Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) I – Syntheses and NMR spectra

for

Isoelectronic Pt(II) Complexes of Cyclometalating C^N^N Ligands with Phenyl/(Benzo)thiophenyl/Pyridyl/(Benzo)thiazole Moieties

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Syntheses

Syntheses of ligand precursors

Synthesis of 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzaldeyde



A solution of 8.91 g 3,5-di-*tert*-butyltoluene (11 mL, 43.6 mmol, 1.00 eq.), 12.8 g *N*-bromosuccinimide (NBS) (71.9 mmol, 1.65 eq.) and 0.35 g azobisisobutyronitrile (AIBN) (2.13 mmol, 5 mol%) in 20 mL benzene was heated up to 90 °C for 4 h. After cooling to room temperature the solid (precipitate of succinimide) was filtered off. The filtrat was concentrated and the residue was treated with a mixture of EtOH/water (1:1, 40 mL) and 19.0 g hexamethylentetramin (135.5 mmol, 3.1 eq.) and heated up to 90 °C for another 4 h. Then 8 mL of hydrochloric acid (37% w/w in H₂O) were added and heating was continued for 30 min. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the aqueous phase was extracted with diethyl ether (3 x 100 mL). The combinded organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to obtain the product as colourless solid. Yield: 9.00 g (41.2 mmol, 95%, Lit.^[1]: 88%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 10.01 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.73-7.71 (m, 3H, H-Ph), 1.37 (s, 18H, CH₃) ppm.

Synthesis of 2-acetylbenzothiazole



A solution of 4.06 g benzothiazole (30 mmol, 1 eq.) in 60 mL THF was cooled down to -78 °C and a solution of 2.5 M *n*BuLi in *n*-hexane (13.2 mL, 33 mmol, 1.1 eq.) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred for 1 h at -78 °C. Then, 2.61 g *N*,*N*-dimethylacetamide (30 mmol, 1 eq.) was added and stirring continued for another 1 h at -78 °C. The cooling bath was removed and after 10 min the reaction mixture was treated with 6 mL hydrochloric acid (37% w/w in H₂O). Under continuous stirring the mixture was allowed to warm up to room temperature. Then it was poured into the same amount of water. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethylacetate (EtOAc) three times. The combined organic phases were dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under reducted pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 10/1) giving the product as yellow solid. Yield: 3.24 g (18 mmol, 61%, Lit.¹²: 58%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.23-8.20 (m, 1H), 8.02-7.99 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.53 (m, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H, CH₃) ppm.

Syntheses of acylmethylpyridinium iodids (Kröhnke reagent) - General description



The methylketone (50 mmol) and 12.69 g iodine (50 mmol) were dissolved in 60 mL pyridine and heated up to 120 °C for 2 h. After cooling down to room temperature, the precipitate was filtered off, washed thoroughly with pyridine and acetone and dried. The product was obtained as crystalline solid.

1-[2-oxo-2-(naphthalin-2-yl)ethyl]pyridinium iodide

From 2-acetylnaphtalene (50 mmol); yellow solid; Yield: 15.83 g (42.2 mmol, 84%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 9.04 (d, *J* = 5,5 Hz, 2H), 8.83 (s, 1H), 8.76 (t, *J* = 7,9 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (t, *J* = 7,1 Hz, 2H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.10-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.69 (m, 2H), 6.60 (s, 2H, CH₂) ppm.

1-[2-oxo-2-(thiazol-2-yl)ethyl]pyridinium iodide

From 2-acetylthiazole (18 mmol); yellow-golden solid; Yield: 5.15 g (15.5 mmol, 86%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO*d*₆): δ = 9.03 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 8.75 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 2H, CH₂) ppm.

1-[2-oxo-2-(benzothiazol-2-yl)ethyl]pyridinium iodide

From 2-acetylbenzothiazole (17 mmol); green-golden solid; Yield: 5.03 g (13.2 mmol, 78%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*_δ): δ = 9.04 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 8.77 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.38-8.29 (m, 4H), 7.80-7.70 (m, 2H), 6.58 (s, 2H, CH₂) ppm.

1-[2-oxo-2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl]pyridinium iodide

From 2-acetylpyridine (50 mmol); black solid; yield: 13.5 g (41 mmol, 83%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 9.00 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 8.87 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 8.14 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 2H, CH₂) ppm.

Syntheses of chalcones - General description

Method A



Methylketone (30 mmol) and aldehyde (30 mmol) were dissolved in 50 mL EtOH and a solution of KOH (5 wt%, 2.5 g, 45 mmol, 1.5 eq.) was added dropwise. After 1-3 h stirring at room temperature the precipitate was filtered off. The crude product was washed with water und EtOH and recrystallised from EtOH if necessary.

1-(naphthalin-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

From 2-acetylnaphthalene (30 mmol) and benzaldehyde (30 mmol); pale yellow solid; yield: 6.43 g (24.9 mmol, 83%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.11 (dd, *J* = 1.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02-7.86 (m, 4H), 7.73-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.43 (m, 3H) ppm.

1-(thiophen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

From 2-acetylthiophene (30 mmol) and benzaldehyde (30 mmol); colourless solid; Yield: 6.02 g (28.2 mmol, 94%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): *δ* = 7.88-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.19 (t, 1H) ppm.

1-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

From 2-acetylbenzothiophene (5 mmol) and benzaldehyde (5 mmol); yield: 1.16 g (4.39 mmol, 88%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.92-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.38 (m, 6H) ppm.

1-phenyl-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one

From acetophenone (30 mmol) and benzaldehyde (30 mmol); recrystallised from EtOH; colourless solid; Yield: 3.55 g (17 mmol, 57%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.04-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.40 (m, 6H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 3H) ppm.

Method B



Methylketone (10 mmol) and 2.18 g 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzaldeyde (10 mmol) were dissolved in 10 mL of MeOH. A solution of 0.48 g NaOH (5 wt%, 12 mmol) in 10 mL MeOH was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. If precipitation was not completed then, stirring was continued over night. The precipitate was filtered off, washed with small amounts of cold MeOH and dried.

1-phenyl-3-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

From acetophenone (5 mmol) and 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzaldeyde (5 mmol) after 12 h reaction time; light yellow solid; Yield: 1.14 g (3.56 mmol, 71%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.45 (m, 7H), 1.36 (s, 18H) ppm.

1-(naphthalin-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

From 2-acetylnaphthalene (10 mmol) and 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzaldeyde (10 mmol) after 1 h reaction time; colourless solid; Yield: 1.54 g (4.16 mmol, 42%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.12 (dd, *J* = 1.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.99-7.88 (m, 3H), 7.66-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.54 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 18H) ppm.

1-(thiophen-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

From 2-acetylthiophene (10 mmol) and 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzaldeyde (10 mmol) after 1 h reaction time; colourless solid; Yield: 1.67 g (5.11 mmol, 51%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): *δ* = 7.89 (dd, *J* = 0.9, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, *J* = 0.9, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.48 (m, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 3H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 3.9, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 18H) ppm.

1-(benzthiophen-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

From 2-acetylbenzothiophene (15 mmol) and 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzaldeyde (15 mmol) after 1 h reaction time; yellow solid; Yield: 4.13 g (10.9 mmol), 73%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98-7.92 (m, 3H), 7.56-7.42 (m, 6H), 1.41 (s, 18H) ppm.

Syntheses of the ligands



Scheme S1. Ligands with numbering of atoms for NMR assignment.

Syntheses of 2,4,6-trisubstited pyridines – General description



The corresponding *Kröhnke* reagent (5 mmol, 1 eq.) and 3.85 g NH₄OAc (50 mmol, 10 eq.) in 20 mL acetic acid were heated up to 130 °C. After 10 min at 130 °C the chalcone (5 mmol, 1 eq.) was added. The reaction mixture was heated for another 18 h. Then the solution was concentrated under reduced pressure. The oily residue was dissolved in CHCl₃ (50 mL) and washed with water (2 x 50 mL). The organic phase was dried over MgSO₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography. The product was obtained as colourless to light yellow solid.

6-(thiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'-bipyridine (Hth(ppy)py)

From 3.26 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (10 mmol) and 2.14 g 1-(thiophen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (10 mmol); column chromatography (cHex/EtOAc = 10/1); Yield: 2.26 g (7.19 mmol, 72%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.73 (dq, *J* = 0.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H, H6'), 8.66-8.63 (m, 2H, H3'/py), 7.97-7.85 (m, 4H, py/H4'/H8/H12), 7.81 (dd, *J* = 1.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H, H-th), 7.61-7.50 (m, 4H, H9-H11, th), 7.42-7.38 (m, 1H, H5'), 7.23-7.21 (m, 1H, Hd) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 156.2 (C_q), 155.7 (C_q), 152.4 (C_q), 150.2 (C_q), 149.1 (CH, C6'), 145.4 (C_q), 138.5 (C_q), 136.9 (CH, C4'), 129.1 (CH, C10), 129.0 (CH, C9/C11), 128.1 (CH, Cd), 127.7 (CH, th), 127.1 (CH, C8/C12), 124.7 (CH, th), 123.9 (CH, C5'), 121.2 (CH, C3'), 117.2 (CH, py), 116.5 (CH, py) ppm.

6-(thiophen-2-yl)-4-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-phenyl)-2,2'-bipyridine (Hth(tbppy)py)

From 0.75 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (2.3 mmol) and 0.75 g 1-(thiophen-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di*tert*-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (2.3 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 10/1); Yield: 0.49 g (1.2 mmol, 50%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.71 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H, H6'), 8.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H3'), 8.52 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H, H5), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 7.7 Hz, 1H, H4'), 7.85 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H, H3), 7.73 (dd, *J* = 1.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H, H-th), 7.55 (m, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 3H, H8/H10/H12), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 1.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H, th), 7.33 (ddd, *J* = 1.1, 4.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H, H5'), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.7 Hz, 1H, Hd), 1.41 (s, 18H) ppm. ¹³C (HSQC) NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 149.1 (CH, C6'), 121.7 (CH, C3'), 117.9 (CH, C5), 137.0 (CH, C4'), 117.3 (CH, C3), 124.7 (CH, th), 121.7 (CH, C8/C12), 123.4 (CH, C10), 127.5 (CH, th), 123.7 (CH, C5'), 128.2 (CH, Cd), 31.7 (CH₃, *t*Bu) ppm. HR-ESI-MS (+) m/z = 427.22021 [M+H]⁺ (calc. 427.22025).

6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'-bipyridine (Hbth(ppy)py)

From 2.45 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (7.5 mmol) and 1.98 g 1-(benzthiophen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (7.5 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 10/1); Yield: 0.35 g (0.96 mmol, 13%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.76-8.74 (m, 1H, H6'), 8.71-8.68 (m, 2H, H3'/py), 8.12 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H, py), 8.07 (s, 1H, Ha), 7.99-7.88 (m, 5H, H4'/H8/H12/bth), 7.64-7.54 (m, 3H, H9-H12), 7.46-7.40 (m, 3H, H5'/bth) ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 149.2 (CH, C6'), 136.9 (CH), 129.2 (CH, C10), 129.1 (CH, C9/C11), 127.2 (CH, C8/C12), 125.1 (CH), 124.5 (CH), 124.1 (CH), 122.5 (CH), 121.2 (CH, C3'), 121.2 (CH, Ca), 117.9 (CH, py), 117.3 (CH, py) ppm.

6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)-2,2'-bipyridine (Hbth(tbppy)py)

From 1.31 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (4 mmol) and 1.51 g 1-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (4 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 25/1); Yield: 0.92 g (1.9 mmol, 48%). Elemental analysis calculated (%) for C₃₂H₃₂N₂S: C 80.63, H 6.77, N 5.88, S 6.73; found: C 80.82, H 7.04, N 5.23, S 6.44. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H, H6'), 8.68 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Bth), 8.58 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H, H3), 7.99 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H, H5), 7.98 (s, 1H, Ha), 7.88 (m, 3H, bth/py), 7.59 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 2H, H8/H12), 7.56 (t, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H, H10), 7.37 (m, 3H, bth/py), 1.43 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. ¹³C (HSQC) NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 149.2 (CH, C6'), 136.8 (CH), 124.6 (CH), 124.6 (CH), 124.1 (CH), 123.7 (CH), 123.4 (CH, C10), 122.3 (CH), 121.6 (CH, C8/C12), 121.3 (CH, bth), 120.7 (CH, Ca), 118.6 (CH, C3), 117.9 (CH, C5), 31.6 (CH₃, *t*Bu) ppm. HR-ESI-MS (+) m/z = 477.23590 [M+H]⁺ (calc. 477.23570);

2-(4,6-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hph(ppy)tz)

From 3.32 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(thiazol-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (10 mmol) and 2.08 g 1-phenyl-3-phenylprop-2-en-1one (10 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 10/1); Yield: 2.59 g (8.2 mmol, 82%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 8.01-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 7H) ppm.

2-(4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)-6-phenylpyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hph(tbppy)tz)

From 1.66 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(thiazol-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (5 mmol) and 1.60 g 1-phenyl-3-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (5 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 25/1); Yield: 1.78 g (4.2 mmol, 83%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.35 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H, py), 8.18 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H, Ha/He), 7.97 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H, H-tz), 7.95 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H, py), 7.56 (s, 3H, H8/H10/H12), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, Hb/Hd), 7.47 (m, 2H, Hc/tz), 1.41 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. ¹³C (HSQC) NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 143.9 (CH, C-tz), 129.3 (CH, Cc), 128.7 (CH, Cb/Cd), 126.9 (CH, Ca/Ce), 123.5 (CH), 121.6 (CH, C-tz), 121.4 (CH), 119.6 (CH, C-tz), 116.2 (CH, C-py), 31.6 (CH₃, *t*Bu) ppm. HR-ESI-MS (+) m/z = 427.22027 [M+H]⁺ (calc. 427.22025).

2-(4-(3,5-di-tert-butylphenyl)-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)pyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hna(tbppy)tz)

From 1.66 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(thiazol-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (5 mmol) and 1.85 g 1-(naphthalin-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di*tert*-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (5 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 20/1); Yield: 1.43 g (3,0 mmol, 60%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.63 (s, 1H, Hg), 8.37 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H, py), 8.34 (dd, *J* = 1.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H, Ha), 8.09 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H, py), 8.02-7.99 (m, 3H, na/tz), 7.91 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H, na), 7.59-7.57 (m, 3H, H8/H10/H12), 7.55-7.53 (m, 2H, na), 7.50 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H, tz), 1.43 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. ¹³C HSQC NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 149.0 (CH, tz), 128.6 (CH, na), 127.7 (CH, na), 126.5 (CH, Cg), 126.5 (CH, na), 124.6 (CH, Ca), 123.4 (CH, ph), 121.6 (CH, ph), 121.5 (CH, tz), 120.0 (CH, py), 116.3 (CH, py), 31.5 (CH₃, *t*Bu) ppm. HR-ESI-MS (+) m/z = 477.23573 [M+H]⁺ (calc. 477.23590).

2-(4,6-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)benzothiazole (Hph(ppy)btz)

From 3.27 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(benzothiazol-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (8.6 mmol) and 1.78 g 1-phenyl-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (8.6 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 10/1) and recrystallisation from EtOH; Yield: 0.79 g (2.2 mmol, 25%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.58 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.5 Hz, py), 8.27-8.24 (m, 2H, Ha/He), 8.15 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, btz), 8.08 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.5 Hz, py), 8.01 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, btz), 7.88-7.84 (m, 2H, H8/H12), 7.60-7.43 (m, 8H, Hb-d/H9-11/H3'/H4') ppm. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 170.3 (C_q), 157.6 (C_q), 154.4 (C_q), 151.6 (C_q), 150.6 (C_q), 138.4 (C_q), 136.4 (C_q), 129.5 (CH), 129.5 (CH), 129.2 (CH), 128.9 (CH), 127.3 (CH, C8/C12), 127.1 (CH, Ca/Ce), 126.2 (CH), 123.6 (CH, btz), 122.0 (CH, btz), 119.8 (CH, py), 117.0 (CH, py) ppm.

2-(4-(3,5-di-tert-butylphenyl)-6-phenylpyridin-2-yl)benzothiazole (Hph(tbppy)btz)

From 1.53 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(benzothiazol-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (4 mmol) and 1.28 g 1-phenyl-3-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (4 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 25/1); Yield: 1.40 g (2.9 mmol, 73%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.53 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.26-8.23 (m, 2H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.43 (m, 8H), 1.45 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm.

2-(4-(3,5-di-tert-butylphenyl)-6-(thiophen-2-yl)-pyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hth(tbppy)tz)

From 0.47 g 1-(2-oxo-2-(thiazol-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide (1.4 mmol) and 0.46 g 1-(thiophen-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1.4 mmol); column chromatography (*c*Hex/EtOAc = 20/1); Yield: 0.30 g (0.69 mmol, 50%). Elementar analysis calculated for C₂₆H₂₈N₂S₂: C 72.18, H 6.52, N 6.48, S 14.82; found: C 72.18, H 6.62, N 5.14, S 14.62%. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.25 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4 Hz, H2'), 7.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.1 Hz, py), 7.83 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4 Hz, H3'), 7.74 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.6 Hz, th), 7.56 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H10), 7.54 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H8/H12), 7.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, py), 7.45 (d, 1H, *J* = 6.0 Hz, th), 7.16 (dd, 1H, *J* = 5.0, 3.7 Hz, Hb), 1.41 (s, 18H) ppm. ¹³C HSQC NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 143.9 (CH, py), 128.1 (CH, Cb), 128.0 (CH, th), 125.1 (CH, th), 123.6 (CH, C10), 121.6 (CH, py), 121.5 (CH, C8/C12), 117.9 (CH, C3'), 115.9 (CH, C2'), C31.6 (CH₃, *t*Bu) ppm.

Synthesis of pentafluorphenylacetylene



Under inert gas atmosphere 300 mg CuI (1.6 mmol, 4 mol%), 920 mg [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (0.8 mmol, 2 mol%) and 10 g bromopentafluorbenzene (40.5 mmol, 1 eq.) were dissolved in 100 mL dry THF. Then 26 mL diisopropyl ethylamine (Hünig base) (150 mmol, 3.7 eq.) and 11.5 mL trimethylsilylacetylen (TMSA) (81 mmol, 2 eq.) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred over night at 70°C. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and residue column chromatography the was purified bv (silica; cHex). The obtained trimethyl((perfluorophenyl)ethynyl)silane (3.39 g, 12.8 mmol) was directly used in for the next reaction step. Therefore, it was dissolved in 40 mL MeOH and 45 µL of KOH solution in MeOH (50%) were added. After 10 min the reaction was quenched with water (17 mL) and 1 mL hydrochloric acid (10%), which lead to the formation of two phases. The lightyellow oily phase was separated. The crude product was used for further

synthesis without purification. Yield: 2.6 g (13.5 mmol, 33%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.61 (s) ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = -135.78 (dd, 1F, *J* = 6.9, 23.1 Hz), -151.40 (t, 2F, *J* = 20.8 Hz), -161.43 and -161.61) (m, 2F) ppm.

Syntheses of the complexes [Pt(C^N^N)Cl] – General description.

The corresponding ligand and 208 mg $K_2[PtCl_4]$ (0.5 mmol) were suspended in acetic acid (60 mL). The suspention was heated up to 110 °C for 3 d. Formation of a precipitate was observed over time. After cooling down to room temperature, the precipitate was filtered off and washed with acetic acid, water and diethyl ether consecutively. The products were obtained as yellow to red solids. In case of incomplete conversions, $K_2[PtCl_4]$ was regained from the aqueos phase.

[Pt(th(ppy)py)Cl]: From 189 mg Hth(ppy)py (0.6 mmol) and 208 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); orange solid; Yield: 250 mg (0.46 mmol, 92%). Elemental analysis for C₂₀H₁₃ClN₂PtS (543.93): C 35.87, H 2.41, N 5.15, S 5.89; found: C 35.81, H 2.49, N 5.18, S 5.90%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): *δ* = 8.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.3 Hz, *J*_{Pt-H} = 15.3 Hz, H6'), 8.10 (dt, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, H4'), 7.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, H3'), 7.76-7.73 (m, 2H, H8/H12), 7.65 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.0 Hz, H5'), 7.61-7.52 (m, 5H, Hc/H9-11/py), 7.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4 Hz, *J*_{Pt-H} = 13.3 Hz, py), 7.10 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.8 Hz, *J*_{Pt-H} = 20.2 Hz, Hb) ppm. EI-MS (+) (70 eV) m/z = 544 [M]⁺, 508 [M–Cl]⁺, 314 [Hth(ppy)py]⁺.

[Pt(th(tbppy)py)Cl]: From 256 mg Hth(tbppy)py (0.6 mmol) und 20 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); yellow solid; Yield: 280 mg (0.43 mmol, 71%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₂₈H₂₉ClN₂PtS (656.15): C 51.25, H 4.46, N 4.27, S 4.89; found: C 51.31, H 4.49, N 4.22, S 4.86%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.71 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.6 Hz, H6'), 7.95 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.7 Hz, H4'), 7.90 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, H3'), 7.62 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.5 Hz, H10), 7.57 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.6 Hz, H8/H12), 7.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.1 Hz, py), 7.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.7 Hz, Hc), 7.43 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.3 Hz, H5'), 7.20 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.2 Hz, py), 6.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.7 Hz, Hb), 1.45 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. ¹⁹⁵Pt NMR (54 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = -3835 ppm. EI-MS(+) (70 eV) m/z = 656 [M]⁺, 426 [Hth(tbppy)py]⁺.

[Pt(bth(ppy)py)Cl]: From 220 mg Hbth(ppy)py (0.6 mmol) and 208 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); red solid; Yield: 285 mg (0.48 mmol, 96%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₂₄H₁₅ClN₂PtS (593.99): C 48.53, H 2.55, N 4.72, S 5.40; found: C 48.43, H 2.58, N 4.72, S 5.46%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ = 8.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.6 Hz, H6'), 8.77 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, bth), 8.71 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, H3'), 8.38-8.35 (m, 2H, H4'/py), 8.06-8.04 (m, 2H, H8/H12), 7.93 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.3 Hz, bth/H5'), 7.86 (s, 1H, py), 7.60-7.55 (m, 3H, H9-H11), 7.36-7.30 (m, 2H, He/Hd) ppm. EI-MS(+) (70 eV) m/z = 594 [M]⁺, 557 [M-Cl]⁺, 364 [Hbth(ppy)py]⁺.

[Pt(bth(tbppy)py)Cl]: From 286 mg Hbth(tbppy)py (0.6 mmol) and 208 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); orange solid; Yield: 345 mg (0.49 mmol, 98%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₃₂H₃₁ClN₂PtS (706.21): C 54.42, H 4.42, N 3.97, S 4.54; found: C 54.45, H 4.44, N 3.92, S 4.54%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ = 8.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.3 Hz, H6'), 8.79 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, bth), 8.74 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, H3'), 8.40 (dt, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, H4'), 8.22 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.2 Hz, py), 7.96 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.5, 5.5 Hz, H5'), 7.92 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz, bth), 7.83 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.3 Hz, py), 7.72 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H8/H12), 7.57 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.6 Hz, H10), 7.37-7.31 (m, 2H, He/Hd), 1.38 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. EI-MS (+) (70 eV) m/z = 706 [M]⁺, 476 [Hbth(tbppy)py]⁺.

[Pt(ph(ppy)tz)Cl]: From 220 mg Hph(ppy)tz (0.7 mmol) and 208 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); orange solid; incomplete conversion (57%); Yield: 155 mg (0.29 mmol, 57%). Elemental analysis calculated C₂₀H₁₃ClN₂PtS (543.93): C 44.16, H 2.41, N 5.15, S 5.89; found: C 44.15, H 2.44, N 5.12, S 5.88%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, tz), 7.86 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, tz), 7.78-7.76 (m, 2H, H8/H12), 7.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4 Hz, py), 7.65 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.3 Hz, py), 7.59-7.56 (m, 4H, H9-H11/Hb), 7.43 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, He), 7.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, Hc), 7.11 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, Hd) ppm. EI-MS(+) (70 eV) m/z = 544 [M]⁺, 508 [M–Cl]⁺, 314 [Hph(ppy)tz]⁺.

[Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)Cl]: From 256 mg Hph(tbppy)tz (0.6 mmol) and 208 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); yellow solid; Yield: 257 mg (0.4 mmol, 80%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₂₈H₂₉ClN₂PtS (656.15): C 51.25, H 4.46, N 4.27, S 4.89; found: C 51.23, H 4.46, N 4.24, S 4.82%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 7.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, tz), 7.71 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, tz), 7.64 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H10), 7.57-7.56 (m, 3H, H8/H12/H3), 7.43-7.42 (m, 2H, *J* = 2.7 Hz, *J*^{Pt-H} = 45.3 Hz, Hb/H5), 7.32 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, He), 7.05-6.99 (m, 2H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, Hc/Hd), 1.45 (s, 18H, *t*Bu); EI-MS (+) (70 eV) m/z = 656 [M]⁺, 426 [Hph(tbppy)tz]⁺.

[Pt(na(tbppy)tz)Cl]: From 286 mg Hna(tbppy)tz (0.6 mmol) and 208 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); brownish red solid; yield: 330 mg (0.47 mmol, 93%). Elemental analysis calculated C₃₂H₃₁ClN₂PtS (706.21): C 54.42, H 4.42, N 3.97, S 4.54; found: C 54.44, H 4.40, N 3.99, S 4.57%. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): *δ* = 8.16 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.88-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.60 (m, 6H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 2H), 1.49 (s, 18 H, *t*Bu) ppm.

[Pt(ph(ppy)btz)Cl]: From 200 mg Hph(ppy)btz (0.6 mmol) and 208 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); orange solid; Yield: 214 mg (0.36 mmol, 72%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₂₄H₁₅ClN₂PtS (593.99): C 48.53, H 2.55, N 4.72, S 5.40; found: C 48.53, H 2.51, N 4.74, S 5.42%. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ = 9.03 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.43 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.33-8.06 (m, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 4H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.54 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.09 (m, 2H) ppm.

[Pt(ph(tbppy)btz)Cl]: From 286 mg Hph(tbppy)btz (0.6 mmol) and 208 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.5 mmol); orange solid; Yield: 311 mg (0.44 mmol, 88%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₃₂H₃₁ClN₂PtS (706.21): C 54.42, H 4.42, N 3.97, S 4.54; found: C 54.50, H 4.41, N 3.92, S 4.47%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.3 Hz, H7'), 7.70 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4 Hz, H3), 7.64 (m, 2H, H4'/H10), 7.60 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H8/H12), 7.44 (m, 1H, Hb, *J*_{Pt-H} = 44.2 Hz), 7.35 (m, 2H, H5'/H6'), 7.15 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.3 Hz, H5), 7.07 (m, 1H, He), 6.92 (m, 2H, Hc/Hd), 1.48 (s, 18H, tBu) ppm. EI-MS (+) (70 eV) m/z = 706 [M]⁺.

[Pt(th(tbppy)tz)Cl]: From 216 mg Hth(tbppy)tz (0.5 mmol) and 174 mg K₂[PtCl₄] (0.42 mmol); orange solid; **yield**: 161 mg (0.24 mmol, 58%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₂₆H₂₇ClN₂PtS₂ (662.17): C 47.16, H 4.11, N 4.23, S 9.68; found: C 47.16, H 4.02, N 4.20, S 9.63%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 7.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, tz), 7.77 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, tz), 7.62 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H10), 7.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.7 Hz, Hc), 7.52 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H8/H12), 7.44 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4 Hz, py), 7.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4 Hz, py), 7.03 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.7 Hz/Hb), 1.44 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. EI-MS(+) (70 ev) m/z = 662 [M]⁺, 432 [Hth(tbppy)tz]⁺.

Syntheses of the complexes [Pt(C^N^N)(R)] (R = alkynyl) – General description.

The chlorido complexes [Pt(C^N^N)Cl] were dissolved in degassed CH₂Cl₂. The corresponding acetylene, CuI (8 mol%) and NEt₃ were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature over night in the absence of light. The resulting dark solution was treated with diethyl ether until no further solid precipitated. The precipitate was filtered off and washed thoroughly with diethyl ether and water. If necessary, the product was recrystallised from CH₂Cl₂ and diethyl ether for a second time. The products were obtained as dark yellow to red solids.

[Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C=CPh)]: From 100 mg [Pt(th(tbppy)py)Cl] (0.152 mmol), 50 μL phenylacetylene (0.456 mmol), 2.3 mg CuI (0.012 mmol), 1.4 mL NEt₃ in 25 mL CH₂Cl₂; dark yellow solid; Yield: 81 mg (0.112 mmol, 84%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₃₆H₃₄N₂PtS (721.83): C 59.90, H 4.75, N 3.88, S 4.44; found: C 59.85, H 4.74, N 4.66, S 4.42%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 9.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.9 Hz, *J*_{Pt-H} = 21.6 Hz, H6'), 8.09 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, H4'), 7.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9 Hz, H3'), 7.61 (s, 1H, H10), 7.60 (s, 1H, py), 7.56 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.2 Hz, H5'), 7.50-7.48 (m, 3H, *J* = 8.9 Hz, H8/H12/th), 7.46 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.3 Hz, H13), 7.39 (s, 1H, py), 7.28 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, H14), 7.19-7.16 (m, 2H, H15/th), 1.42 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. ¹⁹⁵Pt NMR (54 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = -3821 ppm. HR-ESI-MS (+) m/z = 754.24293 [M+CH₃OH+H]⁺.

[Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C=CC₆F₅)]: From 100 mg [Pt(th(tbppy)py)Cl] (0.152 mmol, 1 eq.), 62 μL pentafluorophenylacetylene (0.456 mmol, 3 eq.), 2.3 mg CuI (0.012 mmol, 0.08 eq.), 1.4 mL NEt₃ in 24 mL CH₂Cl₂; yellow solid; Yield: 115 mg (0.142 mmol, 93%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₃₆H₂₉F₅N₂PtS (811.78): C 53.27, H 3.60, N 3.45, S 3.95; found: C 53.33, H 3.71, N 3.42, S 3.92%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 9.01 (dd, 1H, *J* = 5.3, 0.8 Hz, *J*_{PtH} = 21.3 Hz, H6'), 8.07 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H, H4'), 7.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, H3'), 7.61 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H10), 7.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.0 Hz, py), 7.54 (dd, 1H, *J* = 5.3, 8.6 Hz, H5'), 7.49 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H8/H12), 7.44 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.7 Hz, th), 7.35 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.1 Hz, py), 7.12 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.6 Hz, *J*_{Pt-H} = 27.2 Hz, th), 1.41 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = -140.30 (dd, 1F, *J* = 23.1, 7.1, Hz), -161.51 (t, 2F, *J* = 20.8 Hz), -165.33 (dt, 2F, *J* = 25.8, 18.4 Hz) ppm. ¹⁹Ft NMR (54 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = -3840 ppm.

[Pt(bth(tbppy)py)(C=CPh)]: From 100 mg [Pt(bth(tbppy)py)Cl] (0.142 mmol, 1 eq.), 46 μ L phenylacetylene (0.425 mmol, 3 eq.), 2.1 mg CuI (0.011 mmol, 0.08 eq.), 1.3 mL NEt₃ in 85 mL CH₂Cl₂; orange-red solid; Yield: 82 mg (0.11 mmol, 75%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₄₀H₃₆N₂PtS (771.89): C 62.24, H 4.70, N 3.63, S 4.15; found: C 62.43, H 4.71, N 3.62, S 4.12%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 9.27 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.0 Hz, H6'), 8.84 (d, 1H, *J*

= 7.6 Hz, Hc), 7.88 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, H4'), 7.76 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, Hf), 7.71 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, H3'), 7.61 (s, 1H, H10), 7.51 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.0 Hz, H13), 7.48 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.6 Hz, H8/H12), 7.45 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.4 Hz, H5'), 7.43 (s, 1H, py), 7.33-7.27 (m, 5H, py/H14/Hd/He), 7.21 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, H15), 1.42 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. ¹³C NMR (HMQC) (151 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 151.6 (CH, C6'), 139.0 (CH, C4'), 131.5 (CH, C13), 130.1 (CH, Cc), 127.9 (CH, C14), 125.8 (CH, Ce), 125.4 (CH, C15), 124.4 (CH, C10), 124.3 (CH, Cd), 122.9 (CH, C3'), 122.1 (CH, Cf), 121.2 (CH, C8/C12), 115.1 (CH, py), 114.1 (CH, py), 31.5 (CH₃, *t*Bu) ppm. HR-ESI-MS(+) m/z = 804.25888 [M+CH₃OH+H]⁺ (calc. 804.25910).

[Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C=CPh)]: From 30 mg [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)Cl] (0.046 mmol, 1 eq.), 15 μL phenylacetylene (0.137 mmol, 3 eq.), 0.7 mg CuI (0.004 mmol, 0.08 eq.), 0.4 mL NEt₃ in 15 mL CH₂Cl₂; orange solid; Yield: 32 mg (0.044 mmol, 96%); Elemental analysis calculated for C₃₆H₃₄N₂PtS (721.83): C 59.90, H 4.75, N 3.88, S 4.44; found: C 59.80, H 4.71, N 3.83, S 4.45. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.11 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H, tz), 7.78-7.76 (m, *J*_{Pt-H} = 62.1 Hz, 1H, Hb), 7.72 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2H, tz), 7.65 (s, 1H, py), 7.63 (s, 1H, H10), 7.58 (s, 1H, py), 7.51 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 2H, H8/H12), 7.45-7.42 (m, 3H, H13/He), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, H14), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H, H15), 7.07-7.06 (m, 2H, Hc/Hd), 1.42 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. ¹⁹⁵Pt NMR (54 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = -3850 ppm. HR-ESI-MS(+) m/z = 754.24284 [M+CH₃OH+H]⁺ (calc. 754.24312), 743.19723 [M+Na]⁺ (calc. 743.196155), 721.21424 [M+H]⁺ (calc. 721.21421).

[Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C≡CC₆F₅)]: From 100 mg [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)Cl] (0.152 mmol, eq.), 125 µL 1 pentafluorophenylacetylene (0.912 mmol, 6 eq.), 2.3 mg CuI (0.012 mmol, 0.08 eq.), 1.4 mL NEt₃ in 25 mL CH₂Cl₂; yellow solid; Yield: 99 mg (0.122 mmol, 80%). Elemental analysis calculated for C₃₆H₂₉F₅N₂PtS (811.78): C 53.27, H 3.60, N 3.45, S 3.95; found: C 53.29, H 3.65, N 3.49, S 3.94%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 7.99 (d, 1H, J = 3.1 Hz, tz), 7.71-7.68 (m, 3H, tz/Hb/py), 7.62 (t, 1H, J = 1.7 Hz, H10), 7.56 (s, 1H, py), 7.49 (d, 2H, J = 1.7 Hz, H8/H12), 7.41 (d, 1H, J = 6.7 Hz, He), 7.05 (dt, 1H, J = 11.0, 1.3 Hz, Hd), 7.01 (dt, 1H, J = 10.9, 1.3 Hz, Hc), 1.41 (s, 18H, tBu) ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = -140.26 (dd, 1F, *J* = 23.3, 6.6 Hz), -161.62 (t, 2F, *J* = 20.8 Hz), -165.25 to -165.44 (m, 2F) ppm. ¹⁹⁵Pt NMR (54 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): $\delta = -3871$ ppm. HR-ESI-MS (+) m/z = 661.19645 [M-C=CC₆F₅ +CH₃CN]⁺ (calc. 661.19673), 833.14963 [M+Na]+ (calc. 833.14905), 811.16773 [M+H]+ (calc. 811.16710).

[Pt(na(tbppy)tz)(C=CPh)]: From 233 mg [Pt(na(tbppy)tz)Cl] (0.330 mmol, 1 eq.), 110 μ L phenylacetylene (1 mmol, 3 eq.), 5.0 mg CuI (0.026 mmol, 0.08 eq.), 3.0 mL NEt₃ in 45 mL CH₂Cl₂; purified by recrystallisation from CH₂Cl₂/Et₂O; dark red solid; Yield: 205 mg (0.266 mmol, 80%); Elemental analysis calculated for C₄₀H₃₆N₂PtS (771.89): C 62.24, H 4.70, N 3.63, S 4.15; found: C 62.21, H 4.66, N 3.61, S 4.11%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.12-8.11 (m, 2H, *J*_{Pt-H} = 73.4 Hz, Hb), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.76 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.0, 3.3 Hz), 7.77-7.73 (m, 3H), 7.66 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 7.57-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.52 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.0 Hz, H13), 7.35-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.7 Hz, H14), 7.19 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, H15), 1.44 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. EI-MS (+) (70 eV) m/z = 771 [M]⁺, 476 [Hna(tbppy)tz]⁺. HR-ESI-MS(+) m/z = 804.25861 [M+CH₃OH+H]⁺ (calc. 804.25910), 793.21263 [M+Na]⁺ (calc. 793.21181), 771.22944 [M+H]⁺ (calc. 771.22986).

[Pt(ph(tbppy)btz)(C=CPh)]: From 150 mg [Pt(ph(tbppy)btz)Cl] (0.212 mmol, 1 eq.), 70 µL phenylacetylene (0.636 mmol, 3 eq.), 3.2 mg CuI (0.017 mmol, 0.08 eq.), 3.0 mL NEt₃ in 45 mL CH₂Cl₂; purified by column chromatography (silica, CH₂Cl₂) and recrystallisation from CH₂Cl₂/Et₂O; orange solid; Yield: 137 mg (0.178 mmol, 85%); Elemental analysis calculated for C₄₀H₃₆N₂PtS (771.89): C 62.24, H 4.70, N 3.63, S 4.15; found: C 62.42, H 4.64, N 3.66, S 4.15%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, btz), 7.82 (m, 3H, btz/Hb/H3), 7.65 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.5 Hz, H10), 7.54 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.6 Hz, H8/H12), 7.46 (m, 5H, H5/H5'/H6'/H13), 7.34 (t, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz, He), 7.28 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz, H14), 7.18 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, H15), 7.04 (t, 2H, *J* = 4.3 Hz, Hc/Hd), 1.44 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. HR-ESI-MS(+) m/z = 804.25897 [M+CH₃OH+H]⁺ (calc. 804.25910), 793.21344 [M+Na]⁺ (calc. 793.21181), 771.22933 [M+H]⁺ (calc. 771.22986).

[Pt(th(tbppy)tz)(C=CPh)]: From 70 mg [Pt(th(tbppy)tz)Cl] (0.11 mmol, 1 eq.), 35 µL phenylacetylene (0.317 mmol, 3 eq.), 1.6 mg CuI (0.009 mmol, 0.08 eq.), 1.0 mL NEt₃ in 17 mL CH₂Cl₂; Yield: 63 mg (0.09 mmol, 82%); Elemental analysis calculated for C₃₄H₃₂N₂PtS₂ (727.85): C 56.11, H 4.43, N 3.85, S 8.81; found: C 56.15, H 4.44, N 3.86, S 8.86%. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ = 8.23 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.3 Hz, tz), 7.80 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz, tz), 7.65 (t, 1H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H10), 7.58-7.57 (m, 2H, py/Hc), 7.52 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.7 Hz, H8/H12), 7.49-7.46 (m, 3H, py/H13), 7.32-7.30 (m, 3H, Hb/H14), 7.19 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, H15), 1.45 (s, 18H, *t*Bu) ppm. EI-MS (+) (70 eV) m/z = 727 [M]⁺, 432 [Hth(tbppy)tz]⁺.

References

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Fig. S001 300 MHz¹H NMR spectrum of 3,5-di-*tert*-butylbenzaldeyde in CDCl₃.



Fig. S002 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-acetylbenzthiazole in CDCl₃.



Fig. S003 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(2-oxo-2-(thiazol-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide in DMSO-d6.



Fig. S004 300 MHz¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(2-oxo-2-(benzthiazol-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide in DMSO-d₆.



Fig. S005 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(2-oxo-2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)pyridinium iodide in DMSO-d₆.



Fig. S006 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(naphthalin-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one in CDCl₃.



Fig. S007 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(thiophen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one in CDCl₃.



Fig. S008 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum () of 1-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one in CDCl₃.



Fig. S009 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-phenyl-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one in CDCl₃.



Fig. S010 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-phenyl-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one in CDCl₃.



Fig. S011 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(naphthalin-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one in CDCl₃.



Fig. S012 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(thiophen-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one in CDCl₃.



Fig. S013 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one in CDCl₃.



Fig. S014 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of pentafluorphenylacetylene in CDCl₃.



Fig. S015 284 MHz ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of pentafluorphenylacetylene in CDCl₃.



Fig. S016 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 6-(thiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'-bipyridine (Hth(ppy)py) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S017 75 MHz ¹³C NMR spectrum of 6-(thiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'-bipyridine (Hth(ppy)py) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S018 300 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹H-NOESY NMR spectra (right) of 6-(thiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'- bipyridine (Hth(ppy)py) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S019 300 MHz ¹H/¹³C HMQC NMR spectrum of 6-(thiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'-bipyridine (Hth(ppy)py) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S020 500 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 6-(thiophen-2-yl)-4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)-2,2'-bipyridine (Hth(bppy)py) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S021 500 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum (left) and part of the 500 MHz ¹³C-HSQC-NMR spectrum (right) of 6-(thiophen-2-yl)-4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)-2,2'-bipyridine (Hth(bppy)py) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S022 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'-bipyridine (Hbth(ppy)py) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S023 75 MHz ¹³C NMR spectrum of 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'-bipyridine (Hbth(ppy)py) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S024 300 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹³C-HSQC (right) NMR spectra of 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-2,2'-bipyridine (Hbth(ppy)py) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S025 500 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)-2,2'-bipyridine (Hbth(tbppy)py) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S026 500 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum (left) and part of the 500 MHz ¹H/¹³C HSQC NMR spectrum (right) of 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)-2,2'-bipyridine (Hbth(tbppy)py) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S027 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(4,6-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hph(ppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S028 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(4-phenyl-6-(thiophen-2-yl)pyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hth(ppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S029 500 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(4-(3,5-di*-tert*-butylphenyl)-6-phenylpyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hph(tbppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S030 500 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹³C-HSCQ (right) NMR spectra of 2-(4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)-6-phenylpyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hph(tbppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S031 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-phenylpyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hna(ppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S032 500 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)pyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hna(tbppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S033 500 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹³C-HSCQ (right) NMR spectra of 2-(4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)-6- (naphthalen-2-yl)pyridin-2-yl)thiazol (Hna(tbppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S034 300 MHz¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(4,6-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)benzothiazole (Hph(ppy)btz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S035 75 MHz ¹³C NMR spectrum of 2-(4,6-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)benzothiazole (Hph(ppy)btz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S036 300 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹³C-HSCQ (right) NMR spectra of 2-(4,6-diphenylpyridin-2-yl)benzothiazole (Hph(ppy)btz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S037 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)-6-phenylpyridin-2-yl)benzothiazole (Hph(tbppy)btz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S038 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of 2-(4-(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)-6-(thiophen-2-yl)-pyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hth(tbppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S039 500 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹³C-HSCQ (right) NMR spectra of 2-(4-(3,5-Di-tert-butylphenyl)-6-(thiophen-2-yl)-pyridin-2-yl)thiazole (Hth(tbppy)tz) in CDCl₃.



Fig. S040 400 MHz 1H NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(ppy)py)Cl] in CD2Cl2.



Fig. S041 400 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(ppy)py)Cl] (left) and 600 MHz ¹H/¹H-COSY NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)Cl] (right) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S042 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S043 300 MHz ¹H/¹⁹⁵Pt HMBC NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S044 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(bth(ppy)py)Cl] in DMSO-d₆.



Fig. S045 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹H NOESY (right) NMR spectra of [Pt(bth(ppy)py)Cl] in DMSO-d₆.



Fig. S046 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(bth(tbppy)py)Cl] in DMSO-d₆.



Fig. S047 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(ppy)py)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S048 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S049 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹H NOESY (right) NMR spectra of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S050 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(na(tbppy)tz)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S051 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(ppy)btz)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S052 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)btz)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S053 600 MHz¹H/¹H COSY (left) and ¹H/¹H NOESY (right) NMR spectra of [Pt(ph(tbppy)btz)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S054 300 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)tz)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S055 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)tz)Cl] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S056 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C≡CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S057 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectra of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C≡CPh)] (left) and [Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C≡CC₆F₅)] (right) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S058 300 MHz ¹H/¹⁹⁵Pt HMBC NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C≡CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S059 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C=CC₆F₅)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S060 282 MHz¹⁹F NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C=CC₆F₅)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S061 300 MHz ¹H/¹⁹⁵Pt HMBC NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)py)(C=CC₆F₅)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S062 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(bth(tbppy)py)(C≡CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S063 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum (left) and part of the 600 MHz ¹H/¹³C HMQC NMR spectrum (right) of [Pt(bth(tbppy)py)(C=CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S064 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C=CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S065 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C≡CPh)] (left) and 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C≡CC₆F₅)] (right) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S066 300 MHz ¹H/¹⁹⁵Pt HMBC NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C≡CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S067 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C=CC₆F₅)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S068 282 MHz¹⁹F NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C≡CC₆F₅)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S069 300 MHz¹H/¹⁹⁵Pt HMBC NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)tz)(C=CC₆F₅)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S070 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(na(tbppy)tz)(C=CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S071 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Pt(na(tbppy)tz)(C=CPh)] (left) and 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)btz)(C=CPh)] (right) in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S072 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(ph(tbppy)btz)(C≡CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S073 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)tz)(C=CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.



Fig. S074 600 MHz ¹H/¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Pt(th(tbppy)tz)(C=CPh)] in CD₂Cl₂.