# **SUPPORTING INFORMATION**

Water soluble Organometallic Small Molecules as Promising Antibacterial Agents: Synthesis, Physical-chemistry properties and Biological Evaluation to tackling bacterial infections.

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Scheme S1. a) Synthesis in solution of anionic *ortho*-metallabis(dicarbollides) by complexation reaction of the *ortho nido*-carboranyl ligands and the corresponding MCl<sub>2</sub> salt (M= Co and Fe). b) Synthesis in solution of anionic *meta*-metallabis(dicarbollides) by complexation reaction of the *meta nido*-carboranyl ligands and the corresponding MCl<sub>2</sub> salt (M= Co and Fe).<sup>1</sup> Anionic ligands are obtained by "partial deboronation" reaction of the corresponding icosahedral neutral *closo*-carboranes with a nucleophile (Nu<sup>-</sup> = EtO<sup>-</sup>, pyperidine, F<sup>-</sup>, among others).<sup>2</sup> Circles in grey represent the C<sub>c</sub>-H vertices, the orange ones correspond to metal (M= Co<sup>3+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup>) while the circles in pink correspond to B-H vertices.



**Scheme S2.** Synthesis in solid state of  $[HNMe_3]^+$  salt of the anionic small cobaltabis(dicarbollide) molecules: a)  $[1]^-$  and b)  $[5]^-$  by complexation reaction of the  $[HNMe_3]^+$  salt of the corresponding *ortho* and *meta nido*-carboranyl ligands with CoCl<sub>2</sub>.xH<sub>2</sub>O.<sup>3</sup>



**Scheme S3**. a) Preparation of the corresponding sodium salts, Na[1],<sup>4</sup> and Na[2],<sup>5</sup> by cation exchange resin. b) Preparation of the water soluble sodium salts of [4]<sup>-</sup> and [5]<sup>-</sup> by means of cationic exchange resin.<sup>6</sup>



Scheme S4. a) Synthesis of the Cs[3] from  $[1]^-$  employing either ICl (yield = 84%,),<sup>7</sup> or I<sub>2</sub> (yield= 98%)<sup>8</sup> in EtOH at reflux. b) Synthesis of the water soluble Na[8,8'-I<sub>2</sub>-o-COSAN] by means of cationic exchange resin.

a)







Na[**3**]

### Characterization of Na[2,2'-Co(1,7-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>9</sub>H<sub>11</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]·2.5H<sub>2</sub>O, abbreviated as Na[5].

Figure S1. IR spectrum of Na[2,2'-Co(1,7-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>9</sub>H<sub>11</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]·2.5H<sub>2</sub>O, Na[5].



Figure S2. MALDI-TOF-MS experimental spectrum of [5]<sup>-</sup>. Inset the theoretical MS.



Figure S3.  ${}^{1}H{}^{11}B$ -NMR of Na[5] in D<sub>2</sub>O



Figure S4. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of Na[5] in D<sub>2</sub>O



4.9 2.5 4.7 4.5 4.3 4.1 3.9 3.7 3.5 3.3 3.1 f1 (ppm) 2.9 2.7 2.3 2.1 1.9 1.7 1.5

Figure S5.  ${}^{1}H{}^{11}B{}$  NMR of Na[5] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.





4.0 3.9 3.8 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.4 3.3 3.2 3.1 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.7 2.6 2.5 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.1 2.0 1.9 1.8 1.7 1.6 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.1 f1(pm)

Figure S7.  ${}^{11}B{}^{1}H$  NMR of Na[5] in D<sub>2</sub>O.







### Figure S9. <sup>11</sup>B NMR of Na[5] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.







### Characterization of Na[2,2'-Fe(1,7-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>9</sub>H<sub>11</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]·2.5H<sub>2</sub>O, abbreviated as Na[6].



Figure S11. IR spectrum of Na[2,2]-Fe $(1,7-C_2B_9H_{11})_2$ -2.5H<sub>2</sub>O, Na[6].

Figure S12. MALDI-TOF-MS experimental spectrum of [6]<sup>-</sup>. Inset the theoretical MS.



Figure S13. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of Na[6] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S14.  ${}^{11}B{}^{1}H{}$  NMR of Na[6] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S15. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of Na[6] in  $H_2O$ .



Figure S16.  ${}^{1}H{}^{11}B$  NMR of Na[6] in H<sub>2</sub>O.



Figure S17. <sup>11</sup>B NMR of Na[6] in  $H_2O$ .



Figure S18. <sup>11</sup>B $\{$ <sup>1</sup>H $\}$  NMR of Na[6] in H<sub>2</sub>O.



Characterization of Cs[3,3'-Fe(8-I-1,2-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>9</sub>H<sub>11</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, abbreviated as Cs[4].





Figure S20.  ${}^{1}H{}^{11}B{}$  NMR of Cs[4] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S21. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of Cs[4] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S22. <sup>11</sup>B $\{^{1}H\}$  NMR of Cs[4] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S23. <sup>11</sup>B NMR of Cs[4] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.



Characterization of Na[3,3'-Fe(8-I-1,2-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>9</sub>H<sub>11</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]·2.5H<sub>2</sub>O, abbreviated as Na[4].

Figure S24. IR spectra of Na[4].



Figure S25. MALDI-TOF-MS experimental spectrum of Na[4]. Inset the theoretical MS.





Figure S28.  ${}^{11}B{}^{1}H{}$  NMR of Na[4] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S29. <sup>11</sup>B NMR of Na[4] in CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>.



Figure S30. TGA/DSC spectra of Na[4].



**Figure S31**. a) <sup>11</sup>B-NMR spectra of Na[6] in D<sub>2</sub>O with the chemical shift numbers of the Boron vertices B(6), B(9,12), B(5,11), B(10), B(4,7) and B(8) from down to high field. b) <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectra of Na[6] in D<sub>2</sub>O.





Figure S32. <sup>11</sup>B{<sup>1</sup>H}-NMR spectra of Na[6] in  $D_2O$  in the concentration range of 5-100 mM.

Figure S33.  ${}^{1}H{}^{11}B{}$ -NMR spectra of Na[5] in D<sub>2</sub>O at different concentrations.



Figure S34. <sup>11</sup>B $\{^{1}H\}$  NMR spectra of Na[5] in D<sub>2</sub>O at different concentrations.



Table	<b>S1</b> .	Crystal	data	and	structure	refinement	for	[(H <sub>3</sub> O	$(H_2O)_2$	5][2,2'	-Co(1,	$7-C_2E$	$B_9H_{11})_2],$
H[ <b>5</b> ], a	and (	Cs(MeCl	N)[8,8	8' <b>-</b> I <sub>2</sub> -	-Fe(1,2 C	$_{2}B_{9}H_{10})_{2}], C$	[ <b>4</b> ]						

Compound	[(H <sub>3</sub> O)(H <sub>2</sub> O) <sub>5</sub> ][2,2'-	Cs(MeCN)[8,8'-I <sub>2</sub> -
	$Co(1,7-C_2B_9H_{11})_2]$	$Fe(1,2 C_2B_9H_{10})_2]$
Empirical formula	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>35</sub> B <sub>18</sub> CoO <sub>6</sub>	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>23</sub> B <sub>18</sub> CsFeI <sub>2</sub> N
Formula weight	432.83	746.39
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	C2/m	C2/c
a (Å)	8.0526(3)	21.9678(7)
b (Å)	11.2324(5)	12.5135(4)
c (Å)	12.1312(6)	8.9201(3)
$\Box \Box (^{0})$	90	90
$\Box \Box (^{0})$	103.702(2)	105.4220(10)
$\Box \Box (^{0})$	90	90
V(Å <sup>3</sup> )	1066.04(8)	2363.79(13)
Ζ	2	4
F(000)	448	1372
Theta range for data collection	3.17 to 27.50°	2.198 to 29.470°
Reflections collected	26669	11149
Independent reflections	1284	2022 [R(int) = 0.0533]
Data / restraints / parameters	1284 / 0 / 80	2022 / 0 / 137
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.202	1.103
R1 (I>2□□I))	0.0273	0.0409
wR2 (I>2 (I))	0.0725	0.1347
R1 (all data)	0.0305	0.0433
wR2 (all data)	0.0752	0.1399

### Cyclic voltammetry studies.



Figure S35. The CV wave of Na[1]  $E_{1/2} = -1.81V$  versus  $F_c^+/F_c$ .





Figure S37. The CV wave of Na[3].  $E_{1/2} = -1.33V$  versus  $F_c^+/F_c$ .



Figure S38. The CV wave of Na[4] such as  $E_{1/2} = -0.36$  V versus  $F_c^+/F_c$ .



Figure S39. The CV wave of Na[5].  $E_{1/2} = -1.55$  V versus  $F_c^+/F_c$ .



Figure S40. The CV wave of Na[6].  $E_{1/2} = -0.79$  V versus  $F_c^+/F_c$ .



Figure S41. Electrolysis behavior of [6]<sup>-</sup>.

On the left (brown): natural state (Fe<sup>3+</sup>, d<sup>5</sup>); on the right (pink): reduced state (Fe<sup>2+</sup> d<sup>6</sup>).



### Solubility studies.



**Figure S42.** Solubility study of Na[3,3'-Fe(1,2-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>9</sub>H<sub>11</sub>)<sub>2</sub>], Na[1] in H<sub>2</sub>O; Plot of absorbance *vs.* concentration.

Solubility of Na[2] in water 1.247±0.018 M or 484.72±7.01 g/L



Figure S43. Solubility study of Na[4] in water; Plot of absorbance vs. concentration

Solubility of Na[4] in water 0.374±0.006 M or 240.14±3.80 g/L



Figure S44. Solubility study of Na[5] in H<sub>2</sub>O. Plot of absorbance vs. concentration

Solubility of Na[5]= 1726 mM.





Solubility of Na[6] in water 1.400±0.025 M or 544.56±9.86 g/L

### Lipophilicity Studies.



## Figure S46. Lipophilicity of Na[5].



Sample	Amount of Na[mCOSA N]	Na[mCOSAN] concentration in 1-octanol	Na[mCOSAN ] concentratio n in water	Ρ	Log P
1	1.27 mg	1.04 mM	0.037 mM	27.94	1.44
2	3.27 mg	2.48 mM	0.296 mM	8.37	0.92
3	4.95 mg	4.04 mM	0.167 mM	24.16	1.38
4	2.72 mg	2.22 mM	0.076 mM	29.17	1.46
5	2.74 mg	2.20 mM	0.095 mM	23.07	1.36

Average P	Average log P
26.09±2.92	1.41±0.05

### Figure S47. Lipophilicity of Na[2]

Sample	Amount of Na[FESAN]	Na[FESAN] concentration in 1-octanol	Na[FESAN] concentratio n in water	Ρ	Log P
1	3.104 mg	3.074 mM	0.077 mM	39.44	1.59
2	2.956 mg	2.99 mM	0.063 mM	47.20	1.67
3	5.624 mg	5.61 mM	0.108 mM	50.48	1.70

Average P	Average log P
45.70±5.66	1.65±0.05





Figure S48. Lipophilicity of Na[4]

Sample	Amount of Na[I <sub>2</sub> - FESAN]	Na[I <sub>2</sub> -FESAN] concentration in 1-octanol	Na[I <sub>2</sub> -FESAN] concentratio n in water	Ρ	Log P
1	5.92 mg	3.66 mM	0.041 mM	89.08	1.949
2	4.21 mg	1.84 mM	0.017 mM	103.94	2.016
3	4.56 mg	2.14 mM	0.020 mM	104.90	2.021
5	1.00 118	2.2.1.1.1.1.1	0.020	10 1.50	LIGET

Average P	Average log P
99.31±8.86	1.99±0.04





Figure S49. Lipophilicity of Na[6].

Sample	Amount of Na[ <i>m</i> -FESAN]	Na[ <i>m</i> -FESAN] concentration in 1-octanol	Na[ <i>m</i> -FESAN] concentration in water	Ρ	Log P
1	0.865 mg	1.34 mM	0.040 mM	33.27	1.52
2	1.327 mg	2.17 mM	0.061 mM	35.43	1.55
3	1.704 mg	2.67 mM	0.072 mM	37.03	1.57

Average P	Average log P
35.24±1.88	1.55±0.02





**Figure S50.** Dynamic lattice scattering of Na[5] in H<sub>2</sub>O (a) Size distribution by Intensity and (b) Raw correlation data presentation



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