

Electronic Supplementary Information

A Ru(II)-Arene-Ferrocene Complex With Promising Antibacterial Activity

Stephen Mensah,^a Joseph D. Rosenthal,^a Mamta Dagar,^c Tyson Brown,^a Jonathan J. Mills,^a
Christopher G. Hamaker,^a Gregory M. Ferrence,^a Michael I. Webb^{a,b*}

^a Department of Chemistry, Illinois State University, Normal, IL, 61790

^b Department of Chemistry, SUNY Geneseo, Geneseo, NY, 14454

^c Department of Chemistry, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, 14627

Corresponding Author: Michael I. Webb, mwebb@geneseo.edu

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- **Table S1.** Crystallographic data for complexes **C1** and **C3**.

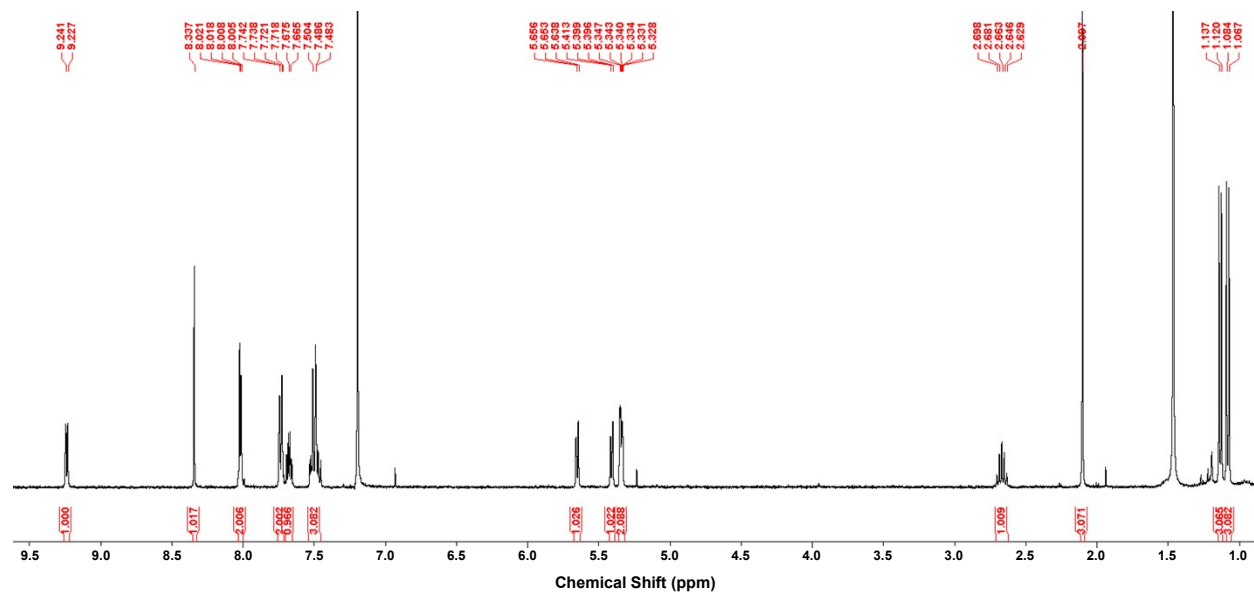


Figure S1. ^1H NMR of **C1** in CDCl_3 .

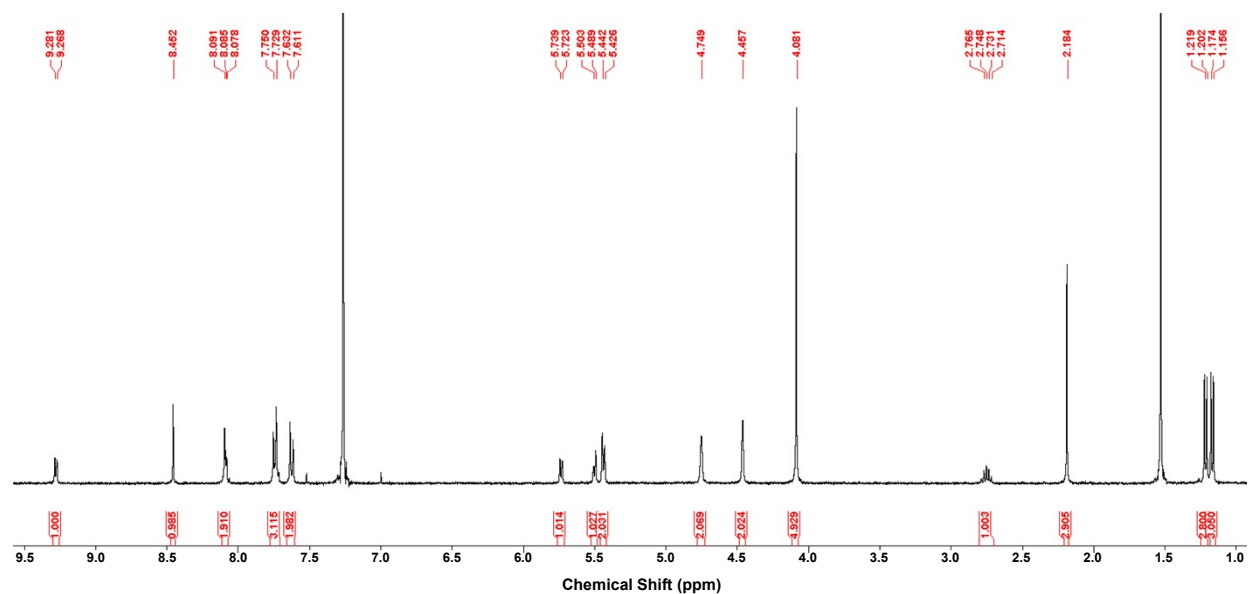


Figure S2. ^1H NMR of **C2** in CDCl_3 .

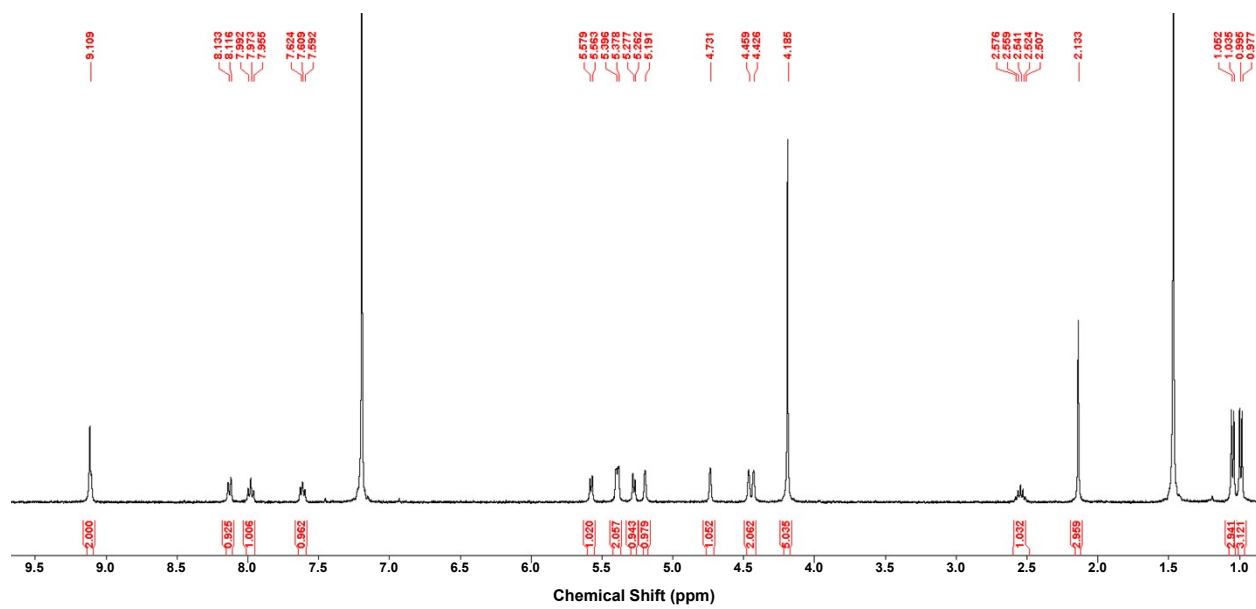


Figure S3. ^1H NMR of **C3** in CDCl_3 .

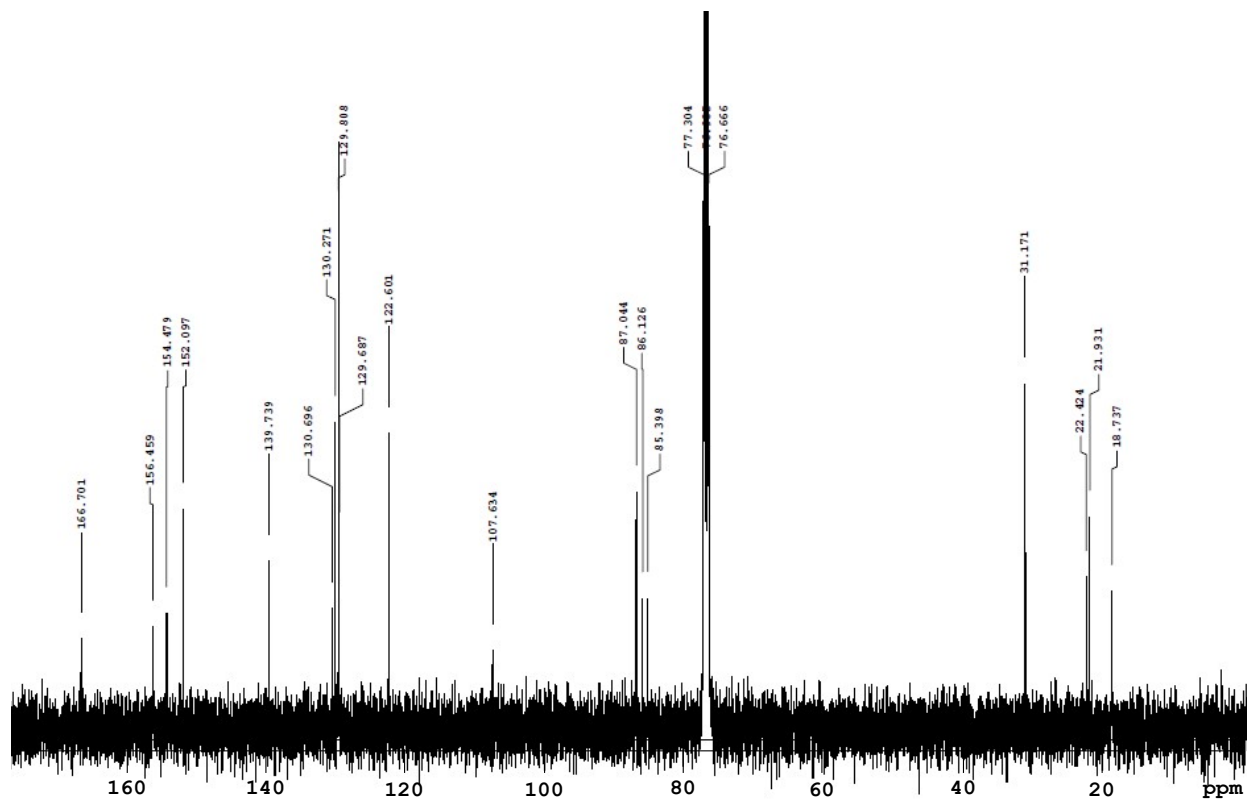


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR of C1 in CDCl_3 .

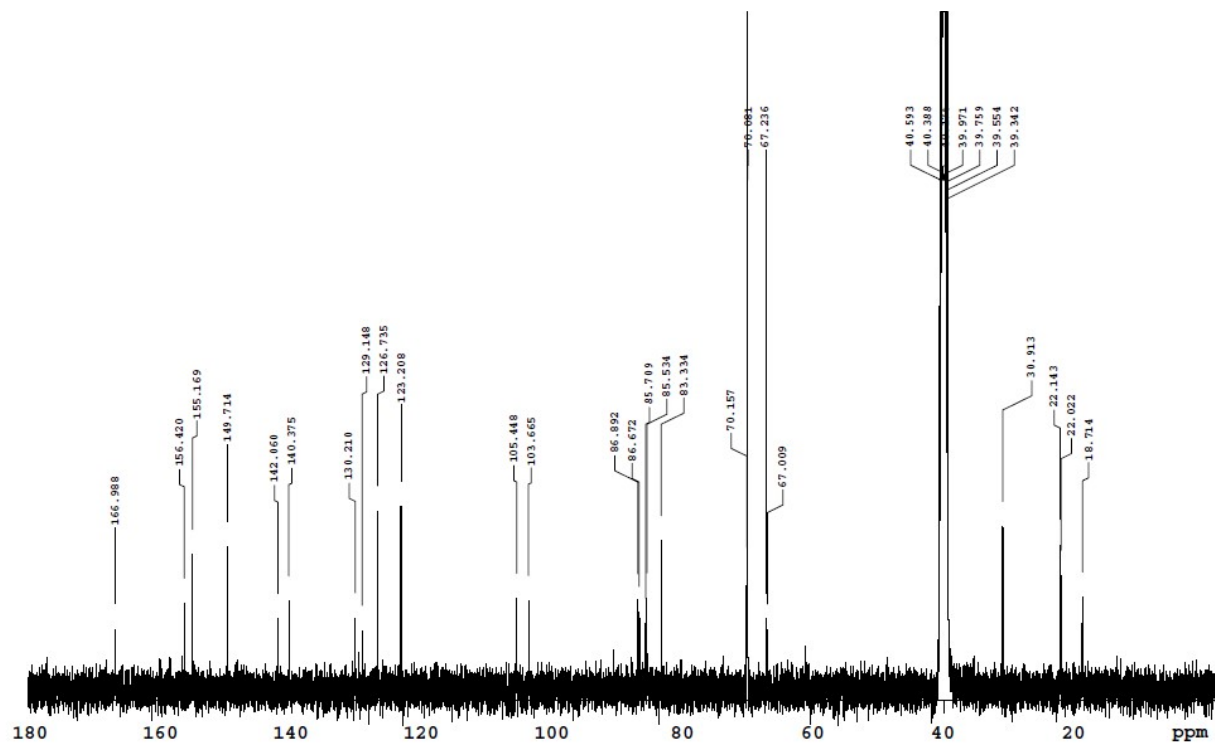


Figure S5. ¹³C NMR of C2 in D₆-DMSO.

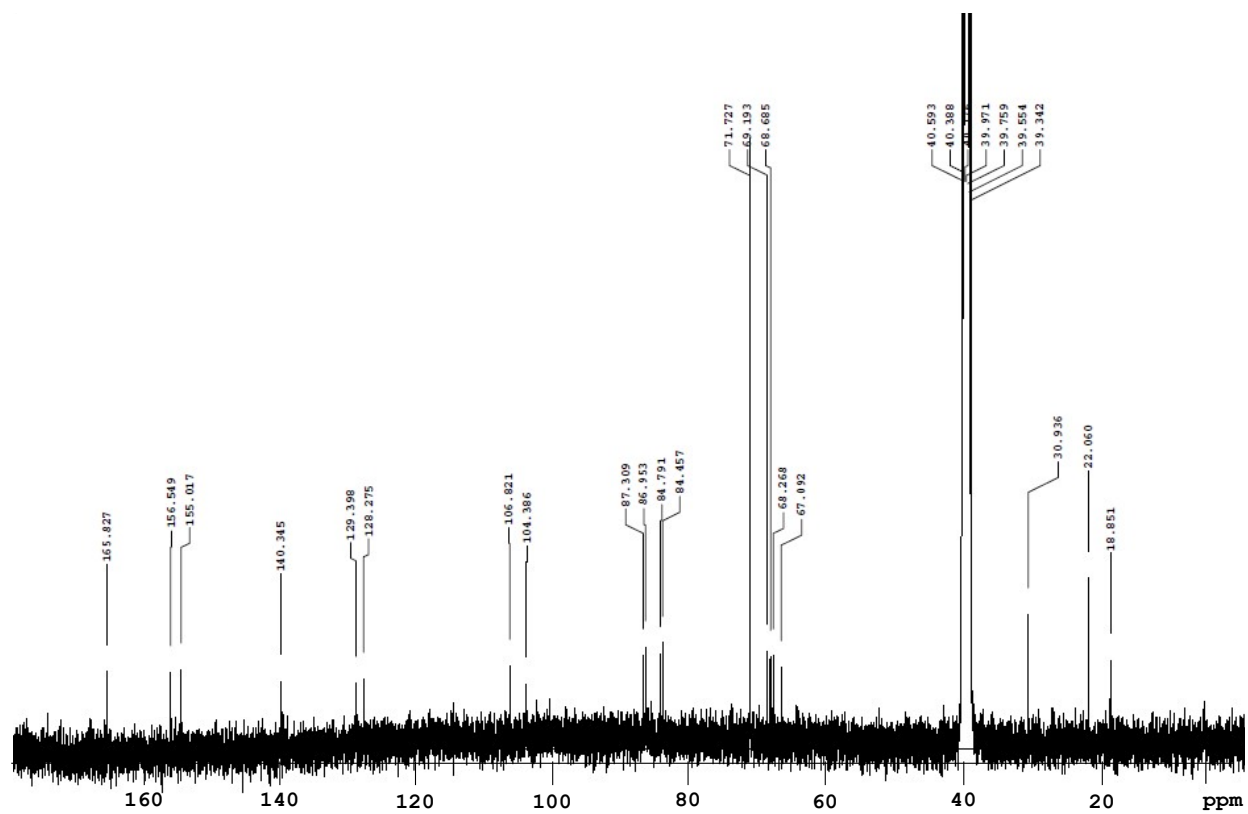


Figure S6. ^{13}C NMR of C3 in $\text{D}_6\text{-DMSO}$.

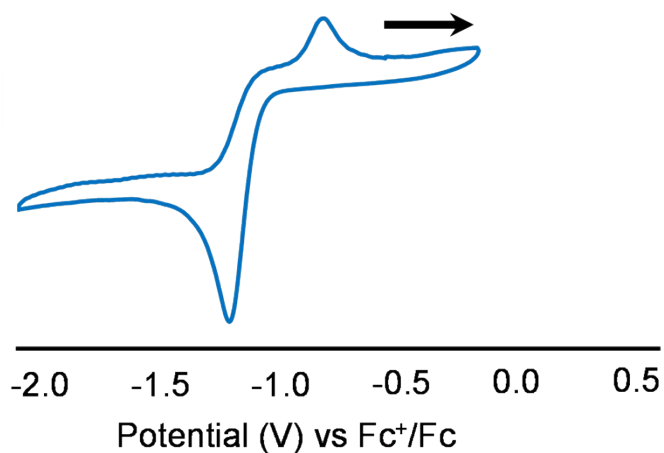


Figure S7. Cyclic voltammogram of **C1** (1 mM) in CH₂Cl₂ containing 0.1 M [NBu₄][PF₆], where the scan direction is indicated by the arrow. An irreversible redox couple was observed with reduction potentials of -0.80 V and -1.23 V.

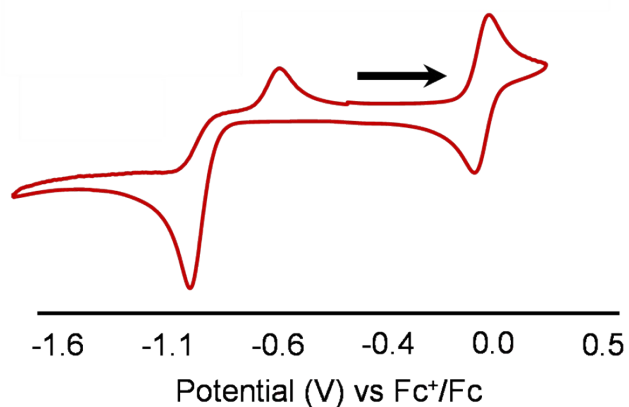


Figure S8. Cyclic voltammogram of **C2** (1 mM) in CH₂Cl₂ containing 0.1 M [NBu₄][PF₆], where the scan direction is indicated by the arrow.

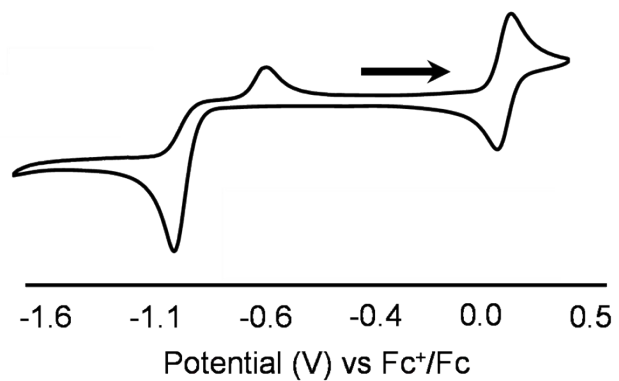


Figure S9. Cyclic voltammogram of **C3** (1 mM) in CH₂Cl₂ containing 0.1 M [NBu₄][PF₆], where the scan direction is indicated by the arrow.

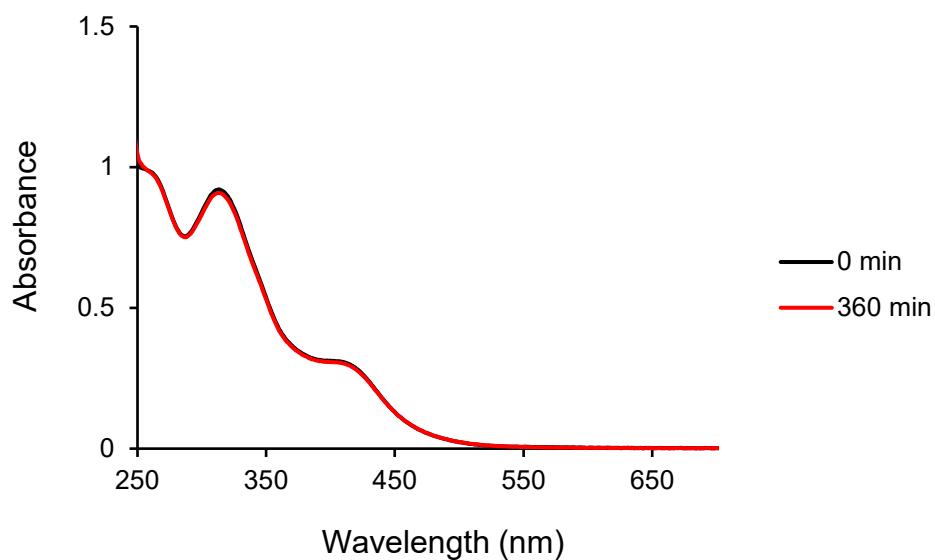


Figure S10. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C1** (100 μ M) incubated in PBS (pH 7.4) at 37 $^{\circ}$ C for 6 hours.

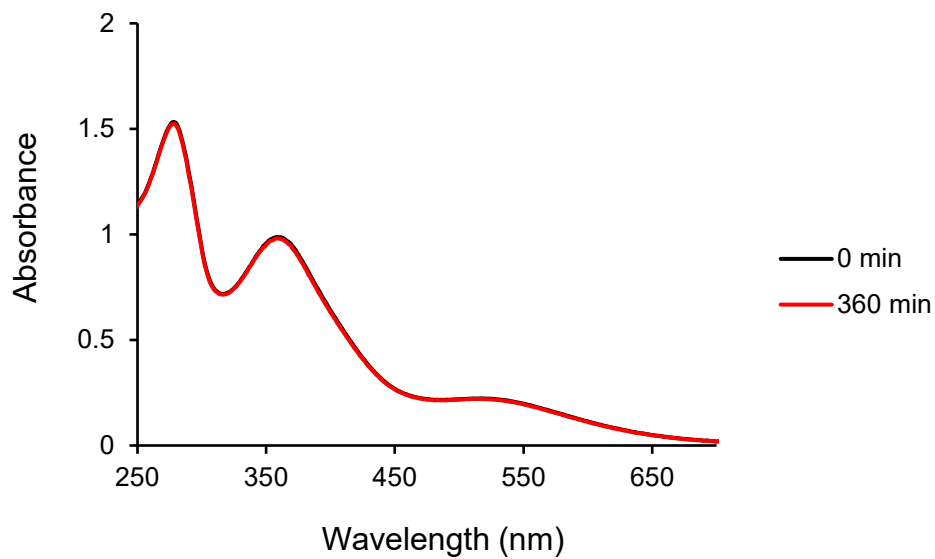


Figure S11. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C2** (100 μ M) incubated in PBS (pH 7.4) at 37 $^{\circ}$ C for 6 hours.

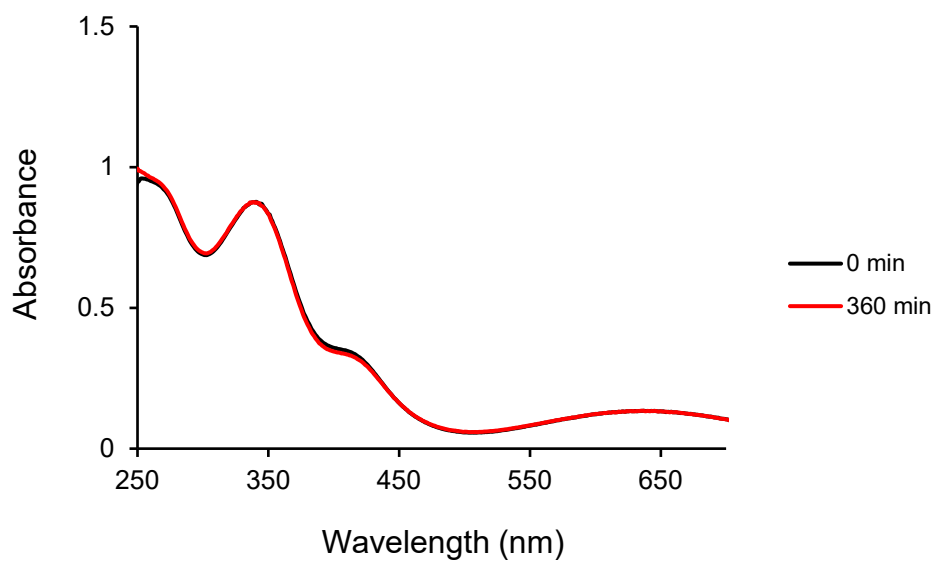


Figure S12. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C3** (100 μ M) incubated in PBS (pH 7.4) at 37 $^{\circ}$ C for 6 hours.

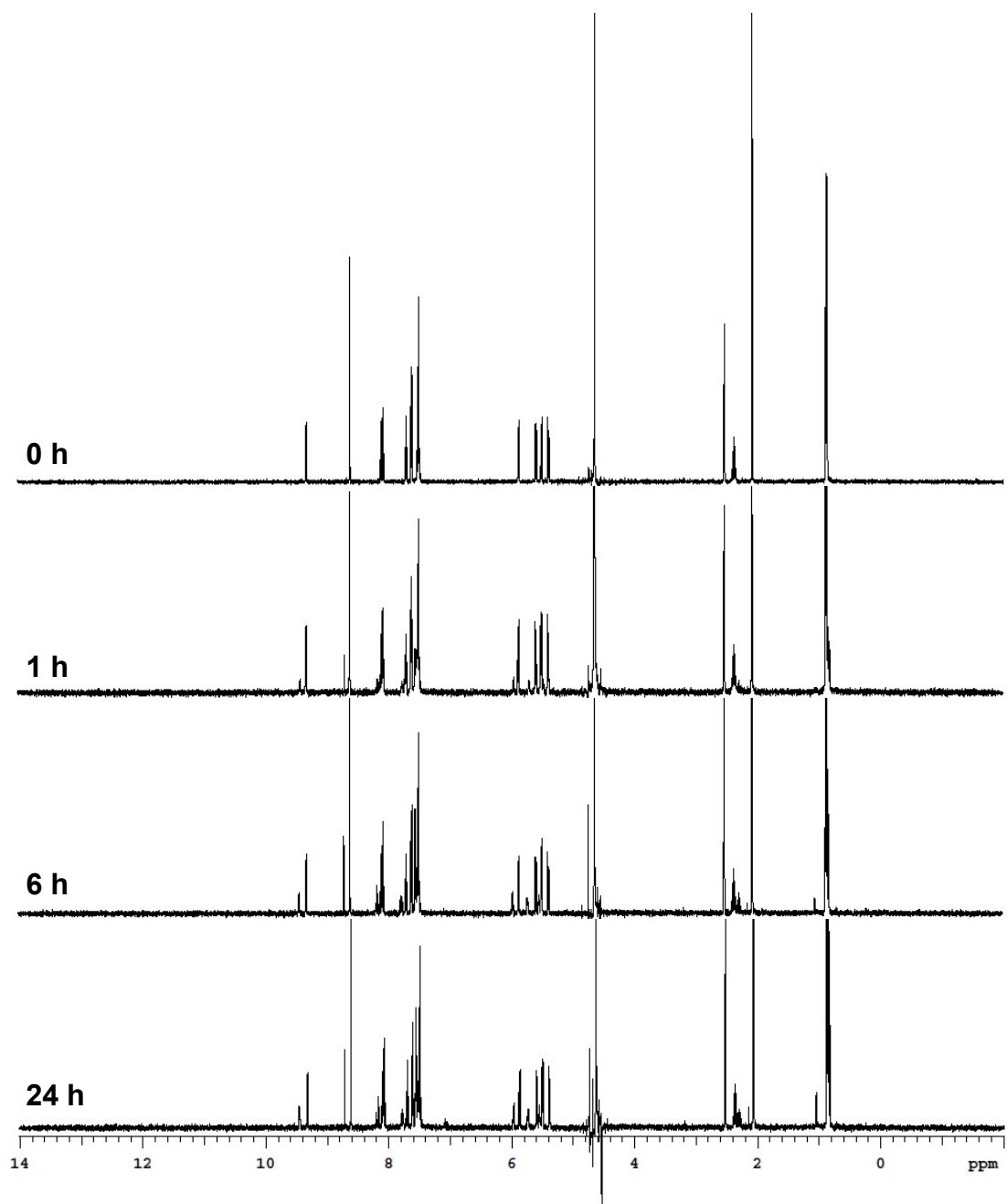


Figure S13. ¹H NMR of C1 in D₂O and 10% D₆-DMSO over prolonged periods of incubation at 37°C.

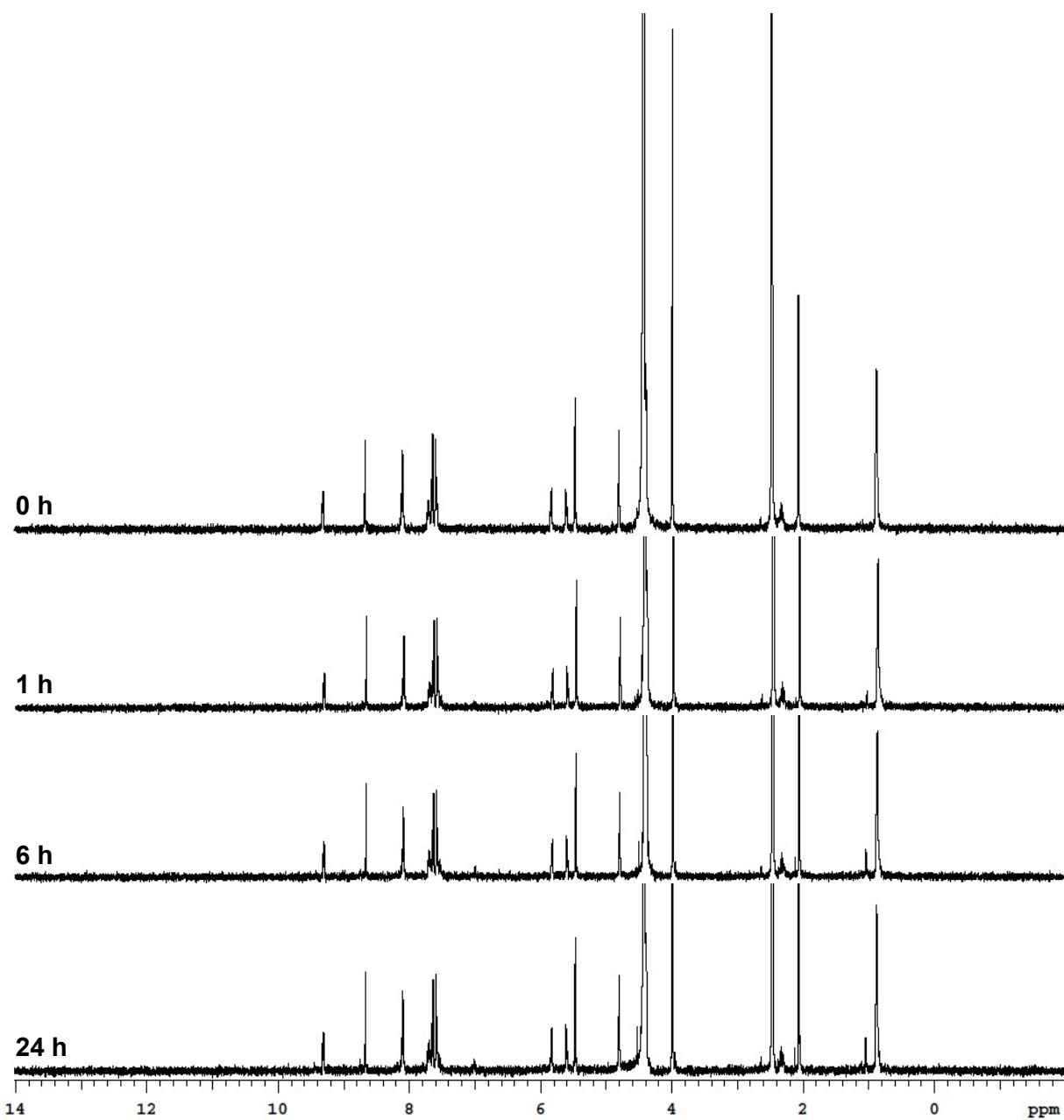


Figure S14. ¹H NMR of C2 in D₂O and 50% D₆-DMSO over prolonged periods of incubation at 37°C.

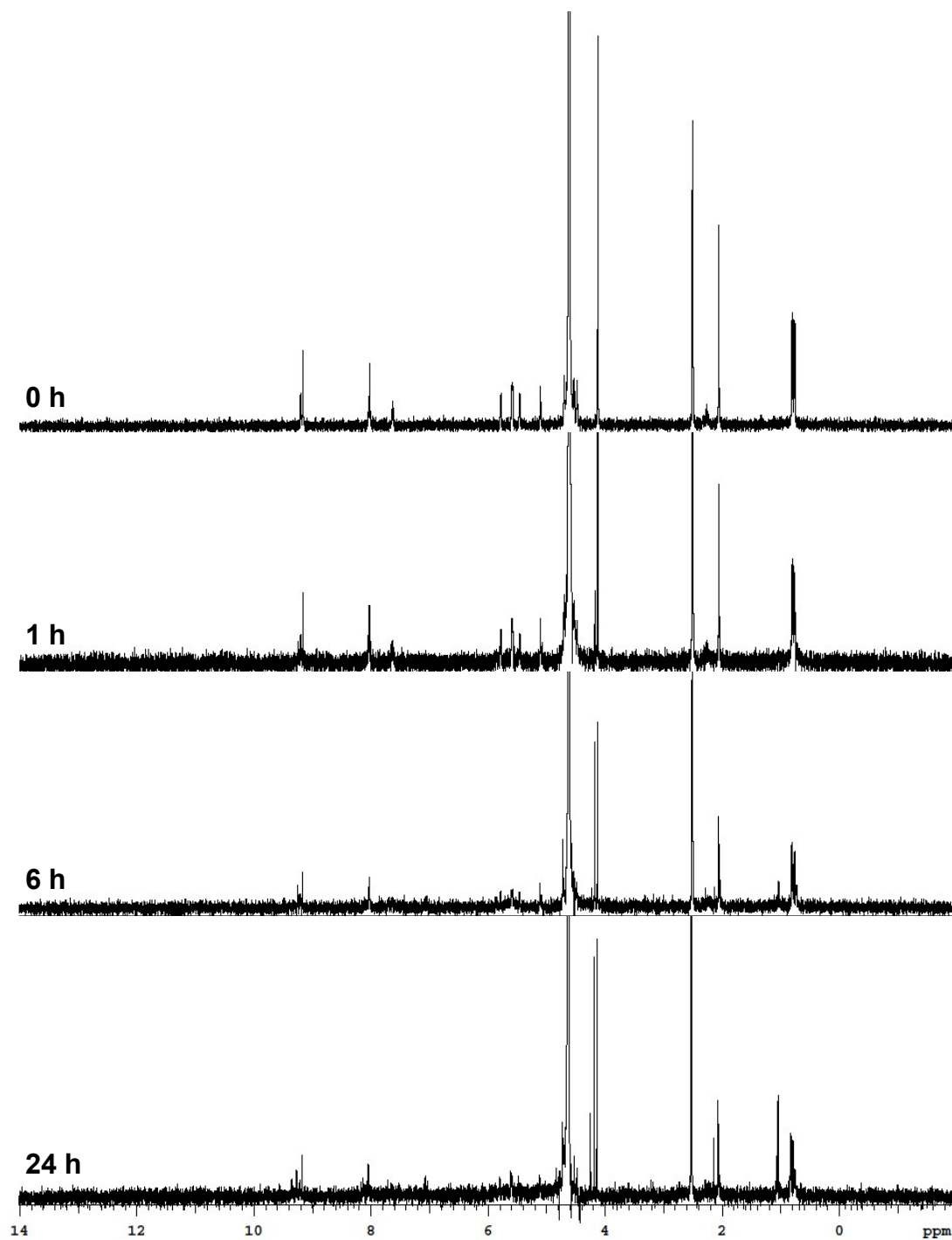


Figure S15. ^1H NMR of **C3** in D_2O and 10% D_6 -DMSO over prolonged periods of incubation at 37°C .

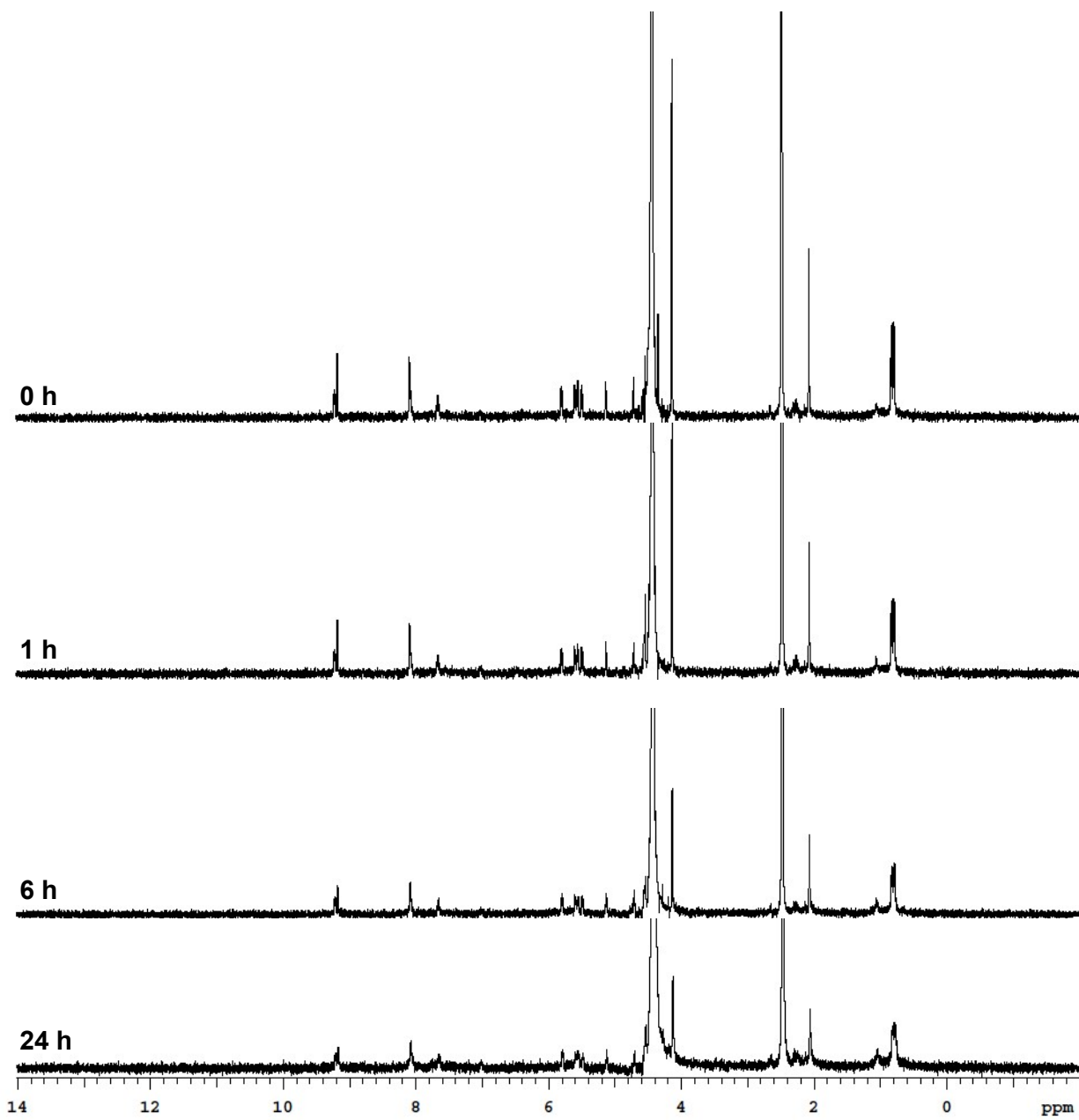


Figure S16. ^1H NMR of **C3** in D_2O and 50% D_6 -DMSO over prolonged periods of incubation at 37°C.

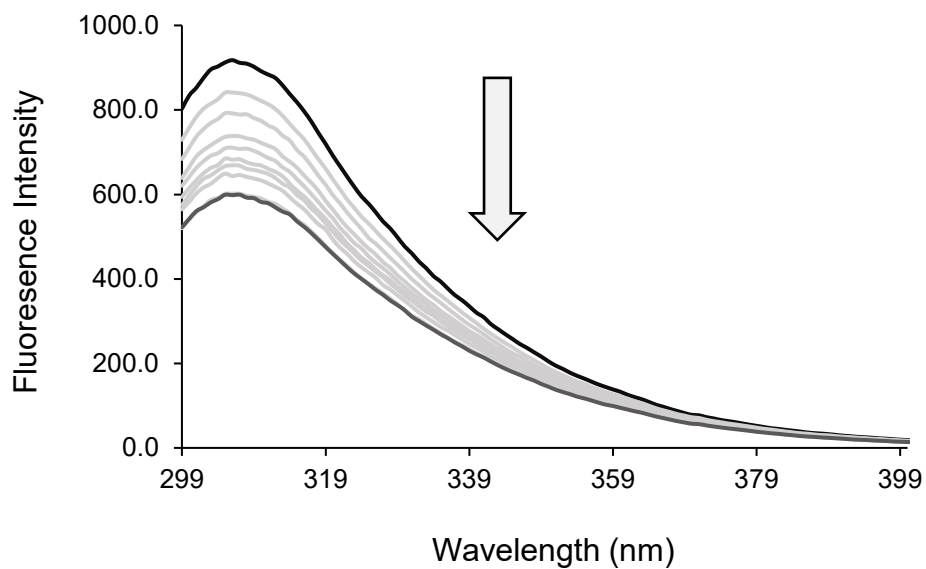


Figure S17. Fluorescence emission spectra at various complex-to-HSA ratios by the titration of HSA with **C1** using $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 260 \text{ nm}$ where the $[\text{HSA}] = 10 \mu\text{M}$ and the $[\text{Ru}] = 0\text{-}25 \mu\text{M}$.

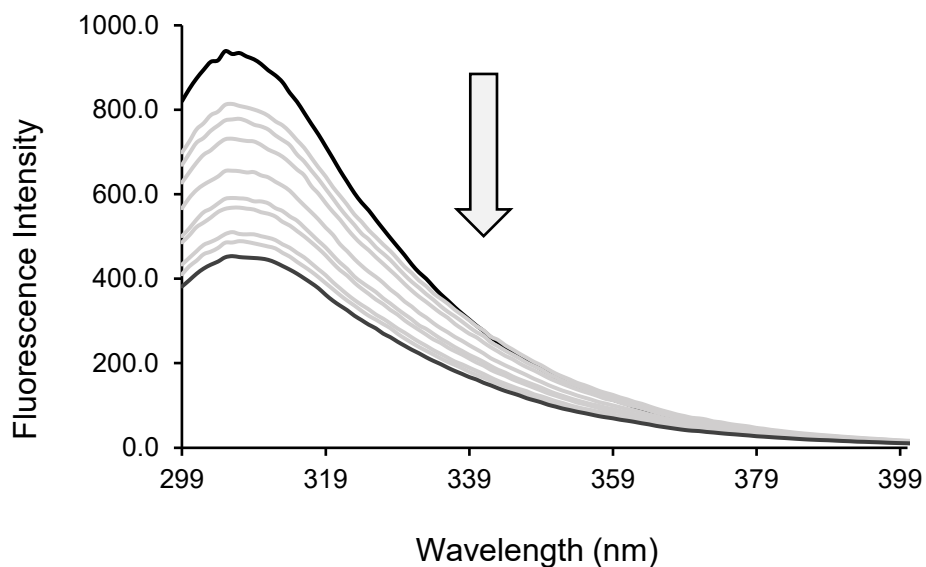


Figure S18. Fluorescence emission spectra at various complex-to-HSA ratios by the titration of HSA with **C2** using $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 260 \text{ nm}$ where the $[\text{HSA}] = 10 \mu\text{M}$ and the $[\text{Ru}] = 0\text{-}25 \mu\text{M}$.

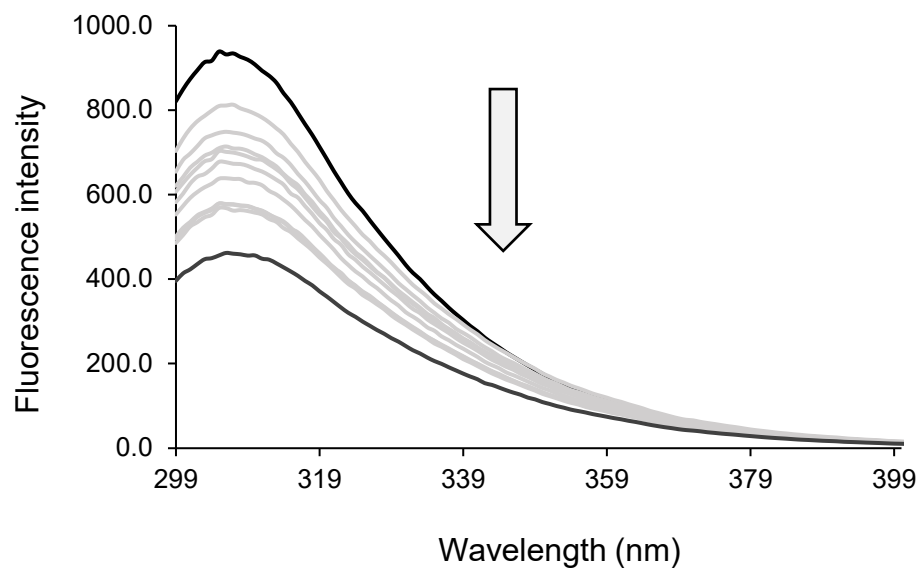


Figure S19. Fluorescence emission spectra at various complex-to-HSA ratios by the titration of HSA with **C3** using $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 260 \text{ nm}$ where the $[\text{HSA}] = 10 \mu\text{M}$ and the $[\text{Ru}] = 0\text{-}25 \mu\text{M}$.

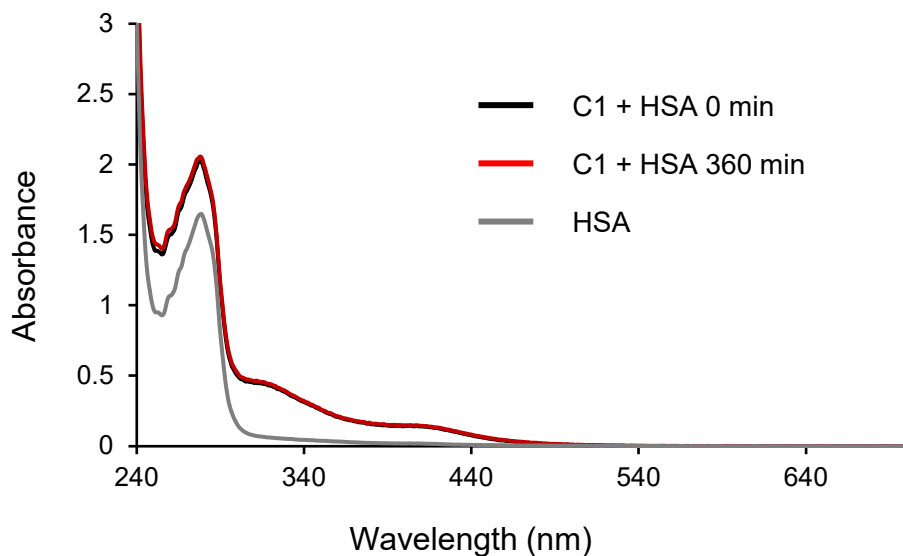


Figure S20. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C1** (50 μ M) incubated with HSA (50 μ M) in PBS buffer (pH 7.4) for 6 hours at 37 $^{\circ}$ C.

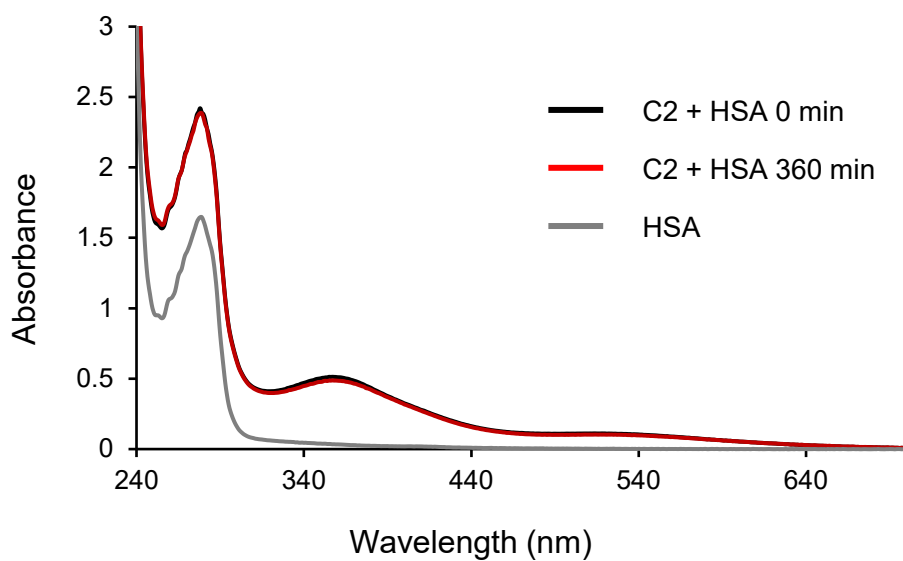


Figure S21. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C2** (50 μ M) incubated with HSA (50 μ M) in PBS buffer (pH 7.4) for 6 hours at 37 $^{\circ}$ C.

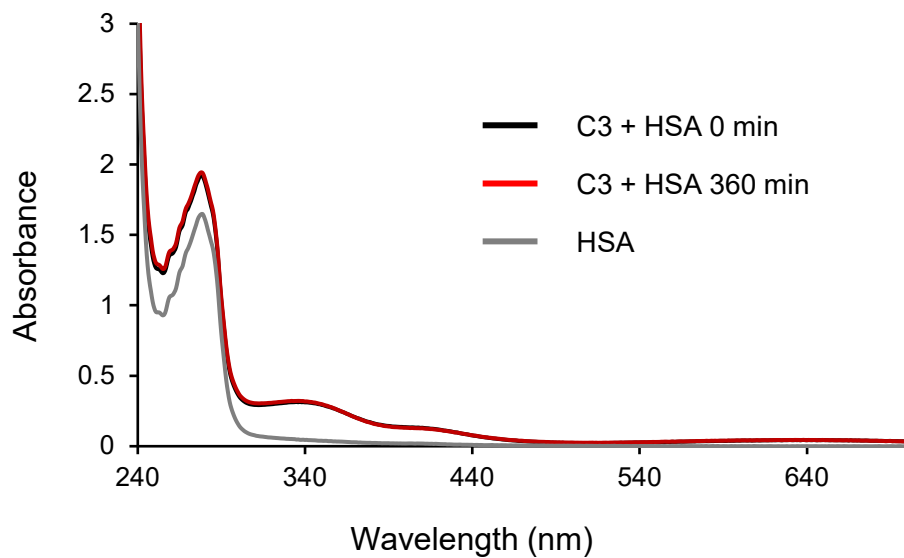


Figure S22. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C3** (50 μM) incubated with HSA (50 μM) in PBS buffer (pH 7.4) for 6 hours at 37 °C.

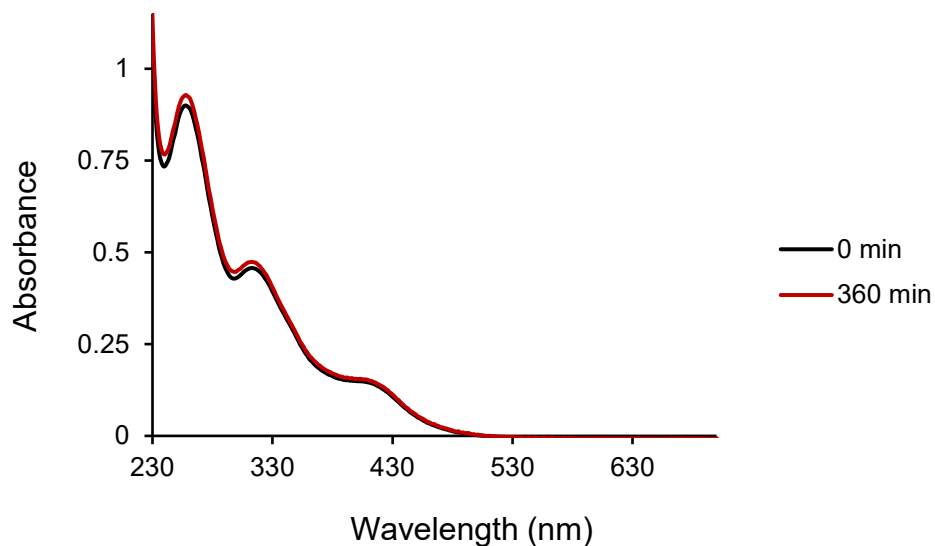


Figure S23. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C1** (50 μM) incubated with CT-DNA (50 μM) in Tris-HCl buffer (pH 7.0) for 6 hours at 37 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

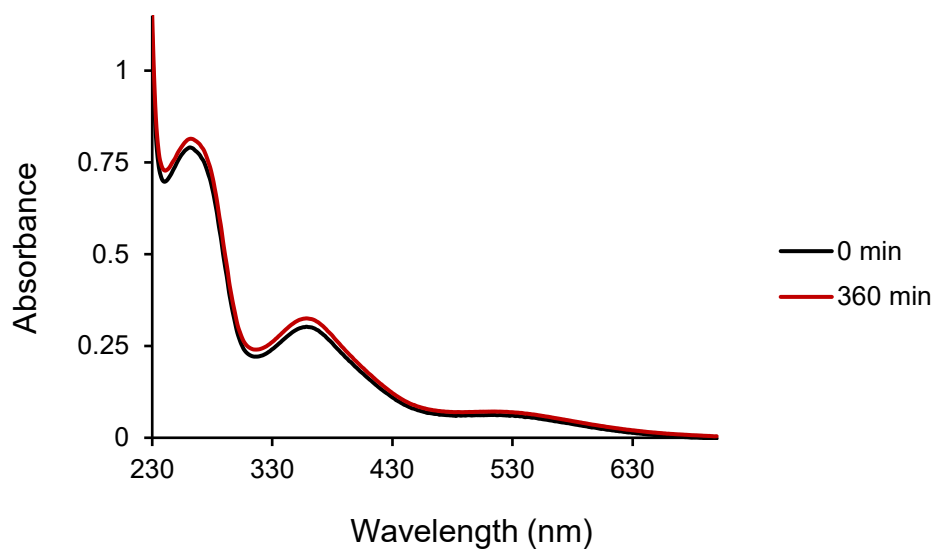


Figure S24. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C2** (50 μM) incubated with CT-DNA (50 μM) in Tris-HCl buffer (pH 7.0) for 6 hours at 37 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

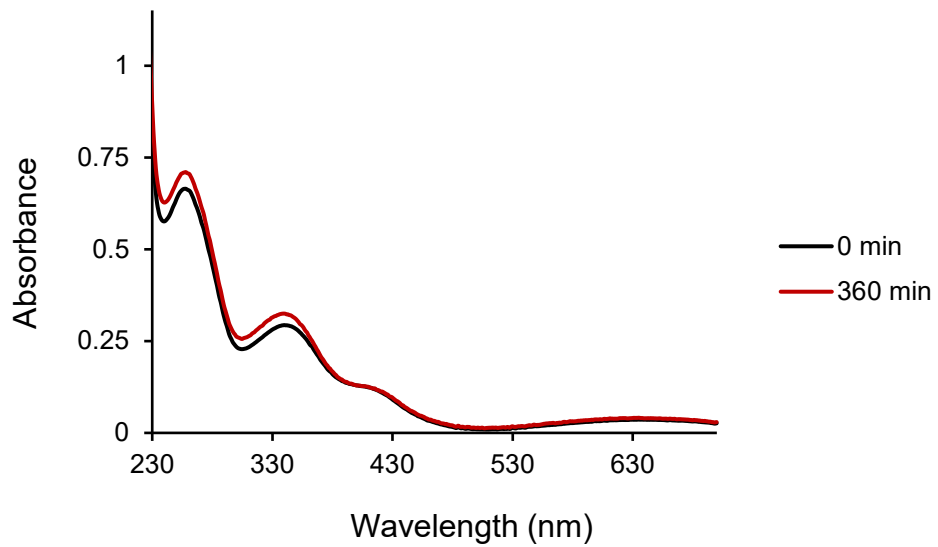


Figure S25. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C3** (50 μM) incubated with CT-DNA (50 μM) in Tris-HCl buffer (pH 7.0) for 6 hours at 37 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

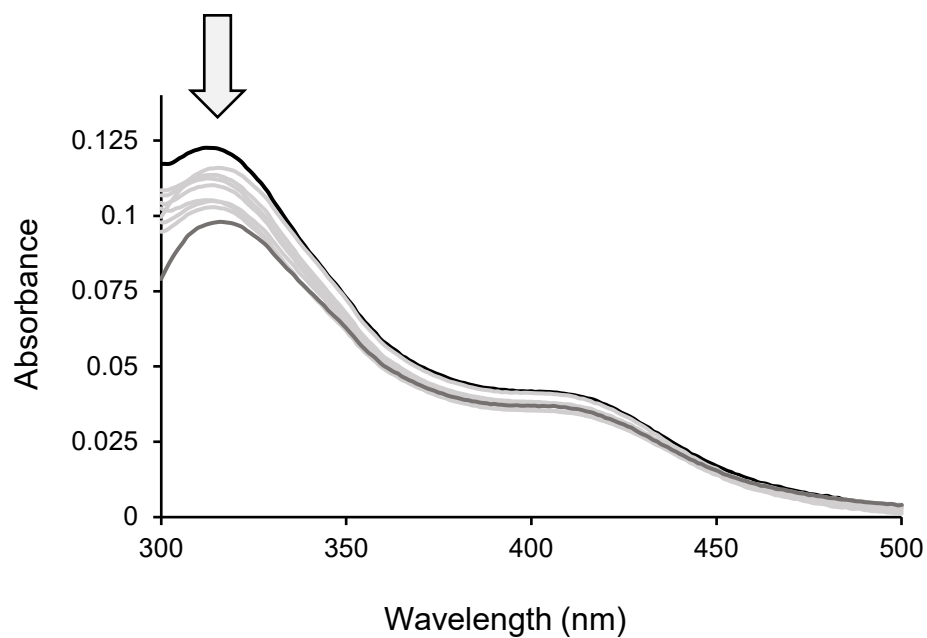


Figure S26. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C1** (30 μM) with CT-DNA (0 - 90 μM) in Tris-HCl buffer (pH 7.0) after 1 hour of incubation at 37 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

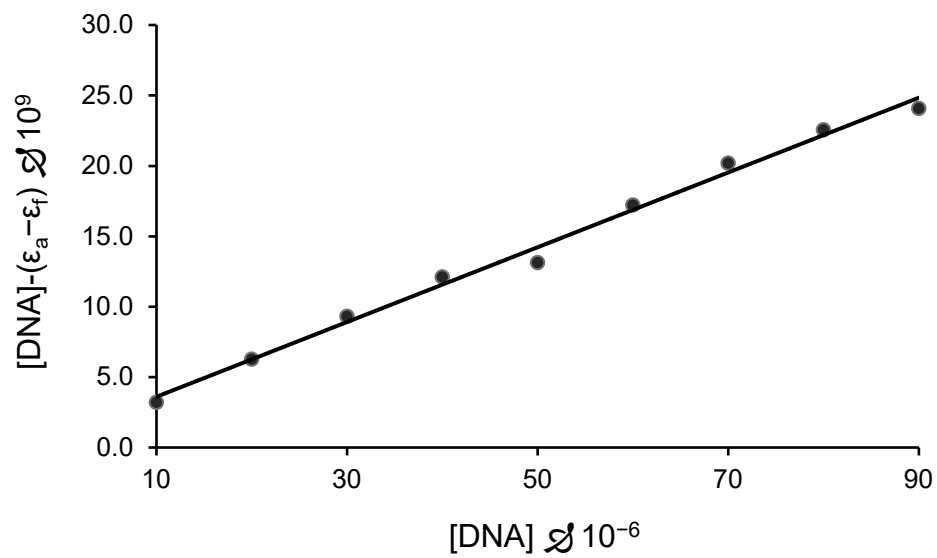


Figure S27. Plot of $[\text{DNA}] / (\epsilon_A - \epsilon_F)$ versus $[\text{DNA}]$ for the titration of **C1** with CT-DNA.

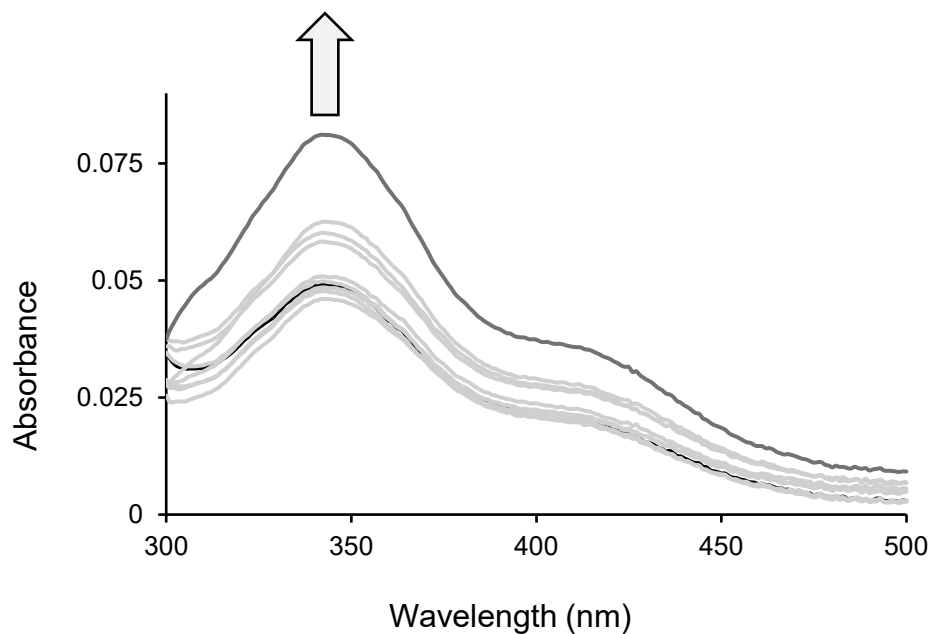


Figure S28. UV-Vis spectra of complex **C3** (30 μM) with CT-DNA (0 - 90 μM) in Tris-HCl buffer (pH 7.0) after 1 hour of incubation at 37 °C.

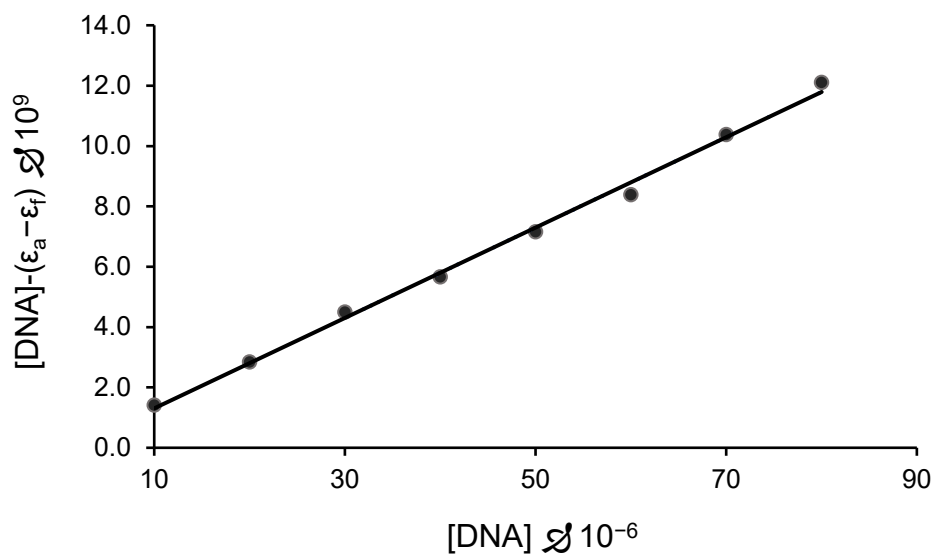


Figure S29. Plot of $[DNA] / (\epsilon_A - \epsilon_F)$ versus $[DNA]$ for the titration of **C3** with CT-DNA.

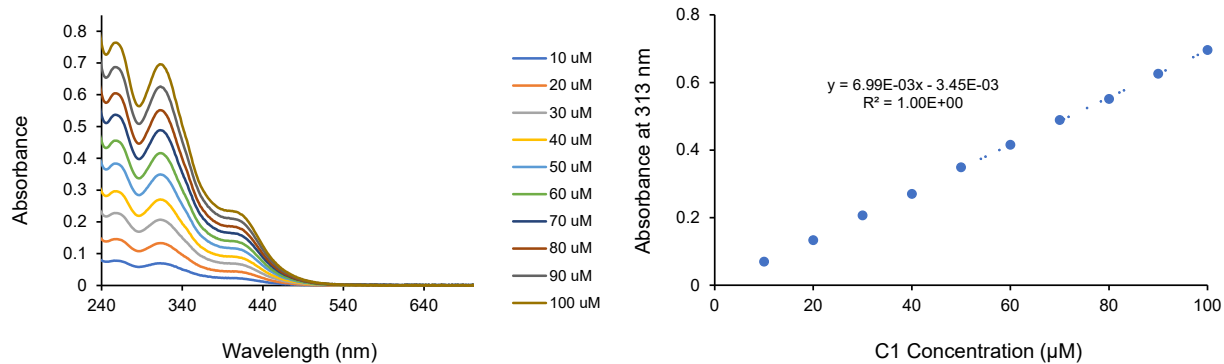


Figure S30. Calibration curve of **C1** in PBS (pH 7.4) to determine the extinction coefficient.

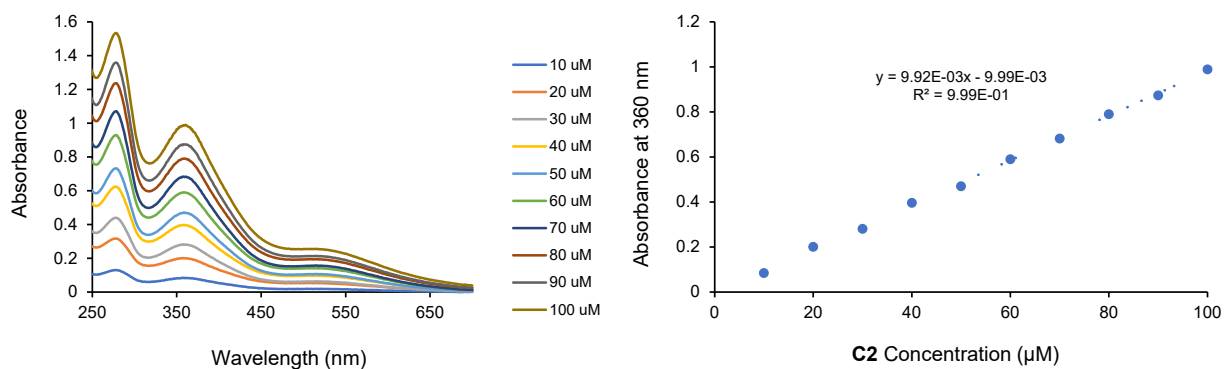


Figure S31. Calibration curve of **C2** in PBS (pH 7.4) to determine the extinction coefficient.

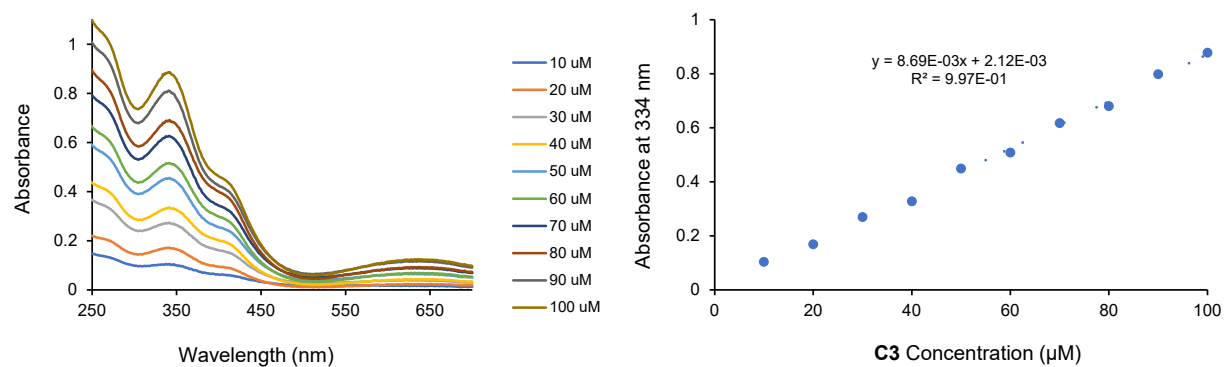


Figure S32. Calibration curve of **C3** in PBS (pH 7.4) to determine the extinction coefficient.

Table S1. Crystallographic data for complexes **C1** and **C3**.

	C1	C3
CCDC Number	2192092	2013493
molecular formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₄ ClF ₆ N ₂ PRu·C ₃ H ₆ O	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ ClF ₆ FeN ₂ PRu
fw	656.00	705.84
crystal size (mm)	0.36 × 0.12 × 0.05	0.37 × 0.34 × 0.32
temp (K)	100(2)	100(2)
Crystal system	Triclinic	Monoclinic
space group	P1bar	P2 ₁ /c
<i>a</i> (Å)	9.1814(8)	18.600(2)
<i>b</i> (Å)	12.3291(11)	20.872(2)
<i>c</i> (Å)	12.6542(12)	13.7091(12)
α (°)	76.919(5)	90
β (°)	73.108(5)	88.123(7)
γ (°)	87.998(5)	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1334.3(2)	5319.3(10)
<i>Z</i>	2	8
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073
ρ_{calcd} (g/cm ³)	1.633	1.763
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.812	1.336
θ range	1.70 – 27.73	1.10 – 32.12
refl. collected	43026	18735
indep. refl. / <i>R</i> _{int}	6226 / 0.030	18735 / 0.031
data/restraints/ parameters	43026 / 6226 / 0	18735 / 804 / 295
<i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>); <i>R</i> ₁ / <i>wR</i> ₂	0.0199 / 0.0466	0.0306 / 0.0773
<i>R</i> indices all data; <i>R</i> ₁ / <i>wR</i> ₂	0.0234 / 0.0482	0.0417 / 0.0844
largest peak/hole (eÅ ⁻³)	0.703 / -0.409	0.977 / -0.678
GOF	1.035	1.079