

*Electronic Supplementary Information*

# Tuning ESIPT-coupled luminescence by expanding $\pi$ -conjugation of a proton acceptor moiety in ESIPT-capable zinc(II) complexes with 1-hydroxy-1*H*-imidazole-based ligands

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## Experimental part

### X-ray crystal structure data

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **HL<sup>q</sup>** and **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Hal<sub>2</sub>]**.

| Empirical formula   | C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>14</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O                  | C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>14</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> OZn | C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>14</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> OZn | C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>14</sub> I <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> OZn |
|---|---|--|--|---|
| Formula weight  | 302.33  | 438.60   | 527.52   | 621.50  |
| Crystal system  | Monoclinic  | Triclinic  | Triclinic  | Triclinic   |
| Space group   | P2 <sub>1</sub> /n  | P $\bar{1}$  | P $\bar{1}$  | P $\bar{1}$   |
| <i>a</i> (Å)  | 12.6436(8)  | 7.7585(4)  | 8.6131(1)  | 7.8596(3)   |
| <i>b</i> (Å)  | 3.8107(3)   | 8.8124(3)  | 8.8588(2)  | 8.1625(3)   |
| <i>c</i> (Å)  | 29.172(2)   | 14.2538(6)   | 13.9114(3)   | 16.6942(7)  |
| $\alpha$ (°)  |   | 73.240(1)  | 100.513(1)   | 93.867(2)   |
| $\beta$ (°)   | 90.800(2)   | 85.065(2)  | 95.759(1)  | 99.890(2)   |
| $\gamma$ (°)  |   | 69.358(1)  | 116.975(0)   | 111.278(2)  |
| V(Å <sup>3</sup> )  | 1405.4(2)   | 873.11(7)  | 909.57(3)  | 973.29(7)   |
| Z   | 4   | 2  | 2  | 2   |
| d <sub>Calc</sub> (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )                      | 1.429   | 1.668  | 1.926  | 2.121   |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )                                   | 0.093   | 1.728  | 5.758  | 4.448   |
| F(000)  | 632   | 444  | 516  | 588   |
| Crystal size  | 0.20 x 0.06 x 0.04  | 0.25 x 0.12 x 0.06   | 0.24 x 0.08 x 0.05   | 0.25 x 0.08 x 0.08  |
| Theta range for data collection (°)                         | 2.661 – 25.706  | 2.570 – 26.372   | 2.670 – 26.333   | 2.502 – 26.372  |
| Index ranges  | -15 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 13<br>-4 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 4<br>-35 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 32   | -9 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 9<br>-11 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 10<br>-17 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 17    | -10 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 10<br>-10 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 10<br>-17 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 17  | -9 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 9<br>-9 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 10<br>-20 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 20    |
| Reflections collected                                       | 7072  | 6770   | 8945   | 17112   |
| Independent reflections ( <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> )         | 2647<br>( <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0403)                       | 3561<br>( <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0237)                        | 3650<br>( <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0274)                        | 3984<br>( <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub> = 0.0465)                       |
| Completeness to theta = 25.25°(%)                           | 98.9  | 99.8   | 99.6   | 100.0   |
| Data / restraints / parameters                              | 2647 / 0 / 210  | 3561 / 0 / 236   | 3650 / 0 / 239   | 3984 / 0 / 239  |
| Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>                    | 1.005   | 1.087  | 0.899  | 1.095   |
| Final <i>R</i> indices ( <i>I</i> >2σ <sub><i>I</i></sub> ) | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0457<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1182 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0305<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.0781  | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0191<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.0580  | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0309<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.0733 |
| <i>R</i> indices (all data)                                 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0660<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.1301 | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0379<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.0808  | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0217<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.0596  | <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> = 0.0387<br><i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> = 0.0766 |
| Largest diff. peak and hole (e/Å <sup>3</sup> )             | 0.197 and -0.272  | 0.594 and -0.244   | 0.411 and -0.345   | 1.265 and -0.724  |

**Table S2.** Bond lengths d [Å] and angles ω [°] for **HL<sup>q</sup>**.

| Bond             | d          | Bond              | d          |
|------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| O(1)-N(1)        | 1.382(2)   | C(4)-C(5)         | 1.419(2)   |
| N(1)-C(1)        | 1.350(2)   | C(5)-C(6)         | 1.362(3)   |
| N(1)-C(3)        | 1.375(2)   | C(6)-C(7)         | 1.416(2)   |
| N(2)-C(3)        | 1.325(2)   | C(7)-C(9)         | 1.410(3)   |
| N(2)-C(2)        | 1.374(2)   | C(7)-C(8)         | 1.422(2)   |
| N(3)-C(4)        | 1.330(2)   | C(8)-C(12)        | 1.410(2)   |
| N(3)-C(8)        | 1.371(2)   | C(9)-C(10)        | 1.371(3)   |
| N(4)-C(17)       | 1.335(2)   | C(10)-C(11)       | 1.407(3)   |
| N(4)-C(13)       | 1.349(2)   | C(11)-C(12)       | 1.366(3)   |
| C(1)-C(2)        | 1.393(2)   | C(13)-C(14)       | 1.397(3)   |
| C(1)-C(18)       | 1.487(2)   | C(14)-C(15)       | 1.370(3)   |
| C(2)-C(13)       | 1.461(2)   | C(15)-C(16)       | 1.383(3)   |
| C(3)-C(4)        | 1.447(3)   | C(16)-C(17)       | 1.381(3)   |
| Angle            | ω          | Angle             | ω          |
| C(1)-N(1)-C(3)   | 110.27(14) | C(5)-C(6)-C(7)    | 119.94(17) |
| C(1)-N(1)-O(1)   | 123.55(14) | C(9)-C(7)-C(6)    | 123.48(17) |
| C(3)-N(1)-O(1)   | 126.18(15) | C(9)-C(7)-C(8)    | 118.41(17) |
| C(3)-N(2)-C(2)   | 105.55(15) | C(6)-C(7)-C(8)    | 118.11(17) |
| C(4)-N(3)-C(8)   | 119.01(15) | N(3)-C(8)-C(12)   | 119.10(16) |
| C(17)-N(4)-C(13) | 117.38(16) | N(3)-C(8)-C(7)    | 121.18(16) |
| N(1)-C(1)-C(2)   | 103.36(15) | C(12)-C(8)-C(7)   | 119.72(17) |
| N(1)-C(1)-C(18)  | 121.95(16) | C(10)-C(9)-C(7)   | 120.64(18) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(18)  | 134.69(17) | C(9)-C(10)-C(11)  | 120.67(18) |
| N(2)-C(2)-C(1)   | 111.34(16) | C(12)-C(11)-C(10) | 120.13(17) |
| N(2)-C(2)-C(13)  | 120.98(15) | C(11)-C(12)-C(8)  | 120.43(17) |
| C(1)-C(2)-C(13)  | 127.67(16) | N(4)-C(13)-C(14)  | 122.00(17) |
| N(2)-C(3)-N(1)   | 109.47(15) | N(4)-C(13)-C(2)   | 117.01(16) |
| N(2)-C(3)-C(4)   | 128.29(16) | C(14)-C(13)-C(2)  | 120.99(16) |
| N(1)-C(3)-C(4)   | 122.24(15) | C(15)-C(14)-C(13) | 119.22(18) |
| N(3)-C(4)-C(5)   | 122.91(17) | C(14)-C(15)-C(16) | 119.30(18) |
| N(3)-C(4)-C(3)   | 116.76(16) | C(17)-C(16)-C(15) | 118.04(18) |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(3)   | 120.33(16) | N(4)-C(17)-C(16)  | 124.04(18) |
| C(6)-C(5)-C(4)   | 118.83(17) |                   |            |

**Table S3.** Bond lengths d [Å] and angles ω [°] for **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>]**.

| Bond        | d          | Bond       | d        | Bond        | d        |
|-------------|------------|------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| Zn(1)-N(4)  | 2.0526(18) | N(3)-C(8)  | 1.373(3) | C(7)-C(9)   | 1.419(3) |
| Zn(1)-N(2)  | 2.0908(18) | N(4)-C(17) | 1.339(3) | C(7)-C(8)   | 1.425(3) |
| Zn(1)-Cl(2) | 2.2124(6)  | N(4)-C(13) | 1.361(3) | C(8)-C(12)  | 1.408(3) |
| Zn(1)-Cl(1) | 2.2229(7)  | C(1)-C(2)  | 1.382(3) | C(9)-C(10)  | 1.373(4) |
| N(1)-C(1)   | 1.360(3)   | C(1)-C(18) | 1.493(3) | C(10)-C(11) | 1.405(4) |
| N(1)-C(3)   | 1.366(3)   | C(2)-C(13) | 1.461(3) | C(11)-C(12) | 1.368(4) |
| N(1)-O(1)   | 1.376(2)   | C(3)-C(4)  | 1.455(3) | C(13)-C(14) | 1.399(3) |
| N(2)-C(3)   | 1.329(3)   | C(4)-C(5)  | 1.422(3) | C(14)-C(15) | 1.385(3) |
| N(2)-C(2)   | 1.382(3)   | C(5)-C(6)  | 1.364(3) | C(15)-C(16) | 1.377(3) |
| N(3)-C(4)   | 1.325(3)   | C(6)-C(7)  | 1.407(3) | C(16)-C(17) | 1.387(3) |
| Angle       | ω          | Angle      | ω        | Angle       | ω        |

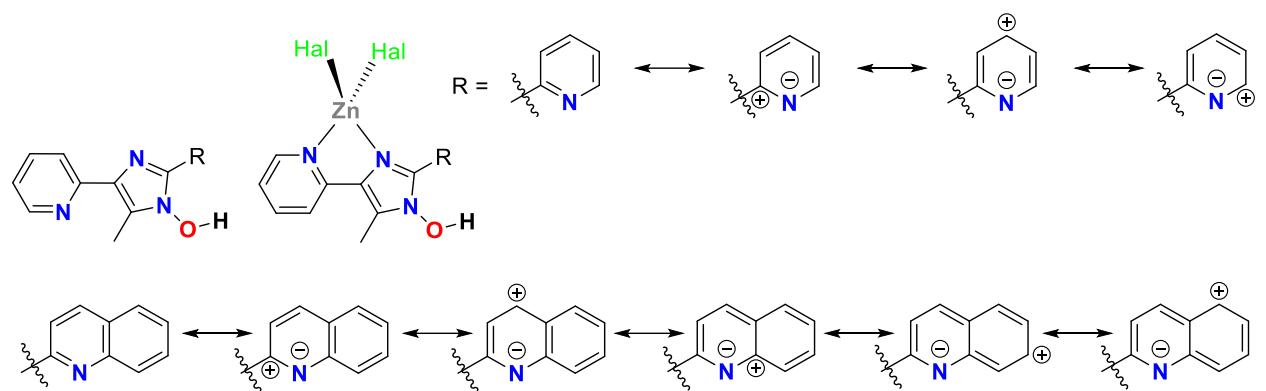
|                   |            |                 |            |                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| N(4)-Zn(1)-N(2)   | 81.06(7)   | N(1)-C(1)-C(2)  | 104.19(18) | C(9)-C(7)-C(8)    | 119.0(2)   |
| N(4)-Zn(1)-Cl(2)  | 114.50(6)  | N(1)-C(1)-C(18) | 121.9(2)   | N(3)-C(8)-C(12)   | 119.5(2)   |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-Cl(2)  | 115.84(5)  | C(2)-C(1)-C(18) | 133.9(2)   | N(3)-C(8)-C(7)    | 120.9(2)   |
| N(4)-Zn(1)-Cl(1)  | 114.26(5)  | C(1)-C(2)-N(2)  | 109.85(19) | C(12)-C(8)-C(7)   | 119.6(2)   |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-Cl(1)  | 105.99(5)  | C(1)-C(2)-C(13) | 131.41(19) | C(10)-C(9)-C(7)   | 119.8(2)   |
| Cl(2)-Zn(1)-Cl(1) | 118.91(3)  | N(2)-C(2)-C(13) | 118.59(18) | C(9)-C(10)-C(11)  | 120.7(2)   |
| C(1)-N(1)-C(3)    | 110.58(18) | N(2)-C(3)-N(1)  | 108.32(18) | C(12)-C(11)-C(10) | 120.9(2)   |
| C(1)-N(1)-O(1)    | 123.23(17) | N(2)-C(3)-C(4)  | 129.10(19) | C(11)-C(12)-C(8)  | 119.9(2)   |
| C(3)-N(1)-O(1)    | 126.18(18) | N(1)-C(3)-C(4)  | 122.6(2)   | N(4)-C(13)-C(14)  | 120.7(2)   |
| C(3)-N(2)-C(2)    | 107.05(17) | N(3)-C(4)-C(5)  | 123.1(2)   | N(4)-C(13)-C(2)   | 114.51(18) |
| C(3)-N(2)-Zn(1)   | 142.10(14) | N(3)-C(4)-C(3)  | 115.70(19) | C(14)-C(13)-C(2)  | 124.7(2)   |
| C(2)-N(2)-Zn(1)   | 109.15(14) | C(5)-C(4)-C(3)  | 121.2(2)   | C(15)-C(14)-C(13) | 118.9(2)   |
| C(4)-N(3)-C(8)    | 119.28(19) | C(6)-C(5)-C(4)  | 117.9(2)   | C(16)-C(15)-C(14) | 119.9(2)   |
| C(17)-N(4)-C(13)  | 119.45(18) | C(5)-C(6)-C(7)  | 120.9(2)   | C(15)-C(16)-C(17) | 118.7(2)   |
| C(17)-N(4)-Zn(1)  | 126.50(15) | C(6)-C(7)-C(9)  | 123.2(2)   | N(4)-C(17)-C(16)  | 122.3(2)   |
| C(13)-N(4)-Zn(1)  | 114.05(14) | C(6)-C(7)-C(8)  | 117.8(2)   |                   |            |

**Table S4.** Bond lengths d [Å] and angles ω [°] for **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>]**.

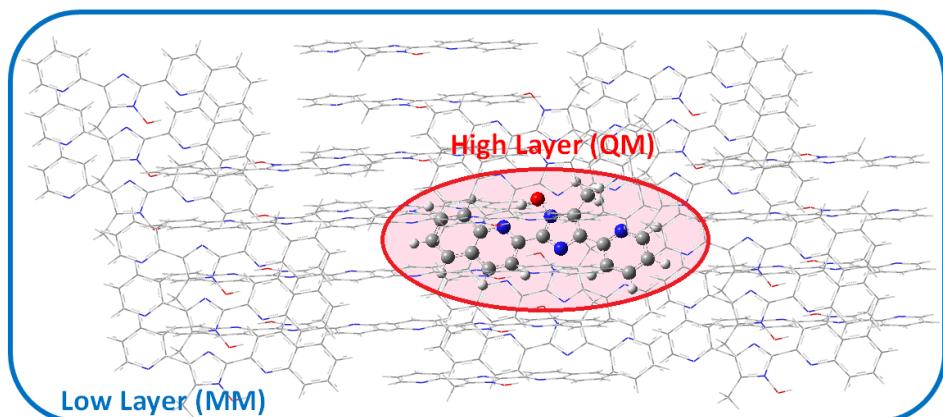
| Bond              | d           | Bond            | d          | Bond              | d          |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| Zn(1)-N(4)        | 2.0568(14)  | N(3)-C(8)       | 1.364(2)   | C(7)-C(9)         | 1.420(3)   |
| Zn(1)-N(2)        | 2.0755(15)  | N(4)-C(17)      | 1.340(2)   | C(7)-C(8)         | 1.426(3)   |
| Zn(1)-Br(2)       | 2.3518(3)   | N(4)-C(13)      | 1.353(2)   | C(8)-C(12)        | 1.410(2)   |
| Zn(1)-Br(1)       | 2.3522(3)   | C(1)-C(2)       | 1.381(2)   | C(9)-C(10)        | 1.364(3)   |
| N(1)-C(1)         | 1.354(2)    | C(1)-C(18)      | 1.494(2)   | C(10)-C(11)       | 1.413(3)   |
| N(1)-C(3)         | 1.368(2)    | C(2)-C(13)      | 1.458(2)   | C(11)-C(12)       | 1.366(3)   |
| N(1)-O(1)         | 1.3756(19)  | C(3)-C(4)       | 1.454(2)   | C(13)-C(14)       | 1.400(2)   |
| N(2)-C(3)         | 1.324(2)    | C(4)-C(5)       | 1.415(2)   | C(14)-C(15)       | 1.377(3)   |
| N(2)-C(2)         | 1.378(2)    | C(5)-C(6)       | 1.367(3)   | C(15)-C(16)       | 1.387(3)   |
| N(3)-C(4)         | 1.326(2)    | C(6)-C(7)       | 1.401(3)   | C(16)-C(17)       | 1.375(3)   |
| Angle             | ω           | Angle           | ω          | Angle             | ω          |
| N(4)-Zn(1)-N(2)   | 80.94(6)    | N(1)-C(1)-C(2)  | 104.28(14) | C(9)-C(7)-C(8)    | 118.73(17) |
| N(4)-Zn(1)-Br(2)  | 112.28(4)   | N(1)-C(1)-C(18) | 121.72(16) | N(3)-C(8)-C(12)   | 119.64(16) |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-Br(2)  | 116.27(4)   | C(2)-C(1)-C(18) | 134.00(17) | N(3)-C(8)-C(7)    | 120.91(16) |
| N(4)-Zn(1)-Br(1)  | 116.35(4)   | N(2)-C(2)-C(1)  | 109.67(16) | C(12)-C(8)-C(7)   | 119.45(16) |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-Br(1)  | 105.27(4)   | N(2)-C(2)-C(13) | 118.42(15) | C(10)-C(9)-C(7)   | 120.54(18) |
| Br(2)-Zn(1)-Br(1) | 119.372(10) | C(1)-C(2)-C(13) | 131.90(16) | C(9)-C(10)-C(11)  | 120.21(17) |
| C(1)-N(1)-C(3)    | 110.60(15)  | N(2)-C(3)-N(1)  | 108.08(15) | C(12)-C(11)-C(10) | 121.01(18) |
| C(1)-N(1)-O(1)    | 123.59(14)  | N(2)-C(3)-C(4)  | 129.24(15) | C(11)-C(12)-C(8)  | 120.04(17) |
| C(3)-N(1)-O(1)    | 125.80(15)  | N(1)-C(3)-C(4)  | 122.66(16) | N(4)-C(13)-C(14)  | 120.83(16) |
| C(3)-N(2)-C(2)    | 107.36(14)  | N(3)-C(4)-C(5)  | 123.24(16) | N(4)-C(13)-C(2)   | 114.56(15) |
| C(3)-N(2)-Zn(1)   | 140.75(12)  | N(3)-C(4)-C(3)  | 115.60(15) | C(14)-C(13)-C(2)  | 124.56(16) |
| C(2)-N(2)-Zn(1)   | 110.34(11)  | C(5)-C(4)-C(3)  | 121.16(16) | C(15)-C(14)-C(13) | 118.98(17) |
| C(4)-N(3)-C(8)    | 119.23(15)  | C(6)-C(5)-C(4)  | 117.97(17) | C(14)-C(15)-C(16) | 119.87(17) |
| C(17)-N(4)-C(13)  | 119.17(15)  | C(5)-C(6)-C(7)  | 120.66(17) | C(17)-C(16)-C(15) | 118.26(18) |
| C(17)-N(4)-Zn(1)  | 126.33(12)  | C(6)-C(7)-C(9)  | 123.34(17) | N(4)-C(17)-C(16)  | 122.88(17) |
| C(13)-N(4)-Zn(1)  | 114.44(12)  | C(6)-C(7)-C(8)  | 117.93(16) |                   |            |

**Table S5.** Bond lengths d [Å] and angles ω [°] for **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)I<sub>2</sub>]**.

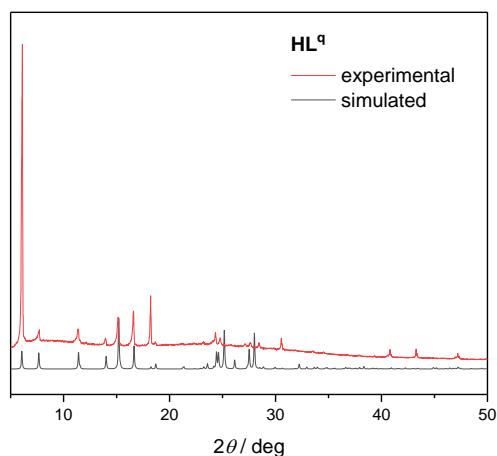
| Bond             | d          | Bond            | d        | Bond              | d        |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
| Zn(1)-N(4)       | 2.051(4)   | N(3)-C(8)       | 1.371(5) | C(7)-C(9)         | 1.407(6) |
| Zn(1)-N(2)       | 2.058(3)   | N(4)-C(17)      | 1.335(5) | C(7)-C(8)         | 1.419(6) |
| Zn(1)-I(1)       | 2.5362(6)  | N(4)-C(13)      | 1.356(5) | C(8)-C(12)        | 1.408(6) |
| Zn(1)-I(2)       | 2.5520(5)  | C(1)-C(2)       | 1.391(6) | C(9)-C(10)        | 1.376(6) |
| N(1)-C(3)        | 1.355(5)   | C(1)-C(18)      | 1.483(6) | C(10)-C(11)       | 1.405(7) |
| N(1)-C(1)        | 1.356(5)   | C(2)-C(13)      | 1.460(6) | C(11)-C(12)       | 1.374(6) |
| N(1)-O(1)        | 1.375(4)   | C(3)-C(4)       | 1.460(6) | C(13)-C(14)       | 1.381(6) |
| N(2)-C(3)        | 1.325(5)   | C(4)-C(5)       | 1.416(6) | C(14)-C(15)       | 1.388(7) |
| N(2)-C(2)        | 1.380(5)   | C(5)-C(6)       | 1.373(6) | C(15)-C(16)       | 1.382(7) |
| N(3)-C(4)        | 1.328(5)   | C(6)-C(7)       | 1.411(6) | C(16)-C(17)       | 1.390(7) |
| Angle            | ω          | Angle           | ω        | Angle             | ω        |
| N(4)-Zn(1)-N(2)  | 81.83(14)  | N(1)-C(1)-C(2)  | 104.1(4) | C(9)-C(7)-C(8)    | 118.4(4) |
| N(4)-Zn(1)-I(1)  | 109.60(10) | N(1)-C(1)-C(18) | 122.5(4) | N(3)-C(8)-C(12)   | 118.7(4) |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-I(1)  | 111.64(9)  | C(2)-C(1)-C(18) | 133.4(4) | N(3)-C(8)-C(7)    | 121.0(4) |
| N(4)-Zn(1)-I(2)  | 112.64(10) | N(2)-C(2)-C(1)  | 109.5(4) | C(12)-C(8)-C(7)   | 120.3(4) |
| N(2)-Zn(1)-I(2)  | 112.43(10) | N(2)-C(2)-C(13) | 119.3(4) | C(10)-C(9)-C(7)   | 121.1(4) |
| I(1)-Zn(1)-I(2)  | 121.74(2)  | C(1)-C(2)-C(13) | 131.0(4) | C(9)-C(10)-C(11)  | 119.6(4) |
| C(3)-N(1)-C(1)   | 110.5(3)   | N(2)-C(3)-N(1)  | 109.0(4) | C(12)-C(11)-C(10) | 121.2(4) |
| C(3)-N(1)-O(1)   | 127.0(3)   | N(2)-C(3)-C(4)  | 129.2(4) | C(11)-C(12)-C(8)  | 119.3(4) |
| C(1)-N(1)-O(1)   | 122.5(3)   | N(1)-C(3)-C(4)  | 121.7(4) | N(4)-C(13)-C(14)  | 121.2(4) |
| C(3)-N(2)-C(2)   | 106.8(3)   | N(3)-C(4)-C(5)  | 122.7(4) | N(4)-C(13)-C(2)   | 114.0(4) |
| C(3)-N(2)-Zn(1)  | 143.1(3)   | N(3)-C(4)-C(3)  | 114.9(4) | C(14)-C(13)-C(2)  | 124.7(4) |
| C(2)-N(2)-Zn(1)  | 110.0(3)   | C(5)-C(4)-C(3)  | 122.4(4) | C(13)-C(14)-C(15) | 119.7(5) |
| C(4)-N(3)-C(8)   | 119.5(4)   | C(6)-C(5)-C(4)  | 118.5(4) | C(16)-C(15)-C(14) | 118.7(5) |
| C(17)-N(4)-C(13) | 119.2(4)   | C(5)-C(6)-C(7)  | 120.2(4) | C(15)-C(16)-C(17) | 119.1(4) |
| C(17)-N(4)-Zn(1) | 126.6(3)   | C(6)-C(7)-C(9)  | 123.6(4) | N(4)-C(17)-C(16)  | 122.1(4) |
| C(13)-N(4)-Zn(1) | 114.2(3)   | C(6)-C(7)-C(8)  | 118.1(4) |                   |          |



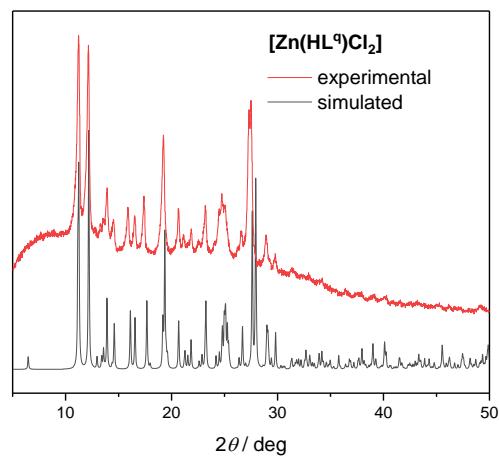
**Scheme S1.** Resonance structures showing the delocalization of the charge over the pyridine-2-yl group in **HL<sup>P</sup>** and quinolin-2-yl group in **HL<sup>Q</sup>**.



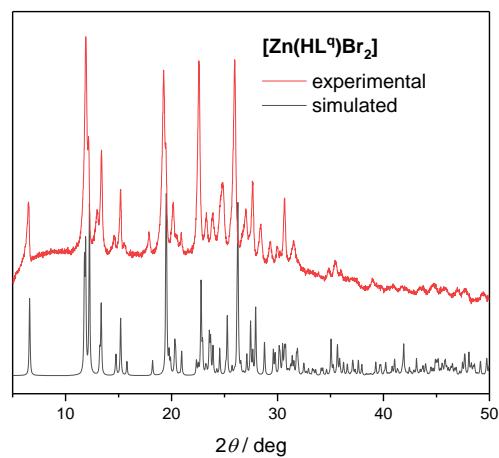
**Figure S1.** The ONIOM model for the quantum chemical calculations of **HL<sup>Q</sup>**.



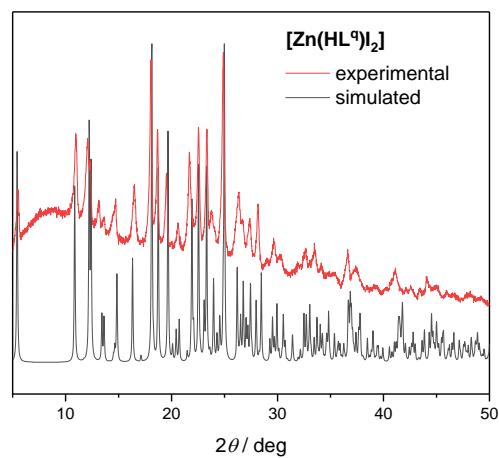
**Figure S2.** X-ray powder diffraction patterns of **HL<sup>Q</sup>**.



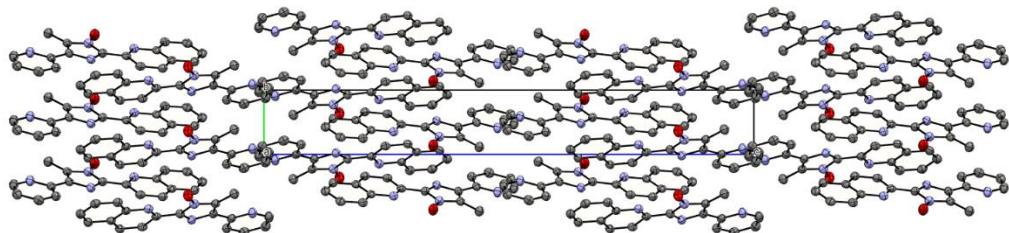
**Figure S3.** X-ray powder diffraction patterns of  $[Zn(HL^9)Cl_2]$ .



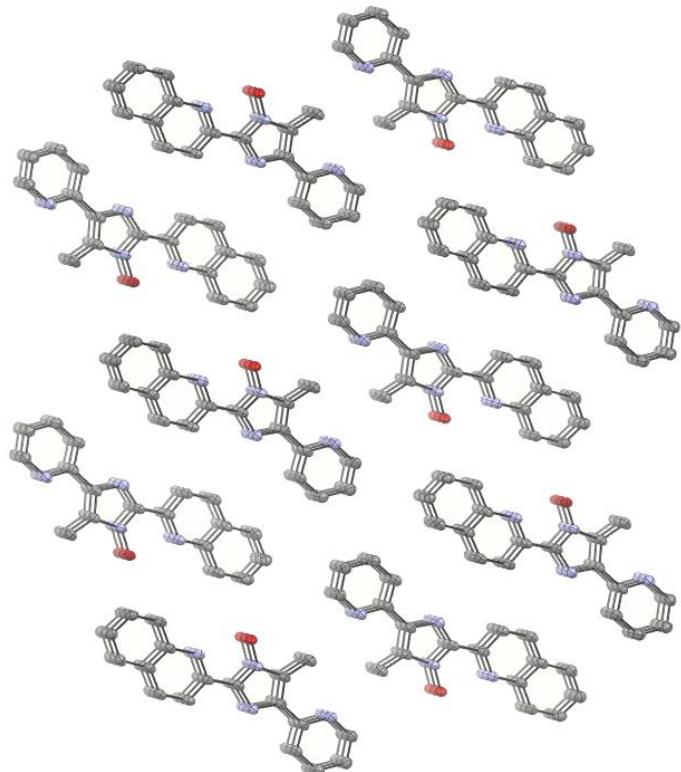
**Figure S4.** X-ray powder diffraction patterns of  $[Zn(HL^9)Br_2]$ .



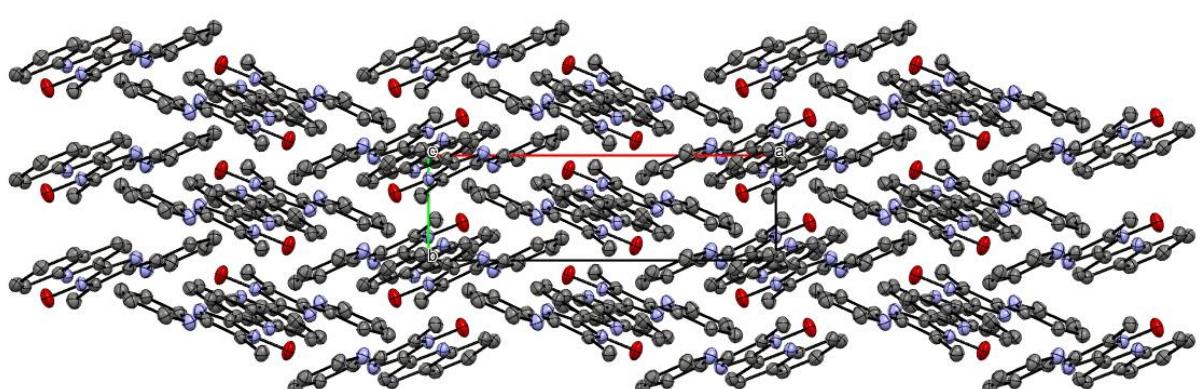
**Figure S5.** X-ray powder diffraction patterns of  $[Zn(HL^9)I_2]$ .



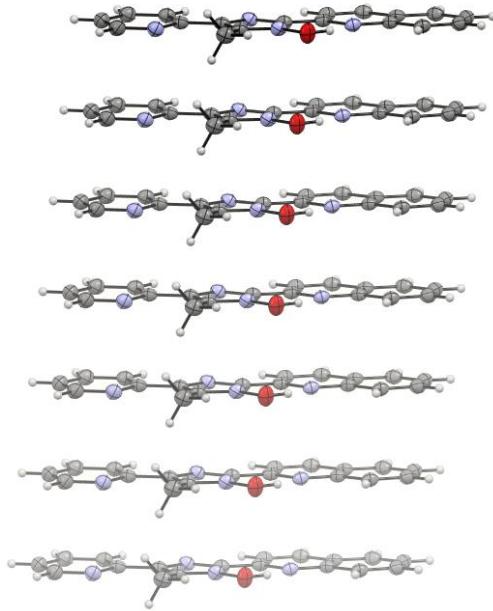
**Figure S6.** Packing of **HL<sup>q</sup>** (view along the *a* axis).



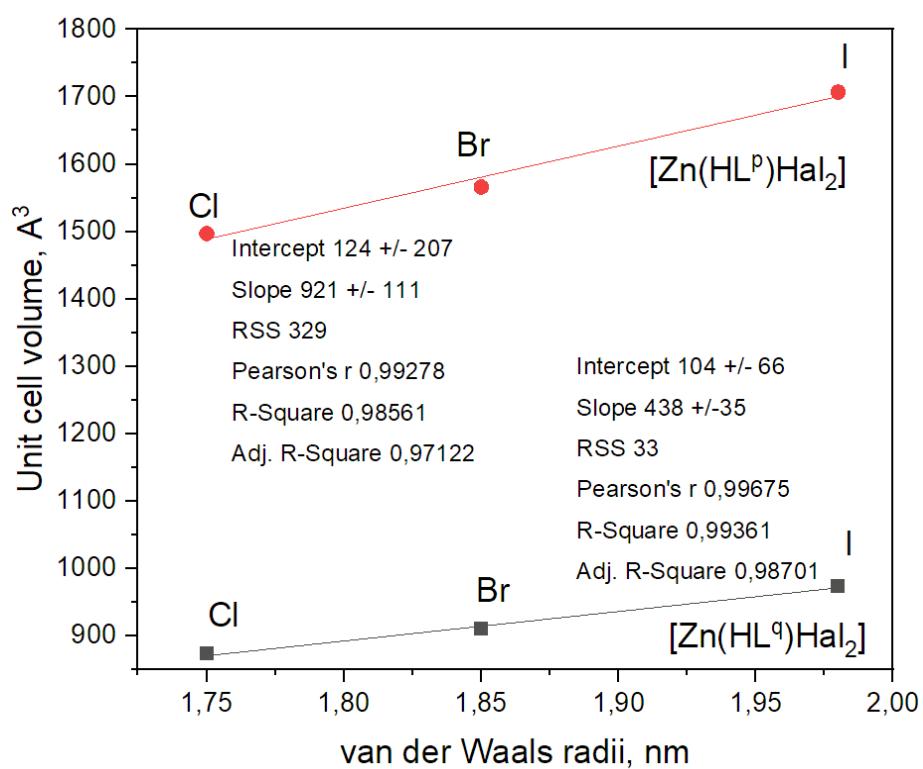
**Figure S7.** Packing of **HL<sup>q</sup>** (view along the *b* axis).



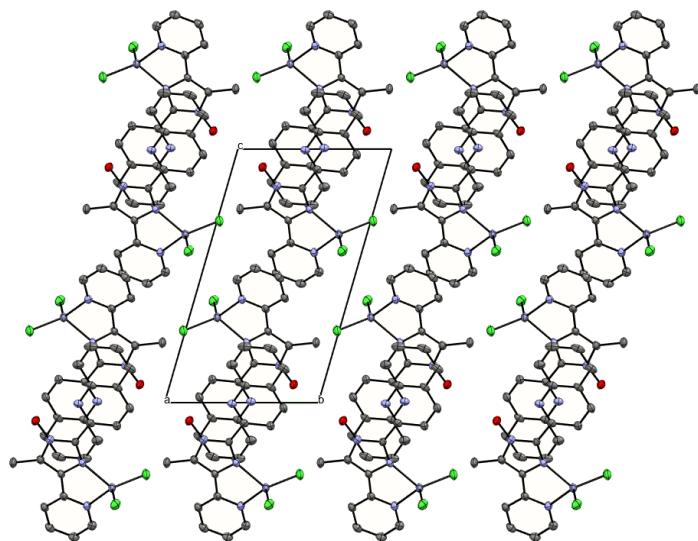
**Figure S8.** Packing of **HL<sup>q</sup>** (view along the *c* axis).



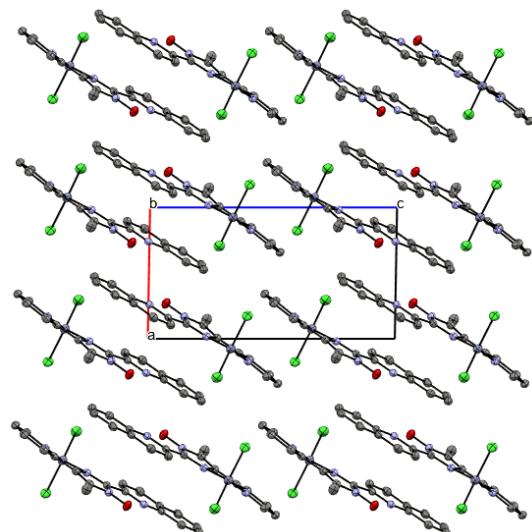
**Figure S9.** A supramolecular chain in the structure of  $\text{HL}^q$ .



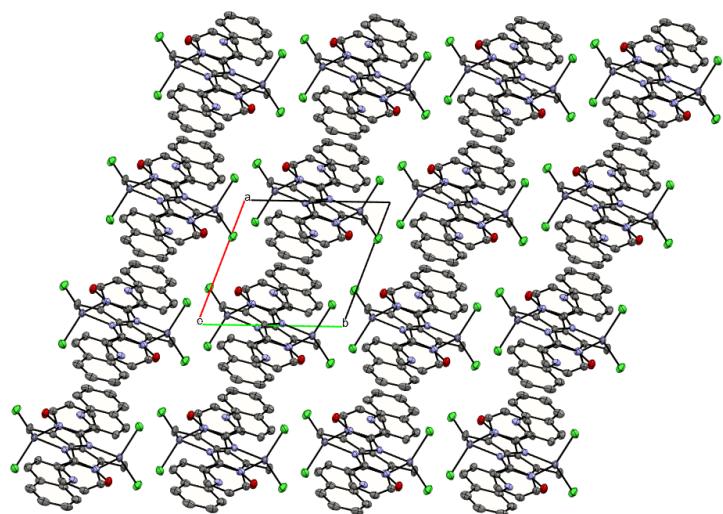
**Figure S10.** The correlation between the unit cell volume and the van der Waals radii of halogenido anions for  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^p)\text{Hal}_2]$  and  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Hal}_2]$ .



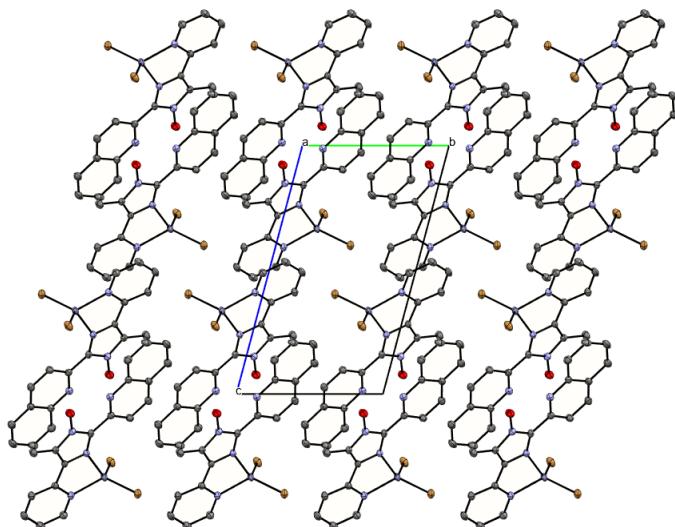
**Figure S11.** Packing of  $[Zn(HL^q)Cl_2]$  (view along the  $a$  axis).



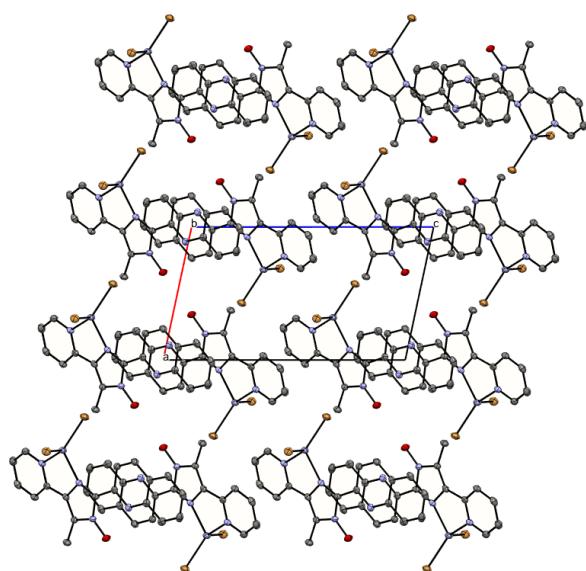
**Figure S12.** Packing of  $[Zn(HL^q)Cl_2]$  (view along the  $b$  axis).



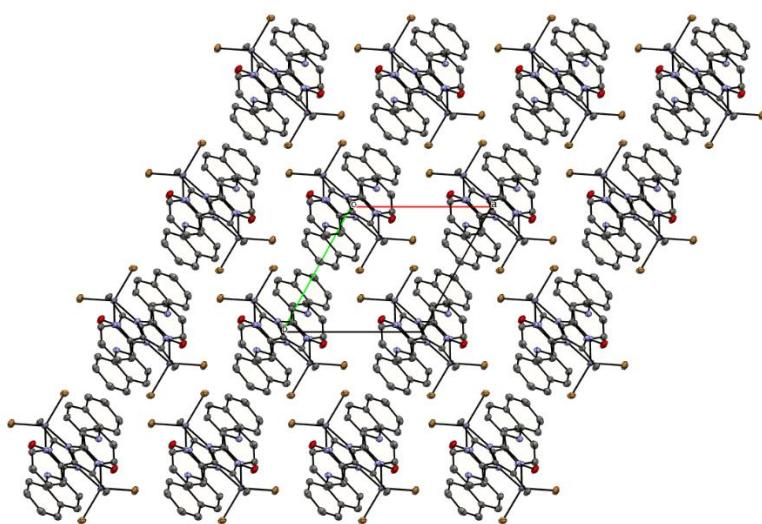
**Figure S13.** Packing of  $[Zn(HL^q)Cl_2]$  (view along the  $c$  axis).



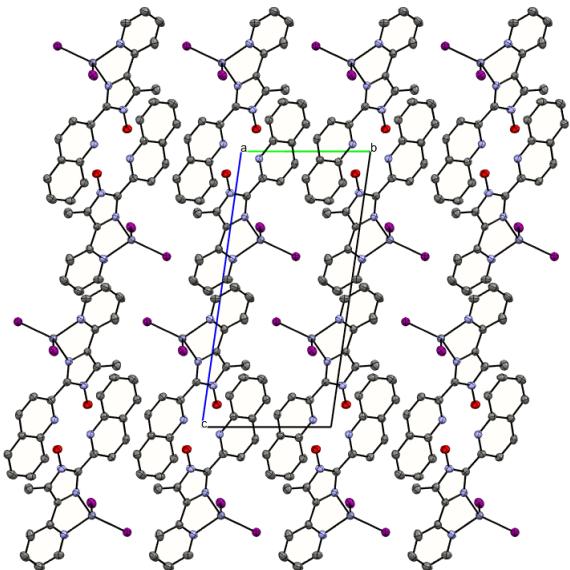
**Figure S14.** Packing of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  (view along the a axis).



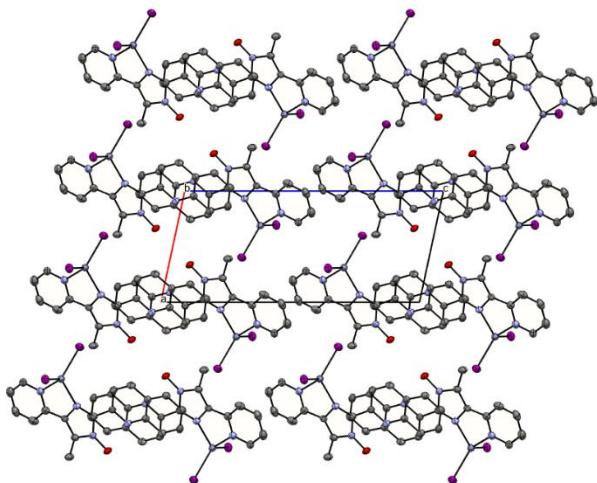
**Figure S15.** Packing of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  (view along the b axis).



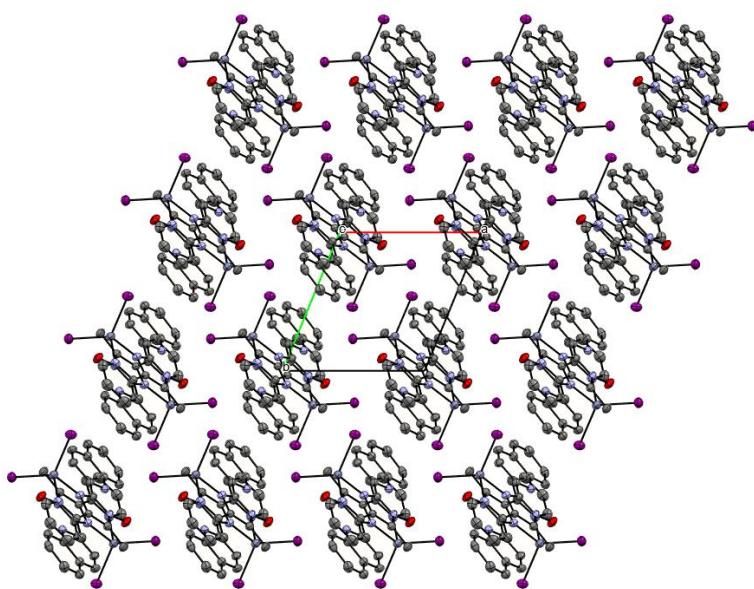
**Figure S16.** Packing of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  (view along the c axis).



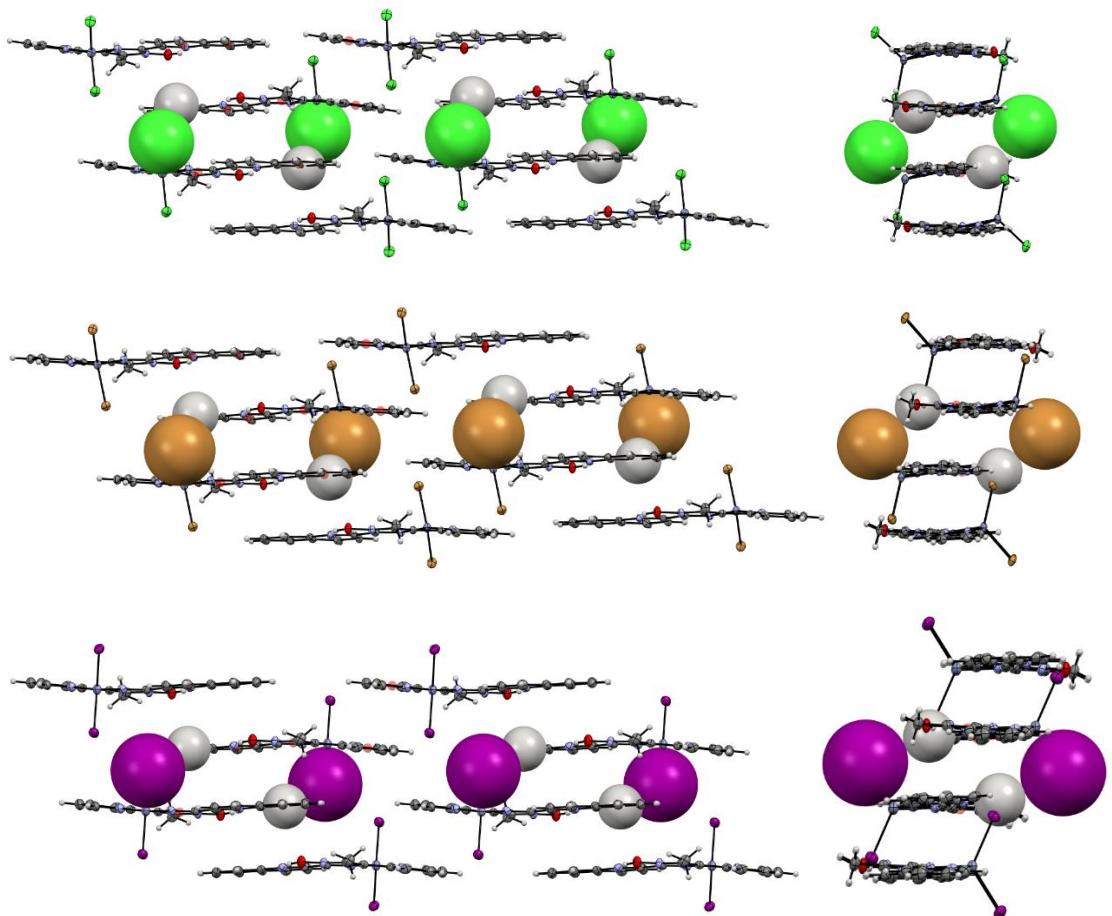
**Figure S17.** Packing of  $[Zn(HL^q)I_2]$  (view along the  $a$  axis).



**Figure S18.** Packing of  $[Zn(HL^q)I_2]$  (view along the  $a$  axis).

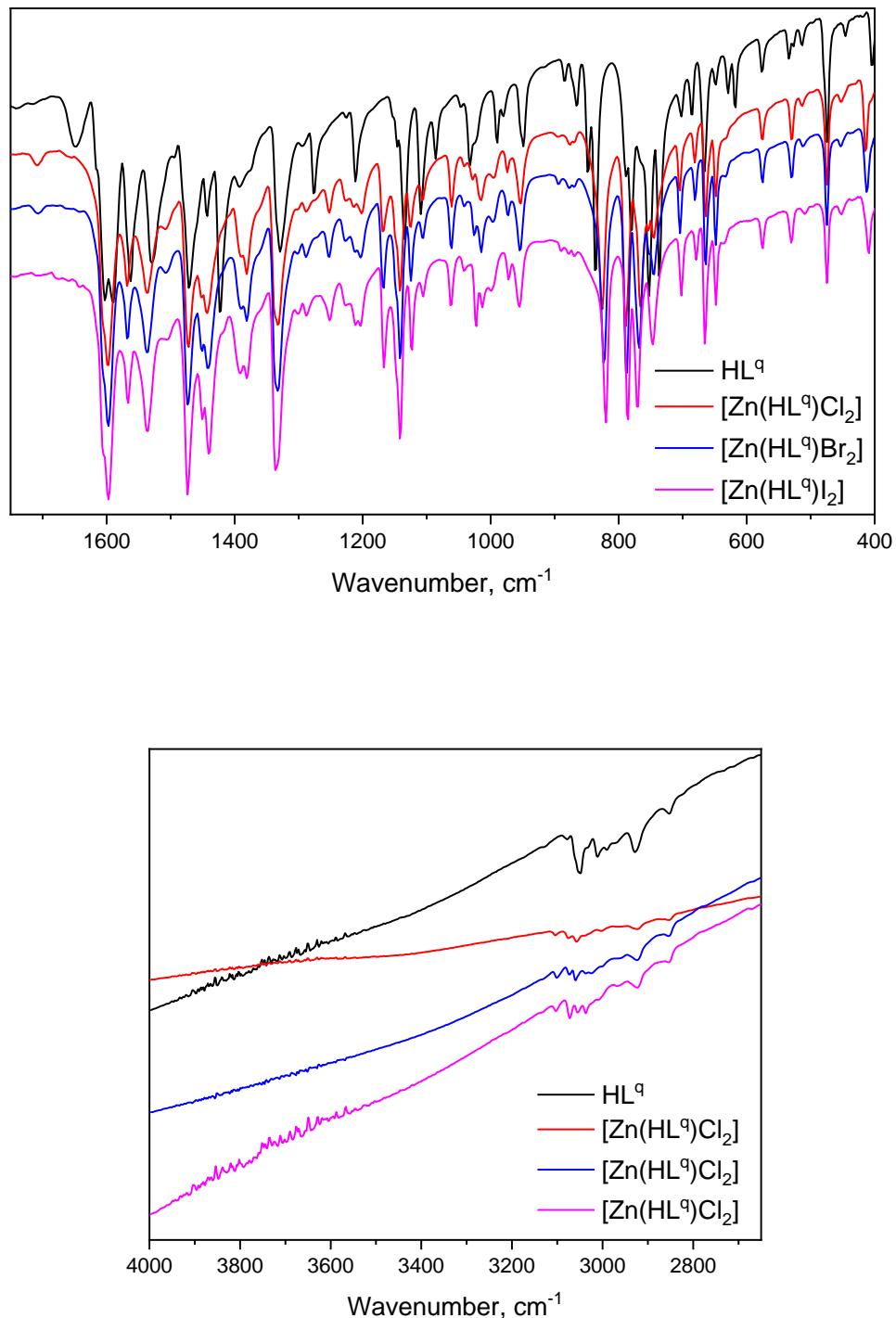


**Figure S19.** Packing of  $[Zn(HL^q)I_2]$  (view along the  $c$  axis).



**Figure S20.** The packing of dimeric associates in the structures of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{Hal}_2]$ .

## IR spectra



**Figure S21.** IR spectra of  $\text{HL}^9$ ,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{Cl}_2]$ ,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{Br}_2]$  and  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{I}_2]$  in KBr (top) and fluorinated oil (bottom).

## Photoluminescence data

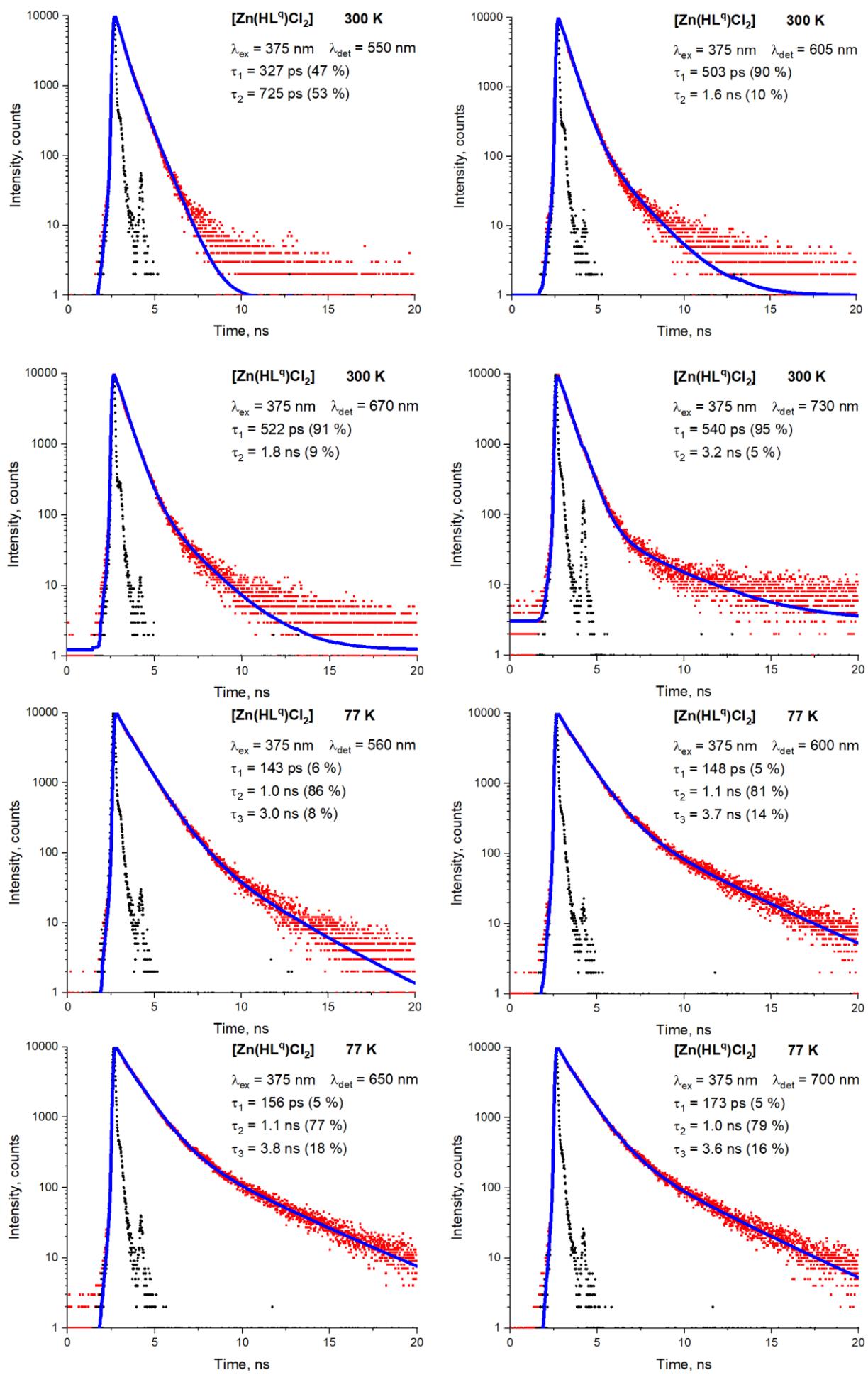
**Table S6.** Photoluminescence lifetimes recorded for  $\text{HL}^q$ ,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$ ,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  and  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{I}_2]$  in the solid state. All compounds were excited with  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 375 \text{ nm}$ .

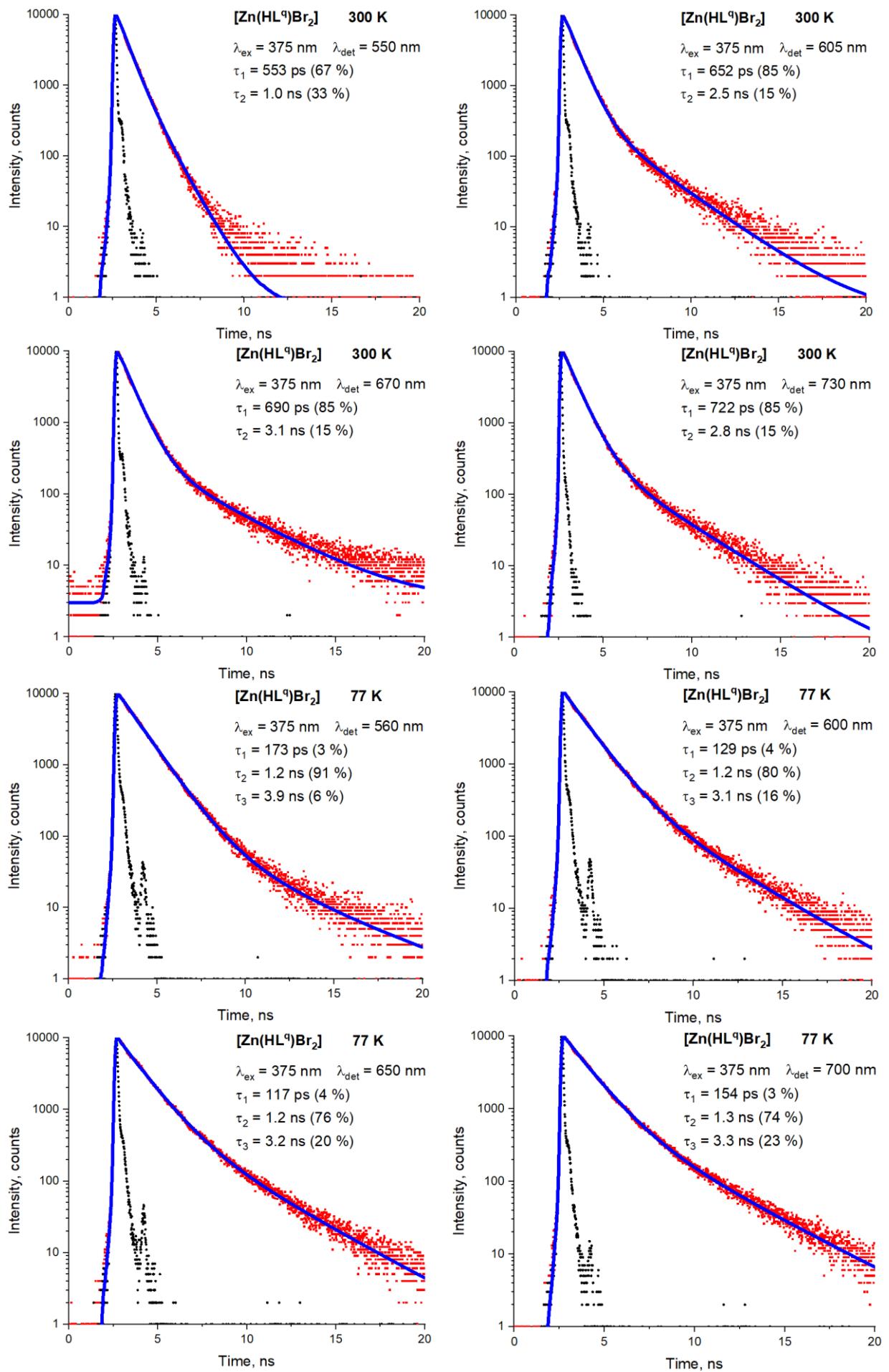
| Compound                              | T, K | $\lambda_{\text{det}}$ , nm <sup>a</sup> | $\tau^b$                |
|---------------------------------------|------|--|-------------------------|
| $\text{HL}^q$                         | 300  | 650                                      | 74 ps, 1.1 ns, 107.5 ns |
|                                       | 77   | 650                                      | 14 ps, 2.8 ns, 39.0 ns  |
| $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$ | 300  | 550                                      | 327 ps, 725 ps          |
|                                       |      | 605                                      | 503 ps, 1.6 ns          |
|                                       |      | 670                                      | 522 ps, 1.8 ns          |
|                                       |      | 730                                      | 540 ps, 3.2 ns          |
|                                       | 77   | 560                                      | 143 ps, 1.0 ns, 3.0 ns  |
|                                       |      | 600                                      | 148 ps, 1.1 ns, 3.7 ns  |
|                                       |      | 650                                      | 156 ps, 1.1 ns, 3.8 ns  |
|                                       |      | 700                                      | 173 ps, 1.0 ns, 3.6 ns  |
| $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$ | 300  | 550                                      | 553 ps, 1.0 ns          |
|                                       |      | 605                                      | 652 ps, 2.5 ns          |
|                                       |      | 670                                      | 690 ps, 3.1 ns          |
|                                       |      | 730                                      | 722 ps, 2.8 ns          |
|                                       | 77   | 560                                      | 173 ps, 1.2 ns, 3.9 ns  |
|                                       |      | 600                                      | 129 ps, 1.2 ns, 3.1 ns  |
|                                       |      | 650                                      | 117 ps, 1.2 ns, 3.2 ns  |
|                                       |      | 700                                      | 154 ps, 1.3 ns, 3.3 ns  |
| $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{I}_2]$  | 300  | 550                                      | 281 ps, 670 ps          |
|                                       |      | 605                                      | 559 ps, 1.4 ns          |
|                                       |      | 670                                      | 574 ps, 1.7 ns          |
|                                       |      | 730                                      | 579 ps, 1.8 ns          |
|                                       | 77   | 545                                      | 164 ps, 1.1 ns, 2.2 ns  |
|                                       |      | 585                                      | 123 ps, 1.1 ns, 2.7 ns  |
|                                       |      | 640                                      | 172 ps, 1.2 ns, 3.1 ns  |
|                                       |      | 700                                      | 156 ps, 1.2 ns, 3.3 ns  |

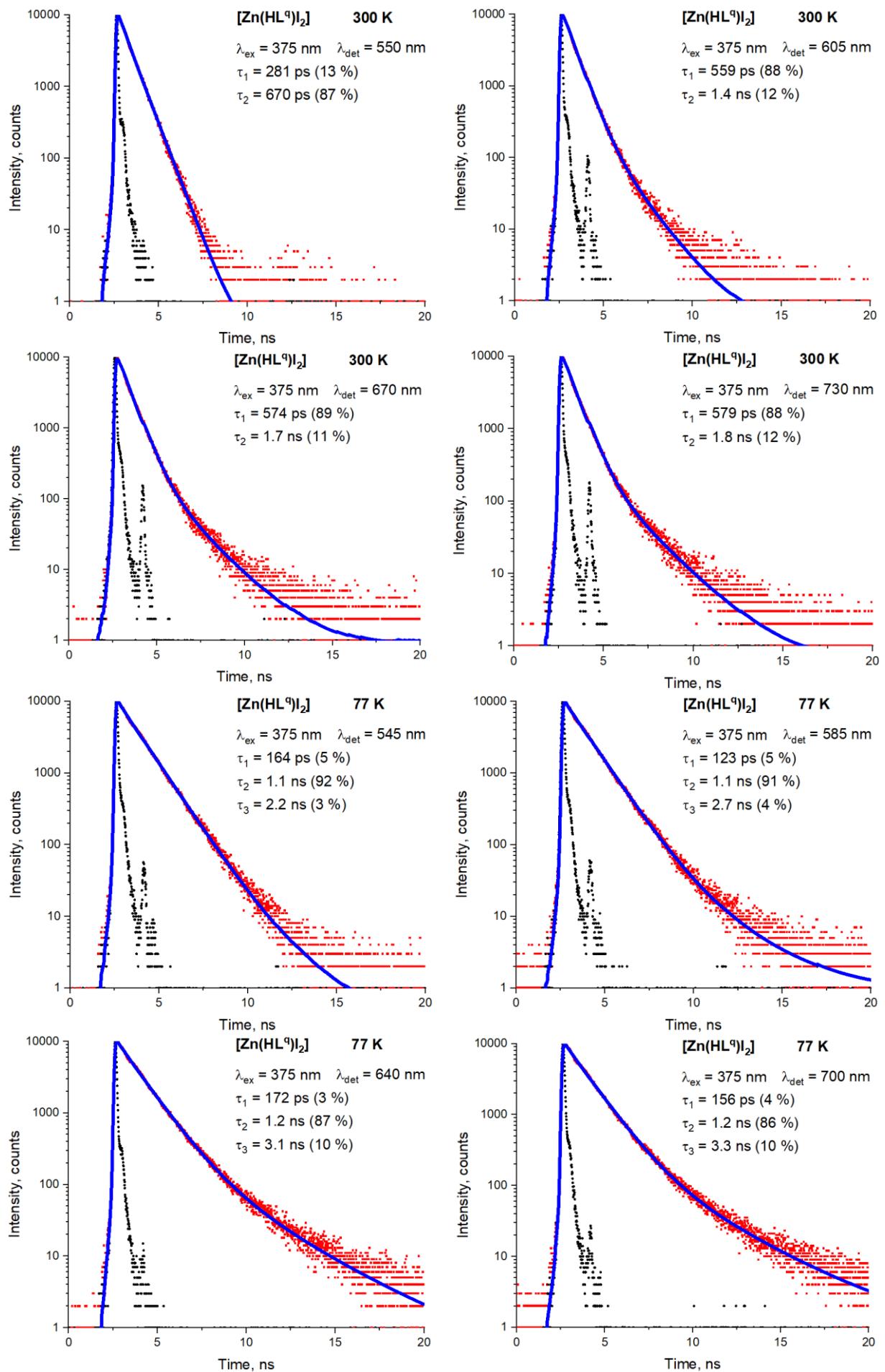
a – detection wavelength

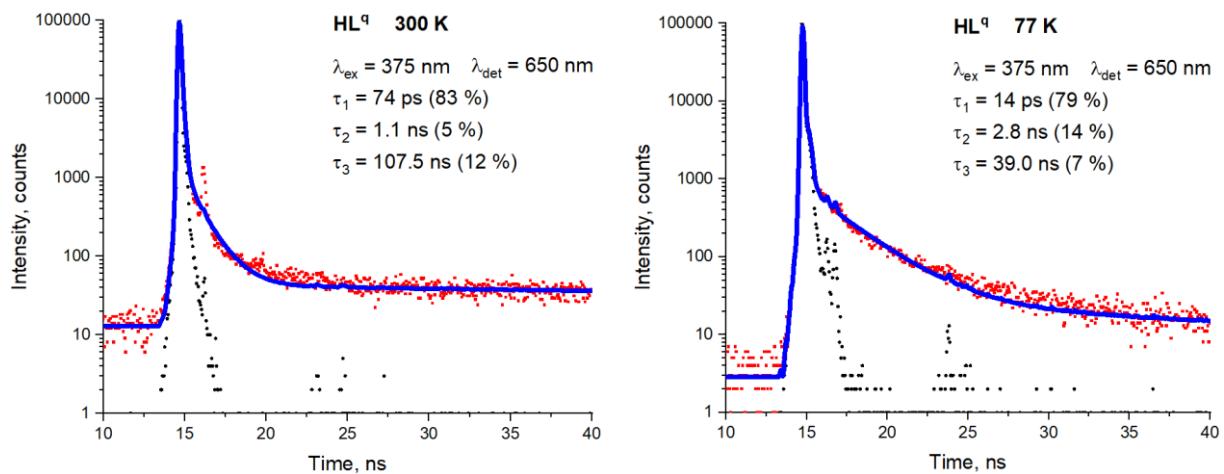
b – emission decay was analyzed with two or three components :  $I = \sum_i A_i \exp(-t/\tau_i)$

Fluorescence decay curves recorded for  $\text{HL}^q$ ,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$ ,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  and  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{I}_2]$  in the solid state: approximation (blue), experimental points (red) and instrument response function (black).









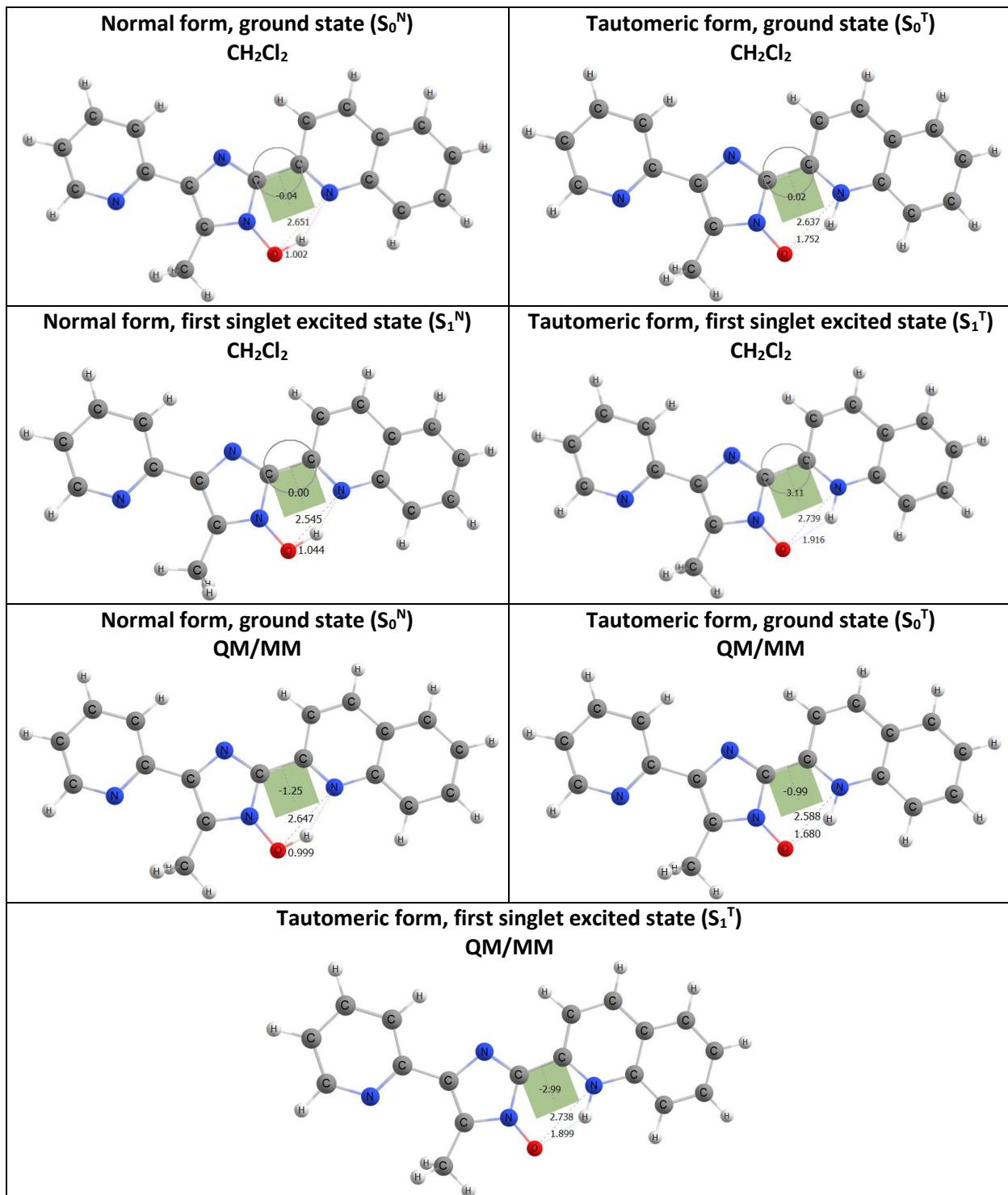
**Table S7.** Photoluminescence quantum yields (PLQY) recorded for **HL<sup>q</sup>**, **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>]**, **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>]** and **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)I<sub>2</sub>]** in the solid state.

| Compound                                  | T, K | $\lambda_{\text{ex}}$ , nm <sup>a</sup> | PLQY, % |
|---|------|---|---------|
| <b>HL<sup>q</sup></b>                     | 300  | 560                                     | <1      |
|   |      | 600                                     | <1      |
| <b>[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>]</b> | 300  | 300                                     | 1       |
|   |      | 420                                     | 3       |
|   |      | 560                                     | 11      |
|   | 77   | 300                                     | 1       |
|   |      | 420                                     | 4       |
|   |      | 560                                     | 6       |
| <b>[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>]</b> | 300  | 300                                     | <1      |
|   |      | 420                                     | 3       |
|   |      | 500                                     | 4       |
|   | 77   | 300                                     | <1      |
|   |      | 420                                     | 4       |
|   |      | 500                                     | 3       |
| <b>[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)I<sub>2</sub>]</b>  | 300  | 320                                     | <1      |
|   |      | 480                                     | 4       |
|   |      | 550                                     | 5       |
|   | 77   | 320                                     | <1      |
|   |      | 480                                     | 7       |
|   |      | 550                                     | 3       |

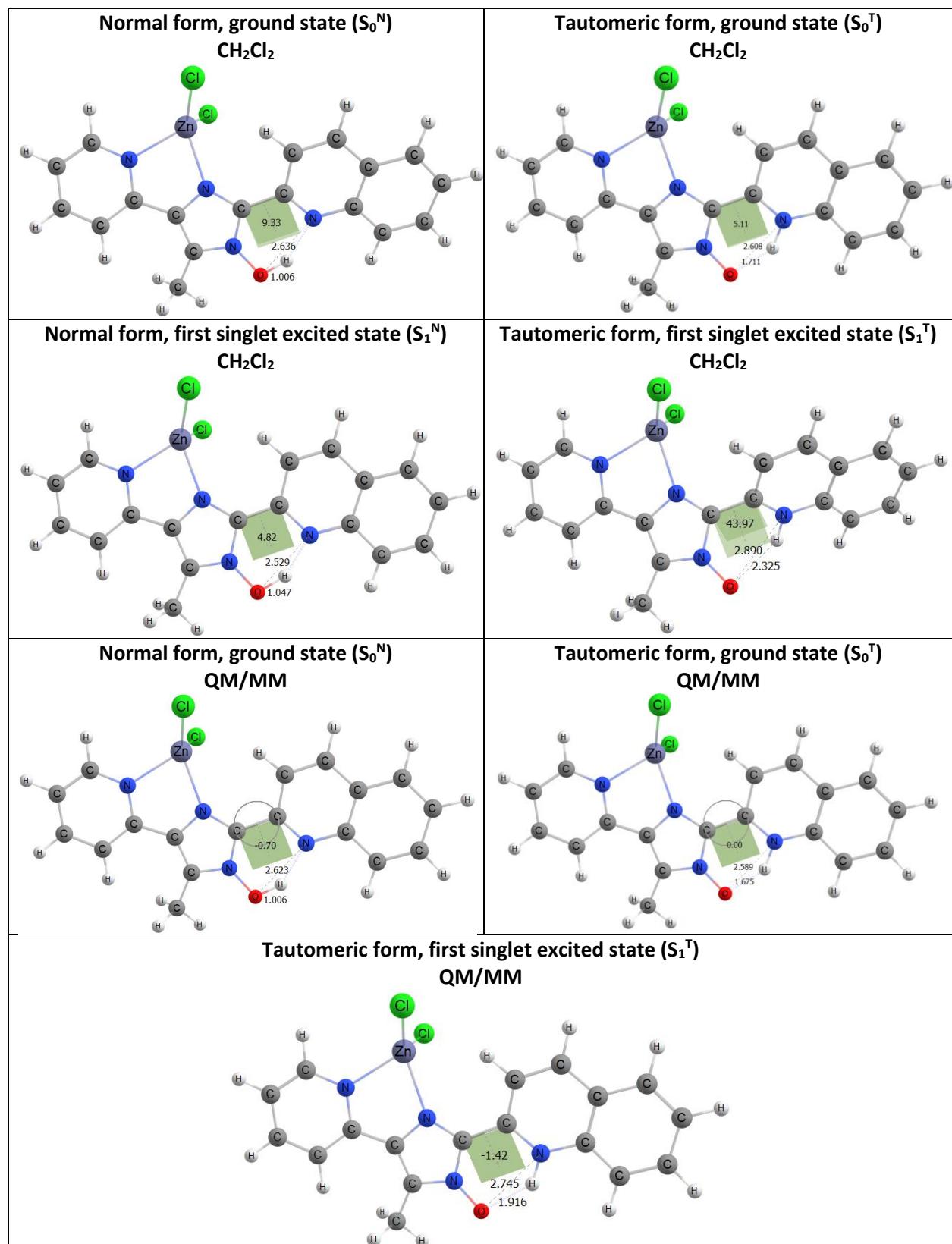
a – excitation wavelength

## Theoretical part

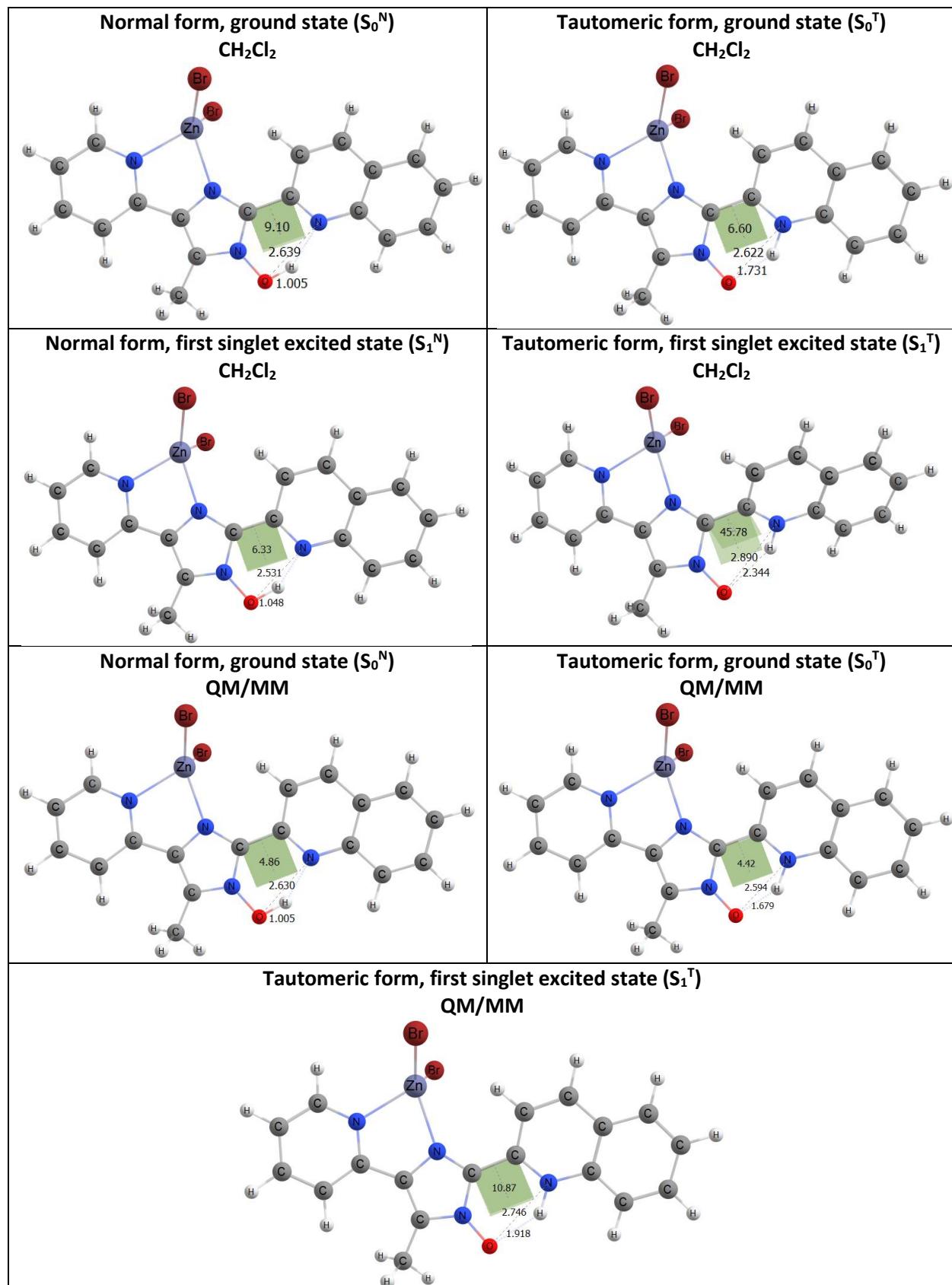
**Table S8.** Optimized geometries of the ground and excited states of **HL<sup>q</sup>** using QM/MM method and in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> solvation continuum model. The dihedral angles between the planes of quinoline and imidazole heterocycles are shown as well as the O···N and O–H distances.



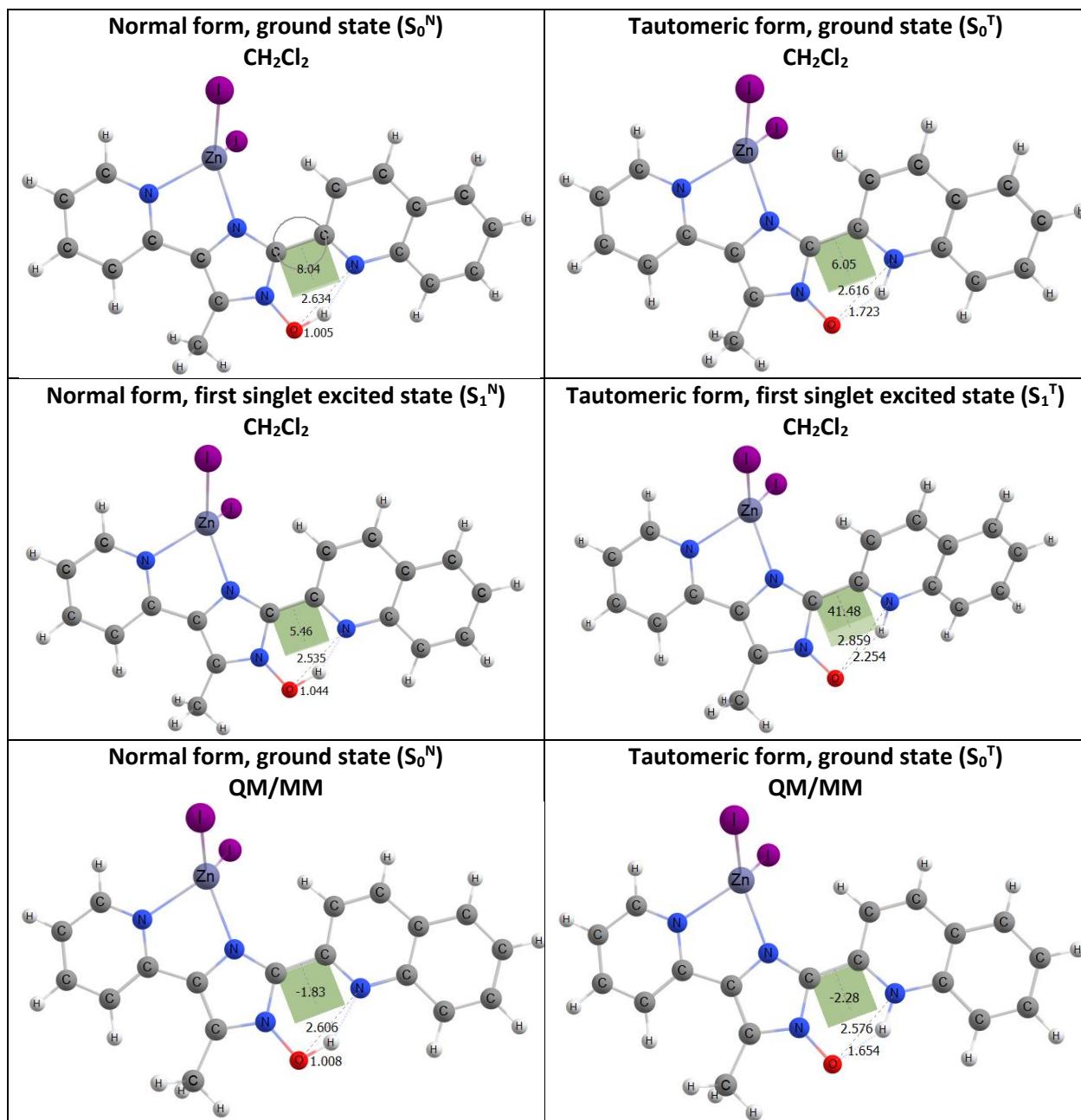
**Table S9.** Optimized geometries of the ground and excited states of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Cl}_2]$  using QM/MM method and in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  solvation continuum model. The dihedral angles between the planes of quinoline and imidazole heterocycles are shown as well as the  $\text{O}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}$  distances.

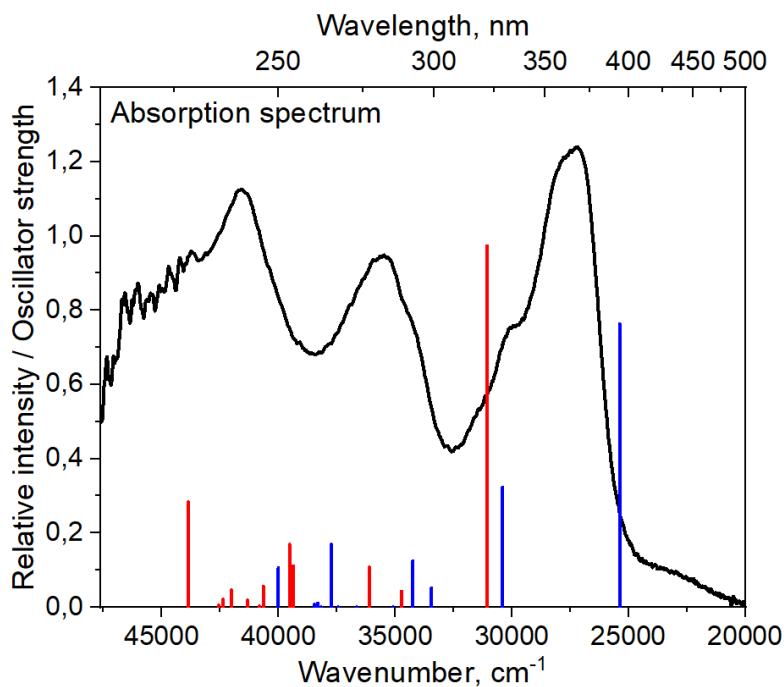


**Table S10.** Optimized geometries of the ground and excited states of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Br}_2]$  using QM/MM method and in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  solvation continuum model. The dihedral angles between the planes of quinoline and imidazole heterocycles are shown as well as the O···N and O–H distances.

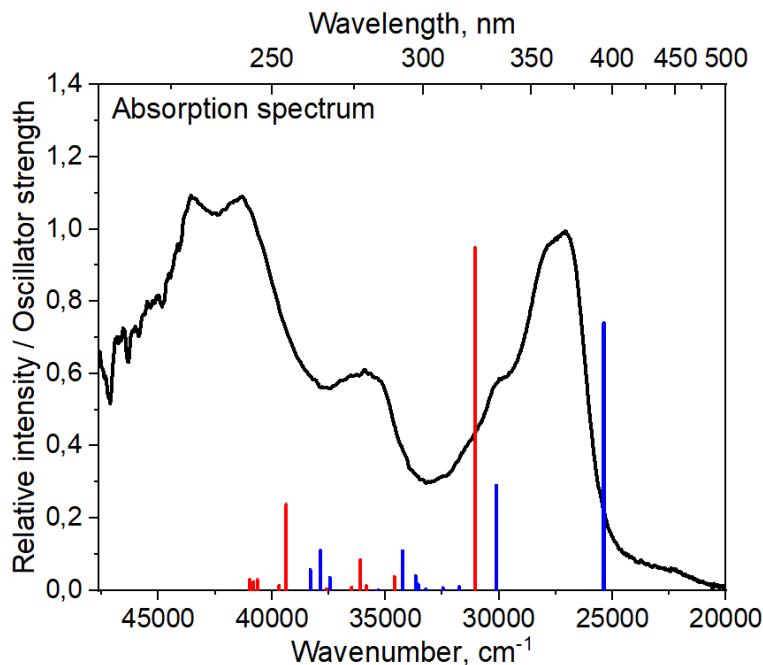


**Table S11.** Optimized geometries of the ground and excited states of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{I}_2]$  using QM/MM method and in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  solvation continuum model. The dihedral angles between the planes of quinoline and imidazole heterocycles are shown as well as the  $\text{O}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}$  distances.





**Figure S22.** Absorption spectrum of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{Br}_2]$  (black). Vertical bars display the positions and oscillator strengths of the electronic transitions from the global energy minima of the normal (red) and tautomeric (blue) forms.

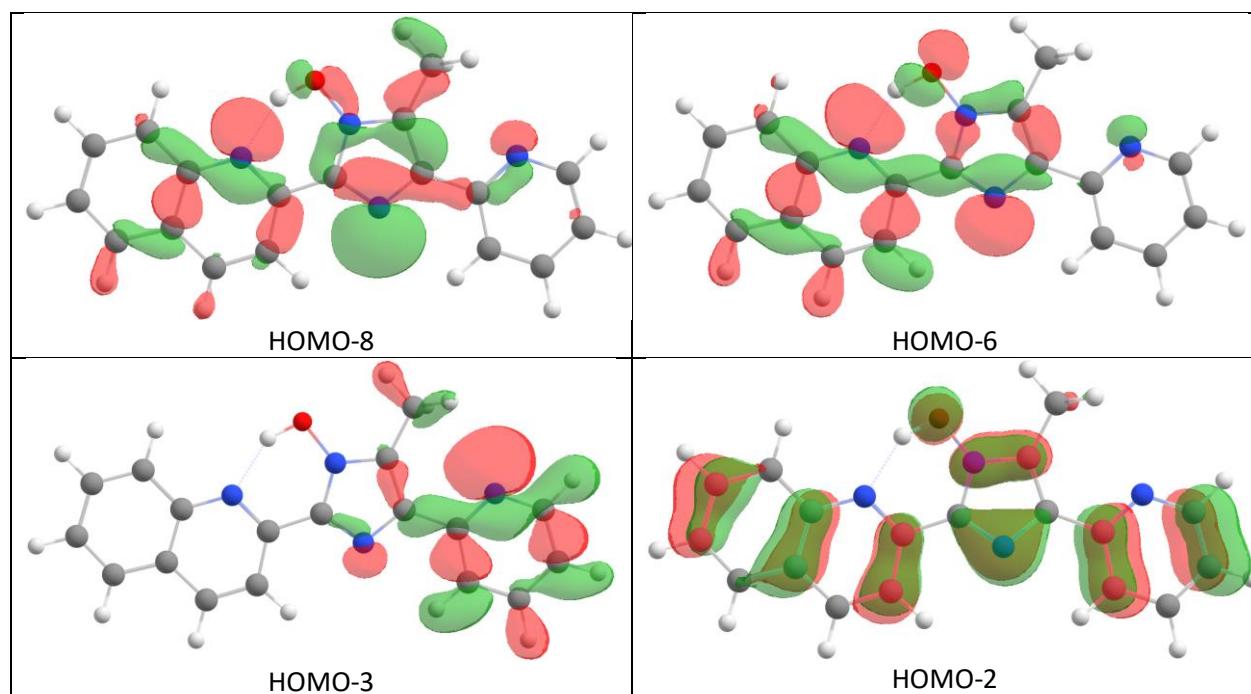


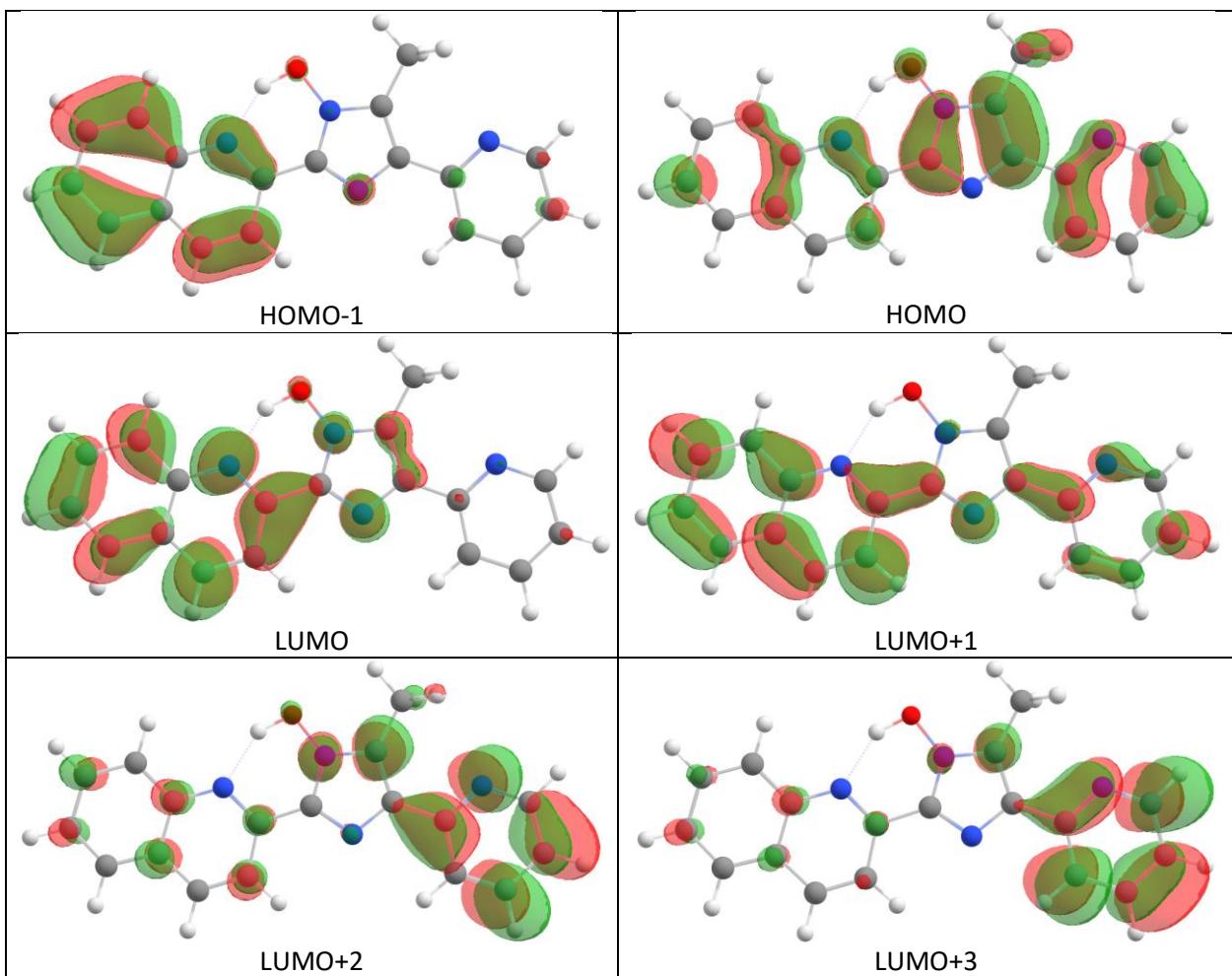
**Figure S23.** Absorption spectrum of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{I}_2]$  (black). Vertical bars display the positions and oscillator strengths of the electronic transitions from the global energy minima of the normal (red) and tautomeric (blue) forms.

**Table S12.** Excited state properties of **HL<sup>a</sup>** at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>**) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)   | Oscillator strength | Character                    |
|-------|-------------|-------------|---|---------------------|------------------------------|
| S1    | 3.6641      | 338         | HOMO -> LUMO (94.0 %)   | 0.8688              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S2    | 4.3675      | 284         | HOMO-1 -> LUMO (19.2 %)<br>HOMO -> LUMO+1 (61.5 %)                              | 0.1871              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S3    | 4.5642      | 272         | HOMO-1 -> LUMO (53.7 %)<br>HOMO -> LUMO+1 (16.5 %)<br>HOMO -> LUMO+2 (23.5 %)   | 0.2785              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S4    | 4.7372      | 262         | HOMO-1 -> LUMO (17.9 %)<br>HOMO -> LUMO+2 (56.1 %)                              | 0.0826              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S5    | 4.9129      | 252         | HOMO-2 -> LUMO (54.5 %)<br>HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1 (10.4 %)<br>HOMO -> LUMO+1 (11.8 %) | 0.0798              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S6    | 4.9222      | 252         | HOMO-8 -> LUMO (11.6 %)<br>HOMO-6 -> LUMO (79.9 %)                              | 0.0028              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |
| S7    | 4.9902      | 248         | HOMO-3 -> LUMO+1 (16.8 %)<br>HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2 (67.8 %)                          | 0.0033              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |
| S8    | 5.0839      | 244         | HOMO -> LUMO+3 (68.1 %)   | 0.2217              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |

**Table S13.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of **HL<sup>a</sup>** at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>**) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**.

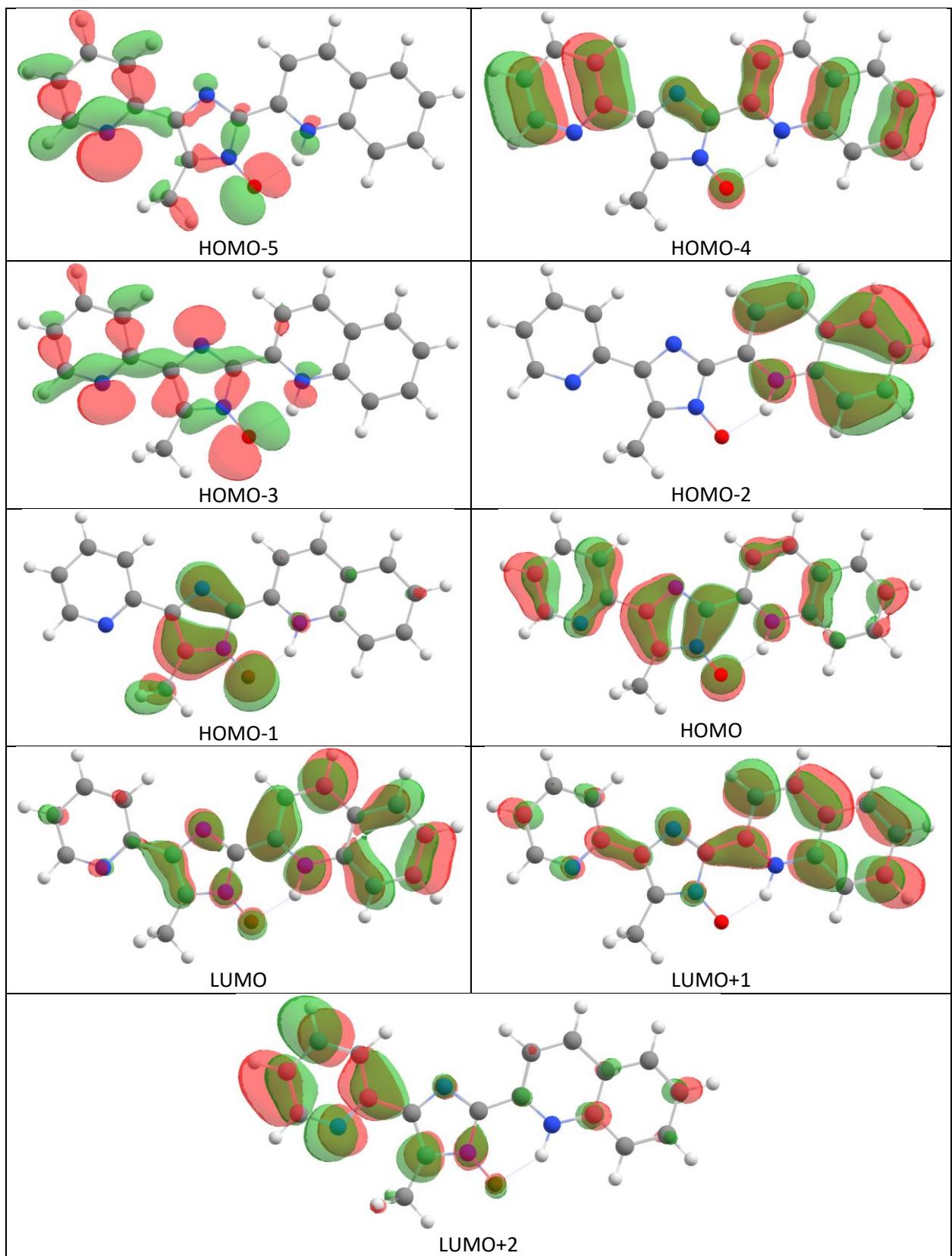




**Table S14.** Excited state properties of **HL<sup>q</sup>** at the relaxed ground state geometry (**tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>**) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)   | Oscillator strength | Character                    |
|-------|-------------|-------------|---|---------------------|------------------------------|
| S1    | 2.9911      | 415         | HOMO -> LUMO (96.7 %)   | 0.7768              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S2    | 3.5853      | 346         | HOMO-1 -> LUMO (97.0 %)   | 0.3275              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S3    | 4.0709      | 305         | HOMO -> LUMO+1 (92.8 %)   | 0.2227              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S4    | 4.1898      | 296         | HOMO-5 -> LUMO (19.5 %)<br>HOMO-3 -> LUMO (72.6 %)                                | 0.0002              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |
| S5    | 4.4327      | 280         | HOMO-2 -> LUMO (86.9 %)   | 0.1490              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S6    | 4.6502      | 267         | HOMO -> LUMO+2 (82.8 %)   | 0.1455              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S7    | 4.7215      | 263         | HOMO-4 -> LUMO (26.6 %)<br>HOMO-1 -> LUMO+1 (51.0 %)                              | 0.0284              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S8    | 4.7915      | 259         | HOMO-5 -> LUMO (40.8 %)<br>HOMO-5 -> LUMO+2 (21.5 %)<br>HOMO-3 -> LUMO+2 (13.3 %) | 0.0017              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |

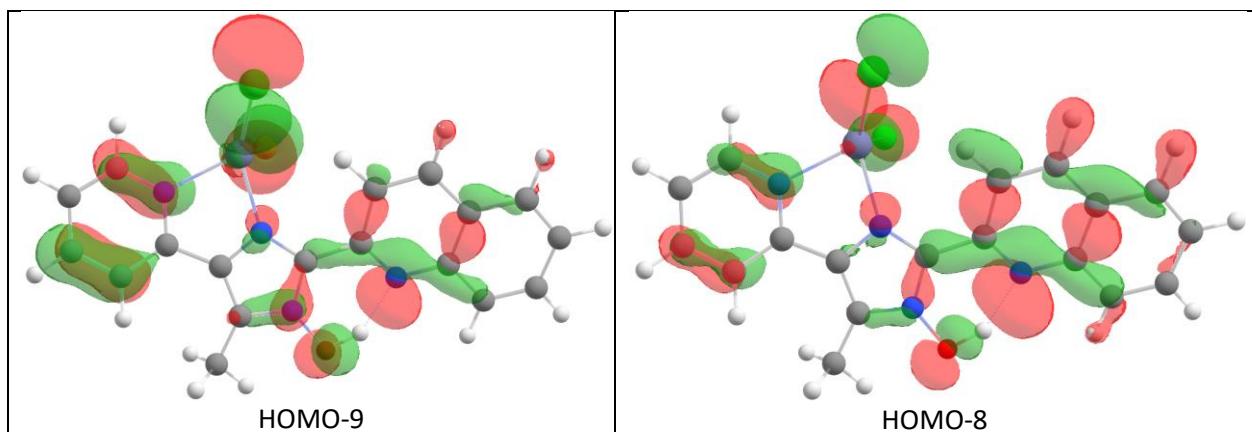
**Table S15.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of **HL<sup>q</sup>** at the relaxed ground state geometry (**tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>**) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory in **CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>** continuum solvation model.

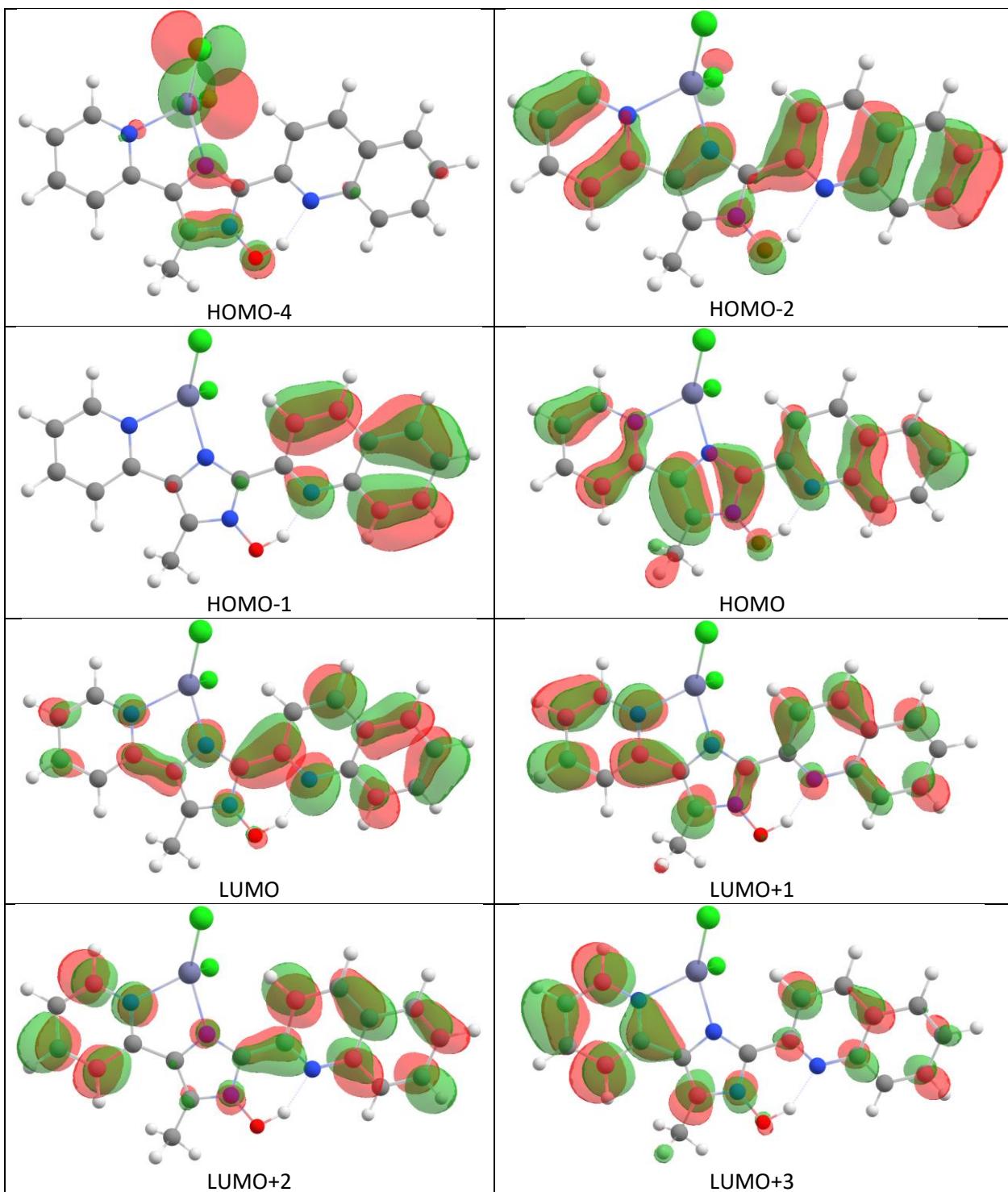


**Table S16.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form**,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{N}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)  | Oscillator strength | Character                              |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|--|
| S1    | 3.8624      | 321         | HOMO → LUMO (92.7 %)   | 0.9831              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S2    | 4.3060      | 288         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (72.7 %)   | 0.0440              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S3    | 4.4719      | 277         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (12.1 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (72.4 %)                             | 0.1138              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S4    | 4.8946      | 253         | HOMO-8 → LUMO (10.3 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (38.1 %)                             | 0.2422              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S5    | 4.9010      | 253         | HOMO-9 → LUMO (19.7 %)<br>HOMO-8 → LUMO (50.9 %)                             | 0.0414              | XLCT +<br>$\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |
| S6    | 5.0474      | 246         | HOMO → LUMO+2 (16.9 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+3 (56.3 %)                             | 0.0696              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S7    | 5.2185      | 238         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (40.6 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (16.4 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+3 (24.3 %)   | 0.0764              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S8    | 5.4368      | 228         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (15.6 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO (14.9 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO+1 (15.2 %) | 0.2606              | XLCT + $\pi - \pi^*$                   |

**Table S17.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form**,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{N}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.



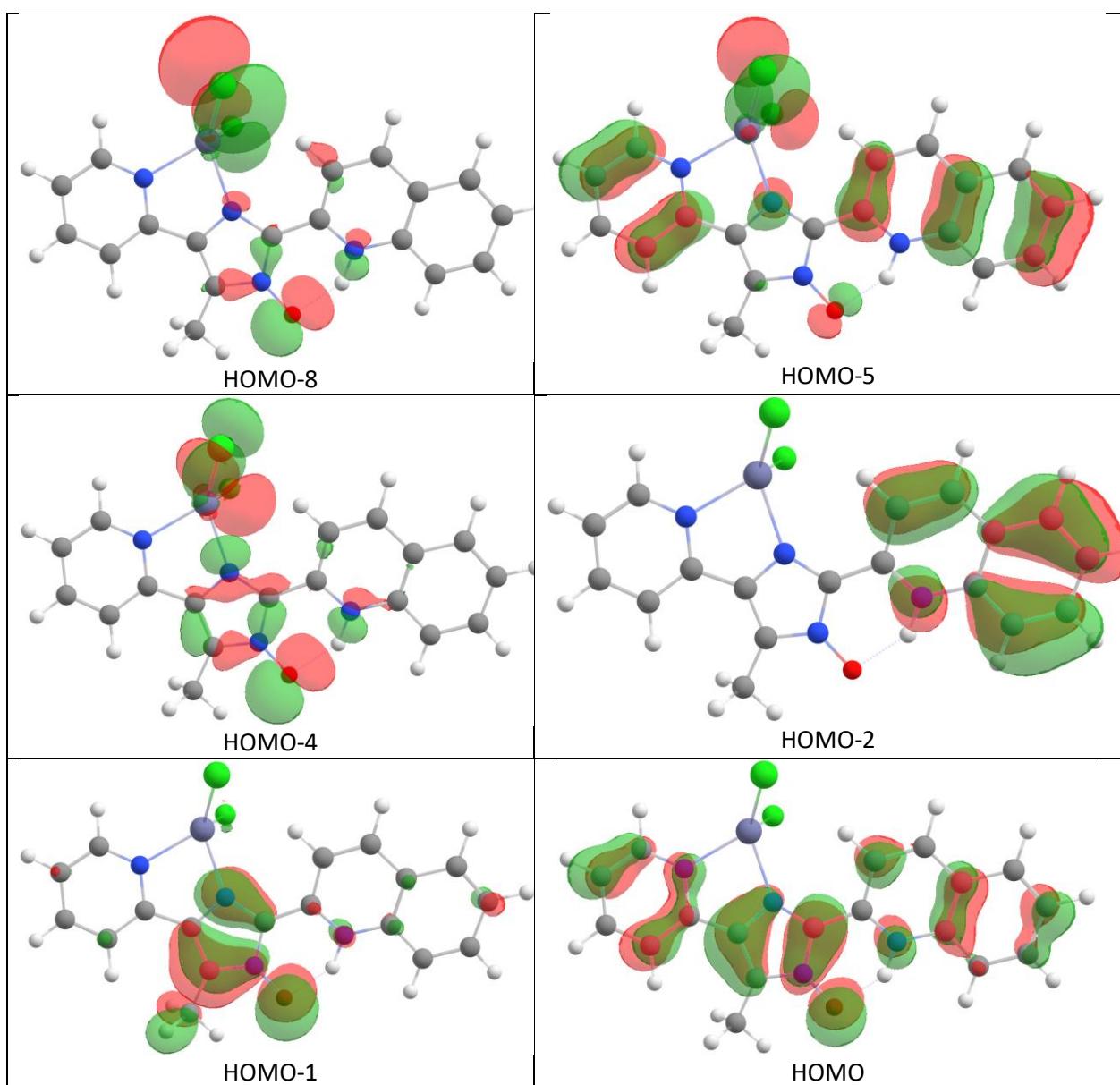


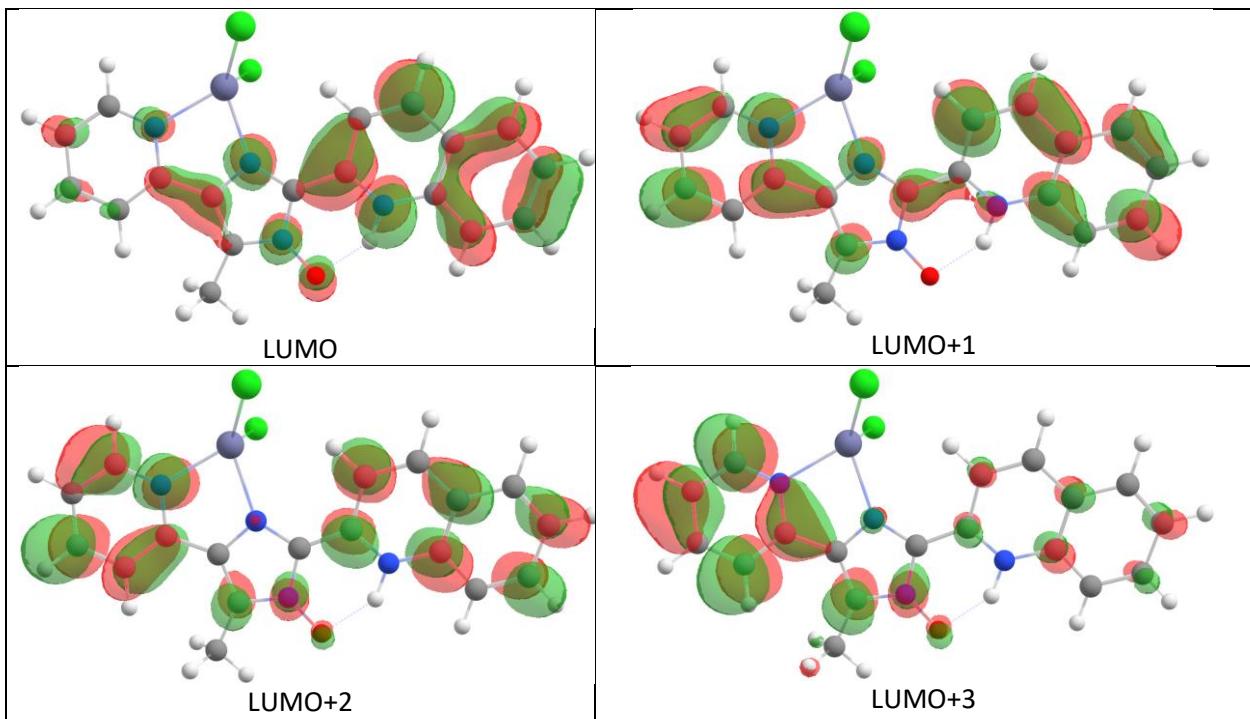
**Table S18.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^\text{T}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)  | Oscillator strength | Character     |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|---------------|
| S1    | 3.1540      | 393         | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (97.1 %)   | 0.7769              | $\pi - \pi^*$ |
| S2    | 3.7805      | 328         | HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (96.8 %)                                       | 0.3242              | $\pi - \pi^*$ |
| S3    | 4.1577      | 298         | HOMO-2 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (42.9 %)<br>HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (51.8 %) | 0.0565              | $\pi - \pi^*$ |

|    |        |     |  |        |  |
|----|--------|-----|--|--------|--|
| S4 | 4.2504 | 292 | HOMO-2 → LUMO (48.4 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (41.7 %)   | 0.1319 | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S5 | 4.3662 | 284 | HOMO-8 → LUMO (16.1 %)<br>HOMO-4 → LUMO (58.8 %)   | 0.0006 | XLCT +<br>$\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |
| S6 | 4.6883 | 264 | HOMO → LUMO+2 (80.0 %)                             | 0.1754 | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S7 | 4.7520 | 261 | HOMO-5 → LUMO (22.1 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO+1 (37.1 %) | 0.0146 | XLCT + $\pi - \pi^*$                   |
| S8 | 4.9589 | 250 | HOMO-5 → LUMO (11.3 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+3 (54.2 %)   | 0.1150 | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |

**Table S19.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{T}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

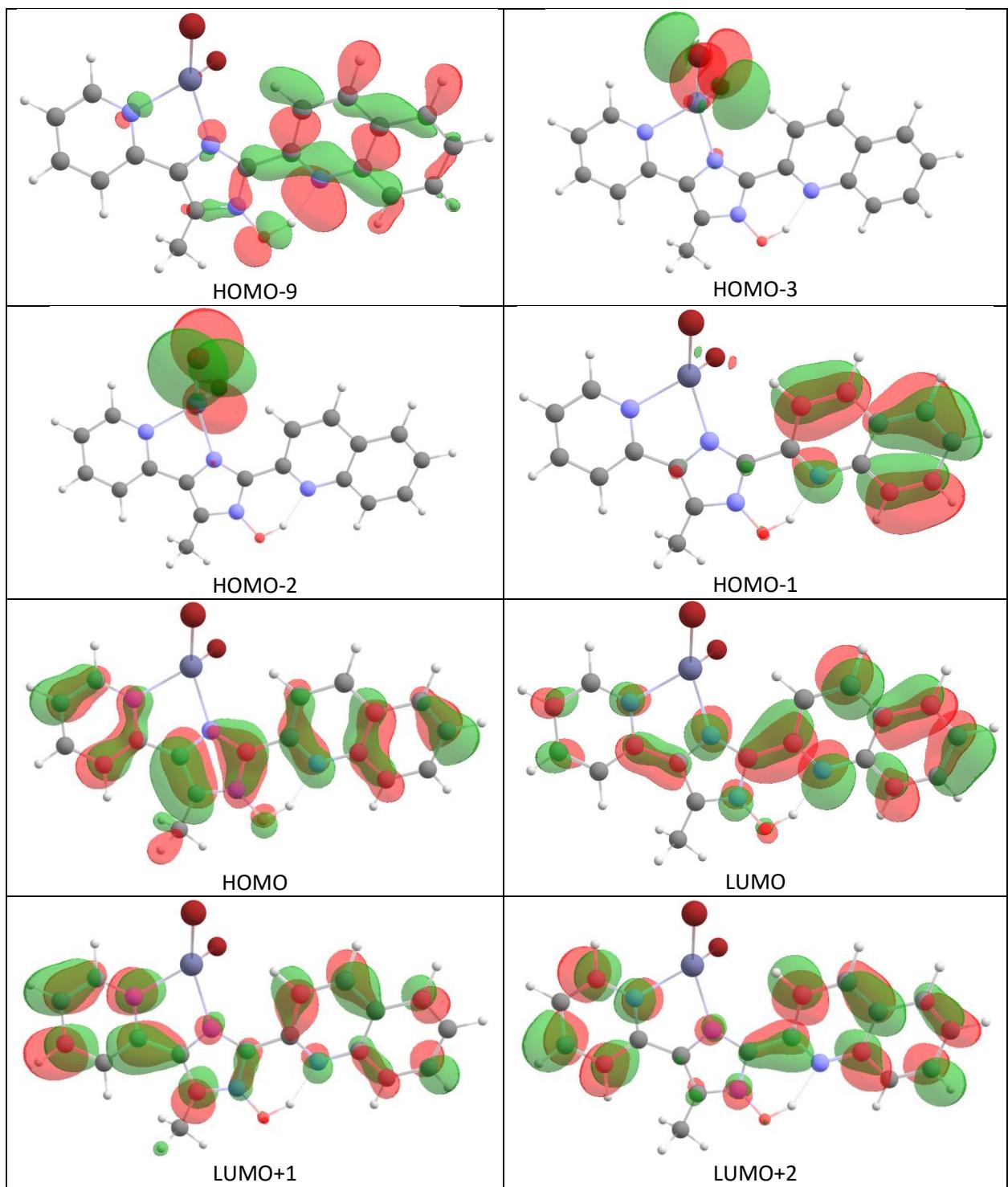


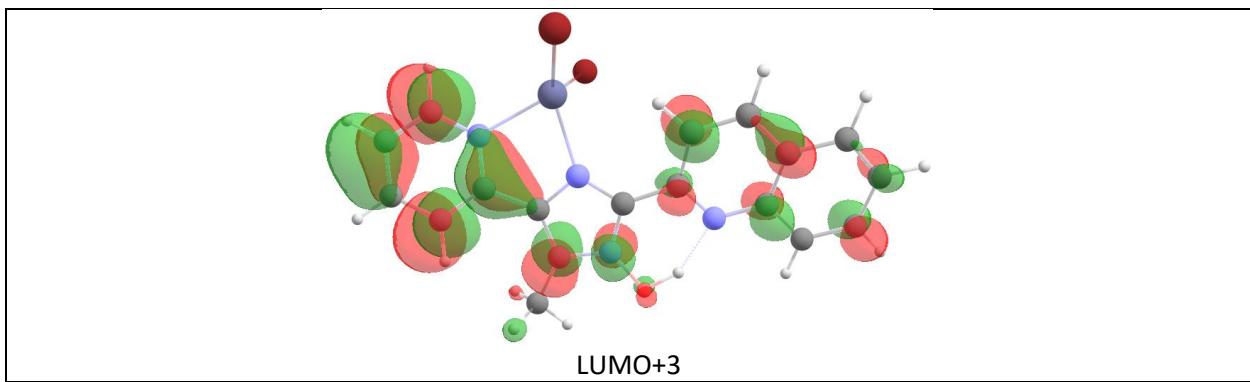


**Table S20.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^a)\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form,  $S_0^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory **in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)                                | Oscillator strength | Character                                  |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|--|
| S1    | 3.8557      | 322         | HOMO → LUMO (92.8 %)                             | 0.9739              | $\pi - \pi^*$                              |
| S2    | 4.3022      | 288         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (72.3 %)                           | 0.0426              | $\pi - \pi^*$                              |
| S3    | 4.4694      | 277         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (12.1 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (72.0 %) | 0.1072              | $\pi - \pi^*$                              |
| S4    | 4.8873      | 254         | HOMO-9 → LUMO (47.0 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (18.5 %) | 0.1114              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^* + \pi - \pi^*$ |
| S5    | 4.8966      | 253         | HOMO-9 → LUMO (32.9 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (25.3 %) | 0.1691              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^* + \pi - \pi^*$ |
| S6    | 5.0369      | 246         | HOMO → LUMO+2 (16.4 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+3 (51.2 %) | 0.0566              | $\pi - \pi^*$                              |
| S7    | 5.0624      | 245         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (88.9 %)                           | 0.0026              | XLCT                                       |
| S8    | 5.1305      | 242         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (73.8 %)                           | 0.0186              | XLCT                                       |

**Table S21.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form**,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{N}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

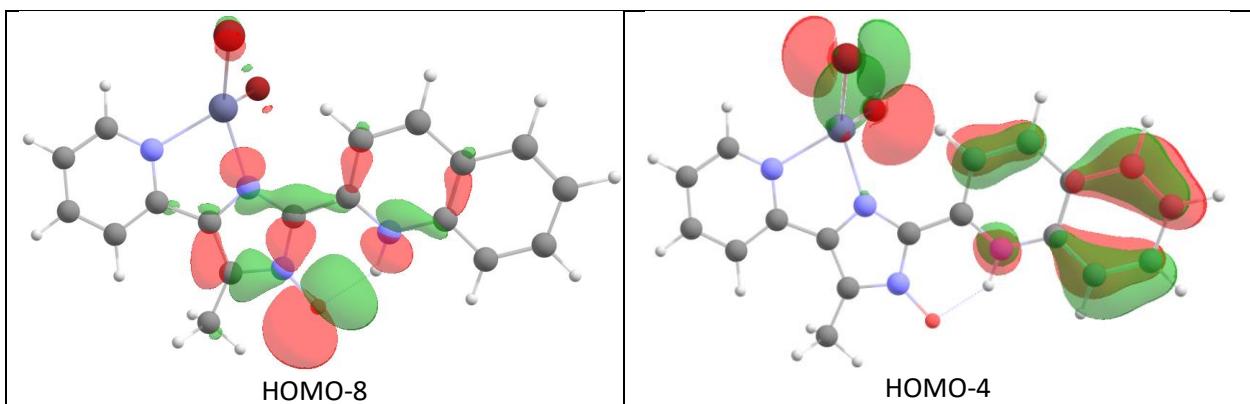


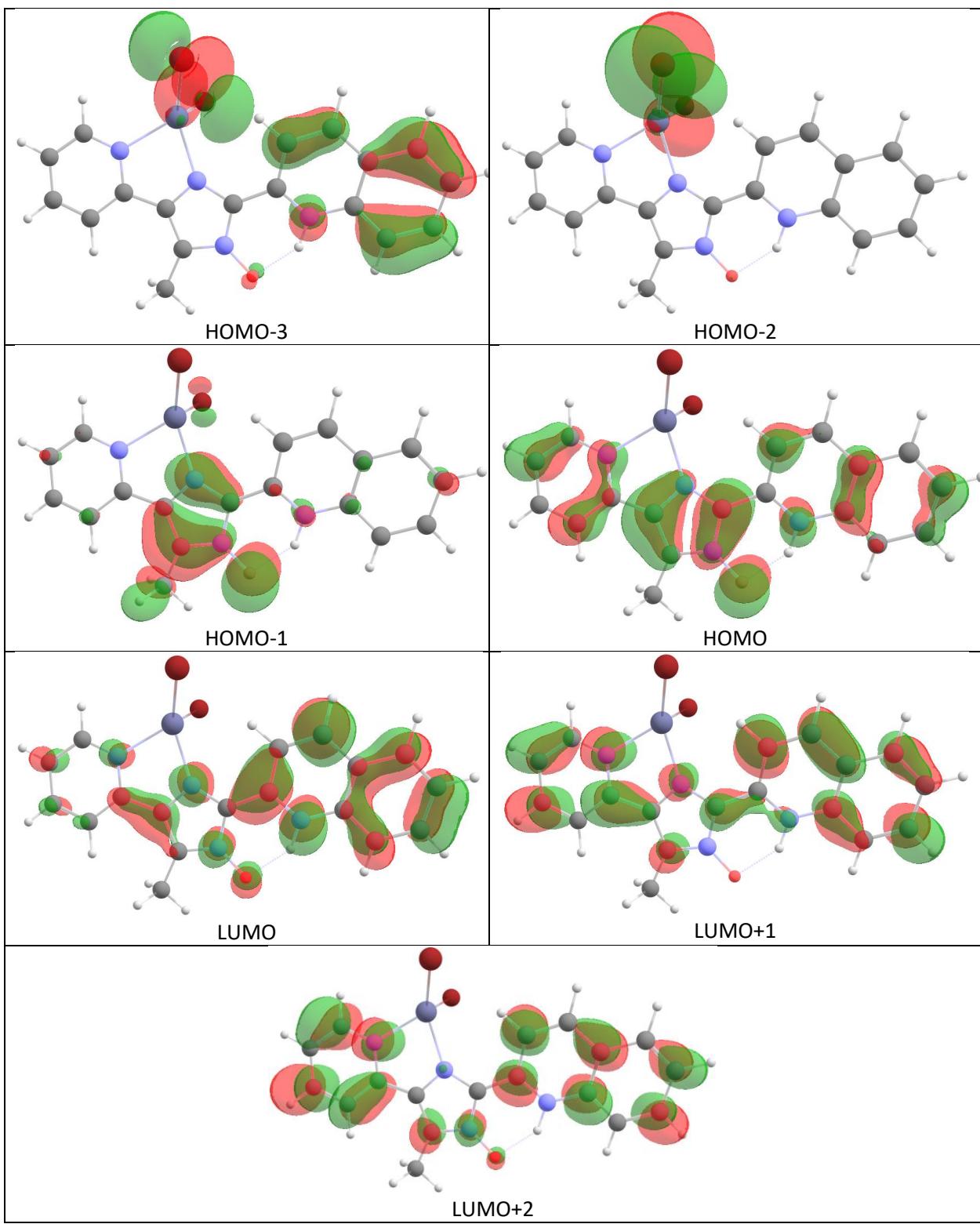


**Table S22.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^\text{T}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)  | Oscillator strength | Character                      |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| S1    | 3.1451      | 394         | HOMO → LUMO (97.1 %)   | 0.7628              | $\pi - \pi^*$                  |
| S2    | 3.7666      | 329         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (96.6 %)   | 0.3226              | $\pi - \pi^*$                  |
| S3    | 4.1516      | 298         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (17.7 %)<br>HOMO-3 → LUMO (25.3 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (50.4 %) | 0.0512              | $\pi - \pi^*$ + XLCT           |
| S4    | 4.2435      | 292         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (17.4 %)<br>HOMO-3 → LUMO (27.8 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (43.0 %) | 0.1248              | $\pi - \pi^*$ + XLCT           |
| S5    | 4.3524      | 285         | HOMO-8 → LUMO (78.1 %)   | 0.0006              | $\sigma - \pi^*$ + n - $\pi^*$ |
| S6    | 4.5398      | 273         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (98.7 %)   | 0.0004              | XLCT                           |
| S7    | 4.6451      | 267         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (49.5 %)<br>HOMO-3 → LUMO (41.0 %)                           | 0.0002              | $\pi - \pi^*$ + XLCT           |
| S8    | 4.6832      | 265         | HOMO → LUMO+2 (80.0 %)   | 0.1689              | $\pi - \pi^*$                  |

**Table S23.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^\text{T}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.



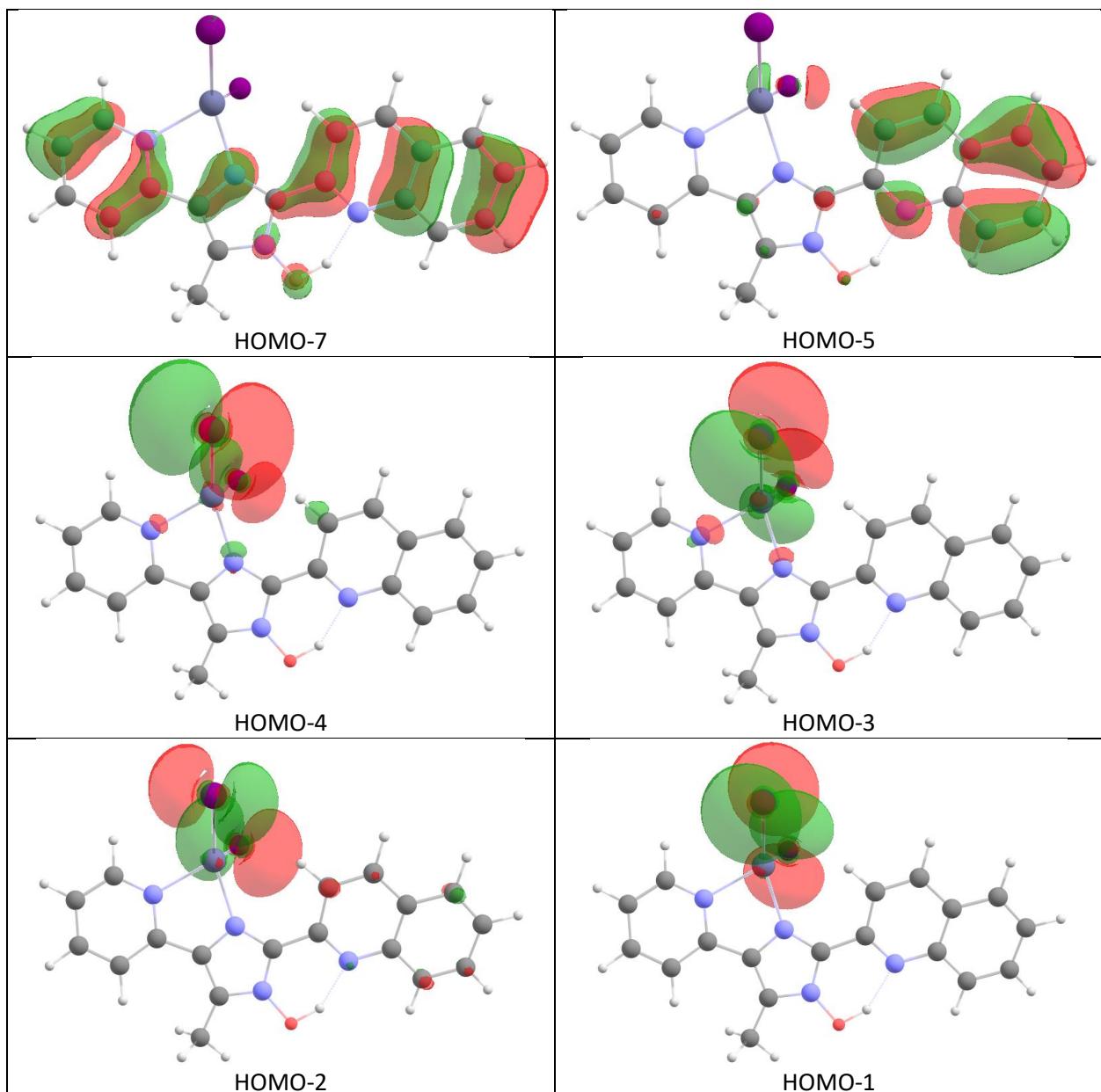


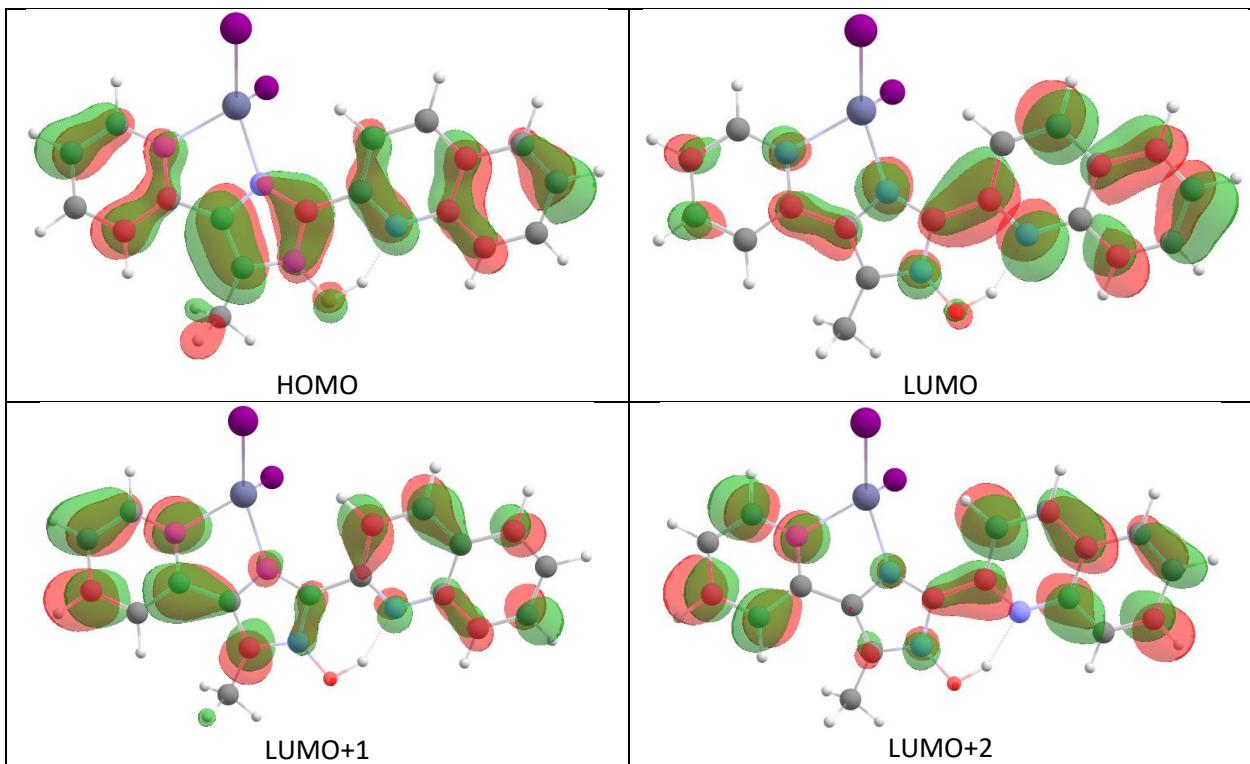
**Table S24.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^9)\text{I}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form,  $\text{S}_0^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory **in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)                  | Oscillator strength | Character                   |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| S1    | 3.8467      | 322         | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (92.8 %)   | 0.9484              | $\pi - \pi^*$               |
| S2    | 4.2879      | 289         | HOMO-5 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (58.1 %) | 0.0377              | $\pi - \pi^* + \text{XLCT}$ |

|    |        |     |   |        |                      |
|----|--------|-----|---|--------|----------------------|
|    |        |     | HOMO-2 → LUMO (14.8 %)  |        |                      |
| S3 | 4.4466 | 279 | HOMO-1 → LUMO (84.3 %)  | 0.0124 | XLCT                 |
| S4 | 4.4690 | 277 | HOMO-1 → LUMO (10.4 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (65.2 %)                            | 0.0845 | $\pi - \pi^*$        |
| S5 | 4.5310 | 274 | HOMO-5 → LUMO (19.1 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO (73.7 %)                            | 0.0084 | XLCT + $\pi - \pi^*$ |
| S6 | 4.6624 | 266 | HOMO-3 → LUMO (89.8 %)  | 0.0040 | XLCT                 |
| S7 | 4.6866 | 265 | HOMO-4 → LUMO (89.8 %)  | 0.0000 | XLCT                 |
| S8 | 4.8834 | 254 | HOMO-7 → LUMO (9.9 %)<br>HOMO-5 → LUMO+1 (10.1 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (44.0 %) | 0.2375 | $\pi - \pi^*$        |

**Table S25.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{I}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form**,  $S_0^N$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

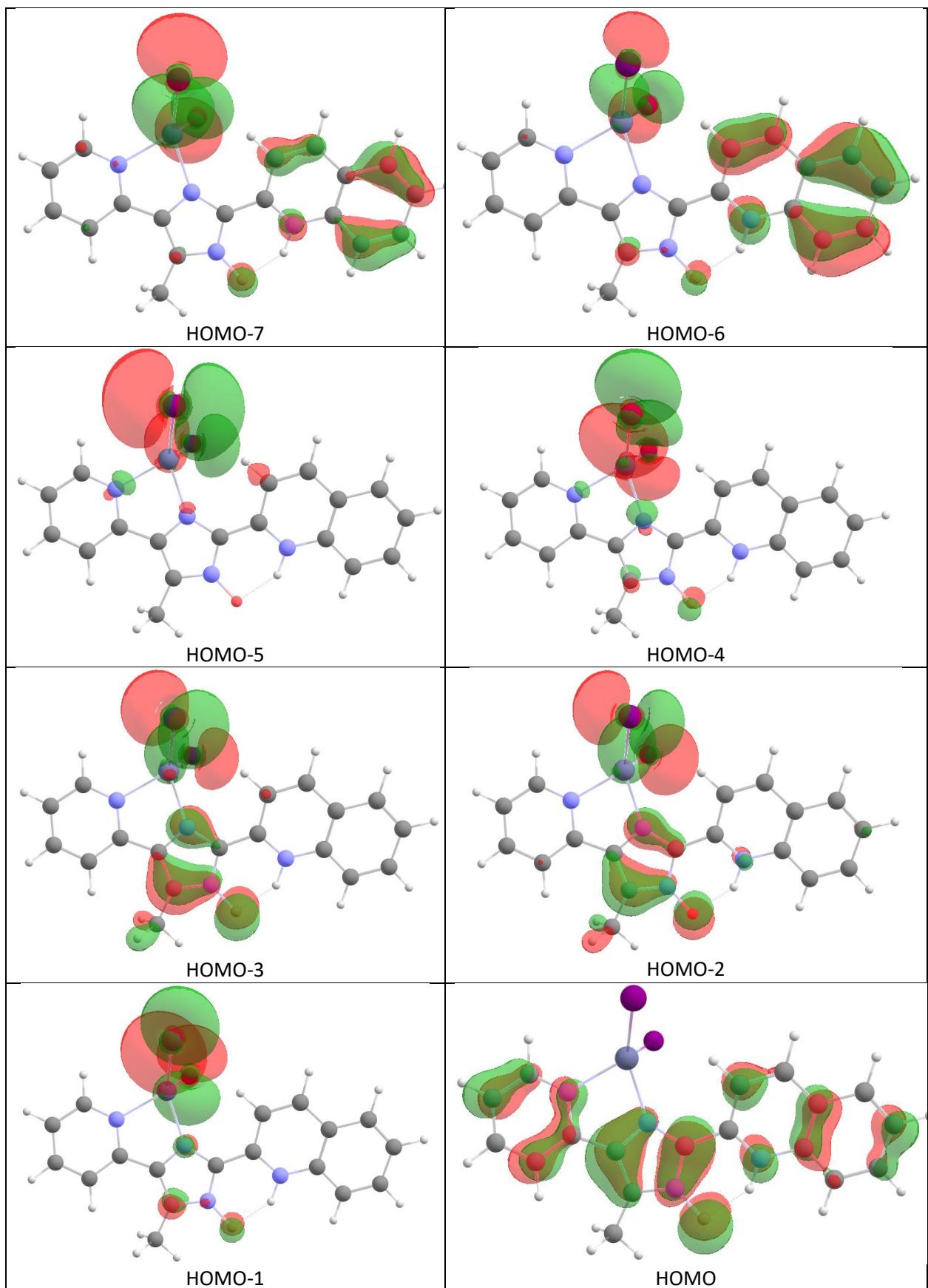


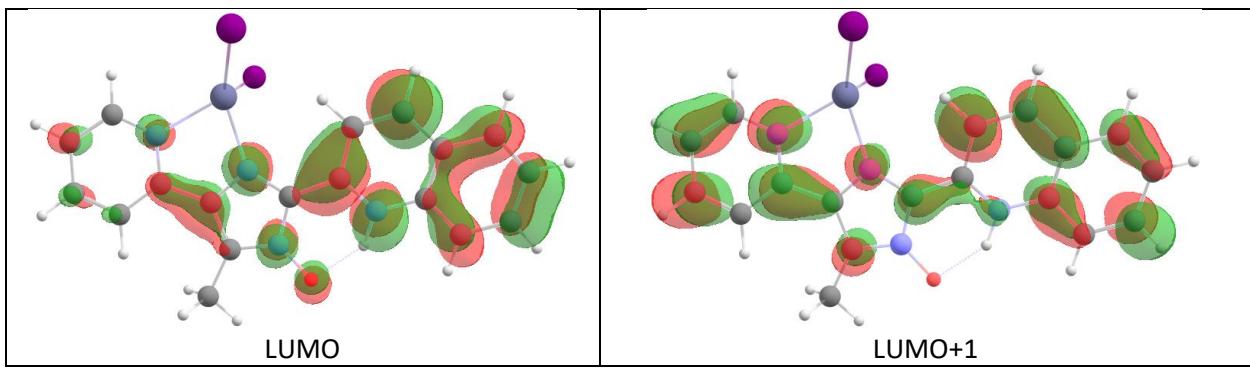


**Table S26.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{I}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{T}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)  | Oscillator strength | Character                   |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| S1    | 3.1443      | 394         | HOMO → LUMO (97.1 %)   | 0.7402              | $\pi - \pi^*$               |
| S2    | 3.7375      | 332         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (31.1 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO (43.2 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO (20.4 %) | 0.2905              | $\pi - \pi^* + \text{XLCT}$ |
| S3    | 3.9405      | 315         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (18.9 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO (76.7 %)                           | 0.0098              | XLCT                        |
| S4    | 4.0234      | 308         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (53.5 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO (34.8 %)                           | 0.0072              | $\text{XLCT} + \pi - \pi^*$ |
| S5    | 4.1157      | 301         | HOMO-5 → LUMO (18.8 %)<br>HOMO-4 → LUMO (68.5 %)                           | 0.0036              | XLCT                        |
| S6    | 4.1538      | 298         | HOMO-5 → LUMO (53.9 %)<br>HOMO-4 → LUMO (10.0 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (18.6 %) | 0.0171              | $\text{XLCT} + \pi - \pi^*$ |
| S7    | 4.1638      | 298         | HOMO-6 → LUMO (14.5 %)<br>HOMO-5 → LUMO (25.1 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (38.0 %) | 0.0401              | $\text{XLCT} + \pi - \pi^*$ |
| S8    | 4.2508      | 292         | HOMO-7 → LUMO (11.7 %)<br>HOMO-6 → LUMO (41.5 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (35.6 %) | 0.1088              | $\text{XLCT} + \pi - \pi^*$ |

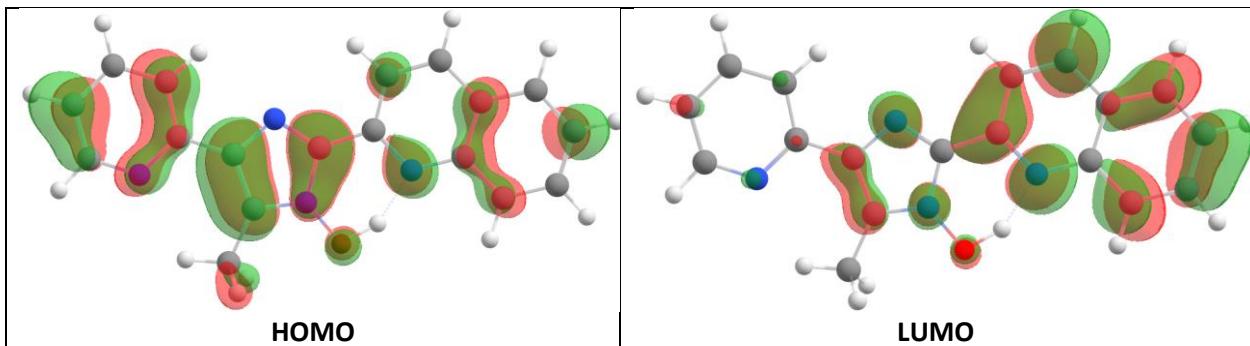
**Table S27.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{I}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{T}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.





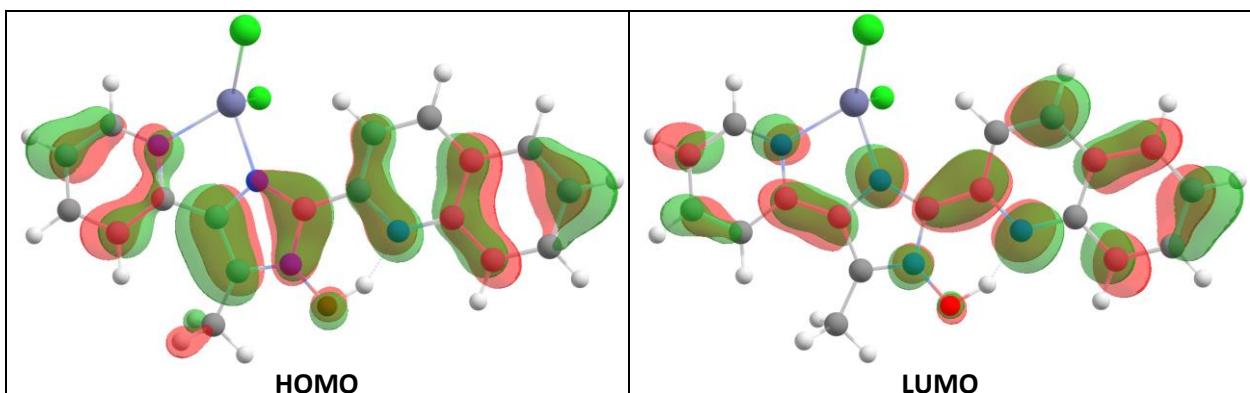
**Table S28.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $\text{HL}^q$  at the relaxed first singlet excited state geometry (normal form,  $S_1^N$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

$S_1^N \rightarrow S_0^N$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (95.9%),  $\lambda = 399$  nm,  $f = 1.1385$



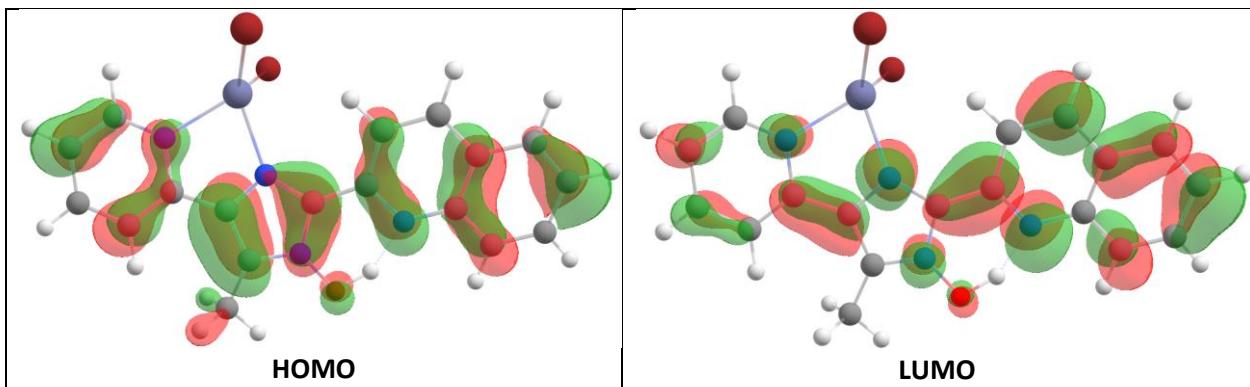
**Table S29.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed first singlet excited state geometry (normal form,  $S_1^N$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

$S_1^N \rightarrow S_0^N$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (96.6%),  $\lambda = 387$  nm,  $f = 1.3890$



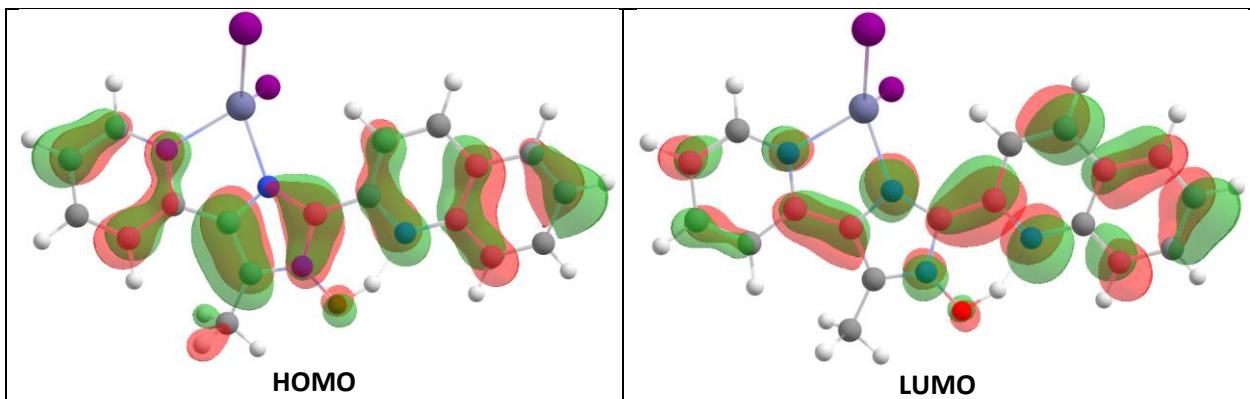
**Table S30.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed first singlet excited state geometry (normal form,  $S_1^N$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

$S_1^N \rightarrow S_0^N$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (96.6%),  $\lambda = 387$  nm,  $f = 1.3714$



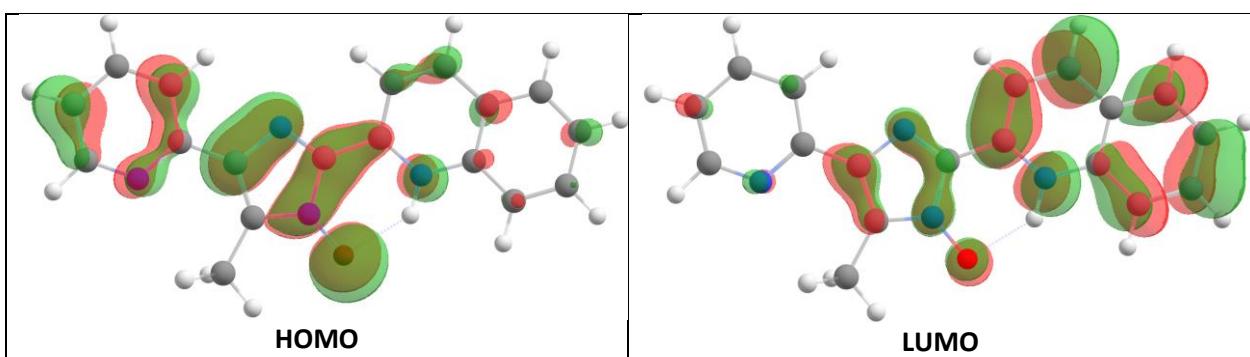
**Table S31.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[Zn(HL^q)I_2]$  at the relaxed **first singlet excited state** geometry (**normal form,  $S_1^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

$S_1^N \rightarrow S_0^N$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (96.6%),  $\lambda = 387$  nm,  $f = 1.3540$



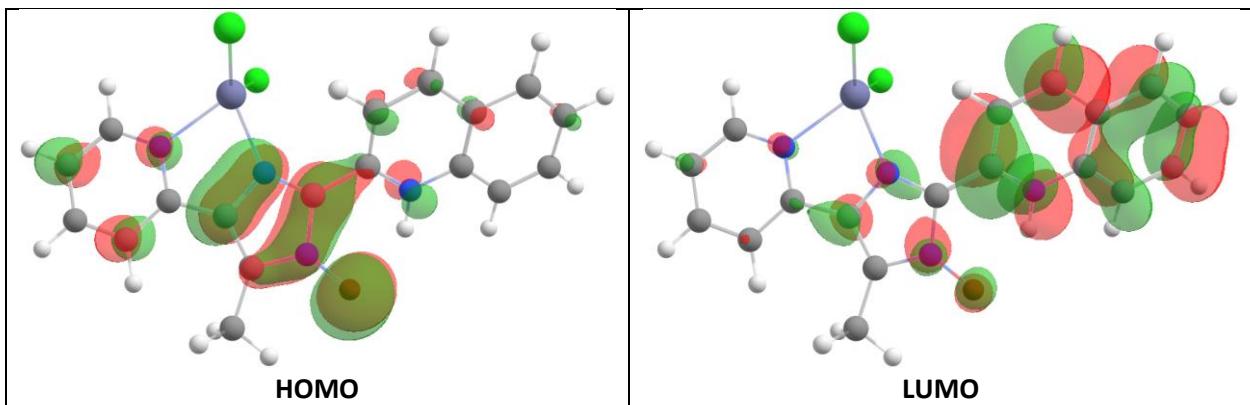
**Table S32.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $HL^q$  at the relaxed **first singlet excited state** geometry (**tautomeric form,  $S_1^T$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

$S_1^T \rightarrow S_0^T$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (98.2%),  $\lambda = 522$  nm,  $f = 0.5597$



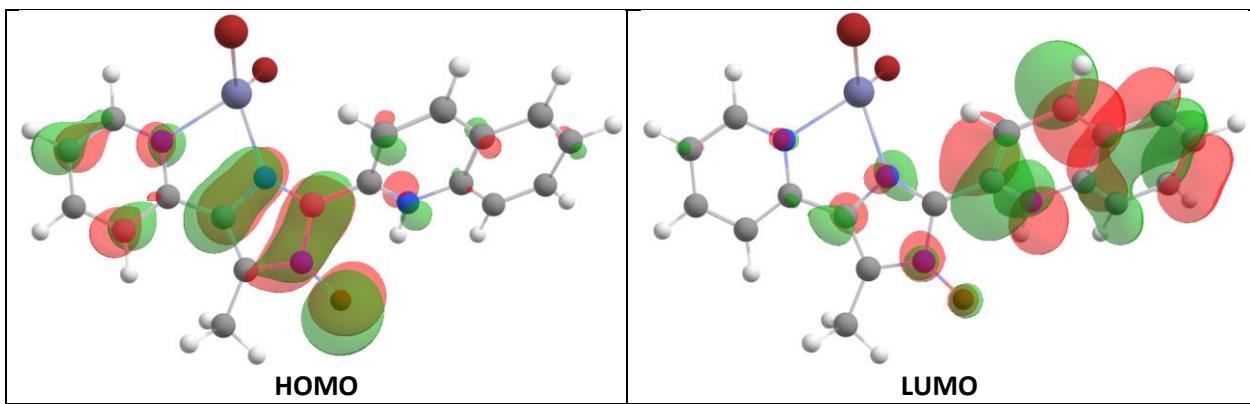
**Table S33.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[Zn(HL^q)\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed **first singlet excited state** geometry (**tautomeric form,  $S_1^T$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

$S_1^T \rightarrow S_0^T$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (98.0%),  $\lambda = 576$  nm,  $f = 0.2749$



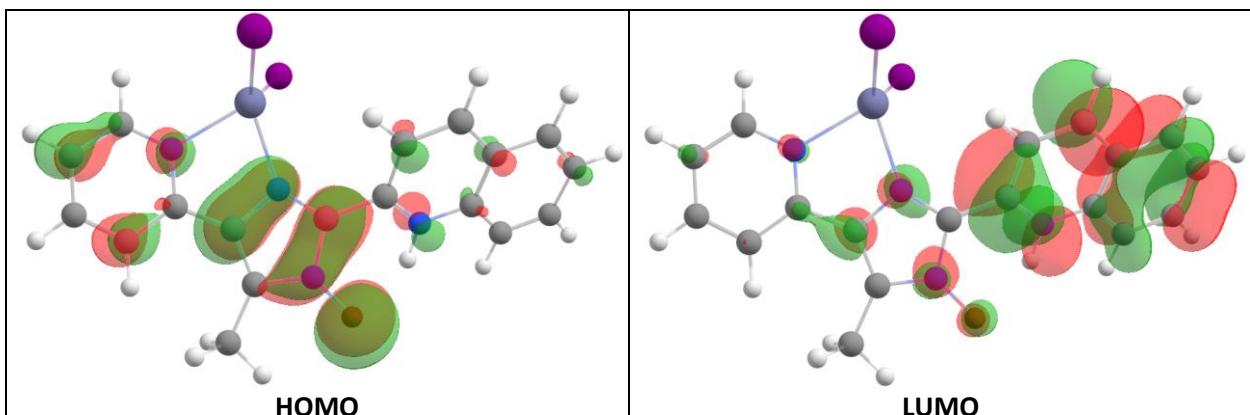
**Table S34.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[Zn(HL^9)Br_2]$  at the relaxed first singlet excited state geometry (tautomeric form,  $S_1^T$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

$S_1^T \rightarrow S_0^T$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (98.0%),  $\lambda = 587$  nm,  $f = 0.2443$



**Table S35.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[Zn(HL^9)I_2]$  at the relaxed first singlet excited state geometry (tautomeric form,  $S_1^T$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model.

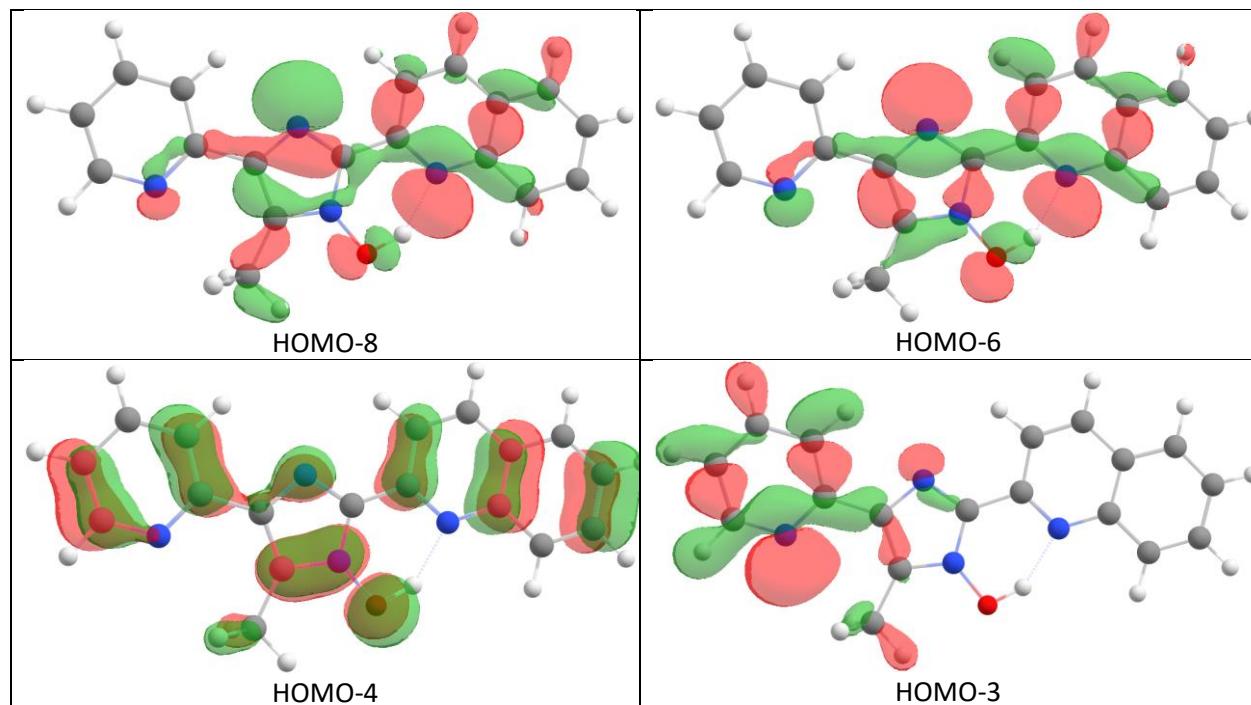
$S_1^T \rightarrow S_0^T$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (98.0%),  $\lambda = 568$  nm,  $f = 0.2786$

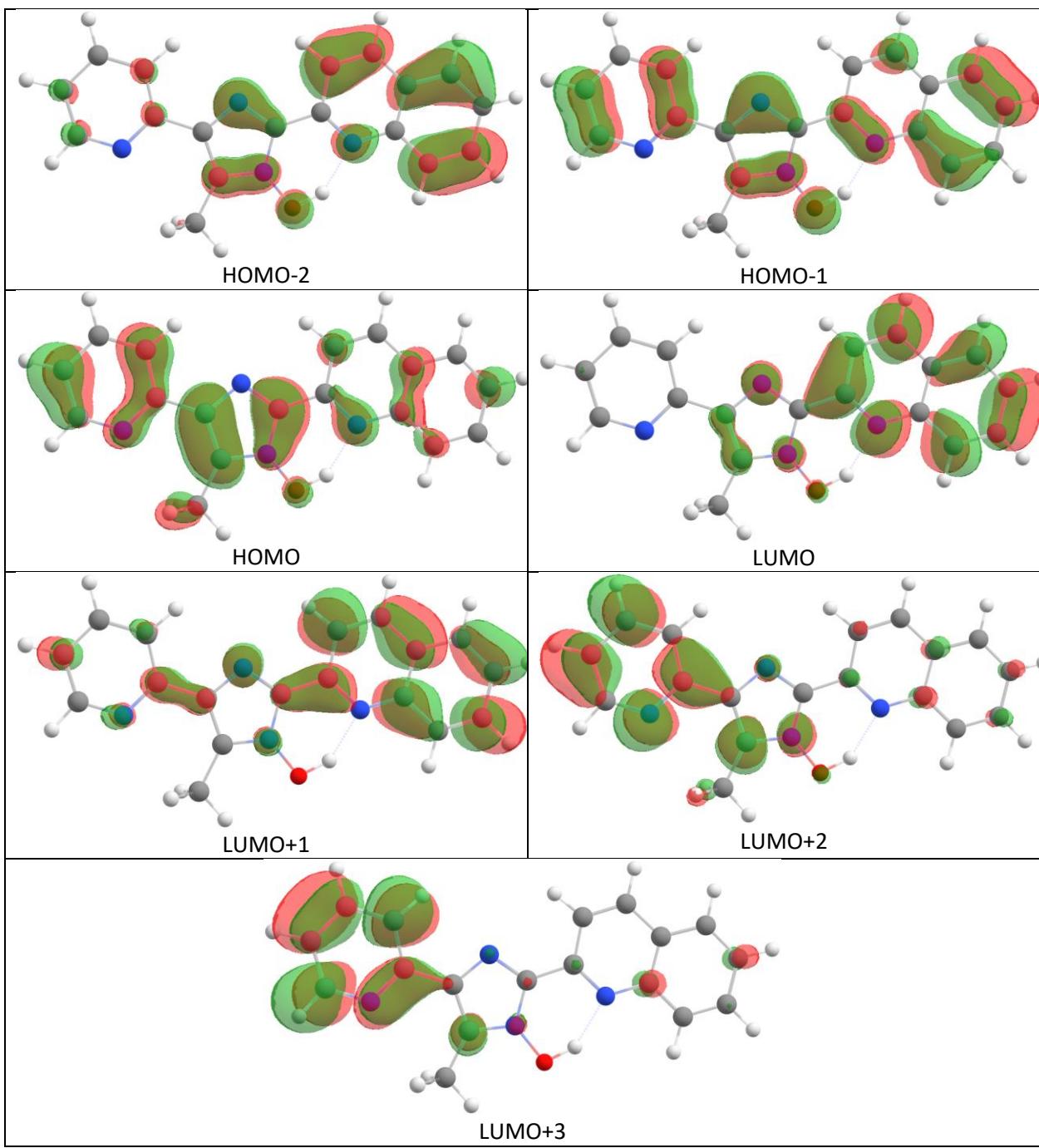


**Table S36.** Excited state properties of **HL<sup>q</sup>** at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>**) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)  | Oscillator strength | Character                    |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|------------------------------|
| S1    | 3.5883      | 345         | HOMO → LUMO (95.5 %)   | 0.6410              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S2    | 4.3080      | 288         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (12.0 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (78.9 %)   | 0.2591              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S3    | 4.6518      | 267         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (33.1 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO (25.8 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (29.6 %)                           | 0.2059              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S4    | 4.7614      | 260         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (36.9 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (39.5 %)   | 0.0872              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S5    | 4.8117      | 258         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (37.4 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO (21.7 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (10.1 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (10.8 %) | 0.0912              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S6    | 4.8894      | 254         | HOMO-8 → LUMO (21.6 %)<br>HOMO-6 → LUMO (66.9 %)   | 0.0022              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |
| S7    | 4.9509      | 250         | HOMO-3 → LUMO+1 (10.1 %)<br>HOMO-3 → LUMO+2 (70.7 %)   | 0.0020              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |
| S8    | 5.0927      | 243         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (20.9 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+3 (41.2 %)   | 0.1139              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |

**Table S37.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of **HL<sup>q</sup>** at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>**) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.



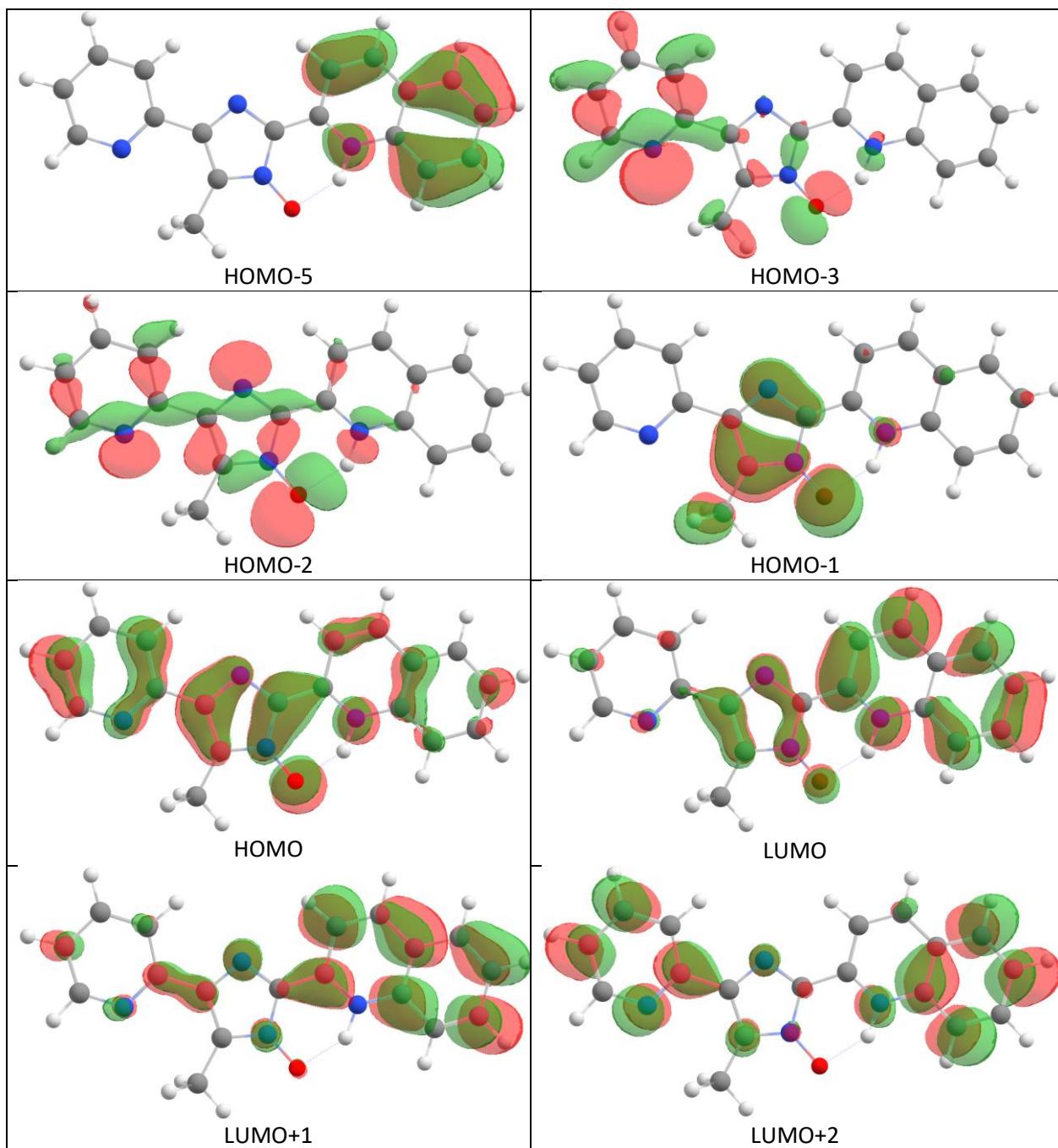


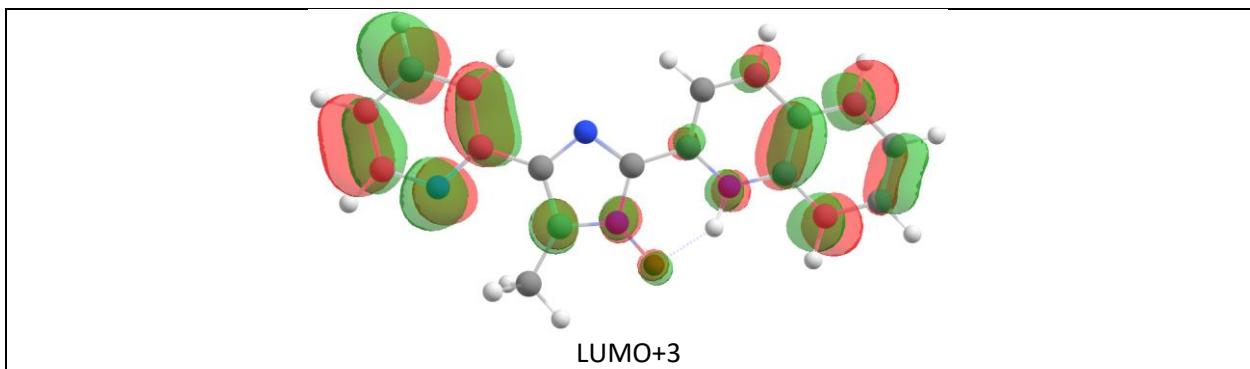
**Table S38.** Excited state properties of **HL<sup>q</sup>** at the relaxed ground state geometry (**tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>**) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)                                | Oscillator strength | Character                    |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|------------------------------|
| S1    | 2.9016      | 427         | HOMO → LUMO (92.0 %)                             | 0.4404              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S2    | 3.3610      | 369         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (91.4 %)                           | 0.3891              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S3    | 3.8479      | 322         | HOMO → LUMO+1 (95.6 %)                           | 0.3105              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S4    | 3.8812      | 319         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (10.7 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO (80.6 %) | 0.0001              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |
| S5    | 4.4396      | 279         | HOMO-1 → LUMO+1 (91.1 %)                         | 0.0336              | $\pi - \pi^*$                |
| S6    | 4.6097      | 269         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (55.6 %)                           | 0.0054              | $\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |

|    |        |     |  |        |               |
|----|--------|-----|--|--------|---------------|
| S7 | 4.6173 | 269 | HOMO-5 → LUMO (61.2 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (22.3 %)                           | 0.1998 | $\pi - \pi^*$ |
| S8 | 4.7259 | 262 | HOMO-5 → LUMO (12.5 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+2 (19.9 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+3 (54.1 %) | 0.0812 | $\pi - \pi^*$ |

**Table S39.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of **HL<sup>a</sup>** at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $S_0^T$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory using the QM/MM method (QM region).

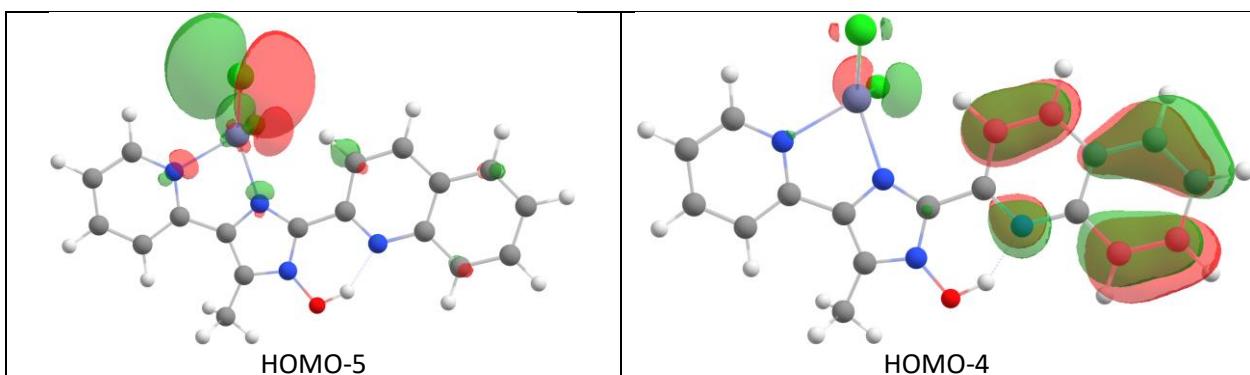


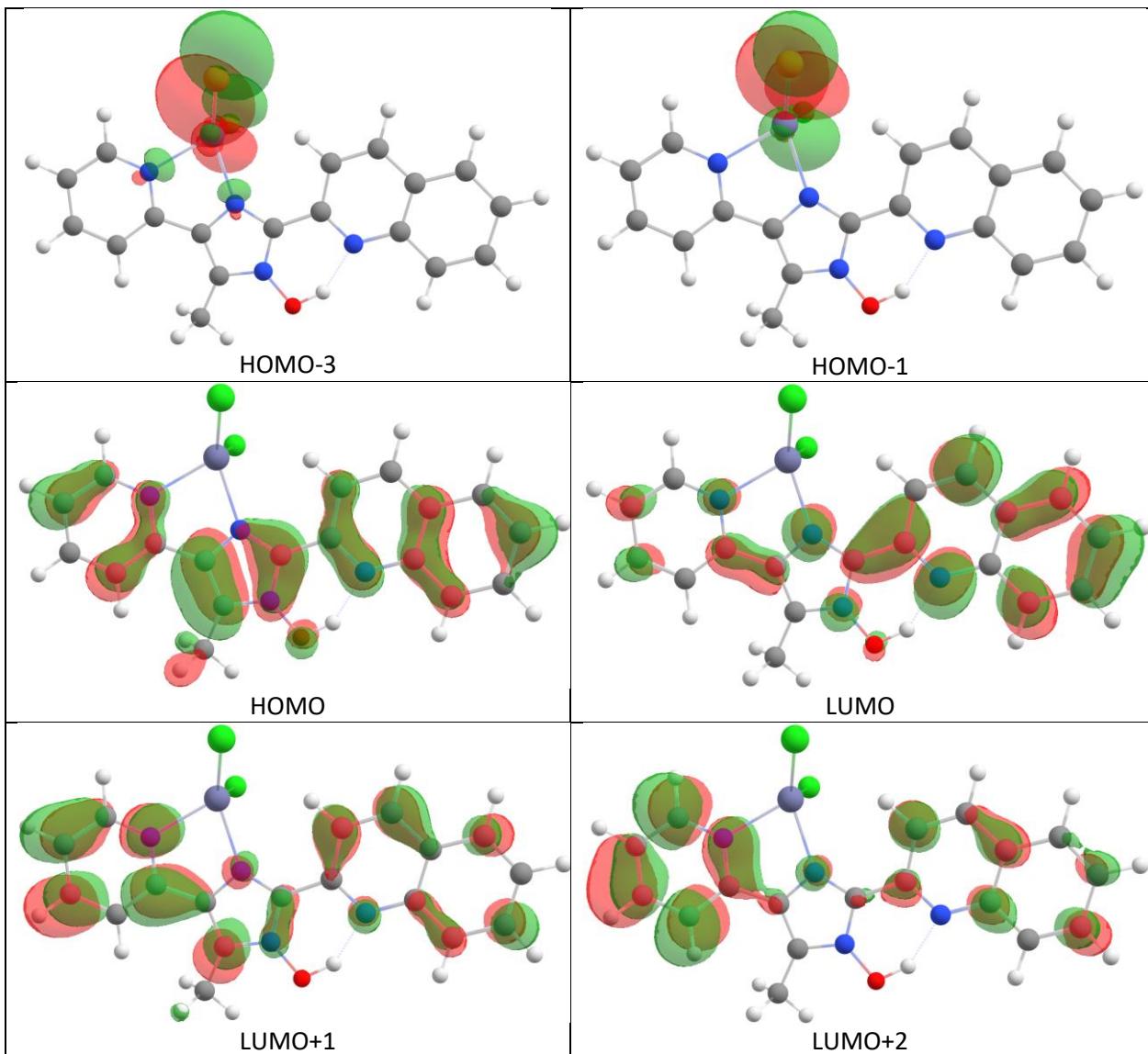


**Table S40.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form,  $S_0^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)                                | Oscillator strength | Character   |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|---|
| S1    | 3.9436      | 314         | HOMO → LUMO (92.0 %)                             | 0.7733              | $\pi - \pi^*$   |
| S2    | 4.3633      | 284         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (56.0 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (12.5 %) | 0.0444              | $\pi - \pi^*$   |
| S3    | 4.5216      | 274         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (58.7 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (24.7 %) | 0.0322              | Halide-to-ligand charge transfer (XLCT) + $\pi - \pi^*$ |
| S4    | 4.5446      | 273         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (34.9 %)<br>HOMO → LUMO+1 (42.5 %) | 0.0575              | XLCT + $\pi - \pi^*$                                    |
| S5    | 4.6373      | 267         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (13.9 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO (76.3 %) | 0.0088              | XLCT  |
| S6    | 4.7224      | 263         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (88.6 %)                           | 0.0035              | XLCT  |
| S7    | 4.8350      | 256         | HOMO-5 → LUMO (81.7 %)                           | 0.0003              | XLCT  |
| S8    | 4.9356      | 251         | HOMO → LUMO+2 (53.1 %)                           | 0.1906              | $\pi - \pi^*$   |

**Table S41.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form,  $S_0^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.



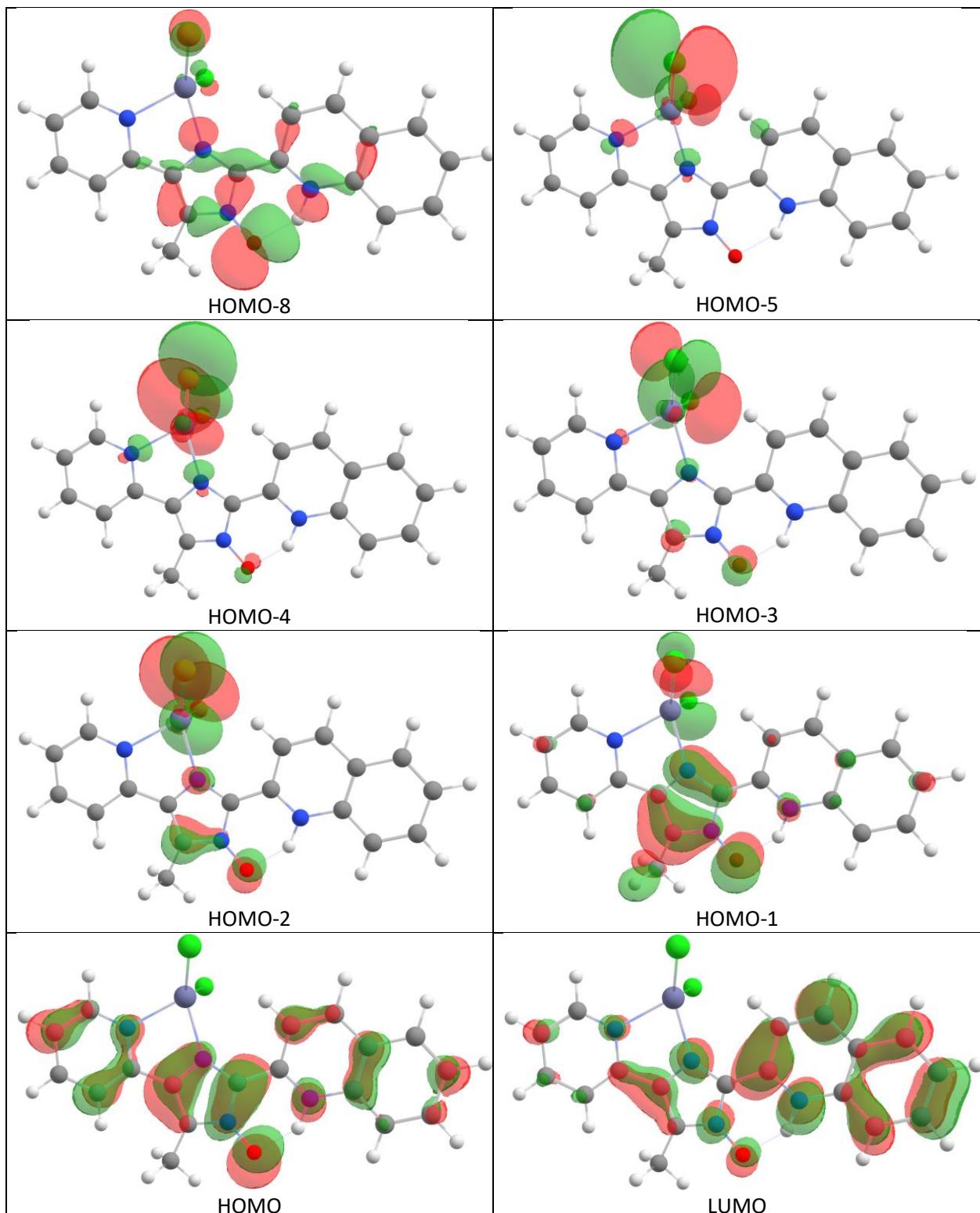


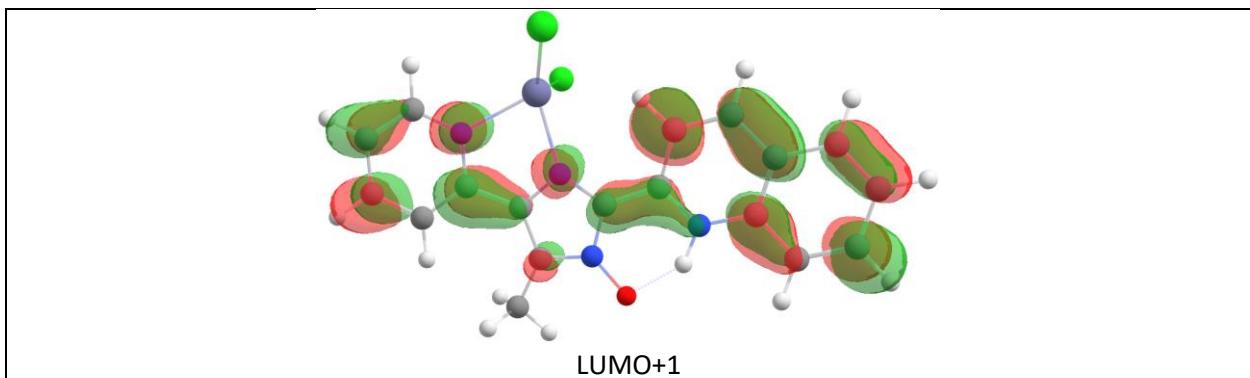
**Table S42.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^\text{T}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory using the QM/MM method. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)  | Oscillator strength | Character                              |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|--|
| S1    | 3.1145      | 398         | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (96.7 %)   | 0.4946              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S2    | 3.6506      | 340         | HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (87.5 %)   | 0.3662              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S3    | 3.9511      | 314         | HOMO-2 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (88.5 %)   | 0.0051              | XLCT                                   |
| S4    | 4.0463      | 306         | HOMO-8 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (11.4 %)<br>HOMO-4 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (11.4 %)<br>HOMO-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (69.9 %) | 0.0010              | XLCT                                   |
| S5    | 4.1007      | 302         | HOMO-8 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (20.0 %)<br>HOMO-4 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (44.4 %)<br>HOMO-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (23.3 %) | 0.0026              | XLCT                                   |
| S6    | 4.1209      | 301         | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (86.9 %)   | 0.1211              | $\pi - \pi^*$                          |
| S7    | 4.2413      | 292         | HOMO-8 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (40.6 %)<br>HOMO-5 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (14.7 %)                                       | 0.0010              | XLCT +<br>$\sigma - \pi^* + n - \pi^*$ |

|    |        |     |  |        |      |
|----|--------|-----|--|--------|------|
|    |        |     | HOMO-4 → LUMO (37.9 %)                           |        |      |
| S8 | 4.3054 | 288 | HOMO-8 → LUMO (15.1 %)<br>HOMO-5 → LUMO (80.1 %) | 0.0000 | XLCT |

**Table S43.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{T}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory using the QM/MM method (QM region).

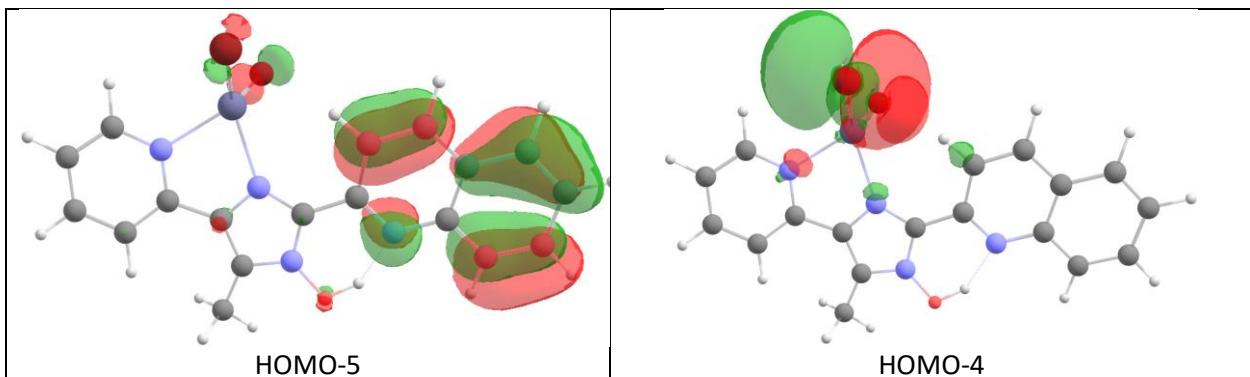


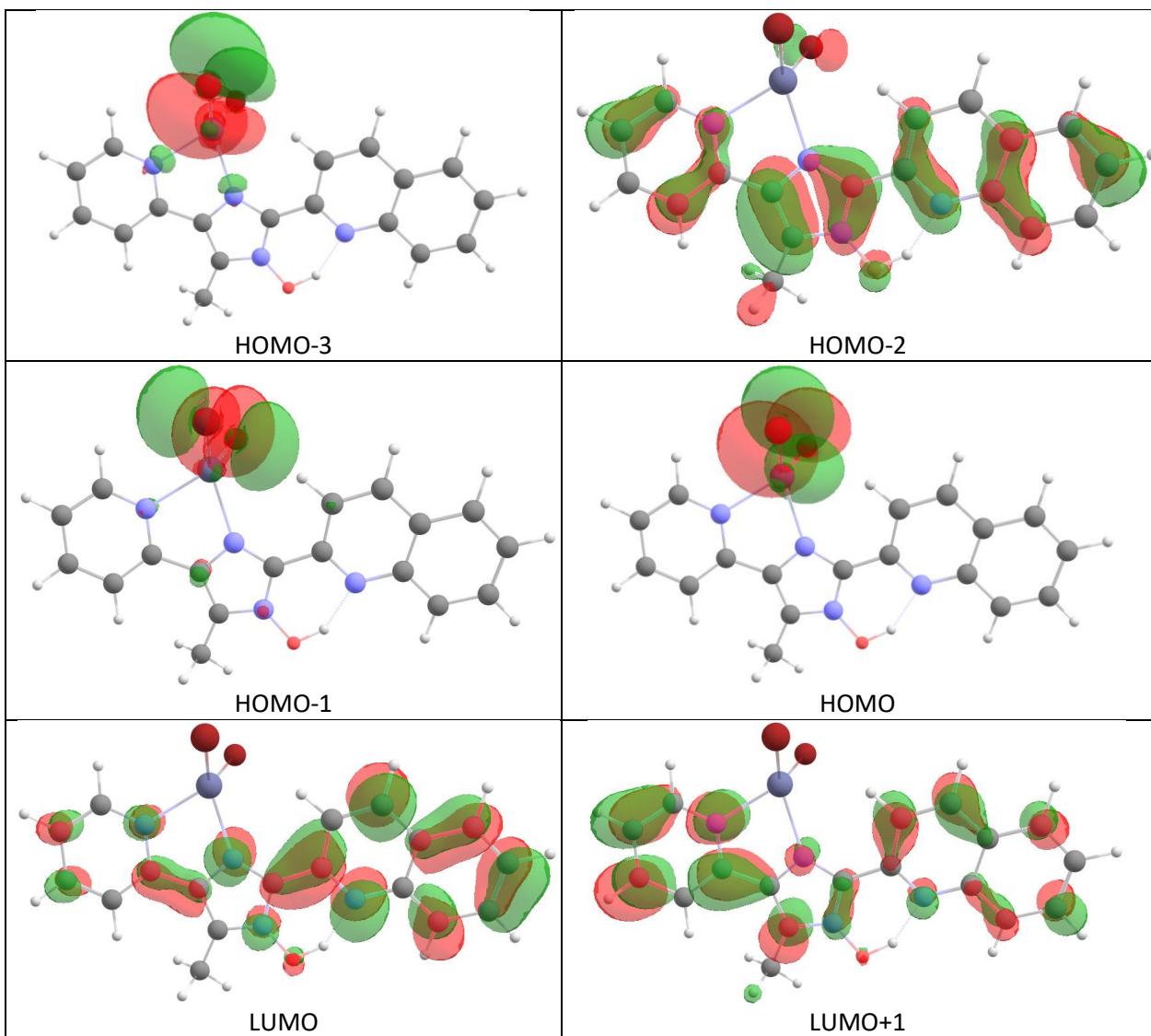


**Table S44.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form,  $S_0^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)                                  | Oscillator strength | Character                   |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| S1    | 3.9496      | 314         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (80.9 %)                             | 0.7239              | $\pi - \pi^*$               |
| S2    | 4.0479      | 306         | HOMO → LUMO (93.0 %)                               | 0.0133              | XLCT                        |
| S3    | 4.1811      | 297         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (9.7 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO (85.1 %)    | 0.0110              | XLCT                        |
| S4    | 4.2805      | 290         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (93.1 %)                             | 0.0024              | XLCT                        |
| S5    | 4.3709      | 284         | HOMO-5 → LUMO (53.3 %)<br>HOMO-4 → LUMO (11.2 %)   | 0.0342              | $\pi - \pi^*$               |
| S6    | 4.3754      | 283         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (82.9 %)                             | 0.0036              | XLCT                        |
| S7    | 4.5392      | 273         | HOMO-5 → LUMO (16.8 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO+1 (64.2 %) | 0.0878              | $\pi - \pi^* + \text{XLCT}$ |
| S8    | 4.5952      | 270         | HOMO → LUMO+1 (94.1 %)                             | 0.0018              | XLCT                        |

**Table S45.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form,  $S_0^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

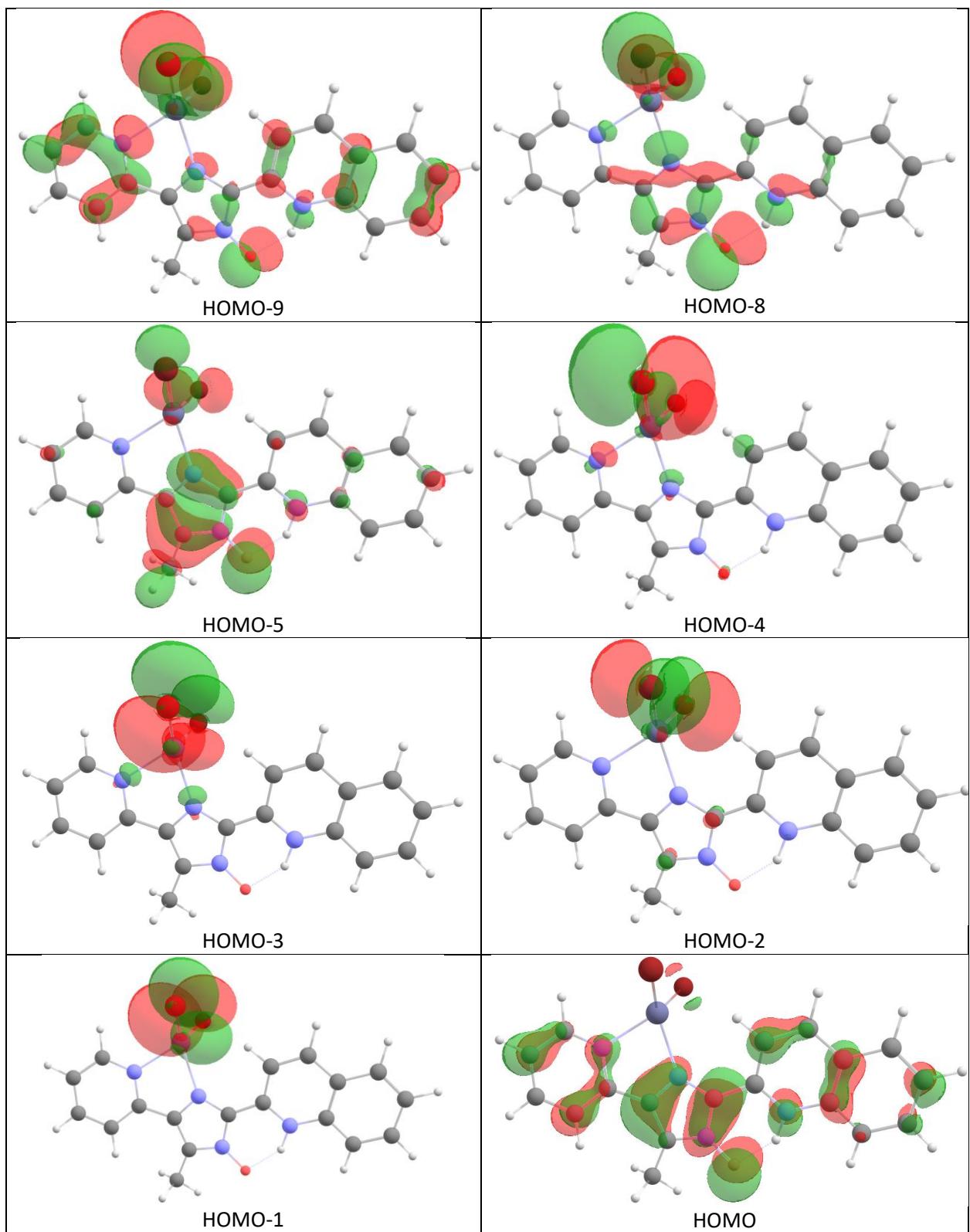


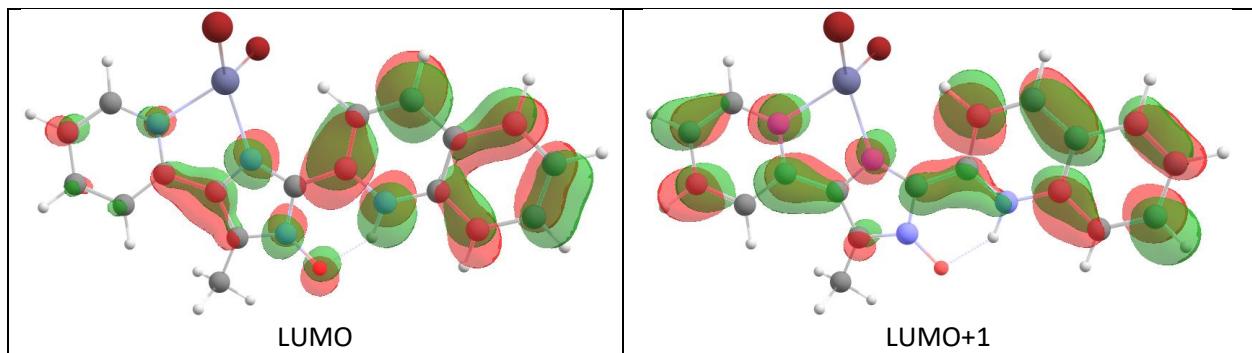


**Table S46.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{a}})\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{T}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory using the QM/MM method. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)                                | Oscillator strength | Character   |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------|---|
| S1    | 3.1146      | 398         | HOMO → LUMO (96.3 %)                             | 0.4776              | $\pi - \pi^*$                                     |
| S2    | 3.4435      | 360         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (97.3 %)                           | 0.0210              | XLCT  |
| S3    | 3.5859      | 346         | HOMO-5 → LUMO (9.6 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO (87.0 %)  | 0.0897              | XLCT  |
| S4    | 3.6733      | 338         | HOMO-5 → LUMO (78.6 %)<br>HOMO-2 → LUMO (11.2 %) | 0.2394              | $\pi - \pi^* + \text{XLCT}$                       |
| S5    | 3.6896      | 336         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (92.5 %)                           | 0.0049              | XLCT  |
| S6    | 3.8038      | 326         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (95.3 %)                           | 0.0013              | XLCT  |
| S7    | 4.1258      | 301         | HOMO → LUMO+1 (90.5 %)                           | 0.1062              | $\pi - \pi^*$                                     |
| S8    | 4.1887      | 296         | HOMO-9 → LUMO (11.8 %)<br>HOMO-8 → LUMO (72.0 %) | 0.0004              | $\text{XLCT} + \sigma - \pi^* + \text{n} - \pi^*$ |

**Table S47.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{T}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory using the QM/MM method (QM region).

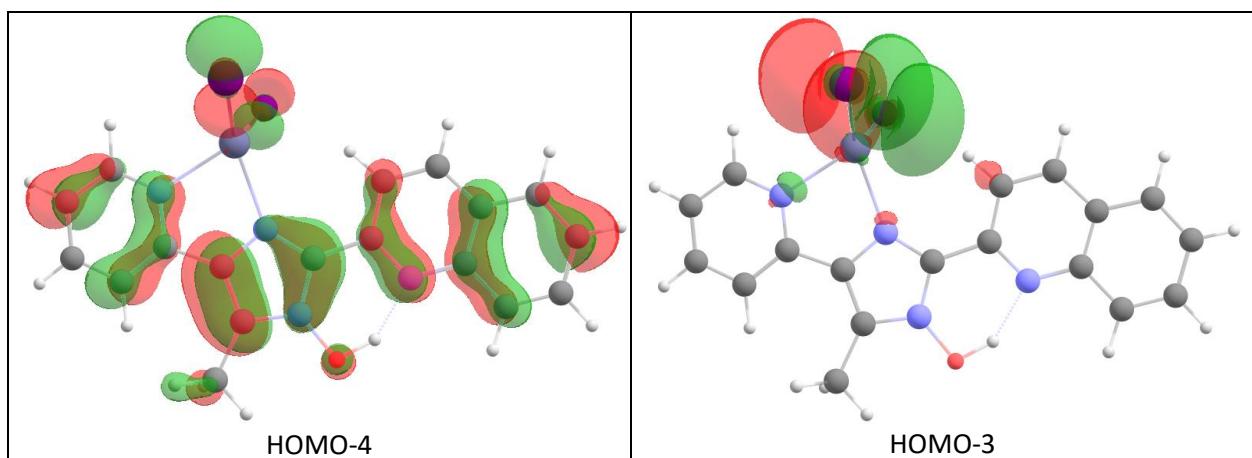


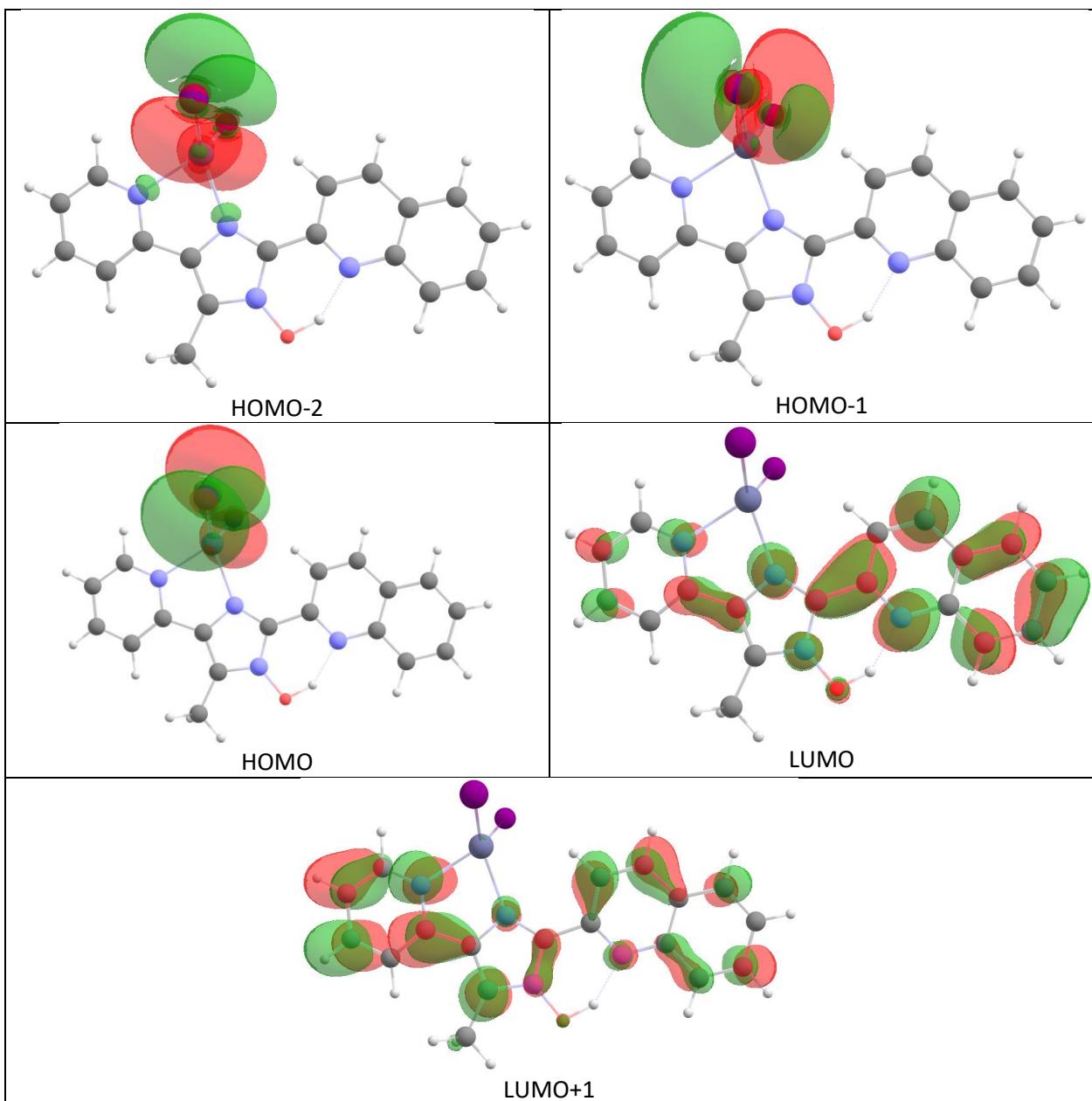


**Table S48.** Excited state properties of  $[Zn(HL^9)I_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form,  $S_0^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method**. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)        | Oscillator strength | Character     |
|-------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| S1    | 3.5220      | 352         | HOMO → LUMO (96.1 %)     | 0.0013              | XLCT          |
| S2    | 3.6472      | 340         | HOMO-1 → LUMO (95.3 %)   | 0.0034              | XLCT          |
| S3    | 3.7366      | 332         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (94.6 %)   | 0.0021              | XLCT          |
| S4    | 3.8138      | 325         | HOMO-3 → LUMO (93.7 %)   | 0.0138              | XLCT          |
| S5    | 3.9274      | 316         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (87.4 %)   | 0.6869              | $\pi - \pi^*$ |
| S6    | 4.0916      | 303         | HOMO → LUMO+1 (95.3 %)   | 0.0017              | XLCT          |
| S7    | 4.2162      | 294         | HOMO-1 → LUMO+1 (92.0 %) | 0.0133              | XLCT          |
| S8    | 4.2997      | 288         | HOMO-2 → LUMO+1 (87.4 %) | 0.0026              | XLCT          |

**Table S49.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[Zn(HL^9)I_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (**normal form,  $S_0^N$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.



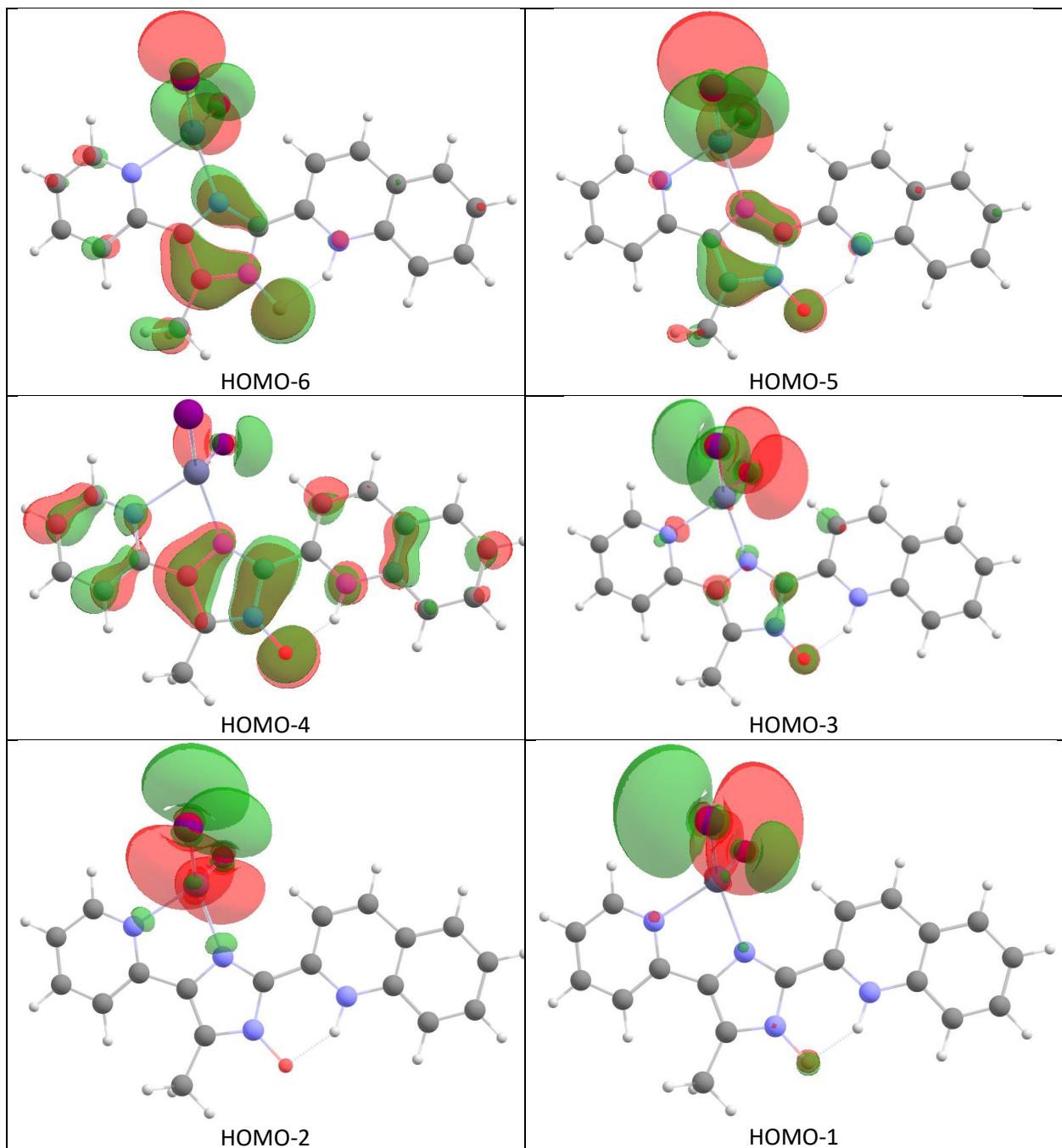


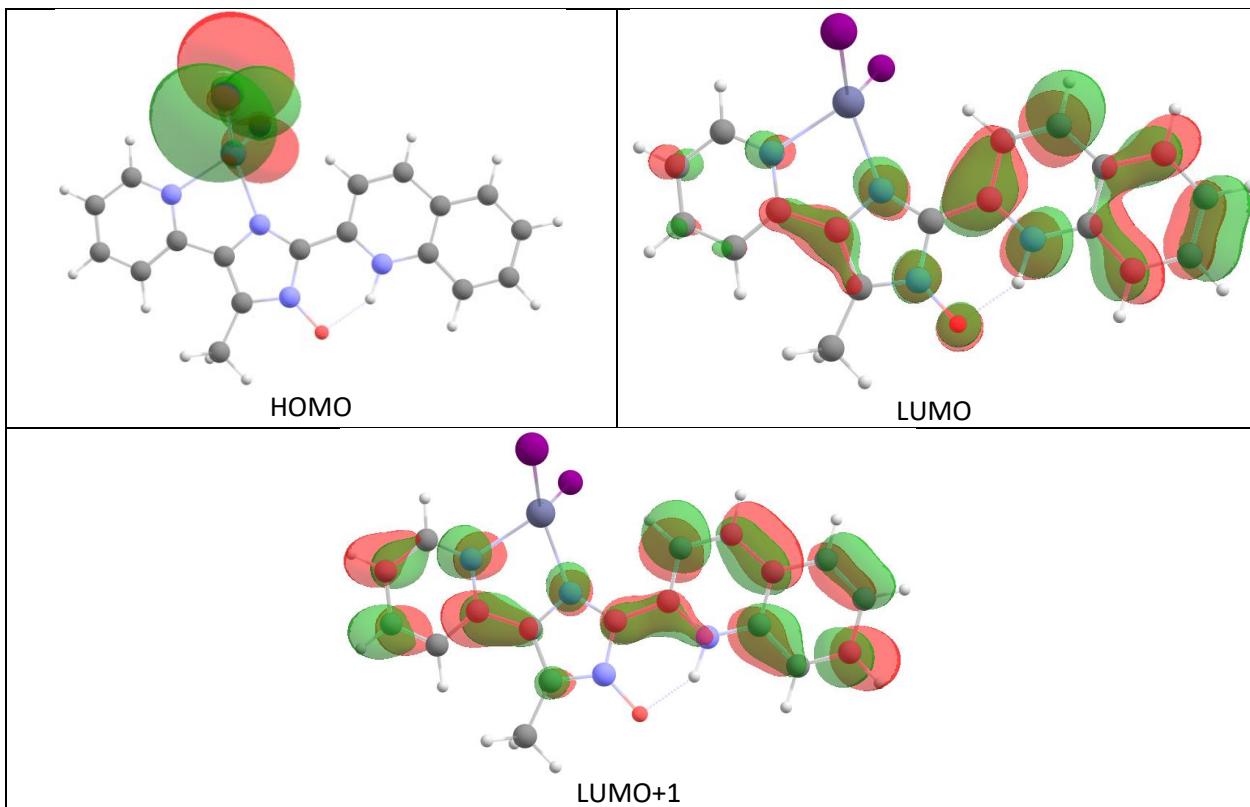
**Table S50.** Excited state properties of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{I}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{T}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory using the QM/MM method. Transitions with contribution >10% are shown.

| State | Energy (eV) | Energy (nm) | Contributions (%)   | Oscillator strength | Character            |
|-------|-------------|-------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|
| S1    | 2.9381      | 422         | HOMO → LUMO (98.0 %)  | 0.0021              | XLCT                 |
| S2    | 3.0549      | 406         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (10.4 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO (82.6 %)                          | 0.1130              | XLCT + $\pi - \pi^*$ |
| S3    | 3.1461      | 394         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (68.8 %)<br>HOMO-3 → LUMO (9.7 %)<br>HOMO-1 → LUMO (15.1 %) | 0.3463              | $\pi - \pi^*$        |
| S4    | 3.1613      | 392         | HOMO-2 → LUMO (92.2 %)  | 0.0149              | XLCT                 |
| S5    | 3.2576      | 381         | HOMO-4 → LUMO (16.1 %)<br>HOMO-3 → LUMO (80.4 %)                          | 0.0066              | XLCT                 |
| S6    | 3.5615      | 348         | HOMO-6 → LUMO (11.1 %)  | 0.2330              | $\pi - \pi^*$        |

|    |        |     |  |        |               |
|----|--------|-----|--|--------|---------------|
|    |        |     | HOMO-5 → LUMO (85.9 %)                           |        |               |
| S7 | 3.9223 | 316 | HOMO-6 → LUMO (84.4 %)<br>HOMO-5 → LUMO (12.0 %) | 0.1145 | $\pi - \pi^*$ |
| S8 | 3.9823 | 311 | HOMO → LUMO+1 (95.0 %)                           | 0.0027 | XLCT          |

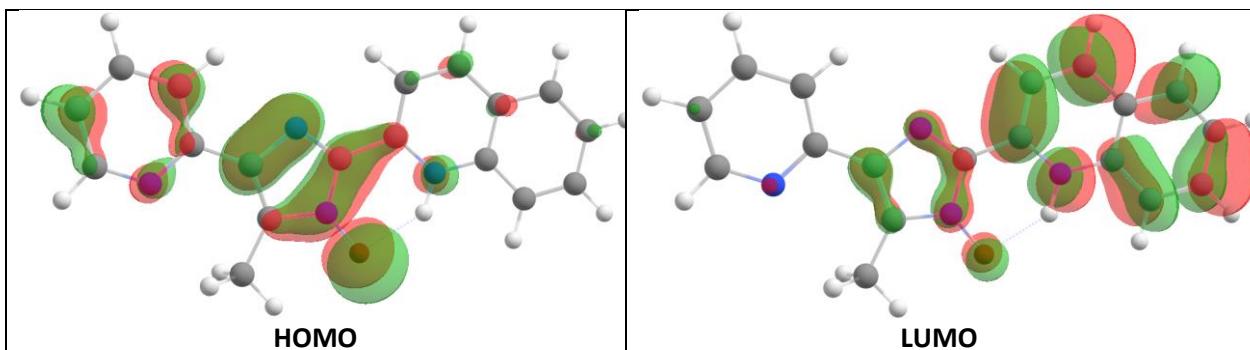
**Table S51.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{I}_2]$  at the relaxed ground state geometry (tautomeric form,  $\text{S}_0^{\text{T}}$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ /6-31+g(d) level of theory using the QM/MM method (QM region).





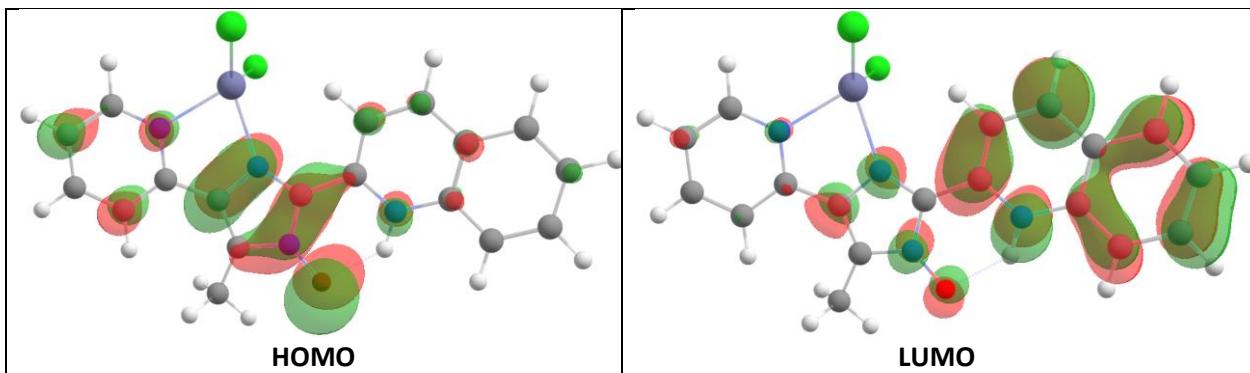
**Table S52.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $\text{HL}^q$  at the relaxed **first singlet excited state** geometry (tautomeric form,  $S_1^T$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

$S_1^T \rightarrow S_0^T$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (97.4%),  $\lambda = 643 \text{ nm}$ ,  $f = 0.1134$



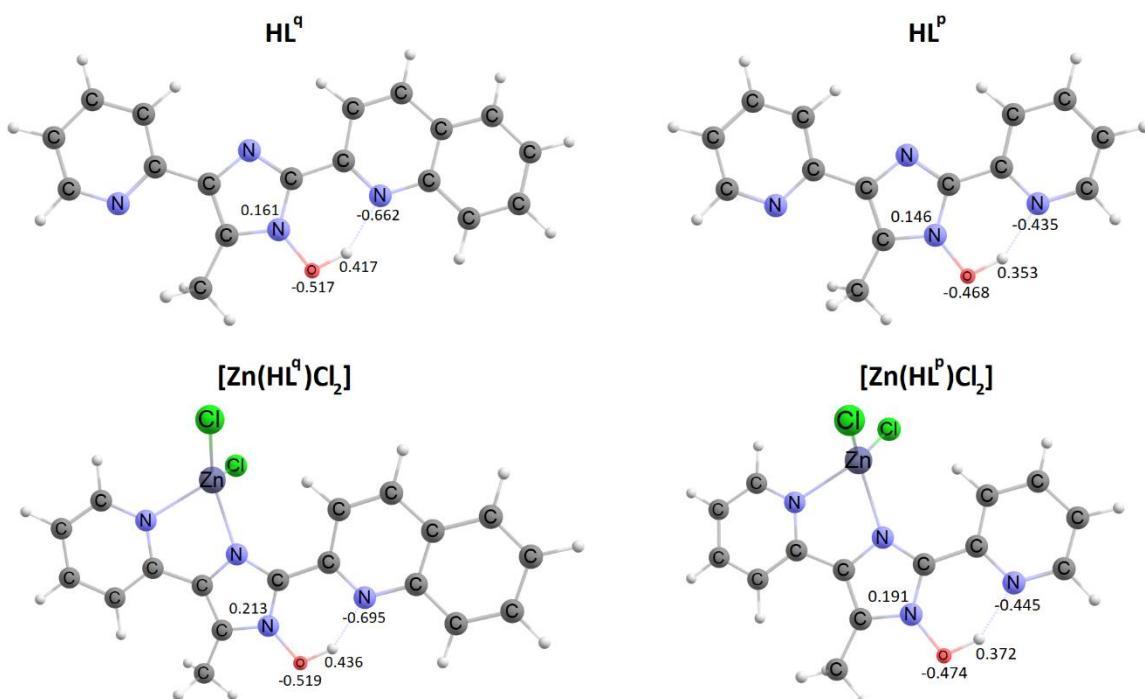
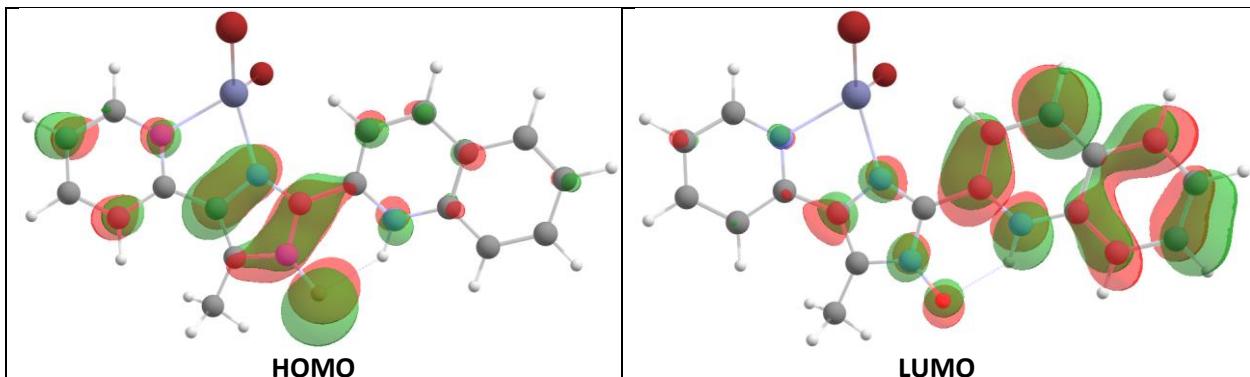
**Table S53.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Cl}_2]$  at the relaxed **first singlet excited state** geometry (tautomeric form,  $S_1^T$ ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

$S_1^T \rightarrow S_0^T$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (98.8%),  $\lambda = 520 \text{ nm}$ ,  $f = 0.2003$

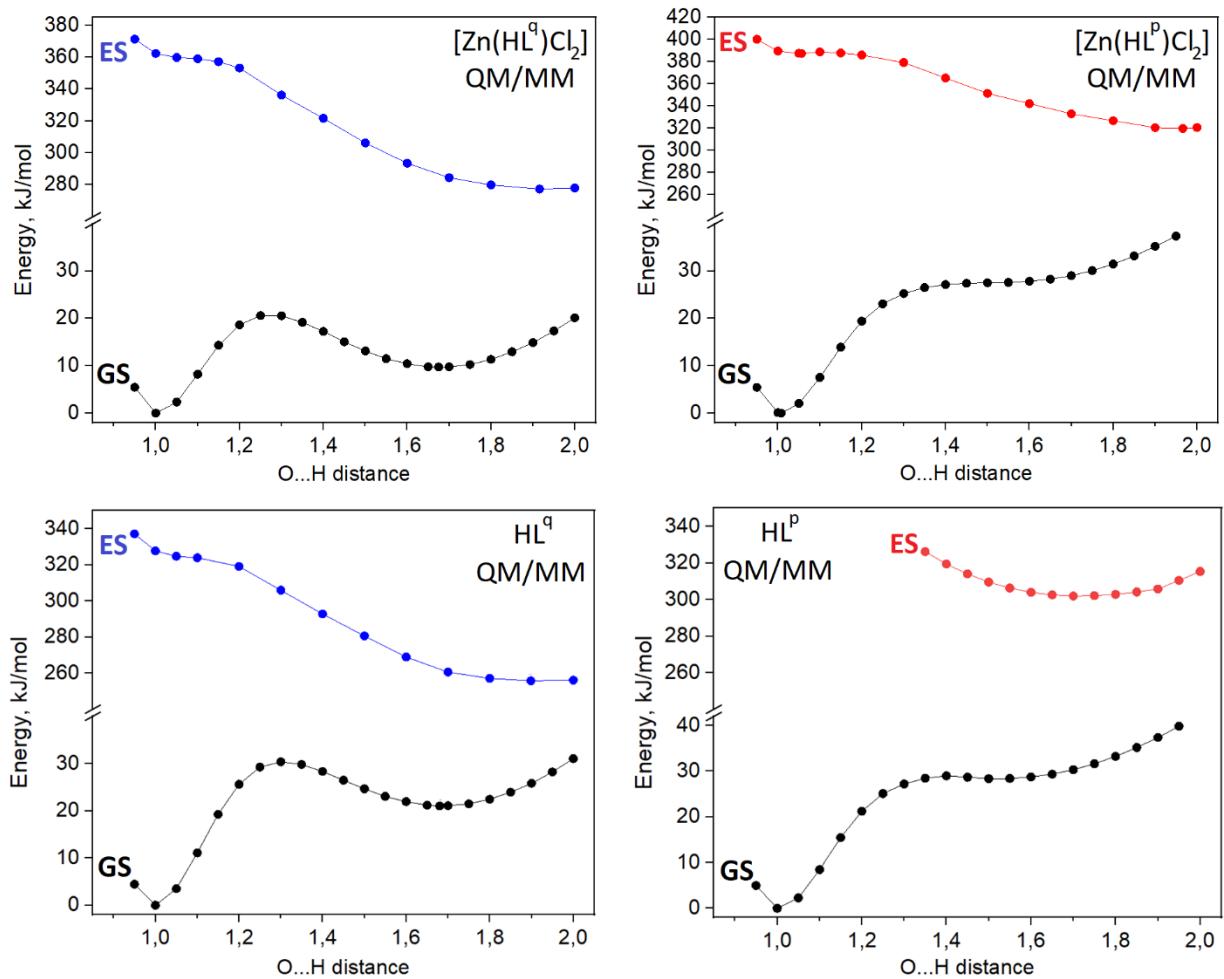


**Table S54.** Isosurface contour plots of the molecular orbitals of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Br}_2]$  at the relaxed **first singlet excited state** geometry (**tautomeric form,  $S_1^T$** ) as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

$S_1^T \rightarrow S_0^T$  is LUMO  $\rightarrow$  HOMO transition (98.6%),  $\lambda = 524$  nm,  $f = 0.1925$



**Figure S24.** Merz–Singh–Kollman atomic charges on the most relevant atoms of  $\text{HL}^{\text{q}}$ ,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{q}})\text{Hal}_2]$ ,  $\text{HL}^{\text{p}}$  and  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^{\text{p}})\text{Hal}_2]$ .



**Figure S25.** Potential energy curves of the ground (GS) and excited (ES) states of  $\text{HL}^q$ ,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Hal}_2]$ ,  $\text{HL}^p$  and  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^p)\text{Hal}_2]$ .

**Table S55.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of  $\text{HL}^q$  (**normal form,  $S_0^N$** ) in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|   |                |                 |                 |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| O | 2.467059000000 | 2.081848000000  | -1.342294000000 |
| H | 1.569856000000 | 1.660380000000  | -1.216842000000 |
| N | 3.328992000000 | 1.052105000000  | -1.064920000000 |
| N | 7.483748000000 | 0.356709000000  | -0.951371000000 |
| N | 0.650570000000 | 0.221902000000  | -0.842869000000 |
| N | 4.085710000000 | -0.943713000000 | -0.530515000000 |
| C | 4.671354000000 | 1.184915000000  | -1.091302000000 |
| C | 5.132066000000 | -0.099786000000 | -0.746910000000 |
| C | 2.986437000000 | -0.226274000000 | -0.728923000000 |
| C | 5.339627000000 | 2.477749000000  | -1.435952000000 |
| H | 5.915984000000 | 2.371061000000  | -2.359990000000 |
| H | 6.052781000000 | 2.748895000000  | -0.653433000000 |
| H | 4.592318000000 | 3.268759000000  | -1.553112000000 |
| C | 6.532515000000 | -0.542711000000 | -0.649155000000 |
| C | 6.835844000000 | -1.862895000000 | -0.263201000000 |
| H | 6.018170000000 | -2.540452000000 | -0.036265000000 |
| C | 8.173444000000 | -2.246958000000 | -0.195294000000 |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| H | 8.447615000000  | -3.259755000000 | 0.090524000000  |
| C | 9.167026000000  | -1.310002000000 | -0.506697000000 |
| H | 10.221736000000 | -1.566478000000 | -0.463110000000 |
| C | 8.760919000000  | -0.025228000000 | -0.881278000000 |
| H | 9.498637000000  | 0.734598000000  | -1.139120000000 |
| C | 1.602162000000  | -0.675141000000 | -0.622686000000 |
| C | 1.328049000000  | -2.035985000000 | -0.284896000000 |
| H | 2.169974000000  | -2.701783000000 | -0.129631000000 |
| C | 0.020095000000  | -2.430709000000 | -0.177251000000 |
| H | -0.236922000000 | -3.458282000000 | 0.072383000000  |
| C | -1.028850000000 | -1.486084000000 | -0.397413000000 |
| C | -2.406640000000 | -1.818901000000 | -0.297481000000 |
| H | -2.684112000000 | -2.847401000000 | -0.075841000000 |
| C | -3.374886000000 | -0.852521000000 | -0.484969000000 |
| H | -4.426480000000 | -1.105910000000 | -0.394103000000 |
| C | -3.001771000000 | 0.481801000000  | -0.799092000000 |
| H | -3.777941000000 | 1.233492000000  | -0.921955000000 |
| C | -1.672916000000 | 0.829487000000  | -0.937988000000 |
| H | -1.374453000000 | 1.845821000000  | -1.182810000000 |
| C | -0.656379000000 | -0.146673000000 | -0.733839000000 |

**Table S56.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state of HL<sup>q</sup> (tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| O | 2.418775000000  | 2.014454000000  | -1.326855000000 |
| H | 1.001024000000  | 1.144745000000  | -1.090350000000 |
| N | 3.311692000000  | 1.070670000000  | -1.072923000000 |
| N | 7.476601000000  | 0.348635000000  | -0.954297000000 |
| N | 0.652169000000  | 0.186065000000  | -0.845697000000 |
| N | 4.106528000000  | -0.965636000000 | -0.524833000000 |
| C | 4.646843000000  | 1.182255000000  | -1.098013000000 |
| C | 5.123689000000  | -0.121100000000 | -0.745352000000 |
| C | 2.994189000000  | -0.231388000000 | -0.726296000000 |
| C | 5.320069000000  | 2.468932000000  | -1.444493000000 |
| H | 5.897315000000  | 2.362423000000  | -2.368553000000 |
| H | 6.033033000000  | 2.746696000000  | -0.663226000000 |
| H | 4.559070000000  | 3.246793000000  | -1.564276000000 |
| C | 6.529498000000  | -0.552540000000 | -0.647103000000 |
| C | 6.837981000000  | -1.869927000000 | -0.253826000000 |
| H | 6.021702000000  | -2.547453000000 | -0.022357000000 |
| C | 8.176118000000  | -2.250026000000 | -0.185004000000 |
| H | 8.453744000000  | -3.260396000000 | 0.106149000000  |
| C | 9.165785000000  | -1.310545000000 | -0.502526000000 |
| H | 10.221464000000 | -1.563238000000 | -0.458631000000 |
| C | 8.755246000000  | -0.028831000000 | -0.883173000000 |
| H | 9.490689000000  | 0.731839000000  | -1.144817000000 |
| C | 1.657884000000  | -0.683560000000 | -0.620631000000 |
| C | 1.340720000000  | -2.038358000000 | -0.274839000000 |
| H | 2.175859000000  | -2.709600000000 | -0.111340000000 |
| C | 0.033873000000  | -2.415752000000 | -0.169250000000 |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| H | -0.227643000000 | -3.439855000000 | 0.089136000000  |
| C | -1.029246000000 | -1.471207000000 | -0.396029000000 |
| C | -2.399541000000 | -1.806591000000 | -0.291851000000 |
| H | -2.671679000000 | -2.834564000000 | -0.062607000000 |
| C | -3.376788000000 | -0.842925000000 | -0.483850000000 |
| H | -4.426505000000 | -1.100518000000 | -0.388250000000 |
| C | -3.007786000000 | 0.483579000000  | -0.805478000000 |
| H | -3.782583000000 | 1.235538000000  | -0.932288000000 |
| C | -1.675125000000 | 0.838937000000  | -0.950974000000 |
| H | -1.386702000000 | 1.856147000000  | -1.204906000000 |
| C | -0.675540000000 | -0.138067000000 | -0.740669000000 |

**Table S57.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>]** (**normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>**) in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -2.252506000000 | -2.491687000000 | 0.674322000000  |
| Cl | -2.043836000000 | -2.826458000000 | 2.873190000000  |
| Cl | -1.838031000000 | -3.988345000000 | -0.934722000000 |
| N  | -1.532895000000 | -0.504016000000 | 0.230965000000  |
| N  | -4.078389000000 | -1.424019000000 | 0.263547000000  |
| O  | 0.190959000000  | 2.551797000000  | 0.191164000000  |
| H  | 1.076481000000  | 2.077935000000  | 0.129268000000  |
| C  | -2.556534000000 | 0.400392000000  | 0.277350000000  |
| C  | -3.944118000000 | -0.085310000000 | 0.214593000000  |
| C  | -5.280495000000 | -1.985538000000 | 0.128816000000  |
| H  | -5.306602000000 | -3.071811000000 | 0.141681000000  |
| C  | -6.440682000000 | -1.229143000000 | -0.035968000000 |
| H  | -7.406191000000 | -1.712605000000 | -0.125202000000 |
| C  | -6.319941000000 | 0.161723000000  | -0.077506000000 |
| H  | -7.203059000000 | 0.776566000000  | -0.215226000000 |
| C  | -5.060265000000 | 0.749999000000  | 0.043717000000  |
| H  | -4.944390000000 | 1.827820000000  | -0.005129000000 |
| C  | -2.040115000000 | 1.697688000000  | 0.292730000000  |
| C  | -2.646330000000 | 3.063039000000  | 0.371581000000  |
| H  | -1.868746000000 | 3.802484000000  | 0.583873000000  |
| H  | -3.389328000000 | 3.105294000000  | 1.173882000000  |
| H  | -3.135944000000 | 3.326988000000  | -0.573612000000 |
| N  | -0.698538000000 | 1.510865000000  | 0.227441000000  |
| C  | -0.400303000000 | 0.184354000000  | 0.191992000000  |
| C  | 0.969792000000  | -0.331552000000 | 0.110489000000  |
| C  | 1.225143000000  | -1.732539000000 | 0.105616000000  |
| H  | 0.404023000000  | -2.442590000000 | 0.077180000000  |
| C  | 2.535615000000  | -2.144847000000 | 0.120492000000  |
| H  | 2.782904000000  | -3.202955000000 | 0.152135000000  |
| C  | 3.585990000000  | -1.186245000000 | 0.081122000000  |
| C  | 3.223278000000  | 0.194903000000  | 0.011704000000  |
| C  | 4.239976000000  | 1.179350000000  | -0.118257000000 |
| H  | 3.948161000000  | 2.224617000000  | -0.178529000000 |
| C  | 5.560098000000  | 0.790932000000  | -0.177915000000 |
| H  | 6.325178000000  | 1.537269000000  | -0.344203000000 |

|   |                |                 |                 |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | 5.933380000000 | -0.577037000000 | -0.053097000000 |
| H | 6.987257000000 | -0.845866000000 | -0.066782000000 |
| C | 4.961958000000 | -1.547596000000 | 0.079553000000  |
| H | 5.221246000000 | -2.599863000000 | 0.177041000000  |
| N | 1.923221000000 | 0.586790000000  | 0.057720000000  |

**Table S58.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>] (tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -2.264403000000 | -2.495033000000 | 0.683633000000  |
| Cl | -2.035293000000 | -2.840082000000 | 2.880057000000  |
| Cl | -1.798875000000 | -3.988866000000 | -0.918109000000 |
| N  | -1.549785000000 | -0.521754000000 | 0.234851000000  |
| N  | -4.087467000000 | -1.435120000000 | 0.266215000000  |
| O  | 0.220991000000  | 2.492038000000  | 0.189384000000  |
| H  | 1.597748000000  | 1.544184000000  | 0.081506000000  |
| C  | -2.552765000000 | 0.382100000000  | 0.276103000000  |
| C  | -3.943443000000 | -0.096119000000 | 0.215140000000  |
| C  | -5.291851000000 | -1.989257000000 | 0.128873000000  |
| H  | -5.325605000000 | -3.075222000000 | 0.144465000000  |
| C  | -6.447074000000 | -1.225890000000 | -0.041541000000 |
| H  | -7.414994000000 | -1.703658000000 | -0.134187000000 |
| C  | -6.317307000000 | 0.164166000000  | -0.082715000000 |
| H  | -7.196225000000 | 0.784101000000  | -0.223122000000 |
| C  | -5.054396000000 | 0.745253000000  | 0.043015000000  |
| H  | -4.929773000000 | 1.822192000000  | -0.002253000000 |
| C  | -2.026248000000 | 1.692170000000  | 0.288554000000  |
| C  | -2.626328000000 | 3.057846000000  | 0.371087000000  |
| H  | -1.817626000000 | 3.776187000000  | 0.539298000000  |
| H  | -3.336673000000 | 3.126087000000  | 1.201699000000  |
| H  | -3.146202000000 | 3.319693000000  | -0.558754000000 |
| N  | -0.684462000000 | 1.528192000000  | 0.225592000000  |
| C  | -0.410733000000 | 0.182983000000  | 0.197746000000  |
| C  | 0.920926000000  | -0.340234000000 | 0.115028000000  |
| C  | 1.214002000000  | -1.735898000000 | 0.100790000000  |
| H  | 0.398027000000  | -2.451739000000 | 0.067400000000  |
| C  | 2.525373000000  | -2.134255000000 | 0.115396000000  |
| H  | 2.773660000000  | -3.192104000000 | 0.142675000000  |
| C  | 3.589697000000  | -1.178955000000 | 0.079191000000  |
| C  | 3.245351000000  | 0.198149000000  | 0.013117000000  |
| C  | 4.243260000000  | 1.188523000000  | -0.113133000000 |
| H  | 3.959117000000  | 2.236266000000  | -0.169455000000 |
| C  | 5.566041000000  | 0.792126000000  | -0.173504000000 |
| H  | 6.329288000000  | 1.539847000000  | -0.337779000000 |
| C  | 5.937079000000  | -0.571702000000 | -0.054819000000 |
| H  | 6.989883000000  | -0.842540000000 | -0.071295000000 |
| C  | 4.960630000000  | -1.542834000000 | 0.073994000000  |
| H  | 5.217036000000  | -2.595811000000 | 0.165632000000  |
| N  | 1.925171000000  | 0.547169000000  | 0.063804000000  |

**Table S59.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state of HL<sup>q</sup> (normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**.

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| O | -0.421806000000 | -2.482719000000 | -0.004767000000 |
| H | -1.324578000000 | -2.047823000000 | -0.006731000000 |
| N | 0.431616000000  | -1.403824000000 | -0.001517000000 |
| N | 4.597073000000  | -0.607594000000 | 0.039152000000  |
| N | -2.256606000000 | -0.569855000000 | 0.000509000000  |
| N | 1.161249000000  | 0.670155000000  | 0.006306000000  |
| C | 1.782012000000  | -1.521977000000 | -0.007530000000 |
| C | 2.225197000000  | -0.186460000000 | -0.000214000000 |
| C | 0.070330000000  | -0.085551000000 | 0.005739000000  |
| C | 2.470666000000  | -2.852281000000 | -0.021992000000 |
| H | 2.974718000000  | -3.038184000000 | 0.934972000000  |
| H | 3.237625000000  | -2.869842000000 | -0.802940000000 |
| H | 1.743121000000  | -3.650600000000 | -0.201563000000 |
| C | 3.612723000000  | 0.307726000000  | -0.000182000000 |
| C | 3.874225000000  | 1.693373000000  | -0.038835000000 |
| H | 3.043149000000  | 2.392550000000  | -0.070186000000 |
| C | 5.199400000000  | 2.126481000000  | -0.035805000000 |
| H | 5.429858000000  | 3.190153000000  | -0.063839000000 |
| C | 6.226408000000  | 1.172996000000  | 0.003523000000  |
| H | 7.274327000000  | 1.463266000000  | 0.007314000000  |
| C | 5.863414000000  | -0.178130000000 | 0.038954000000  |
| H | 6.628362000000  | -0.954241000000 | 0.070403000000  |
| C | -1.319850000000 | 0.368376000000  | 0.007334000000  |
| C | -1.614501000000 | 1.766778000000  | 0.014073000000  |
| H | -0.794564000000 | 2.479300000000  | 0.019325000000  |
| C | -2.932030000000 | 2.153436000000  | 0.013065000000  |
| H | -3.202325000000 | 3.208651000000  | 0.017527000000  |
| C | -3.965144000000 | 1.167288000000  | 0.006063000000  |
| C | -5.350488000000 | 1.494317000000  | 0.004760000000  |
| H | -5.644418000000 | 2.543155000000  | 0.009107000000  |
| C | -6.303194000000 | 0.493239000000  | -0.001882000000 |
| H | -7.361348000000 | 0.746507000000  | -0.002841000000 |
| C | -5.906583000000 | -0.874315000000 | -0.007420000000 |
| H | -6.667720000000 | -1.652356000000 | -0.012382000000 |
| C | -4.569391000000 | -1.222536000000 | -0.006523000000 |
| H | -4.252007000000 | -2.263414000000 | -0.010714000000 |
| C | -3.570372000000 | -0.207350000000 | 0.000129000000  |

**Table S60.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state of HL<sup>q</sup> (tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**.

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| O | 0.444124000000  | 2.450093000000  | -0.000042000000 |
| H | 1.932141000000  | 1.525913000000  | 0.000506000000  |
| N | -0.427592000000 | 1.442207000000  | 0.000536000000  |
| N | -4.596731000000 | 0.614000000000  | 0.006324000000  |
| N | 2.263397000000  | 0.540541000000  | 0.001178000000  |
| N | -1.180180000000 | -0.672155000000 | 0.002190000000  |
| C | -1.773817000000 | 1.532111000000  | -0.000900000000 |
| C | -2.225014000000 | 0.179203000000  | 0.000543000000  |
| C | -0.083175000000 | 0.105176000000  | 0.002186000000  |
| C | -2.469907000000 | 2.856427000000  | -0.005649000000 |
| H | -3.084892000000 | 2.978440000000  | 0.894211000000  |
| H | -3.138450000000 | 2.940851000000  | -0.870260000000 |
| H | -1.718532000000 | 3.652261000000  | -0.042798000000 |
| C | -3.616827000000 | -0.306882000000 | -0.000013000000 |
| C | -3.886957000000 | -1.691891000000 | -0.006569000000 |
| H | -3.059651000000 | -2.396225000000 | -0.011634000000 |
| C | -5.214164000000 | -2.117651000000 | -0.006330000000 |
| H | -5.450694000000 | -3.180337000000 | -0.011071000000 |
| C | -6.236036000000 | -1.157521000000 | 0.000038000000  |
| H | -7.285665000000 | -1.441686000000 | 0.000480000000  |
| C | -5.865477000000 | 0.192055000000  | 0.006011000000  |
| H | -6.626034000000 | 0.973104000000  | 0.011081000000  |
| C | 1.266825000000  | -0.360378000000 | 0.002278000000  |
| C | 1.592385000000  | -1.753226000000 | 0.002914000000  |
| H | 0.775151000000  | -2.467493000000 | 0.003822000000  |
| C | 2.907843000000  | -2.134062000000 | 0.002100000000  |
| H | 3.171880000000  | -3.190450000000 | 0.002396000000  |
| C | 3.961020000000  | -1.157889000000 | 0.000756000000  |
| C | 5.338481000000  | -1.497592000000 | -0.000286000000 |
| H | 5.621243000000  | -2.548947000000 | -0.000045000000 |
| C | 6.303531000000  | -0.503488000000 | -0.001618000000 |
| H | 7.358623000000  | -0.767046000000 | -0.002450000000 |
| C | 5.919437000000  | 0.862118000000  | -0.001885000000 |
| H | 6.684448000000  | 1.635775000000  | -0.002894000000 |
| C | 4.581943000000  | 1.227995000000  | -0.000884000000 |
| H | 4.282025000000  | 2.273998000000  | -0.001076000000 |
| C | 3.595437000000  | 0.215321000000  | 0.000388000000  |

**Table S61.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>] (normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.573971000000 | -1.502061000000 | 0.209032000000  |
| Cl | -1.165174000000 | -1.841538000000 | 2.429121000000  |
| Cl | -1.195151000000 | -3.068394000000 | -1.408428000000 |
| N  | -0.711826000000 | 0.380511000000  | -0.269718000000 |
| N  | -3.329543000000 | -0.296253000000 | -0.064308000000 |
| O  | 1.312525000000  | 3.224049000000  | 0.009637000000  |
| H  | 2.138356000000  | 2.658399000000  | 0.110054000000  |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | -1.646114000000 | 1.379910000000  | -0.195185000000 |
| C | -3.071715000000 | 1.020294000000  | -0.215513000000 |
| C | -4.591522000000 | -0.738308000000 | -0.079990000000 |
| H | -4.726122000000 | -1.810834000000 | 0.042953000000  |
| C | -5.680948000000 | 0.120293000000  | -0.241509000000 |
| H | -6.692532000000 | -0.275697000000 | -0.245106000000 |
| C | -5.427592000000 | 1.488413000000  | -0.401579000000 |
| H | -6.247929000000 | 2.189345000000  | -0.539792000000 |
| C | -4.108388000000 | 1.948326000000  | -0.395279000000 |
| H | -3.885340000000 | 3.000274000000  | -0.544480000000 |
| C | -1.004653000000 | 2.614270000000  | -0.066095000000 |
| C | -1.479404000000 | 4.026465000000  | 0.089184000000  |
| H | -0.672572000000 | 4.645925000000  | 0.493971000000  |
| H | -2.330861000000 | 4.067672000000  | 0.778219000000  |
| H | -1.787984000000 | 4.449381000000  | -0.876384000000 |
| N | 0.316507000000  | 2.288424000000  | -0.076901000000 |
| C | 0.487836000000  | 0.946266000000  | -0.203914000000 |
| C | 1.801439000000  | 0.293796000000  | -0.251537000000 |
| C | 1.923083000000  | -1.083227000000 | -0.597963000000 |
| H | 1.046356000000  | -1.668826000000 | -0.864535000000 |
| C | 3.184980000000  | -1.631024000000 | -0.619985000000 |
| H | 3.327087000000  | -2.677321000000 | -0.886213000000 |
| C | 4.318384000000  | -0.826362000000 | -0.307870000000 |
| C | 4.091979000000  | 0.550679000000  | 0.013050000000  |
| C | 5.198984000000  | 1.392819000000  | 0.321498000000  |
| H | 5.007478000000  | 2.434997000000  | 0.568687000000  |
| C | 6.479140000000  | 0.876132000000  | 0.308212000000  |
| H | 7.324730000000  | 1.518761000000  | 0.545032000000  |
| C | 6.709857000000  | -0.493946000000 | -0.013174000000 |
| H | 7.727588000000  | -0.878487000000 | -0.018306000000 |
| C | 5.651905000000  | -1.328178000000 | -0.314858000000 |
| H | 5.817528000000  | -2.375669000000 | -0.562545000000 |
| N | 2.835598000000  | 1.073124000000  | 0.030020000000  |

**Table S62.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state of [Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>] (tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.667068000000 | 1.517456000000  | -0.112492000000 |
| Cl | -1.358144000000 | 2.146298000000  | -2.288696000000 |
| Cl | -1.117492000000 | 2.904918000000  | 1.616561000000  |
| N  | -0.712951000000 | -0.368221000000 | 0.169393000000  |
| N  | -3.364660000000 | 0.242435000000  | 0.076087000000  |
| O  | 1.368876000000  | -3.166255000000 | -0.076519000000 |
| H  | 2.666816000000  | -2.052877000000 | -0.125415000000 |
| C  | -1.618886000000 | -1.379317000000 | 0.127898000000  |
| C  | -3.055890000000 | -1.068884000000 | 0.157453000000  |
| C  | -4.641425000000 | 0.639420000000  | 0.100560000000  |
| H  | -4.813414000000 | 1.711543000000  | 0.032957000000  |
| C  | -5.700644000000 | -0.264267000000 | 0.205370000000  |
| H  | -6.725707000000 | 0.094771000000  | 0.219123000000  |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | -5.397107000000 | -1.628684000000 | 0.292065000000  |
| H | -6.191952000000 | -2.366096000000 | 0.379760000000  |
| C | -4.062557000000 | -2.040469000000 | 0.271546000000  |
| H | -3.806558000000 | -3.091604000000 | 0.350459000000  |
| C | -0.954583000000 | -2.617227000000 | 0.029936000000  |
| C | -1.416693000000 | -4.037214000000 | -0.069454000000 |
| H | -0.549673000000 | -4.671965000000 | -0.278222000000 |
| H | -2.148325000000 | -4.156658000000 | -0.878556000000 |
| H | -1.876658000000 | -4.374015000000 | 0.869472000000  |
| N | 0.366104000000  | -2.301582000000 | 0.012030000000  |
| C | 0.501628000000  | -0.939144000000 | 0.104197000000  |
| C | 1.782715000000  | -0.274011000000 | 0.145002000000  |
| C | 1.940346000000  | 1.125088000000  | 0.357629000000  |
| H | 1.074696000000  | 1.750930000000  | 0.546420000000  |
| C | 3.207276000000  | 1.658753000000  | 0.367786000000  |
| H | 3.342727000000  | 2.726071000000  | 0.533407000000  |
| C | 4.359182000000  | 0.835853000000  | 0.175728000000  |
| C | 4.155730000000  | -0.559688000000 | -0.010868000000 |
| C | 5.250305000000  | -1.439408000000 | -0.187540000000 |
| H | 5.072161000000  | -2.503568000000 | -0.327227000000 |
| C | 6.532151000000  | -0.917280000000 | -0.179755000000 |
| H | 7.381717000000  | -1.582693000000 | -0.316082000000 |
| C | 6.756118000000  | 0.475473000000  | 0.002009000000  |
| H | 7.773910000000  | 0.858237000000  | 0.002613000000  |
| C | 5.689241000000  | 1.337426000000  | 0.177702000000  |
| H | 5.847605000000  | 2.404905000000  | 0.319310000000  |
| N | 2.874087000000  | -1.036891000000 | -0.017282000000 |

**Table S63.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state** of **HL<sup>a</sup> (normal form, S<sub>1</sub><sup>N</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**.

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| O | 0.456587000000  | 2.388146000000  | 0.000239000000  |
| H | 1.370294000000  | 1.882986000000  | 0.000441000000  |
| N | -0.423716000000 | 1.348591000000  | -0.006157000000 |
| N | -4.597189000000 | 0.636754000000  | -0.018943000000 |
| N | 2.224097000000  | 0.556370000000  | -0.002874000000 |
| N | -1.205789000000 | -0.743797000000 | -0.016202000000 |
| C | -1.743581000000 | 1.500903000000  | -0.008544000000 |
| C | -2.241038000000 | 0.139148000000  | -0.015172000000 |
| C | -0.081539000000 | -0.018745000000 | -0.010723000000 |
| C | -2.367781000000 | 2.854064000000  | -0.004058000000 |
| H | -2.037773000000 | 3.410666000000  | 0.884766000000  |
| H | -3.453548000000 | 2.763106000000  | -0.007554000000 |
| H | -2.032966000000 | 3.418839000000  | -0.885885000000 |
| C | -3.623778000000 | -0.304396000000 | -0.020133000000 |
| C | -3.911017000000 | -1.691940000000 | -0.025899000000 |
| H | -3.092873000000 | -2.406166000000 | -0.026464000000 |
| C | -5.244540000000 | -2.098578000000 | -0.030693000000 |
| H | -5.496714000000 | -3.157075000000 | -0.035241000000 |
| C | -6.249173000000 | -1.122962000000 | -0.029534000000 |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| H | -7.302970000000 | -1.390606000000 | -0.033136000000 |
| C | -5.861623000000 | 0.231940000000  | -0.023494000000 |
| H | -6.616391000000 | 1.018143000000  | -0.022315000000 |
| C | 1.279095000000  | -0.454421000000 | -0.009136000000 |
| C | 1.623828000000  | -1.827957000000 | -0.013526000000 |
| H | 0.829067000000  | -2.570536000000 | -0.018369000000 |
| C | 2.957047000000  | -2.187532000000 | -0.011546000000 |
| H | 3.258769000000  | -3.232923000000 | -0.014756000000 |
| C | 3.968900000000  | -1.157722000000 | -0.005063000000 |
| C | 5.348935000000  | -1.439064000000 | -0.002723000000 |
| H | 5.669867000000  | -2.480445000000 | -0.005968000000 |
| C | 6.298652000000  | -0.409188000000 | 0.003647000000  |
| H | 7.360534000000  | -0.647527000000 | 0.005367000000  |
| C | 5.874310000000  | 0.939441000000  | 0.007845000000  |
| H | 6.614502000000  | 1.738212000000  | 0.012817000000  |
| C | 4.520786000000  | 1.259059000000  | 0.005698000000  |
| H | 4.185339000000  | 2.294643000000  | 0.008878000000  |
| C | 3.529267000000  | 0.227604000000  | -0.000816000000 |

**Table S64.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state** of **HL<sup>q</sup> (tautomeric form, S<sub>1T</sub>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**.

|   |                 |                |                 |
|---|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| O | 4.780940000000  | 2.335407000000 | 24.727360000000 |
| H | 4.796145000000  | 2.792872000000 | 22.867333000000 |
| N | 5.923161000000  | 2.842643000000 | 25.094551000000 |
| N | 8.346337000000  | 3.463095000000 | 28.527431000000 |
| N | 5.468023000000  | 3.220255000000 | 22.227736000000 |
| N | 7.901098000000  | 3.852217000000 | 24.890471000000 |
| C | 6.432433000000  | 2.863000000000 | 26.357848000000 |
| C | 7.672986000000  | 3.499650000000 | 26.227688000000 |
| C | 6.853481000000  | 3.457657000000 | 24.224060000000 |
| C | 5.684217000000  | 2.273519000000 | 27.511281000000 |
| H | 5.350674000000  | 3.059905000000 | 28.200067000000 |
| H | 6.331857000000  | 1.595968000000 | 28.077286000000 |
| H | 4.810673000000  | 1.729867000000 | 27.136752000000 |
| C | 8.655758000000  | 3.798763000000 | 27.254334000000 |
| C | 9.881094000000  | 4.418843000000 | 26.911229000000 |
| H | 10.083488000000 | 4.669757000000 | 25.874104000000 |
| C | 10.800494000000 | 4.689853000000 | 27.924398000000 |
| H | 11.751111000000 | 5.165811000000 | 27.691270000000 |
| C | 10.479140000000 | 4.340109000000 | 29.241626000000 |
| H | 11.163025000000 | 4.531476000000 | 30.064938000000 |
| C | 9.235346000000  | 3.728617000000 | 29.480355000000 |
| H | 8.951100000000  | 3.443282000000 | 30.493294000000 |
| C | 6.658926000000  | 3.627643000000 | 22.779438000000 |
| C | 7.632921000000  | 4.197483000000 | 21.964452000000 |
| H | 8.564872000000  | 4.515415000000 | 22.422857000000 |
| C | 7.400848000000  | 4.350782000000 | 20.592883000000 |
| H | 8.156843000000  | 4.796156000000 | 19.950753000000 |
| C | 6.159836000000  | 3.917421000000 | 20.022520000000 |

|   |                |                |                 |
|---|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| C | 5.845313000000 | 4.030863000000 | 18.645571000000 |
| H | 6.583302000000 | 4.472167000000 | 17.977496000000 |
| C | 4.618480000000 | 3.587590000000 | 18.150403000000 |
| H | 4.396105000000 | 3.683335000000 | 17.089639000000 |
| C | 3.667173000000 | 3.015856000000 | 19.019656000000 |
| H | 2.711565000000 | 2.669944000000 | 18.630957000000 |
| C | 3.941081000000 | 2.887694000000 | 20.384492000000 |
| H | 3.211704000000 | 2.447066000000 | 21.062123000000 |
| C | 5.177044000000 | 3.333517000000 | 20.891249000000 |

**Table S65.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>]** (**normal form, S<sub>1</sub><sup>N</sup>**) in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.695028000000 | -1.557796000000 | 0.083712000000  |
| Cl | -1.394923000000 | -2.189569000000 | 2.259019000000  |
| Cl | -1.203303000000 | -2.902851000000 | -1.691237000000 |
| N  | -0.713922000000 | 0.328771000000  | -0.170748000000 |
| N  | -3.353536000000 | -0.230086000000 | -0.102981000000 |
| O  | 1.409339000000  | 3.144231000000  | 0.006621000000  |
| H  | 2.238418000000  | 2.505072000000  | 0.038356000000  |
| C  | -1.606633000000 | 1.360599000000  | -0.128681000000 |
| C  | -3.024132000000 | 1.094072000000  | -0.142111000000 |
| C  | -4.636248000000 | -0.592376000000 | -0.120265000000 |
| H  | -4.834746000000 | -1.661863000000 | -0.085128000000 |
| C  | -5.683923000000 | 0.336218000000  | -0.179684000000 |
| H  | -6.714013000000 | -0.008424000000 | -0.192975000000 |
| C  | -5.363050000000 | 1.704378000000  | -0.220641000000 |
| H  | -6.146643000000 | 2.456741000000  | -0.269214000000 |
| C  | -4.024880000000 | 2.090735000000  | -0.203191000000 |
| H  | -3.756293000000 | 3.140744000000  | -0.244051000000 |
| C  | -0.898503000000 | 2.611954000000  | -0.044384000000 |
| C  | -1.339549000000 | 4.034691000000  | 0.046621000000  |
| H  | -0.469302000000 | 4.680060000000  | 0.194191000000  |
| H  | -2.028920000000 | 4.167306000000  | 0.889786000000  |
| H  | -1.852039000000 | 4.339315000000  | -0.875701000000 |
| N  | 0.381578000000  | 2.258731000000  | -0.043449000000 |
| C  | 0.527485000000  | 0.859582000000  | -0.131353000000 |
| C  | 1.796176000000  | 0.235249000000  | -0.167456000000 |
| C  | 1.957758000000  | -1.175650000000 | -0.358199000000 |
| H  | 1.092320000000  | -1.806646000000 | -0.541300000000 |
| C  | 3.221934000000  | -1.705811000000 | -0.349005000000 |
| H  | 3.378818000000  | -2.772236000000 | -0.498158000000 |
| C  | 4.362443000000  | -0.844697000000 | -0.150258000000 |
| C  | 4.114872000000  | 0.578093000000  | 0.007887000000  |
| C  | 5.235499000000  | 1.457292000000  | 0.184202000000  |
| H  | 5.041081000000  | 2.521964000000  | 0.298937000000  |
| C  | 6.523179000000  | 0.950774000000  | 0.206920000000  |
| H  | 7.366432000000  | 1.625519000000  | 0.342779000000  |
| C  | 6.759738000000  | -0.441801000000 | 0.056797000000  |

|   |                |                 |                 |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| H | 7.778386000000 | -0.823413000000 | 0.078218000000  |
| C | 5.686587000000 | -1.319496000000 | -0.120565000000 |
| H | 5.863950000000 | -2.387855000000 | -0.238403000000 |
| N | 2.874052000000 | 1.082516000000  | -0.006006000000 |

**Table S66.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state of  $[Zn(HL^q)Cl_2]$  (tautomeric form,  $S_1^T$ )** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in  $CH_2Cl_2$  continuum solvation model.**

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.447130000000 | -1.440297000000 | 0.262550000000  |
| Cl | -1.118614000000 | -1.879743000000 | 2.493413000000  |
| Cl | -1.172503000000 | -2.789461000000 | -1.572864000000 |
| N  | -0.648127000000 | 0.489299000000  | -0.170868000000 |
| N  | -3.223176000000 | -0.223604000000 | 0.142480000000  |
| O  | 1.290594000000  | 3.246913000000  | -0.751754000000 |
| H  | 2.735564000000  | 1.964259000000  | 0.541990000000  |
| C  | -1.625561000000 | 1.497065000000  | -0.203294000000 |
| C  | -3.017938000000 | 1.103247000000  | -0.032886000000 |
| C  | -4.464394000000 | -0.686854000000 | 0.307300000000  |
| H  | -4.561965000000 | -1.761403000000 | 0.445657000000  |
| C  | -5.584906000000 | 0.150876000000  | 0.307664000000  |
| H  | -6.577493000000 | -0.268385000000 | 0.445600000000  |
| C  | -5.386414000000 | 1.526447000000  | 0.130205000000  |
| H  | -6.230653000000 | 2.212003000000  | 0.126069000000  |
| C  | -4.090011000000 | 2.013726000000  | -0.043338000000 |
| H  | -3.909566000000 | 3.074374000000  | -0.184950000000 |
| C  | -1.018668000000 | 2.728422000000  | -0.404159000000 |
| C  | -1.519007000000 | 4.134334000000  | -0.519997000000 |
| H  | -0.667786000000 | 4.806250000000  | -0.670051000000 |
| H  | -2.047633000000 | 4.436033000000  | 0.392969000000  |
| H  | -2.201465000000 | 4.238978000000  | -1.372919000000 |
| N  | 0.318058000000  | 2.432007000000  | -0.526350000000 |
| C  | 0.507958000000  | 1.050508000000  | -0.377981000000 |
| C  | 1.819533000000  | 0.408242000000  | -0.458955000000 |
| C  | 2.008606000000  | -0.825840000000 | -1.081647000000 |
| H  | 1.163067000000  | -1.296084000000 | -1.578398000000 |
| C  | 3.258708000000  | -1.439244000000 | -1.049707000000 |
| H  | 3.413705000000  | -2.403959000000 | -1.525592000000 |
| C  | 4.354636000000  | -0.794605000000 | -0.379002000000 |
| C  | 4.129240000000  | 0.471611000000  | 0.251196000000  |
| C  | 5.173307000000  | 1.143378000000  | 0.914841000000  |
| H  | 4.980072000000  | 2.105034000000  | 1.386806000000  |
| C  | 6.445763000000  | 0.570162000000  | 0.956631000000  |
| H  | 7.252150000000  | 1.093818000000  | 1.465279000000  |
| C  | 6.687906000000  | -0.677793000000 | 0.345436000000  |
| H  | 7.682004000000  | -1.117737000000 | 0.384732000000  |
| C  | 5.656128000000  | -1.347450000000 | -0.310329000000 |
| H  | 5.836397000000  | -2.309876000000 | -0.786402000000 |
| N  | 2.865205000000  | 1.018478000000  | 0.199937000000  |

**Table S67.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state** of **HL<sup>q</sup>** (**tautomeric form, S<sub>1</sub><sup>T</sup>**) in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| O | 2.515154000000  | 2.057540000000  | -1.384306000000 |
| H | 0.895939000000  | 1.120203000000  | -1.061701000000 |
| N | 3.335232000000  | 1.090867000000  | -1.093039000000 |
| N | 7.527209000000  | 0.362612000000  | -0.945701000000 |
| N | 0.618032000000  | 0.166524000000  | -0.815303000000 |
| N | 4.084753000000  | -0.900871000000 | -0.520080000000 |
| C | 4.723267000000  | 1.205700000000  | -1.099383000000 |
| C | 5.178167000000  | -0.044391000000 | -0.744799000000 |
| C | 3.010022000000  | -0.194688000000 | -0.738516000000 |
| C | 5.376964000000  | 2.496644000000  | -1.454205000000 |
| H | 5.952092000000  | 2.385002000000  | -2.378354000000 |
| H | 6.087670000000  | 2.777818000000  | -0.673126000000 |
| H | 4.614948000000  | 3.271864000000  | -1.578370000000 |
| C | 6.556606000000  | -0.519925000000 | -0.640035000000 |
| C | 6.834313000000  | -1.846789000000 | -0.250257000000 |
| H | 6.008942000000  | -2.513798000000 | -0.020103000000 |
| C | 8.166198000000  | -2.253860000000 | -0.181206000000 |
| H | 8.422642000000  | -3.269982000000 | 0.107796000000  |
| C | 9.175345000000  | -1.336970000000 | -0.496905000000 |
| H | 10.225120000000 | -1.612476000000 | -0.454157000000 |
| C | 8.793719000000  | -0.043191000000 | -0.876141000000 |
| H | 9.545857000000  | 0.700296000000  | -1.139420000000 |
| C | 1.624040000000  | -0.721116000000 | -0.614978000000 |
| C | 1.345219000000  | -2.032733000000 | -0.296745000000 |
| H | 2.177978000000  | -2.707652000000 | -0.143801000000 |
| C | -0.006317000000 | -2.442140000000 | -0.177462000000 |
| H | -0.248583000000 | -3.471827000000 | 0.068194000000  |
| C | -1.054703000000 | -1.514031000000 | -0.388403000000 |
| C | -2.440459000000 | -1.833883000000 | -0.297696000000 |
| H | -2.721920000000 | -2.862056000000 | -0.084728000000 |
| C | -3.410541000000 | -0.858396000000 | -0.482798000000 |
| H | -4.460331000000 | -1.117294000000 | -0.390149000000 |
| C | -3.052879000000 | 0.470007000000  | -0.790052000000 |
| H | -3.825398000000 | 1.223826000000  | -0.913200000000 |
| C | -1.705833000000 | 0.818466000000  | -0.924427000000 |
| H | -1.413614000000 | 1.838174000000  | -1.167022000000 |
| C | -0.717459000000 | -0.158102000000 | -0.719397000000 |

**Table S68.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Cl<sub>2</sub>]** (**tautomeric form, S<sub>1</sub><sup>T</sup>**) in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|    |                 |                 |                |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Zn | -2.250408000000 | -2.487278000000 | 0.658983000000 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Cl | -2.039366000000 | -2.798484000000 | 2.862974000000  |
| Cl | -1.849136000000 | -3.976084000000 | -0.959944000000 |
| N  | -1.522869000000 | -0.463384000000 | 0.241461000000  |
| N  | -4.063588000000 | -1.418903000000 | 0.240276000000  |
| O  | 0.118311000000  | 2.567164000000  | 0.221249000000  |
| H  | 1.729174000000  | 1.543234000000  | 0.056754000000  |
| C  | -2.598375000000 | 0.445653000000  | 0.285760000000  |
| C  | -3.958167000000 | -0.073226000000 | 0.210863000000  |
| C  | -5.254980000000 | -2.000489000000 | 0.101482000000  |
| H  | -5.261101000000 | -3.087342000000 | 0.100823000000  |
| C  | -6.430915000000 | -1.264045000000 | -0.048691000000 |
| H  | -7.386445000000 | -1.764799000000 | -0.140851000000 |
| C  | -6.340684000000 | 0.131554000000  | -0.071674000000 |
| H  | -7.238399000000 | 0.728277000000  | -0.195909000000 |
| C  | -5.095324000000 | 0.743293000000  | 0.053563000000  |
| H  | -4.997764000000 | 1.823629000000  | 0.021314000000  |
| C  | -2.101251000000 | 1.728531000000  | 0.304557000000  |
| C  | -2.708773000000 | 3.089221000000  | 0.381697000000  |
| H  | -1.915243000000 | 3.825700000000  | 0.538776000000  |
| H  | -3.413460000000 | 3.148761000000  | 1.216230000000  |
| H  | -3.240255000000 | 3.330480000000  | -0.546378000000 |
| N  | -0.727629000000 | 1.579682000000  | 0.239724000000  |
| C  | -0.422522000000 | 0.228132000000  | 0.199207000000  |
| C  | 0.949427000000  | -0.344032000000 | 0.118038000000  |
| C  | 1.207311000000  | -1.698284000000 | 0.126822000000  |
| H  | 0.387984000000  | -2.408982000000 | 0.122053000000  |
| C  | 2.545701000000  | -2.145449000000 | 0.129257000000  |
| H  | 2.766289000000  | -3.206826000000 | 0.169046000000  |
| C  | 3.612093000000  | -1.212623000000 | 0.078786000000  |
| C  | 3.295522000000  | 0.184179000000  | -0.000995000000 |
| C  | 4.301275000000  | 1.153634000000  | -0.136708000000 |
| H  | 4.032670000000  | 2.205391000000  | -0.203860000000 |
| C  | 5.632466000000  | 0.744594000000  | -0.191557000000 |
| H  | 6.403072000000  | 1.480189000000  | -0.372085000000 |
| C  | 5.976383000000  | -0.616226000000 | -0.053867000000 |
| H  | 7.025164000000  | -0.903587000000 | -0.062960000000 |
| C  | 4.985267000000  | -1.579472000000 | 0.086760000000  |
| H  | 5.231139000000  | -2.632622000000 | 0.198504000000  |
| N  | 1.975758000000  | 0.553177000000  | 0.051332000000  |

**Table S69.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>]** (**normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>**) in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Br | -2.102796000000 | 2.924662000000  | -2.893366000000 |
| Br | -2.007819000000 | 3.758215000000  | 1.204976000000  |
| Zn | -2.541708000000 | 2.359463000000  | -0.638421000000 |
| O  | -0.789297000000 | -2.979490000000 | -0.238218000000 |
| H  | 0.150916000000  | -2.624174000000 | -0.259624000000 |
| N  | -2.107444000000 | 0.271075000000  | -0.243342000000 |
| N  | -4.508570000000 | 1.509804000000  | -0.325381000000 |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| N | -1.538903000000 | -1.832879000000 | -0.246220000000 |
| N | 1.189950000000  | -1.247827000000 | -0.235071000000 |
| C | -3.239941000000 | -0.494076000000 | -0.231023000000 |
| C | -4.549274000000 | 0.174312000000  | -0.158880000000 |
| C | -5.623354000000 | 2.234013000000  | -0.217239000000 |
| H | -5.514008000000 | 3.307940000000  | -0.357665000000 |
| C | -6.861512000000 | 1.658645000000  | 0.070572000000  |
| H | -7.741485000000 | 2.286099000000  | 0.150889000000  |
| C | -6.920386000000 | 0.274195000000  | 0.257128000000  |
| H | -7.861179000000 | -0.203950000000 | 0.517768000000  |
| C | -5.755530000000 | -0.485746000000 | 0.131450000000  |
| H | -5.771242000000 | -1.559364000000 | 0.292841000000  |
| C | -2.895761000000 | -1.847344000000 | -0.241215000000 |
| C | -3.666063000000 | -3.129092000000 | -0.261078000000 |
| H | -3.019234000000 | -3.928468000000 | -0.626482000000 |
| H | -4.533346000000 | -3.045879000000 | -0.922073000000 |
| H | -4.011426000000 | -3.412166000000 | 0.740678000000  |
| C | -1.070746000000 | -0.556614000000 | -0.240530000000 |
| C | 0.356223000000  | -0.218700000000 | -0.181988000000 |
| C | 2.530375000000  | -1.021692000000 | -0.202323000000 |
| C | 3.055784000000  | 0.307145000000  | -0.151348000000 |
| C | 2.132185000000  | 1.386067000000  | -0.054708000000 |
| H | 2.504728000000  | 2.405030000000  | 0.033469000000  |
| C | 0.781086000000  | 1.135699000000  | -0.055033000000 |
| H | 0.058760000000  | 1.938791000000  | 0.064428000000  |
| C | 4.464677000000  | 0.498032000000  | -0.177030000000 |
| H | 4.843670000000  | 1.517484000000  | -0.186868000000 |
| C | 5.315814000000  | -0.586842000000 | -0.190766000000 |
| H | 6.393167000000  | -0.437058000000 | -0.200986000000 |
| C | 4.787849000000  | -1.910025000000 | -0.187121000000 |
| H | 5.467890000000  | -2.757645000000 | -0.158317000000 |
| C | 3.426198000000  | -2.127978000000 | -0.215850000000 |
| H | 3.012060000000  | -3.132542000000 | -0.246019000000 |

**Table S70.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state of [Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>] (tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Br | -2.085364000000 | 2.933039000000  | -2.889797000000 |
| Br | -1.979943000000 | 3.755989000000  | 1.199054000000  |
| Zn | -2.558744000000 | 2.362127000000  | -0.640096000000 |
| O  | -0.756708000000 | -2.927666000000 | -0.272769000000 |
| H  | 0.738378000000  | -2.162664000000 | -0.270008000000 |
| N  | -2.123088000000 | 0.290062000000  | -0.241214000000 |
| N  | -4.520776000000 | 1.517873000000  | -0.321484000000 |
| N  | -1.529456000000 | -1.854149000000 | -0.259986000000 |
| N  | 1.192203000000  | -1.217027000000 | -0.226904000000 |
| C  | -3.234625000000 | -0.477558000000 | -0.226211000000 |
| C  | -4.548796000000 | 0.180881000000  | -0.154174000000 |
| C  | -5.640629000000 | 2.232016000000  | -0.209876000000 |
| H  | -5.542243000000 | 3.306741000000  | -0.352480000000 |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | -6.872526000000 | 1.645602000000  | 0.083843000000  |
| H | -7.756845000000 | 2.266045000000  | 0.167769000000  |
| C | -6.919173000000 | 0.260562000000  | 0.269346000000  |
| H | -7.854998000000 | -0.225130000000 | 0.533589000000  |
| C | -5.748656000000 | -0.489873000000 | 0.136849000000  |
| H | -5.752329000000 | -1.564667000000 | 0.292091000000  |
| C | -2.882517000000 | -1.844348000000 | -0.242812000000 |
| C | -3.647795000000 | -3.126584000000 | -0.270209000000 |
| H | -2.966368000000 | -3.909819000000 | -0.611398000000 |
| H | -4.502429000000 | -3.062142000000 | -0.950430000000 |
| H | -4.009793000000 | -3.410484000000 | 0.726040000000  |
| C | -1.082683000000 | -0.556029000000 | -0.252226000000 |
| C | 0.307177000000  | -0.208474000000 | -0.188504000000 |
| C | 2.548410000000  | -1.040862000000 | -0.196845000000 |
| C | 3.059293000000  | 0.284383000000  | -0.151092000000 |
| C | 2.125023000000  | 1.365487000000  | -0.063394000000 |
| H | 2.502184000000  | 2.382854000000  | 0.023097000000  |
| C | 0.773767000000  | 1.134975000000  | -0.069366000000 |
| H | 0.060464000000  | 1.947323000000  | 0.041262000000  |
| C | 4.464240000000  | 0.472880000000  | -0.173026000000 |
| H | 4.844770000000  | 1.491348000000  | -0.182413000000 |
| C | 5.316356000000  | -0.615707000000 | -0.184135000000 |
| H | 6.393441000000  | -0.466868000000 | -0.191211000000 |
| C | 4.786860000000  | -1.932780000000 | -0.179298000000 |
| H | 5.462570000000  | -2.783466000000 | -0.147335000000 |
| C | 3.420654000000  | -2.153325000000 | -0.207906000000 |
| H | 3.009398000000  | -3.159186000000 | -0.236989000000 |

**Table S71.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state of [Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>] (tautomeric form, S<sub>1T</sub>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Br | -2.114305000000 | 2.909845000000  | -2.918798000000 |
| Br | -2.012065000000 | 3.720506000000  | 1.200727000000  |
| Zn | -2.537692000000 | 2.358800000000  | -0.665326000000 |
| O  | -0.865648000000 | -2.982671000000 | -0.140865000000 |
| H  | 0.864196000000  | -2.175713000000 | -0.330703000000 |
| N  | -2.102660000000 | 0.229512000000  | -0.288825000000 |
| N  | -4.499088000000 | 1.504949000000  | -0.332489000000 |
| N  | -1.578969000000 | -1.896886000000 | -0.203860000000 |
| N  | 1.239548000000  | -1.226578000000 | -0.295242000000 |
| C  | -3.287549000000 | -0.532771000000 | -0.262948000000 |
| C  | -4.565172000000 | 0.165055000000  | -0.180556000000 |
| C  | -5.602811000000 | 2.243936000000  | -0.213835000000 |
| H  | -5.477579000000 | 3.317712000000  | -0.341537000000 |
| C  | -6.851032000000 | 1.686622000000  | 0.070132000000  |
| H  | -7.719533000000 | 2.328879000000  | 0.158907000000  |
| C  | -6.935475000000 | 0.299769000000  | 0.242960000000  |
| H  | -7.884560000000 | -0.164033000000 | 0.499509000000  |
| C  | -5.786201000000 | -0.477423000000 | 0.108001000000  |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| H | -5.818594000000 | -1.552450000000 | 0.257760000000  |
| C | -2.960876000000 | -1.869436000000 | -0.239841000000 |
| C | -3.725869000000 | -3.149697000000 | -0.250528000000 |
| H | -3.061662000000 | -3.940988000000 | -0.604629000000 |
| H | -4.592295000000 | -3.074097000000 | -0.912327000000 |
| H | -4.066444000000 | -3.427963000000 | 0.753718000000  |
| C | -1.099778000000 | -0.596755000000 | -0.231087000000 |
| C | 0.335201000000  | -0.210480000000 | -0.161396000000 |
| C | 2.597021000000  | -1.033144000000 | -0.231634000000 |
| C | 3.081766000000  | 0.314410000000  | -0.145649000000 |
| C | 2.143010000000  | 1.371187000000  | -0.016182000000 |
| H | 2.493329000000  | 2.394299000000  | 0.087310000000  |
| C | 0.760929000000  | 1.091237000000  | 0.005806000000  |
| H | 0.040329000000  | 1.889069000000  | 0.162191000000  |
| C | 4.488810000000  | 0.507483000000  | -0.171822000000 |
| H | 4.858225000000  | 1.529524000000  | -0.166230000000 |
| C | 5.358171000000  | -0.575522000000 | -0.194560000000 |
| H | 6.432829000000  | -0.406844000000 | -0.195899000000 |
| C | 4.855892000000  | -1.894826000000 | -0.205971000000 |
| H | 5.536147000000  | -2.740775000000 | -0.174306000000 |
| C | 3.480384000000  | -2.125962000000 | -0.251152000000 |
| H | 3.084696000000  | -3.138335000000 | -0.295658000000 |

**Table S72.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state of  $[Zn(HL^q)I_2]$  (normal form,  $S_0^N$ )** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I  | 1.035469000000  | 3.922776000000  | 2.322231000000  |
| I  | 1.304651000000  | 3.752057000000  | -2.317629000000 |
| Zn | 0.608902000000  | 2.830060000000  | 0.010576000000  |
| O  | 1.875961000000  | -2.645210000000 | 0.605972000000  |
| H  | 2.843031000000  | -2.404720000000 | 0.455239000000  |
| N  | -1.431228000000 | 2.115637000000  | -0.062133000000 |
| N  | 0.877221000000  | 0.681870000000  | 0.092222000000  |
| N  | 1.247443000000  | -1.439176000000 | 0.446975000000  |
| N  | 3.987158000000  | -1.198581000000 | 0.113431000000  |
| C  | 1.833157000000  | -0.235248000000 | 0.197490000000  |
| C  | -0.100111000000 | -1.313269000000 | 0.503932000000  |
| C  | -0.320179000000 | 0.042167000000  | 0.261858000000  |
| C  | 3.281417000000  | -0.082437000000 | -0.003266000000 |
| C  | 3.863185000000  | 1.176540000000  | -0.327996000000 |
| H  | 3.239537000000  | 2.053475000000  | -0.472564000000 |
| C  | 5.228620000000  | 1.236270000000  | -0.482981000000 |
| H  | 5.713010000000  | 2.179294000000  | -0.730914000000 |
| C  | 6.018364000000  | 0.060238000000  | -0.333763000000 |
| C  | 7.437107000000  | 0.048390000000  | -0.456982000000 |
| H  | 7.957314000000  | 0.986381000000  | -0.647720000000 |
| C  | 8.132993000000  | -1.138380000000 | -0.343031000000 |
| H  | 9.215176000000  | -1.152586000000 | -0.441008000000 |
| C  | 7.441099000000  | -2.361868000000 | -0.113723000000 |
| H  | 8.001826000000  | -3.292662000000 | -0.070590000000 |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | 6.071248000000  | -2.379570000000 | 0.037844000000  |
| H | 5.526659000000  | -3.304188000000 | 0.216818000000  |
| C | 5.334513000000  | -1.165264000000 | -0.056412000000 |
| C | -0.991437000000 | -2.475169000000 | 0.797917000000  |
| H | -1.532828000000 | -2.808438000000 | -0.096101000000 |
| H | -1.714352000000 | -2.200590000000 | 1.571654000000  |
| H | -0.386856000000 | -3.306605000000 | 1.162687000000  |
| C | -1.576716000000 | 0.786582000000  | 0.088549000000  |
| C | -2.845761000000 | 0.183228000000  | 0.023884000000  |
| H | -2.953597000000 | -0.892656000000 | 0.114479000000  |
| C | -3.963975000000 | 0.993492000000  | -0.181163000000 |
| H | -4.955190000000 | 0.549720000000  | -0.238414000000 |
| C | -3.794854000000 | 2.375218000000  | -0.320280000000 |
| H | -4.635155000000 | 3.042600000000  | -0.471220000000 |
| C | -2.499285000000 | 2.889920000000  | -0.261333000000 |
| H | -2.302006000000 | 3.952574000000  | -0.378278000000 |

**Table S73.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)I<sub>2</sub>]** (tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>) in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **using the QM/MM method (QM region)**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| I  | 1.049551000000  | 3.941821000000  | 2.319024000000  |
| I  | 1.327260000000  | 3.750610000000  | -2.309023000000 |
| Zn | 0.597983000000  | 2.835107000000  | 0.017296000000  |
| O  | 1.917943000000  | -2.600969000000 | 0.607215000000  |
| H  | 3.446913000000  | -2.037014000000 | 0.325840000000  |
| N  | -1.437708000000 | 2.122543000000  | -0.061063000000 |
| N  | 0.870682000000  | 0.699487000000  | 0.095051000000  |
| N  | 1.260203000000  | -1.462610000000 | 0.456086000000  |
| N  | 4.001095000000  | -1.170967000000 | 0.107781000000  |
| C  | 1.828758000000  | -0.235305000000 | 0.209521000000  |
| C  | -0.082502000000 | -1.313980000000 | 0.503212000000  |
| C  | -0.307363000000 | 0.055013000000  | 0.258387000000  |
| C  | 3.241712000000  | -0.069844000000 | 0.002867000000  |
| C  | 3.860776000000  | 1.173417000000  | -0.324375000000 |
| H  | 3.245535000000  | 2.055766000000  | -0.470442000000 |
| C  | 5.223783000000  | 1.217433000000  | -0.478080000000 |
| H  | 5.710306000000  | 2.159066000000  | -0.726943000000 |
| C  | 6.025346000000  | 0.039404000000  | -0.331827000000 |
| C  | 7.439703000000  | 0.026711000000  | -0.457554000000 |
| H  | 7.959782000000  | 0.964072000000  | -0.649374000000 |
| C  | 8.136945000000  | -1.163521000000 | -0.345971000000 |
| H  | 9.218455000000  | -1.178309000000 | -0.447760000000 |
| C  | 7.445075000000  | -2.381743000000 | -0.117971000000 |
| H  | 8.001411000000  | -3.314989000000 | -0.077287000000 |
| C  | 6.070805000000  | -2.402282000000 | 0.036212000000  |
| H  | 5.528987000000  | -3.329003000000 | 0.214073000000  |
| C  | 5.357222000000  | -1.185315000000 | -0.057935000000 |
| C  | -0.971788000000 | -2.474177000000 | 0.800050000000  |
| H  | -1.517321000000 | -2.813628000000 | -0.089697000000 |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| H | -1.691376000000 | -2.211063000000 | 1.581596000000  |
| H | -0.341717000000 | -3.293628000000 | 1.151516000000  |
| C | -1.569474000000 | 0.790647000000  | 0.086141000000  |
| C | -2.831926000000 | 0.174661000000  | 0.019017000000  |
| H | -2.926458000000 | -0.902297000000 | 0.110029000000  |
| C | -3.958117000000 | 0.973503000000  | -0.188127000000 |
| H | -4.944584000000 | 0.519673000000  | -0.248198000000 |
| C | -3.803108000000 | 2.357238000000  | -0.324723000000 |
| H | -4.649642000000 | 3.016342000000  | -0.476641000000 |
| C | -2.512809000000 | 2.885859000000  | -0.260858000000 |
| H | -2.327216000000 | 3.951049000000  | -0.373692000000 |

**Table S74.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>]** (**normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>**) in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.584488000000 | -1.520653000000 | 0.093658000000  |
| Br | -1.103436000000 | -2.094368000000 | 2.402099000000  |
| Br | -1.344501000000 | -3.051961000000 | -1.771602000000 |
| N  | -0.707320000000 | 0.384641000000  | -0.269559000000 |
| N  | -3.323408000000 | -0.288600000000 | -0.073729000000 |
| O  | 1.314334000000  | 3.236262000000  | -0.048657000000 |
| H  | 2.141344000000  | 2.676266000000  | 0.059424000000  |
| C  | -1.642013000000 | 1.384535000000  | -0.201163000000 |
| C  | -3.068077000000 | 1.029611000000  | -0.199908000000 |
| C  | -4.584291000000 | -0.733558000000 | -0.068245000000 |
| H  | -4.712945000000 | -1.809411000000 | 0.031915000000  |
| C  | -5.677954000000 | 0.127342000000  | -0.181347000000 |
| H  | -6.689012000000 | -0.269651000000 | -0.169326000000 |
| C  | -5.428203000000 | 1.499256000000  | -0.314540000000 |
| H  | -6.251051000000 | 2.203683000000  | -0.413723000000 |
| C  | -4.109432000000 | 1.961117000000  | -0.329320000000 |
| H  | -3.892963000000 | 3.017281000000  | -0.453723000000 |
| C  | -1.000555000000 | 2.621321000000  | -0.099375000000 |
| C  | -1.478104000000 | 4.035688000000  | 0.028129000000  |
| H  | -0.648938000000 | 4.680642000000  | 0.335341000000  |
| H  | -2.272007000000 | 4.104109000000  | 0.781237000000  |
| H  | -1.869536000000 | 4.408009000000  | -0.928079000000 |
| N  | 0.320359000000  | 2.296677000000  | -0.115332000000 |
| C  | 0.492450000000  | 0.952401000000  | -0.222952000000 |
| C  | 1.805729000000  | 0.299016000000  | -0.260208000000 |
| C  | 1.928960000000  | -1.085998000000 | -0.572717000000 |
| H  | 1.055157000000  | -1.675629000000 | -0.837601000000 |
| C  | 3.189533000000  | -1.637883000000 | -0.567430000000 |
| H  | 3.331140000000  | -2.691743000000 | -0.801664000000 |
| C  | 4.322085000000  | -0.827352000000 | -0.265106000000 |
| C  | 4.094801000000  | 0.559131000000  | 0.011503000000  |
| C  | 5.199960000000  | 1.409948000000  | 0.303059000000  |
| H  | 5.007536000000  | 2.460223000000  | 0.512099000000  |
| C  | 6.479301000000  | 0.891392000000  | 0.320249000000  |
| H  | 7.323441000000  | 1.540113000000  | 0.545301000000  |
| C  | 6.710615000000  | -0.489047000000 | 0.047294000000  |
| H  | 7.727192000000  | -0.875939000000 | 0.067156000000  |

|   |                |                 |                 |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | 5.654606000000 | -1.331217000000 | -0.240516000000 |
| H | 5.821959000000 | -2.386355000000 | -0.451291000000 |
| N | 2.839731000000 | 1.083099000000  | 0.006155000000  |

**Table S75.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state of  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Br}_2]$  (tautomeric form,  $S_0^T$ )** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  continuum solvation model**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.636554000000 | 1.496806000000  | -0.134902000000 |
| Br | -1.340901000000 | 2.222645000000  | -2.434525000000 |
| Br | -1.132500000000 | 3.009048000000  | 1.708813000000  |
| N  | -0.706450000000 | -0.393284000000 | 0.175334000000  |
| N  | -3.344431000000 | 0.239135000000  | 0.071942000000  |
| O  | 1.366669000000  | -3.195570000000 | -0.062491000000 |
| H  | 2.680584000000  | -2.070554000000 | -0.138803000000 |
| C  | -1.617106000000 | -1.399276000000 | 0.139413000000  |
| C  | -3.051074000000 | -1.075072000000 | 0.161480000000  |
| C  | -4.616546000000 | 0.650052000000  | 0.083505000000  |
| H  | -4.775117000000 | 1.723688000000  | 0.006628000000  |
| C  | -5.686107000000 | -0.242572000000 | 0.183470000000  |
| H  | -6.707558000000 | 0.127019000000  | 0.186519000000  |
| C  | -5.398493000000 | -1.610044000000 | 0.279379000000  |
| H  | -6.201280000000 | -2.339264000000 | 0.363102000000  |
| C  | -4.067812000000 | -2.036448000000 | 0.271039000000  |
| H  | -3.821775000000 | -3.089658000000 | 0.356158000000  |
| C  | -0.958365000000 | -2.641570000000 | 0.048280000000  |
| C  | -1.426857000000 | -4.060681000000 | -0.039587000000 |
| H  | -0.559655000000 | -4.702483000000 | -0.225879000000 |
| H  | -2.145839000000 | -4.188910000000 | -0.858621000000 |
| H  | -1.902993000000 | -4.382975000000 | 0.896294000000  |
| N  | 0.364597000000  | -2.331431000000 | 0.026625000000  |
| C  | 0.505440000000  | -0.970256000000 | 0.113027000000  |
| C  | 1.784308000000  | -0.304566000000 | 0.158563000000  |
| C  | 1.929960000000  | 1.090670000000  | 0.396945000000  |
| H  | 1.056522000000  | 1.696355000000  | 0.612035000000  |
| C  | 3.189926000000  | 1.639305000000  | 0.404532000000  |
| H  | 3.314897000000  | 2.704690000000  | 0.590048000000  |
| C  | 4.347888000000  | 0.831657000000  | 0.185782000000  |
| C  | 4.157369000000  | -0.563538000000 | -0.020985000000 |
| C  | 5.260604000000  | -1.426866000000 | -0.221956000000 |
| H  | 5.095347000000  | -2.490788000000 | -0.377359000000 |
| C  | 6.536635000000  | -0.889440000000 | -0.218977000000 |
| H  | 7.391959000000  | -1.543272000000 | -0.374136000000 |
| C  | 6.746982000000  | 0.502289000000  | -0.017205000000 |
| H  | 7.759889000000  | 0.897787000000  | -0.020229000000 |
| C  | 5.671747000000  | 1.348725000000  | 0.182984000000  |
| H  | 5.818810000000  | 2.415437000000  | 0.340988000000  |
| N  | 2.880281000000  | -1.055232000000 | -0.022868000000 |

**Table S76.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)I<sub>2</sub>] (normal form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>N</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model.**

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.586477000000 | -1.519767000000 | 0.070206000000  |
| I  | -1.114066000000 | -2.165367000000 | 2.582109000000  |
| I  | -1.482707000000 | -3.204392000000 | -1.943145000000 |
| N  | -0.705353000000 | 0.385468000000  | -0.281444000000 |
| N  | -3.325819000000 | -0.284875000000 | -0.084382000000 |
| O  | 1.316318000000  | 3.234980000000  | -0.036072000000 |
| H  | 2.144315000000  | 2.673458000000  | 0.063147000000  |
| C  | -1.640039000000 | 1.385650000000  | -0.209065000000 |
| C  | -3.066654000000 | 1.032837000000  | -0.209575000000 |
| C  | -4.588147000000 | -0.725042000000 | -0.077609000000 |
| H  | -4.721091000000 | -1.800594000000 | 0.020109000000  |
| C  | -5.679150000000 | 0.139493000000  | -0.187596000000 |
| H  | -6.691342000000 | -0.254488000000 | -0.173686000000 |
| C  | -5.425404000000 | 1.510632000000  | -0.321283000000 |
| H  | -6.246045000000 | 2.217814000000  | -0.419321000000 |
| C  | -4.105130000000 | 1.967817000000  | -0.338299000000 |
| H  | -3.884585000000 | 3.022921000000  | -0.464588000000 |
| C  | -0.997543000000 | 2.620980000000  | -0.096657000000 |
| C  | -1.473201000000 | 4.034816000000  | 0.042055000000  |
| H  | -0.648767000000 | 4.671689000000  | 0.377568000000  |
| H  | -2.282971000000 | 4.094049000000  | 0.778712000000  |
| H  | -1.841977000000 | 4.423790000000  | -0.916573000000 |
| N  | 0.323056000000  | 2.295666000000  | -0.111259000000 |
| C  | 0.495473000000  | 0.951977000000  | -0.225411000000 |
| C  | 1.809749000000  | 0.300185000000  | -0.256519000000 |
| C  | 1.936858000000  | -1.087649000000 | -0.553175000000 |
| H  | 1.064960000000  | -1.682524000000 | -0.808688000000 |
| C  | 3.198265000000  | -1.636952000000 | -0.544317000000 |
| H  | 3.341466000000  | -2.693056000000 | -0.766725000000 |
| C  | 4.329333000000  | -0.820322000000 | -0.254686000000 |
| C  | 4.099580000000  | 0.568366000000  | 0.008018000000  |
| C  | 5.203869000000  | 1.425079000000  | 0.285104000000  |
| H  | 5.010187000000  | 2.477388000000  | 0.482623000000  |
| C  | 6.484545000000  | 0.909622000000  | 0.301376000000  |
| H  | 7.328151000000  | 1.563025000000  | 0.514513000000  |
| C  | 6.718252000000  | -0.473120000000 | 0.042446000000  |
| H  | 7.735997000000  | -0.857002000000 | 0.060954000000  |
| C  | 5.663077000000  | -1.320999000000 | -0.230781000000 |
| H  | 5.832046000000  | -2.377856000000 | -0.431387000000 |
| N  | 2.842968000000  | 1.088697000000  | 0.000806000000  |

**Table S77.** Optimized geometry of the **ground state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)I<sub>2</sub>] (tautomeric form, S<sub>0</sub><sup>T</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model.**

|    |                 |                |                 |
|----|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.640769000000 | 1.496303000000 | -0.109971000000 |
| I  | -1.192323000000 | 2.288814000000 | -2.588978000000 |
| I  | -1.274591000000 | 3.057793000000 | 1.988525000000  |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| N | -0.708312000000 | -0.391044000000 | 0.203944000000  |
| N | -3.350189000000 | 0.232763000000  | 0.046873000000  |
| O | 1.368906000000  | -3.190511000000 | -0.037452000000 |
| H | 2.674679000000  | -2.069112000000 | -0.119857000000 |
| C | -1.617053000000 | -1.398708000000 | 0.159718000000  |
| C | -3.051946000000 | -1.078450000000 | 0.165080000000  |
| C | -4.624238000000 | 0.636782000000  | 0.039009000000  |
| H | -4.788904000000 | 1.707670000000  | -0.058376000000 |
| C | -5.690779000000 | -0.258423000000 | 0.145844000000  |
| H | -6.713598000000 | 0.107069000000  | 0.132008000000  |
| C | -5.398239000000 | -1.622220000000 | 0.272584000000  |
| H | -6.198400000000 | -2.353276000000 | 0.364995000000  |
| C | -4.065651000000 | -2.041929000000 | 0.285393000000  |
| H | -3.816630000000 | -3.091881000000 | 0.397163000000  |
| C | -0.955915000000 | -2.639397000000 | 0.066923000000  |
| C | -1.426070000000 | -4.057194000000 | -0.031160000000 |
| H | -0.564720000000 | -4.699292000000 | -0.240953000000 |
| H | -2.159702000000 | -4.172701000000 | -0.838951000000 |
| H | -1.886947000000 | -4.391070000000 | 0.908448000000  |
| N | 0.366429000000  | -2.326739000000 | 0.051516000000  |
| C | 0.505232000000  | -0.964990000000 | 0.142255000000  |
| C | 1.784694000000  | -0.299457000000 | 0.176651000000  |
| C | 1.936994000000  | 1.096909000000  | 0.403900000000  |
| H | 1.067654000000  | 1.706303000000  | 0.622166000000  |
| C | 3.198118000000  | 1.642776000000  | 0.396111000000  |
| H | 3.327069000000  | 2.709065000000  | 0.572847000000  |
| C | 4.351961000000  | 0.830712000000  | 0.172784000000  |
| C | 4.155894000000  | -0.565378000000 | -0.021812000000 |
| C | 5.254691000000  | -1.433709000000 | -0.225549000000 |
| H | 5.084177000000  | -2.498257000000 | -0.370734000000 |
| C | 6.532217000000  | -0.899954000000 | -0.237857000000 |
| H | 7.384282000000  | -1.557458000000 | -0.395405000000 |
| C | 6.748199000000  | 0.492781000000  | -0.048667000000 |
| H | 7.762254000000  | 0.885088000000  | -0.063465000000 |
| C | 5.677337000000  | 1.343986000000  | 0.154455000000  |
| H | 5.829396000000  | 2.411306000000  | 0.303325000000  |
| N | 2.877797000000  | -1.053413000000 | -0.008965000000 |

**Table S78.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state** of **[Zn(HL<sup>a</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>] (normal form, S<sub>1</sub><sup>N</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.666417000000 | -1.531711000000 | 0.100686000000  |
| Br | -1.220270000000 | -2.189062000000 | 2.397199000000  |
| Br | -1.344456000000 | -3.033047000000 | -1.788336000000 |
| N  | -0.712922000000 | 0.344673000000  | -0.219999000000 |
| N  | -3.342158000000 | -0.224877000000 | -0.073639000000 |
| O  | 1.411989000000  | 3.155028000000  | -0.024030000000 |
| H  | 2.237890000000  | 2.512140000000  | 0.027773000000  |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | -1.606812000000 | 1.374363000000  | -0.163569000000 |
| C | -3.022439000000 | 1.101210000000  | -0.149093000000 |
| C | -4.622646000000 | -0.594177000000 | -0.064076000000 |
| H | -4.814927000000 | -1.663279000000 | -0.000448000000 |
| C | -5.676037000000 | 0.328122000000  | -0.129819000000 |
| H | -6.704351000000 | -0.022063000000 | -0.121492000000 |
| C | -5.364638000000 | 1.696846000000  | -0.207547000000 |
| H | -6.153177000000 | 2.443386000000  | -0.263816000000 |
| C | -4.028256000000 | 2.091239000000  | -0.218229000000 |
| H | -3.764164000000 | 3.140977000000  | -0.291920000000 |
| C | -0.898695000000 | 2.624938000000  | -0.073181000000 |
| C | -1.341400000000 | 4.046227000000  | 0.028240000000  |
| H | -0.472660000000 | 4.690479000000  | 0.190405000000  |
| H | -2.040281000000 | 4.169487000000  | 0.864886000000  |
| H | -1.844455000000 | 4.358805000000  | -0.896666000000 |
| N | 0.381944000000  | 2.272326000000  | -0.076603000000 |
| C | 0.528074000000  | 0.874607000000  | -0.178080000000 |
| C | 1.794825000000  | 0.248061000000  | -0.217414000000 |
| C | 1.956170000000  | -1.157631000000 | -0.445111000000 |
| H | 1.093663000000  | -1.781425000000 | -0.666075000000 |
| C | 3.218367000000  | -1.691757000000 | -0.422747000000 |
| H | 3.375576000000  | -2.753836000000 | -0.599325000000 |
| C | 4.356197000000  | -0.840835000000 | -0.171523000000 |
| C | 4.109544000000  | 0.577914000000  | 0.018834000000  |
| C | 5.228255000000  | 1.447429000000  | 0.247827000000  |
| H | 5.035210000000  | 2.509069000000  | 0.388755000000  |
| C | 6.513182000000  | 0.934801000000  | 0.291181000000  |
| H | 7.354401000000  | 1.602467000000  | 0.468084000000  |
| C | 6.748836000000  | -0.453937000000 | 0.108762000000  |
| H | 7.764798000000  | -0.841187000000 | 0.147135000000  |
| C | 5.677373000000  | -1.322146000000 | -0.120985000000 |
| H | 5.853883000000  | -2.387334000000 | -0.264836000000 |
| N | 2.871442000000  | 1.087749000000  | -0.012308000000 |

**Table S79.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state of [Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)Br<sub>2</sub>] (tautomeric form, S<sub>1T</sub>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model**.

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.440084000000 | -1.437060000000 | 0.271660000000  |
| Br | -0.979994000000 | -1.929586000000 | 2.599886000000  |
| Br | -1.337487000000 | -2.872859000000 | -1.694245000000 |
| N  | -0.652236000000 | 0.493511000000  | -0.179327000000 |
| N  | -3.216421000000 | -0.206448000000 | 0.184059000000  |
| O  | 1.292954000000  | 3.235090000000  | -0.799409000000 |
| H  | 2.707468000000  | 1.950255000000  | 0.558703000000  |
| C  | -1.626301000000 | 1.505485000000  | -0.211251000000 |
| C  | -3.017831000000 | 1.115729000000  | -0.022390000000 |
| C  | -4.453807000000 | -0.673408000000 | 0.362007000000  |
| H  | -4.544436000000 | -1.745936000000 | 0.521991000000  |
| C  | -5.578395000000 | 0.158652000000  | 0.347496000000  |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| H | -6.568713000000 | -0.262350000000 | 0.496057000000  |
| C | -5.387099000000 | 1.530895000000  | 0.138732000000  |
| H | -6.234965000000 | 2.211749000000  | 0.120454000000  |
| C | -4.093479000000 | 2.021278000000  | -0.049874000000 |
| H | -3.918189000000 | 3.079113000000  | -0.218352000000 |
| C | -1.017377000000 | 2.731416000000  | -0.431094000000 |
| C | -1.514329000000 | 4.137441000000  | -0.557699000000 |
| H | -0.660273000000 | 4.808915000000  | -0.693609000000 |
| H | -2.059300000000 | 4.440228000000  | 0.345037000000  |
| H | -2.181264000000 | 4.240944000000  | -1.423119000000 |
| N | 0.317851000000  | 2.427449000000  | -0.563613000000 |
| C | 0.502923000000  | 1.047717000000  | -0.403917000000 |
| C | 1.815926000000  | 0.408338000000  | -0.485485000000 |
| C | 2.020994000000  | -0.808613000000 | -1.134726000000 |
| H | 1.182765000000  | -1.274000000000 | -1.649185000000 |
| C | 3.275139000000  | -1.414382000000 | -1.099573000000 |
| H | 3.443934000000  | -2.367116000000 | -1.594269000000 |
| C | 4.356569000000  | -0.779056000000 | -0.395689000000 |
| C | 4.114706000000  | 0.470599000000  | 0.260171000000  |
| C | 5.143216000000  | 1.131799000000  | 0.957634000000  |
| H | 4.936342000000  | 2.081358000000  | 1.448376000000  |
| C | 6.417790000000  | 0.563709000000  | 1.008781000000  |
| H | 7.212246000000  | 1.078857000000  | 1.544217000000  |
| C | 6.676449000000  | -0.668066000000 | 0.372620000000  |
| H | 7.671821000000  | -1.104427000000 | 0.419101000000  |
| C | 5.659625000000  | -1.326711000000 | -0.317261000000 |
| H | 5.853549000000  | -2.276783000000 | -0.812437000000 |
| N | 2.848687000000  | 1.012820000000  | 0.198669000000  |

**Table S80.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state of  $[Zn(HL^q)I_2]$  (normal form,  $S_1^N$ )** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in  $CH_2Cl_2$  continuum solvation model**.

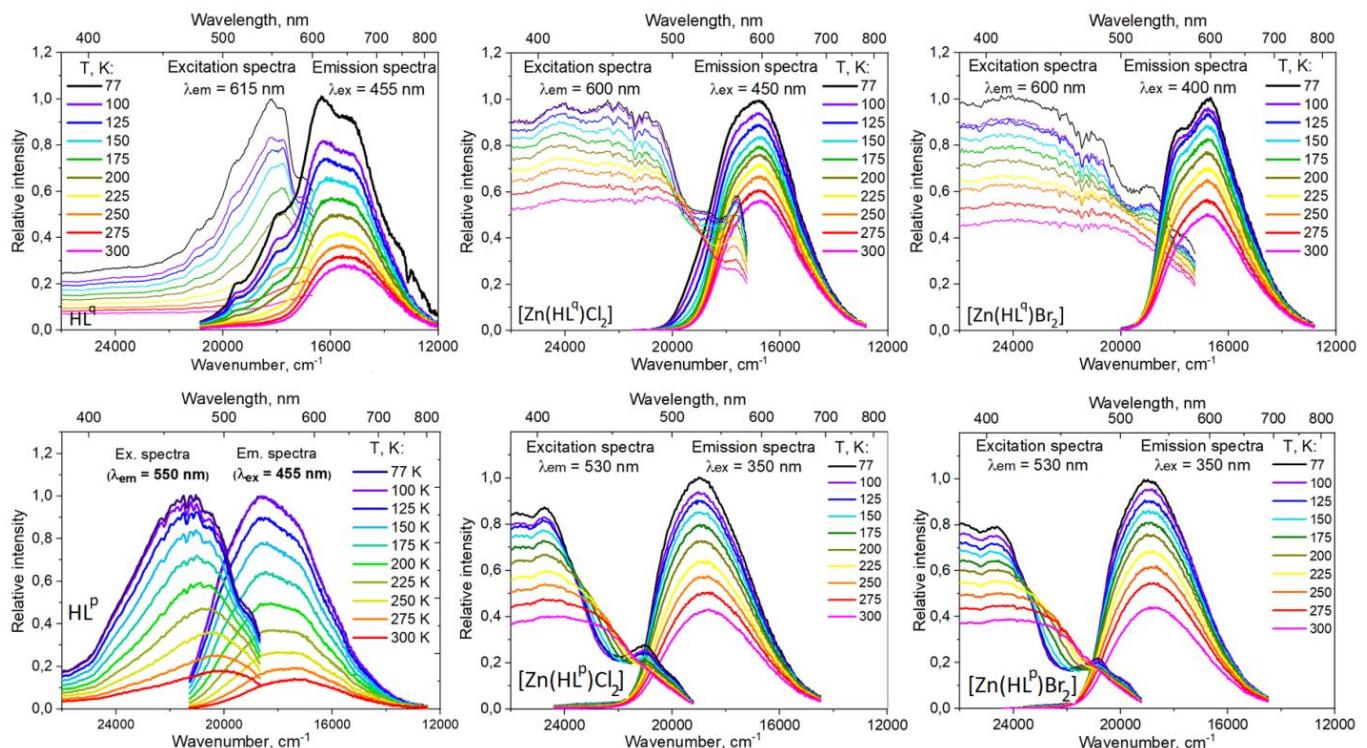
|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.652730000000 | -1.528471000000 | 0.106483000000  |
| I  | -1.195993000000 | -2.153506000000 | 2.630657000000  |
| I  | -1.550149000000 | -3.186052000000 | -1.925279000000 |
| N  | -0.705817000000 | 0.351703000000  | -0.227028000000 |
| N  | -3.330862000000 | -0.220102000000 | -0.097265000000 |
| O  | 1.414994000000  | 3.165562000000  | -0.009480000000 |
| H  | 2.240399000000  | 2.529110000000  | 0.045560000000  |
| C  | -1.600883000000 | 1.380960000000  | -0.167906000000 |
| C  | -3.016168000000 | 1.106382000000  | -0.161054000000 |
| C  | -4.608440000000 | -0.597187000000 | -0.099988000000 |
| H  | -4.793662000000 | -1.668489000000 | -0.047680000000 |
| C  | -5.666213000000 | 0.319999000000  | -0.163763000000 |
| H  | -6.692892000000 | -0.035031000000 | -0.164847000000 |
| C  | -5.360572000000 | 1.690827000000  | -0.226712000000 |
| H  | -6.152557000000 | 2.433922000000  | -0.280070000000 |
| C  | -4.026379000000 | 2.092277000000  | -0.227254000000 |
| H  | -3.768950000000 | 3.143965000000  | -0.290607000000 |
| C  | -0.894924000000 | 2.631156000000  | -0.064803000000 |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | -1.343849000000 | 4.049725000000  | 0.046009000000  |
| H | -0.482792000000 | 4.696190000000  | 0.236810000000  |
| H | -2.062212000000 | 4.157728000000  | 0.868104000000  |
| H | -1.827687000000 | 4.373054000000  | -0.885751000000 |
| N | 0.386521000000  | 2.279980000000  | -0.065610000000 |
| C | 0.534697000000  | 0.883889000000  | -0.172958000000 |
| C | 1.800416000000  | 0.256971000000  | -0.201454000000 |
| C | 1.958525000000  | -1.149545000000 | -0.425795000000 |
| H | 1.092810000000  | -1.770406000000 | -0.639804000000 |
| C | 3.218610000000  | -1.687093000000 | -0.408551000000 |
| H | 3.373082000000  | -2.749922000000 | -0.582366000000 |
| C | 4.359086000000  | -0.836309000000 | -0.167683000000 |
| C | 4.115462000000  | 0.582651000000  | 0.024868000000  |
| C | 5.237476000000  | 1.450398000000  | 0.245609000000  |
| H | 5.047137000000  | 2.512137000000  | 0.389169000000  |
| C | 6.522092000000  | 0.936289000000  | 0.276832000000  |
| H | 7.365496000000  | 1.602915000000  | 0.447070000000  |
| C | 6.754586000000  | -0.452439000000 | 0.090787000000  |
| H | 7.770538000000  | -0.840618000000 | 0.118523000000  |
| C | 5.679935000000  | -1.319295000000 | -0.129370000000 |
| H | 5.854052000000  | -2.384502000000 | -0.275886000000 |
| N | 2.878275000000  | 1.095217000000  | 0.001386000000  |

**Table S81.** Optimized geometry of the **first singlet excited state of [Zn(HL<sup>q</sup>)I<sub>2</sub>] (tautomeric form, S<sub>1</sub><sup>T</sup>)** in Cartesian (XYZ) coordinates as calculated in Gaussian at the BMK/LANL2DZ/6-31+g(d) level of theory **in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> continuum solvation model.**

|    |                 |                 |                 |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Zn | -1.477676000000 | -1.451829000000 | 0.080353000000  |
| I  | -0.834747000000 | -2.278485000000 | 2.497323000000  |
| I  | -1.459035000000 | -2.818651000000 | -2.173359000000 |
| N  | -0.656194000000 | 0.488673000000  | -0.242999000000 |
| N  | -3.221779000000 | -0.203774000000 | 0.162194000000  |
| O  | 1.293913000000  | 3.240104000000  | -0.819283000000 |
| H  | 2.715379000000  | 2.008811000000  | 0.422388000000  |
| C  | -1.627720000000 | 1.503227000000  | -0.254660000000 |
| C  | -3.015854000000 | 1.119928000000  | -0.035821000000 |
| C  | -4.455567000000 | -0.661183000000 | 0.385059000000  |
| H  | -4.549641000000 | -1.734985000000 | 0.535802000000  |
| C  | -5.570740000000 | 0.182308000000  | 0.426722000000  |
| H  | -6.558274000000 | -0.229954000000 | 0.613191000000  |
| C  | -5.373818000000 | 1.554757000000  | 0.221849000000  |
| H  | -6.214783000000 | 2.243967000000  | 0.243519000000  |
| C  | -4.084221000000 | 2.034645000000  | -0.013226000000 |
| H  | -3.905876000000 | 3.092519000000  | -0.177398000000 |
| C  | -1.014281000000 | 2.731771000000  | -0.453894000000 |
| C  | -1.507205000000 | 4.141423000000  | -0.553923000000 |
| H  | -0.654404000000 | 4.808698000000  | -0.715085000000 |
| H  | -2.017893000000 | 4.441863000000  | 0.369707000000  |
| H  | -2.203475000000 | 4.254697000000  | -1.394469000000 |
| N  | 0.319021000000  | 2.428202000000  | -0.589993000000 |

|   |                |                 |                 |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| C | 0.503079000000 | 1.044184000000  | -0.452126000000 |
| C | 1.816122000000 | 0.403503000000  | -0.508698000000 |
| C | 2.018401000000 | -0.856843000000 | -1.073005000000 |
| H | 1.184584000000 | -1.346840000000 | -1.570997000000 |
| C | 3.266159000000 | -1.468206000000 | -0.988674000000 |
| H | 3.429749000000 | -2.452114000000 | -1.420216000000 |
| C | 4.348310000000 | -0.795892000000 | -0.322804000000 |
| C | 4.111956000000 | 0.498733000000  | 0.242800000000  |
| C | 5.144112000000 | 1.200648000000  | 0.894688000000  |
| H | 4.943641000000 | 2.184659000000  | 1.315159000000  |
| C | 6.413607000000 | 0.627678000000  | 0.990434000000  |
| H | 7.210794000000 | 1.174015000000  | 1.489649000000  |
| C | 6.665258000000 | -0.649008000000 | 0.445513000000  |
| H | 7.657002000000 | -1.088402000000 | 0.527492000000  |
| C | 5.646211000000 | -1.347401000000 | -0.199947000000 |
| H | 5.834318000000 | -2.331658000000 | -0.625724000000 |
| N | 2.850539000000 | 1.042759000000  | 0.141584000000  |



**Figure S26.** Comparison between the emission properties of  $\text{HL}^q$  /  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^q)\text{Hal}_2]$  and  $\text{HL}^p$  /  $[\text{Zn}(\text{HL}^p)\text{Hal}_2]$  in the solid state.