Supporting information for

Direct Z-scheme WTe₂/InSe van der Waals heterostructure for overall water splitting

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Figure S1. (a)The phonon dispersion curves and (b) evolution of total energy and snapshot structure from AIMD simulations of WTe₂/InSe heterostructure.



Figure S2. The projected band structure of WTe₂/InSe vdW heterostructure by using HSE06+SOC functional.



Figure S3. The external potentials U_{e} and U_{h} as a function of pH value.



Figure S4. The different sites of Te atom in $WTe_2/InSe$ heterostructure



Figure S5. Proposed photocatalytic pathways and the most stable absorbed site of intermediates on the $WTe_2/InSe$ heterostructure (a) HER and (b) OER.



Figure S6. Free energy diagrams for OER on perfect $WTe_2/InSe vdW$ heterostructure.

w reg/mse neterostructure for three different stacking configurations					
Configuration	<i>a</i> (Å)	<i>d</i> (Å)	$E_{\rm f}({\rm eV})$	$E_{\rm b}({\rm meV/\AA})$	
Ι	7.032	3.53	-0.8098	16.465	
II	7.033	3.55	-0.8101	16.470	
III	7.033	3.55	-0.8096	16.455	

Table S1. The calculated lattice *a*, interlayer distant *d*, formation energy $E_{\rm f}$ and binding energy $E_{\rm b}$ of WTe₂/InSe heterostructure for three different stacking configurations

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System	$\eta_{ m abs}(\%)$	$\eta_{ m cu}(\%)$	$\eta_{ m STH}(\%)$
WTe ₂	63.07	5.01	3.1
InSe	31.01	35.85	11.1
WTe ₂ /InSe	89.07	63.55	56.6

Table S2. Energy conversion efficiency of light absorption (η_{abs}), carrier utilization (η_{cu}) and STH (η_{STH}) for WTe₂ and InSe monolayers and WTe₂/InSe vdW heterostructure