate                                    | <chem>COP(C)(=O)OC</chem>                               | VONWDASPFIQPDY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.1     | (37)       |
| 5,5-dimethyl-2-(trichloromethyl)-1, diethyl methylphosphonate | <chem>CCOP(C)(=O)OCC</chem>                             | NYYLZXREFNYPKB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.1     | (21)       |
| diethyl isopropylphosphonate                                  | <chem>CCOP(=O)(OCC)C(C)C</chem>                         | PPMDSXRMQXBCJW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.1     | (21)       |
| diethyl ethylphosphonate                                      | <chem>CCOP(=O)(CC)OCC</chem>                            | AATNZNJRDOVKDD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.2     | (21)       |

### 3.4.34 OTHER P=O

| Common Name                                          | Canonical Smiles                                | InChIKey                       | $\beta$        | References   |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| heptyne                                              | <chem>C#CCCCC</chem>                            | YVXHZKKCZYLQOP-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 3.0            | (11)         |
| o-prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamino)thiophosphinate      | <chem>C#CCOP(=S)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | HDWKOGROOOQOOX-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 5.1            | (11)         |
| 3-propynyl phosphorodichloridate                     | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(Cl)Cl</chem>                   | XHEYZHCJHWNLAA-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 5.2            | (11)         |
| 2-chloro-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosphinane 2-oxide | <chem>CC1(C)COP(=O)(Cl)OC1</chem>               | VZMUCIBBVMLEKC-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 6.4            | (36)         |
| o,o-diethyl s-methylâ phosphorothioate               | <chem>CCOP(=O)(OCC)SC</chem>                    | GWEDODYYNURODY-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 7.8            | (36)         |
| n,n,n',n'-tetramethylphosphorodiamidic chloride      | <chem>CN(C)P(=O)(Cl)N(C)C</chem>                | WYLQARGYFXBZMD-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 8.5            | (11)         |
| s-prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamino)thiophosphinate      | <chem>C#CCSP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | JEFWAOURROPQAD-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 8.9            | (11)         |
| diethyl diethylphosphoramidate                       | <chem>CCOP(=O)(OCC)N(CC)CC</chem>               | SZAAJLKHJPJRJQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 9.0            | (36)         |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(morpholino)phosphinate               | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N1CCOCC1)N1CCOCC1</chem>       | ZWZFGONTTYIELP-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 9.0            | (11)         |
| 1-[aziridin-1-yl(prop-2-ynoxy)phosphoryl]aziridine   | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N1CC1)N1CC1</chem>             | DMGBLQXOZQWUAR-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 9.0            | (11)         |
| N/A                                                  | <chem>C#CCN(CC)P(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>         | DETZZVPMDQPJIC-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 9.3            | (11)         |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(dibutylamino)phosphinate             | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(CCCC)CCCC)N(CCCC)CCCC</chem> | UIZVATMSLGDSAW-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 9.4            | (11)         |
| but-3-ynyl bis(dimethylamino)phosphinate             | <chem>C#CCCOP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>            | GYHSJCJMDZRRJG-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 9.5            | (11)         |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(dimethylamino)phosphinate            | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | MFXLTAAMOAZMS-UHFFFAOYSA-N     | 9.6            | (11)         |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(diethylamino)phosphinate             | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N(CC)CC)N(CC)CC</chem>         | DEHSPEZTBSYMLP-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 9.7            | (11)         |
| prop-2-ynyl bis(piperidino)phosphinate               | <chem>C#CCOP(=O)(N1CCCCC1)N1CCCCC1</chem>       | RVDBZQDTMHPU AJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N ( | 10.1           | (11)         |
| n-methyl n-propargyl bis-dimethylphosphoramidate     | <chem>C#CCN(C)P(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>          | DOYODMYEMDHHCE-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 10.4           | (11)         |
| HMPA                                                 | <chem>CN(C)P(=O)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>             | GNOIPBMMFNIUFM-UHFFFAOYSA-N    | 10.8,10.9,11.0 | (11)(21)(20) |

### 3.4.35 SULFOXIDE

| Common Name                       | Canonical Smiles                         | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| 1,1'-sulfinyldibenzene            | <chem>O=S(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem>       | JJHHLJFTHRNPIC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.5     | (21)(21)   |
| (methylsulfinyl)benzene           | <chem>C[S@](=O)c1ccccc1</chem>           | JXTGICXCHWMCPM-VIFPVBQESA-N | 7.8     | (21)       |
| 1,1'-sulfinylbis(4-methylbenzene) | <chem>Cc1ccc(S(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)cc1</chem> | MJWNJEJCQHNDNM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (21)       |
| tetrahydrothiophene s-oxide       | <chem>O=S1CCCC1</chem>                   | ISXOBTBCNRHQQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 8.6     | (21)       |
| DMSO                              | <chem>CS(C)=O</chem>                     | IAZDPXIOMUYVGZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.6,8.8 | (21)(20)   |
| dibutyl sulphoxide                | <chem>CCCCS(=O)CCCC</chem>               | LOWMYOWHQMKBTM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.7     | (21)       |
| di-isopropyl sulphoxide           | <chem>CC(C)S(=O)C(C)C</chem>             | WFJXYIUAMJAURQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.7     | (21)       |

### 3.4.36 SULFONE

| Common Name                      | Canonical Smiles                       | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| diphenyl sulphone                | <chem>O=S(=O)(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1</chem> | KZTTYGOKRVBIMI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.9,5.8 | (21)(38)   |
| tetrahydrothiopheneâ 1,1-dioxide | <chem>O=S1(=O)CCCC1</chem>             | HXJUTPCZVOIRIF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.0,6.3 | (21)(38)   |
| dimethyl sulphone                | <chem>CS(C)(=O)=O</chem>               | HHVIBTZHLRERCL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.2     | (38)       |
| dibutyl sulphone                 | <chem>CCCCS(=O)(=O)CCCC</chem>         | AIDFJGKWTOULTC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.4     | (38)       |

### 3.4.37 SULFITE

| Common Name      | Canonical Smiles         | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| diethyl sulphite | <chem>CCOS(=O)OCC</chem> | NVJBFAFDFTXOTO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (21)       |

### 3.4.38 SULFATE

| Common Name      | Canonical Smiles             | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| diethyl sulphate | <chem>CCOS(=O)(=O)OCC</chem> | DENRZWYUOJLTMF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.8     | (38)(20)   |

### 3.4.39 SULFONATE

| Common Name            | Canonical Smiles           | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| ethyl methanesulfonate | <chem>CCOS(C)(=O)=O</chem> | PLUBXMRUUVWRLT-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.3     | (38)       |



### 3.4.40 SULFAMIDE

| Common Name                   | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| n,n,n',n'-tetraethylsulfamide | <chem>CCN(CC)S(=O)(=O)N(CC)CC</chem> | IYIAWAACGTUPCC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.3     | (38)       |

### 3.4.41 SULFINAMIDE

| Common Name                        | Canonical Smiles                      | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| n,n-dimethylbenzenesulfinamide     | <chem>CN(C)[S@](=O)c1ccccc1</chem>    | HLDBHWJNZHGZMV-LLVKDONJSA-N | 7.6     | (21)       |
| n,n-dimethyltoluene-p-sulphonamide | <chem>Cc1ccc([S@](=O)N(C)C)cc1</chem> | NPZOFLLFFNIYON-LBPRGKRZSA-N | 7.7     | (21)       |
| n,n-dimethylmethanesulfinamide     | <chem>CN(C)[S@](C)=O</chem>           | AQNQZLOSBEYBX-LURJTMIESA-N  | 8.2     | (21)(21)   |

### 3.4.42 SULFONAMIDE

| Common Name                                                     | Canonical Smiles                                 | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| 2-benzyl-1,2-benzothiazol-3(2h)-one 1,1-dioxide                 | <chem>O=C1c2ccccc2S(=O)(=O)N1Cc1ccccc1</chem>    | JLGPMOJYECOCEP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.6     | (10)         |
| n-benzyl-n-methylbenzenesulfonamide                             | <chem>CN(Cc1ccccc1)S(=O)(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>      | NMRHCNYNTKGDGB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.2     | (10)         |
| n-methylmethanesulfonamide                                      | <chem>CNS(C)(=O)=O</chem>                        | UHNHTTIUNATJKL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.9     | (21)         |
| n,n-dimethylmethanesulfonamide                                  | <chem>CN(C)S(C)(=O)=O</chem>                     | WCFDSGHAIGTEKL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.9,6.0 | (21)(38)     |
| n,n-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide                                  | <chem>CN(C)S(=O)(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>              | BVSPJPNNLDIUFE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.1,5.7 | (21)(38)(20) |
| n,n-dimethyltoluene-p-sulphonamide                              | <chem>Cc1ccc([S@@](=O)(O)N(C)C)cc1</chem>        | LPZKWQRDFJJRDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.2     | (21)         |
| n-[(dimethylamino)methylene]benzene sulfonamide                 | <chem>CN(C)/C=N/S(=O)(=O)c1ccccc1</chem>         | WDGYPUOJGIEZMO-CSKARUKUSA-N | 7.1     | (38)         |
| n,n,4-trimethylbenzenesulfonamide                               | <chem>Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)N(C)C)cc1</chem>           | WZKOKGOAHBIPCI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.7     | (21)         |
| n-(dimethyl-lambda 4 -sulfanylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide | <chem>Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)N=S(C)C)cc1</chem>         | XXOIGDFCELVFFJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.8     | (38)         |
| 2,2,2-trimethyl-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]diazan-2-ium-1-ide  | <chem>Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)[N-][N+](C)(C)C)cc1</chem> | DXVVZIGSMCTRDV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 8.9     | (38)         |
| 2,2,2-trimethyl-1-(octylsulfonyl)diazan-2-ium-1-ide             | <chem>CCCCCCCCS(=O)(=O)[N-][N+](C)(C)C</chem>    | CHSPMZWZNFDUDE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 9.5     | (38)         |

## 3.5 SULFUR

### 3.5.1 THIOETHER

| Common Name                 | Canonical Smiles  | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| ethyl methyl sulphide       | CCSC              | WXEHBUMAEPOYKP-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1     | (21)       |
| tetrahydrothiophene         | C1CCSC1           | RAOIDOHSFRTOEL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.3,3.7 | (21)(20)   |
| isobuty n-butyl sulphide    | CCCCSCC(C)C       | PWXRDOSRCIGJDM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.5     | (21)       |
| dimethyl sulphide           | CSC               | QMMFVYPAHWCMMS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.5     | (21)       |
| dibutyl sulphide            | CCCCSCCCC         | HTIRHQRTDBPHNZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6     | (21)       |
| 1-(sec-butylsulfanyl)butane | CCCCS[C@@H](C)CC  | JEJBXIHZMUVILV-QMMMGPBSA-N  | 3.6     | (21)       |
| diethyl sulphide            | CCSCC             | LJSQFQKUNVCTIA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6     | (21)       |
| di(tert-butyl) sulphide     | CC(C)(C)SC(C)(C)C | LNMBCKRKCIMQLW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.6     | (21)       |
| tert-butyl n-butyl sulphide | CCCCSC(C)(C)C     | XRYKNXGXIFPTKH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7     | (21)       |
| diisopropyl sulphide        | CC(C)SC(C)C       | XYWDPYKBIRQXQS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.8     | (21)       |

### 3.5.2 THIOKETONE

| Common Name | Canonical Smiles              | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| thiocamphor | CC1(C)[C@H]2CC[C@]1(C)C(=S)C2 | AAADKYXUTOBAGS-OIBJUYFYSA-N | 3.8     | (39)       |

### 3.5.3 THIOAMIDE

| Common Name                         | Canonical Smiles       | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| n,n-dimethylthioformamide           | CN(C)C=S               | SKECXRFZFFAANN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.4     | (39)       |
| n,n-dimethylbenzenecarbothioamide   | CN(C)C(=S)c1ccccc1     | OPXCUUJACRRYMC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.5,5.3 | (21)(39)   |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-methoxythiobenzamide | COc1ccc(C(=S)N(C)C)cc1 | DSGZADFUTPZEMZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.6     | (39)       |
| 4,n,n-trimethylthiobenzamide        | Cc1ccc(C(=S)N(C)C)cc1  | WZADGDPHGLPABW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.6     | (39)       |
| n-methylthioacetamide               | CNC(C)=S               | BNLLHLUAOXAUNQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.6     | (39)(20)   |
| n,n-dimethylethanethioamide         | CC(=S)N(C)C            | LKNQXZAHNDFIQY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.7,6.0 | (21)(39)   |
| n,n-dimethyl-4-aminothiobenzamide   | CN(C)C(=S)c1ccc(N)cc1  | JUNNTRSMCCUKGG-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.0     | (39)       |
| 2-azepanethione                     | S=C1CCCCCN1            | APLHDUWNMGJBFD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.6     | (39)       |
| 2-methylpropanethioamide            | CC(C)C(N)=S            | NPCLRBQYESMUPD-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.0     |            |

### 3.5.4 THIOCARBAMATE

| Common Name                              | Canonical Smiles                | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| 3-methyl-1,3-benzoxazole-2(3h)-thione    | <chem>Cn1c(=S)oc2ccccc21</chem> | VMOIPIVQHVFUFO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.8     | (39)       |
| o-methyl dimethylcarbamothioate          | <chem>COC(=S)N(C)C</chem>       | QPKDBLGFWZSDSB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (21)(39)   |
| 1,3-benzoxazole-2(3h)-thione             | <chem>S=c1[nH]c2ccccc2o1</chem> | FLFWJIBUZQARMU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.8     | (39)       |
| 3,4,5-trimethyl-1,3-oxazole-2(3h)-thione | <chem>Cc1oc(=S)n(C)c1C</chem>   | MQBNSGDDWSWJLR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.8     | (39)       |
| 1,3-oxazolidine-2-thione                 | <chem>S=C1NCCO1</chem>          | UMURLIQHQSULR-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.1     | (39)       |
| 4,5-dimethyl-1,3-oxazole-2(3h)-thione    | <chem>Cc1[nH]c(=S)oc1C</chem>   | XEJIHKUDPINBCS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.1     | (39)       |

### 3.5.5 DITHIOCARBAMATE

| Common Name                               | Canonical Smiles                | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| 3-methyl-1,3-benzothiazole-2(3h)-thione   | <chem>Cn1c(=S)sc2ccccc21</chem> | IRNRNPNZAKHEAW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.5     | (39)       |
| methyl dimethylcarbamodithioate           | <chem>CSC(=S)N(C)C</chem>       | NBBZMDUHKWRYSZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7,4.5 | (21)(39)   |
| 3-methyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione        | <chem>Cn1ccsc1=S</chem>         | IENJMFWWRIWLIW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.9     | (39)       |
| 3-methyl-1,3-thiazolidine-2-thione        | <chem>CN1CCSC1=S</chem>         | RGTLAJIDOSPEDH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.1     | (39)       |
| 3,4,5-trimethyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione | <chem>Cc1sc(=S)n(C)c1C</chem>   | MZBUJUWHEHJJKJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.6     | (39)       |
| 1,3-benzothiazole-2(3h)-thione            | <chem>S=c1[nH]c2ccccc2s1</chem> | YXIWHUQXZSMYRE-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 5.6     | (39)       |
| 1,3-thiazolidine-2-thione                 | <chem>S=C1NCCS1</chem>          | WGJCBBASTRWVJL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.0     | (39)       |
| 4,5-dimethyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3h)-thione    | <chem>Cc1[nH]c(=S)sc1C</chem>   | KKHBRTFQIYIHEI-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.1     | (39)       |

### 3.5.6 THIOUREA

| Common Name                                            | Canonical Smiles                      | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| 1,3-dimethyl-1,3-dihydro-2h-benzimidazole-2-thione     | <chem>Cn1c(=S)n(C)c2ccccc21</chem>    | CSYLYUAMXUGIFE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.7     | (39)       |
| n,n-dimethyl-n',n'-diethylthiourea                     | <chem>CCN(CC)C(=S)N(C)C</chem>        | RJSZFWIUDNOVNP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.9     | (39)       |
| 1,1,3,3-tetramethylthiourea                            | <chem>CN(C)C(=S)N(C)C</chem>          | MNOILHPDHOHILI-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 5.9,6.1 | (21)(39)   |
| n,n'-dimethyl-n,n'-ethylenethiourea                    | <chem>CN1CCN(C)C1=S</chem>            | FYHIXFCITOCVKH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.0     | (39)       |
| 1-methyl-1,3-dihydro-2h-benzimidazole-2-thione         | <chem>Cn1c(=S)[nH]c2ccccc21</chem>    | CDNHLXOFELOEOL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.5     | (39)       |
| 1,3-dimethyl-1,3-dihydro-2h-imidazole-2-thione         | <chem>Cn1ccn(C)c1=S</chem>            | ZYPLZLQKRFFKCL-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 6.5     | (39)       |
| 3-[(e)-(dimethylamino)methylene]-1,1-dimethylthiourea  | <chem>CN(C)/C=N/C(=S)N(C)C</chem>     | KBVQJEKAHKMCID-FNORWQNL-SA-N | 7.0     | (39)       |
| 1,3,4,5-tetramethylimidazole-2(3h)-thione              | <chem>Cc1c(C)n(C)c(=S)n1C</chem>      | UEALYGMEMQDEM-Q-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.0     | (39)       |
| 1-methyl-2-imidazolidinethione                         | <chem>CN1CCNC1=S</chem>               | FDDDDTDSPQXLQFY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.2     | (39)       |
| n-methyl-n,n'-propylenethiourea                        | <chem>CN1CCCNC1=S</chem>              | KWRGMBARTDLYSH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.5     | (39)       |
| (1e)-n'-(dimethylcarbamothioyl)-n,n-dimethylethanamide | <chem>C/C(=N \C(=S)N(C)C)N(C)C</chem> | BATDBURDIROQFJ-SOFGYWHQSA-N  | 7.6     | (39)       |
| 1-methyl-1h-imidazole-2-thiol                          | <chem>Cn1cc[nH]c1=S</chem>            | PMRYVIKBURPHAH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.7,8.1 | (39)(20)   |
| 1,4,5-trimethyl-1,3-dihydro-2h-imidazole-2-thione      | <chem>Cc1[nH]c(=S)n(C)c1C</chem>      | PERWAYOEWEJENO-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 7.9     | (39)       |

### 3.5.7 ISOTHIOCYANATE

| Common Name          | Canonical Smiles     | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| ethyl isothiocyanate | <chem>CCN=C=S</chem> | HBNYJWAFDZLWRS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.9     | (21)       |

### 3.5.8 THIOCARBOYL CHLORIDE

| Common Name                       | Canonical Smiles          | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| n,n-dimethylthiocarbonyl chloride | <chem>CN(C)C(=S)Cl</chem> | PHWISQNXPLXQRU-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.2     | (39)       |

### 3.5.9 TRITHIOCARBONATE

| Common Name              | Canonical Smiles       | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| ethylenetrithiocarbonate | <chem>S=C1SCCS1</chem> | XCWPBWWTGHQKDR-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.7     | (39)       |

### 3.5.10 THIOPHOSPHINES

| Common Name                     | Canonical Smiles                             | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| o,o,o-triethyl phosphorothioate | <chem>CCOP(=S)(OCC)OCC</chem>                | QTPJMTACJMLPLL-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 4.7     | (21)       |
| hexamethylthiophosphoramidate   | <chem>CN(C)P(=S)(N(C)C)N(C)C</chem>          | NPKXLCMBIGGTTQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.0     | (21)       |
| tributylphosphine sulphide      | <chem>CCCCP(=S)(CCCC)CCCC</chem>             | FQVPFGDPYSIWTM-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.3     | (21)       |
| trioctylphosphine sulphide      | <chem>CCCCCCCCP(=S)(CCCCCCCC)CCCCCCCC</chem> | PIOZWDBMINZWGJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 6.5     | (21)       |

## 3.6 Se

### 3.6.1 SELENOETHER

| Common Name      | Canonical Smiles          | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| diethyl selenide | <chem>CC[Se]CC</chem>     | ALCDAWARCQFJBA-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.4     | (21)       |
| dibutyl selenide | <chem>CCCC[Se]CCCC</chem> | WAULAQAPARJWJJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.5     | (21)       |

### 3.7 FLUORINE

| Common Name         | Canonical Smiles                     | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| fluorobenzene       | Fc1ccccc1                            | PYLWMHQQBFSUBP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.6     | (21)       |
| 1,3-difluoropropane | FCCCF                                | OOLOYCGJRJFTPM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.5     | (40)       |
| 1-fluoropentane     | CCCCCF                               | OEPRBXUJOQLYID-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.9     | (40)       |
| 1-fluorooctane      | CCCCCCCCF                            | DHIVLKMKGKIZOHF-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 3.1     | (40)(20)   |
| fluorocyclohexane   | FC1CCCCC1                            | GOBGVVAHHOUMDK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 3.3     | (40)       |
| 1-fluoroadamantane  | F[C@]12C[C@H]3C[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2 | CPWSNJSXSXXVLD-CHIWXEEVSA-N  | 3.6     | (40)       |

### 3.8 CHLORINE

| Common Name              | Canonical Smiles                      | InChIKey                    | $\beta$ | References |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|
| tetrachloromethane       | ClC(Cl)(Cl)Cl                         | VZGDMQKNWNREIO-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 0.6     | (21)       |
| chloroform               | ClC(Cl)Cl                             | HEDRZPFGACZZDS-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 0.8     | (21)       |
| dichloromethane          | ClCCl                                 | YMWUJEATGCHHMB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.1,2.0 | (21)(40)   |
| 1,1-dichloroethane       | CC(Cl)Cl                              | SCYULBFZEHDVBN-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.5     | (40)       |
| 1,1,1-trichloroethane    | CC(Cl)(Cl)Cl                          | UOCLXMDMGBRAIB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.5     | (40)       |
| 1-chlorobutane           | CCCCCl                                | VFWCMGCRMGJXDK-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.7,2.2 | (21)(40)   |
| chlorobenzene            | Clc1ccccc1                            | MVPPADPHJFYWMZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 1.8     | (21)       |
| 1,3-dichloropropane      | ClCCCCl                               | YHRUOJUYPBZOS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.9     | (40)       |
| 1,4-dichlorobutane       | ClCCCCCl                              | KJDRSWPQXHESDQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.0     | (40)       |
| 1,5-dichloropentane      | ClCCCCCl                              | LBKDGROORAKTLC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2     | (40)       |
| 1-chloropentane          | CCCCCl                                | SQCZQTSHSZLZIQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2     | (40)       |
| 2-chloropropane          | CC(C)Cl                               | ULYZAYCEDJDHCC-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.4     | (40)       |
| 1,2-dichloroethane       | ClCCCl                                | WSLDOOZREJYCGB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.4     | (40)       |
| chlorocyclohexane        | ClC1CCCCC1                            | UNFUYWDGSDHHCW-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.5,2.6 | (40)(20)   |
| 2-chloro-2-methylpropane | CC(C)(C)Cl                            | NBRKLOOSMBRFMH-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.6,2.4 | (21)(40)   |
| 1-chloroadamantane       | Cl[C@]12C[C@H]3C[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2 | OZNXTQSXSHODFR-CHIWXEEVSA-N | 2.7     | (40)       |

### 3.9 BROMINE

| Common Name             | Canonical Smiles                      | InChIKey                     | $\beta$     | References   |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| bromobenzene            | BrC1ccccc1                            | QARVLSVVCXYDNA-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.4         | (21)         |
| dibromomethane          | BrCBr                                 | FJBFPHVGVWTDIP-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.5         | (40)         |
| 1,2-dibromoethane       | BrCCBr                                | PAAZPARNPHGIKF-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.7         | (40)         |
| 1,3-dibromopropane      | BrCCCB                                | VEFLKXRACNJHOV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.9         | (40)         |
| bromocyclopropane       | BrC1CC1                               | LKXYJYDRLBPHRS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0         | (40)         |
| 1,4-dibromobutane       | BrCCCCBr                              | ULTHEAFYOOPTTB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0         | (40)         |
| 1-bromopropane          | CCCB                                  | CYNYIHKIEHGYOZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2         | (40)         |
| bromoethane             | CCBr                                  | RDHPKYGYEGBMSE-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2         | (40)         |
| 1-bromopentane          | CCCCCB                                | YZWKKMVJZFACSU-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.3         | (40)         |
| 2-bromo-2-methylpropane | CC(C)(C)Br                            | RKSOPLXZQNSWAS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.3,2.6     | (21)(40)     |
| 2-bromopropane          | CC(C)Br                               | NAMYKGVVDVNBCFQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.4         | (40)         |
| bromocyclohexane        | BrC1CCCCC1                            | AQNQQHJNRPDOQV-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.5         | (40)         |
| 1-bromoadamantane       | Br[C@]12C[C@H]3C[C@H](C[C@H](C3)C1)C2 | VQHPRVYDKRESCL-CHIWXEEVSA-N  | 2.7         | (40)         |
| 1-bromobutane           | CCCCBr                                | MPPPKRYCTPRNTB-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.7,2.3,2.4 | (21)(40)(20) |

### 3.10 IODINE

| Common Name            | Canonical Smiles      | InChIKey                     | $\beta$ | References |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------|------------|
| iodobenzene            | Ic1ccccc1             | SNHMUERNLJLMHN-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.5     | (21)       |
| 1,2-diiodoethane       | ICCI                  | GBBZLMLLFVFKJM-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.6     | (40)       |
| diiodomethane          | ICI                   | NZZFYRREKKOMAT-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.6     | (40)       |
| 1,3-diiodopropane      | ICCCI                 | AAAXMNYUNVCMCJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 1.9     | (40)       |
| iodoethane             | CCI                   | HVTICUPFWKNHNG-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0     | (40)       |
| 1,4-diiodobutane       | ICCCCI                | ROUYUBHVBKMQO-UHFFFAOYSA-N   | 2.0     | (40)       |
| iodomethane            | CI                    | INQOMBQAUSQDDS-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.0     | (40)(20)   |
| 1-iodopentane          | CCCCCI                | BLXSFCCHWMBESKV-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 2.2     | (40)       |
| 2-iodopropane          | CC(C)I                | FMKOJHGHASLBPH-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.2     | (40)       |
| 2-iodo-2-methylpropane | CC(C)(C)I             | ANGGPYSFTXVERY-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.3     | (40)       |
| iodocyclohexane        | IC1CCCCC1             | FUCOMWZKWIEKRK-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 2.4     | (40)       |
| 1-iodoadamantane       | IC12CC3CC(CC(C3)C1)C2 | PXVOATXCSSPUEM-CHIWXEEVSA-N  | 2.6     | (40)       |

### 3.11 SOLID STATE PARAMETERS

| Common Name                                  | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| Diaryl alkyl phosphine oxide                 | 9.6     | (41)       |
| N-Substituted benzimidazole                  | 9.1     | (41)       |
| N-Substituted imidazole                      | 8       | (41)       |
| N,N',N'-Trisubstituted urea                  | 7.9     | (41)       |
| Primary alkyl amide                          | 7.5     | (41)       |
| Alkylidene hydrazide                         | 7.4     | (41)       |
| N-Substituted alkylidene hydrazide           | 7.3     | (41)       |
| Alkylidene sulfonamide                       | 7.1     | (41)       |
| N,N'-Disubstituted hydrazide                 | 7.1     | (41)       |
| N-Aryl N-alkyl benzamide                     | 6.6     | (41)       |
| Benzimidazole                                | 6.5     | (41)       |
| Sulphinamide                                 | 6.4     | (41)       |
| N-Substituted pyrazole                       | 6.2     | (41)       |
| Thiourea, both Ns secondary                  | 6.2     | (41)       |
| $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated aldehyde"        | 6.2     | (41)       |
| $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated carboxylic acid" | 6.2     | (41)       |
| Alkylidene hydrazinecarbodithioate           | 6.1     | (41)       |
| N-Aryl secondary amide                       | 6.1     | (41)       |
| Aryl aldehyde oxime                          | 6.1     | (41)       |
| N,O-Dialkyl secondary carbamate"             | 6       | (41)       |
| $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated alkyl ester      | 5.8     | (41)       |
| Alkyl aryl sulphone                          | 5.7     | (41)       |
| N-Aryl secondary benzamide                   | 5.5     | (41)       |
| Primary sulphonamide                         | 5.4     | (41)       |
| N-Aryl O-alkyl secondary carbamate           | 5.3     | (41)       |
| N,O-Dialkyl N-aryl oxime                     | 5       | (41)       |
| Alkylidene sulphonohydrazide                 | 4.9     | (41)       |
| Oxime                                        | 4.9     | (41)       |
| Dialkylidene hydrazine                       | 4.8     | (41)       |
| N,N'-Dialkyl diazo                           | 4.2     | (41)       |
| N,N'-Diaryl diazo                            | 4       | (41)       |
| Enol                                         | 3.6     | (41)       |



| Common Name                                 | $\beta$                   | References |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| N-Alkyl N'-aryl diazo                       | 3.5                       | (41)       |
| Organic azide                               | 3.3                       | (41)       |
| $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated alkyl ether     | 3                         | (41)       |
| m-Halophenol                                | 2.9                       | (41)       |
| Alkyl aryl thioether                        | 2.6                       | (41)       |
| Disulphide                                  | 2.3                       | (41)       |
| Thiol                                       | 1.8 (solution state), 2.3 | (41)(42)   |
| Diaryl thioether                            | 1.5                       | (41)       |
| $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated secondary amine | 0.7                       | (41)       |

### 3.12 ANIONS

| Common Name              | Canonical Smiles                                          | InChIKey                    | $\beta$   | References |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|
| hexafluorophosphate      | <chem>F[P-](F)(F)(F)F</chem>                              | LJQLCJWAZJINEB-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7         | (4)        |
| bistriflylimide anion    | <chem>C(F)(F)(F)S(=O)(=O)[N-]S(=O)(=O)C(F)(F)F</chem>     | NHHWJSXMTZIPES-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 7.3       | (4)        |
| perchlorate              | <chem>[O-]Cl(=O)(=O)=O</chem>                             | VLTRZXGMWDSKGL-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 8.3       | (4)        |
| iodide                   | <chem>[I-]</chem>                                         | XMBWDFGMSWQBCA-UHFFFAOYSA-M | [8.9,9.1] | (4)        |
| perherrate               | <chem>[O-][Re](=O)(=O)=O</chem>                           | WPWXHJFQOFBAC-UHFFFAOYSA-N  | 9.4       | (4)        |
| perfluorobutyl sulfonate | <chem>C(C(C(F)(F)S(=O)(=O)[O-])(F)F)(C(F)(F)F)(F)F</chem> | JGTNAGYHADQMCM-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 9.4       | (4)        |
| triflate anion           | <chem>C(F)(F)(F)S(=O)(=O)[O-]</chem>                      | ITMCEJHCFYSIIV-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 9.4       | (4)        |
| hydrogen sulfate         | <chem>OS(=O)(=O)[O-]</chem>                               | QAOWNCQODCNURD-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 10.4      | (4)        |
| bromide                  | <chem>[Br-]</chem>                                        | CPELXLSAUQHCOX-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 10.6      | (4)        |
| nitrate                  | <chem>[N+](=O)([O-])[O-]</chem>                           | NHNBFGGVMKEFGY-UHFFFAOYSA-N | 10.7      | (4)        |
| methanesulfonate         | <chem>CS(=O)(=O)[O-]</chem>                               | AFVFQIVMOAPDHO-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 11.3      | (4)        |
| chloride                 | <chem>[Cl-]</chem>                                        | VEXZGXHMUGYJMC-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 12.1      | (4)        |
| phosphate diester        | <chem>COP(=O)([O-])OC</chem>                              | KKUKTXOBABVSHC-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 14.3      | (4)        |
| acetate                  | <chem>CC(=O)[O-]</chem>                                   | QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 15        | (4)        |
| benzoate                 | <chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)[O-]</chem>                       | WPYMKLBDIGXBTP-UHFFFAOYSA-M | 15.1      | (4)        |

### 3.13 ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS

| Common Name                                                                                        | $\beta$ | References |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| trans-[Ni(F)(2-C <sub>5</sub> NF <sub>4</sub> )(PEt <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]                  | 12      | (43)       |
| trans-[Ni(F)(2-C <sub>5</sub> NF <sub>4</sub> )(PCy <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]                  | 9.7     | (43)       |
| trans-[Pd(F)(4-C <sub>5</sub> NF <sub>4</sub> )(PCy <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ]                  | 11.6    | (43)       |
| trans-[Pt(F)2-C <sub>5</sub> NF <sub>2</sub> H(CF <sub>3</sub> )(PCy <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ] | 11      | (43)       |
| Cp <sub>2</sub> TiF <sub>2</sub>                                                                   | 5.8     | (43)       |
| Cp <sub>2</sub> ZrF <sub>2</sub>                                                                   | 4.7     | (43)       |
| Cp <sub>2</sub> HfF <sub>2</sub>                                                                   | 4.7     | (43)       |
| Cp* <sub>2</sub> TiF <sub>2</sub>                                                                  | 6.9     | (43)       |
| Cp* <sub>2</sub> ZrF <sub>2</sub>                                                                  | 5.6     | (43)       |
| Cp* <sub>2</sub> HfF <sub>2</sub>                                                                  | 5.1-5.4 | (43)       |

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