

Electronic Supporting Information (ESI)

for

A novel symmetric pyrazine (pyz)-bridged uranyl dimer

[UO₂Cl₃(H₂O)(Pyz)_{0.5}]₂²⁻: Synthesis, structural and computational analysis

Nicole M. Byrne,^a Mark H. Schofield,^a and Christopher L. Cahill^{a*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, The George Washington University, 800 22nd St. NW, Suite 4000, Washington, D.C., 20052

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Chart S1: Input structural search parameters and CSD results used to interrogate possible other pyrazine bridged complexes and bridged dimers of interest.

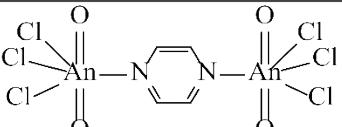
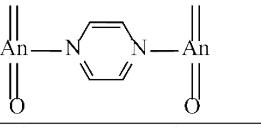
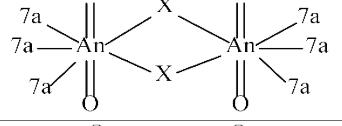
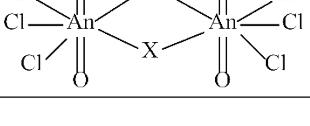
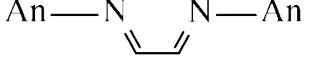
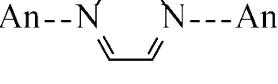
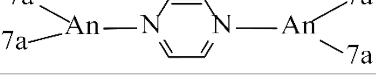
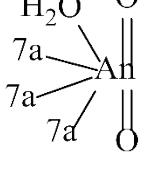
Structural Search Parameters	CSD Results (CSD Code) ¹
	N/A
	PUQJOB ²
	BZAPXU10 ³ HOYXAU ⁴ HOYXAU01 ⁴
	BZAPXU10 ³
	EYEREF ⁵ EYERIJ ⁵ IBADAT ⁶ PUQJOB ² QORGIO ⁷ UYANUE ⁸
	EYEREF ⁵ EYERIJ ⁵ IBADAT ⁶ JOJMEB ⁹ PUQJOB ² QORGIO ⁷ SODCOE ¹⁰ SODCUK ¹⁰ UYANUE ⁸
	N/A
	NATJUR ¹¹ BEZLEX ¹² CAWGAI ¹³ CURCRO ¹⁴ DAPWUM ¹⁵ DUFTUW ¹⁶ NILBAL ¹⁷ NILBAL01 ¹⁸ SIRJIO ¹⁹ TEAUFO10 ²⁰ XEVRA ²¹ XEVRA01 ²² XIHSAL ²² XIHSEP ²² XIHSIT ²² ZAHSOT ²³

Table S1: Crystallography table for compound **1**.

	1
Chemical Formula	(C ₄ H ₅ N ₂) ₂ [UO ₂ Cl ₃ (H ₂ O)(C ₄ H ₄ N ₂) _{0.5}] ₂ ·2H ₂ O
Formula Weight (g/mol)	1067.1
Crystal System	Triclinic
Space Group	P-1
a (Å)	7.3929(3)
b (Å)	8.7830(5)
c (Å)	12.2365(6)
α (°)	70.837(2)
β (°)	73.478(2)
γ (°)	69.922(3)
V (Å³)	691.57(9)
Z	1
T (K)	100(2)
λ (Mo Kα)	0.71073
μ (mm⁻¹)	12.319
R_{int}	0.0262
R₁	0.0106
wR2	0.0256

Table S2: Bond distances and angles for compound **1**, $(\text{HPyz}^+)_2[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{Pyz})_{0.5}]_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

Atom(1)-Atom(2)	Bond distance (Å)	Atom(1)-Atom(2)-Atom(3)	Bond angle (°)	Atom(1)-Atom(2)-Atom(3)	Bond Angle (°)
U(1)-O(2)	1.7640(15)	O(2)-U(1)-O(1)	175.82(7)	C(5)-C(6)-H(6)	118.9
U(1)-O(1)	1.7654(14)	O(2)-U(1)-O(5)	90.05(7)	N(4)-C(7)-C(8)	122.1(2)
U(1)-O(5)	2.4385(15)	O(1)-U(1)-O(5)	91.84(6)	N(4)-C(7)-H(7)	118.9
U(1)-N(1)	2.5979(19)	O(2)-U(1)-N(1)	85.91(7)	C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	118.9
U(1)-Cl(2)	2.6895(6)	O(1)-U(1)-N(1)	90.24(6)	N(3)-C(8)-C(7)	118.3(2)
U(1)-Cl(3)	2.7121(5)	O(5)-U(1)-N(1)	139.95(6)	N(3)-C(8)-H(8)	120.9
U(1)-Cl(1)	2.7543(5)	O(2)-U(1)-Cl(2)	91.55(6)	C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	120.9
O(5)-H(5A)	0.8699	O(1)-U(1)-Cl(2)	92.59(5)	H(7B)-O(7)-H(7A)	110(3)
O(5)-H(5B)	0.8699	O(5)-U(1)-Cl(2)	71.79(4)		
N(1)-C(2)	1.340(3)	N(1)-U(1)-Cl(2)	148.04(4)		
N(1)-C(1)	1.342(3)	O(2)-U(1)-Cl(3)	90.72(5)		
C(1)-C(2)#1	1.377(3)	O(1)-U(1)-Cl(3)	89.50(5)		
C(1)-H(1)	0.95	O(5)-U(1)-Cl(3)	150.01(4)		
C(2)-H(2)	0.95	N(1)-U(1)-Cl(3)	69.97(4)		
N(3)-C(8)	1.328(3)	Cl(2)-U(1)-Cl(3)	78.219(16)		
N(3)-C(5)	1.336(3)	O(2)-U(1)-Cl(1)	90.83(5)		
N(3)-H(3)	0.8801	O(1)-U(1)-Cl(1)	86.31(5)		
N(4)-C(7)	1.329(3)	O(5)-U(1)-Cl(1)	70.30(4)		
N(4)-C(6)	1.337(3)	N(1)-U(1)-Cl(1)	69.94(4)		
C(5)-C(6)	1.373(3)	Cl(2)-U(1)-Cl(1)	142.010(17)		
C(5)-H(5)	0.95	Cl(3)-U(1)-Cl(1)	139.657(17)		
C(6)-H(6)	0.95	U(1)-O(5)-H(5A)	127.1		
C(7)-C(8)	1.378(3)	U(1)-O(5)-H(5B)	127.9		
C(7)-H(7)	0.95	H(5A)-O(5)-H(5B)	104.5		
C(8)-H(8)	0.95	C(2)-N(1)-C(1)	116.4(2)		
O(7)-H(7B)	0.804(17)	C(2)-N(1)-U(1)	120.79(14)		
O(7)-H(7A)	0.791(17)	C(1)-N(1)-U(1)	122.68(15)		
		N(1)-C(1)-C(2)#1	121.7(2)		
		N(1)-C(1)-H(1)	119.1		
		C(2)#1-C(1)-H(1)	119.1		
		N(1)-C(2)-C(1)#1	121.9(2)		
		N(1)-C(2)-H(2)	119.1		
		C(1)#1-C(2)-H(2)	119.1		
		C(8)-N(3)-C(5)	121.7(2)		
		C(8)-N(3)-H(3)	119.1		
		C(5)-N(3)-H(3)	119.2		
		C(7)-N(4)-C(6)	117.7(2)		
		N(3)-C(5)-C(6)	118.1(2)		
		N(3)-C(5)-H(5)	120.9		
		C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	120.9		
		N(4)-C(6)-C(5)	122.1(2)		
		N(4)-C(6)-H(6)	118.9		

Figure S1: ORTEP drawing of compound **1**, $(\text{HPyz}^+)_2[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{Pyz})_{0.5}]_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

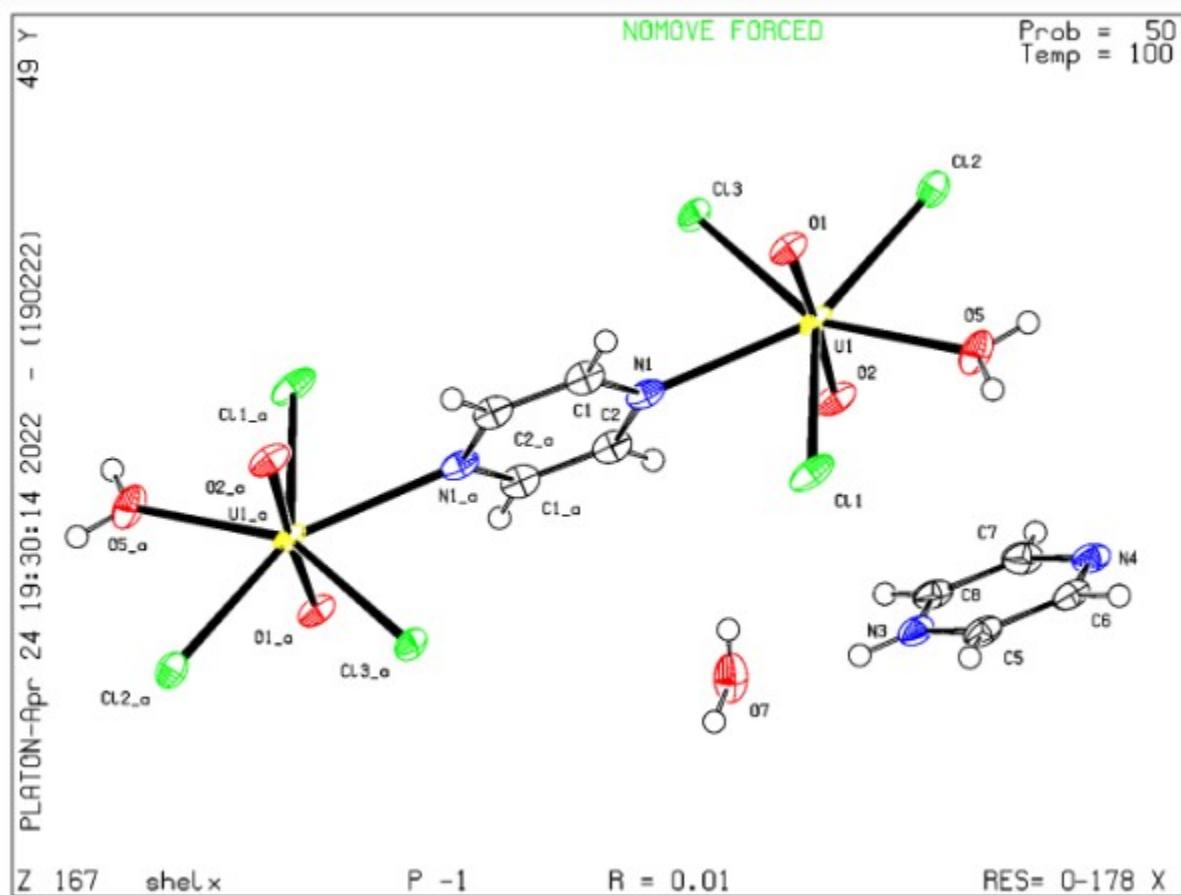


Figure S2: Room temperature UV-Visible-DRS spectrum of compound 1,
 $(\text{HPyz}^+)_2[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{Pyz})_{0.5}]_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

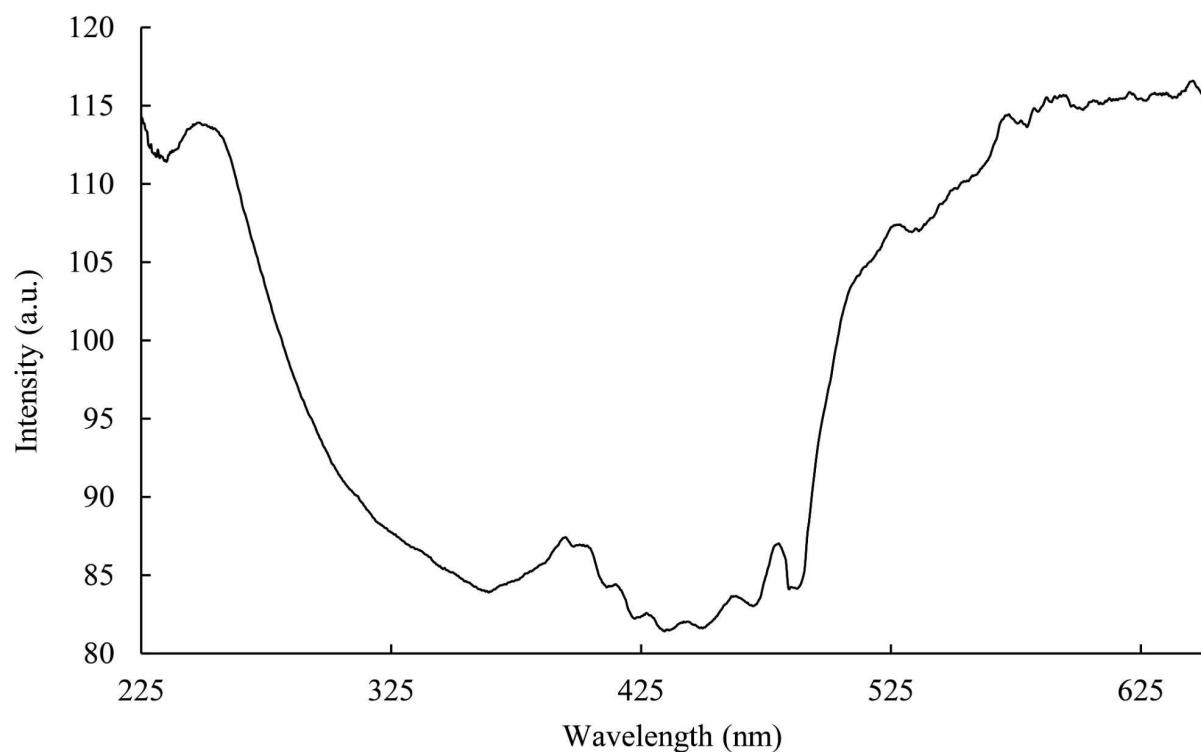


Figure S3: Room temperature Raman spectrum of compound 1, $(\text{HPyz}^+)_2[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{Pyz})_{0.5}]_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, using a 532 nm excitation line.

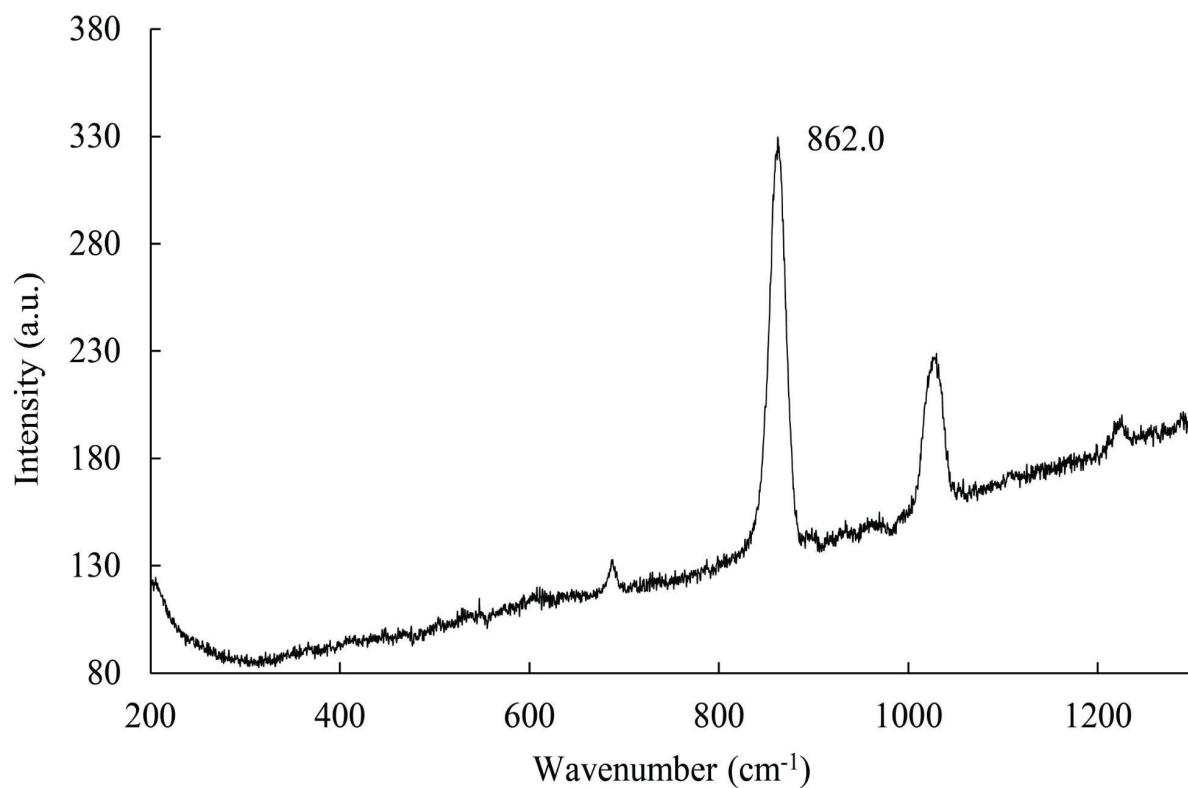


Figure S4: Model of the isolated $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{Pyz})_{0.5}]_2^{2-}$ anion, with relevant atoms labeled, which was utilized for all DFT and QTAIM calculations.

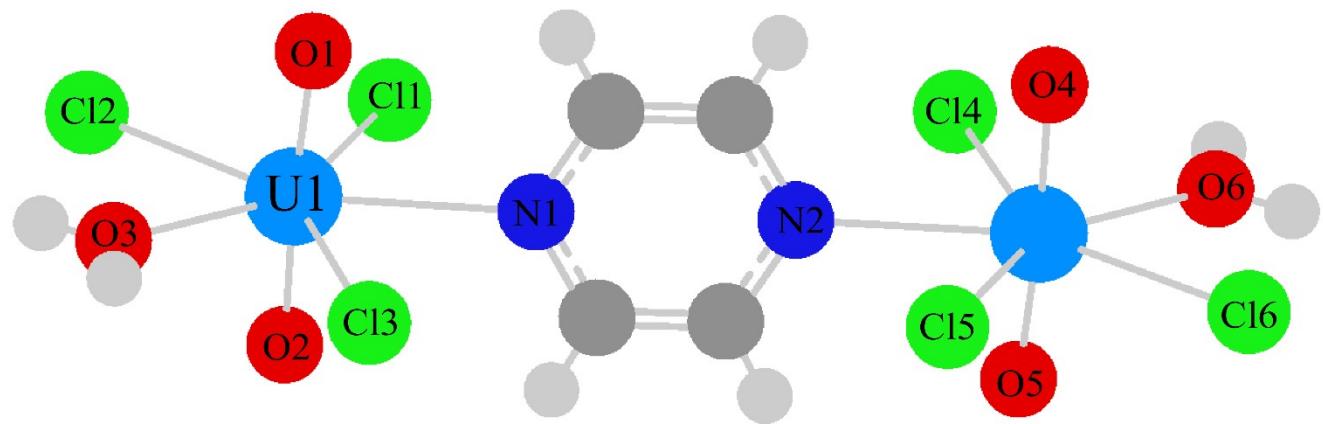
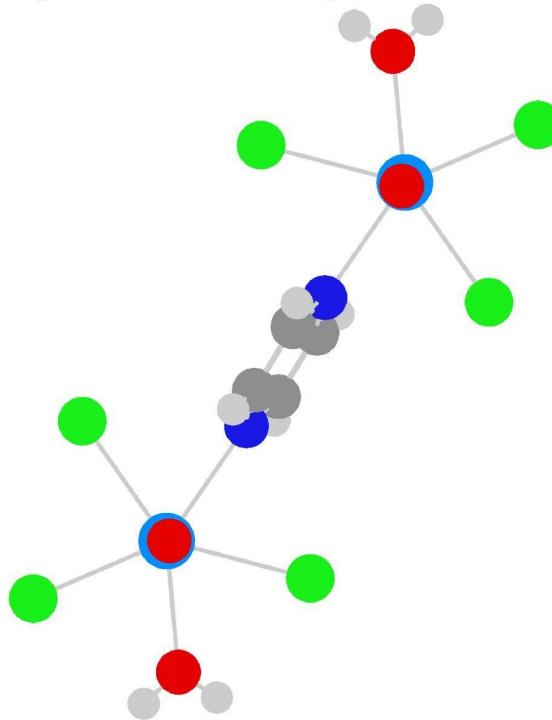


Figure S5: Side-by-side comparison of the unoptimized and optimized $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{Pyz})_{0.5}]_2^{2-}$ dimer from the top, in order to show the rotation of the equatorial bridging pyrazine and water molecules.

Unoptimized Geometry



Optimized Geometry

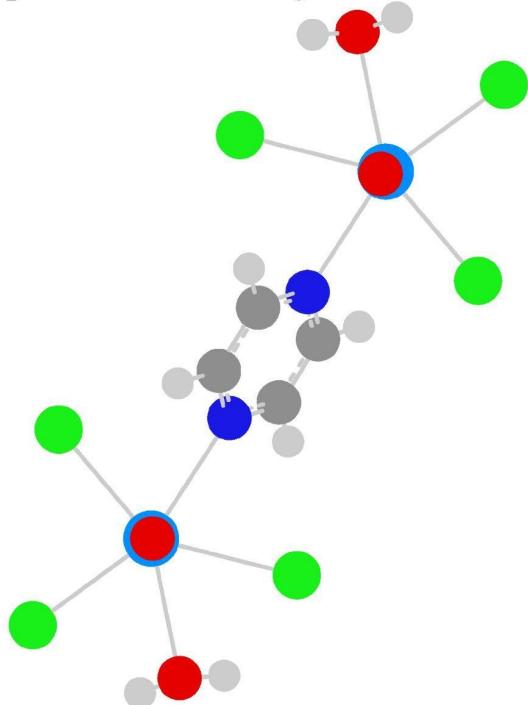


Figure S6: Model of the isolated $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_4]^{2-}$ dianion, with relevant atoms labeled, which was used for all DFT and QTAIM calculations.

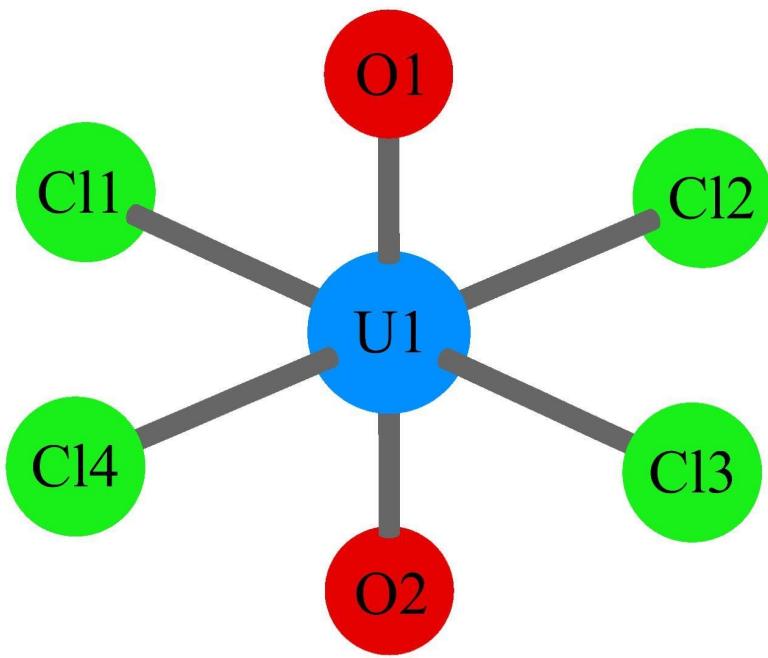


Figure S6: Isodensity representation of the (Left) equatorial chloride p orbitals that comprise the HOMO of the $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_4]^{2-}$ dianion and (Right) pure 5f orbitals, which serve as the LUMO of $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_4]^{2-}$.

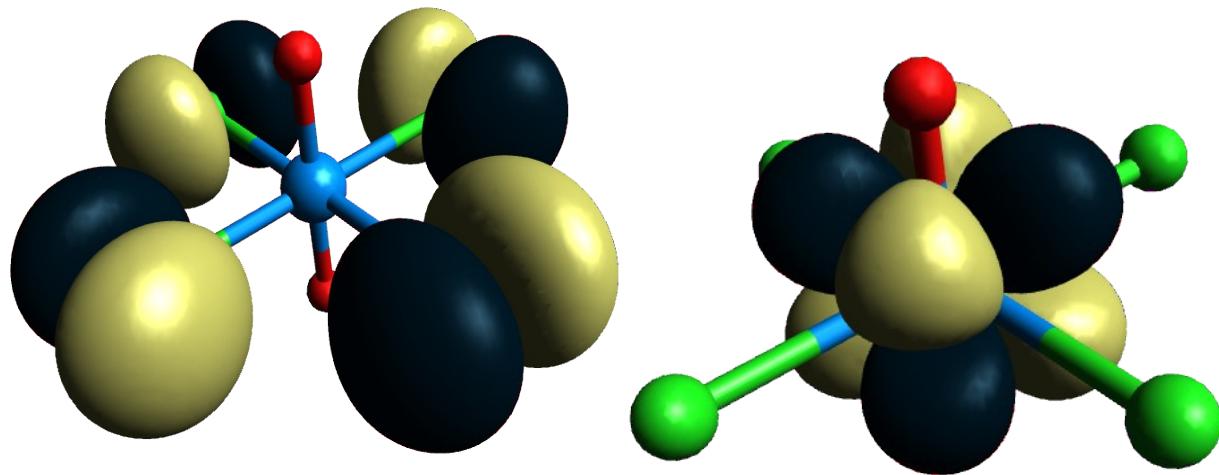


Table S3: Calculated Raman and IR frequencies and atomic displacements for the symmetric and asymmetric stretches of the $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{Pyz})_{0.5}]_2^{2-}$ dianion.

	51			52			53			54		
	AU			AG			AG			AG		
Frequencies	870.311			870.3182			918.0632			948.031		
Red. masses	15.8616			14.5217			1.2732			16.3255		
Frc consts	7.0786			6.4807			0.6323			8.6449		
IR Inten	4.6401			0			0			0		
Raman Activ	0			146.4454			4.4593			0.569		
Depolar (P)	0			0.0052			0.1817			0.5318		
Depolar (U)	0			0.0103			0.3076			0.6943		
Atom /AN	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z
1 92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.05	0.03
2 17	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3 17	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4 17	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5 8	0.30	0.35	-0.21	0.29	0.33	-0.20	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.27	0.31	-0.19
6 8	-0.27	-0.35	0.21	-0.25	-0.33	0.20	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.26	0.35	-0.21
7 8	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8 1	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.06
9 1	0.00	0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.02	-0.06
10 7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
11 6	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.04	0.00
12 1	0.01	0.05	0.01	-0.01	0.15	0.02	0.00	-0.48	-0.13	-0.02	0.16	0.05
13 6	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.07	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02
14 1	0.00	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	-0.15	-0.05	-0.01	0.48	0.12	-0.01	0.10	0.05
15 7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.01
16 6	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.07	-0.02	-0.01	0.04	0.00
17 1	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	-0.15	-0.02	0.00	0.48	0.13	0.02	-0.16	-0.05
18 6	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
19 1	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.05	0.01	-0.48	-0.12	0.01	-0.10	-0.05
20 92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.05	-0.03
21 17	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
22 17	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
23 17	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
24 8	0.30	0.35	-0.21	-0.29	-0.33	0.20	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	-0.27	-0.31	0.19
25 8	-0.27	-0.35	0.21	0.25	0.33	-0.20	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.26	-0.35	0.21
26 8	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
27 1	0.02	0.02	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06
28 1	0.00	0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.06

Figure S7: Calculated Raman spectra rendered from B3LYP outputs. An inset is provided to highlight the U=O ν_1 region from 790 to 900 cm^{-1} .

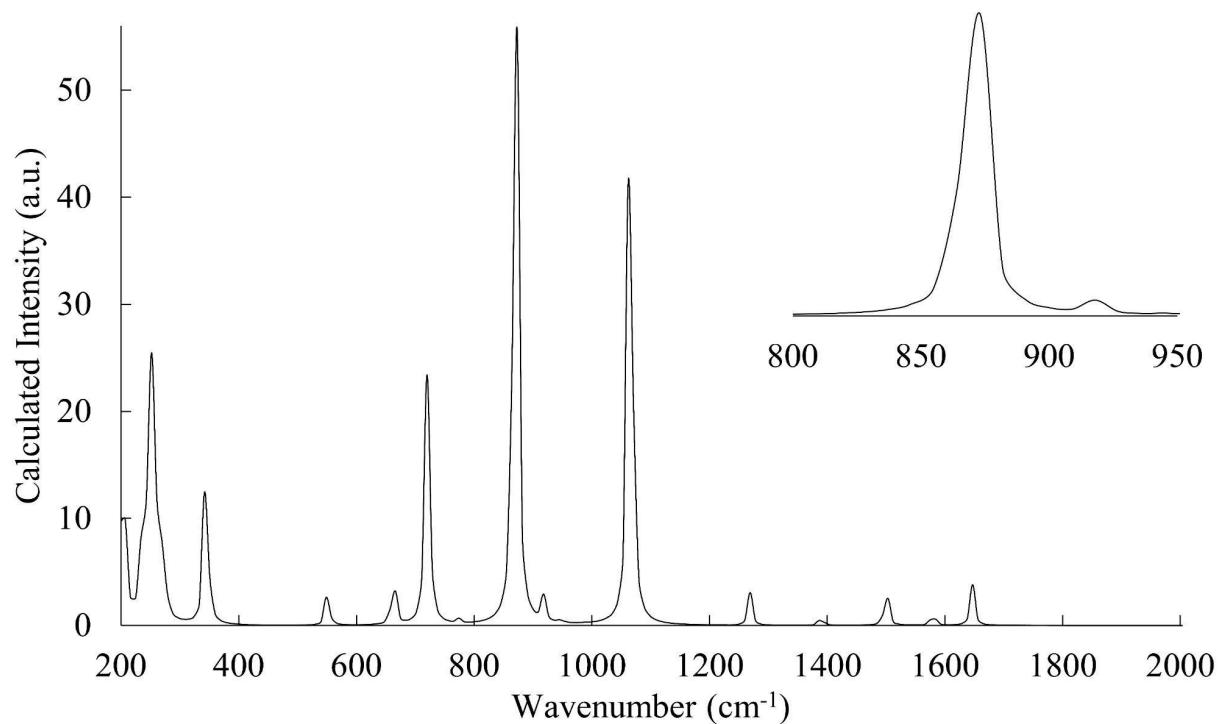


Table S4: Calculated Raman and IR frequencies and atomic displacements for $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_4]^{2-}$ in the uranyl symmetric stretch region ($\nu = 750\text{-}900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$).

	14			15		
	AG			AU		
Frequencies	862.6125			942.2844		
Red. masses	16.0154			18.1577		
Frc consts	7.0213			9.4989		
IR Inten	0.0000			336.0006		
Raman Activ	73.0829			0.0000		
Depolar (P)	0.0005			0.0000		
Depolar (U)	0.0011			0.0000		
Atom/ AN	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z
1 92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	-0.09
2 17	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
3 17	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
4 8	-0.18	-0.25	0.64	-0.17	-0.25	0.63
5 17	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
6 17	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
7 8	0.18	0.25	-0.64	-0.17	-0.25	0.63

Table S5: Method validation across B3LYP, BLYP, CAM-B3LYP, BP86, PBE1PBE and TPSSH functionals for the $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{Pyz})_{0.5}]_2^{2-}$ computational model, using Wiberg bond indices as a reference metric. Although slight deviations in index values occur across functionals, we observe the same trends in bonding, supporting the validity of the model and the lack of potential functional bias, further supported by low standard deviations.

	B3LYP	BLYP	CAM-B3LYP	BP86	PBE1PBE	TPSSH	Std. Dev. (%)
U=O1	2.0695	2.0923	2.0653	2.1065	2.0774	2.0820	-
U=O2	2.0645	2.0873	2.0602	2.1015	2.0724	2.0869	-
U=O Average	2.0670	2.0898	2.0628	2.1040	2.0749	2.0845	1.54
U-Cl1	0.7663	0.8201	0.7359	0.8265	0.7603	0.7874	-
U-Cl2	0.8575	0.9195	0.8225	0.9256	0.8490	0.8807	-
U-Cl3	0.8749	0.9484	0.8329	0.9544	0.8643	0.9024	-
Average U-Cl	0.8329	0.8960	0.7971	0.9022	0.8245	0.8568	4.15
U-N1	0.3247	0.3427	0.3152	0.3467	0.3230	0.3329	1.22
U-OH ₂	0.3157	0.3271	0.3136	0.3330	0.3164	0.3231	0.76

Table S5: Method validation across B3LYP, BLYP, CAM-B3LYP, BP86, PBE1PB3 and TPSSH functionals for the $[\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_4]^{2-}$ computational model, using Wiberg bond indices as a reference metric. Although slight deviations in index values occur across functionals, we observe the same trends in bonding, supporting the validity of the model and the lack of potential functional bias, further supported by low standard deviations.

	B3LYP	BLYP	CAM-B3LYP	BP86	PBE1PBE	TPSSH	Std. Dev. (%)
U=O1	2.0540	2.0771	2.0495	2.0911	2.0621	2.0719	-
U=O2	2.0540	2.0771	2.0495	2.0910	2.0621	2.0719	-
U=O Average	2.0540	2.0771	2.0495	2.0911	2.0621	2.0719	1.55
U-Cl1	0.8235	0.8755	0.7925	0.8815	0.816	0.8418	-
U-Cl2	0.8424	0.8945	0.8101	0.9007	0.8349	0.8609	-
U-Cl3	0.8237	0.8757	0.7923	0.8817	0.8162	0.8420	-
U-Cl4	0.8415	0.8936	0.8110	0.8998	0.8340	0.8600	-
U-Cl Average	0.8328	0.8848	0.8015	0.8909	0.8253	0.8512	3.50

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