

Seven Ln (III) Coordination Polymers with Two Kinds of Geometric Coordination but the Same 3D Topological Property: Luminescence Sensing and Magnetic Properties

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Fig. S1 IR spectra of complexes **1–7**.

Fig. S2 Coordination environment of the La³⁺ ion in **1** (a), the Ce³⁺ ion in **2** (b), the Nd³⁺ ion in **3** (c), the Sm³⁺ ion in **4** (d) and the Er³⁺ ion in **7** (e).

Fig. S3 PXRD patterns of complexes **1–7**.

Fig. S4 TGA spectra of complexes **1–7**.

Fig. S5 Solid-state emission spectra of H₂dttppa and complexes **1–7** with $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 311$ nm.

Fig. S6 Solid-state excitation (black line) and emission (red line) spectra of complex **5** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 311$ nm) at room temperature.

Fig. S7 Solid-state excitation (black line) and emission (red line) spectra of complex **6** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 311$ nm) at room temperature.

Fig. S8 The emission spectra of complex **5** in DMA and **6** in CH₃CN with different excitation wavelengths.

Fig. S9 PXRD of recycled powders for complexes **5** (left) and **6** (right) from different pH detection systems.

Fig. S10 Fluorescence intensities of complexes **5** (Eu-CP with $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 278$ nm, left) and **6** (Tb-CP with $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 248$ nm, right) in different solvents.

Fig. S11 The stability for complex **5** in DMA within 7 days.

Fig. S12 PXRD of complex **5** and complex **5** in DMA and H₂O for 7 days.

Fig. S13 (a) Luminescence responses of **5** (5.0 mg dispersed in 50.0 mL of DMA) toward different lanthanide cations solution ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 278$ nm); (b) Luminescence intensity of **5** toward different lanthanide cations solution at 542 nm.

Fig. S14 Luminescence spectra of **5** in DMA (5.0 mg dispersed in 50.0 mL of DMA), complex **5** with additional Tb³⁺, ligand H₂dttppa and Tb³⁺ in DMA.

Fig. S15 PXRD of complex **5**, the solid samples after sensing Tb³⁺ ions and after the 5 cycle experiments.

Fig. S16 The stability for complex **6** in CH₃CN for 7 days.

Fig. S17 PXRD of complex **6** and complex **6** soaked in CH₃CN and H₂O for 7 days.

Fig. S18 (a) Interference study of complex **6** (Tb-CP) for sensing NB in the presence of other solvents; (b) Reproducibility of the quenching ability of **6** in CH₃CN and in NB (60 μM of NB).

Fig. S19 PXRD of complex **6**, the solid samples after sensing NB and after the 5 cycle experiments.

Fig. S20 The excitation and emission spectra of complex **5** in DMA ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 278$ nm)

Fig. S21 The excitation and emission spectra of complex **5** in DMA plus Tb³⁺ ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 278$ nm with the maximum emission of Tb³⁺).

Fig. S22 Two-dimensional luminescence responses of compound **5** toward different concentrations of TbCl_3 solution.

Fig. S23 UV-vis spectra of complex **6** and **6** after adding NB, 2-NT, 2-NP, 3-NT and 4-NT in CH_3CN .

Fig. S24 Energy gap of the HOMO and LUMO for H_2dttppa and NB.

Fig. S25 The excitation spectra of complex **6** in CH_3CN and **6** in CH_3CN after adding NB and 2-NT, respectively.

Fig. S26 Lifetime for $^5\text{D}_4$ emission of **6** in CH_3CN and **6** in CH_3CN after adding NB, 2-NT, 2-NP, 3-NT and 4-NT.

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinements for complexes **1-7**.

Table S2 The selected bond lengths and angles of all the complexes.

Table S3 Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$) for complexes **1-7**.

Table S4 Quantum yields of Eu-CP, Tb-CP and the compounds after loaded the analytes.

Table S5 The detection limitation of complex **5** in this paper and of previously reported compounds for the detection of Tb^{3+} .

Table S6 The detection limitation of complex **6** in this paper and of previously reported compounds for the detection of nitrobenzene (NB).

Table S7 Lifetime for $^5\text{D}_4$ emission of **6** and after adding NB, 2-NT, 2-NP, 3-NT and 4-NT.

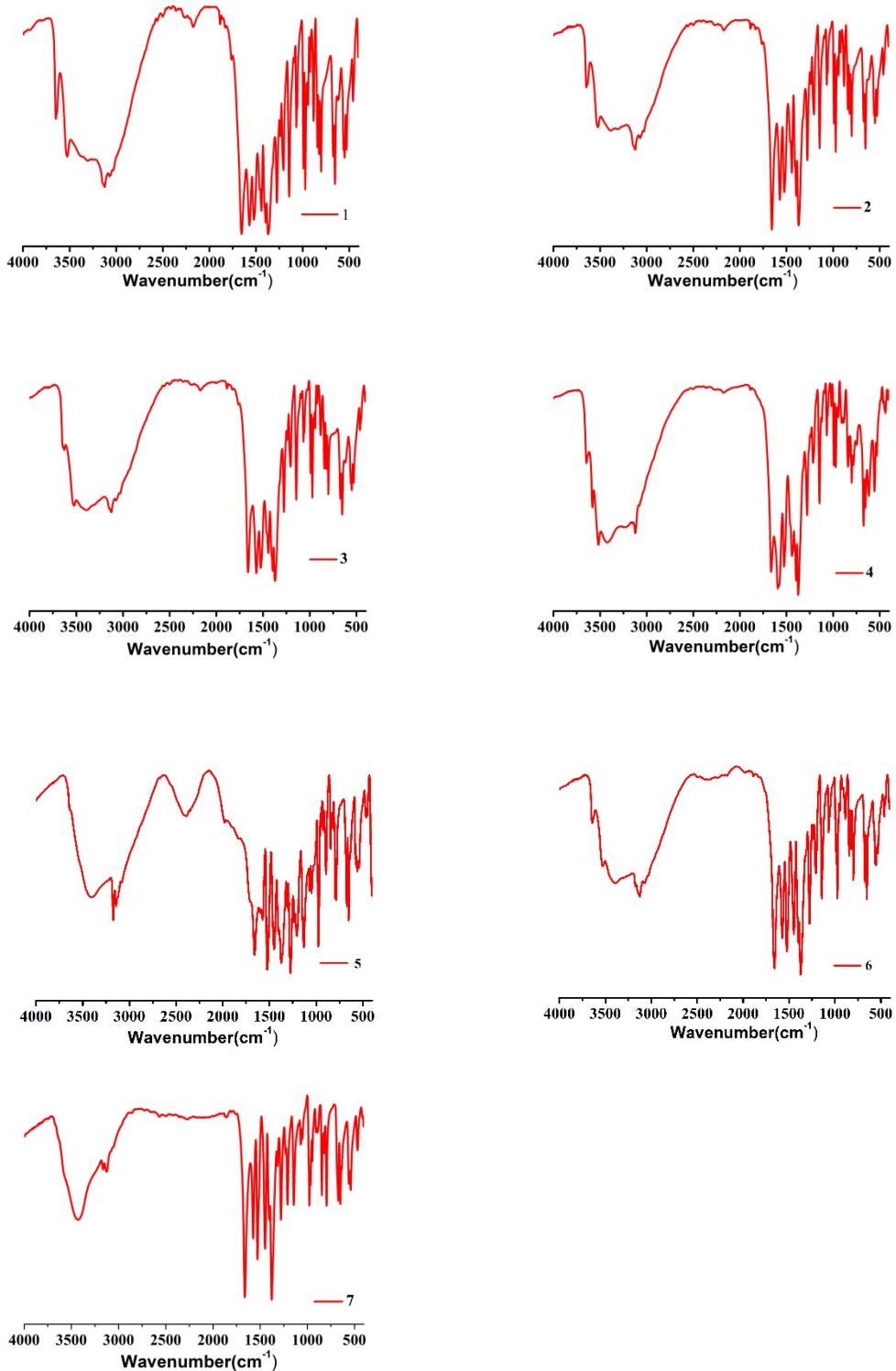


Fig. S1 IR spectra of complexes **1-7**.

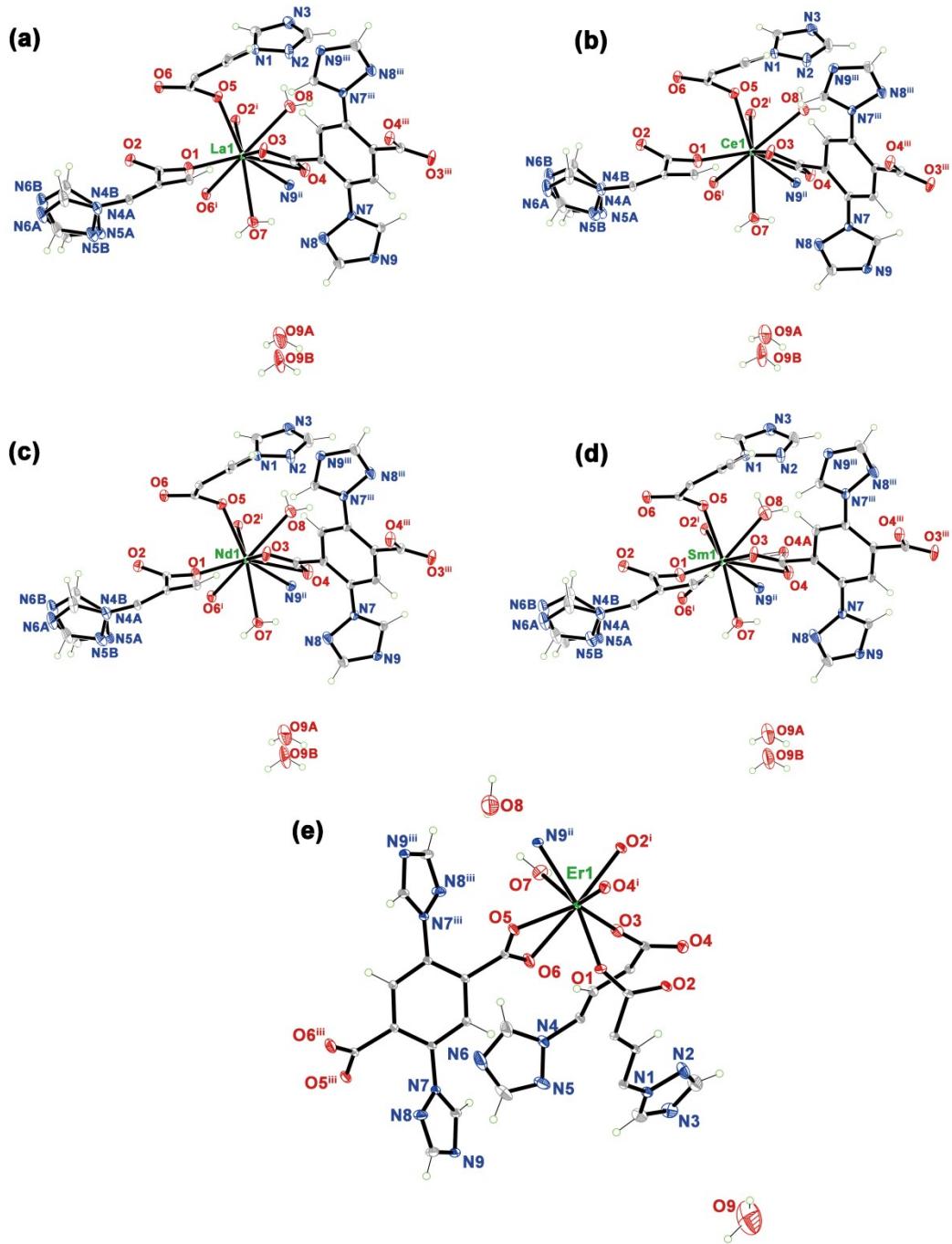


Fig. S2 Coordination environment of the La^{3+} ion in **1** (a), the Ce^{3+} ion in **2** (b), the Nd^{3+} ion in **3** (c), the Sm^{3+} ion in **4** (d) and the Er^{3+} ion in **7** (e).

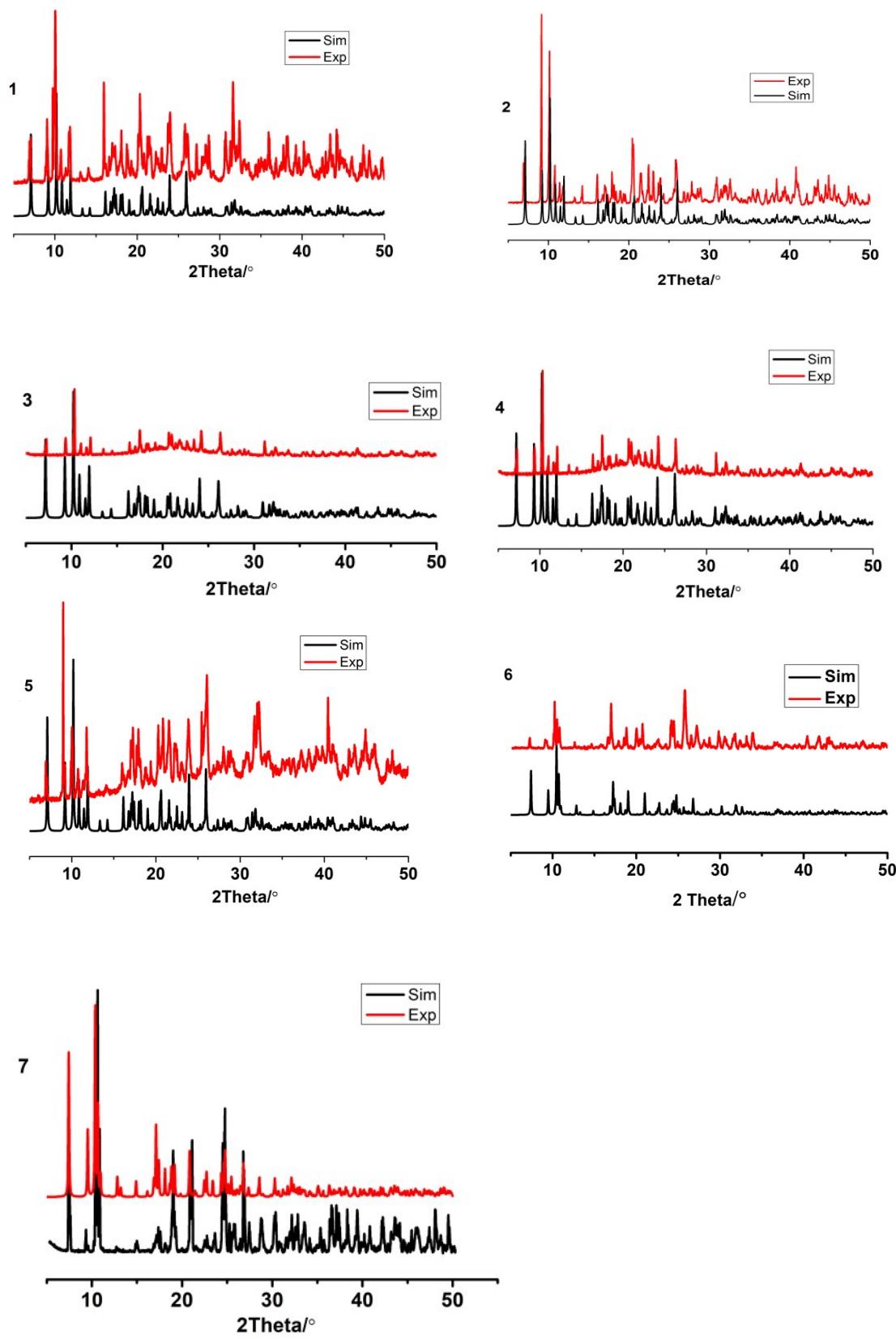


Fig. S3 PXRD patterns of complexes **1-7**.

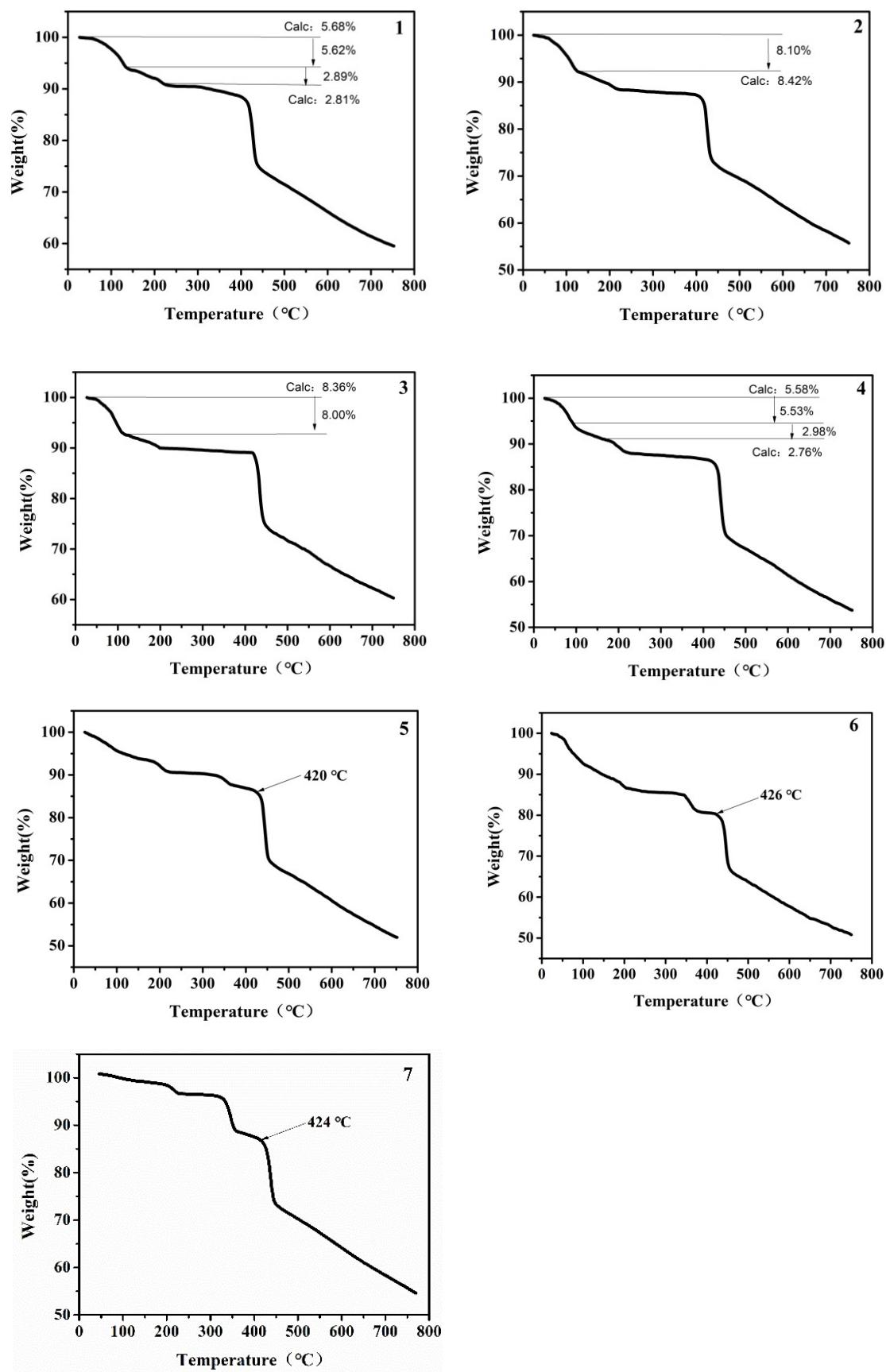


Fig. S4 TGA spectra of complexes 1-7.

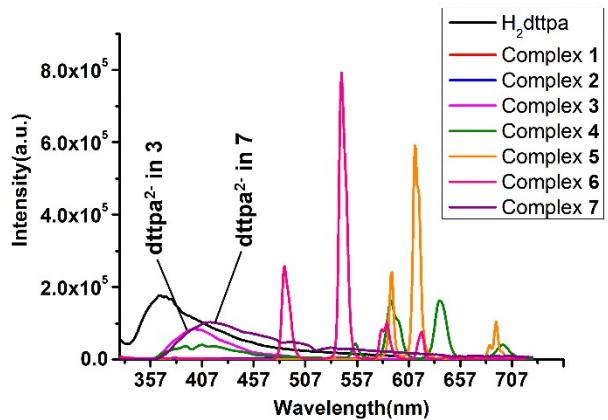


Fig. S5 Solid-state emission spectra of H₂dttpha and complexes **1–7** with $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 311$ nm.

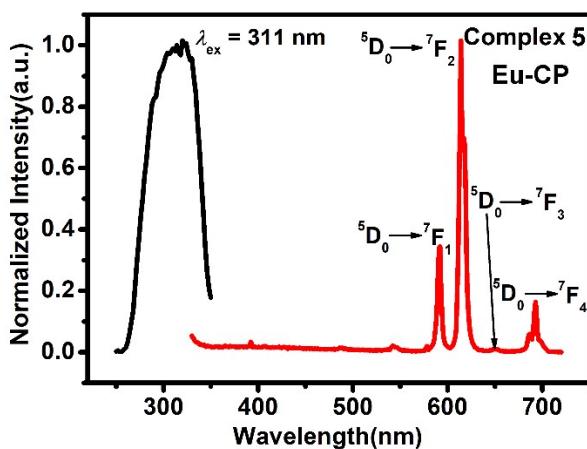


Fig. S6 Solid-state excitation (black line) and emission (red line) spectra of complex **5** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 311$ nm) at room temperature.

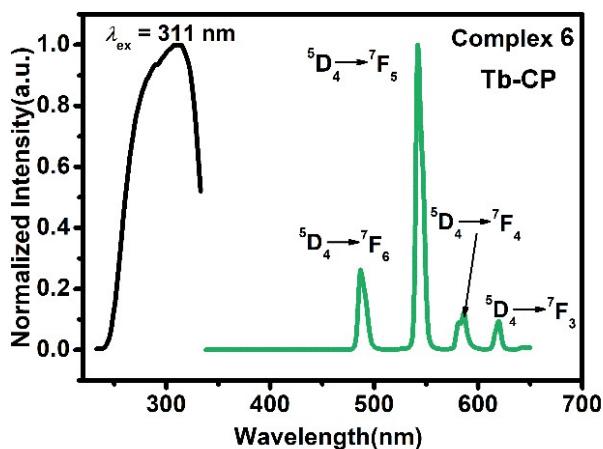


Fig. S7 Solid-state excitation (black line) and emission (green line) spectra of complex **6** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 311$ nm) at room temperature.

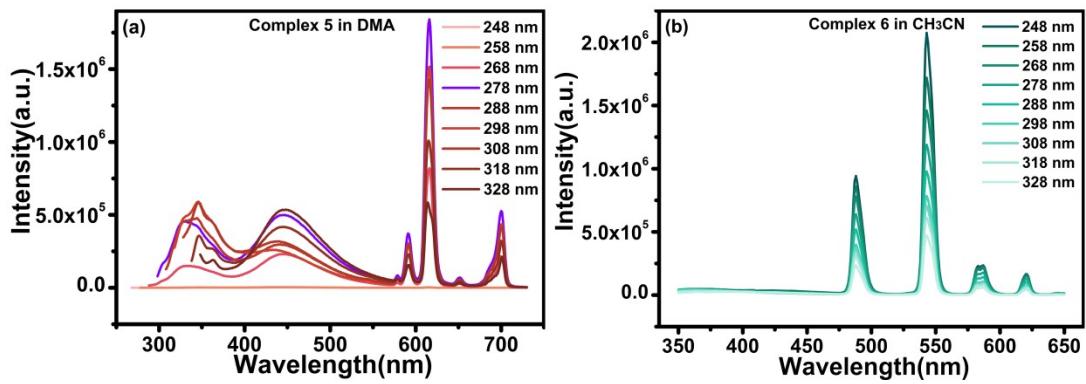


Fig. S8 The emission spectra of complex **5** in DMA (a) and **6** in CH₃CN (b) with different excitation wavelengths.

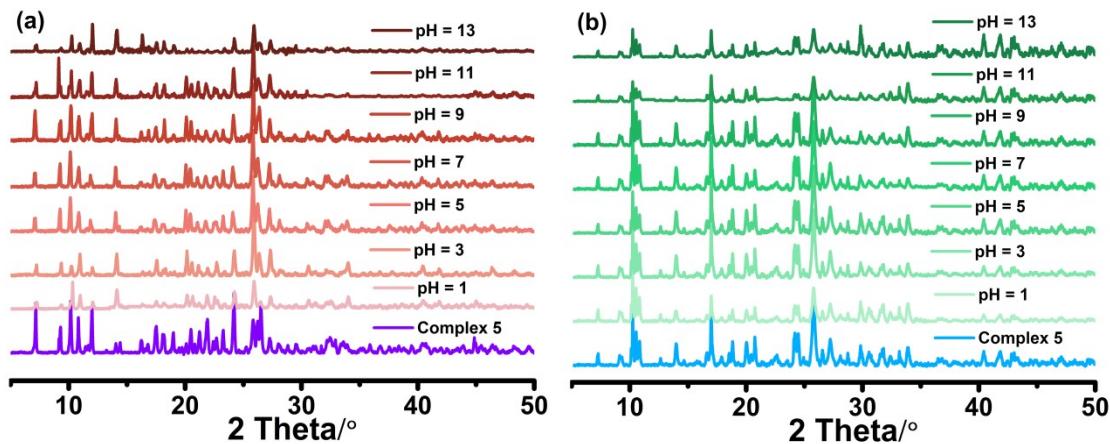


Fig. S9 PXRD of recycled powders for complexes **5** (a) and **6** (b) from different pH detection systems.

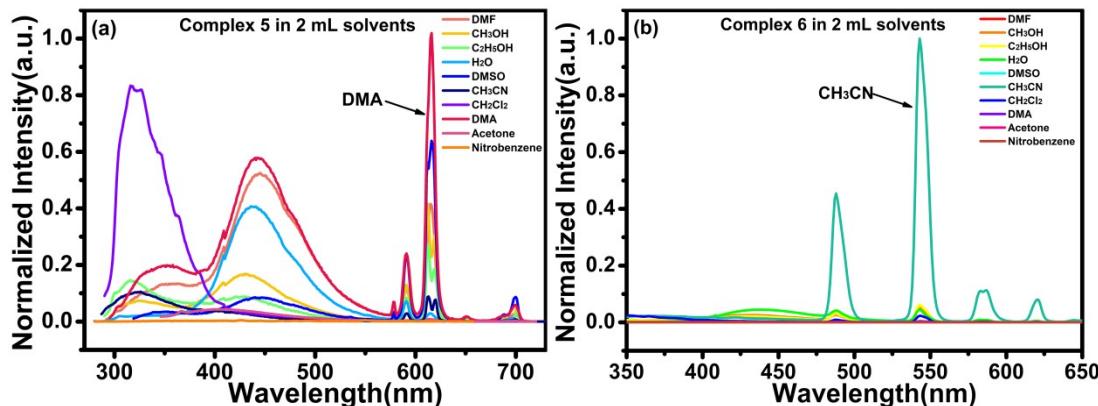


Fig. S10 (a) Fluorescence intensities of complex **5** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 278 \text{ nm}$) and (b) complex **6** ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 248 \text{ nm}$) in different solvents.

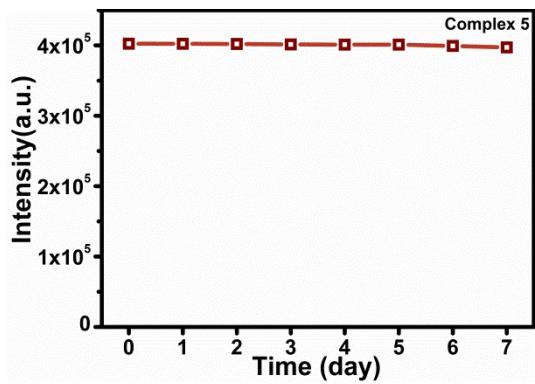


Fig. S11 The stability for complex **5** in DMA within 7 days.

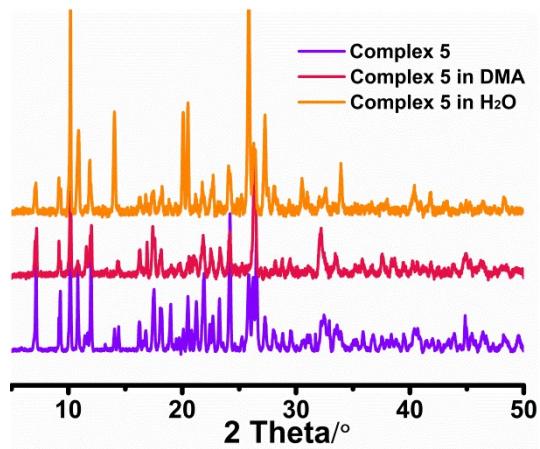


Fig. S12 PXRD of complex **5** and complex **5** in DMA and H₂O for 7 days.

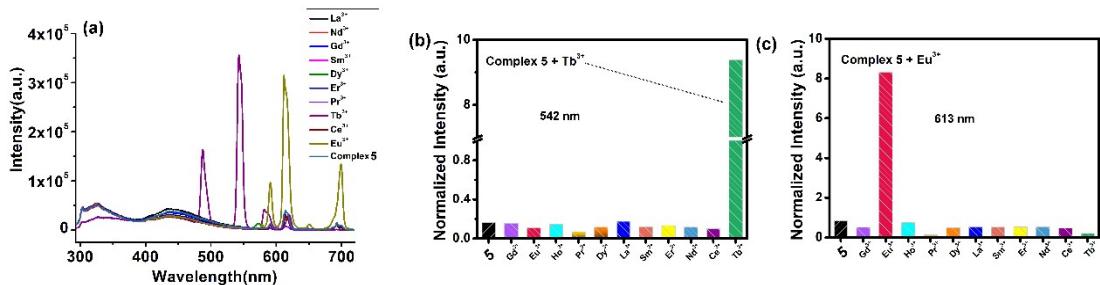


Fig. S13 (a) Luminescence responses of **5** (5.0 mg dispersed in 50.0 mL of DMA) toward different lanthanide cations solution ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 278 \text{ nm}$); (b) Luminescence intensity of **5** with the additional different lanthanide cations solution at 542 nm; (c) Luminescence intensity of **5** with different lanthanide cations solution at 613 nm.

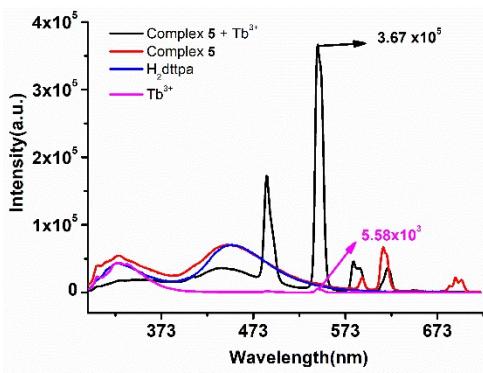


Fig. S14 Luminescence spectra of **5** in DMA (5.0 mg dispersed in 50.0 mL of DMA), complex **5** with additional Tb^{3+} , ligand H_2dtpa and Tb^{3+} in DMA.

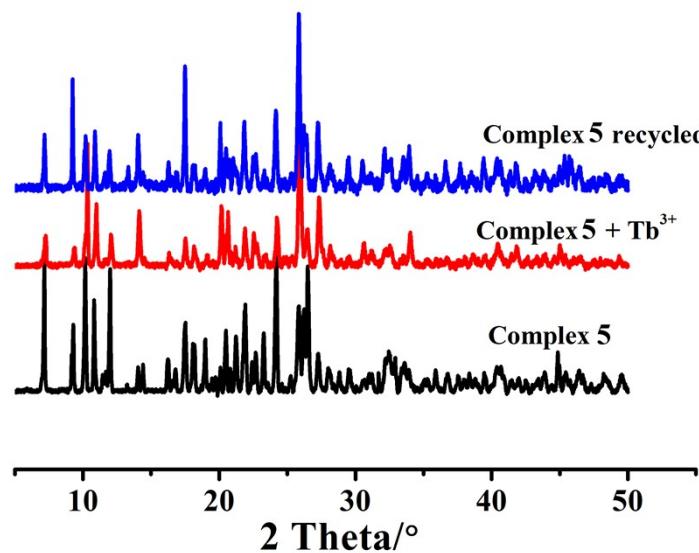


Fig. S15 PXRD of complex **5**, the solid samples after sensing Tb^{3+} ions and after the 5 cycle experiments.

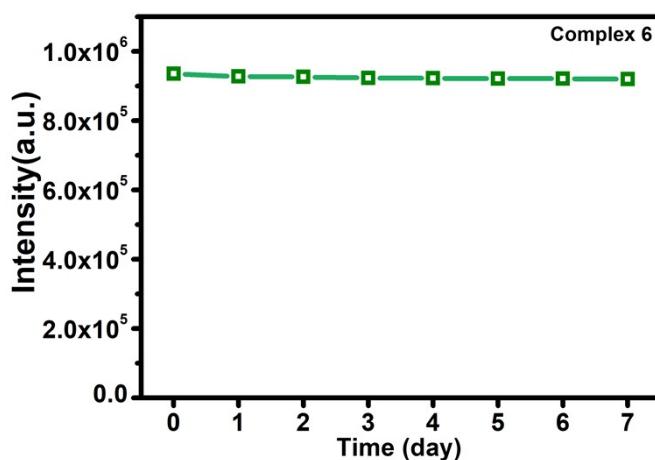


Fig. S16 The stability for complex **6** in CH_3CN for 7 days.

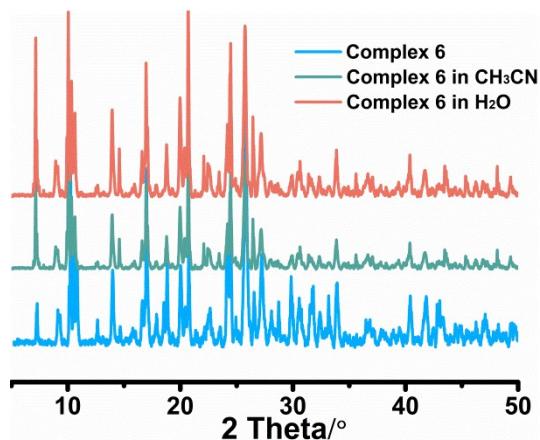


Fig. S17 PXRD of complex **6** and complex **6** in CH₃CN and H₂O for 7 days.

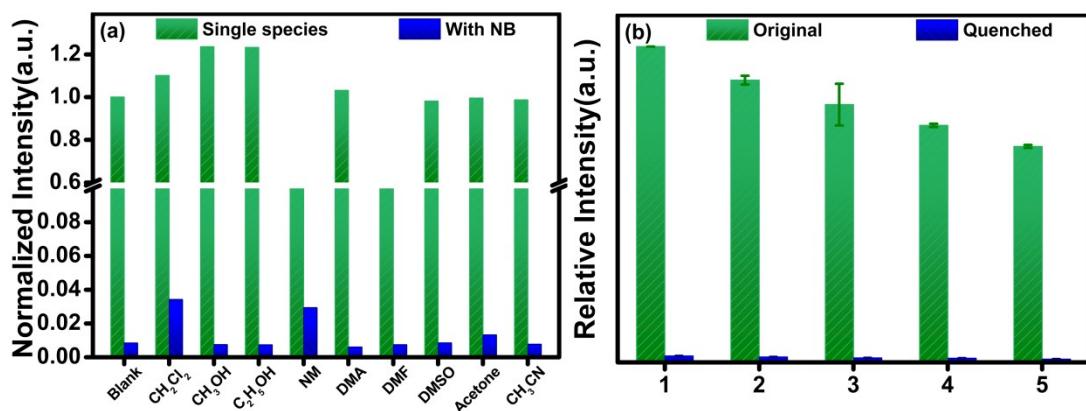


Fig. S18 (a) Interference study of complex **6** (Tb-CP) for sensing NB in the presence of other solvents; (b) Reproducibility of the quenching ability of **6** in CH₃CN and in NB (60 μM of NB).

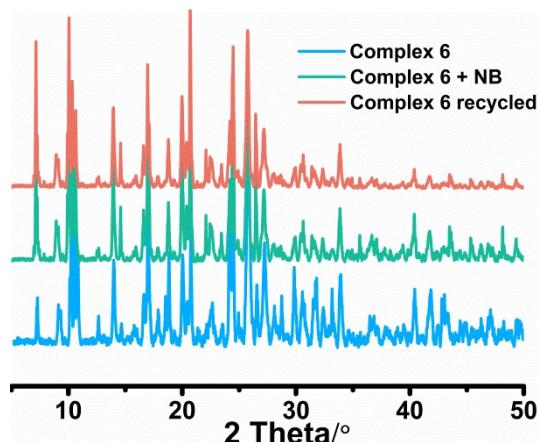


Fig. S19 PXRD of complex **6**, the solid samples after sensing NB and after the 5 cycle experiments.

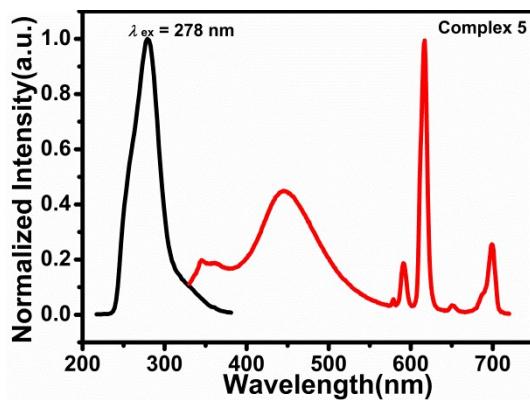


Fig. S20 The excitation and emission spectra of complex 5 in DMA ($\lambda_{ex} = 278$ nm)

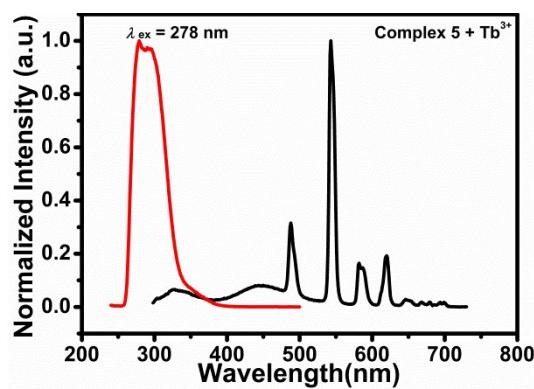


Fig. S21 The excitation and emission spectra of complex 5 in DMA plus Tb^{3+} ($\lambda_{ex} = 278$ nm with the maximum emission of Tb^{3+})

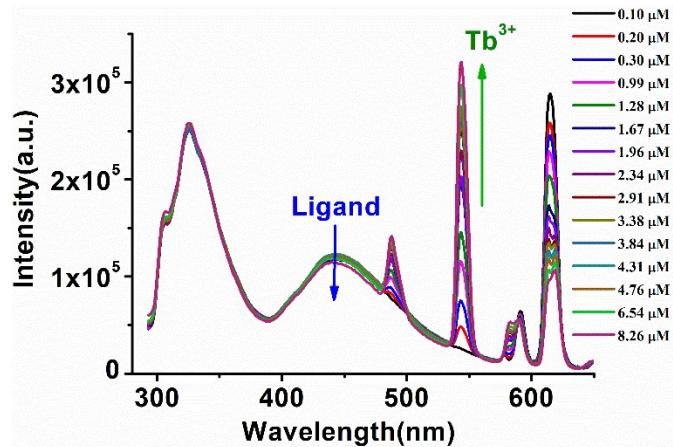


Fig. S22 Two-dimensional luminescence responses of compound 5 toward different concentrations of $TbCl_3$ solution.

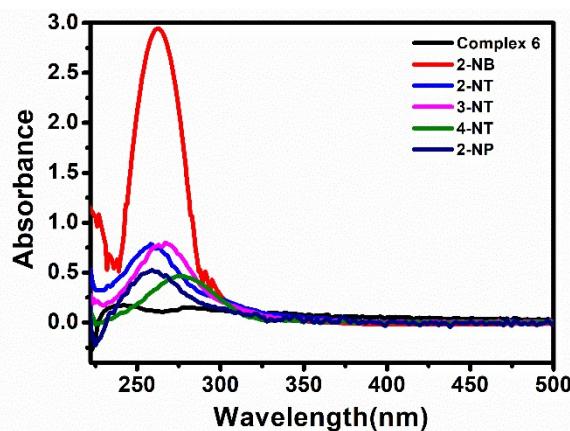


Fig. S23 UV-vis spectra of complex **6** and **6** after adding NB, 2-NT, 2-NP, 3-NT and 4-NT in CH_3CN .

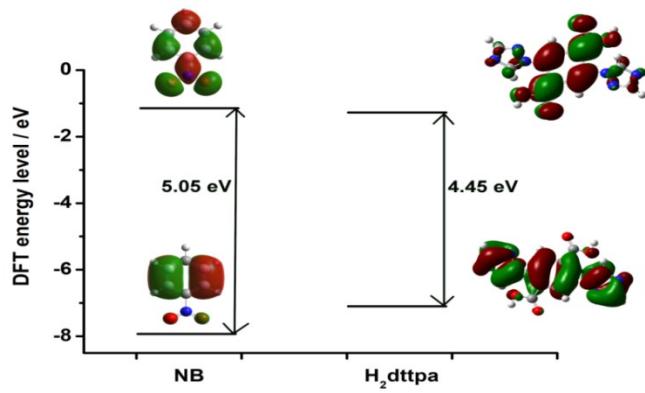


Fig. S24 Energy gap of the HOMO and LUMO for H_2dttpa and NB.

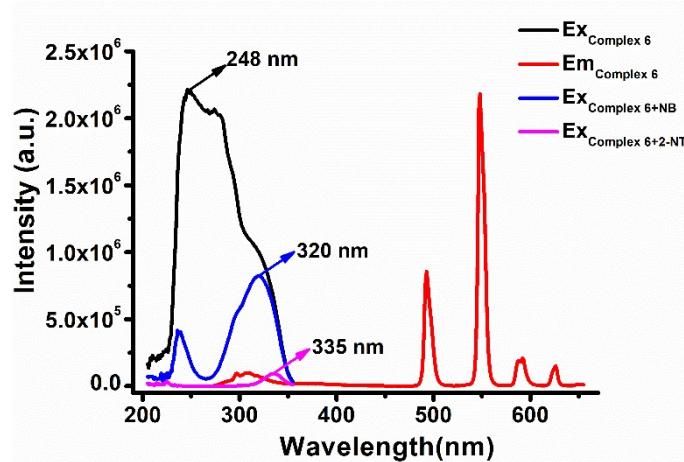


Fig. S25 The excitation spectra of complex **6** in CH_3CN and **6** in CH_3CN after adding NB and 2-NT, respectively.

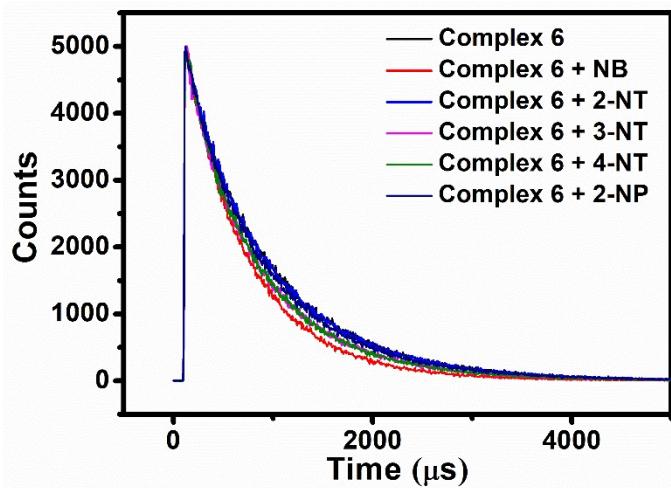


Fig. S26 Lifetime for ${}^5\text{D}_4$ emission of **6** in CH_3CN and after adding NB, 2-NT, 2-NP, 3-NT and 4-NT.

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for complexes **1-7**

| Comp. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| CCDC | 2096052 | 2096053 | 2096054 | 2096055 | 2096056 | 2096057 | 2096058 |
| Formula | $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{LaN}_9\text{O}_9$ | $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{CeN}_9\text{O}_9$ | $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{NdN}_9\text{O}_9$ | $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{SmN}_9\text{O}_9$ | $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{EuN}_9\text{O}_9$ | $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_{18}\text{O}_{15.5}\text{Tb}_2$ | $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{25}\text{Er}_2\text{N}_{18}\text{O}_{15.5}$ |
| M_r | 640.30 | 641.51 | 645.63 | 651.74 | 653.35 | 1275.60 | 1292.26 |
| Crystal | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic |
| Space | $p\bar{1}$ | $p\bar{1}$ | $p\bar{1}$ | $p\bar{1}$ | $p\bar{1}$ | $p\bar{1}$ | $p\bar{1}$ |
| Temp. (K) | 296 (2) | 296 (2) | 296 (2) | 296 (2) | 296 (2) | 296 (2) | 298 (2) |
| Size | $0.26 \times 0.25 \times 0.24$ | $0.26 \times 0.25 \times 0.24$ | $0.26 \times 0.25 \times 0.23$ | $0.23 \times 0.22 \times 0.20$ | $0.26 \times 0.25 \times 0.23$ | $0.26 \times 0.24 \times 0.22$ | $0.26 \times 0.24 \times 0.23$ |
| a (\AA) | 9.5199 (5) | 9.4853 (4) | 9.4901 (4) | 9.4774 (4) | 9.4618 (4) | 9.3859 (5) | 9.3751 (5) |
| b (\AA) | 10.4152 (6) | 10.3887 (5) | 10.3535 (5) | 10.3232 (4) | 10.3098 (5) | 10.4122 (5) | 10.3758 (5) |
| c (\AA) | 12.6533 (7) | 12.6157 (6) | 12.5438 (5) | 12.4655 (5) | 12.4302 (6) | 12.1355 (6) | 12.0667 (5) |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| α (°) | 84.4347 (15) | 84.4594 (15) | 84.3246 (13) | 84.0976 (13) | 83.9872 (17) | 97.9575 (15) | 98.0007 (14) |
| β (°) | 79.2703 (15) | 79.4366 (14) | 79.5509 (13) | 80.0670 (13) | 80.5410 (18) | 92.8219 (15) | 93.1898 (14) |
| γ (°) | 67.2952 (14) | 67.3666 (14) | 67.1626 (13) | 66.9366 (12) | 66.8943 (16) | 114.2386 (15) | 114.3485 (13) |
| V (Å ³) | 1136.70 (11) | 1127.50 (9) | 1116.50 (9) | 1104.45 (8) | 1099.04 (9) | 1063.60 (9) | 1050.62 (9) |
| Z | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 1.950 | 2.09 | 2.40 | 2.73 | 2.93 | 3.39 | 4.07 |
| R_{int} | 0.030 | 0.024 | 0.027 | 0.026 | 0.025 | 0.024 | 0.024 |
| GOF | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.03 | 1.05 |
| F_{000} | 630 | 632 | 636 | 640 | 642 | 614 | 621 |
| $R_1 [I > 2\sigma(I)]^a$ | 0.023 | 0.014 | 0.015 | 0.017 | 0.021 | 0.014 | 0.014 |
| $\omega R_2 [I > 2\sigma(I)]^b$ | 0.048 | 0.036 | 0.038 | 0.045 | 0.053 | 0.037 | 0.036 |
| $\Delta\rho_{max}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.67 | 0.41 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.40 | 0.74 |
| $\Delta\rho_{min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | -0.35 | -0.34 | -0.51 | -0.83 | -1.11 | -0.57 | -0.68 |

^a $R_1 = \sum |IF_c - IF_o| / \sum IF_o$

^b $\omega R_2 = [\sum \omega (F_o^{2+} F_c^{2-})^2 / \sum \omega (F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$

The B alerts in the structures of 1-5 maybe due to the structure, then resulting in the absence of suitable hydrogen bond acceptors.

The B alerts in the structures of 6 and 7 maybe due to the water molecules removed from the SQUEEZE form hydrogen bonds with the H7A around O7.

Table S2 The selected bond lengths and angles of all the complexes

| Complex 1 | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------|-------------|
| Bond | Distance(Å) | Bond | Distance(Å) |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| La1—O5 | 2.4702 (16) | La1—O7 | 2.5749 (17) |
| La1—O1 | 2.4730 (16) | La1—O3 | 2.6268 (17) |
| La1—O6 ⁱ | 2.5283 (16) | La1—O4 | 2.6520 (17) |
| La1—O2 ⁱ | 2.5424 (16) | La1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 2.7230 (19) |
| La1—O8 | 2.5613 (18) | | |
| Angle | Degree(°) | Angle | Degree(°) |
| O5—La1—O1 | 73.93 (6) | O2 ⁱ —La1—O8 | 67.22 (6) |
| O5—La1—O6 ⁱ | 118.06 (5) | O5—La1—O7 | 147.06 (6) |
| O1—La1—O6 ⁱ | 78.03 (5) | O1—La1—O7 | 78.23 (6) |
| O5—La1—O2 ⁱ | 75.27 (6) | O6 ⁱ —La1—O7 | 71.82 (6) |
| O1—La1—O2 ⁱ | 118.84 (6) | O2 ⁱ —La1—O7 | 135.01 (6) |
| O6 ⁱ —La1—O2 ⁱ | 72.08 (6) | O8—La1—O7 | 127.58 (6) |
| O5—La1—O8 | 70.15 (6) | O5—La1—O3 | 77.33 (6) |
| O1—La1—O8 | 140.30 (6) | O1—La1—O3 | 74.25 (5) |
| O6 ⁱ —La1—O8 | 134.46 (6) | O6 ⁱ —La1—O3 | 142.72 (6) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x, -y+2, -z+2$;

Complex 2

| Bond | Distance(Å) | Bond | Distance(Å) |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Ce1—O5 | 2.4456 (10) | Ce1—O7 | 2.5491 (12) |
| Ce1—O1 | 2.4533 (10) | Ce1—O3 | 2.6044 (11) |
| Ce1—O6 ⁱ | 2.5055 (10) | Ce1—O4 | 2.6429 (11) |
| Ce1—O2 ⁱ | 2.5202 (10) | Ce1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 2.6996 (12) |
| Ce1—O8 | 2.5391 (13) | | |
| Angle | Degree(°) | Angle | Degree(°) |
| O5—Ce1—O1 | 74.34 (4) | O5—Ce1—O7 | 147.21 (4) |
| O5—Ce1—O6 ⁱ | 117.82 (4) | O1—Ce1—O7 | 77.86 (4) |
| O1—Ce1—O6 ⁱ | 77.97 (4) | O6 ⁱ —Ce1—O7 | 71.93 (4) |
| O5—Ce1—O2 ⁱ | 75.03 (4) | O2 ⁱ —Ce1—O7 | 135.01 (4) |
| O1—Ce1—O2 ⁱ | 118.89 (4) | O8—Ce1—O7 | 127.75 (4) |
| O6 ⁱ —Ce1—O2 ⁱ | 71.83 (4) | O5—Ce1—O3 | 77.27 (4) |
| O5—Ce1—O8 | 70.08 (4) | O1—Ce1—O3 | 74.07 (4) |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| O1—Ce1—O8 | 140.60 (4) | O6 ⁱ —Ce1—O3 | 142.90 (4) |
| O6 ⁱ —Ce1—O8 | 134.20 (4) | O2 ⁱ —Ce1—O3 | 143.99 (4) |
| O2 ⁱ —Ce1—O8 | 67.19 (4) | O8—Ce1—O3 | 82.03 (5) |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, -y+2, -z+1; (ii) -x, -y+2, -z+2;

Complex 3

| Bond | Distance(Å) | Bond | Distance(Å) |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Nd1—O5 | 2.4129 (12) | Nd1—O8 | 2.5104 (15) |
| Nd1—O1 | 2.4202 (12) | Nd1—O3 | 2.5698 (13) |
| Nd1—O6 ⁱ | 2.4717 (12) | Nd1—O4 | 2.6185 (13) |
| Nd1—O2 ⁱ | 2.4864 (12) | Nd1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 2.6559 (14) |
| Nd1—O7 | 2.5087 (13) | | |
| Angle | Degree(°) | Angle | Degree(°) |
| O5—Nd1—O1 | 74.71 (5) | O5—Nd1—O8 | 69.96 (5) |
| O5—Nd1—O6 ⁱ | 117.72 (4) | O1—Nd1—O8 | 140.92 (5) |
| O1—Nd1—O6 ⁱ | 77.61 (4) | O6 ⁱ —Nd1—O8 | 134.18 (5) |
| O5—Nd1—O2 ⁱ | 74.81 (4) | O2 ⁱ —Nd1—O8 | 67.08 (5) |
| O1—Nd1—O2 ⁱ | 118.81 (4) | O7—Nd1—O8 | 127.96 (5) |
| O6 ⁱ —Nd1—O2 ⁱ | 71.88 (4) | O5—Nd1—O3 | 76.69 (4) |
| O5—Nd1—O7 | 147.06 (4) | O1—Nd1—O3 | 74.07 (4) |
| O1—Nd1—O7 | 77.41 (5) | O6 ⁱ —Nd1—O3 | 143.15 (5) |
| O6 ⁱ —Nd1—O7 | 72.07 (4) | O2 ⁱ —Nd1—O3 | 143.45 (5) |
| O2 ⁱ —Nd1—O7 | 135.33 (4) | O7—Nd1—O3 | 79.08 (5) |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, -y+2, -z+1; (ii) -x, -y+2, -z+2;

Complex 4

| Bond | Distance(Å) | Bond | Distance(Å) |
|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Sm1—O5 | 2.3805 (14) | Sm1—O4A | 2.377 (8) |
| Sm1—O1 | 2.3902 (14) | Sm1—O8 | 2.504 (2) |
| Sm1—O6 ⁱ | 2.4360 (14) | Sm1—O3 | 2.5466 (15) |
| Sm1—O2 ⁱ | 2.4458 (14) | Sm1—O4 | 2.607 (3) |
| Sm1—O7 | 2.4680 (15) | Sm1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 2.6231 (17) |
| Angle | Degree(°) | Angle | Degree(°) |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| O4A—Sm1—O5 | 97.0 (4) | O4A—Sm1—O7 | 82.6 (5) |
| O5—Sm1—O1 | 75.18 (6) | O5—Sm1—O7 | 147.07 (5) |
| O4A—Sm1—O6 ⁱ | 143.4 (4) | O1—Sm1—O7 | 77.80 (6) |
| O5—Sm1—O6 ⁱ | 118.41 (5) | O6 ⁱ —Sm1—O7 | 72.62 (5) |
| O1—Sm1—O6 ⁱ | 77.31 (5) | O2 ⁱ —Sm1—O7 | 135.63 (5) |
| O5—Sm1—O2 ⁱ | 75.22 (5) | O4A—Sm1—O8 | 48.4 (5) |
| O1—Sm1—O2 ⁱ | 119.38 (5) | O5—Sm1—O8 | 69.23 (7) |
| O6 ⁱ —Sm1—O2 ⁱ | 72.43 (5) | O1—Sm1—O8 | 140.81 (7) |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, -y+2, -z+1; (ii) -x, -y+2, -z+2.

Complex 5

| Bond | Distance(Å) | Bond | Distance(Å) |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Eu1—O5 | 2.3651 (18) | Eu1—O4A | 2.357 (7) |
| Eu1—O1 | 2.3779 (18) | Eu1—O8 | 2.511 (3) |
| Eu1—O6 ⁱ | 2.4194 (18) | Eu1—O3 | 2.5415 (19) |
| Eu1—O2 ⁱ | 2.4274 (17) | Eu1—O4 | 2.604 (4) |
| Eu1—O7 | 2.4472 (19) | Eu1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 2.614 (2) |
| Angle | Degree(°) | Angle | Degree(°) |
| O4A—Eu1—O5 | 96.0 (4) | O6 ⁱ —Eu1—O7 | 73.07 (7) |
| O5—Eu1—O1 | 75.33 (7) | O2 ⁱ —Eu1—O7 | 135.81 (7) |
| O4A—Eu1—O6 ⁱ | 143.9 (3) | O4A—Eu1—O8 | 47.6 (4) |
| O5—Eu1—O6 ⁱ | 118.87 (6) | O5—Eu1—O8 | 68.84 (9) |
| O1—Eu1—O6 ⁱ | 77.30 (6) | O1—Eu1—O8 | 140.67 (9) |
| O5—Eu1—O2 ⁱ | 75.52 (6) | O6 ⁱ —Eu1—O8 | 134.66 (9) |
| O1—Eu1—O2 ⁱ | 119.78 (7) | O2 ⁱ —Eu1—O8 | 66.29 (9) |
| O6 ⁱ —Eu1—O2 ⁱ | 72.76 (7) | O7—Eu1—O8 | 126.87 (8) |
| O4A—Eu1—O7 | 82.8 (4) | O5—Eu1—O3 | 75.95 (7) |
| O5—Eu1—O7 | 147.05 (6) | O1—Eu1—O3 | 74.03 (6) |
| O1—Eu1—O7 | 78.22 (7) | O6 ⁱ —Eu1—O3 | 142.73 (7) |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, -y+2, -z+1; (ii) -x, -y+2, -z+2;

Complex 6

| Bond | Distance(Å) | Bond | Distance(Å) |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| Tb1—O3 | 2.2951 (13) | Tb1—O2 ⁱ | 2.3672 (12) |
| Tb1—O1 | 2.3470 (13) | Tb1—O7 | 2.3770 (15) |
| Tb1—O4 ⁱ | 2.3642 (13) | Tb1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 2.5585 (15) |
| Tb1—O5 | 2.3669 (13) | Tb1—O6 | 2.5679 (14) |
| Angle | Degree(°) | Angle | Degree(°) |
| O3—Tb1—O1 | 77.03 (5) | O3—Tb1—O7 | 83.24 (6) |
| O3—Tb1—O4 ⁱ | 122.93 (5) | O1—Tb1—O7 | 144.65 (5) |
| O1—Tb1—O4 ⁱ | 76.45 (5) | O4 ⁱ —Tb1—O7 | 138.56 (5) |
| O3—Tb1—O5 | 130.46 (5) | O5—Tb1—O7 | 90.00 (6) |
| O1—Tb1—O5 | 81.22 (5) | O2 ⁱ —Tb1—O7 | 78.83 (5) |
| O4 ⁱ —Tb1—O5 | 93.52 (5) | O3—Tb1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 146.80 (5) |
| O3—Tb1—O2 ⁱ | 78.04 (5) | O1—Tb1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 135.38 (5) |
| O1—Tb1—O2 ⁱ | 124.11 (5) | O4 ⁱ —Tb1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 70.35 (5) |
| O4 ⁱ —Tb1—O2 ⁱ | 76.75 (5) | O5—Tb1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 72.14 (5) |
| O5—Tb1—O2 ⁱ | 148.27 (5) | O2 ⁱ —Tb1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 76.15 (5) |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x+1, -y, -z+1; (ii) x, y-1, z;

| Complex 7 | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Bond | Distance(Å) | Bond | Distance(Å) |
| Er1—O3 | 2.2625 (13) | Er1—O2 ⁱ | 2.3329 (13) |
| Er1—O1 | 2.3103 (13) | Er1—O7 | 2.3363 (15) |
| Er1—O4 ⁱ | 2.3264 (13) | Er1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 2.5204 (15) |
| Er1—O5 | 2.3293 (14) | Er1—O6 | 2.5603 (15) |
| Angle | Degree(°) | Angle | Degree(°) |
| O3—Er1—O1 | 77.33 (5) | O5—Er1—O2 ⁱ | 148.59 (5) |
| O3—Er1—O4 ⁱ | 122.97 (5) | O3—Er1—O7 | 82.33 (6) |
| O1—Er1—O4 ⁱ | 76.25 (5) | O1—Er1—O7 | 144.17 (5) |
| O3—Er1—O5 | 130.21 (5) | O4 ⁱ —Er1—O7 | 139.31 (5) |
| O1—Er1—O5 | 80.85 (5) | O5—Er1—O7 | 90.47 (6) |
| O4 ⁱ —Er1—O5 | 93.64 (5) | O2 ⁱ —Er1—O7 | 79.13 (5) |
| O3—Er1—O2 ⁱ | 78.09 (5) | O3—Er1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 146.54 (5) |

| | | | |
|--|------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| O1—Er1—O2 ⁱ | 123.97 (5) | O1—Er1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 135.43 (5) |
| O4 ⁱ —Er1—O2 ⁱ | 76.51 (5) | O4 ⁱ —Er1—N9 ⁱⁱ | 70.79 (5) |
| Symmetry codes: (i) - $x+1$, - y , - $z+1$; (ii) x , $y-1$. | | | |

Table S3 Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$) for complexes **1-7**

| Complex 1 | | | | |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $D—H\cdots A$ | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
| O7—H7A \cdots O4 | 0.82 | 2.30 | 2.794 (2) | 119 |
| O7—H7B \cdots N3 ^{vii} | 0.82 | 1.93 | 2.731 (3) | 167 |
| O8—H8A \cdots O9A ^{viii} | 0.82 | 1.91 | 2.731 (8) | 174 |
| O9A—H9A \cdots N6A ^{ix} | 0.83 | 2.30 | 2.964 (11) | 138 |
| O9A—H9A \cdots N6B ^{ix} | 0.83 | 2.05 | 2.710 (15) | 136 |
| O9A—H9B \cdots O8 ^{vii} | 0.83 | 2.05 | 2.731 (8) | 139 |
| Symmetry codes: (vii) $x+1$, y , z ; (viii) $x-1$, y , z ; (ix) x , y , $z+1$. | | | | |
| Complex 2 | | | | |
| $D—H\cdots A$ | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
| O9A—H9B \cdots O8 ^{viii} | 0.82 | 2.06 | 2.732 (6) | 139 |
| O9A—H9A \cdots N6B ^{vii} | 0.83 | 2.06 | 2.727 (11) | 137 |
| O9A—H9A \cdots N6A ^{vii} | 0.83 | 2.29 | 2.953 (9) | 137 |
| O8—H8A \cdots O9A ^{vi} | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.732 (6) | 174 |
| O7—H7B \cdots N3 ^{viii} | 0.82 | 1.93 | 2.7310 (18) | 168 |
| O7—H7A \cdots O4 | 0.82 | 2.29 | 2.7818 (17) | 120 |
| Symmetry codes: (vi) $x-1$, y , z ; (vii) x , y , $z+1$; (viii) $x+1$, y , z ; | | | | |
| Complex 3 | | | | |
| $D—H\cdots A$ | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
| O7—H7A \cdots O4 | 0.81 | 2.26 | 2.7596 (19) | 120 |
| O7—H7B \cdots N3 ^{vii} | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.728 (2) | 168 |
| O8—H8A \cdots O9A ^{viii} | 0.81 | 1.90 | 2.709 (6) | 174 |
| O9A—H9A \cdots N6A ^{ix} | 0.82 | 2.28 | 2.935 (9) | 138 |
| O9A—H9A \cdots N6B ^{ix} | 0.82 | 2.05 | 2.702 (13) | 136 |

| | | | | |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O9A—H9B···O8 ^{vii} | 0.82 | 2.03 | 2.709 (6) | 139 |
| Symmetry codes: (vii) $x+1, y, z$; (viii) $x-1, y, z$; (ix) $x, y, z+1$. | | | | |
| Complex 4 | | | | |
| $D—H\cdots A$ | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
| O9B—H9B···O8 ^{viii} | 0.94 | 2.01 | 2.624 (14) | 121 |
| O9B—H9C···O4A ^{viii} | 0.82 | 1.57 | 2.39 (2) | 172 |
| O9A—H9B···O8 ^{viii} | 0.82 | 2.01 | 2.673 (5) | 138 |
| O9A—H9A···N6B ^{vii} | 0.82 | 2.05 | 2.693 (14) | 135 |
| O8—H8A···O9B ^{vi} | 0.81 | 1.89 | 2.624 (14) | 150 |
| O8—H8A···O9A ^{vi} | 0.81 | 1.87 | 2.673 (5) | 172 |
| O7—H7B···N3 ^{viii} | 0.82 | 1.91 | 2.721 (3) | 169 |
| O7—H7A···O4 | 0.81 | 2.23 | 2.729 (4) | 120 |
| Symmetry codes: (vi) $x-1, y, z$; (vii) $x, y, z+1$; (viii) $x+1, y, z$; | | | | |
| Complex 5 | | | | |
| $D—H\cdots A$ | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
| O9B—H9B···O8 ^{viii} | 0.96 | 2.01 | 2.65 (3) | 122 |
| O9B—H9C···O4A ^{viii} | 0.82 | 1.63 | 2.45 (3) | 172 |
| O9A—H9B···O8 ^{viii} | 0.82 | 2.01 | 2.667 (5) | 137 |
| O9A—H9A···N6B ^{vii} | 0.81 | 2.03 | 2.666 (16) | 135 |
| O9A—H9A···N6A ^{vii} | 0.81 | 2.27 | 2.915 (9) | 137 |
| O8—H8A···O9B ^{vi} | 0.81 | 1.91 | 2.65 (3) | 151 |
| O8—H8A···O9A ^{vi} | 0.81 | 1.86 | 2.667 (5) | 170 |
| O7—H7B···N3 ^{viii} | 0.82 | 1.91 | 2.717 (3) | 170 |
| Symmetry codes: (vi) $x-1, y, z$; (vii) $x, y, z+1$; (viii) $x+1, y, z$; | | | | |
| Complex 6 | | | | |

| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|---|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| O8—H8A \cdots O8 ⁱ | 0.85 | 2.02 | 2.570 (10) | 122 |
| O8—H8A \cdots N6 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.49 | 2.953 (5) | 115 |
| O7—H7B \cdots N3 ^{viii} | 0.81 | 1.93 | 2.734 (2) | 173 |
| O7—H7A \cdots O8 | 0.82 | 1.98 | 2.739 (5) | 153 |
| Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y, -z+2$; (ii) $x, y-1, z$; (viii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$. | | | | |
| Complex 7 | | | | |
| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
| O8—H8A \cdots O8 ^{viii} | 0.85 | 2.04 | 2.578 (10) | 121 |
| O8—H8A \cdots N6 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.46 | 2.923 (5) | 115 |
| O7—H7B \cdots N3 ^v | 0.81 | 1.93 | 2.739 (2) | 174 |
| O7—H7A \cdots O8 | 0.82 | 1.98 | 2.735 (5) | 153 |
| Symmetry codes: (ii) $x, y-1, z$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (viii) $-x+2, -y, -z+2$; | | | | |

Table S4 Quantum yields of Eu-CP, Eu-CP after loaded Tb³⁺ and Tb-CP.

| Sample | Quantum yield |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Eu-CP | 17 % |
| Tb ³⁺ @ Eu-CP | 4 % |
| Tb-CP | 15 % |

Table S5 The detection limitation of complex **5** in this paper and of previously reported compounds for the detection of Tb³⁺

| No. | Complex | Analyte | LOD(nM) | Media | Ref |
|-----|---|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | $[(CH_3)_2NH_2]_2[Cd_3(BPTC)_2]\cdot(DMF)$ | Tb ³⁺ | 1.0×10^4 | DMF | S1 |
| 2 | $(Cd_3(L)_{2.5}(4-PTZ)(DMF)_3$ | Tb ³⁺ | 10 | DMF | S2 |
| 3 | $[Zn_3(L)(DCTP)_3]_n$ | Tb ³⁺ | 11.5 | Ethanol– H ₂ O | S3 |
| 4 | cy(WQETR) | Tb ³⁺ | 5×10^4 | Tris buffer | S4 |
| 5 | PPH | Tb ³⁺ | 56 | -- | S5 |
| 4 | $\{[Eu(dtppa)_{1.5}(H_2O)_2]\cdot H_2O\}_n$ | Tb ³⁺ | 9.88 | DMA | Complex 5 |

Table S6 The detection limitation of complex **6** in this paper and of previously reported compounds for the detection of nitrobenzene (NB)

| No. | Complex | Anal yte | K_{SV}/M^{-1} | LOD(nM) | Media | Ref |
|-----|--|----------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----|
| 1 | {[Eu(L)(DMF)(H ₂ O)]·0.5DMF} _n | NB | 4.74×10 ⁶ | 1.38×10 ³ | DMF | S6 |
| 2 | [Eu(L)(DEF)(H ₂ O)] _n | NB | 1.20×10 ⁶ | 1.09×10 ⁴ | DMF | S6 |
| 3 | EuL | NB | 302 | 1.0×10 ³ | DMF | S7 |
| 4 | TbL | NB | 320 | 5.0×10 ³ | DMF | S7 |
| 5 | 2a | NB | 2.14×10 ⁴ | -- | DMF | S8 |
| 6 | 2b | NB | 2.48×10 ⁴ | -- | DMF | S8 |
| 7 | Porous Silicon | NB | -- | 5.0×10 ³ | Air | S9 |
| 8 | OMCN-x | NB | -- | 1.8×10 ⁵ | PBS | S10 |
| 9 | {[Zn(L)]·DMA} _n (1) | NB | -- | 7.5×10 ³ | DMF | S11 |
| 10 | 1-Eu | NB | -- | -- | DMF | S12 |
| 11 | 3 | NB | 2.7×10 ³ | 2.54×10 ⁶ | DMA | S13 |
| 12 | {[Cd(tdc)(hedn)(H ₂ O)]·3H ₂ O} _n | NB | 2.5×10 ⁵ | 6.7×10 ⁶ | DMSO+EtOH | S14 |
| 13 | {[Cd(tdc)(hdin)(H ₂ O)]·H ₂ O} _n | NB | 6.4×10 ⁵ | -- | -- | S14 |
| 14 | {[Cd ₂ (tdc) (hdn)(H ₂ O) ₄]·H ₂ O} _n | NB | 8.4×10 ⁵ | -- | -- | S14 |
| 15 | {[Cd ₂ (tdc) (pdn)(H ₂ O) ₂]·4H ₂ O} _n | NB | 4.1×10 ⁵ | -- | -- | S14 |
| 16 | [Cd(tdc)(pdin)] _n | NB | 7.4×10 ⁵ | -- | -- | S14 |
| 17 | Eu ₂ Ti ₄ (μ ₂ -O) ₂ (μ ₃ -O) ₄ (phen) ₂ (tbza) ¹⁰⁻ ·4CH ₃ CN | NB | 0.095 (ppm ⁻¹) | 10.5 | CH ₂ Cl ₂ | S15 |
| 18 | Au-NPs | NB | -- | 16.0 | -- | S16 |
| 19 | IFMC-36-Eu | NB | -- | 1.0×10 ⁴ | DMA | S17 |
| 20 | IFMC-3 | NB | -- | -- | DMA | S18 |
| 21 | {[Cd(dms)(4-pmina)]·2.5H ₂ O} _n | NB | -- | -- | DMSO+EtOH | S19 |
| 22 | UiO-66-NH ₂ | NB | -- | 0.9×10 ³ | Trizma base | S20 |
| 23 | [NH ₂ (CH ₃) ₂] ₂ [Cd ₁₇ (L) ₁₂ (μ ₃ -H ₂ O) ₄ (DMF) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₂]·solvent | NB | -- | 135 | DMF | S21 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|----|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 24 | [Zn ₃ (TDPAT)(H ₂ O) ₃] | NB | -- | 5.0×10 ⁴ | Methanol | S22 |
| 25 | Tb-1 | NB | 5.61×10 ³ | 1.0×10 ⁵ | EtOH | S23 |
| 26 | Tb-MOF | NB | 6.03×10 ⁵ | 41.4 | H ₂ O | S24 |
| 27 | M-15/OA | NB | -- | 1.22×10 ³ | H ₂ O | S25 |
| 28 | Tb-MOF | NB | -- | 40.6 | DMF | S26 |
| 29 | Complex 1 | NB | 6.55×10 ³ | 1.13×10 ⁴ | EtOH | S27 |
| 30 | Complex 1 | NB | 1.19×10 ⁵ | 147 | EtOH | S28 |
| 30 | Complex 2 | NB | 5.13×10 ⁵ | 1142 | EtOH | S28 |
| 30 | Complex 3 | NB | 6.18×10 ⁵ | 33.0 | EtOH | S28 |
| 30 | Complex 4 | NB | 2.62×10 ⁵ | 192 | EtOH | S28 |
| 31 | {[Tb(dtppa) _{1.5} (H ₂ O)]·0.42H ₂ O} _n | NB | 5.6×10 ⁶ | 12.5 | CH ₃ CN | Complex 6 |

Table S7 Lifetime for ⁵D₄ emission of **6** and after adding NB, 2-NT, 2-NP, 3-NT and 4-NT.

| Sample | τ ₁ (μs) | Rel ₁ % | τ ₂ (μs) | Rel ₂ % | τ (μs) |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Complex 6 | 310 | 5.47 | 917 | 94.54 | 884 |
| Complex 6+NB | 529 | 45.52 | 808 | 54.48 | 681 |
| Complex 6+2-NT | 412 | 9.86 | 928 | 90.14 | 877 |
| Complex 6+3-NT | 462 | 21.91 | 887 | 78.09 | 794 |
| Complex 6+4-NT | 411 | 17.11 | 859 | 82.89 | 782 |
| Complex 6+2-NP | 436 | 14.17 | 918 | 85.83 | 850 |

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