

An unexpectedly feasible route for the formation of organosulfates by the gas phase reaction of sulfuric acid with acetaldehyde catalyzed by dimethylamine in the atmosphere

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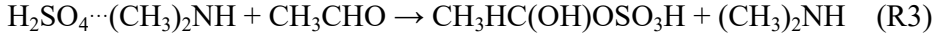
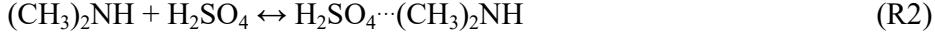
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Calculated details for kinetics

For the $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{HC}(\text{OH})\text{OSO}_3\text{H} + (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ reaction, we only consider the reaction mechanism can be written in detail as the following expression.

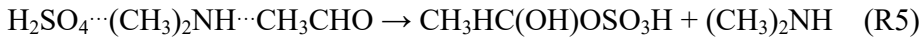
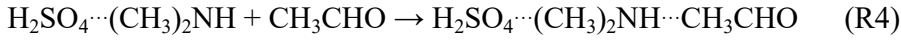


As the result, the total rate constant $k = K_{eq1}k_1$,

$$K_{eq1} = \sigma \frac{Q_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}}}{Q_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} Q_{(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}}} \exp\left(-\frac{E_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}} - E_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} - E_{(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}}}{RT}\right) \quad (5)$$

where K_{eq1} is the equilibrium constant of $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ with respect to H_2SO_4 and $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$, which is computed by using equation (5). k_1 is the bimolecular rate constant of the $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH} + \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ reaction.

With regard to R3, we consider the following reaction mechanism in reactions (R4) and (R5).



The bimolecular rate constant (k_1) of the reaction R3 is equal to $K_{eq2}k_u$, where K_{eq2} is the equilibrium constant of $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH} \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ with respect to $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ and CH_3CHO and k_u is the unimolecular reaction rate constant of the reaction R5. K_{eq2} and k_u are calculated by using the formulas in equations (6) and (7.)

$$K_{eq2} = \sigma \frac{Q_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH} \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}}}{Q_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}} Q_{\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}}} \exp\left(-\frac{E_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH} \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}} - E_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}} - E_{\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}}}{RT}\right) \quad (6)$$

$$k_u = \kappa \frac{k_B T Q_{TS}}{h Q_{H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH \cdots CH_3CHO}} \exp\left(-\frac{E_{TS} - E_{H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH \cdots CH_3CHO}}{RT}\right) \quad (7)$$

In the equations (5)-(7), σ is the reaction symmetry number, κ is the tunneling coefficient obtained by Eckart correction, $Q_{H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH \cdots CH_3CHO}$, $Q_{H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH}$, $Q_{H_2SO_4}$, Q_{CH_3CHO} , $Q_{(CH_3)_2NH}$, and Q_{TS} are the partition functions of $H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH \cdots CH_3CHO$, $H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH$, H_2SO_4 , CH_3CHO , $(CH_3)_2NH$, and the transition states. The $E_{H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH \cdots CH_3CHO}$, $E_{H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH}$, E_{CH_3CHO} , $E_{H_2SO_4}$, $E_{(CH_3)_2NH}$, and E_{TS} are the total energies with zero-point vibrational energies of $H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH \cdots CH_3CHO$, $H_2SO_4 \cdots (CH_3)_2NH$, CH_3CHO , H_2SO_4 , $(CH_3)_2NH$, and the transition states calculated by CCSD(T)-F12a/jun-cc-pV(T+d)Z//M06-2X/MG3S. k_B and h are the Boltzmann and Planck constants, respectively.

Thus, the total rate of the $CH_3CHO + H_2SO_4 + (CH_3)_2NH$ reaction can be written as the eq7.

$$v_1 = \frac{d[CH_3HC(OH)OSO_3H]}{dt} = K_{eq1} k_1 [CH_3CHO][H_2SO_4][(CH_3)_2NH] \quad (7)$$

Besides, the following rate ratios can be expressed as equations (8)-(10).

$$\frac{v_1}{v_2} = \frac{K_{eq1} k_1 [CH_3CHO][H_2SO_4][(CH_3)_2NH]}{k_2 [CH_3CHO][H_2SO_4]} = \frac{K_{eq1} k_1 [(CH_3)_2NH]}{k_2} \quad (8)$$

(8)

$$\frac{v_1}{v_{CH_3CHO + OH}} = \frac{K_{eq1} k_1 [CH_3CHO][H_2SO_4][(CH_3)_2NH]}{k_{CH_3CHO + OH} [CH_3CHO][OH]} = \frac{K_{eq1} k_1 [H_2SO_4][(CH_3)_2NH]}{k_{CH_3CHO + OH} [OH]} \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{v_1}{v_{H_2SO_4 + OH}} = \frac{K_{eq1} k_1 [CH_3CHO][H_2SO_4][(CH_3)_2NH]}{k_{H_2SO_4 + OH} [H_2SO_4][OH]} = \frac{K_{eq1} k_1 [CH_3CHO][(CH_3)_2NH]}{k_{H_2SO_4 + OH} [OH]} \quad (10)$$

Table S1. T1 diagnostic values for all the species at the CCSD(T)-F12a/jun-cc-pV(T+d)Z //M06-2X/MG3S level.

species	CH ₃ CHO	H ₂ SO ₄	(CH ₃) ₂ NH	C1A	TS1A	C1B
T ₁	0.014	0.015	0.009	0.014	0.014	0.014
species	TS1B	C1C	TS1C	C1D	TS1D	C1E
T ₁	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
species	TS1E	C1F	TS1F	CP1	P1	
T ₁	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.014	

Table S2. The calculated binding energies of the $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$, $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ and $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ complexes at the CCSD(T)-F12a/jun-cc-pV(T+d)Z//M06-2X/MG3S level. (kcal /mol)

Method	ΔE		
	$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ (M1A)	$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$
CCSD(T)-F12a/jun-cc-pV(T+d)Z //M06-2X/MG3S	-22.18	-11.91	-3.43

Table S3. The calculated equilibrium constants (K_{eq} , $\text{cm}^3 \text{ molecules}^{-1}$) and the concentrations of the dimer complexes when the $[(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}] = 3.2 \times 10^9$, $[\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4] = 4 \times 10^8$, $[\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}] = 1.12 \times 10^{12} \text{ molecule cm}^{-3}$ for the $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH} + \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ in the temperature range of 200 - 298 K.

T(K)	K_{eq1}^a	K_{eq2}^b	K_{eq3}^c	$[\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}]^d$	$[\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}]^e$	$[\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}]^f$
200	2.33×10^{-3}	1.64×10^{-14}	5.83×10^{-23}	2.98×10^{15}	7.34×10^6	2.09×10^{-1}
220	1.56×10^{-5}	1.14×10^{-15}	3.06×10^{-23}	1.99×10^{13}	5.12×10^5	1.10×10^{-1}
240	2.43×10^{-7}	1.26×10^{-16}	1.82×10^{-23}	3.11×10^{11}	5.65×10^4	6.53×10^{-2}
260	7.27×10^{-9}	1.98×10^{-17}	1.20×10^{-23}	9.31×10^9	8.85×10^3	4.29×10^{-2}
280	3.63×10^{-10}	4.08×10^{-18}	8.47×10^{-24}	4.64×10^8	1.83×10^3	3.04×10^{-2}
298	3.47×10^{-11}	1.19×10^{-18}	6.54×10^{-24}	4.44×10^7	5.34×10^2	2.34×10^{-2}
320	2.84×10^{-12}	3.23×10^{-19}	5.02×10^{-24}	3.63×10^6	1.44×10^2	1.80×10^{-2}
340	3.88×10^{-13}	1.15×10^{-19}	4.11×10^{-24}	4.97×10^5	5.14×10^1	1.47×10^{-2}

^aThe equilibrium constants of the $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ complex with respect to H_2SO_4 and $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$.

^bThe equilibrium constants of the $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ complex with respect to H_2SO_4 and CH_3CHO .

^cThe equilibrium constants of the $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ complex with respect to CH_3CHO

and $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$.

$$^d[\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}] = K_{\text{eq}1}[\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4][(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}].$$

$$^e[\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}] = K_{\text{eq}2}[\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4][\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}].$$

$$^f[\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} \cdots (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}] = K_{\text{eq}3}[\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}][(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}].$$

Table S4. The calculated bimolecular rate constants k_2 cm^3 molecules^{-1} s^{-1} for the individual reaction pathways over the temperature range 200 - 298 K.

	200 K	220 K	240 K	260 K	280 K	298 K
k_2^a	3.88×10^{-16}	4.23×10^{-16}	4.61×10^{-16}	4.99×10^{-16}	5.39×10^{-16}	5.77×10^{-16}

$^a k_2$ is the he bimolecular rate constants of the $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{CH}_3\text{CHO}$ reaction.

Table S5. The rate ratio of each reaction path when the $[(CH_3)_2NH] = 3.2 \times 10^9$, $[H_2SO_4] = 4 \times 10^8$, $[CH_3CHO] = 1.12 \times 10^{12}$ molecule cm^{-3} of each reaction channel in the temperature range of 200 - 298 K.^a

Reaction	200 K	220 K	240 K	260 K	280 K	298 K
v_1/v_2	2.98×10^6	2.00×10^4	3.21×10^2	9.95×10^0	5.17×10^{-1}	5.15×10^{-2}

$$\frac{v_1}{v_2} = \frac{K_{eq1}k_1[CH_3CHO][H_2SO_4][(CH_3)_2NH]}{k_2[CH_3CHO][H_2SO_4]} = \frac{K_{eq1}k_1[(CH_3)_2NH]}{k_2}$$

Table S6. The rate ratio of the $v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$ in the temperature range of 200 - 298 K ($[(CH_3)_2NH] = 3.2 \times 10^9$, $[H_2SO_4] = 1.0 \times 10^6$ molecule cm^{-3}).

Reaction	200 K	220 K	240 K	260 K	280 K	298 K
$CH_3CHO + H_2SO_4 + (CH_3)_2NH \rightarrow CH_3HC(OH)OSO_3H + (CH_3)_2NH$						
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^6 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	4.23×10^1	3.67×10^{-1}	7.34×10^{-3}	2.77×10^{-4}	1.72×10^{-5}	1.98×10^{-6}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^5 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	4.23×10^2	3.67×10^0	7.34×10^{-2}	2.77×10^{-3}	1.72×10^{-4}	1.98×10^{-5}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^4 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	4.23×10^3	3.67×10^1	7.34×10^{-1}	2.77×10^{-2}	1.72×10^{-3}	1.98×10^{-4}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^3 molecule cm^{-3}						

$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	4.23×10^4	3.67×10^2	7.34×10^0	2.77×10^{-1}	1.72×10^{-2}	1.98×10^{-3}
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Table S7. The rate ratio of the $v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$ in the temperature range of 200 - 298 K ($[(CH_3)_2NH] = 3.2 \times 10^9$, $[H_2SO_4] = 1.0 \times 10^7$ molecule cm^{-3}).

Reaction	200 K	220 K	240 K	260 K	280 K	298 K
$CH_3CHO + H_2SO_4 + (CH_3)_2NH \rightarrow CH_3HC(OH)OSO_3H + (CH_3)_2NH$						
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^6 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	4.23×10^2	3.67×10^0	7.34×10^{-2}	2.77×10^{-3}	1.72×10^{-4}	1.98×10^{-5}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^5 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	4.23×10^3	3.67×10^1	7.34×10^{-1}	2.77×10^{-2}	1.72×10^{-3}	1.98×10^{-4}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^4 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	4.23×10^4	3.67×10^2	7.34×10^0	2.77×10^{-1}	1.72×10^{-2}	1.98×10^{-3}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^3 molecule cm^{-3}						

$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	4.23×10^5	3.67×10^3	7.34×10^1	2.77×10^0	1.72×10^{-1}	1.98×10^{-2}
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Table S8. The rate ratio of the $v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$ in the temperature range of 200 - 298 K ($[(CH_3)_2NH] = 3.2 \times 10^9$, $[H_2SO_4] = 4.0 \times 10^8$ molecule cm^{-3}).

Reaction	200 K	220 K	240 K	260 K	280 K	298 K
$CH_3CHO + H_2SO_4 + (CH_3)_2NH \rightarrow CH_3HC(OH)OSO_3H + (CH_3)_2NH$						
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^6 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	1.69×10^4	1.47×10^2	2.94×10^0	1.11×10^{-1}	6.89×10^{-3}	7.93×10^{-4}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^5 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	1.69×10^5	1.47×10^3	2.94×10^1	1.11×10^0	6.89×10^{-2}	7.93×10^{-3}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^4 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	1.69×10^6	1.47×10^4	2.94×10^2	1.11×10^1	6.89×10^{-1}	7.93×10^{-2}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^3 molecule cm^{-3}						

$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	1.69×10^7	1.47×10^5	2.94×10^3	1.11×10^2	6.89×10^0	7.93×10^{-1}
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Table S9. The rate ratio of the $v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$ in the temperature range of 200 - 298 K ($[(CH_3)_2NH] = 3.2 \times 10^9$, $[H_2SO_4] = 5.1 \times 10^9$ molecule cm^{-3}).

Reaction	200 K	220 K	240 K	260 K	280 K	298 K
$CH_3CHO + H_2SO_4 + (CH_3)_2NH \rightarrow CH_3HC(OH)OSO_3H + (CH_3)_2NH$						
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^6 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	2.16×10^5	1.87×10^3	3.74×10^1	1.41×10^0	8.78×10^{-2}	1.01×10^{-2}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^5 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	2.16×10^6	1.87×10^4	3.74×10^2	1.41×10^1	8.78×10^{-1}	1.01×10^{-1}
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^4 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	2.16×10^7	1.87×10^5	3.74×10^3	1.41×10^2	8.78×10^0	1.01×10^0
$CH_3CHO + OH \rightarrow CH_3CO + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^3 molecule cm^{-3}						

$v_1/v_{CH_3CHO + OH}$	2.16×10^8	1.87×10^6	3.74×10^4	1.41×10^3	8.78×10^1	1.01×10^1
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Table S10. The rate ratio of the $v_1/v_{H_2SO_4 + OH}$ in the temperature range of 200 - 298 K ($[(CH_3)_2NH] = 3.2 \times 10^9$, $[CH_3CHO] = 1.12 \times 10^{12}$ molecule cm^{-3}).

Reaction	200 K	220 K	240 K	260 K	280 K	298 K
$CH_3CHO + H_2SO_4 + (CH_3)_2NH \rightarrow CH_3HC(OH)OSO_3H + (CH_3)_2NH$						
$H_2SO_4 + OH \rightarrow HSO_4 + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^6 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{H_2SO_4 + OH}$	1.10×10^{12}	8.07×10^9	1.41×10^8	4.73×10^6	2.66×10^5	2.83×10^4
$H_2SO_4 + OH \rightarrow HSO_4 + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^5 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{H_2SO_4 + OH}$	1.10×10^{13}	8.07×10^{10}	1.41×10^9	4.73×10^7	2.66×10^6	2.83×10^5
$H_2SO_4 + OH \rightarrow HSO_4 + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^4 molecule cm^{-3}						
$v_1/v_{H_2SO_4 + OH}$	1.10×10^{14}	8.07×10^{11}	1.41×10^{10}	4.73×10^8	2.66×10^7	2.83×10^6
$H_2SO_4 + OH \rightarrow HSO_4 + H_2O$ [OH]= 1×10^3 molecule cm^{-3}						

$v_1/v_{H_2SO_4 + OH}$	1.10×10^{15}	8.07×10^{12}	1.41×10^{11}	4.73×10^9	2.66×10^8	2.83×10^7
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Table S11. The atmospheric lifetime of H_2SO_4 calculated for the reaction of CH_3CHO and H_2SO_4 catalyzed by $(CH_3)_2NH$ at the $(CH_3)_2NH$ concentration of 3.2×10^9 molecules cm^{-3} , the CH_3CHO concentration of 2.46×10^9 molecules cm^{-3} and the temperature range of 200 - 298 K.

T(K)	k_3 (cm^6 molecule $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$)	τ^a (s)
200	3.60×10^{-19}	3.52×10^{-1}
220	2.65×10^{-21}	4.79×10^1
240	4.62×10^{-23}	2.75×10^3
260	1.55×10^{-24}	8.18×10^4
280	8.72×10^{-26}	1.46×10^6
298	9.27×10^{-27}	1.37×10^7

$${}^a\tau = \frac{1}{k_3[CH_3CHO][(CH_3)_2NH]}, k_3 = K_{eq1}k_1.$$

Table S12. The atmospheric lifetime of H₂SO₄ calculated for the reaction of CH₃CHO and H₂SO₄ catalyzed by (CH₃)₂NH at the (CH₃)₂NH concentration of 3.2 × 10⁹ molecules cm⁻³, the CH₃CHO concentration of 1.12 × 10¹² molecules cm⁻³ and the temperature range of 200 - 298 K.

T(K)	k_3 (cm ⁶ molecule ⁻² s ⁻¹)	τ^a (s)
200	3.60×10^{-19}	7.74×10^{-4}
220	2.65×10^{-21}	1.05×10^{-1}
240	4.62×10^{-23}	6.04×10^0
260	1.55×10^{-24}	1.80×10^2
280	8.72×10^{-26}	3.20×10^3
298	9.27×10^{-27}	3.01×10^4

$${}^a\tau = \frac{1}{k_3[\text{CH}_3\text{CHO}][(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}]}, k_3 = K_{\text{eq1}}k_1.$$

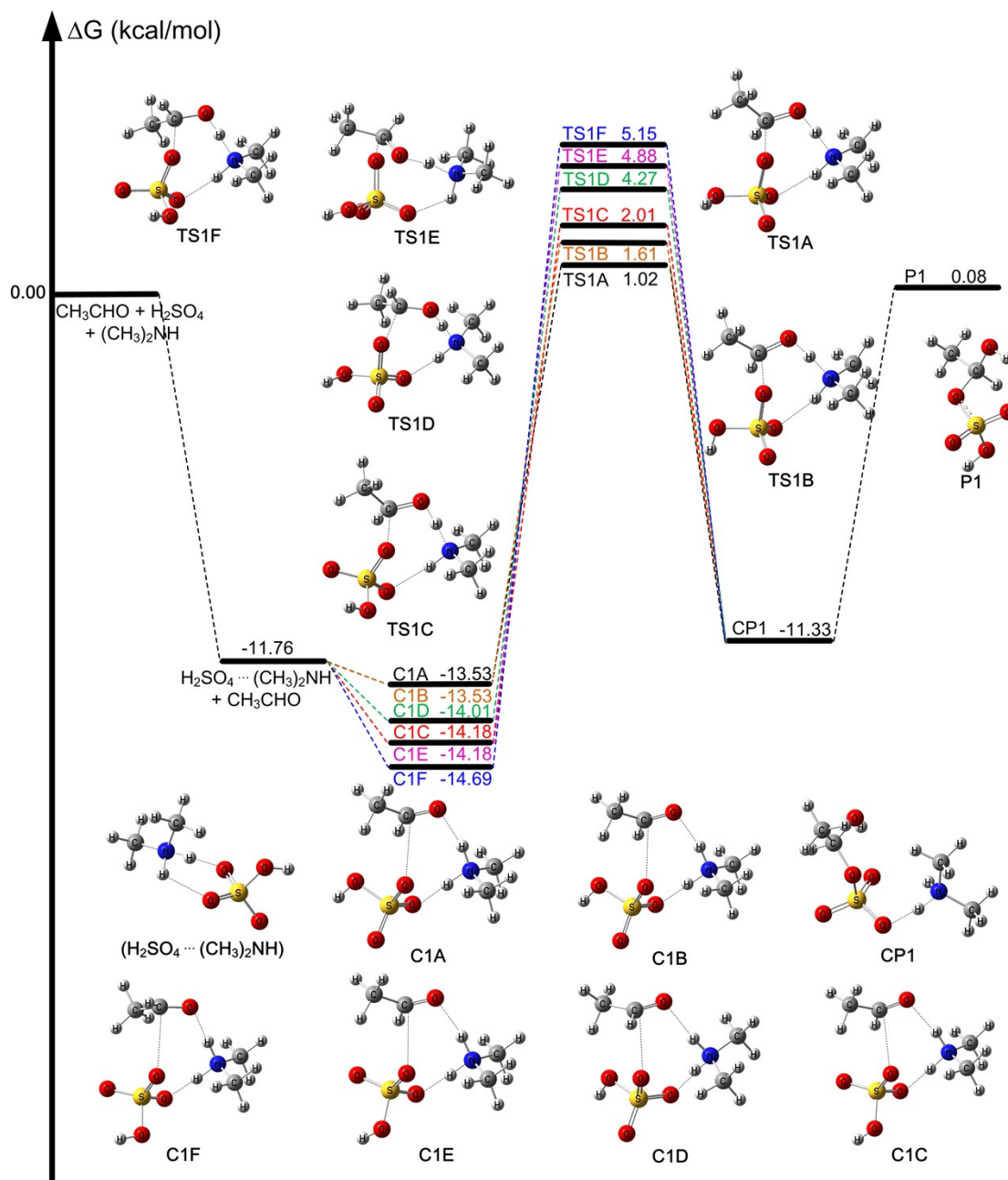


Figure S1. The free energy potential profile for the $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ reaction at 1 atmospheric pressure at the CCSD(T)-F12a/jun-cc-pV(T+d)Z//M06-2X/MG3S level (kcal/mol).

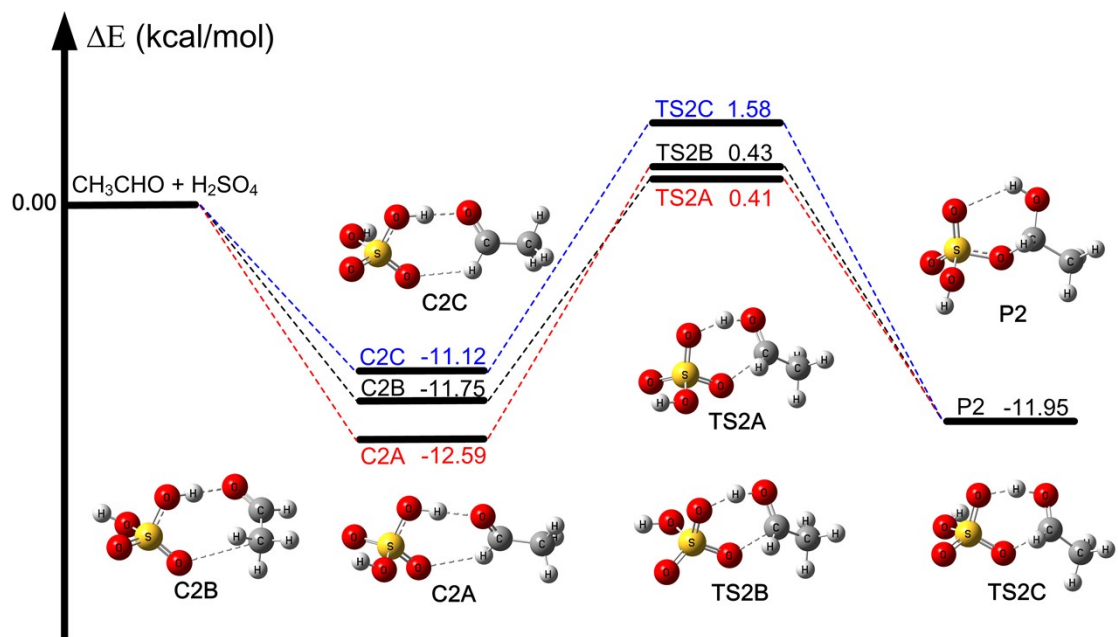


Figure S2. Calculated relative energies with zero-point vibrational correction for the $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ reaction at the CCSD(T)-F12a/cc-pVTZ-F12//M06-2X/MG3S level. (kcal /mol)

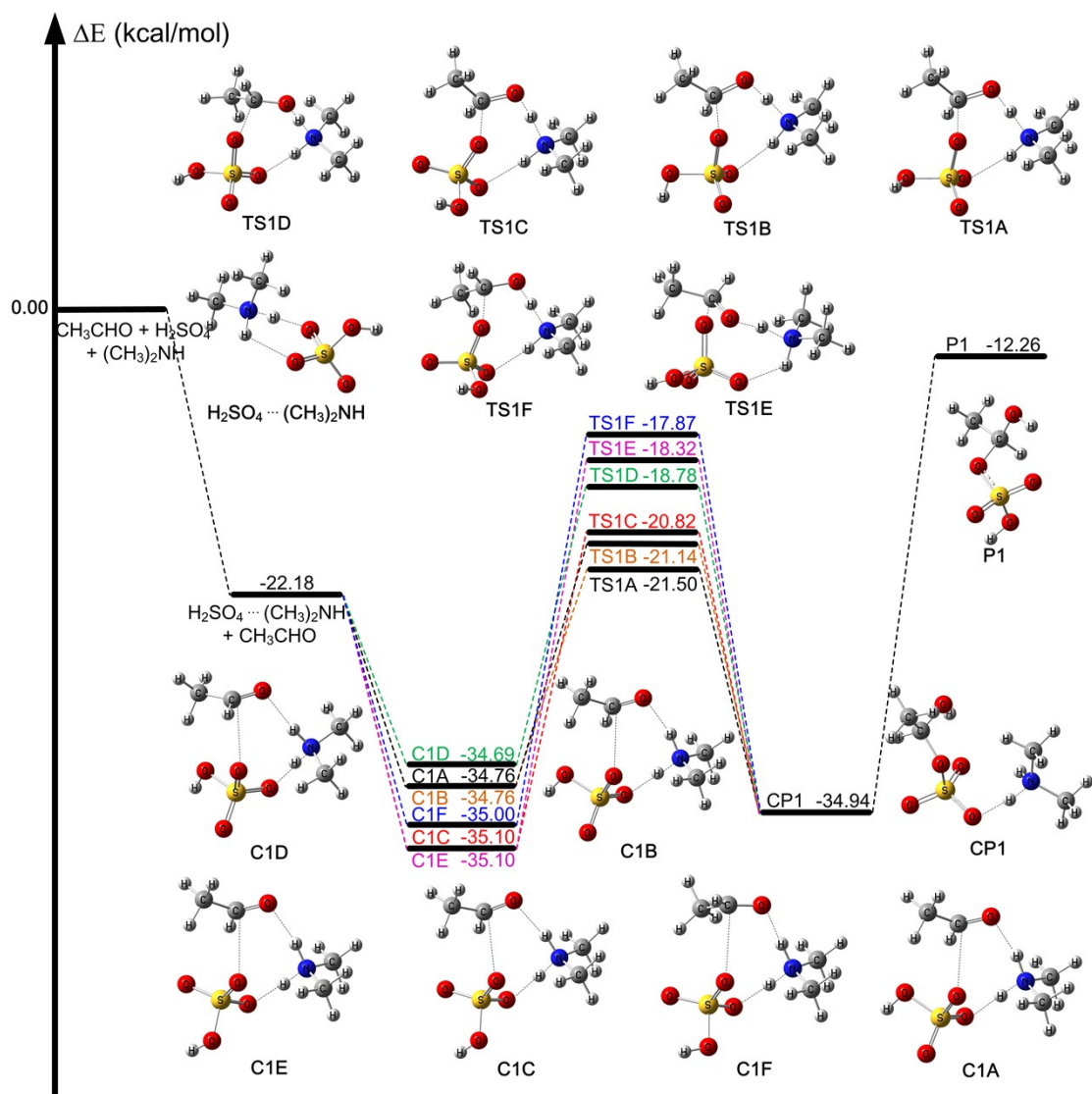


Figure S3. Calculated relative energies with zero-point vibrational correction for the $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$ reaction at the CCSD(T)-F12a/jun-cc-pV(T+d)Z//M06-2X/MG3S level. (kcal/mol)

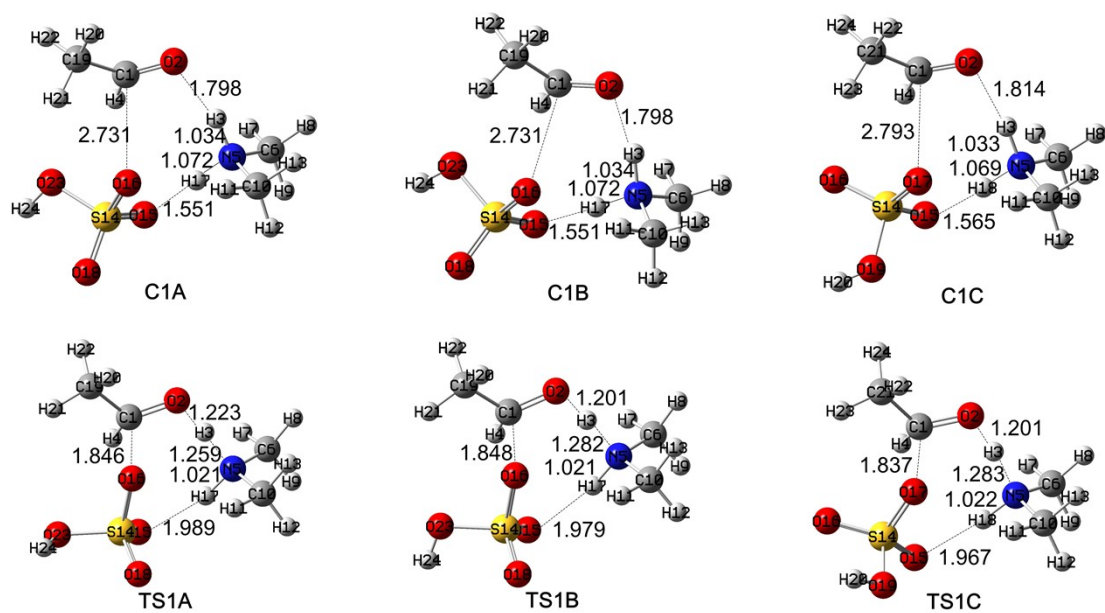


Figure S4. Selected geometrical parameters of the optimized transition states and complexes at the M06-2X/MG3S level of theory.

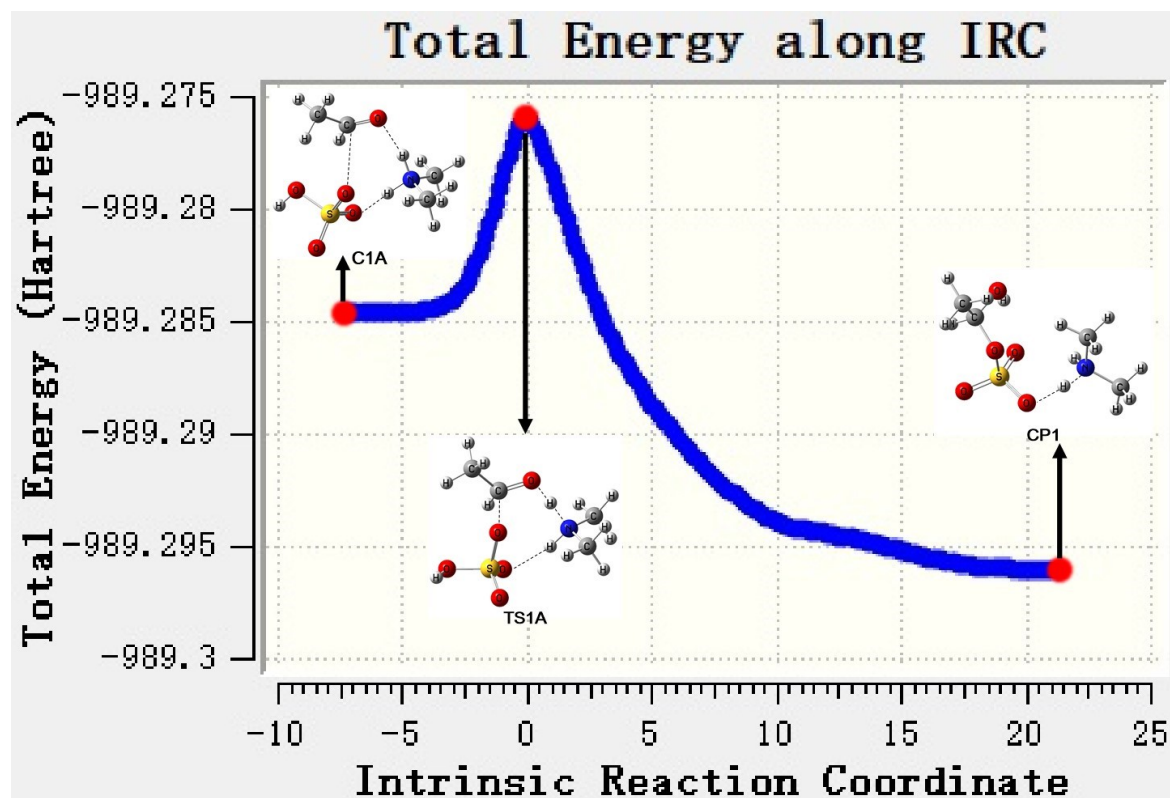


Figure S5. Intrinsic reaction coordinate results of TS1A.

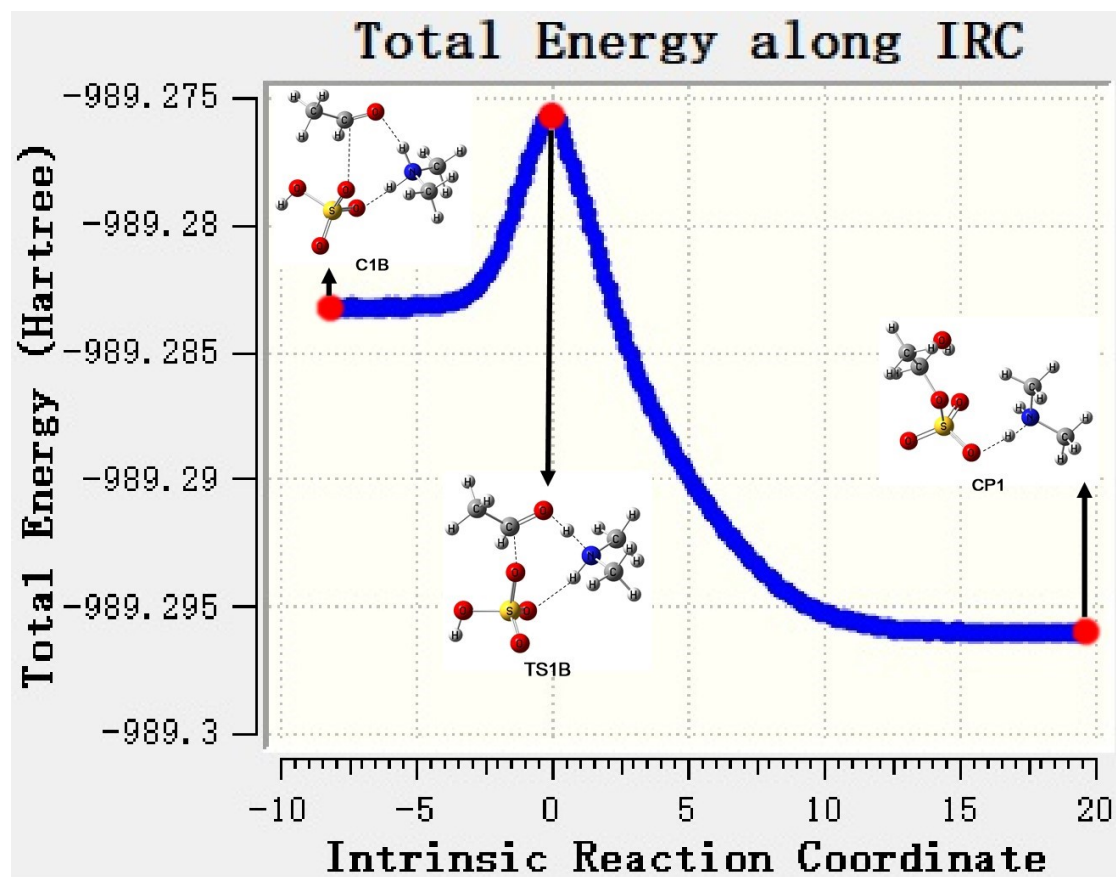


Figure S6. Intrinsic reaction coordinate results of TS1B.

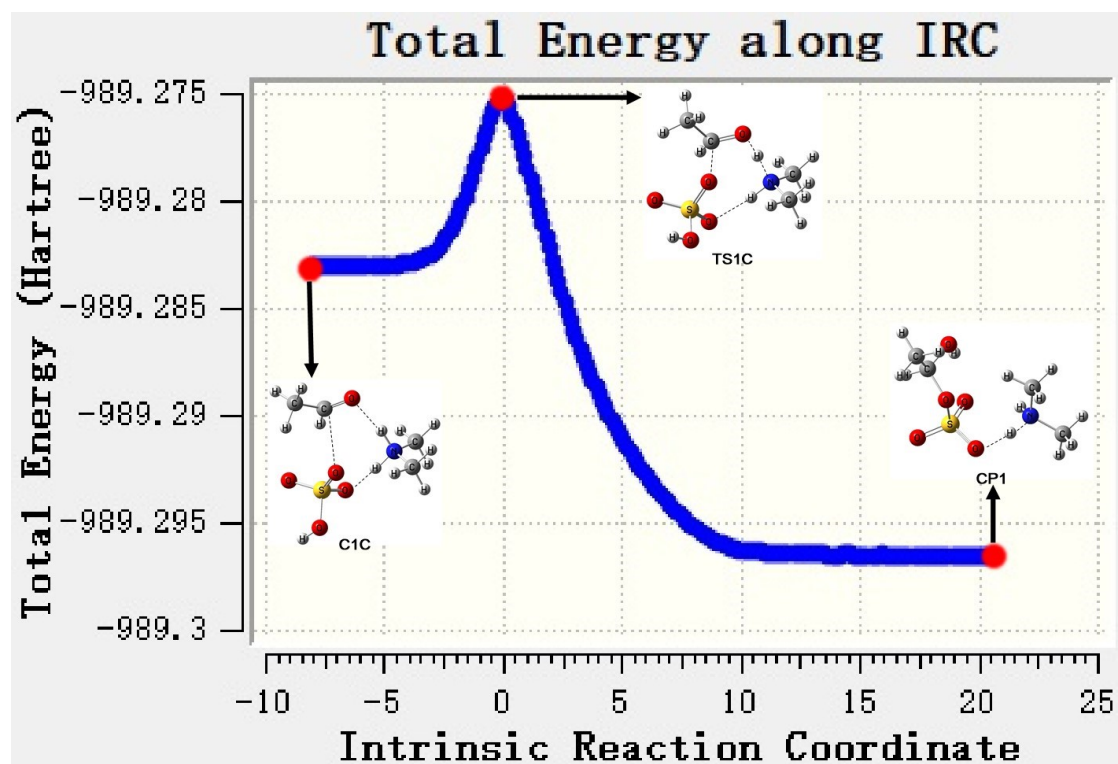


Figure S7. Intrinsic reaction coordinate result of TS1C.

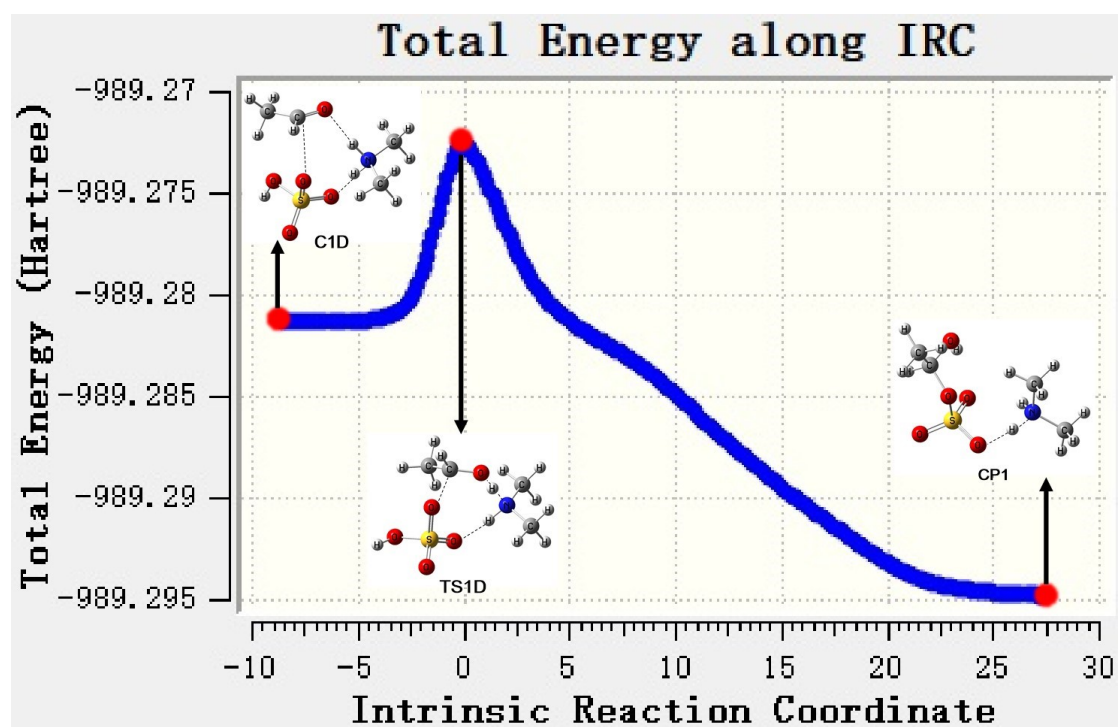


Figure S8. Intrinsic reaction coordinate result of TS1D.

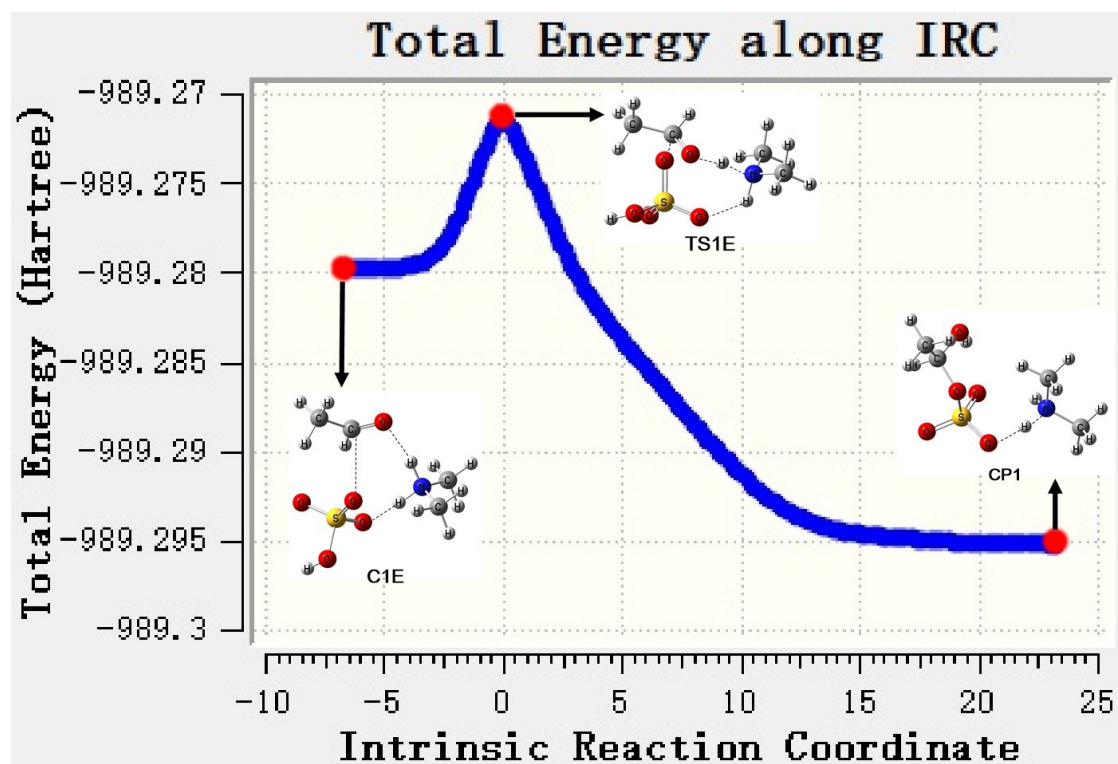


Figure S9. Intrinsic reaction coordinate result of TS1E.

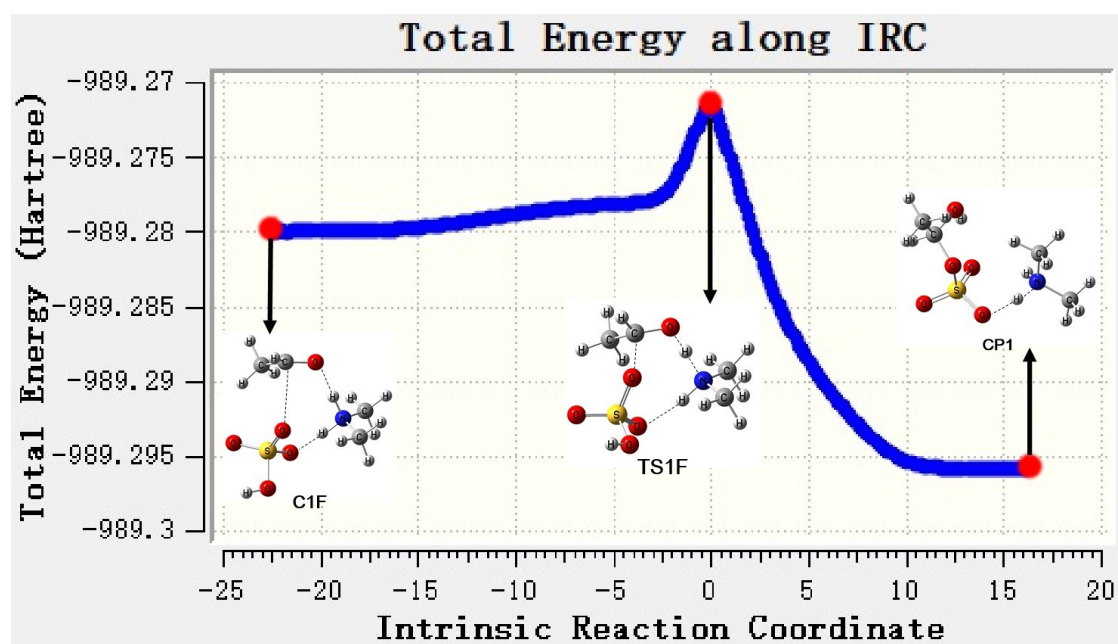


Figure S10. Intrinsic reaction coordinate result of TS1F.

Table S13. Molecular coordinates and frequency information.

Species	Coordinate M06-2X/MG3S	Frequencies cm ⁻¹
CH ₃ CHO	0 1	162.39 514.01
	C 1.162693 -0.147293 0.000002	776.21 900.22
	H 1.696008 0.223717 0.876878	1138.03 1144.93
	H 1.695975 0.223681 -0.876913	1383.51 1431.76
	H 1.148366 -1.233453 0.000016	1468.44 1476.87
	C -0.234181 0.398094 0.000004	1870.55 2942.70
	H -0.316141 1.502330 -0.000008	3064.20 3127.03
	O -1.224410 -0.277635 0.000000	3180.27
	H ₂ SO ₄	0 1
S 0.000000 0.000000 -0.154206		384.43 446.59
O 0.640138 1.069468 -0.819825		509.63 560.23
O -0.640138 -1.069465 -0.819830		571.28 876.01
O -1.029703 0.662496 0.836377		923.29 1156.80
H -1.692984 0.011484 1.101263		1177.34 1263.05
O 1.029702 -0.662499 0.836375		1508.99 3831.24
H 1.692986 -0.011490 1.101261		3835.90
(CH ₃) ₂ NH		0 1
	N 0.026533 0.585047 0.000000	390.73 770.54
	H -0.770809 1.206498 0.000000	963.20 1038.76
	C 0.026533 -0.223084 -1.205668	1108.10 1192.51
	H -0.028182 0.418519 -2.083382	1200.97 1271.47
	H 0.960967 -0.783611 -1.258995	1444.61 1473.18
	H -0.799442 -0.947316 -1.248017	1479.59 1494.19
	C 0.026533 -0.223084 1.205668	1505.27 1521.60
	H 0.960967 -0.783611 1.258995	1524.37 2983.19
	H -0.028182 0.418519 2.083382	2983.83 3086.51
	H -0.799442 -0.947316 1.248017	3088.44 3137.56
		3137.73 3575.49
	ClA	0 1
C 0.116118 2.212395 -0.307388		61.91 77.59
O 1.265532 2.258130 0.075369		99.47 101.96
H 1.900915 0.578377 -0.018875		114.98 123.15
H -0.172770 1.504621 -1.101508		130.59 147.54
N 2.023749 -0.447535 -0.059449		180.01 188.09
C 3.095693 -0.799434 -1.007017		193.70 229.05
H 2.857406 -0.383981 -1.981928		264.57 321.32
H 4.043416 -0.398662 -0.655290		400.11 408.92
H 3.158039 -1.882278 -1.079605		448.10 527.27
C 2.237860 -0.969659 1.306791		583.75 592.52
H 1.399551 -0.654573 1.920180		596.43 814.49
H 2.274247 -2.055447 1.260397		825.96 916.51
H 3.175680 -0.582854 1.698905		940.46 964.47
S -1.304463 -0.909386 0.042232		1058.69 1073.48
O -0.278527 -1.374911 -0.906206		1080.18 1148.96
O -0.723448 -0.019985 1.023071		1153.76 1160.11
H 1.090883 -0.829627 -0.424304		1162.45 1220.65
O -2.169736 -1.944760 0.511327		1262.20 1293.27

	C -0.980653 3.063430 0.224504	1379.20 1385.63
	H -0.609104 3.751331 0.978328	1444.77 1447.58
	H -1.730706 2.391705 0.646078	1463.52 1471.30
	H -1.454517 3.604360 -0.595957	1472.90 1477.34
	O -2.233587 0.086455 -0.824099	1495.55 1512.67
	H -2.923859 -0.439891 -1.243018	1517.50 1522.71
		1590.55 1703.72
		1816.12 2548.24
		3010.18 3067.21
		3088.56 3090.44
		3133.62 3170.52
		3173.65 3182.84
		3183.79 3194.92
		3211.02 3864.86
TS1A	0 1	-571.11 22.01
	C -0.034886 1.775263 -0.179658	52.10 64.69
	O 1.140293 1.766095 0.297385	77.36 111.32
	H 1.713967 0.725874 0.007072	122.27 147.72
	H -0.192632 1.322113 -1.162485	179.12 188.97
	N 2.201401 -0.418996 -0.185616	207.87 219.15
	C 3.546557 -0.361000 -0.763828	247.76 271.44
	H 3.507757 0.148305 -1.723485	326.23 399.00
	H 4.195526 0.199630 -0.093556	421.52 444.53
	H 3.958584 -1.361197 -0.901335	488.24 531.17
	C 2.150472 -1.122965 1.105636	578.97 598.63
	H 1.121078 -1.146022 1.455721	633.23 667.30
	H 2.528238 -2.140736 1.008624	858.90 923.38
	H 2.757907 -0.577487 1.825517	954.63 997.91
	S -1.342746 -0.799281 -0.036403	1023.22 1044.62
	O -0.416039 -1.102941 -1.093792	1052.96 1090.56
	O -0.928628 0.426502 0.709104	1154.83 1162.48
	H 1.539861 -0.869118 -0.819434	1164.87 1201.82
	O -1.706366 -1.843197 0.864898	1266.40 1273.69
	C -0.935454 2.910676 0.182272	1287.78 1384.76
	H -0.889745 3.082302 1.254734	1397.89 1406.35
	H -1.957638 2.709071 -0.125348	1451.22 1467.15
	H -0.572171 3.801256 -0.333077	1471.79 1486.06
	O -2.661788 -0.362047 -0.821250	1491.33 1497.89
	H -3.416505 -0.459664 -0.228474	1512.33 1516.44
		1520.49 1575.52
		1623.36 1744.26
		3069.14 3071.64
		3076.26 3080.29
		3141.96 3147.34
		3154.47 3166.29
		3172.57 3186.53
		3459.54 3854.79
C1B	0 1	31.17 44.96
	C 0.116042 2.212385 -0.307420	61.91 77.58
	O 1.265461 2.258125 0.075320	99.47 101.96
	H 1.900877 0.578398 -0.018952	114.98 123.15
	H -0.172850 1.504624 -1.101550	130.59 147.54

	N 2.023769 -0.447511 -0.059460	180.01 188.09
	C 3.095732 -0.799409 -1.007006	193.70 229.05
	H 2.857405 -0.384057 -1.981951	264.57 321.32
	H 4.043426 -0.398536 -0.655319	400.11 408.92
	H 3.158160 -1.882255 -1.079503	448.10 527.27
	C 2.237916 -0.969518 1.306819	583.75 592.52
	H 1.399586 -0.654442 1.920185	596.43 814.49
	H 2.274380 -2.055308 1.260508	825.95 916.51
	H 3.175711 -0.582618 1.698902	940.46 964.47
	S -1.304443 -0.909410 0.042235	1058.69 1073.48
	O -0.278515 -1.374908 -0.906223	1080.18 1148.96
	O -0.723433 -0.019992 1.023062	1153.76 1160.11
	H 1.090924 -0.829672 -0.424289	1162.45 1220.65
	O -2.169679 -1.944807 0.511351	1262.20 1293.27
	C -0.980728 3.063395 0.224514	1379.20 1385.63
	H -0.609171 3.751283 0.978345	1444.77 1447.58
	H -1.730764 2.391651 0.646090	1463.52 1471.30
	H -1.454617 3.604338 -0.595924	1472.90 1477.34
	O -2.233613 0.086404 -0.824078	1495.55 1512.67
	H -2.923885 -0.439960 -1.242974	1517.50 1522.71
		1590.55 1703.72
		1816.12 2548.23
		3010.18 3067.21
		3088.56 3090.44
		3133.62 3170.53
		3173.65 3182.84
		3183.79 3194.92
		3211.03 3864.86
TS1B	0 1	-588.74 28.26
	C -0.041972 1.747773 -0.173552	55.62 74.07
	O 1.136571 1.782238 0.296832	80.87 107.32
	H 1.716102 0.768894 0.013116	119.92 148.57
	H -0.189120 1.268748 -1.146080	175.93 191.05
	N 2.209241 -0.398175 -0.181960	201.75 215.60
	C 3.527621 -0.359500 -0.818996	250.17 271.08
	H 3.449262 0.125403 -1.788966	325.11 399.54
	H 4.207281 0.215591 -0.192595	430.83 446.56
	H 3.932614 -1.363869 -0.949444	477.92 523.10
	C 2.213764 -1.072619 1.125157	578.84 586.80
	H 1.200900 -1.078849 1.520980	624.99 695.21
	H 2.580179 -2.095512 1.035850	850.57 922.41
	H 2.856635 -0.516457 1.805259	957.68 1008.13
	S -1.355372 -0.806170 -0.007303	1028.21 1052.03
	O -0.411560 -1.203110 -1.027576	1052.93 1091.95
	O -0.882814 0.383421 0.746772	1153.43 1158.81
	H 1.521890 -0.865409 -0.775365	1167.90 1210.11
	O -1.839222 -1.838928 0.844804	1265.03 1281.57
	C -0.977631 2.857883 0.170806	1294.48 1378.33
	H -0.917538 3.065308 1.236130	1383.98 1408.03
	H -1.996341 2.604530 -0.108402	1450.23 1469.24
	H -0.659133 3.744352 -0.380401	1471.73 1486.86
	O -2.600123 -0.169602 -0.785750	1489.99 1497.80

	H -3.034981 -0.860157 -1.300670	1513.50 1516.47 1520.67 1565.38 1621.70 1746.94 3066.48 3069.32 3074.40 3077.93 3138.58 3144.08 3155.41 3164.10 3171.46 3189.08 3453.59 3850.74
C1C	0 1 C -0.060274 2.237836 0.292284 O -1.200191 2.254861 -0.120111 H -1.822827 0.551259 -0.100193 H 0.208764 1.590772 1.144343 N -2.017004 -0.455648 0.027316 C -3.111493 -0.629682 0.998375 H -2.839519 -0.136674 1.927259 H -4.025397 -0.193590 0.602158 H -3.257712 -1.691685 1.178309 C -2.268703 -1.087616 -1.284031 H -1.401230 -0.908260 -1.911296 H -2.406179 -2.155661 -1.133537 H -3.164759 -0.658194 -1.726199 S 1.294591 -0.745577 0.094515 O 0.276612 -1.309603 0.995644 O 2.296539 0.019949 0.782831 O 0.672888 -0.104254 -1.042004 H -1.111267 -0.853232 0.433322 O 2.046067 -2.005879 -0.538065 H 2.764356 -2.255552 0.054103 C 1.055518 3.038212 -0.274767 H 0.715232 3.651171 -1.104124 H 1.823548 2.331400 -0.595709 H 1.496958 3.653916 0.510583	27.37 48.97 52.89 68.36 94.20 106.02 113.51 118.25 127.79 142.74 153.36 186.58 191.20 222.12 256.44 315.00 402.43 408.36 447.19 524.42 584.27 593.59 598.61 815.08 855.88 915.38 942.12 959.86 1057.43 1071.22 1086.46 1148.75 1155.87 1158.61 1166.58 1218.85 1262.80 1293.03 1355.00 1383.54 1439.14 1446.14 1462.48 1467.21 1467.67 1474.99 1495.51 1511.76 1515.71 1522.75 1581.90 1707.21 1816.07 2592.34 2999.76 3065.13 3089.28 3091.37 3130.03 3171.44 3174.68 3184.32 3184.48 3195.97 3234.30 3866.40
TS1C	0 1 C -0.010209 1.747186 0.173552 O -1.183659 1.796034 -0.312447 H -1.745162 0.770055 -0.037693 H 0.109884 1.296441 1.165400 N -2.193841 -0.417725 0.145211 C -3.480072 -0.442659 0.845794 H -3.367397 0.005275 1.830033 H -4.205425 0.136484 0.276965 H -3.850114 -1.462927 0.954724	-616.70 31.11 52.83 71.91 87.76 104.68 116.16 150.60 178.79 193.40 221.76 226.82 251.28 265.06 330.67 398.67 420.95 444.97 478.68 523.44

	C -2.241790 -1.042653 -1.185029	565.91 604.96
	H -1.245376 -1.004204 -1.617980	624.89 691.93
	H -2.577041 -2.077959 -1.117956	879.41 919.71
	H -2.929233 -0.480114 -1.814603	958.20 1019.99
	S 1.411974 -0.681180 0.179388	1027.09 1048.59
	O 0.408690 -1.456280 0.855050	1052.23 1092.14
	O 2.462182 -0.121135 0.972053	1158.11 1162.58
	O 0.787754 0.349701 -0.712384	1169.55 1205.84
	H -1.469542 -0.896934 0.684041	1265.36 1282.75
	O 2.059443 -1.696217 -0.852760	1297.87 1369.73
	H 2.908715 -1.343957 -1.145385	1389.06 1407.22
	C 0.954706 2.834670 -0.160345	1447.94 1468.27
	H 0.921392 3.033551 -1.228579	1471.93 1485.60
	H 1.959459 2.558685 0.147675	1488.15 1496.80
	H 0.644048 3.732463 0.376746	1514.59 1516.48
		1520.19 1560.86
		1618.87 1757.46
		3049.23 3066.35
		3068.50 3075.71
		3138.35 3142.53
		3153.68 3163.86
		3173.42 3187.13
		3436.62 3852.22
C1D	0 1	22.44 40.74
	C -0.514656 2.468597 -0.559799	45.94 75.23
	O -1.534265 2.067653 -0.042865	86.12 99.20
	H -1.749280 0.244768 -0.187037	105.82 122.51
	N -1.877216 -0.738215 0.084953	139.28 154.16
	C -2.963486 -0.833546 1.074573	179.70 185.78
	H -2.739246 -0.168175 1.902946	191.76 224.58
	H -3.904036 -0.541258 0.613549	241.29 309.60
	H -3.029180 -1.858806 1.429844	399.95 407.10
	C -2.074458 -1.569130 -1.119121	449.91 522.22
	H -1.217287 -1.421220 -1.769650	583.86 592.64
	H -2.134624 -2.611530 -0.816609	598.21 792.42
	H -2.993047 -1.273543 -1.620800	832.36 915.28
	S 1.409314 -0.769711 -0.029167	938.12 942.82
	O 0.498508 -1.484482 0.877500	1053.42 1071.74
	O 0.666308 0.090029 -0.927698	1083.56 1146.81
	H -0.939793 -1.028550 0.515573	1151.34 1155.71
	O 2.419554 -1.601090 -0.604454	1162.80 1214.95
	O 2.183523 0.285346 0.908424	1262.64 1292.58
	H 2.950064 -0.161008 1.285577	1374.92 1386.82
	C 0.589145 3.138600 0.179151	1442.63 1445.92
	H 1.473931 2.505161 0.087211	1457.36 1465.62
	H 0.816125 4.097640 -0.288807	1472.32 1474.95
	H 0.332322 3.270315 1.226362	1492.50 1509.43
	H -0.362748 2.342315 -1.642241	1514.28 1521.13
		1568.02 1697.48
		1818.40 2563.98
		3020.79 3064.97
		3089.36 3091.95

		3132.48	3173.65
		3173.90	3180.97
		3188.03	3190.50
		3339.47	3863.43
TS1D	0 1	-506.50	29.48
	C -0.069796	1.733802	-0.782206
	O -1.090697	1.100936	-1.172752
	H -1.666730	0.347720	-0.368947
	N -2.276550	-0.506789	0.287372
	C -3.529975	0.012476	0.838613
	H -3.315582	0.847288	1.501990
	H -4.153725	0.365279	0.019468
	H -4.069146	-0.758853	1.389027
	C -2.454220	-1.652860	-0.617426
	H -1.470584	-1.990142	-0.931623
	H -2.986017	-2.463855	-0.119832
	H -3.022238	-1.325067	-1.485906
	S 1.616525	-0.531369	0.011658
	O 0.378687	-0.988160	0.584138
	O 1.403888	0.616888	-0.910619
	H -1.616883	-0.770566	1.015448
	O 2.496737	-1.499994	-0.552773
	O 2.379628	0.106622	1.269009
	H 3.325107	0.099043	1.079806
	C 0.042324	2.189056	0.645717
	H 1.043386	2.547882	0.865712
	H -0.670223	3.005005	0.781668
	H -0.204350	1.380838	1.332302
	H 0.402489	2.379683	-1.521457
		1512.39	1517.35
		1520.33	1581.46
		1622.43	1715.35
		3069.67	3070.65
		3072.97	3118.83
		3143.54	3146.71
		3148.74	3163.60
		3183.16	3183.92
		3517.82	3859.18
C1E	0 1	27.37	48.97
	C -0.060281	2.237817	0.292310
	O -1.200199	2.254864	-0.120081
	H -1.822881	0.551299	-0.100074
	H 0.208758	1.590718	1.144342
	N -2.017012	-0.455632	0.027330
	C -3.111467	-0.629831	0.998396
	H -2.839483	-0.136939	1.927339
	H -4.025399	-0.193721	0.602263
	H -3.257643	-1.691863	1.178195
	C -2.268719	-1.087451	-1.284087
	H -1.401270	-0.907984	-1.911354
	H -2.406141	-2.155522	-1.133718
	H -3.164807	-0.658018	-1.726178
	S 1.294595	-0.745579	0.094500
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	O 0.276600 -1.309613 0.995609	1086.46 1148.75
	O 2.296531 0.01993 0.782844	1155.87 1158.61
	O 0.672915 -0.104240 -1.042020	1166.58 1218.86
	H -1.111248 -0.853227 0.433275	1262.81 1293.03
	O 2.046073 -2.005874 -0.538090	1355.00 1383.54
	H 2.764312 -2.255603 0.054114	1439.14 1446.14
	C 1.055514 3.038210 -0.274712	1462.48 1467.22
	H 0.715227 3.651206 -1.104042	1467.67 1474.99
	H 1.823538 2.331407 -0.595689	1495.51 1511.76
	H 1.496961 3.653877 0.510662	1515.72 1522.75
		1581.90 1707.21
		1816.08 2592.29
		2999.76 3065.13
		3089.28 3091.36
		3130.03 3171.44
		3174.68 3184.32
		3184.48 3195.96
		3234.26 3866.39
TS1E	0 1	-541.34 40.07
	C -0.015788 1.729291 0.391771	65.59 85.04
	O -0.725819 1.415532 -0.608980	89.30 110.12
	H -1.557749 0.556358 -0.385085	128.35 156.92
	H -0.478219 1.709818 1.381867	165.05 188.75
	N -2.316929 -0.429063 -0.167440	212.67 217.61
	C -2.333804 -0.697148 1.277193	260.97 269.11
	H -1.307831 -0.816168 1.618555	326.20 385.87
	H -2.795510 0.147063 1.787772	417.06 430.40
	H -2.901892 -1.600283 1.502180	488.78 540.52
	C -3.649978 -0.273942 -0.752977	570.70 608.62
	H -3.556773 -0.100363 -1.821961	612.57 669.26
	H -4.261814 -1.160358 -0.580991	850.97 926.89
	H -4.139674 0.585361 -0.298226	951.54 961.95
	S 1.382540 -0.821366 0.000555	985.38 1038.30
	O 0.211022 -1.467730 -0.517784	1048.62 1092.89
	O 2.412217 -1.639306 0.553962	1152.18 1161.85
	O 1.024612 0.291505 0.930384	1174.50 1200.91
	H -1.785008 -1.169747 -0.622075	1267.71 1273.00
	O 2.020130 -0.078441 -1.264770	1277.99 1377.42
	H 2.979069 -0.121794 -1.174694	1401.09 1404.65
	C 1.069042 2.736695 0.188558	1446.77 1463.02
	H 1.612883 2.495545 -0.721343	1469.83 1485.76
	H 1.741761 2.765840 1.040228	1490.01 1499.32
	H 0.594489 3.712175 0.067197	1515.51 1519.29
		1523.29 1595.60
		1624.06 1714.79
		3065.22 3068.00
		3073.28 3077.74
		3136.23 3139.73
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		3168.92 3192.14
		3496.69 3862.01
CIF	0 1	21.32 38.65

	C	-1.021090	2.405262	-0.540354	47.08	63.97
	O	-1.998875	1.700080	-0.649441	78.31	98.87
	H	-1.840515	0.011118	-0.051234	107.30	113.53
	N	-1.687926	-0.989051	0.150255	122.99	129.57
	C	-2.663886	-1.464657	1.145279	148.55	180.48
	H	-2.569445	-0.867663	2.047830	202.19	217.01
	H	-3.670518	-1.372236	0.744429	237.96	313.32
	H	-2.453314	-2.506002	1.375367	400.42	408.08
	C	-1.715374	-1.736606	-1.124145	451.52	527.04
	H	-0.964835	-1.302427	-1.777383	576.05	588.24
	H	-1.478557	-2.778254	-0.921305	612.33	781.21
	H	-2.705514	-1.658439	-1.567201	847.59	917.51
	S	1.546642	-0.263668	0.069488	941.51	951.88
	O	0.779903	-1.059715	1.032704	1056.70	1072.96
	O	2.453211	0.685575	0.648572	1088.77	1138.32
	O	0.675707	0.268611	-0.962599	1150.96	1153.63
	H	-0.697112	-1.047245	0.550754	1156.68	1228.45
	O	2.460449	-1.373967	-0.636733	1262.26	1294.67
	H	3.283922	-0.951838	-0.904747	1351.39	1394.03
	C	-0.255432	2.604898	0.720587	1435.80	1445.58
	H	-0.442101	3.621841	1.075917	1460.15	1468.80
	H	-0.559720	1.890521	1.483167	1473.76	1477.19
	H	0.812542	2.506185	0.527512	1493.69	1511.31
	H	-0.674082	2.978434	-1.414902	1515.09	1522.08
					1584.72	1698.32
					1821.25	2577.34
					3007.73	3056.38
					3089.42	3091.12
					3130.44	3166.51
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					3183.08	3196.51
					3261.23	3872.52
TS1F	O 1				-638.81	36.26
	C	0.148470	1.827597	0.700369	46.35	74.73
	O	1.321852	1.450988	1.030763	78.96	107.10
	H	1.738241	0.576530	0.342040	120.54	152.85
	N	2.100090	-0.520372	-0.241957	183.22	195.80
	C	3.424056	-0.424837	-0.858644	227.87	250.56
	H	3.412558	0.343839	-1.627954	262.66	307.00
	H	4.150622	-0.146980	-0.096946	362.86	392.49
	H	3.724751	-1.374667	-1.303245	420.24	457.09
	C	2.007196	-1.561171	0.791649	484.37	503.54
	H	0.988776	-1.578571	1.172555	557.55	600.70
	H	2.267090	-2.540444	0.388285	621.86	677.38
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	O	-0.889661	0.374897	0.936904	1146.38	1164.32
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	H	-2.886773	-1.497424	1.026643	1286.16	1381.47

	C -0.127214 2.251894 -0.714147 H 0.359479 3.219537 -0.845730 H 0.298352 1.548589 -1.428002 H -1.192655 2.358212 -0.901170 H -0.393082 2.384918 1.462812	1392.71 1410.95 1448.58 1461.27 1474.30 1487.16 1490.05 1496.73 1509.86 1514.59 1519.86 1538.13 1598.06 1709.81 3064.12 3067.08 3074.35 3127.16 3136.16 3142.23 3149.27 3161.09 3171.06 3179.83 3472.46 3851.90
CP1	0 1 C -0.344326 1.587868 -0.109146 O 0.881150 1.850104 0.384552 H 1.507814 1.109341 0.115167 H -0.326005 1.245105 -1.147071 N 2.387109 -0.285666 -0.235318 C 3.754211 -0.060208 -0.690067 H 3.744873 0.470525 -1.639903 H 4.276293 0.557510 0.040663 H 4.315366 -0.993087 -0.810533 C 2.332026 -1.053022 1.007220 H 1.294817 -1.241587 1.278493 H 2.857167 -2.010443 0.930141 H 2.791633 -0.469622 1.805189 S -1.297889 -0.878875 -0.053893 O -0.347365 -1.179724 -1.066706 O -0.924104 0.429774 0.670834 H 1.851689 -0.773847 -0.944595 O -1.635569 -1.823750 0.946405 C -1.285870 2.739763 0.109112 H -1.318609 2.978821 1.170252 H -2.284435 2.491147 -0.244165 H -0.915766 3.604817 -0.437295 O -2.612123 -0.483332 -0.842904 H -3.370538 -0.538000 -0.246989	36.01 51.80 56.00 72.40 96.52 108.78 129.28 180.11 203.05 211.20 247.23 274.95 298.41 333.47 378.14 414.17 423.49 468.94 505.42 547.44 575.00 616.52 767.76 884.00 897.65 923.53 963.43 977.08 1040.41 1059.73 1071.35 1111.09 1151.44 1166.45 1194.05 1218.68 1233.04 1271.10 1273.32 1389.21 1420.64 1426.93 1449.55 1462.28 1476.55 1480.43 1489.53 1494.97 1495.98 1508.00 1521.27 1524.58 1597.55 2936.66 3027.67 3035.32 3076.36 3083.77 3105.81 3109.62 3147.82 3152.27 3167.02 3169.18 3554.86 3837.04
P1	0 1 C -1.497256 0.018815 0.252084 O -1.846748 -1.259818 -0.091260 H -1.155115 -1.864728 0.202046 H -1.194247 0.097894 1.299414 S 1.064025 -0.058849 -0.089161	71.17 107.20 197.64 235.05 282.70 328.90 376.92 396.33 477.37 489.10 529.05 558.98

	O 0.925032 -1.362003 0.458753	613.42 638.05
	O -0.332901 0.458158 -0.541907	812.71 895.59
	O 1.973809 0.239780 -1.128355	928.56 963.12
	C -2.609423 0.963728 -0.102911	1069.02 1125.44
	H -2.824743 0.876470 -1.165960	1165.06 1211.96
	H -2.328131 1.987555 0.129958	1261.15 1320.55
	H -3.496998 0.692001 0.463654	1408.17 1410.05
	O 1.385627 0.868961 1.148317	1471.79 1488.71
	H 1.776359 1.696510 0.838047	1495.48 1501.70
		3074.65 3089.79
		3173.26 3177.70
		3834.04 3834.63
(CH ₃) ₂ NH ...H ₂ SO ₄	O 1	-42.92 36.60
	H -1.023840 -0.027709 -0.543349	75.81 101.47
	O 0.329679 -0.108074 -1.109677	159.84 195.29
	S 1.281861 -0.124493 0.023401	196.28 229.04
	O 1.985489 1.312959 -0.021673	327.91 393.62
	O 0.563097 -0.107867 1.279915	406.03 459.41
	O 2.326346 -1.086250 -0.129002	582.18 595.69
	H -1.409476 -0.010820 1.019634	610.15 846.68
	N -1.900374 0.007193 0.118546	874.78 947.19
	H 2.797320 1.228488 -0.533845	1053.08 1060.01
	C -2.627985 1.274081 -0.056969	1073.84 1154.92
	H -1.930420 2.095381 0.082141	1161.75 1174.61
	H -3.034381 1.308724 -1.064679	1262.84 1269.19
	H -3.436993 1.344489 0.666928	1382.08 1449.35
	C -2.717386 -1.204571 -0.055736	1462.73 1472.73
	H -3.124208 -1.211372 -1.063835	1497.77 1512.14
	H -2.080172 -2.073236 0.084656	1513.78 1517.62
	H -3.529656 -1.215604 0.667827	1586.73 1681.73
		2256.63 3087.29
		3088.54 3169.81
		3170.64 3182.60
		3183.64 3398.06
		3869.29
CH ₃ CHO ... (CH ₃) ₂ NH	O 1	36.60 55.51
	N -1.383071 -0.138174 0.129751	75.89 84.17
	H -0.926589 -0.703575 -0.575893	118.93 133.01
	C -2.725199 -0.627112 0.387071	166.85 221.48
	H -2.693325 -1.684400 0.645062	275.69 398.48
	H -3.148620 -0.087425 1.235767	520.07 791.30
	H -3.407663 -0.495681 -0.464410	842.32 905.53
	C -1.377460 1.250558 -0.295272	970.90 1042.00
	H -1.713471 1.882424 0.528826	1107.82 1138.61
	H -0.365781 1.548869 -0.566842	1159.21 1194.77
	H -2.034516 1.444748 -1.154489	1203.07 1272.66
	C 2.831689 0.359204 0.594999	1384.13 1441.02
	H 3.523463 -0.263833 1.164181	1442.49 1467.82
	H 2.447194 1.115383 1.282246	1471.28 1476.73
	H 3.345716 0.832507 -0.236825	1484.41 1494.49

	C 1.688933 -0.477569 0.106542	1505.06 1523.60
	H 1.105958 -1.001469 0.883289	1525.39 1849.34
	O 1.380169 -0.581352 -1.051151	2979.82 2984.59
		2986.95 3063.88
		3080.17 3083.76
		3126.30 3132.93
		3134.76 3179.21
		3558.49
CH ₃ CHO ...	0 1	31.53 64.71
H ₂ SO ₄	S 1.183922 -0.207178 -0.043669	90.76 128.12
	O 2.467173 -0.644161 -0.444342	171.12 201.92
	O 0.116848 -1.110912 0.199906	224.25 262.21
	O 0.742607 0.873493 -1.070020	397.05 438.62
	H -0.193018 1.130959 -0.914830	531.93 536.68
	O 1.318010 0.622025 1.293970	566.13 576.92
	H 2.148650 1.115674 1.289759	782.44 880.73
	C -3.022290 -0.857964 -0.134797	916.33 940.14
	H -4.004323 -0.921664 0.336558	971.64 1150.58
	H -2.471916 -1.762593 0.130043	1161.28 1166.74
	H -3.118463 -0.778548 -1.213634	1252.27 1362.42
	C -2.277143 0.305170 0.419754	1391.91 1439.50
	H -2.151266 0.327068 1.515236	1455.32 1473.57
	O -1.814114 1.199644 -0.248784	1491.11 1823.96
		2966.58 3020.81
		3067.55 3131.84
		3186.06 3840.96

