

# **DFT Explorations of Parathion and Paraoxon Hydrolysis as a Function of the Underlying Alkaline Environment**

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## **Supplementary Information**

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## Physical Parameters for the Various Reactions Analyzed

Table S1. Various physical parameters for parathion +  $1\text{OH}^-$  + 10 water molecules and how they evolve through the potential energy surface for the transformation of pentacoordinated parathion to paraoxon. All bond distances are listed in Å. P-OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> refers to the phosphorous-ethoxide bond distance, P-S is the phosphorous sulfur bond distance, P-OH is the distance between the incoming hydroxide and phosphorous center, and P-nitrophenolate is the bond distance between the phosphorous and nitrophenolate group. HB - OH is the number of hydrogen bonds the hydroxide anion participates in, and HB - OP is the number of hydrogen bonds to the other oxygens that are attached to phosphorous.

| State                              | Reactant | TS   | Product |
|------------------------------------|----------|------|---------|
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.67     | 1.63 | 1.57    |
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.7      | 1.69 | 1.57    |
| P-S                                | 2.03     | 2.15 | 3.75    |
| P-OH                               | 1.73     | 1.63 | 1.49    |
| P-Nitrophenolate                   | 1.7      | 1.69 | 1.62    |
| HB - OH                            | 3        | 2    | 3       |
| HB - OP                            | 4        | 2    | 0       |

Table S2. Various physical parameters for parathion +  $1\text{OH}^-$  + 10 water molecules and how they evolve through the potential energy surface for the transformation of pentacoordinated parathion to 4-nitrophenol. All bond distances are listed in Å. See Table S1 for other physical parameter definitions.

| State                              | Reactant | TS   | Product |
|------------------------------------|----------|------|---------|
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.71     | 1.66 | 1.63    |
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.64     | 1.61 | 1.63    |
| P-S                                | 2.00     | 1.97 | 1.98    |
| P-OH                               | 1.65     | 1.62 | 1.52    |
| P-Nitrophenolate                   | 1.85     | 2.26 | 3.58    |
| HB - OH                            | 1        | 1    | 2       |
| HB - OP                            | 3        | 5    | 3       |

Table S3. Various physical parameters for parathion +  $2\text{OH}^-$  + 9 water molecules, pentacoordinate to hexacoordinate parathion. P-OH incoming refers to the second OH<sup>-</sup> approaching to the phosphorous center, while P-OH connected refers to the hydroxide that already attached to the phosphorous center in the pentacoordinated step. All bond distances are listed in Å. See Table S1 for other physical parameter definitions.

| State                              | Reactant | TS   | Product |
|------------------------------------|----------|------|---------|
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.65     | 1.7  | 1.75    |
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.67     | 1.68 | 1.69    |
| P-S                                | 2.02     | 2.06 | 2.15    |
| P-OH incoming                      | 3.58     | 2.49 | 1.75    |
| P-OH connected                     | 1.63     | 1.71 | 1.74    |
| P-Nitrophenolate                   | 1.89     | 1.76 | 1.9     |
| HB - OH                            | 8        | 5    | 5       |
| HB - OP                            | 8        | 6    | 9       |

Table S4. Various physical parameters for parathion + 2OH<sup>-</sup> + 9 water molecules, hexacoordinate parathion to the formation . P-OH incoming refers to the OH<sup>-</sup> that formed the hexacoordinated parathion, while P-OH connected refers to the hydroxide that already attached to the phosphorous center in the pentacoordinated step. All bond distances are listed in Å. See Table S1 for other physical parameter definitions.

| State                              | Reactant | TS   | Product |
|------------------------------------|----------|------|---------|
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.75     | 1.75 | 1.8     |
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.69     | 1.67 | 1.65    |
| P-S                                | 2.15     | 2.12 | 2.04    |
| P-OH (2nd OH in)                   | 1.75     | 1.72 | 1.57    |
| P-OH connected                     | 1.74     | 1.74 | 1.8     |
| P-Nitrophenolate                   | 1.9      | 2.15 | 3.5     |
| HB - OH                            | 5        | 4    | 4       |
| HB - OP                            | 9        | 8    | 8       |

Table S5. Various physical parameters for paraoxon + 2OH<sup>-</sup> + 9 water molecules for the reaction pentacoordinate paraoxon to 4-nitrophenol. HB - nitrophenolate group are hydrogen bonds specifically to the nitrophenolate group, while HB – OP refers to hydrogen bonds to all other O-P oxygens. All bond distances are listed in Å. See Table S1 for other physical parameter definitions.

| State                              | Reactant | TS   | Product |
|------------------------------------|----------|------|---------|
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.69     | 1.64 | 1.62    |
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.85     | 1.59 | 1.6     |
| P-O                                | 1.52     | 1.51 | 1.51    |
| P-OH                               | 1.65     | 1.62 | 1.53    |
| P-Nitrophenolate                   | 1.85     | 2.20 | 3.36    |
| HB - Nitrophenolate group          | 1        | 1    | 1       |
| HB - OP                            | 7        | 7    | 8       |

Table S6. Various physical parameters for paraoxon +  $\text{1OH}^-$  + 10 water molecules for the reaction pentacoordinate paraoxon to 4-nitrophenol. All bond distances are listed in Å. See Table S1 for other physical parameter definitions.

| State                              | Reactant | TS   | Product |
|------------------------------------|----------|------|---------|
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.69     | 1.67 | 1.63    |
| P-OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> | 1.65     | 1.64 | 1.64    |
| P-O                                | 1.49     | 1.5  | 1.49    |
| P-OH                               | 1.64     | 1.62 | 1.52    |
| P-Nitrophenolate                   | 1.93     | 2.10 | 3.56    |
| HB - Nitrophenolate<br>group       | 3        | 3    | 5       |
| HB - OP                            | 3        | 3    | 4       |

## Reaction Pathways Examined

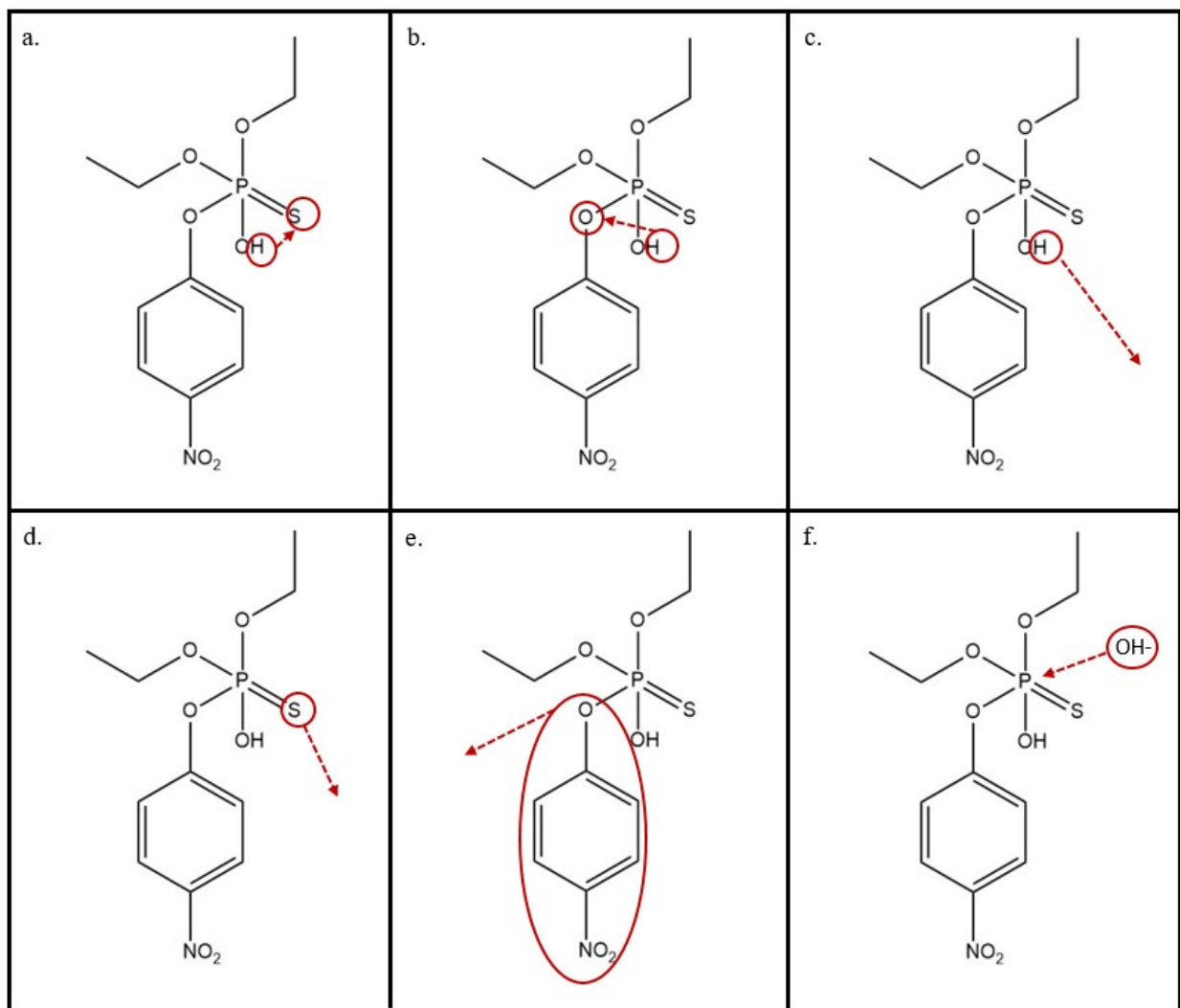


Figure S1: Pathways tested with rPES starting from the parathion pentacoordinate intermediate. These pathways include a) transferring the H from a P-OH moiety to the sulfur group, b) bringing that H to the oxygen of the nitrophenolate group, c) removing a H from the P-OH group, d) removing the sulfur group, e) removing the nitrophenolate group, and f) adding a second hydroxide to the phosphorous center (only available in the HA case).

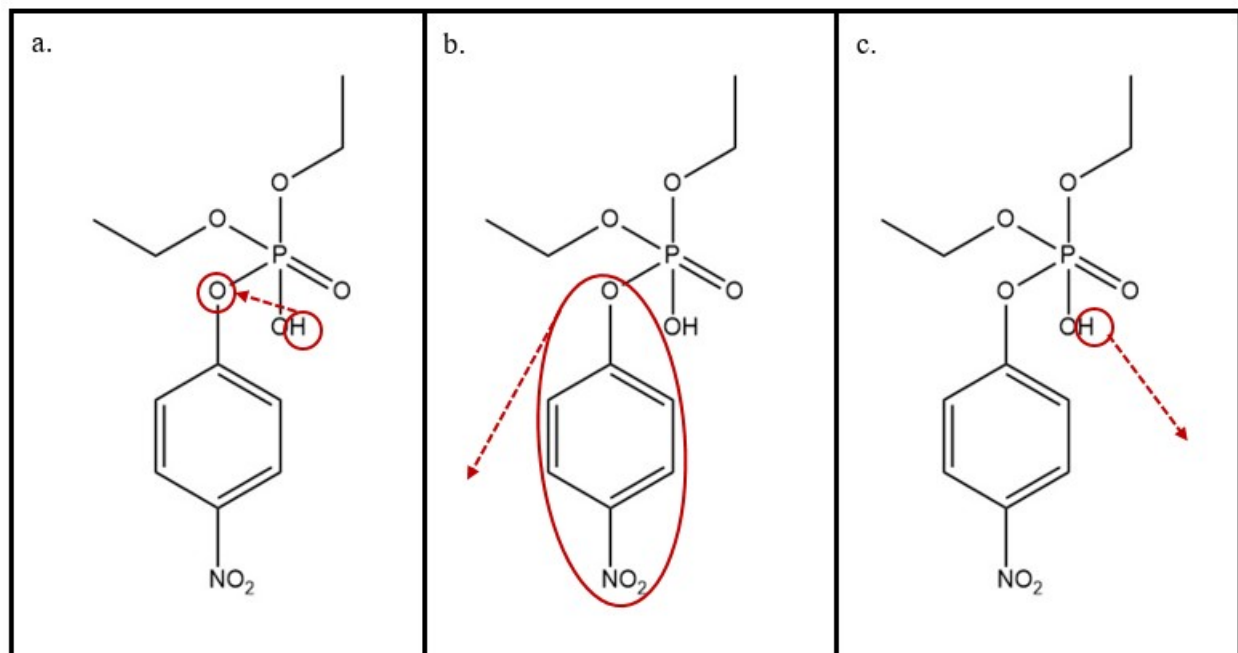


Figure S2: Pathways tested with rPES starting from the paraoxon pentacoordinate intermediate. These pathways include a) bringing the H of the P-OH group to the oxygen of the nitrophenolate group, b) removing the nitrophenolate group, and c) removing the H atom

## Relative Energetics of the Parathion Pentacoordinated Intermediates

Table S7: Relative energetics of the parathion pentacoordinate intermediate in the HA (Parathion + 2OH + 9 water molecules). Reaction types are indicated as well as the corresponding figure of the intermediate and their place in that reaction pathway. Relative energy is given with respect to the lowest energy parathion pentacoordinate intermediate, which in this case is the intermediate in Figure 2(a).

| Reaction Type                                                                    | Place in Reaction Pathway | Figure for Reference | Relative Energy (kcal/mol) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| parathion to parathion pentacoordinate intermediate                              | product                   | Figure 2(a)          | 0.0                        |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to paraoxon                               | reactant                  | Figure 3(a)          | 19.7                       |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to nitrophenolate                         | reactant                  | Figure 4(a)          | 14.0                       |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to parathion hexacoordinated intermediate | reactant                  | Figure 5             | 0.7                        |

Table S8: Relative energetics of the parathion pentacoordinate intermediate in the LA (Parathion + 1OH + 10 water molecules). Reaction types are indicated as well as the corresponding figure of the intermediate and their place in that reaction pathway. Relative energy is given with respect to the lowest energy parathion pentacoordinate intermediate, which in this case is the intermediate in Figure 4(b).

| Reaction Type                                           | Place in Reaction Pathway | Figure for Reference | Relative Energy (kcal/mol) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| parathion to parathion pentacoordinate intermediate     | product                   | Figure 2(b)          | 4.5                        |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to paraoxon      | reactant                  | Figure 3(b)          | 6.5                        |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to 4-nitrophenol | reactant                  | Figure 4(b)          | 0.0                        |

## Discussion of Parathion Pentacoordinated Intermediates with Solvent Removed

Table S9: Relative energetics and configurational information for the parathion pentacoordinate intermediate in HA (Parathion + 2OH + 9 water molecules) with the extra hydroxide and water molecules removed. Reaction types are indicated as well as the corresponding figure of the intermediate and their place in that reaction pathway. Relative energy is given with respect to the lowest energy parathion pentacoordinate intermediate, which in this case is the intermediate in Figure 2(a).

| Reaction Type                                                                   | Place in Reaction Pathway | Figure for Reference | relative energy (kcal/mol) | S-P-O- (nitro-phenol) | Groups in the Trigonal Plane of the Trigonal Bipyramidal Structure |          |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----|
| parathion to parathion pentacoordinate intermediate                             | product                   | Figure 2(a)          | 0.0                        | 94.6°                 | O-ethane                                                           | OH       | S  |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to paraoxon                              | reactant                  | Figure 3(a)          | 13.8                       | 174.1°                | O-ethane                                                           | O-ethane | OH |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to nitrophenolate                        | reactant                  | Figure 4(a)          | 3.8                        | 94.1°                 | O-ethane                                                           | O-ethane | S  |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to parathion hexacoordinate intermediate | reactant                  | Figure 5             | 3.6                        | 93.4°                 | O-ethane                                                           | OH       | S  |

Table S10: Relative energetics and configurational information for the parathion pentacoordinate intermediate in HA (Parathion + 1OH + 10 water molecules) with the water molecules removed. Reaction types are indicated as well as the corresponding figure of the intermediate and their place in that reaction pathway. Relative energy is given with respect to the lowest energy parathion pentacoordinate intermediate, which in this case is the intermediate in Figure 4(b).

| Reaction Type | Place in | Figure for | Relative | S-P-O- | Groups in the Trigonal |
|---------------|----------|------------|----------|--------|------------------------|
|---------------|----------|------------|----------|--------|------------------------|

|                                                         | Reaction Pathway | Reference   | Energy (kcal/mol) | (nitro-phenol) | Plane of the Trigonal Bipyramidal Structure |                  |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------|---|
| parathion to parathion pentacoordinate intermediate     | product          | Figure 2(b) | 4.6               | 94.0°          | O-ethane                                    | O-ethane         | S |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to paraoxon      | reactant         | Figure 3(b) | 7.8               | 118.9°         | O-ethane                                    | O-(nitro-phenol) | S |
| parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to 4-nitrophenol | reactant         | Figure 4(b) | 0.0               | 96.6°          | O-ethane                                    | OH               | S |

In order to determine the source of the large range of energetics in the HA pentacoordinate intermediates, all pentacoordinate parathion intermediates (HA and LA) were stripped of their solvent and, in the HA case, second OH group. A single point calculation was then performed (with the addition of thermal corrections for consistency) and the relative energetics were calculated (relative energetics here refers to the difference in energy between the lowest energy parathion pentacoordinate intermediate and the other pentacoordinate intermediates, in their respective alkaline environment). It is interesting to note, while looking at Table S10, that in the LA environment, removing solvent calculation yields relative energies that increase in their range. With solvent, the highest energy pentacoordinated intermediate was 6.5 kcal/mol and without solvent, the highest energy structure is 7.8 kcal/mol. This indicates that there is enough water present in these calculations to lend to a stabilizing effect. In contrast, in the HA environment, removing solvent leads to a decrease in the relative energy range. In the calculations with solvent, the highest relative energy structure is 19.7 kcal/mol (table S9) while without solvent it is 13.8 kcal/mol. The decrease in range of relative energies indicates that in the HA environment there are not enough water molecules to see a stabilization effect. As such, the high relative energies of the pentacoordinate intermediate is an artifact created by the limited solvation model. Furthermore,

the highest energy pentacoordinate intermediate listed in table S9 also has a very large S-P-O-nitrophenol angle ( $174.1^\circ$  while most other angles are in tables S9 and S10 are around  $93^\circ$ - $96^\circ$ ) indicating that sterics may also play a role in the high configuration. Furthermore, as seen in table S10, the highest energy intermediate also has a large S-P-O(nitrophenol) bond angle at  $118.9^\circ$ . Interestingly, this is the only structure that has the oxygen attached to the nitrophenol group in the trigonal plane of the trigonal bipyramidal structure. These important cases show a high energetic environment where sterics play a role. While it is likely that there is not enough water in the HA environment to fully stabilize the system, there is also the converse affect that including several water molecules increases the amount of local minima on the potential energy surface. It is likely that these sterically hindered intermediates are, in fact, local minima on the potential energy surface. It would be computationally intractable for this work to include complete solvation and sample the complete configurational space. However, while we cannot directly compare the routes from the pentacoordinate intermediates to their various products, we can still determine the effect that changing the alkaline environment plays on the isolated reaction steps.

## System of Equations for Kinetics of Low Alkaline Conditions

| Chemical Species in Low Alkaline Environment System |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Compound                                            | Abbreviation |
| parathion                                           | PARA         |
| paraoxon                                            | PARX         |
| nitrophenol                                         | NPH          |
| OH                                                  | OH           |
| penta-coordinated intermediate (first step)         | PENTa        |
| penta-coordinated intermediate (second step)        | PENTb        |

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{PARA}(t) = +k_{-1} \cdot \text{PENTa}(t) - k_1 \cdot \text{PARA}(t) \cdot \text{OH}(t) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{PARX}(t) = +k_2 \cdot \text{PENTa}(t) + k_{-4} \cdot \text{PENTb}(t) - k_{-2} \cdot \text{PARX}(t) \cdot \text{HS}(t) - k_4 \cdot \text{PARX}(t) \cdot \text{OH}(t) \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{OH}(t) = +k_{-1} \cdot \text{PENTa}(t) + k_{-4} \cdot \text{PENTb}(t) - k_1 \cdot \text{PARA}(t) \cdot \text{OH}(t) - k_4 \cdot \text{PARX}(t) \cdot \text{OH}(t) \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{NPOH}(t) = +k_3 \cdot \text{PENTa}(t) + k_5 \cdot \text{PENTb}(t) - k_{-3} \cdot \text{NPOH}(t) \cdot \text{DPT}(t) - k_{-5} \cdot \text{NPOH}(t) \cdot \text{DP}(t) \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dt}\text{PENTa}(t) = & +k_1 \cdot \text{PARA}(t) \cdot \text{OH}(t) + k_{-2} \cdot \text{PARX}(t) \cdot \text{HS}(t) + k_{-3} \cdot \text{NPOH}(t) \cdot \text{DPT}(t) \\ & - k_{-1} \cdot \text{PENTa}(t) - k_2 \cdot \text{PENTa}(t) - k_3 \cdot \text{PENTa}(t) \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{PENTb}(t) = +k_4 \cdot \text{PARX}(t) \cdot \text{OH}(t) + k_{-5} \cdot \text{NPOH}(t) \cdot \text{DP}(t) - k_{-4} \cdot \text{PENTb}(t) - k_5 \cdot \text{PENTb}(t) \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{DP}(t) = +k_5 \cdot \text{PENTb}(t) - k_{-5} \cdot \text{NPOH}(t) \cdot \text{DP}(t) \quad (7)$$

## XYZ Structures

### Parathion + 2OH<sup>-</sup> + 9 Water Molecules

| Parathion to the parathion pentacoordinate intermediate - Figure 2(a) |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                       |         |         |         |
| 63                                                                    |         |         |         |
| C                                                                     | 2.70839 | 2.6327  | -1.9878 |
| C                                                                     | 3.25936 | 1.56625 | -1.0719 |
| O                                                                     | 3.20911 | 0.28828 | -1.7893 |
| P                                                                     | 2.71618 | -0.9933 | -1.0014 |
| S                                                                     | 2.74087 | -2.6257 | -2.0432 |
| O                                                                     | 3.65055 | -0.9554 | 0.28658 |
| C                                                                     | 3.24516 | -1.5852 | 1.52563 |
| C                                                                     | 4.10008 | -0.9984 | 2.62289 |
| O                                                                     | 1.28555 | -0.5168 | -0.4431 |
| C                                                                     | 0.08691 | -1.1663 | -0.2738 |
| C                                                                     | -0.4886 | -1.0628 | 0.98943 |
| C                                                                     | -1.7699 | -1.5514 | 1.18676 |
| C                                                                     | -2.4314 | -2.1326 | 0.1125  |
| C                                                                     | -1.8544 | -2.2581 | -1.1448 |
| C                                                                     | -0.5718 | -1.766  | -1.3443 |
| N                                                                     | -3.8086 | -2.5774 | 0.29743 |
| O                                                                     | -4.2409 | -2.652  | 1.43449 |
| O                                                                     | -4.4577 | -2.8623 | -0.6961 |
| H                                                                     | 2.73779 | 3.59951 | -1.478  |
| H                                                                     | 1.67228 | 2.40366 | -2.2409 |
| H                                                                     | 3.29924 | 2.70383 | -2.9044 |
| H                                                                     | 2.68047 | 1.48429 | -0.1458 |
| H                                                                     | 4.31033 | 1.7342  | -0.8248 |
| H                                                                     | 3.38582 | -2.6657 | 1.41891 |
| H                                                                     | 2.19392 | -1.3591 | 1.71355 |
| H                                                                     | 5.16094 | -1.1826 | 2.4379  |
| H                                                                     | 3.81619 | -1.4414 | 3.57941 |
| H                                                                     | 3.91187 | 0.07679 | 2.66985 |
| H                                                                     | 0.06088 | -0.574  | 1.78512 |
| H                                                                     | -2.269  | -1.4495 | 2.14212 |
| H                                                                     | -2.4197 | -2.6947 | -1.9576 |
| H                                                                     | -0.1056 | -1.7957 | -2.3205 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O                       | 0.13081 | 2.17269 | 0.12557 |
| H                       | -0.8081 | 1.96117 | 0.43729 |
| O                       | -2.296  | 1.79918 | 0.97468 |
| H                       | -2.4653 | 2.5966  | 1.4956  |
| O                       | -4.1572 | 0.22484 | 0.24261 |
| H                       | -4.9026 | 0.80693 | 0.05382 |
| H                       | -3.4427 | 0.84724 | 0.62749 |
| O                       | -0.6413 | 3.81993 | -1.9955 |
| H                       | -1.5877 | 3.63204 | -1.7953 |
| H                       | -0.1894 | 3.46204 | -1.2078 |
| O                       | -0.7262 | 1.29219 | 3.20874 |
| H                       | -1.3526 | 1.23803 | 2.45383 |
| H                       | 0.17932 | 1.30727 | 2.75532 |
| O                       | -0.6598 | 3.96733 | 2.29787 |
| H                       | -0.3069 | 3.59306 | 1.473   |
| H                       | -0.7134 | 3.17301 | 2.85954 |
| O                       | -3.1019 | 0.33082 | -2.333  |
| H                       | -2.1305 | 0.42394 | -2.2604 |
| H                       | -3.418  | 0.12782 | -1.4265 |
| O                       | -3.1237 | 2.92663 | -1.3061 |
| H                       | -2.8081 | 2.52224 | -0.4503 |
| H                       | -3.2362 | 2.1387  | -1.8712 |
| O                       | 1.28513 | -0.6469 | 3.90961 |
| H                       | 1.58414 | 0.00914 | 3.22667 |
| H                       | 0.38082 | -0.3346 | 4.05741 |
| O                       | 1.59316 | 1.20512 | 2.00076 |
| H                       | 2.08849 | 1.96183 | 2.33966 |
| H                       | 0.76148 | 1.75681 | 0.81888 |
| O                       | -0.3858 | 1.06151 | -2.3543 |
| H                       | -0.546  | 1.99329 | -2.5964 |
| H                       | -0.0714 | 1.18669 | -1.4321 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | 2.03302 | 2.89562 | -2.6938 |
| C                       | 2.3639  | 2.21244 | -1.3847 |
| O                       | 1.93806 | 0.84    | -1.5272 |
| P                       | 2.4163  | -0.4328 | -0.6823 |
| S                       | 2.57662 | -1.8393 | -2.1134 |
| O                       | 3.86441 | -0.278  | -0.0083 |
| C                       | 4.86663 | -1.3213 | -0.0318 |
| C                       | 5.9637  | -0.8739 | 0.90808 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | 1.31698 | -1.1142 | 0.3374  |
| C | 0.04157 | -1.4711 | 0.03284 |
| C | -0.5552 | -2.3725 | 0.91931 |
| C | -1.8776 | -2.7375 | 0.73966 |
| C | -2.5758 | -2.2021 | -0.3371 |
| C | -1.9906 | -1.316  | -1.2328 |
| C | -0.669  | -0.9411 | -1.0466 |
| N | -3.9767 | -2.5561 | -0.5139 |
| O | -4.4866 | -3.3142 | 0.29594 |
| O | -4.5739 | -2.0876 | -1.4695 |
| H | 2.31152 | 3.95086 | -2.6378 |
| H | 0.95717 | 2.82276 | -2.8734 |
| H | 2.56819 | 2.43429 | -3.5266 |
| H | 1.82174 | 2.66912 | -0.5597 |
| H | 3.43646 | 2.22746 | -1.1684 |
| H | 5.21987 | -1.4546 | -1.0557 |
| H | 4.41087 | -2.2534 | 0.30877 |
| H | 6.38342 | 0.082   | 0.58581 |
| H | 6.76321 | -1.6186 | 0.91707 |
| H | 5.56678 | -0.7697 | 1.92016 |
| H | 0.0288  | -2.7475 | 1.75117 |
| H | -2.3715 | -3.42   | 1.41932 |
| H | -2.5774 | -0.9048 | -2.0443 |
| H | -0.2038 | -0.2327 | -1.7212 |
| O | -0.2124 | 2.04806 | 0.50398 |
| H | -0.9344 | 1.48127 | 0.98031 |
| O | -1.9923 | 0.77371 | 1.75557 |
| H | -2.0075 | 1.22651 | 2.61106 |
| O | -4.2099 | -0.2134 | 0.95465 |
| H | -4.8265 | 0.45257 | 1.28281 |
| H | -3.3104 | 0.09644 | 1.32466 |
| O | -1.5607 | 4.30057 | -0.4132 |
| H | -2.3632 | 3.92348 | 0.0073  |
| H | -0.8693 | 3.73017 | -0.0282 |
| O | 0.43151 | -0.0547 | 2.91697 |
| H | -0.4264 | -0.0543 | 2.44045 |
| H | 1.07115 | 0.31337 | 2.25659 |
| O | -0.2963 | 2.63772 | 3.37135 |
| H | -0.2649 | 2.7473  | 2.40696 |
| H | 0.03026 | 1.72474 | 3.47014 |
| O | -3.9821 | 1.13739 | -1.4732 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H              | -3.0291 | 1.30058 | -1.6341 |
| H              | -4.0276 | 0.47779 | -0.7489 |
| O              | -3.5776 | 2.79384 | 0.7261  |
| H              | -2.9741 | 2.10154 | 1.09077 |
| H              | -3.8989 | 2.37776 | -0.0973 |
| O              | 3.1099  | -1.1927 | 2.67665 |
| H              | 3.03394 | -0.4485 | 2.05283 |
| H              | 2.18086 | -1.3139 | 2.92043 |
| O              | 2.09186 | 0.96385 | 1.04178 |
| H              | 2.78773 | 1.61845 | 1.17444 |
| H              | 0.68361 | 1.63476 | 0.69765 |
| O              | -1.3631 | 1.97256 | -1.9595 |
| H              | -1.5616 | 2.91421 | -1.7986 |
| H              | -0.8282 | 1.78425 | -1.1538 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 63             |         |         |         |
| C              | -2.0003 | -0.3275 | 3.47976 |
| C              | -2.4357 | 0.13872 | 2.10892 |
| O              | -1.9582 | -0.8294 | 1.15801 |
| P              | -2.3119 | -0.6636 | -0.4275 |
| S              | -2.2557 | -2.2637 | -1.6335 |
| O              | -3.9913 | -0.573  | -0.1541 |
| C              | -4.6848 | -1.644  | 0.46488 |
| C              | -6.0747 | -1.1582 | 0.83105 |
| O              | -0.5191 | -0.2278 | -0.6715 |
| C              | 0.54821 | -0.9839 | -0.4203 |
| C              | 1.78542 | -0.4712 | -0.8618 |
| C              | 2.96581 | -1.1361 | -0.6042 |
| C              | 2.91744 | -2.3441 | 0.09226 |
| C              | 1.70999 | -2.8777 | 0.53859 |
| C              | 0.52768 | -2.2019 | 0.28996 |
| N              | 4.14825 | -3.0522 | 0.36882 |
| O              | 5.20201 | -2.5642 | -0.0201 |
| O              | 4.08932 | -4.1121 | 0.98038 |
| H              | -2.3367 | 0.38368 | 4.23839 |
| H              | -0.9113 | -0.3913 | 3.50893 |
| H              | -2.4307 | -1.307  | 3.70435 |
| H              | -1.9935 | 1.11508 | 1.87218 |
| H              | -3.5237 | 0.22171 | 2.03112 |
| H              | -4.1419 | -1.9732 | 1.3617  |
| H              | -4.737  | -2.4956 | -0.2235 |

|                                                                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                                                                       | -6.0194 | -0.3211 | 1.53237 |
| H                                                                       | -6.6488 | -1.9633 | 1.29645 |
| H                                                                       | -6.6076 | -0.8238 | -0.0626 |
| H                                                                       | 1.78927 | 0.47315 | -1.3932 |
| H                                                                       | 3.91114 | -0.7148 | -0.9223 |
| H                                                                       | 1.70929 | -3.8121 | 1.08609 |
| H                                                                       | -0.4086 | -2.6004 | 0.65388 |
| O                                                                       | -0.7875 | 2.89473 | 0.24869 |
| H                                                                       | 0.14038 | 2.8261  | -0.1709 |
| O                                                                       | 1.46666 | 2.94702 | -0.9584 |
| H                                                                       | 1.32324 | 3.79345 | -1.4071 |
| O                                                                       | 3.81183 | 1.8836  | -1.0809 |
| H                                                                       | 4.46366 | 2.59146 | -1.0263 |
| H                                                                       | 2.91371 | 2.34985 | -1.0974 |
| O                                                                       | 0.13566 | 3.33865 | 2.79481 |
| H                                                                       | 1.00636 | 3.61279 | 2.42023 |
| H                                                                       | -0.4301 | 3.32775 | 1.9991  |
| O                                                                       | -0.0938 | 1.76641 | -2.7343 |
| H                                                                       | 0.59439 | 2.11735 | -2.0975 |
| H                                                                       | -0.7114 | 1.2993  | -2.1481 |
| O                                                                       | -0.8169 | 4.482   | -2.1459 |
| H                                                                       | -0.9811 | 4.17736 | -1.2377 |
| H                                                                       | -0.7122 | 3.63778 | -2.6156 |
| O                                                                       | 3.46357 | 1.16297 | 1.58047 |
| H                                                                       | 2.52866 | 0.87843 | 1.63918 |
| H                                                                       | 3.63014 | 1.27624 | 0.62084 |
| O                                                                       | 2.46874 | 3.74161 | 1.4542  |
| H                                                                       | 2.10058 | 3.52547 | 0.56275 |
| H                                                                       | 2.94147 | 2.91384 | 1.67861 |
| O                                                                       | 0.21547 | -0.9396 | -3.6418 |
| H                                                                       | -0.3979 | -1.3102 | -2.9883 |
| H                                                                       | 0.2594  | 0.00066 | -3.3992 |
| O                                                                       | -2.4395 | 0.88705 | -0.9806 |
| H                                                                       | -3.383  | 1.11092 | -0.9943 |
| H                                                                       | -1.3113 | 2.16637 | -0.1201 |
| O                                                                       | 0.73069 | 0.77685 | 1.99385 |
| H                                                                       | 0.51746 | 1.65088 | 2.39099 |
| H                                                                       | 0.21283 | 0.75657 | 1.17567 |
| <b>Parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to paraoxon - Figure 3(a)</b> |         |         |         |
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                         |         |         |         |

|    |         |         |         |
|----|---------|---------|---------|
| 63 |         |         |         |
| C  | -0.9271 | -1.6978 | 3.10084 |
| C  | -0.1676 | -1.8471 | 1.79949 |
| O  | -1.0483 | -1.375  | 0.75315 |
| P  | -0.8657 | -1.4596 | -0.868  |
| S  | -2.9097 | -0.8697 | -1.1365 |
| O  | -0.1421 | -0.2945 | -1.7261 |
| C  | -0.6925 | 0.97051 | -2.1423 |
| C  | 0.45462 | 1.95166 | -2.2489 |
| O  | 0.78633 | -2.1278 | -0.6682 |
| C  | 1.92868 | -1.4646 | -0.4894 |
| C  | 2.01832 | -0.1555 | 0.02649 |
| C  | 3.25298 | 0.44037 | 0.21004 |
| C  | 4.40848 | -0.2683 | -0.1158 |
| C  | 4.35016 | -1.5671 | -0.6186 |
| C  | 3.11393 | -2.158  | -0.8034 |
| N  | 5.70167 | 0.35737 | 0.0757  |
| O  | 5.73609 | 1.4998  | 0.51283 |
| O  | 6.70578 | -0.2827 | -0.2076 |
| H  | -0.2951 | -2.033  | 3.92794 |
| H  | -1.8331 | -2.3076 | 3.07553 |
| H  | -1.203  | -0.6533 | 3.27258 |
| H  | 0.08287 | -2.8888 | 1.60204 |
| H  | 0.74091 | -1.2424 | 1.81013 |
| H  | -1.4194 | 1.32797 | -1.4167 |
| H  | -1.2048 | 0.83057 | -3.097  |
| H  | 0.89737 | 2.13123 | -1.2651 |
| H  | 0.06315 | 2.89868 | -2.6297 |
| H  | 1.23113 | 1.59069 | -2.9285 |
| H  | 1.11292 | 0.38498 | 0.2823  |
| H  | 3.32344 | 1.447   | 0.60715 |
| H  | 5.26551 | -2.0924 | -0.8609 |
| H  | 3.03293 | -3.1652 | -1.1961 |
| O  | -3.5957 | -2.6275 | 1.42456 |
| H  | -4.497  | -2.9666 | 1.35932 |
| O  | -0.6316 | 1.39935 | 1.06456 |
| H  | -1.1879 | 0.61612 | 0.94786 |
| O  | -1.5376 | -4.5363 | 0.88735 |
| H  | -2.251  | -3.917  | 1.12551 |
| H  | -1.231  | -4.2126 | 0.02977 |
| O  | -3.4928 | 0.21033 | 1.97629 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                       | -3.4322 | -0.7413 | 2.16103 |
| H                       | -3.3466 | 0.2299  | 1.01393 |
| O                       | -2.6416 | 3.56904 | -2.2761 |
| H                       | -2.0795 | 4.09587 | -2.8533 |
| H                       | -2.1431 | 3.52364 | -1.3784 |
| O                       | -3.5752 | 1.32123 | -3.5905 |
| H                       | -3.2437 | 2.1169  | -3.1243 |
| H                       | -3.3988 | 0.6095  | -2.9546 |
| O                       | 1.36647 | 3.30144 | 1.24348 |
| H                       | 0.68173 | 3.78832 | 1.744   |
| H                       | 0.96335 | 2.42143 | 1.18395 |
| O                       | -1.7067 | 1.82616 | 3.49333 |
| H                       | -2.5069 | 1.39273 | 3.14527 |
| H                       | -1.1081 | 1.68533 | 2.72525 |
| O                       | -1.3728 | 3.46494 | -0.0767 |
| H                       | -1.0465 | 2.22735 | 0.54077 |
| H                       | -0.4686 | 3.71809 | -0.311  |
| O                       | -1.0227 | 4.38745 | 2.37225 |
| H                       | -1.3678 | 3.65218 | 2.90774 |
| H                       | -1.2997 | 4.14087 | 1.44616 |
| O                       | -1.0988 | -2.919  | -1.5884 |
| H                       | -2.0307 | -2.9261 | -1.8646 |
| H                       | -3.4429 | -2.1366 | 0.58118 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | -0.4984 | 1.70394 | -2.9313 |
| C                       | 0.32872 | 1.70673 | -1.6667 |
| O                       | -0.4762 | 1.08492 | -0.6266 |
| P                       | -0.1911 | 1.20531 | 0.97584 |
| S                       | -2.3758 | 1.00085 | 1.45829 |
| O                       | 0.29815 | -0.124  | 1.74925 |
| C                       | -0.4669 | -1.3278 | 1.97372 |
| C                       | 0.53542 | -2.4108 | 2.31642 |
| O                       | 1.52022 | 1.5629  | 0.73706 |
| C                       | 2.47137 | 0.68822 | 0.37509 |
| C                       | 2.21992 | -0.5389 | -0.2707 |
| C                       | 3.27699 | -1.3578 | -0.6302 |
| C                       | 4.57991 | -0.9552 | -0.3507 |
| C                       | 4.85417 | 0.25771 | 0.27556 |
| C                       | 3.79708 | 1.07321 | 0.6356  |
| N                       | 5.68383 | -1.8215 | -0.7285 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | 5.42535 | -2.8859 | -1.2712 |
| O | 6.82191 | -1.4467 | -0.4864 |
| H | 0.0886  | 2.13682 | -3.7453 |
| H | -1.4108 | 2.28577 | -2.7972 |
| H | -0.7797 | 0.68383 | -3.2049 |
| H | 0.5967  | 2.71561 | -1.3507 |
| H | 1.24405 | 1.12792 | -1.8039 |
| H | -1.0354 | -1.5845 | 1.07413 |
| H | -1.1696 | -1.1599 | 2.78924 |
| H | 1.23127 | -2.5798 | 1.4912  |
| H | 0.00563 | -3.3444 | 2.52113 |
| H | 1.1087  | -2.1385 | 3.20592 |
| H | 1.20491 | -0.8468 | -0.5013 |
| H | 3.10222 | -2.3032 | -1.1286 |
| H | 5.87917 | 0.54396 | 0.47449 |
| H | 3.96884 | 2.02492 | 1.12554 |
| O | -1.2494 | 4.22626 | -0.5091 |
| H | -1.727  | 5.02667 | -0.2565 |
| O | -1.4506 | -1.3847 | -1.56   |
| H | -1.1828 | -0.551  | -1.1464 |
| O | 1.63065 | 4.43323 | 0.03135 |
| H | 0.71939 | 4.61598 | -0.2402 |
| H | 1.54333 | 3.62199 | 0.55453 |
| O | -3.3677 | 2.39131 | -1.2659 |
| H | -2.6709 | 3.06875 | -1.2401 |
| H | -3.1514 | 1.85399 | -0.4774 |
| O | -3.087  | -3.145  | 2.35878 |
| H | -2.3525 | -3.7418 | 2.53134 |
| H | -3.0508 | -2.9444 | 1.34567 |
| O | -3.167  | -1.0016 | 4.06286 |
| H | -3.1685 | -1.7903 | 3.47718 |
| H | -3.0053 | -0.2801 | 3.43615 |
| O | -2.8232 | -3.3737 | -3.0841 |
| H | -3.6474 | -2.9642 | -2.7553 |
| H | -2.1486 | -2.7347 | -2.8121 |
| O | -3.4106 | 0.08958 | -2.8941 |
| H | -3.3779 | 0.94284 | -2.4198 |
| H | -2.6876 | -0.4401 | -2.4969 |
| O | -3.0273 | -2.6808 | -0.1216 |
| H | -2.0918 | -1.8744 | -0.8898 |
| H | -2.8852 | -3.5257 | -0.57   |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O              | -4.9302 | -1.9938 | -1.8059 |
| H              | -4.5919 | -1.1498 | -2.1601 |
| H              | -4.3042 | -2.2013 | -1.0535 |
| O              | -0.3424 | 2.63209 | 1.63662 |
| H              | -1.5986 | 2.29803 | 1.85367 |
| H              | -1.0698 | 3.75727 | 0.32845 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 63             |         |         |         |
| C              | -2.042  | 1.51031 | -2.5657 |
| C              | -0.7984 | 2.03871 | -1.8925 |
| O              | -0.4523 | 1.11078 | -0.8146 |
| P              | 0.16535 | 1.68739 | 0.53156 |
| S              | -3.0572 | 0.1949  | 2.09919 |
| O              | 0.44921 | 0.4306  | 1.41419 |
| C              | 0.44428 | -0.9645 | 0.97354 |
| C              | 1.6237  | -1.6541 | 1.61195 |
| O              | 1.62143 | 2.27623 | 0.12153 |
| C              | 2.67712 | 1.41581 | -0.1209 |
| C              | 2.64337 | 0.53387 | -1.1999 |
| C              | 3.72489 | -0.31   | -1.4156 |
| C              | 4.80978 | -0.2347 | -0.5512 |
| C              | 4.85793 | 0.65023 | 0.52004 |
| C              | 3.7712  | 1.485   | 0.73778 |
| N              | 5.9528  | -1.1229 | -0.7802 |
| O              | 5.8951  | -1.8967 | -1.7201 |
| O              | 6.90051 | -1.0404 | -0.0182 |
| H              | -2.3447 | 2.19825 | -3.3586 |
| H              | -2.855  | 1.42562 | -1.8407 |
| H              | -1.8619 | 0.52471 | -3.0003 |
| H              | -0.9559 | 3.03484 | -1.4691 |
| H              | 0.05862 | 2.07214 | -2.5703 |
| H              | 0.49565 | -0.9953 | -0.1168 |
| H              | -0.5037 | -1.3903 | 1.30398 |
| H              | 2.56297 | -1.1697 | 1.32853 |
| H              | 1.65535 | -2.6917 | 1.26937 |
| H              | 1.50657 | -1.6375 | 2.69675 |
| H              | 1.78276 | 0.50613 | -1.8586 |
| H              | 3.73482 | -1.0118 | -2.2395 |
| H              | 5.72543 | 0.67293 | 1.16682 |
| H              | 3.75447 | 2.18531 | 1.56427 |
| O              | -3.1659 | 3.3879  | 0.0669  |

|                                                                               |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                                                                             | -3.7204 | 3.77991 | 0.75425 |
| O                                                                             | -1.7143 | -1.4917 | -1.4343 |
| H                                                                             | -1.375  | -0.662  | -1.0779 |
| O                                                                             | -0.9834 | 5.1742  | -0.4162 |
| H                                                                             | -1.8846 | 4.81449 | -0.4138 |
| H                                                                             | -0.559  | 4.62359 | 0.25737 |
| O                                                                             | -4.8768 | 1.12525 | -0.3619 |
| H                                                                             | -4.4318 | 1.97869 | -0.4885 |
| H                                                                             | -4.3847 | 0.76437 | 0.4115  |
| O                                                                             | -0.8654 | -3.6952 | 2.50831 |
| H                                                                             | 0.02398 | -4.012  | 2.32046 |
| H                                                                             | -1.2956 | -3.5352 | 1.58395 |
| O                                                                             | -0.6693 | -1.3323 | 3.92066 |
| H                                                                             | -0.7265 | -2.2001 | 3.46809 |
| H                                                                             | -1.2802 | -0.7859 | 3.39589 |
| O                                                                             | -2.2234 | -3.9616 | -2.6917 |
| H                                                                             | -3.0458 | -3.9133 | -2.1658 |
| H                                                                             | -1.8428 | -3.0808 | -2.5557 |
| O                                                                             | -4.2919 | -0.9992 | -2.1002 |
| H                                                                             | -4.5565 | -0.2364 | -1.5505 |
| H                                                                             | -3.3337 | -1.1216 | -1.9008 |
| O                                                                             | -1.9111 | -3.3051 | 0.23762 |
| H                                                                             | -1.7701 | -2.1946 | -0.6414 |
| H                                                                             | -1.5843 | -3.9934 | -0.3584 |
| O                                                                             | -4.3243 | -3.5137 | -0.856  |
| H                                                                             | -4.4847 | -2.6164 | -1.2081 |
| H                                                                             | -3.5057 | -3.4165 | -0.2965 |
| O                                                                             | -0.6045 | 2.78553 | 1.16209 |
| H                                                                             | -2.3216 | 1.31567 | 2.20328 |
| H                                                                             | -2.4527 | 2.93818 | 0.55786 |
| <b>Parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to nitrophenolate - Figure 4(a)</b> |         |         |         |
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                               |         |         |         |
| 63                                                                            |         |         |         |
| C                                                                             | -2.655  | -1.0312 | 1.92793 |
| C                                                                             | -1.6797 | -1.8425 | 1.09693 |
| O                                                                             | -1.4801 | -1.2784 | -0.2175 |
| P                                                                             | -0.5766 | 0.06442 | -0.4585 |
| S                                                                             | 0.08153 | 0.37997 | -2.3368 |
| O                                                                             | -0.169  | 0.87043 | 0.88606 |
| C                                                                             | -0.6819 | 2.14812 | 1.30803 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | 0.34784 | 2.75221 | 2.23706 |
| O | 0.84164 | -1.031  | -0.005  |
| C | 2.13475 | -0.7097 | -0.0189 |
| C | 2.62839 | 0.6109  | -0.0489 |
| C | 3.99352 | 0.83714 | -0.0389 |
| C | 4.87443 | -0.242  | 0.00023 |
| C | 4.41271 | -1.557  | 0.02045 |
| C | 3.05019 | -1.7847 | 0.00389 |
| N | 6.30156 | 0.00647 | 0.01407 |
| O | 6.69126 | 1.16645 | -0.0109 |
| O | 7.0592  | -0.9543 | 0.05071 |
| H | -2.8333 | -1.5466 | 2.87614 |
| H | -3.6089 | -0.9227 | 1.40565 |
| H | -2.2623 | -0.0365 | 2.15182 |
| H | -2.079  | -2.8359 | 0.88925 |
| H | -0.7142 | -1.952  | 1.59264 |
| H | -1.6439 | 1.9989  | 1.8083  |
| H | -0.8407 | 2.7938  | 0.44747 |
| H | 0.57732 | 2.07307 | 3.0617  |
| H | -0.0385 | 3.68438 | 2.65864 |
| H | 1.2631  | 2.97    | 1.68194 |
| H | 1.95154 | 1.4544  | -0.0896 |
| H | 4.38455 | 1.84712 | -0.0631 |
| H | 5.11935 | -2.3772 | 0.0419  |
| H | 2.65835 | -2.7964 | 0.01612 |
| O | 0.19501 | -3.7669 | -0.4934 |
| H | 0.31479 | -2.8057 | -0.5694 |
| O | -2.0171 | 1.02286 | -0.6315 |
| H | -2.3666 | 0.84504 | -1.5167 |
| O | 1.14611 | -3.4172 | 2.07958 |
| H | 0.73295 | -3.6853 | 1.23261 |
| H | 1.36159 | -2.4904 | 1.92027 |
| O | -4.417  | -3.447  | -0.0245 |
| H | -4.2431 | -3.4162 | 0.92298 |
| H | -3.1953 | -3.7589 | -0.7719 |
| O | -0.739  | 5.24965 | -0.1647 |
| H | -0.6489 | 5.40635 | 0.78172 |
| H | -1.6134 | 4.81083 | -0.2739 |
| O | 1.19116 | 3.3775  | -0.9925 |
| H | 0.52159 | 4.04081 | -0.7365 |
| H | 0.71311 | 2.70333 | -1.4984 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O                       | -4.0159 | 1.97041 | 1.10287 |
| H                       | -4.8583 | 1.51277 | 0.8694  |
| H                       | -3.3478 | 1.43772 | 0.63698 |
| O                       | -4.4041 | -1.1723 | -0.9098 |
| H                       | -4.4428 | -2.1902 | -0.4765 |
| H                       | -3.5044 | -0.8725 | -0.7243 |
| O                       | -2.9461 | 3.76802 | -0.6782 |
| H                       | -2.4474 | 3.00739 | -1.0127 |
| H                       | -3.4699 | 3.35089 | 0.03957 |
| O                       | -6.0573 | 0.41087 | 0.26812 |
| H                       | -5.4282 | -0.2241 | -0.214  |
| H                       | -6.5384 | 0.86645 | -0.4315 |
| O                       | -2.3527 | -3.8055 | -1.3896 |
| H                       | -2.2461 | -2.8758 | -1.6326 |
| H                       | -0.7527 | -3.9034 | -0.741  |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | -2.7316 | -1.1902 | 2.0196  |
| C                       | -1.6607 | -1.8769 | 1.19583 |
| O                       | -1.5348 | -1.2305 | -0.083  |
| P                       | -0.6277 | 0.0883  | -0.3499 |
| S                       | 0.12227 | 0.24014 | -2.3197 |
| O                       | -0.1777 | 0.85819 | 1.00276 |
| C                       | -0.753  | 2.0956  | 1.46403 |
| C                       | 0.31137 | 2.82    | 2.25947 |
| O                       | 0.82586 | -1.0222 | 0.05873 |
| C                       | 2.11414 | -0.686  | 0.02271 |
| C                       | 2.58801 | 0.64223 | -0.0264 |
| C                       | 3.94986 | 0.88782 | -0.0453 |
| C                       | 4.84695 | -0.1779 | -0.0144 |
| C                       | 4.40499 | -1.4994 | 0.02502 |
| C                       | 3.04647 | -1.7478 | 0.03618 |
| N                       | 6.2702  | 0.09154 | -0.0284 |
| O                       | 6.64226 | 1.25684 | -0.0696 |
| O                       | 7.04232 | -0.8578 | 0.00196 |
| H                       | -2.9079 | -1.7461 | 2.94496 |
| H                       | -3.6626 | -1.1378 | 1.44874 |
| H                       | -2.4344 | -0.1705 | 2.27886 |
| H                       | -1.9382 | -2.9038 | 0.95284 |
| H                       | -0.6947 | -1.8907 | 1.70174 |
| H                       | -1.6292 | 1.86125 | 2.07522 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H              | -1.0861 | 2.69304 | 0.61701 |
| H              | 0.7011  | 2.18514 | 3.05904 |
| H              | -0.1153 | 3.71749 | 2.71678 |
| H              | 1.13071 | 3.11409 | 1.59975 |
| H              | 1.89795 | 1.47637 | -0.0595 |
| H              | 4.32625 | 1.90287 | -0.084  |
| H              | 5.12414 | -2.3088 | 0.04082 |
| H              | 2.67023 | -2.7649 | 0.06683 |
| O              | 0.22934 | -3.7311 | -0.5168 |
| H              | 0.36351 | -2.769  | -0.5449 |
| O              | -1.8276 | 1.04784 | -0.8402 |
| H              | -1.1955 | 0.94024 | -2.0994 |
| O              | 1.15133 | -3.4679 | 2.0693  |
| H              | 0.73358 | -3.7098 | 1.21642 |
| H              | 1.34897 | -2.532  | 1.94319 |
| O              | -4.2972 | -3.3217 | -0.1529 |
| H              | -4.1241 | -3.3185 | 0.79483 |
| H              | -3.1024 | -3.6183 | -0.8741 |
| O              | -0.9174 | 5.1625  | -0.1147 |
| H              | -0.9398 | 5.24808 | 0.84472 |
| H              | -1.7459 | 4.67911 | -0.354  |
| O              | 0.98505 | 3.31584 | -0.9503 |
| H              | 0.33225 | 3.98104 | -0.6518 |
| H              | 0.48489 | 2.67511 | -1.4724 |
| O              | -3.8485 | 1.84543 | 0.98771 |
| H              | -4.6985 | 1.36884 | 0.84489 |
| H              | -3.2023 | 1.36049 | 0.43924 |
| O              | -4.3332 | -1.0125 | -1.0158 |
| H              | -4.3154 | -2.01   | -0.6044 |
| H              | -3.4505 | -0.6425 | -0.8661 |
| O              | -2.9659 | 3.61461 | -0.8842 |
| H              | -2.4545 | 2.82992 | -1.1513 |
| H              | -3.4801 | 3.2369  | -0.1394 |
| O              | -6.0124 | 0.31452 | 0.39886 |
| H              | -5.3902 | -0.226  | -0.1945 |
| H              | -6.5737 | 0.8101  | -0.2078 |
| O              | -2.2464 | -3.6688 | -1.4968 |
| H              | -2.1104 | -2.7309 | -1.6879 |
| H              | -0.7127 | -3.8396 | -0.8132 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | -2.8275 | -1.204  | 1.80848 |
| C | -1.7008 | -1.894  | 1.06772 |
| O | -1.4903 | -1.3325 | -0.2568 |
| P | -1.2264 | 0.20243 | -0.5085 |
| S | 0.10332 | 0.24822 | -2.1115 |
| O | -0.5304 | 0.758   | 0.80503 |
| C | -0.8638 | 2.09369 | 1.2764  |
| C | 0.22258 | 2.51683 | 2.23463 |
| O | 1.2846  | -1.283  | 0.02147 |
| C | 2.50873 | -0.9096 | 0.02075 |
| C | 2.87223 | 0.47774 | -0.0332 |
| C | 4.1875  | 0.8743  | -0.0375 |
| C | 5.20864 | -0.089  | 0.01797 |
| C | 4.89886 | -1.457  | 0.08533 |
| C | 3.58457 | -1.8575 | 0.08933 |
| N | 6.57207 | 0.32562 | 0.01081 |
| O | 6.82921 | 1.52897 | -0.0508 |
| O | 7.45685 | -0.5301 | 0.06661 |
| H | -3.0451 | -1.757  | 2.72641 |
| H | -3.7252 | -1.1797 | 1.18612 |
| H | -2.5654 | -0.1798 | 2.08862 |
| H | -1.9455 | -2.933  | 0.85099 |
| H | -0.7486 | -1.8547 | 1.59831 |
| H | -1.8468 | 2.04851 | 1.75448 |
| H | -0.92   | 2.776   | 0.42739 |
| H | 0.31375 | 1.80374 | 3.05736 |
| H | -0.0259 | 3.49638 | 2.65204 |
| H | 1.17337 | 2.59308 | 1.70417 |
| H | 2.07447 | 1.21261 | -0.0665 |
| H | 4.45287 | 1.92451 | -0.082  |
| H | 5.70629 | -2.1784 | 0.13386 |
| H | 3.32077 | -2.9092 | 0.15133 |
| O | 0.33509 | -3.8908 | -0.3546 |
| H | 0.61952 | -2.9559 | -0.3919 |
| O | -2.469  | 0.96388 | -0.875  |
| H | -0.763  | 0.94888 | -2.8641 |
| O | 1.21476 | -3.1794 | 2.17432 |
| H | 0.79959 | -3.7253 | 1.48219 |
| H | 1.34797 | -2.3623 | 1.66602 |
| O | -4.2641 | -3.2714 | -0.3983 |
| H | -4.1875 | -3.3618 | 0.55762 |

|                                                                                             |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                                                                                           | -3.0056 | -3.6084 | -1.0495 |
| O                                                                                           | -0.904  | 5.08008 | -0.4044 |
| H                                                                                           | -0.8671 | 5.39417 | 0.50609 |
| H                                                                                           | -1.7765 | 4.62802 | -0.4842 |
| O                                                                                           | 1.29454 | 3.37507 | -0.771  |
| H                                                                                           | 0.52698 | 3.97509 | -0.691  |
| H                                                                                           | 1.00588 | 2.67788 | -1.3725 |
| O                                                                                           | -4.177  | 1.90812 | 1.1869  |
| H                                                                                           | -5.0372 | 1.42643 | 1.15368 |
| H                                                                                           | -3.6243 | 1.39159 | 0.57717 |
| O                                                                                           | -4.8293 | -0.9587 | -0.93   |
| H                                                                                           | -4.5577 | -2.0006 | -0.6729 |
| H                                                                                           | -4.0063 | -0.4568 | -1.0108 |
| O                                                                                           | -3.2043 | 3.67979 | -0.7214 |
| H                                                                                           | -2.8762 | 2.853   | -1.1114 |
| H                                                                                           | -3.6833 | 3.3442  | 0.06146 |
| O                                                                                           | -6.2745 | 0.24774 | 0.81245 |
| H                                                                                           | -5.7356 | -0.2581 | 0.11227 |
| H                                                                                           | -6.9779 | 0.68522 | 0.3203  |
| O                                                                                           | -2.1181 | -3.7577 | -1.5869 |
| H                                                                                           | -1.8869 | -2.853  | -1.8305 |
| H                                                                                           | -0.5754 | -3.9066 | -0.7258 |
| <b>Parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to hexacoordinate to 4-nitrophenol - Figure 5</b> |         |         |         |
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                                             |         |         |         |
| 63                                                                                          |         |         |         |
| C                                                                                           | -3.3869 | 0.55892 | -2.431  |
| C                                                                                           | -2.7679 | 1.6102  | -1.5321 |
| O                                                                                           | -1.4246 | 1.17979 | -1.2514 |
| P                                                                                           | -0.332  | 2.00923 | -0.3344 |
| S                                                                                           | 0.83293 | 3.41173 | -1.1951 |
| O                                                                                           | -1.5677 | 2.99216 | 0.25769 |
| C                                                                                           | -1.3    | 3.9417  | 1.27862 |
| C                                                                                           | -2.2127 | 5.13545 | 1.07178 |
| O                                                                                           | 0.71434 | 0.58083 | -0.9821 |
| C                                                                                           | 1.94692 | 0.2611  | -0.653  |
| C                                                                                           | 2.49508 | -0.8857 | -1.2792 |
| C                                                                                           | 3.77304 | -1.3161 | -0.9935 |
| C                                                                                           | 4.53974 | -0.595  | -0.0758 |
| C                                                                                           | 4.03446 | 0.54441 | 0.5512  |
| C                                                                                           | 2.75204 | 0.97319 | 0.26866 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| N | 5.87939 | -1.0364 | 0.22806 |
| O | 6.30628 | -2.0389 | -0.3335 |
| O | 6.54003 | -0.393  | 1.03558 |
| H | -4.3969 | 0.86949 | -2.7111 |
| H | -3.4515 | -0.4003 | -1.9086 |
| H | -2.7953 | 0.42316 | -3.3393 |
| H | -3.3203 | 1.70373 | -0.5958 |
| H | -2.7367 | 2.59172 | -2.0137 |
| H | -0.2517 | 4.2603  | 1.23908 |
| H | -1.484  | 3.47613 | 2.25445 |
| H | -1.9967 | 5.61204 | 0.1119  |
| H | -2.0726 | 5.87146 | 1.86797 |
| H | -3.2594 | 4.81959 | 1.07224 |
| H | 1.87152 | -1.4222 | -1.9858 |
| H | 4.1889  | -2.1967 | -1.4673 |
| H | 4.65499 | 1.08143 | 1.25822 |
| H | 2.35426 | 1.85049 | 0.75899 |
| O | -0.7164 | -1.3527 | -2.4871 |
| H | -0.5533 | -0.4574 | -2.1305 |
| O | -0.0201 | 1.38605 | 1.13338 |
| H | -0.8437 | 1.40855 | 1.73208 |
| O | -2.1793 | 1.08054 | 2.49643 |
| H | -1.9381 | 0.44188 | 3.18683 |
| H | -2.4548 | 0.45366 | 1.75561 |
| O | 1.03759 | -1.2034 | 1.99515 |
| H | 0.83767 | -0.2879 | 1.73568 |
| H | 0.7073  | -1.7157 | 1.22844 |
| O | -0.4183 | -2.4701 | 0.03515 |
| H | -0.2339 | -2.1922 | -0.8796 |
| H | -1.2319 | -1.9382 | 0.28078 |
| O | -4.4296 | -2.1437 | 0.00385 |
| H | -3.6859 | -1.4991 | 0.23436 |
| H | -4.0581 | -2.5811 | -0.7868 |
| H | -2.4818 | -3.8716 | -1.4255 |
| O | -1.5275 | -1.664  | 2.96976 |
| H | -1.7736 | -1.3041 | 2.07565 |
| H | -0.5534 | -1.6599 | 2.91116 |
| O | -1.7628 | -4.8502 | -0.1038 |
| H | -1.0643 | -4.1699 | -0.037  |
| O | -3.2394 | -3.7287 | 1.90251 |
| H | -3.7501 | -3.1616 | 1.27739 |

|                             |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                           | -2.6048 | -3.1265 | 2.33304 |
| O                           | -2.3736 | -0.7636 | 0.65628 |
| H                           | -1.9664 | -0.2383 | -0.0462 |
| H                           | -2.3427 | -4.5965 | 0.65001 |
| H                           | -0.2928 | -1.3818 | -3.3523 |
| O                           | -2.8831 | -3.2318 | -2.0537 |
| H                           | -2.2133 | -2.5375 | -2.1713 |
| <i>Transition State - 1</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                          |         |         |         |
| C                           | 3.49772 | -0.6658 | -2.859  |
| C                           | 2.96616 | -1.3986 | -1.6405 |
| O                           | 1.66511 | -0.8841 | -1.3705 |
| P                           | 0.56883 | -1.7061 | -0.3727 |
| S                           | 0.12954 | -3.4313 | -1.4058 |
| O                           | 1.86053 | -2.0976 | 0.60617 |
| C                           | 1.78827 | -3.1474 | 1.55737 |
| C                           | 3.17554 | -3.7508 | 1.68182 |
| O                           | -0.5054 | -0.5305 | -1.13   |
| C                           | -1.7897 | -0.2797 | -0.8606 |
| C                           | -2.1632 | 1.07065 | -0.7436 |
| C                           | -3.4879 | 1.41873 | -0.544  |
| C                           | -4.4415 | 0.40788 | -0.4665 |
| C                           | -4.0995 | -0.9386 | -0.5913 |
| C                           | -2.7757 | -1.2815 | -0.7941 |
| N                           | -5.8329 | 0.76507 | -0.2533 |
| O                           | -6.1217 | 1.9504  | -0.1662 |
| O                           | -6.6572 | -0.1348 | -0.1699 |
| H                           | 4.48229 | -1.0564 | -3.1304 |
| H                           | 3.5981  | 0.40346 | -2.6509 |
| H                           | 2.82521 | -0.7928 | -3.7118 |
| H                           | 3.60964 | -1.2314 | -0.7752 |
| H                           | 2.89496 | -2.4759 | -1.8299 |
| H                           | 1.07658 | -3.9145 | 1.22892 |
| H                           | 1.44655 | -2.754  | 2.5204  |
| H                           | 3.49083 | -4.1749 | 0.72435 |
| H                           | 3.18427 | -4.5433 | 2.43506 |
| H                           | 3.90066 | -2.9867 | 1.97467 |
| H                           | -1.3901 | 1.83262 | -0.7851 |
| H                           | -3.7893 | 2.45358 | -0.4407 |
| H                           | -4.8728 | -1.6947 | -0.5376 |
| H                           | -2.4797 | -2.3167 | -0.9187 |

|                                 |         |         |         |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O                               | 1.08169 | 1.61331 | -2.1595 |
| H                               | 1.23428 | 0.69623 | -1.8198 |
| O                               | -0.5251 | -1.8316 | 0.93431 |
| H                               | -0.9625 | -2.689  | 0.83127 |
| O                               | 0.0091  | -1.1216 | 3.6128  |
| H                               | 0.5508  | -0.3097 | 3.62276 |
| H                               | -0.0344 | -1.3488 | 2.66324 |
| O                               | -1.6734 | 0.78497 | 2.41667 |
| H                               | -1.4493 | 0.09726 | 3.06478 |
| H                               | -1.059  | 0.55586 | 1.69511 |
| O                               | 0.54683 | 3.37    | -0.0886 |
| H                               | 0.77724 | 2.78388 | -0.8365 |
| H                               | 1.18847 | 3.14499 | 0.61462 |
| O                               | 3.40325 | 0.98006 | 0.40525 |
| H                               | 2.46622 | 0.63248 | 0.49195 |
| H                               | 3.4486  | 1.46247 | -0.4431 |
| H                               | 3.37997 | 3.58575 | -1.2817 |
| O                               | 1.02315 | 1.45555 | 3.14902 |
| H                               | 0.99029 | 1.01198 | 2.18047 |
| H                               | 0.1024  | 1.74489 | 3.23846 |
| O                               | 2.82354 | 4.99674 | -0.2415 |
| H                               | 1.88326 | 4.79995 | -0.3963 |
| O                               | 2.66184 | 3.13414 | 1.80751 |
| H                               | 3.07025 | 2.35216 | 1.35419 |
| H                               | 2.09643 | 2.71746 | 2.49478 |
| O                               | 0.86279 | 0.40879 | 0.90479 |
| H                               | 0.47458 | 1.06657 | 0.31278 |
| H                               | 2.95226 | 4.57505 | 0.62813 |
| H                               | 0.32323 | 1.53456 | -2.7497 |
| O                               | 3.55614 | 2.76185 | -1.7812 |
| H                               | 2.70384 | 2.5207  | -2.1818 |
| <i>Intermediate -as product</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                              |         |         |         |
| C                               | 3.75066 | -0.1595 | -2.8507 |
| C                               | 3.05698 | -1.1126 | -1.8919 |
| O                               | 1.88258 | -0.4746 | -1.4203 |
| P                               | 0.71645 | -1.2621 | -0.3836 |
| S                               | 0.32419 | -2.9287 | -1.6841 |
| O                               | 1.9839  | -1.9159 | 0.52586 |
| C                               | 1.86371 | -3.1261 | 1.24073 |
| C                               | 3.2023  | -3.8419 | 1.19695 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | -0.4717 | -0.1176 | -1.3236 |
| C | -1.7609 | 0.02774 | -1.0579 |
| C | -2.2331 | 1.30638 | -0.687  |
| C | -3.5774 | 1.52391 | -0.4413 |
| C | -4.4669 | 0.45901 | -0.5677 |
| C | -4.0342 | -0.8168 | -0.936  |
| C | -2.692  | -1.0298 | -1.1822 |
| N | -5.8741 | 0.68061 | -0.3088 |
| O | -6.2404 | 1.8073  | 0.00102 |
| O | -6.6425 | -0.2675 | -0.41   |
| H | 4.66187 | -0.6159 | -3.2468 |
| H | 4.02237 | 0.76876 | -2.3378 |
| H | 3.09437 | 0.09222 | -3.6887 |
| H | 3.71163 | -1.3493 | -1.0465 |
| H | 2.78827 | -2.0506 | -2.3896 |
| H | 1.08901 | -3.759  | 0.79368 |
| H | 1.5714  | -2.9194 | 2.27961 |
| H | 3.4557  | -4.0929 | 0.16279 |
| H | 3.17193 | -4.7641 | 1.7842  |
| H | 3.99383 | -3.2021 | 1.59743 |
| H | -1.51   | 2.10907 | -0.5729 |
| H | -3.9462 | 2.49915 | -0.148  |
| H | -4.7566 | -1.6185 | -1.0295 |
| H | -2.3188 | -2.0036 | -1.4802 |
| O | 1.36158 | 1.99656 | -2.0833 |
| H | 1.53154 | 1.03935 | -1.8528 |
| O | -0.5437 | -1.7442 | 0.71871 |
| H | -0.9473 | -2.5233 | 0.30543 |
| O | -0.5042 | -2.0887 | 3.52398 |
| H | 0.07143 | -1.3282 | 3.71767 |
| H | -0.4275 | -2.1486 | 2.55206 |
| O | -2.0326 | 0.04689 | 2.46673 |
| H | -1.8715 | -0.7273 | 3.03317 |
| H | -1.6823 | -0.2698 | 1.61554 |
| O | 0.50845 | 3.07075 | 0.29806 |
| H | 0.88475 | 2.72292 | -0.5385 |
| H | 1.10438 | 2.75106 | 1.00848 |
| O | 3.64836 | 0.91666 | 0.54256 |
| H | 2.8485  | 0.41502 | 0.29694 |
| H | 3.71848 | 1.63114 | -0.1283 |
| H | 3.41492 | 3.77597 | -0.4963 |

|                                  |         |         |         |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O                                | 0.64119 | 0.47624 | 3.24467 |
| H                                | 0.82191 | 0.20456 | 2.30598 |
| H                                | -0.3064 | 0.69685 | 3.17595 |
| O                                | 2.65019 | 4.81654 | 0.79922 |
| H                                | 1.74197 | 4.61848 | 0.51209 |
| O                                | 2.34548 | 2.47182 | 2.30417 |
| H                                | 2.89424 | 1.84562 | 1.7683  |
| H                                | 1.78746 | 1.90869 | 2.87409 |
| O                                | 0.87252 | 0.14695 | 0.64752 |
| H                                | 0.3637  | 0.88199 | 0.27668 |
| H                                | 2.73717 | 4.21885 | 1.56236 |
| H                                | 0.53844 | 1.97752 | -2.5857 |
| O                                | 3.70934 | 3.10127 | -1.1434 |
| H                                | 2.92856 | 2.91901 | -1.6939 |
| <i>Intermediate -as reactant</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                               |         |         |         |
| C                                | 3.75059 | -0.1588 | -2.8508 |
| C                                | 3.05718 | -1.1122 | -1.8921 |
| O                                | 1.88257 | -0.4745 | -1.4205 |
| P                                | 0.71695 | -1.2622 | -0.3835 |
| S                                | 0.3244  | -2.9288 | -1.6841 |
| O                                | 1.98459 | -1.9161 | 0.52546 |
| C                                | 1.86483 | -3.1264 | 1.24027 |
| C                                | 3.20297 | -3.8429 | 1.1945  |
| O                                | -0.4716 | -0.1176 | -1.3231 |
| C                                | -1.7608 | 0.02754 | -1.0575 |
| C                                | -2.2332 | 1.30614 | -0.6867 |
| C                                | -3.5775 | 1.52351 | -0.4411 |
| C                                | -4.4669 | 0.45852 | -0.5674 |
| C                                | -4.034  | -0.8173 | -0.9357 |
| C                                | -2.6918 | -1.0301 | -1.1817 |
| N                                | -5.8742 | 0.67998 | -0.3087 |
| O                                | -6.2405 | 1.80654 | 0.00147 |
| O                                | -6.6425 | -0.2681 | -0.4103 |
| H                                | 4.662   | -0.6148 | -3.2469 |
| H                                | 4.02189 | 0.7695  | -2.3378 |
| H                                | 3.09426 | 0.09276 | -3.6888 |
| H                                | 3.71184 | -1.3488 | -1.0467 |
| H                                | 2.78876 | -2.0503 | -2.3898 |
| H                                | 1.08918 | -3.7589 | 0.79427 |
| H                                | 1.57408 | -2.9197 | 2.27958 |

|                             |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                           | 3.45481 | -4.0937 | 0.15991 |
| H                           | 3.17285 | -4.7652 | 1.7815  |
| H                           | 3.9954  | -3.2037 | 1.59413 |
| H                           | -1.5103 | 2.10899 | -0.5727 |
| H                           | -3.9464 | 2.49875 | -0.148  |
| H                           | -4.7563 | -1.6191 | -1.0291 |
| H                           | -2.3184 | -2.0039 | -1.4796 |
| O                           | 1.36054 | 1.99694 | -2.0835 |
| H                           | 1.53062 | 1.03986 | -1.8529 |
| O                           | -0.543  | -1.7443 | 0.71899 |
| H                           | -0.9465 | -2.5235 | 0.30582 |
| O                           | -0.5018 | -2.0902 | 3.52418 |
| H                           | 0.07375 | -1.3296 | 3.71816 |
| H                           | -0.4253 | -2.1494 | 2.5522  |
| O                           | -2.0318 | 0.04492 | 2.46792 |
| H                           | -1.8699 | -0.7293 | 3.03411 |
| H                           | -1.6818 | -0.2715 | 1.61646 |
| O                           | 0.50644 | 3.07034 | 0.29884 |
| H                           | 0.88287 | 2.7229  | -0.5377 |
| H                           | 1.10313 | 2.7516  | 1.00905 |
| O                           | 3.64803 | 0.91932 | 0.54088 |
| H                           | 2.84787 | 0.41852 | 0.29448 |
| H                           | 3.7187  | 1.63467 | -0.1291 |
| H                           | 3.41238 | 3.77884 | -0.4966 |
| O                           | 0.64237 | 0.47534 | 3.24516 |
| H                           | 0.82334 | 0.20386 | 2.3065  |
| H                           | -0.3054 | 0.6952  | 3.17631 |
| O                           | 2.64717 | 4.81819 | 0.79957 |
| H                           | 1.73891 | 4.61956 | 0.51299 |
| O                           | 2.34476 | 2.47261 | 2.30411 |
| H                           | 2.89355 | 1.84697 | 1.76758 |
| H                           | 1.7877  | 1.90894 | 2.87442 |
| O                           | 0.87325 | 0.14677 | 0.64761 |
| H                           | 0.36359 | 0.88157 | 0.27743 |
| H                           | 2.73503 | 4.22049 | 1.56258 |
| H                           | 0.53727 | 1.97783 | -2.5858 |
| O                           | 3.70717 | 3.10424 | -1.1436 |
| H                           | 2.92619 | 2.92085 | -1.6935 |
| <i>Transition State - 2</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                          |         |         |         |
| C                           | 4.10667 | -0.2009 | -2.4836 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | 3.00043 | -1.1811 | -2.1259 |
| O | 2.04149 | -0.4831 | -1.3459 |
| P | 0.8405  | -1.2864 | -0.3628 |
| S | 0.41949 | -2.8694 | -1.711  |
| O | 2.05252 | -1.9409 | 0.58465 |
| C | 1.86727 | -3.1419 | 1.31277 |
| C | 3.20587 | -3.8501 | 1.40364 |
| O | -0.4829 | 0.03109 | -1.432  |
| C | -1.7566 | 0.12945 | -1.1628 |
| C | -2.2927 | 1.3788  | -0.7442 |
| C | -3.6358 | 1.52583 | -0.463  |
| C | -4.4839 | 0.42367 | -0.5925 |
| C | -3.9966 | -0.8225 | -1.0009 |
| C | -2.655  | -0.9677 | -1.2843 |
| N | -5.885  | 0.57186 | -0.2966 |
| O | -6.2997 | 1.67274 | 0.05265 |
| O | -6.616  | -0.408  | -0.404  |
| H | 4.8557  | -0.6882 | -3.1136 |
| H | 4.59211 | 0.17366 | -1.5792 |
| H | 3.69721 | 0.65277 | -3.0328 |
| H | 3.3949  | -2.0216 | -1.5437 |
| H | 2.53072 | -1.5901 | -3.0257 |
| H | 1.13576 | -3.7821 | 0.80698 |
| H | 1.48089 | -2.9128 | 2.31419 |
| H | 3.55803 | -4.115  | 0.4025  |
| H | 3.11996 | -4.7642 | 1.99731 |
| H | 3.95287 | -3.2025 | 1.87056 |
| H | -1.6038 | 2.20998 | -0.6213 |
| H | -4.0419 | 2.47569 | -0.1363 |
| H | -4.6829 | -1.6558 | -1.0937 |
| H | -2.2486 | -1.9198 | -1.6082 |
| O | 1.41472 | 1.95763 | -2.1256 |
| H | 1.69848 | 1.05356 | -1.8259 |
| O | -0.4915 | -1.7242 | 0.66077 |
| H | -0.9139 | -2.4743 | 0.21397 |
| O | -0.6671 | -2.1125 | 3.45614 |
| H | -0.1176 | -1.3399 | 3.6766  |
| H | -0.5279 | -2.1762 | 2.49227 |
| O | -2.1877 | -0.0031 | 2.31615 |
| H | -2.0174 | -0.7885 | 2.86465 |
| H | -1.8269 | -0.2825 | 1.45734 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O              | 0.48057 | 3.05972 | 0.24282 |
| H              | 0.91361 | 2.71303 | -0.5639 |
| H              | 1.02664 | 2.73271 | 0.9894  |
| O              | 3.67901 | 1.02544 | 0.61089 |
| H              | 2.98163 | 0.44663 | 0.25117 |
| H              | 3.74034 | 1.76338 | -0.0366 |
| H              | 3.31892 | 3.8857  | -0.3888 |
| O              | 0.44958 | 0.45707 | 3.17244 |
| H              | 0.70098 | 0.18562 | 2.25478 |
| H              | -0.4966 | 0.65947 | 3.04361 |
| O              | 2.50202 | 4.86701 | 0.91536 |
| H              | 1.61761 | 4.63859 | 0.57916 |
| O              | 2.20347 | 2.46089 | 2.33304 |
| H              | 2.78224 | 1.8519  | 1.80827 |
| H              | 1.62575 | 1.88714 | 2.87058 |
| O              | 0.90927 | 0.15328 | 0.57533 |
| H              | 0.3521  | 0.82317 | 0.14964 |
| H              | 2.58193 | 4.24332 | 1.6583  |
| H              | 0.50096 | 1.77624 | -2.3899 |
| O              | 3.6542  | 3.23045 | -1.036  |
| H              | 2.90106 | 3.03531 | -1.6169 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 63             |         |         |         |
| C              | 4.54957 | 1.13334 | -1.4041 |
| C              | 3.51211 | 0.10127 | -1.8183 |
| O              | 2.39438 | 0.23491 | -0.9636 |
| P              | 1.24475 | -1.1201 | -0.6695 |
| S              | 0.70138 | -1.3065 | -2.6312 |
| O              | 2.556   | -1.9437 | -0.1068 |
| C              | 2.71386 | -3.3537 | -0.2506 |
| C              | 4.20087 | -3.6481 | -0.2839 |
| O              | -0.8992 | 1.62927 | -0.3393 |
| C              | -2.1674 | 1.20897 | -0.3645 |
| C              | -2.4985 | -0.1332 | -0.1057 |
| C              | -3.8207 | -0.5371 | -0.1077 |
| C              | -4.8128 | 0.40034 | -0.3888 |
| C              | -4.5076 | 1.73362 | -0.6622 |
| C              | -3.1851 | 2.13662 | -0.6478 |
| N              | -6.2013 | -0.02   | -0.3948 |
| O              | -6.4546 | -1.1905 | -0.1461 |
| O              | -7.0599 | 0.81381 | -0.6488 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| H | 5.4249  | 1.09709 | -2.0581 |
| H | 4.86663 | 0.95049 | -0.3732 |
| H | 4.11798 | 2.13896 | -1.4559 |
| H | 3.9253  | -0.9115 | -1.7399 |
| H | 3.20456 | 0.25645 | -2.861  |
| H | 2.23633 | -3.6948 | -1.177  |
| H | 2.23787 | -3.8651 | 0.59072 |
| H | 4.67075 | -3.1699 | -1.1472 |
| H | 4.36965 | -4.726  | -0.3494 |
| H | 4.68346 | -3.2764 | 0.62342 |
| H | -1.6976 | -0.8343 | 0.0941  |
| H | -4.0822 | -1.5653 | 0.11054 |
| H | -5.3054 | 2.4337  | -0.8763 |
| H | -2.9148 | 3.16737 | -0.8488 |
| O | 1.29214 | 2.47758 | -1.9138 |
| H | 1.65692 | 1.63125 | -1.552  |
| O | 0.15656 | -2.4662 | -0.162  |
| H | 0.01793 | -3.0221 | -0.9409 |
| O | 0.4343  | -3.637  | 2.36734 |
| H | 0.36361 | -2.7577 | 2.78081 |
| H | 0.46489 | -3.3856 | 1.42326 |
| O | -2.1479 | -2.8959 | 1.48628 |
| H | -1.5795 | -3.4651 | 2.03206 |
| H | -1.5494 | -2.7144 | 0.73873 |
| O | -0.0298 | 3.48469 | 1.63405 |
| H | -0.4862 | 2.99274 | 0.93273 |
| H | 0.28054 | 2.77246 | 2.2483  |
| O | 3.07741 | 0.9691  | 1.67396 |
| H | 2.72535 | 0.72158 | 0.79564 |
| H | 3.55889 | 1.81121 | 1.53007 |
| H | 3.49004 | 3.75613 | 0.73284 |
| O | -0.3991 | -0.9832 | 2.68222 |
| H | -0.0256 | -0.7723 | 1.78196 |
| H | -1.2689 | -1.3669 | 2.4803  |
| O | 2.06833 | 4.21125 | 0.0566  |
| H | 1.35394 | 4.00809 | 0.70441 |
| O | 0.89026 | 1.49159 | 3.17505 |
| H | 1.68283 | 1.24572 | 2.63653 |
| H | 0.30188 | 0.71864 | 3.12749 |
| O | 0.56846 | -0.1858 | 0.39381 |
| H | -0.2309 | 0.84755 | -0.0357 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| H | 1.85125 | 3.63363 | -0.7091 |
| H | 0.34754 | 2.40715 | -1.7113 |
| O | 4.297   | 3.39428 | 1.19502 |
| H | 4.96236 | 3.29547 | 0.50538 |

**Parathion + 1OH<sup>-</sup> + 10 Water Molecules**

| <b>Parathion to the parathion pentacoordinate intermediate - Figure 2(b)</b> |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                              |         |         |         |
| 64                                                                           |         |         |         |
| C                                                                            | 0.23381 | -1.6658 | 2.76002 |
| C                                                                            | -0.4757 | -0.4816 | 2.13643 |
| O                                                                            | -0.1023 | -0.2685 | 0.74047 |
| P                                                                            | -0.5399 | -1.2746 | -0.4085 |
| S                                                                            | -0.3947 | -0.489  | -2.1735 |
| O                                                                            | 0.22205 | -2.6468 | -0.1689 |
| C                                                                            | 1.68023 | -2.6171 | -0.1958 |
| C                                                                            | 2.18102 | -3.9347 | 0.33796 |
| O                                                                            | -2.0115 | -1.812  | 0.01466 |
| C                                                                            | -3.1571 | -1.0508 | -0.1023 |
| C                                                                            | -4.3366 | -1.7622 | -0.3145 |
| C                                                                            | -5.5368 | -1.0753 | -0.4029 |
| C                                                                            | -5.5181 | 0.30994 | -0.2811 |
| C                                                                            | -4.3465 | 1.02517 | -0.0705 |
| C                                                                            | -3.1428 | 0.33903 | 0.02581 |
| N                                                                            | -6.7819 | 1.04092 | -0.3793 |
| O                                                                            | -7.8025 | 0.39745 | -0.557  |
| O                                                                            | -6.75   | 2.25587 | -0.2785 |
| H                                                                            | 0.01802 | -1.6726 | 3.83168 |
| H                                                                            | 1.31605 | -1.5867 | 2.62321 |
| H                                                                            | -0.1115 | -2.6114 | 2.33626 |
| H                                                                            | -0.1985 | 0.45378 | 2.62149 |
| H                                                                            | -1.5634 | -0.5895 | 2.18329 |
| H                                                                            | 2.02911 | -1.7906 | 0.42967 |
| H                                                                            | 1.99877 | -2.4485 | -1.2288 |
| H                                                                            | 1.86716 | -4.0705 | 1.37521 |
| H                                                                            | 3.27183 | -3.9237 | 0.30171 |
| H                                                                            | 1.80873 | -4.7665 | -0.2643 |
| H                                                                            | -4.2962 | -2.8407 | -0.4072 |
| H                                                                            | -6.4721 | -1.5943 | -0.5675 |
| H                                                                            | -4.378  | 2.10354 | 0.02029 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                       | -2.2228 | 0.89649 | 0.19201 |
| O                       | 1.61586 | 2.75201 | -0.69   |
| H                       | 2.05036 | 1.82695 | -0.8786 |
| O                       | 2.67187 | 0.4917  | -0.9951 |
| H                       | 1.95051 | 0.01331 | -1.427  |
| O                       | 4.4296  | -1.5608 | -0.5047 |
| H                       | 5.27969 | -1.1712 | -0.788  |
| H                       | 3.78168 | -0.8439 | -0.6915 |
| O                       | 6.47891 | 0.02409 | -1.5257 |
| H                       | 6.34533 | 0.75516 | -0.9001 |
| H                       | 5.86002 | 0.27758 | -2.2404 |
| O                       | 4.96696 | 2.07743 | -0.4208 |
| H                       | 4.23106 | 1.44327 | -0.4506 |
| H                       | 4.681   | 2.73779 | 0.23204 |
| O                       | 0.73123 | 2.52599 | 2.62542 |
| H                       | 1.44621 | 3.15409 | 2.43943 |
| H                       | 0.08486 | 2.64783 | 1.89695 |
| O                       | -0.8562 | 2.61338 | 0.39787 |
| H                       | -0.0243 | 2.59459 | -0.1329 |
| H                       | -1.2497 | 3.4756  | 0.21868 |
| O                       | 4.39475 | 1.14045 | -3.0119 |
| H                       | 3.69746 | 0.82007 | -2.3898 |
| H                       | 4.66774 | 1.96137 | -2.5769 |
| O                       | 3.81237 | -1.7824 | 2.20917 |
| H                       | 3.39343 | -0.9052 | 2.24286 |
| H                       | 4.14279 | -1.8098 | 1.28953 |
| O                       | 3.25381 | 3.36565 | 1.42395 |
| H                       | 3.25855 | 2.42354 | 1.68581 |
| H                       | 2.6675  | 3.3421  | 0.6351  |
| O                       | 2.58663 | 0.6704  | 1.66794 |
| H                       | 2.47603 | 0.51978 | 0.69164 |
| H                       | 1.76664 | 1.09808 | 1.9839  |
| H                       | 1.6923  | 3.26622 | -1.5023 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 64                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | -0.28   | -1.3978 | -2.8662 |
| C                       | 0.29468 | -0.1597 | -2.212  |
| O                       | -0.2361 | 0.05204 | -0.8783 |
| P                       | 0.06721 | -0.9001 | 0.37478 |
| S                       | 0.45302 | -0.1441 | 2.15882 |
| O                       | -0.6558 | -2.3111 | 0.25769 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | -2.0016 | -2.5782 | -0.1913 |
| C | -2.0259 | -3.9724 | -0.7738 |
| O | 1.51974 | -1.5604 | -0.1253 |
| C | 2.74244 | -0.974  | 0.01435 |
| C | 3.81085 | -1.8322 | 0.28817 |
| C | 5.09564 | -1.3242 | 0.38931 |
| C | 5.2841  | 0.04324 | 0.21757 |
| C | 4.23146 | 0.90963 | -0.0556 |
| C | 2.94582 | 0.39942 | -0.1602 |
| N | 6.63473 | 0.58654 | 0.32581 |
| O | 7.54873 | -0.1877 | 0.56085 |
| O | 6.78491 | 1.78862 | 0.1761  |
| H | 0.09738 | -1.4681 | -3.8896 |
| H | -1.3724 | -1.3511 | -2.9004 |
| H | 0.02679 | -2.298  | -2.3268 |
| H | 0.00802 | 0.74903 | -2.7432 |
| H | 1.38503 | -0.1972 | -2.1656 |
| H | -2.2944 | -1.8397 | -0.936  |
| H | -2.6711 | -2.4893 | 0.66457 |
| H | -1.3636 | -4.0477 | -1.6396 |
| H | -3.0447 | -4.1953 | -1.1003 |
| H | -1.7239 | -4.7163 | -0.033  |
| H | 3.61392 | -2.8898 | 0.41716 |
| H | 5.94095 | -1.9662 | 0.60115 |
| H | 4.42326 | 1.96696 | -0.1877 |
| H | 2.11784 | 1.06723 | -0.3844 |
| O | -1.2071 | 2.36607 | 0.63754 |
| H | -1.5377 | 1.39228 | 0.73875 |
| O | -2.1516 | 0.01154 | 0.73205 |
| H | -2.3056 | -0.2533 | 1.64961 |
| O | -4.6652 | -0.9855 | 0.03766 |
| H | -4.9735 | -1.0757 | 0.9563  |
| H | -3.754  | -0.6465 | 0.1588  |
| O | -5.0848 | -0.4577 | 2.76968 |
| H | -5.15   | 0.4487  | 2.42484 |
| H | -4.218  | -0.4397 | 3.20776 |
| O | -4.0924 | 1.85912 | 1.59533 |
| H | -3.5607 | 1.22249 | 1.07587 |
| H | -4.1551 | 2.63331 | 1.013   |
| O | -1.3713 | 2.9236  | -2.8175 |
| H | -1.9905 | 3.45525 | -2.2919 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H              | -0.5352 | 2.93715 | -2.3039 |
| O              | 0.78528 | 2.68976 | -1.1391 |
| H              | 0.13465 | 2.47862 | -0.4245 |
| H              | 1.17242 | 3.53709 | -0.8881 |
| O              | -2.5946 | 0.64749 | 3.6298  |
| H              | -1.6593 | 0.54957 | 3.39205 |
| H              | -2.9301 | 1.38127 | 3.08514 |
| O              | -4.0287 | -1.6237 | -2.6101 |
| H              | -3.6423 | -0.7309 | -2.5824 |
| H              | -4.4408 | -1.6766 | -1.7315 |
| O              | -3.3537 | 3.36573 | -0.7058 |
| H              | -3.5151 | 2.50288 | -1.131  |
| H              | -2.5439 | 3.18336 | -0.1794 |
| O              | -2.8569 | 0.82651 | -1.87   |
| H              | -2.3919 | 0.49808 | -1.0789 |
| H              | -2.2134 | 1.40393 | -2.3358 |
| H              | -0.9419 | 2.65709 | 1.51811 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 64             |         |         |         |
| C              | 0.21879 | -0.8381 | 3.11467 |
| C              | -0.4499 | 0.18011 | 2.21244 |
| O              | 0.14987 | 0.20029 | 0.90379 |
| P              | 0.15318 | -1.0225 | -0.2011 |
| S              | -0.4596 | -0.8271 | -2.1358 |
| O              | 0.64955 | -2.4518 | 0.38957 |
| C              | 2.01255 | -2.7721 | 0.70589 |
| C              | 1.995   | -4.127  | 1.38198 |
| O              | -1.4409 | -1.5886 | 0.37873 |
| C              | -2.6172 | -1.0088 | 0.13093 |
| C              | -3.7418 | -1.8544 | 0.0918  |
| C              | -5.0098 | -1.3395 | -0.1026 |
| C              | -5.1562 | 0.03672 | -0.2651 |
| C              | -4.0617 | 0.89803 | -0.2299 |
| C              | -2.7934 | 0.38029 | -0.0346 |
| N              | -6.483  | 0.58683 | -0.4703 |
| O              | -7.434  | -0.1824 | -0.489  |
| O              | -6.5945 | 1.79635 | -0.6159 |
| H              | -0.1696 | -0.7387 | 4.13175 |
| H              | 1.30204 | -0.6803 | 3.1351  |
| H              | 0.01588 | -1.8513 | 2.75933 |
| H              | -0.2997 | 1.20026 | 2.57511 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| H | -1.5238 | 0.00754 | 2.13577 |
| H | 2.43087 | -2.0101 | 1.37169 |
| H | 2.6093  | -2.7994 | -0.2113 |
| H | 1.4087  | -4.0881 | 2.30345 |
| H | 3.01532 | -4.4277 | 1.63177 |
| H | 1.56006 | -4.8824 | 0.72343 |
| H | -3.5872 | -2.9197 | 0.21919 |
| H | -5.8804 | -1.9825 | -0.1345 |
| H | -4.2142 | 1.96347 | -0.3507 |
| H | -1.9418 | 1.05023 | 0.01055 |
| O | 0.9685  | 2.06858 | -1.33   |
| H | 1.40539 | 1.25726 | -0.9941 |
| O | 1.76592 | -0.4576 | -0.5381 |
| H | 2.04381 | -0.7008 | -1.4491 |
| O | 4.45679 | -0.485  | 0.14869 |
| H | 4.78023 | -1.0017 | -0.6174 |
| H | 3.48213 | -0.5294 | 0.10108 |
| O | 5.26674 | -1.205  | -2.3965 |
| H | 5.48487 | -0.2731 | -2.5449 |
| H | 4.40258 | -1.2904 | -2.8322 |
| O | 4.25823 | 1.45737 | -1.8398 |
| H | 4.37918 | 0.95151 | -1.0111 |
| H | 4.02473 | 2.35579 | -1.5484 |
| O | 1.46747 | 4.00824 | 2.07835 |
| H | 2.01197 | 4.33228 | 1.34395 |
| H | 0.60752 | 3.795   | 1.65741 |
| O | -0.6791 | 3.00624 | 0.7022  |
| H | -0.132  | 2.59    | 0.00183 |
| H | -1.2034 | 3.67412 | 0.24379 |
| O | 2.72611 | -0.3791 | -3.0785 |
| H | 1.81859 | -0.2513 | -3.3927 |
| H | 3.08778 | 0.49048 | -2.7973 |
| O | 3.81927 | -0.537  | 2.88079 |
| H | 3.39101 | 0.28565 | 2.58412 |
| H | 4.3304  | -0.7771 | 2.09292 |
| O | 3.07435 | 3.5651  | -0.3673 |
| H | 3.05435 | 2.81414 | 0.26084 |
| H | 2.27477 | 3.40636 | -0.898  |
| O | 2.5247  | 1.56807 | 1.52412 |
| H | 1.79108 | 1.03281 | 1.16684 |
| H | 2.1059  | 2.33909 | 1.96963 |

|                                                                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                                                                       | 0.36062 | 1.71634 | -1.9987 |
| <b>Parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to paraoxon - Figure 3(b)</b> |         |         |         |
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                         |         |         |         |
| 64                                                                      |         |         |         |
| C                                                                       | -4.9474 | 2.24049 | -0.1403 |
| C                                                                       | -4.4786 | 0.80678 | -0.2935 |
| O                                                                       | -3.0476 | 0.83025 | -0.456  |
| P                                                                       | -2.0996 | -0.4841 | -0.0744 |
| S                                                                       | -2.0957 | -1.0322 | 1.8809  |
| O                                                                       | -3.3397 | -1.4557 | -0.6613 |
| C                                                                       | -3.3286 | -2.8625 | -0.4843 |
| C                                                                       | -4.3127 | -3.4661 | -1.4692 |
| O                                                                       | -1.1079 | -1.3316 | -1.167  |
| C                                                                       | 0.2385  | -1.4789 | -1.0291 |
| C                                                                       | 1.09529 | -0.8358 | -1.9268 |
| C                                                                       | 2.46467 | -0.9998 | -1.8044 |
| C                                                                       | 2.95438 | -1.8045 | -0.7802 |
| C                                                                       | 2.11816 | -2.4804 | 0.09931 |
| C                                                                       | 0.74543 | -2.3282 | -0.0418 |
| N                                                                       | 4.39886 | -1.9161 | -0.6095 |
| O                                                                       | 5.11852 | -1.4364 | -1.469  |
| O                                                                       | 4.81614 | -2.4869 | 0.38543 |
| H                                                                       | -6.0247 | 2.25621 | 0.04141 |
| H                                                                       | -4.746  | 2.82602 | -1.0411 |
| H                                                                       | -4.4447 | 2.71851 | 0.70491 |
| H                                                                       | -4.9313 | 0.32181 | -1.1602 |
| H                                                                       | -4.7267 | 0.21824 | 0.5943  |
| H                                                                       | -3.6124 | -3.1008 | 0.54772 |
| H                                                                       | -2.322  | -3.2624 | -0.6556 |
| H                                                                       | -5.3129 | -3.0549 | -1.3091 |
| H                                                                       | -4.3603 | -4.5508 | -1.3438 |
| H                                                                       | -4.0095 | -3.2461 | -2.4958 |
| H                                                                       | 0.67563 | -0.1831 | -2.6829 |
| H                                                                       | 3.15199 | -0.4866 | -2.4649 |
| H                                                                       | 2.53661 | -3.1043 | 0.87953 |
| H                                                                       | 0.05672 | -2.8466 | 0.6155  |
| O                                                                       | -2.1956 | 3.41996 | -1.3436 |
| H                                                                       | -2.6099 | 2.54756 | -1.2237 |
| O                                                                       | -0.8027 | 0.66257 | -0.0186 |
| H                                                                       | -1.0722 | 1.44503 | 0.51221 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O                       | 1.43059 | 0.45305 | 1.65993 |
| H                       | 0.95023 | 0.6172  | 2.50826 |
| H                       | 0.7206  | 0.31665 | 0.99696 |
| O                       | 1.57571 | 3.10364 | 0.8592  |
| H                       | 1.65976 | 2.22425 | 1.27735 |
| H                       | 0.62937 | 3.32829 | 0.96751 |
| O                       | 3.94738 | 0.82584 | 0.38365 |
| H                       | 3.23722 | 0.57847 | 1.0001  |
| H                       | 3.45959 | 1.04409 | -0.4311 |
| O                       | 4.25948 | 3.63984 | 0.11757 |
| H                       | 3.39899 | 3.84357 | 0.51616 |
| H                       | 4.38602 | 2.71028 | 0.37961 |
| O                       | 0.8612  | -2.0047 | 3.13127 |
| H                       | -0.0102 | -2.0001 | 2.69855 |
| H                       | 1.38566 | -1.4401 | 2.54061 |
| O                       | -0.0454 | 0.54482 | 3.93117 |
| H                       | 0.25544 | -0.3685 | 4.08863 |
| H                       | -0.8735 | 0.4078  | 3.43726 |
| O                       | -0.182  | 2.00465 | -2.4378 |
| H                       | 0.76841 | 2.21635 | -2.4049 |
| H                       | -0.3282 | 1.45963 | -1.6388 |
| O                       | 2.43784 | 2.26964 | -1.5569 |
| H                       | 3.1876  | 2.88671 | -1.5795 |
| H                       | -1.4094 | 3.19476 | -1.8862 |
| O                       | -1.1536 | 3.14481 | 1.05031 |
| H                       | -1.5878 | 3.43897 | 0.20358 |
| H                       | -1.6992 | 3.44766 | 1.78446 |
| H                       | 1.98013 | 2.56821 | -0.7345 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 64                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | -3.5333 | 1.31112 | -3.41   |
| C                       | -3.67   | 0.31443 | -2.2773 |
| O                       | -2.5605 | 0.55349 | -1.396  |
| P                       | -2.1994 | -0.2467 | -0.0221 |
| S                       | -2.8339 | 0.57788 | 1.85496 |
| O                       | -3.6018 | -1.1699 | -0.1659 |
| C                       | -3.867  | -2.2379 | 0.73367 |
| C                       | -3.9542 | -3.5469 | -0.0298 |
| O                       | -1.3652 | -1.6995 | -0.2217 |
| C                       | -0.0144 | -1.8216 | -0.3432 |
| C                       | 0.67207 | -1.1931 | -1.3869 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | 2.03989 | -1.3655 | -1.5046 |
| C | 2.69452 | -2.1761 | -0.581  |
| C | 2.02361 | -2.8311 | 0.44323 |
| C | 0.65052 | -2.6561 | 0.55542 |
| N | 4.14227 | -2.3253 | -0.6861 |
| O | 4.7042  | -1.8204 | -1.6435 |
| O | 4.72046 | -2.9524 | 0.18683 |
| H | -4.3589 | 1.19333 | -4.1156 |
| H | -2.59   | 1.15904 | -3.9391 |
| H | -3.5469 | 2.33305 | -3.0214 |
| H | -3.6315 | -0.7168 | -2.6348 |
| H | -4.604  | 0.44964 | -1.7272 |
| H | -4.8137 | -2.0208 | 1.24257 |
| H | -3.0909 | -2.3034 | 1.5061  |
| H | -4.7202 | -3.4828 | -0.807  |
| H | -4.214  | -4.3676 | 0.64445 |
| H | -2.994  | -3.7663 | -0.5018 |
| H | 0.13418 | -0.5495 | -2.0741 |
| H | 2.60229 | -0.8639 | -2.2821 |
| H | 2.57193 | -3.4543 | 1.13808 |
| H | 0.08649 | -3.1311 | 1.35057 |
| O | -1.9344 | 3.3186  | -0.8549 |
| H | -2.3971 | 2.46453 | -0.8587 |
| O | -0.8597 | 0.65548 | 0.20263 |
| H | -1.5309 | 1.12097 | 1.37914 |
| O | 1.47045 | 0.34477 | 1.57179 |
| H | 1.14485 | 0.84645 | 2.35935 |
| H | 0.70822 | 0.38131 | 0.94471 |
| O | 2.01102 | 2.95434 | 0.67988 |
| H | 2.0623  | 2.07215 | 1.08895 |
| H | 1.09774 | 3.25161 | 0.88807 |
| O | 4.01754 | 0.38452 | 0.36001 |
| H | 3.24632 | 0.23147 | 0.93542 |
| H | 3.60324 | 0.60664 | -0.4934 |
| O | 4.73286 | 3.10343 | -0.085  |
| H | 3.91565 | 3.46559 | 0.28998 |
| H | 4.71205 | 2.18636 | 0.24185 |
| O | -0.3938 | -1.1545 | 3.27154 |
| H | -1.228  | -0.9859 | 2.80688 |
| H | 0.29471 | -1.0141 | 2.60155 |
| O | 0.18455 | 1.67726 | 3.5142  |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H              | -0.3465 | 0.88296 | 3.68908 |
| H              | -0.3308 | 2.24376 | 2.90977 |
| O              | -0.0518 | 1.88619 | -2.1762 |
| H              | 0.9146  | 1.93676 | -2.2527 |
| H              | -0.2338 | 1.38889 | -1.3488 |
| O              | 2.72378 | 1.87624 | -1.6818 |
| H              | 3.54531 | 2.37943 | -1.7954 |
| H              | -1.1868 | 3.11461 | -1.4554 |
| O              | -0.5727 | 3.41297 | 1.44389 |
| H              | -1.1275 | 3.30985 | 0.62325 |
| H              | -0.7498 | 4.30637 | 1.76296 |
| H              | 2.34264 | 2.31469 | -0.8839 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 64             |         |         |         |
| C              | 3.69619 | -0.3227 | 3.41631 |
| C              | 3.42662 | -1.141  | 2.17651 |
| O              | 2.24497 | -0.5633 | 1.553   |
| P              | 1.6786  | -1.0289 | 0.16933 |
| S              | 4.64045 | 1.22068 | -0.3332 |
| O              | 2.91782 | -1.6365 | -0.5819 |
| C              | 2.74256 | -2.2979 | -1.8678 |
| C              | 2.89219 | -3.7905 | -1.6865 |
| O              | 0.74733 | -2.3319 | 0.42069 |
| C              | -0.6327 | -2.1847 | 0.36739 |
| C              | -1.3046 | -1.6342 | 1.45282 |
| C              | -2.6791 | -1.4547 | 1.3701  |
| C              | -3.3301 | -1.8491 | 0.2084  |
| C              | -2.6692 | -2.4279 | -0.8681 |
| C              | -1.2939 | -2.5955 | -0.7861 |
| N              | -4.772  | -1.6167 | 0.10137 |
| O              | -5.3194 | -1.0055 | 1.00237 |
| O              | -5.3488 | -2.0481 | -0.881  |
| H              | 4.60264 | -0.6856 | 3.90551 |
| H              | 2.86331 | -0.3981 | 4.11878 |
| H              | 3.83339 | 0.72572 | 3.14089 |
| H              | 3.21596 | -2.1889 | 2.40686 |
| H              | 4.24664 | -1.0724 | 1.45987 |
| H              | 3.50824 | -1.8699 | -2.5141 |
| H              | 1.7664  | -2.0305 | -2.2852 |
| H              | 3.86684 | -4.0239 | -1.253  |
| H              | 2.81483 | -4.2854 | -2.6573 |

|                                                                              |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                                                                            | 2.10947 | -4.178  | -1.0308 |
| H                                                                            | -0.7484 | -1.318  | 2.32712 |
| H                                                                            | -3.2347 | -0.9915 | 2.17427 |
| H                                                                            | -3.2223 | -2.7171 | -1.7522 |
| H                                                                            | -0.7296 | -3.0264 | -1.6054 |
| O                                                                            | 2.34761 | 2.41617 | 1.5745  |
| H                                                                            | 2.98441 | 1.8617  | 1.06718 |
| O                                                                            | 0.90186 | 0.03774 | -0.5236 |
| H                                                                            | 5.07449 | 2.4906  | -0.4299 |
| O                                                                            | -1.2427 | 1.12103 | -1.9816 |
| H                                                                            | -0.5726 | 1.69774 | -2.4359 |
| H                                                                            | -0.6977 | 0.49301 | -1.4799 |
| O                                                                            | -1.6283 | 3.16647 | -0.1794 |
| H                                                                            | -1.5531 | 2.46842 | -0.8649 |
| H                                                                            | -0.708  | 3.48427 | -0.0474 |
| O                                                                            | -3.8665 | 0.90126 | -0.8829 |
| H                                                                            | -3.0821 | 0.93591 | -1.457  |
| H                                                                            | -3.4974 | 0.90076 | 0.02023 |
| O                                                                            | -4.4449 | 3.49776 | 0.10916 |
| H                                                                            | -3.534  | 3.79576 | -0.0375 |
| H                                                                            | -4.466  | 2.66989 | -0.403  |
| O                                                                            | 2.58033 | 0.73816 | -2.7425 |
| H                                                                            | 3.3186  | 0.95836 | -2.1281 |
| H                                                                            | 1.90315 | 0.42808 | -2.1199 |
| O                                                                            | 0.71133 | 2.75857 | -2.7796 |
| H                                                                            | 1.48123 | 2.1739  | -2.9345 |
| H                                                                            | 0.89165 | 3.1656  | -1.908  |
| O                                                                            | -0.1178 | 1.15243 | 1.92929 |
| H                                                                            | -1.0347 | 1.31033 | 2.20379 |
| H                                                                            | -0.1622 | 0.96164 | 0.98088 |
| O                                                                            | -2.8475 | 1.68925 | 1.64828 |
| H                                                                            | -3.663  | 2.1905  | 1.79753 |
| H                                                                            | 1.64227 | 1.82112 | 1.88722 |
| O                                                                            | 1.0126  | 3.7798  | -0.2047 |
| H                                                                            | 1.55651 | 3.26997 | 0.46935 |
| H                                                                            | 1.27401 | 4.70414 | -0.1259 |
| H                                                                            | -2.3415 | 2.30007 | 1.05254 |
| <b>Parathion pentacoordinate intermediate to 4-nitrophenol - Figure 4(b)</b> |         |         |         |
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                              |         |         |         |
| 64                                                                           |         |         |         |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | -3.4919 | -0.6529 | 1.93383 |
| C | -2.4093 | -1.4904 | 1.28274 |
| O | -1.7567 | -0.695  | 0.28714 |
| P | -0.1578 | -1.0832 | -0.1897 |
| S | -0.0396 | 0.33887 | -1.596  |
| O | 0.4651  | -0.8071 | 1.29797 |
| C | 0.05383 | 0.3379  | 2.07172 |
| C | 1.22289 | 0.74129 | 2.94316 |
| O | 1.47873 | -1.8748 | -0.5499 |
| C | 2.63605 | -1.1833 | -0.5097 |
| C | 3.17779 | -0.6674 | -1.6978 |
| C | 4.37723 | 0.02562 | -1.6779 |
| C | 5.03114 | 0.19249 | -0.4605 |
| C | 4.52881 | -0.3265 | 0.72872 |
| C | 3.32911 | -1.0183 | 0.7001  |
| N | 6.28844 | 0.92761 | -0.4321 |
| O | 6.72342 | 1.37089 | -1.4844 |
| O | 6.85195 | 1.06849 | 0.64302 |
| H | -4.0372 | -1.2458 | 2.67333 |
| H | -4.1959 | -0.3046 | 1.17445 |
| H | -3.0663 | 0.21961 | 2.43834 |
| H | -2.8457 | -2.3763 | 0.80683 |
| H | -1.681  | -1.8457 | 2.02263 |
| H | -0.8208 | 0.06587 | 2.66993 |
| H | -0.2208 | 1.15432 | 1.39853 |
| H | 1.54822 | -0.094  | 3.57007 |
| H | 0.92059 | 1.56423 | 3.59716 |
| H | 2.04809 | 1.0761  | 2.31091 |
| H | 2.63424 | -0.8149 | -2.6226 |
| H | 4.8082  | 0.43535 | -2.5826 |
| H | 5.07595 | -0.186  | 1.65244 |
| H | 2.91245 | -1.4479 | 1.60267 |
| O | -0.6952 | -2.6097 | -0.4845 |
| H | 0.029   | -3.1535 | -0.829  |
| O | -3.2934 | 0.38405 | -2.1868 |
| H | -3.2604 | -0.5918 | -2.1968 |
| O | 1.37382 | -3.4436 | 1.92344 |
| H | 0.94465 | -2.64   | 2.24466 |
| H | 1.58085 | -3.1866 | 1.01269 |
| O | -5.5848 | -2.0446 | -0.3504 |
| H | -5.503  | -2.377  | 0.55031 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                       | -4.7395 | -2.261  | -0.7898 |
| O                       | -0.2186 | 3.56228 | 0.78319 |
| H                       | -0.2697 | 3.68577 | 1.7377  |
| H                       | -1.0204 | 3.0415  | 0.55667 |
| O                       | 2.20416 | 2.22835 | 0.15683 |
| H                       | 1.36576 | 2.68526 | 0.3584  |
| H                       | 1.91179 | 1.42948 | -0.3036 |
| O                       | -4.8785 | 2.49721 | 1.37412 |
| H                       | -4.9248 | 3.20491 | 0.70963 |
| H                       | -5.2153 | 1.73907 | 0.84853 |
| O                       | -5.4363 | 0.70305 | -0.5975 |
| H                       | -5.7127 | -0.2264 | -0.4729 |
| H                       | -4.5772 | 0.61538 | -1.0774 |
| O                       | -2.4393 | 2.05305 | 0.23089 |
| H                       | -2.2052 | 1.10462 | 0.20624 |
| H                       | -3.2034 | 2.14306 | 0.84305 |
| O                       | -4.4966 | 3.3123  | -1.3194 |
| H                       | -5.1111 | 2.58364 | -1.4855 |
| H                       | -3.6659 | 2.85729 | -1.0965 |
| O                       | -3.2062 | -2.3766 | -1.7682 |
| H                       | -3.2312 | -3.0267 | -2.4806 |
| H                       | -2.3464 | -2.4953 | -1.3221 |
| H                       | -2.4118 | 0.62231 | -1.8515 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 64                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | -3.5771 | -0.7145 | 1.97151 |
| C                       | -2.5158 | -1.5356 | 1.27241 |
| O                       | -1.871  | -0.6899 | 0.29692 |
| P                       | -0.3245 | -1.0303 | -0.183  |
| S                       | -0.0177 | 0.3512  | -1.5498 |
| O                       | 0.41288 | -0.9087 | 1.24657 |
| C                       | 0.10044 | 0.22928 | 2.09216 |
| C                       | 1.27668 | 0.4404  | 3.01587 |
| O                       | 1.64838 | -2.0218 | -0.6391 |
| C                       | 2.74292 | -1.3048 | -0.5845 |
| C                       | 3.25386 | -0.6644 | -1.7422 |
| C                       | 4.39513 | 0.11182 | -1.6834 |
| C                       | 5.05049 | 0.26331 | -0.46   |
| C                       | 4.58437 | -0.3571 | 0.70035 |
| C                       | 3.4437  | -1.1323 | 0.63674 |
| N                       | 6.23799 | 1.08235 | -0.3935 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | 6.63744 | 1.61995 | -1.42   |
| O | 6.80238 | 1.20926 | 0.68707 |
| H | -4.1136 | -1.3345 | 2.69413 |
| H | -4.2893 | -0.3301 | 1.23818 |
| H | -3.131  | 0.13037 | 2.50439 |
| H | -2.9569 | -2.3895 | 0.74871 |
| H | -1.7708 | -1.9214 | 1.97701 |
| H | -0.8169 | 0.00576 | 2.64476 |
| H | -0.0676 | 1.11258 | 1.46821 |
| H | 1.48939 | -0.4685 | 3.58555 |
| H | 1.04161 | 1.24306 | 3.72    |
| H | 2.15202 | 0.7279  | 2.43069 |
| H | 2.71931 | -0.7963 | -2.6756 |
| H | 4.78702 | 0.60561 | -2.5642 |
| H | 5.11959 | -0.219  | 1.63207 |
| H | 3.05853 | -1.632  | 1.5187  |
| O | -0.6818 | -2.5674 | -0.5437 |
| H | 0.11952 | -2.9963 | -0.8954 |
| O | -3.3016 | 0.46614 | -2.1762 |
| H | -3.2347 | -0.5081 | -2.1803 |
| O | 1.43432 | -3.5555 | 1.7065  |
| H | 0.96428 | -2.8681 | 2.19275 |
| H | 1.58788 | -3.1088 | 0.8517  |
| O | -5.6122 | -1.967  | -0.441  |
| H | -5.5996 | -2.3977 | 0.42064 |
| H | -4.7685 | -2.2023 | -0.8712 |
| O | -0.1226 | 3.45597 | 0.68995 |
| H | -0.1669 | 3.67315 | 1.6281  |
| H | -0.9601 | 2.97824 | 0.50602 |
| O | 2.32327 | 2.08337 | 0.35785 |
| H | 1.45071 | 2.51771 | 0.40184 |
| H | 2.14282 | 1.24107 | -0.0807 |
| O | -4.8689 | 2.56205 | 1.46062 |
| H | -4.9446 | 3.27563 | 0.80493 |
| H | -5.2063 | 1.80354 | 0.93735 |
| O | -5.4147 | 0.78231 | -0.5347 |
| H | -5.7158 | -0.1444 | -0.4577 |
| H | -4.5646 | 0.69665 | -1.0284 |
| O | -2.4699 | 2.09902 | 0.26808 |
| H | -2.309  | 1.13962 | 0.23698 |
| H | -3.2149 | 2.23387 | 0.89736 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O              | -4.5589 | 3.40836 | -1.229  |
| H              | -5.1669 | 2.67021 | -1.379  |
| H              | -3.7162 | 2.96425 | -1.0338 |
| O              | -3.2173 | -2.3225 | -1.849  |
| H              | -3.2979 | -2.8963 | -2.6209 |
| H              | -2.3622 | -2.5408 | -1.4386 |
| H              | -2.421  | 0.7478  | -1.8817 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 64             |         |         |         |
| C              | -3.0007 | -1.0413 | 2.22128 |
| C              | -1.9881 | -1.6176 | 1.25852 |
| O              | -1.6865 | -0.5992 | 0.27124 |
| P              | -0.248  | -0.7024 | -0.4863 |
| S              | -0.1853 | 0.76128 | -1.8105 |
| O              | 0.79799 | -0.4579 | 0.73452 |
| C              | 0.53877 | 0.5881  | 1.70093 |
| C              | 1.80945 | 0.8126  | 2.48874 |
| O              | 2.26239 | -3.2453 | -0.3043 |
| C              | 3.01098 | -2.1198 | -0.3658 |
| C              | 2.94323 | -1.2716 | -1.4794 |
| C              | 3.64046 | -0.0755 | -1.4803 |
| C              | 4.40336 | 0.25372 | -0.365  |
| C              | 4.52569 | -0.6002 | 0.7273  |
| C              | 3.83644 | -1.8014 | 0.71818 |
| N              | 5.06793 | 1.54713 | -0.3276 |
| O              | 5.1534  | 2.18337 | -1.3649 |
| O              | 5.51527 | 1.93214 | 0.7428  |
| H              | -3.2745 | -1.7924 | 2.96628 |
| H              | -3.8951 | -0.7383 | 1.67432 |
| H              | -2.5917 | -0.1699 | 2.7405  |
| H              | -2.3875 | -2.4864 | 0.72838 |
| H              | -1.0653 | -1.9222 | 1.76478 |
| H              | -0.2828 | 0.2589  | 2.34697 |
| H              | 0.23099 | 1.49803 | 1.17691 |
| H              | 2.15048 | -0.1215 | 2.94511 |
| H              | 1.61949 | 1.53857 | 3.28363 |
| H              | 2.5868  | 1.20283 | 1.82873 |
| H              | 2.30692 | -1.54   | -2.3156 |
| H              | 3.57499 | 0.61564 | -2.3118 |
| H              | 5.13101 | -0.3055 | 1.57557 |
| H              | 3.86543 | -2.4695 | 1.57114 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | -0.0526 | -2.1345 | -0.9457 |
| H | 1.38236 | -3.026  | -0.7036 |
| O | -3.4358 | 0.22655 | -2.0795 |
| H | -3.1608 | -0.7109 | -2.0933 |
| O | 1.25396 | -2.7844 | 2.35998 |
| H | 1.20955 | -1.9565 | 1.85733 |
| H | 1.54128 | -3.4045 | 1.67542 |
| O | -4.9238 | -2.5043 | -0.2004 |
| H | -4.799  | -3.0672 | 0.57115 |
| H | -4.1148 | -2.6026 | -0.7374 |
| O | -0.2471 | 3.7364  | 0.37553 |
| H | -0.2629 | 4.02175 | 1.29618 |
| H | -1.0355 | 3.16177 | 0.28378 |
| O | 2.25074 | 2.49827 | -0.251  |
| H | 1.42606 | 2.9815  | -0.0532 |
| H | 1.91721 | 1.65798 | -0.5952 |
| O | -4.8069 | 2.19052 | 1.83011 |
| H | -5.1254 | 2.82484 | 1.16583 |
| H | -5.0244 | 1.34453 | 1.38631 |
| O | -5.2016 | 0.23763 | -0.0539 |
| H | -5.3518 | -0.7253 | 0.00593 |
| H | -4.4452 | 0.28914 | -0.6849 |
| O | -2.5491 | 2.14969 | 0.29423 |
| H | -2.3166 | 1.20841 | 0.22605 |
| H | -3.1912 | 2.20174 | 1.03674 |
| O | -5.0589 | 2.94601 | -0.8917 |
| H | -5.4905 | 2.07954 | -0.9264 |
| H | -4.1177 | 2.71797 | -0.8004 |
| O | -2.6571 | -2.4924 | -1.8517 |
| H | -2.7181 | -3.0299 | -2.6504 |
| H | -1.7199 | -2.5321 | -1.5637 |
| H | -2.595  | 0.70169 | -1.9834 |

**Paraoxon + 2OH<sup>-</sup> + 9 Water Molecules**

| <b>Paraoxon to the paraoxon pentacoordinate intermediate - Figure 6(a)</b> |         |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                            |         |         |         |
| 63                                                                         |         |         |         |
| C                                                                          | -0.9251 | 0.89781 | 2.1809  |
| C                                                                          | -0.2228 | -0.3091 | 1.6025  |
| O                                                                          | 0.264   | 0.06062 | 0.28725 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| P | 0.75501 | -0.9983 | -0.7646 |
| O | 1.86892 | -0.5837 | -1.6553 |
| O | 0.84595 | -2.4108 | -0.0647 |
| C | 2.09294 | -3.1372 | 0.11067 |
| C | 2.25946 | -3.4768 | 1.57158 |
| O | -0.5493 | -1.2043 | -1.7251 |
| C | -1.8198 | -1.2228 | -1.1873 |
| C | -2.4667 | -2.444  | -1.0122 |
| C | -3.7548 | -2.4529 | -0.4931 |
| C | -4.3464 | -1.239  | -0.1581 |
| C | -3.705  | -0.0159 | -0.3271 |
| C | -2.4248 | -0.0119 | -0.859  |
| N | -5.6991 | -1.2523 | 0.40088 |
| O | -6.2529 | -2.3307 | 0.54    |
| O | -6.2061 | -0.1841 | 0.70002 |
| H | -1.3653 | 0.62672 | 3.14473 |
| H | -1.7143 | 1.25128 | 1.51226 |
| H | -0.2063 | 1.70266 | 2.33947 |
| H | -0.9089 | -1.1568 | 1.49927 |
| H | 0.64661 | -0.6065 | 2.19163 |
| H | 2.91669 | -2.5162 | -0.237  |
| H | 2.00602 | -4.0298 | -0.5137 |
| H | 2.33027 | -2.5484 | 2.13995 |
| H | 3.18434 | -4.0434 | 1.70752 |
| H | 1.42157 | -4.0782 | 1.9331  |
| H | -1.9593 | -3.3638 | -1.2786 |
| H | -4.295  | -3.3783 | -0.3407 |
| H | -4.1796 | 0.91452 | -0.0405 |
| H | -1.8641 | 0.90774 | -0.9923 |
| O | -0.3387 | 2.56763 | -1.2288 |
| H | -0.1569 | 1.96033 | -1.9537 |
| O | 3.35202 | 1.77735 | -1.0728 |
| H | 2.81497 | 1.06523 | -1.4575 |
| O | 2.92097 | -0.4877 | 1.09106 |
| H | 3.06229 | 0.09573 | 0.3337  |
| O | 5.12025 | -1.6877 | 1.06049 |
| H | 4.18612 | -1.2262 | 1.14399 |
| H | 5.08417 | -2.047  | 0.1615  |
| O | 5.75887 | 0.58926 | -0.4011 |
| H | 5.61243 | -0.0801 | 0.30052 |
| H | 4.92189 | 1.09149 | -0.4732 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| O                       | -2.5814 | 3.10179 | 0.05379 |
| H                       | -2.1112 | 3.58793 | 0.75261 |
| H                       | -1.8009 | 2.76731 | -0.4694 |
| O                       | -1.0873 | 4.99421 | -1.5612 |
| H                       | -0.6838 | 4.06276 | -1.5834 |
| H                       | -1.989  | 4.77311 | -1.2861 |
| O                       | 4.59673 | -1.5114 | -1.8298 |
| H                       | 3.66367 | -1.2441 | -1.7919 |
| H                       | 5.08069 | -0.7258 | -1.5067 |
| O                       | 2.14887 | 1.26051 | 2.66185 |
| H                       | 2.91937 | 1.80636 | 2.85571 |
| H                       | 2.51287 | 0.48298 | 2.03508 |
| O                       | -0.4778 | 4.72461 | 1.17751 |
| H                       | 0.26261 | 4.09141 | 1.07781 |
| H                       | -0.6273 | 5.00984 | 0.25441 |
| O                       | 1.45885 | 2.83192 | 0.48039 |
| H                       | 1.52751 | 2.16439 | 1.19693 |
| H                       | 0.7029  | 2.57767 | -0.1974 |
| H                       | 2.71557 | 2.25482 | -0.4767 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | -0.931  | 0.78855 | 2.41382 |
| C                       | -0.3396 | -0.3841 | 1.66497 |
| O                       | 0.17647 | 0.13111 | 0.41787 |
| P                       | 0.72397 | -0.8263 | -0.7175 |
| O                       | 1.79595 | -0.3818 | -1.6544 |
| O                       | 0.59421 | -2.3383 | -0.2597 |
| C                       | 1.68943 | -3.2682 | -0.0996 |
| C                       | 1.7982  | -3.6785 | 1.35064 |
| O                       | -0.6013 | -0.7939 | -1.7267 |
| C                       | -1.8649 | -0.8898 | -1.2086 |
| C                       | -2.4676 | -2.1418 | -1.0733 |
| C                       | -3.7565 | -2.2246 | -0.5653 |
| C                       | -4.406  | -1.0489 | -0.2027 |
| C                       | -3.8172 | 0.20535 | -0.3353 |
| C                       | -2.5324 | 0.28221 | -0.8491 |
| N                       | -5.7605 | -1.1357 | 0.34016 |
| O                       | -6.2665 | -2.241  | 0.45125 |
| O                       | -6.3202 | -0.0985 | 0.65645 |
| H                       | -1.4338 | 0.42997 | 3.3162  |
| H                       | -1.6483 | 1.32166 | 1.78368 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| H | -0.1328 | 1.47452 | 2.70307 |
| H | -1.1002 | -1.1417 | 1.44496 |
| H | 0.48689 | -0.8492 | 2.20731 |
| H | 2.60987 | -2.805  | -0.4511 |
| H | 1.43978 | -4.1184 | -0.7394 |
| H | 2.04848 | -2.8081 | 1.95845 |
| H | 2.58995 | -4.4239 | 1.4611  |
| H | 0.85716 | -4.1135 | 1.6976  |
| H | -1.9163 | -3.0302 | -1.358  |
| H | -4.2562 | -3.1772 | -0.4447 |
| H | -4.3539 | 1.09619 | -0.0345 |
| H | -2.0194 | 1.23005 | -0.9621 |
| O | 0.0151  | 2.56492 | -1.2014 |
| H | 0.04716 | 1.78853 | -1.7703 |
| O | 3.62588 | 1.62217 | -0.8591 |
| H | 3.03367 | 1.03495 | -1.3584 |
| O | 2.61041 | -0.778  | 0.85084 |
| H | 3.01892 | -0.0925 | 0.30356 |
| O | 4.71276 | -2.2081 | 1.00333 |
| H | 3.83076 | -1.6824 | 1.0169  |
| H | 4.75306 | -2.4805 | 0.07425 |
| O | 5.80533 | 0.07411 | -0.1916 |
| H | 5.51205 | -0.6087 | 0.44497 |
| H | 5.06233 | 0.70715 | -0.269  |
| O | -2.0108 | 3.32588 | 0.31281 |
| H | -1.4726 | 3.88832 | 0.89577 |
| H | -1.2919 | 2.88916 | -0.2263 |
| O | -0.7011 | 4.98578 | -1.6388 |
| H | -0.3264 | 4.04893 | -1.6625 |
| H | -1.5465 | 4.79995 | -1.2029 |
| O | 4.37142 | -1.6785 | -1.8487 |
| H | 3.48818 | -1.2832 | -1.7472 |
| H | 4.97145 | -1.0194 | -1.4491 |
| O | 2.17769 | 0.8816  | 2.70573 |
| H | 3.0432  | 1.26869 | 2.8799  |
| H | 2.35697 | 0.14772 | 1.99816 |
| O | 0.20026 | 4.97638 | 1.05528 |
| H | 0.81256 | 4.2104  | 1.01748 |
| H | 0.0086  | 5.14733 | 0.11272 |
| O | 1.70796 | 2.7052  | 0.5912  |
| H | 1.64066 | 2.01636 | 1.28194 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H              | 0.97589 | 2.5273  | -0.1604 |
| H              | 2.99139 | 2.11669 | -0.2689 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 63             |         |         |         |
| C              | -0.5388 | 1.42466 | 2.56475 |
| C              | -0.3403 | 0.11574 | 1.82972 |
| O              | 0.15308 | 0.43384 | 0.52136 |
| P              | 0.65029 | -0.7587 | -0.4958 |
| O              | 1.57184 | -0.3783 | -1.657  |
| O              | -0.1264 | -2.1664 | -0.2799 |
| C              | 0.39625 | -3.3855 | 0.26176 |
| C              | 0.27962 | -3.4484 | 1.77177 |
| O              | -0.779  | -0.3288 | -1.5454 |
| C              | -2.0336 | -0.3656 | -1.0928 |
| C              | -2.82   | -1.5209 | -1.2761 |
| C              | -4.1404 | -1.5524 | -0.8658 |
| C              | -4.6826 | -0.4187 | -0.2611 |
| C              | -3.9328 | 0.73999 | -0.0659 |
| C              | -2.6123 | 0.76605 | -0.4829 |
| N              | -6.0669 | -0.4457 | 0.17334 |
| O              | -6.7141 | -1.4687 | -0.007  |
| O              | -6.5308 | 0.55534 | 0.70263 |
| H              | -1.0036 | 1.24296 | 3.53692 |
| H              | -1.1732 | 2.09301 | 1.97719 |
| H              | 0.42775 | 1.91056 | 2.72728 |
| H              | -1.2854 | -0.4306 | 1.7248  |
| H              | 0.37784 | -0.52   | 2.35389 |
| H              | 1.42721 | -3.5325 | -0.0597 |
| H              | -0.2205 | -4.1644 | -0.1957 |
| H              | 0.95562 | -2.7337 | 2.24428 |
| H              | 0.53452 | -4.454  | 2.118   |
| H              | -0.7455 | -3.2276 | 2.0822  |
| H              | -2.3608 | -2.3851 | -1.7413 |
| H              | -4.7546 | -2.4338 | -1.0029 |
| H              | -4.3912 | 1.60131 | 0.40465 |
| H              | -2.0035 | 1.65311 | -0.3399 |
| O              | 1.5136  | 2.42515 | -1.6438 |
| H              | 1.4263  | 1.483   | -1.8833 |
| O              | 3.88944 | 0.49469 | -0.2666 |
| H              | 3.40264 | 0.42354 | -1.1023 |
| O              | 1.91819 | -1.2266 | 0.57187 |

|                                                             |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                                                           | 2.70569 | -0.6973 | 0.30277 |
| O                                                           | 3.77955 | -3.3633 | 0.48504 |
| H                                                           | 3.12721 | -2.7404 | 0.84715 |
| H                                                           | 3.63638 | -3.2375 | -0.4755 |
| O                                                           | 5.72595 | -1.4941 | -0.4469 |
| H                                                           | 5.28325 | -2.1552 | 0.11354 |
| H                                                           | 5.23392 | -0.67   | -0.2573 |
| O                                                           | -0.7014 | 3.52657 | -0.198  |
| H                                                           | -0.0967 | 3.85656 | 0.50009 |
| H                                                           | -0.1378 | 2.88415 | -0.6692 |
| O                                                           | 1.07514 | 5.16114 | -1.6763 |
| H                                                           | 1.42912 | 4.30561 | -1.9745 |
| H                                                           | 0.20971 | 4.88188 | -1.331  |
| O                                                           | 3.5681  | -2.3107 | -2.0822 |
| H                                                           | 2.87017 | -1.6362 | -1.9543 |
| H                                                           | 4.39207 | -1.9011 | -1.7578 |
| O                                                           | 2.75847 | 0.35227 | 2.93574 |
| H                                                           | 2.79247 | 1.13823 | 2.35528 |
| H                                                           | 2.44408 | -0.3326 | 2.32701 |
| O                                                           | 1.46907 | 4.60397 | 1.14152 |
| H                                                           | 1.93997 | 3.72094 | 1.09983 |
| H                                                           | 1.58762 | 4.97315 | 0.24987 |
| O                                                           | 2.46213 | 2.19584 | 0.85809 |
| H                                                           | 1.63316 | 1.69426 | 0.91165 |
| H                                                           | 1.96479 | 2.41079 | -0.7587 |
| H                                                           | 3.37257 | 1.2536  | 0.24502 |
| <b>Paraoxon intermediate to 4-nitrophenol - Figure 7(a)</b> |         |         |         |
| <i>Reactant</i>                                             |         |         |         |
| 63                                                          |         |         |         |
| C                                                           | -3.6984 | -0.8918 | 0.05623 |
| C                                                           | -3.1545 | -2.275  | 0.3746  |
| O                                                           | -1.8085 | -2.3091 | 0.84323 |
| P                                                           | -0.5017 | -1.727  | -0.0628 |
| O                                                           | 0.56008 | -2.3686 | 0.96783 |
| C                                                           | 0.294   | -2.7528 | 2.33082 |
| C                                                           | 1.60972 | -2.6508 | 3.07162 |
| O                                                           | 0.97477 | -1.5182 | -1.1629 |
| C                                                           | 2.03953 | -0.7747 | -0.9187 |
| C                                                           | 2.23023 | -0.0017 | 0.24933 |
| C                                                           | 3.39101 | 0.73437 | 0.40591 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | 4.36904 | 0.71545 | -0.5878 |
| C | 4.20384 | -0.0349 | -1.7526 |
| C | 3.04781 | -0.7707 | -1.9104 |
| N | 5.57729 | 1.48842 | -0.4102 |
| O | 5.71013 | 2.13848 | 0.61951 |
| O | 6.4223  | 1.46243 | -1.297  |
| H | -4.7695 | -0.9773 | -0.1509 |
| H | -3.2184 | -0.446  | -0.8165 |
| H | -3.557  | -0.2165 | 0.90305 |
| H | -3.2577 | -2.9372 | -0.4946 |
| H | -3.744  | -2.7182 | 1.18388 |
| H | -0.0929 | -3.7761 | 2.32488 |
| H | -0.4458 | -2.0853 | 2.76925 |
| H | 2.37307 | -3.2776 | 2.60362 |
| H | 1.47993 | -2.9759 | 4.10725 |
| H | 1.94714 | -1.6119 | 3.06812 |
| H | 1.47578 | 0.02276 | 1.0251  |
| H | 3.54988 | 1.33048 | 1.29648 |
| H | 4.97754 | -0.0324 | -2.5102 |
| H | 2.88698 | -1.3669 | -2.8017 |
| O | -3.15   | -1.8518 | -2.9785 |
| H | -3.0731 | -2.2736 | -3.8425 |
| O | -2.4204 | 2.0143  | 0.7965  |
| H | -1.9326 | 1.20466 | 0.56686 |
| O | -1.3592 | -5.0574 | 0.39097 |
| H | -1.573  | -4.2021 | 0.79783 |
| H | -1.1479 | -4.7844 | -0.5105 |
| O | -1.5467 | 0.44489 | -2.644  |
| H | -2.0952 | -0.3362 | -2.8483 |
| H | -1.1892 | 0.27033 | -1.75   |
| O | -0.9171 | 2.85557 | 3.17743 |
| H | -1.7806 | 2.47595 | 2.95955 |
| H | -0.7359 | 3.35715 | 2.3204  |
| O | -0.0886 | 0.27422 | 2.71016 |
| H | -0.2316 | 1.22223 | 2.91363 |
| H | -0.4466 | 0.16978 | 1.8141  |
| O | -3.9373 | 4.4771  | 0.7721  |
| H | -3.4516 | 4.67357 | -0.0524 |
| H | -3.7101 | 3.55072 | 0.93877 |
| O | -3.4401 | 2.24319 | -1.7427 |
| H | -2.806  | 1.64332 | -2.1874 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                       | -3.2064 | 2.13516 | -0.7936 |
| O                       | -0.9491 | 4.02149 | 0.86002 |
| H                       | -1.7377 | 2.82882 | 0.75723 |
| H                       | -1.645  | 4.60998 | 1.18832 |
| O                       | -2.1778 | 4.69457 | -1.442  |
| H                       | -2.5678 | 3.84534 | -1.7327 |
| H                       | -1.549  | 4.43453 | -0.7224 |
| O                       | -0.9865 | -2.6721 | -1.3279 |
| H                       | -0.3105 | -2.6113 | -2.021  |
| H                       | -2.5604 | -2.3585 | -2.3968 |
| O                       | -0.8068 | -0.2348 | -0.0438 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 63                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | -3.6564 | -1.4507 | -0.2767 |
| C                       | -2.9328 | -2.614  | 0.37443 |
| O                       | -1.6858 | -2.2612 | 0.99955 |
| P                       | -0.4478 | -1.6064 | 0.14114 |
| O                       | 0.70623 | -1.9051 | 1.19351 |
| C                       | 0.46763 | -2.14   | 2.60374 |
| C                       | 1.74731 | -1.7764 | 3.32031 |
| O                       | 1.31292 | -1.2592 | -1.1308 |
| C                       | 2.35997 | -0.5341 | -0.9238 |
| C                       | 2.47132 | 0.37442 | 0.17036 |
| C                       | 3.61107 | 1.12783 | 0.34789 |
| C                       | 4.6772  | 1.0102  | -0.5522 |
| C                       | 4.60269 | 0.13317 | -1.6411 |
| C                       | 3.46645 | -0.6218 | -1.8212 |
| N                       | 5.85881 | 1.7979  | -0.3586 |
| O                       | 5.90996 | 2.56193 | 0.60257 |
| O                       | 6.78366 | 1.68378 | -1.1602 |
| H                       | -4.6175 | -1.8072 | -0.6577 |
| H                       | -3.0955 | -1.0331 | -1.1151 |
| H                       | -3.8363 | -0.6512 | 0.44479 |
| H                       | -2.7489 | -3.418  | -0.3475 |
| H                       | -3.5369 | -3.0297 | 1.18439 |
| H                       | 0.21194 | -3.196  | 2.72467 |
| H                       | -0.3549 | -1.5124 | 2.94413 |
| H                       | 2.58918 | -2.3557 | 2.93323 |
| H                       | 1.64331 | -1.9836 | 4.38848 |
| H                       | 1.94447 | -0.7116 | 3.18153 |
| H                       | 1.64921 | 0.46787 | 0.86911 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H              | 3.69553 | 1.81855 | 1.17876 |
| H              | 5.43989 | 0.06029 | -2.3249 |
| H              | 3.3852  | -1.3099 | -2.656  |
| O              | -2.5316 | -2.5489 | -3.0779 |
| H              | -2.2722 | -3.0249 | -3.8759 |
| O              | -2.9968 | 1.57769 | 0.6672  |
| H              | -2.2974 | 0.92254 | 0.50326 |
| O              | -0.6293 | -4.9464 | 0.92378 |
| H              | -1.1046 | -4.2012 | 1.31537 |
| H              | -0.4167 | -4.6054 | 0.04531 |
| O              | -1.4662 | 0.05923 | -2.8692 |
| H              | -1.8228 | -0.8344 | -3.033  |
| H              | -1.0768 | 0.01412 | -1.9761 |
| O              | -1.9498 | 2.69839 | 3.15749 |
| H              | -2.6197 | 2.06835 | 2.85445 |
| H              | -1.8909 | 3.28608 | 2.33562 |
| O              | -0.0264 | 0.88126 | 2.42982 |
| H              | -0.6436 | 1.57168 | 2.75516 |
| H              | -0.3095 | 0.70865 | 1.51985 |
| O              | -5.066  | 3.56182 | 0.24669 |
| H              | -4.5109 | 3.8847  | -0.4891 |
| H              | -4.6415 | 2.7236  | 0.48113 |
| O              | -3.6447 | 1.55303 | -2.021  |
| H              | -2.8994 | 1.05106 | -2.4103 |
| H              | -3.4942 | 1.48934 | -1.0527 |
| O              | -2.1283 | 3.89527 | 0.87241 |
| H              | -2.5513 | 2.54588 | 0.69348 |
| H              | -2.9964 | 4.27513 | 1.07301 |
| O              | -3.0508 | 4.23745 | -1.6349 |
| H              | -3.1593 | 3.31627 | -1.9459 |
| H              | -2.5218 | 4.14949 | -0.8023 |
| O              | -0.52   | -2.7075 | -1.0509 |
| H              | 0.26165 | -2.5383 | -1.6185 |
| H              | -1.9485 | -2.8883 | -2.3817 |
| O              | -0.8466 | -0.1809 | -0.1427 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 63             |         |         |         |
| C              | 3.13522 | 2.48546 | 1.26373 |
| C              | 1.69247 | 2.75632 | 1.63896 |
| O              | 0.88296 | 1.56139 | 1.56765 |
| P              | 0.44263 | 0.99932 | 0.11747 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | -0.6962 | -0.0362 | 0.53662 |
| C | -0.3539 | -1.2983 | 1.13906 |
| C | -1.4207 | -2.2957 | 0.74501 |
| O | -2.0741 | 0.81813 | -2.0964 |
| C | -3.1306 | 0.41856 | -1.3839 |
| C | -3.9496 | -0.5768 | -1.9429 |
| C | -5.0623 | -1.0306 | -1.2596 |
| C | -5.3578 | -0.4804 | -0.0136 |
| C | -4.5626 | 0.51339 | 0.55627 |
| C | -3.449  | 0.96496 | -0.1273 |
| N | -6.524  | -0.9524 | 0.70729 |
| O | -7.2113 | -1.8244 | 0.19335 |
| O | -6.7716 | -0.459  | 1.79915 |
| H | 3.73667 | 3.37697 | 1.46134 |
| H | 3.22958 | 2.23633 | 0.20525 |
| H | 3.53234 | 1.65145 | 1.84764 |
| H | 1.25112 | 3.52281 | 0.99312 |
| H | 1.60705 | 3.08964 | 2.67515 |
| H | -0.3052 | -1.1523 | 2.22275 |
| H | 0.62843 | -1.6225 | 0.77901 |
| H | -2.4111 | -1.9264 | 1.02622 |
| H | -1.2491 | -3.252  | 1.24688 |
| H | -1.3805 | -2.4442 | -0.3359 |
| H | -3.6846 | -0.9837 | -2.912  |
| H | -5.701  | -1.8007 | -1.6735 |
| H | -4.825  | 0.91889 | 1.52553 |
| H | -2.812  | 1.72646 | 0.312   |
| O | 1.80957 | 3.78033 | -1.5388 |
| H | 1.57796 | 4.3261  | -2.2989 |
| O | 3.55985 | -0.8066 | 1.10477 |
| H | 2.82514 | -0.3544 | 0.65538 |
| O | -1.497  | 3.34448 | 1.57585 |
| H | -1.0704 | 2.67162 | 2.12162 |
| H | -1.1277 | 3.1534  | 0.69704 |
| O | 3.43967 | 1.58219 | -2.1733 |
| H | 3.04357 | 2.46372 | -2.0361 |
| H | 2.78398 | 1.00678 | -1.7366 |
| O | 1.50754 | -3.8939 | -0.2447 |
| H | 1.13162 | -3.9051 | 0.64144 |
| H | 2.48987 | -3.5812 | -0.1236 |
| O | 0.48643 | -1.9842 | -1.9438 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| H | 0.79178 | -2.6982 | -1.3443 |
| H | 0.90961 | -1.1921 | -1.5781 |
| O | 6.01017 | -1.9958 | 1.94091 |
| H | 6.20795 | -2.0411 | 0.98497 |
| H | 5.21152 | -1.4488 | 1.96053 |
| O | 5.38396 | 0.61365 | -0.3755 |
| H | 4.80993 | 1.02981 | -1.047  |
| H | 4.75207 | 0.15618 | 0.22615 |
| O | 3.86328 | -3.0539 | 0.02483 |
| H | 3.63497 | -1.7343 | 0.63398 |
| H | 4.29431 | -3.4809 | 0.77709 |
| O | 6.11739 | -2.043  | -0.882  |
| H | 5.92852 | -1.0848 | -0.8927 |
| H | 5.22956 | -2.4605 | -0.6906 |
| O | -0.2529 | 2.11478 | -0.6548 |
| H | -1.4731 | 1.40113 | -1.5639 |
| H | 1.00569 | 3.26056 | -1.3388 |
| O | 1.59333 | 0.29549 | -0.5624 |

**Paraoxon + 1OH<sup>-</sup> + 10 Water Molecules**

| <b>Paraoxon to the paraoxon pentacoordinate intermediate - Figure 6(b)</b> |         |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                            |         |         |         |
| 64                                                                         |         |         |         |
| C                                                                          | -0.8463 | 0.82987 | 3.06195 |
| C                                                                          | -0.7561 | -0.387  | 2.171   |
| O                                                                          | -0.3084 | 0.06832 | 0.87011 |
| P                                                                          | 0.47484 | -0.8176 | -0.1635 |
| O                                                                          | 1.71694 | -0.2821 | -0.7717 |
| O                                                                          | 0.65439 | -2.2444 | 0.50289 |
| C                                                                          | 1.97477 | -2.826  | 0.68282 |
| C                                                                          | 2.03286 | -3.4459 | 2.05853 |
| O                                                                          | -0.6046 | -1.0656 | -1.3458 |
| C                                                                          | -1.9614 | -1.0192 | -1.0842 |
| C                                                                          | -2.6273 | -2.1912 | -0.7378 |
| C                                                                          | -3.9956 | -2.1412 | -0.5038 |
| C                                                                          | -4.6429 | -0.9169 | -0.6217 |
| C                                                                          | -3.9805 | 0.25831 | -0.9637 |
| C                                                                          | -2.6159 | 0.2041  | -1.2035 |
| N                                                                          | -6.0846 | -0.8614 | -0.3688 |
| O                                                                          | -6.6543 | -1.8975 | -0.0698 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | -6.6423 | 0.21824 | -0.4701 |
| H | -1.2163 | 0.53736 | 4.0477  |
| H | -1.523  | 1.56185 | 2.6175  |
| H | 0.14216 | 1.2822  | 3.172   |
| H | -1.7335 | -0.8601 | 2.02843 |
| H | -0.0462 | -1.1224 | 2.54952 |
| H | 2.72697 | -2.0424 | 0.56718 |
| H | 2.10296 | -3.5679 | -0.1094 |
| H | 1.93619 | -2.6637 | 2.81415 |
| H | 2.99367 | -3.9491 | 2.19227 |
| H | 1.23475 | -4.1801 | 2.18907 |
| H | -2.0744 | -3.12   | -0.6561 |
| H | -4.5554 | -3.0271 | -0.2332 |
| H | -4.527  | 1.19021 | -1.0305 |
| H | -2.0313 | 1.08524 | -1.452  |
| O | 0.03459 | 2.19418 | -1.0544 |
| H | 0.41017 | 1.64676 | -1.7521 |
| O | 3.5229  | 1.77852 | -0.8989 |
| H | 2.8958  | 1.10245 | -1.2052 |
| O | 4.52957 | 0.05385 | 1.07838 |
| H | 4.96086 | -0.7102 | 0.64076 |
| H | 4.24057 | 0.64129 | 0.35231 |
| O | 5.78854 | -1.8462 | -0.4536 |
| H | 6.17948 | -1.1071 | -0.9482 |
| H | 5.01759 | -2.0594 | -1.0183 |
| O | 5.59508 | 0.46614 | -2.0765 |
| H | 5.05114 | 1.16543 | -1.6646 |
| H | 6.06268 | 0.88145 | -2.8094 |
| O | -2.0641 | 2.75986 | 0.62602 |
| H | -1.4931 | 3.36978 | 1.13058 |
| H | -1.3969 | 2.26501 | 0.10435 |
| O | -0.8346 | 4.59181 | -1.2518 |
| H | -0.4053 | 3.67648 | -1.3297 |
| H | -1.6849 | 4.33455 | -0.8662 |
| O | 3.71786 | -1.6306 | -2.2454 |
| H | 2.95848 | -1.2604 | -1.7632 |
| H | 4.27073 | -0.8572 | -2.4595 |
| O | 2.15514 | -0.1286 | 2.20158 |
| H | 2.25435 | -0.1048 | 3.15981 |
| H | 3.07789 | -0.1414 | 1.83503 |
| O | 0.0086  | 4.51077 | 1.42181 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                       | 0.66932 | 3.7875  | 1.35569 |
| H                       | -0.1573 | 4.739   | 0.48454 |
| O                       | 1.64767 | 2.40034 | 0.7914  |
| H                       | 1.64604 | 1.57547 | 1.31044 |
| H                       | 0.93627 | 2.25046 | -0.0169 |
| H                       | 2.95229 | 2.20891 | -0.1947 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 64                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | -0.488  | -0.1422 | 3.44241 |
| C                       | -0.3017 | -1.0857 | 2.27487 |
| O                       | -0.1883 | -0.2763 | 1.07772 |
| P                       | 0.63878 | -0.6912 | -0.2193 |
| O                       | 1.93474 | -0.1065 | -0.6842 |
| O                       | 0.93868 | -2.2431 | 0.12471 |
| C                       | 2.27225 | -2.7836 | 0.15618 |
| C                       | 2.44589 | -3.6023 | 1.41782 |
| O                       | -0.4263 | -0.9161 | -1.4301 |
| C                       | -1.7789 | -0.7946 | -1.23   |
| C                       | -2.4518 | -1.7581 | -0.4781 |
| C                       | -3.8228 | -1.6465 | -0.2986 |
| C                       | -4.4814 | -0.5766 | -0.8931 |
| C                       | -3.8228 | 0.38351 | -1.6532 |
| C                       | -2.4507 | 0.27264 | -1.8213 |
| N                       | -5.9261 | -0.4513 | -0.7036 |
| O                       | -6.4902 | -1.2891 | -0.0192 |
| O                       | -6.4964 | 0.48455 | -1.2397 |
| H                       | -0.5367 | -0.7183 | 4.37007 |
| H                       | -1.4118 | 0.42698 | 3.32925 |
| H                       | 0.35394 | 0.55113 | 3.49799 |
| H                       | -1.1694 | -1.7404 | 2.144   |
| H                       | 0.59496 | -1.689  | 2.38629 |
| H                       | 2.99687 | -1.9678 | 0.11975 |
| H                       | 2.39346 | -3.4021 | -0.739  |
| H                       | 2.43162 | -2.9461 | 2.29115 |
| H                       | 3.40722 | -4.122  | 1.39074 |
| H                       | 1.65203 | -4.3474 | 1.51172 |
| H                       | -1.8934 | -2.5836 | -0.0486 |
| H                       | -4.3779 | -2.3716 | 0.28235 |
| H                       | -4.3776 | 1.20617 | -2.0861 |
| H                       | -1.8828 | 1.01837 | -2.3613 |
| O                       | -0.0603 | 1.56023 | -0.5575 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H              | 0.47272 | 1.77657 | -1.3333 |
| O              | 3.1885  | 2.25523 | -0.4877 |
| H              | 2.68325 | 1.43693 | -0.6856 |
| O              | 4.76401 | 0.48816 | 1.01944 |
| H              | 5.22612 | -0.0638 | 0.35324 |
| H              | 4.34028 | 1.19734 | 0.49924 |
| O              | 6.0732  | -0.7171 | -1.0756 |
| H              | 6.20426 | 0.16695 | -1.4566 |
| H              | 5.30237 | -1.0264 | -1.5949 |
| O              | 5.15867 | 1.67223 | -2.2617 |
| H              | 4.55724 | 2.13932 | -1.6495 |
| H              | 5.42264 | 2.31555 | -2.9284 |
| O              | -2.7126 | 1.17954 | 1.39525 |
| H              | -2.2314 | 1.90847 | 1.83992 |
| H              | -1.9913 | 0.72725 | 0.92882 |
| O              | -2.0735 | 3.18681 | -0.5304 |
| H              | -1.2824 | 2.55828 | -0.6078 |
| H              | -2.7276 | 2.60223 | -0.1172 |
| O              | 3.80985 | -0.7853 | -2.6297 |
| H              | 3.08374 | -0.6796 | -1.9887 |
| H              | 4.13188 | 0.12356 | -2.7679 |
| O              | 2.48611 | -0.2542 | 2.18428 |
| H              | 2.71098 | -0.3722 | 3.11428 |
| H              | 3.34925 | -0.0901 | 1.7265  |
| O              | -1.1584 | 3.37861 | 2.11337 |
| H              | -0.2559 | 3.00305 | 2.03965 |
| H              | -1.4018 | 3.57494 | 1.18613 |
| O              | 1.30189 | 2.291   | 1.42493 |
| H              | 1.61774 | 1.4478  | 1.80216 |
| H              | 0.72488 | 1.99204 | 0.60451 |
| H              | 2.66544 | 2.60421 | 0.26822 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 64             |         |         |         |
| C              | -2.9372 | -2.2266 | 2.49527 |
| C              | -1.5879 | -1.6088 | 2.18762 |
| O              | -1.4969 | -1.4953 | 0.75429 |
| P              | -0.4699 | -0.481  | -0.0212 |
| O              | -0.7103 | 1.01531 | -0.2517 |
| O              | 0.52991 | -0.3471 | 1.32956 |
| C              | 0.59596 | 0.84682 | 2.09254 |
| C              | 1.30645 | 0.52047 | 3.39208 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | 0.77783 | -1.2697 | -0.8255 |
| C | 2.09444 | -0.9973 | -0.6208 |
| C | 2.58064 | 0.3165  | -0.6179 |
| C | 3.93991 | 0.53996 | -0.4807 |
| C | 4.79492 | -0.5536 | -0.3632 |
| C | 4.32921 | -1.8638 | -0.3797 |
| C | 2.96634 | -2.0826 | -0.5093 |
| N | 6.22622 | -0.3169 | -0.2223 |
| O | 6.62047 | 0.839   | -0.2043 |
| O | 6.96475 | -1.2852 | -0.1284 |
| H | -3.0915 | -2.2567 | 3.57693 |
| H | -3.0053 | -3.2428 | 2.10198 |
| H | -3.7263 | -1.6204 | 2.0421  |
| H | -0.7612 | -2.2257 | 2.54958 |
| H | -1.521  | -0.6177 | 2.63361 |
| H | -0.4102 | 1.24314 | 2.2774  |
| H | 1.15202 | 1.61507 | 1.53747 |
| H | 0.74753 | -0.2314 | 3.95638 |
| H | 1.40813 | 1.41628 | 4.01007 |
| H | 2.30492 | 0.12445 | 3.18676 |
| H | 1.89471 | 1.15224 | -0.7179 |
| H | 4.34477 | 1.54406 | -0.4698 |
| H | 5.02633 | -2.6868 | -0.288  |
| H | 2.55951 | -3.087  | -0.5218 |
| O | -1.4415 | -0.9467 | -1.4225 |
| H | -1.2236 | -0.3164 | -2.1227 |
| O | -2.675  | 1.99883 | -1.6365 |
| H | -1.9259 | 1.58107 | -1.122  |
| O | -3.1061 | 3.41956 | 0.71868 |
| H | -2.3584 | 4.0523  | 0.76558 |
| H | -3.0535 | 3.05616 | -0.1866 |
| O | -1.0434 | 5.21075 | 0.39214 |
| H | -1.2809 | 5.27056 | -0.5487 |
| H | -0.2849 | 4.59462 | 0.3475  |
| O | -1.2627 | 4.24526 | -2.238  |
| H | -1.9006 | 3.50465 | -2.2323 |
| H | -1.2356 | 4.57449 | -3.1428 |
| O | -2.4193 | -4.0855 | -0.1424 |
| H | -3.3385 | -3.756  | -0.2188 |
| H | -1.9308 | -3.2709 | 0.06414 |
| O | -2.6081 | -3.15   | -2.7542 |

|                                                                             |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                                                                           | -2.1357 | -2.3683 | -2.4132 |
| H                                                                           | -2.4001 | -3.8046 | -2.0646 |
| O                                                                           | 0.73023 | 3.2817  | -0.4756 |
| H                                                                           | 0.24138 | 2.4625  | -0.2434 |
| H                                                                           | 0.30797 | 3.55205 | -1.3107 |
| O                                                                           | -3.0952 | 0.98302 | 1.80984 |
| H                                                                           | -3.755  | 1.03089 | 2.51137 |
| H                                                                           | -2.9916 | 1.91389 | 1.48713 |
| O                                                                           | -4.771  | -2.8453 | -0.9631 |
| H                                                                           | -4.6713 | -1.9211 | -0.6638 |
| H                                                                           | -4.2432 | -2.8742 | -1.7836 |
| O                                                                           | -3.9394 | -0.2231 | -0.5063 |
| H                                                                           | -3.7168 | 0.14111 | 0.38162 |
| H                                                                           | -3.0847 | -0.5961 | -0.8117 |
| H                                                                           | -3.4075 | 1.3687  | -1.5175 |
| <b>Paraoxon pentacoordinate intermediate to 4-nitrophenol - Figure 7(b)</b> |         |         |         |
| <i>Reactant</i>                                                             |         |         |         |
| 64                                                                          |         |         |         |
| C                                                                           | 5.3795  | -1.6863 | -0.0345 |
| C                                                                           | 3.93872 | -2.136  | -0.2453 |
| O                                                                           | 3.37885 | -1.6501 | -1.4621 |
| P                                                                           | 2.27334 | -0.3671 | -1.462  |
| O                                                                           | 1.94823 | -0.3372 | -2.9184 |
| O                                                                           | 1.25556 | -1.0957 | -0.3896 |
| C                                                                           | 0.85203 | -2.4537 | -0.6556 |
| C                                                                           | -0.4716 | -2.6969 | 0.03903 |
| O                                                                           | 1.21111 | 1.17965 | -1.0119 |
| C                                                                           | -0.0963 | 1.24074 | -1.1178 |
| C                                                                           | -0.7655 | 2.22217 | -0.3425 |
| C                                                                           | -2.14   | 2.25404 | -0.2787 |
| C                                                                           | -2.87   | 1.34075 | -1.0456 |
| C                                                                           | -2.2454 | 0.41943 | -1.8861 |
| C                                                                           | -0.8648 | 0.36319 | -1.9201 |
| N                                                                           | -4.2915 | 1.26238 | -0.8721 |
| O                                                                           | -4.7708 | 1.7022  | 0.18046 |
| O                                                                           | -4.974  | 0.73327 | -1.7345 |
| H                                                                           | 5.82694 | -2.2601 | 0.78153 |
| H                                                                           | 5.46239 | -0.6287 | 0.24013 |
| H                                                                           | 5.96577 | -1.8646 | -0.9394 |
| H                                                                           | 3.32079 | -1.8363 | 0.61174 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| H | 3.91269 | -3.2302 | -0.2987 |
| H | 1.62127 | -3.1401 | -0.2902 |
| H | 0.75912 | -2.5922 | -1.7377 |
| H | -0.3728 | -2.5685 | 1.11993 |
| H | -0.8014 | -3.7204 | -0.1558 |
| H | -1.2408 | -2.0118 | -0.327  |
| H | -0.1596 | 2.90113 | 0.24911 |
| H | -2.6582 | 2.96465 | 0.35515 |
| H | -2.8507 | -0.2777 | -2.4537 |
| H | -0.353  | -0.3592 | -2.5436 |
| O | 3.35298 | 0.63537 | -0.7405 |
| H | 4.26245 | 0.32201 | -0.8456 |
| O | -2.9105 | -0.2085 | 1.63004 |
| H | -1.9401 | -0.0778 | 1.71012 |
| O | -6.3662 | -0.7653 | 0.41236 |
| H | -5.6468 | -1.0804 | -0.1664 |
| H | -6.2297 | 0.19245 | 0.42978 |
| O | -4.803  | -2.2348 | 2.23602 |
| H | -5.5075 | -1.7049 | 1.81863 |
| H | -4.083  | -1.5895 | 2.33253 |
| O | -0.1702 | 0.03211 | 1.77551 |
| H | 0.19444 | -0.1135 | 0.88263 |
| H | 0.30507 | -0.655  | 2.30154 |
| O | 5.27814 | 1.90043 | 0.82805 |
| H | 4.97859 | 1.37597 | 1.58334 |
| H | 4.47169 | 2.40716 | 0.607   |
| O | 2.74051 | 3.1725  | 0.40647 |
| H | 2.20928 | 3.06819 | 1.21347 |
| H | 2.35139 | 2.51964 | -0.2028 |
| O | -3.888  | -1.8343 | -0.4077 |
| H | -3.3949 | -1.1584 | 0.09689 |
| H | -4.1324 | -2.4377 | 0.31602 |
| O | 1.152   | 2.26442 | 2.54552 |
| H | 0.84437 | 2.63109 | 3.38176 |
| H | 0.52194 | 1.55091 | 2.29154 |
| O | 1.60295 | -1.6701 | 2.86473 |
| H | 2.30475 | -1.0394 | 2.58824 |
| H | 1.78101 | -2.4966 | 2.40238 |
| O | 3.15608 | 0.42706 | 2.08899 |
| H | 3.0908  | 0.56743 | 1.12701 |
| H | 2.5878  | 1.12941 | 2.46481 |

|                         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H                       | -3.3119 | 0.66961 | 1.58424 |
| <i>Transition State</i> |         |         |         |
| 64                      |         |         |         |
| C                       | 5.43671 | -1.7303 | 0.00263 |
| C                       | 3.98611 | -2.1574 | -0.1641 |
| O                       | 3.43295 | -1.7165 | -1.4062 |
| P                       | 2.33878 | -0.4603 | -1.4536 |
| O                       | 1.99141 | -0.4272 | -2.8984 |
| O                       | 1.29921 | -1.0875 | -0.3591 |
| C                       | 0.84345 | -2.4399 | -0.5856 |
| C                       | -0.4694 | -2.6244 | 0.14399 |
| O                       | 1.16236 | 1.22581 | -1.0463 |
| C                       | -0.1296 | 1.27037 | -1.1565 |
| C                       | -0.841  | 2.25775 | -0.4134 |
| C                       | -2.2137 | 2.25189 | -0.3592 |
| C                       | -2.9185 | 1.29786 | -1.1053 |
| C                       | -2.2593 | 0.37025 | -1.9174 |
| C                       | -0.8801 | 0.35083 | -1.9416 |
| N                       | -4.3298 | 1.18106 | -0.9292 |
| O                       | -4.8288 | 1.65509 | 0.10259 |
| O                       | -4.9978 | 0.58791 | -1.764  |
| H                       | 5.87558 | -2.2512 | 0.85764 |
| H                       | 5.54511 | -0.6571 | 0.19327 |
| H                       | 6.01054 | -1.9898 | -0.89   |
| H                       | 3.38014 | -1.7935 | 0.67588 |
| H                       | 3.92704 | -3.2507 | -0.1638 |
| H                       | 1.60301 | -3.1396 | -0.2243 |
| H                       | 0.71837 | -2.5965 | -1.662  |
| H                       | -0.3409 | -2.4865 | 1.22028 |
| H                       | -0.8427 | -3.6363 | -0.0317 |
| H                       | -1.2176 | -1.914  | -0.2158 |
| H                       | -0.2598 | 2.96991 | 0.16423 |
| H                       | -2.7561 | 2.96547 | 0.25086 |
| H                       | -2.8421 | -0.358  | -2.4698 |
| H                       | -0.3428 | -0.3753 | -2.5398 |
| O                       | 3.32313 | 0.60928 | -0.7307 |
| H                       | 4.26198 | 0.36884 | -0.7616 |
| O                       | -2.8855 | -0.168  | 1.60594 |
| H                       | -1.9199 | 0.00069 | 1.66642 |
| O                       | -6.3495 | -0.8306 | 0.46107 |
| H                       | -5.6372 | -1.1653 | -0.1157 |

|                |         |         |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| H              | -6.2232 | 0.12843 | 0.4269  |
| O              | -4.7391 | -2.1848 | 2.332   |
| H              | -5.4537 | -1.6833 | 1.89662 |
| H              | -4.0247 | -1.5286 | 2.38906 |
| O              | -0.1443 | 0.1622  | 1.7503  |
| H              | 0.23884 | 0.03337 | 0.86371 |
| H              | 0.32021 | -0.529  | 2.27982 |
| O              | 5.25191 | 1.86795 | 0.70178 |
| H              | 4.97309 | 1.39076 | 1.49599 |
| H              | 4.45365 | 2.39878 | 0.50332 |
| O              | 2.72863 | 3.16966 | 0.33217 |
| H              | 2.20902 | 3.14343 | 1.15238 |
| H              | 2.27466 | 2.52391 | -0.2431 |
| O              | -3.8718 | -1.9076 | -0.3431 |
| H              | -3.3822 | -1.1932 | 0.10796 |
| H              | -4.0915 | -2.4681 | 0.42195 |
| O              | 1.14516 | 2.41415 | 2.53599 |
| H              | 0.82131 | 2.80157 | 3.35646 |
| H              | 0.51829 | 1.69772 | 2.28557 |
| O              | 1.58508 | -1.553  | 2.9039  |
| H              | 2.28859 | -0.9244 | 2.62708 |
| H              | 1.77567 | -2.3887 | 2.46372 |
| O              | 3.11852 | 0.53948 | 2.09293 |
| H              | 3.00434 | 0.66506 | 1.13389 |
| H              | 2.57667 | 1.25367 | 2.48403 |
| H              | -3.3168 | 0.69286 | 1.51902 |
| <i>Product</i> |         |         |         |
| 64             |         |         |         |
| C              | 4.4941  | -2.6365 | 0.03875 |
| C              | 3.1099  | -2.7494 | -0.5715 |
| O              | 2.99328 | -1.9016 | -1.7203 |
| P              | 2.30467 | -0.4413 | -1.5129 |
| O              | 2.41414 | 0.28548 | -2.8058 |
| O              | 0.75319 | -0.8603 | -1.1871 |
| C              | -0.0568 | -1.3685 | -2.2515 |
| C              | -1.4004 | -1.7477 | -1.6695 |
| O              | 1.83474 | 2.99992 | -0.7261 |
| C              | 0.56643 | 2.6333  | -0.6219 |
| C              | -0.1485 | 2.75605 | 0.58837 |
| C              | -1.4758 | 2.38159 | 0.65614 |
| C              | -2.0971 | 1.87952 | -0.4883 |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | -1.4124 | 1.75702 | -1.7023 |
| C | -0.0886 | 2.13723 | -1.7684 |
| N | -3.4706 | 1.46735 | -0.4141 |
| O | -4.1041 | 1.7202  | 0.6167  |
| O | -3.9663 | 0.86657 | -1.3545 |
| H | 4.57651 | -3.2831 | 0.91664 |
| H | 4.68984 | -1.6066 | 0.3461  |
| H | 5.25259 | -2.936  | -0.6887 |
| H | 2.33402 | -2.4944 | 0.16056 |
| H | 2.91619 | -3.7688 | -0.9168 |
| H | 0.44517 | -2.2353 | -2.6973 |
| H | -0.1556 | -0.5936 | -3.0196 |
| H | -1.2852 | -2.5099 | -0.8934 |
| H | -2.0627 | -2.1373 | -2.4453 |
| H | -1.874  | -0.8699 | -1.219  |
| H | 0.34882 | 3.15257 | 1.46567 |
| H | -2.0344 | 2.47461 | 1.57965 |
| H | -1.9269 | 1.36033 | -2.57   |
| H | 0.48824 | 2.01736 | -2.678  |
| O | 2.76872 | 0.15349 | -0.1982 |
| H | 4.34762 | 0.74621 | 0.39793 |
| O | -2.9239 | -0.8267 | 1.18048 |
| H | -1.9467 | -0.751  | 1.28183 |
| O | -6.1872 | -0.3595 | 0.44007 |
| H | -5.7478 | -0.856  | -0.2753 |
| H | -5.659  | 0.45015 | 0.50688 |
| O | -5.0612 | -2.516  | 1.87065 |
| H | -5.6006 | -1.7451 | 1.61067 |
| H | -4.1702 | -2.1307 | 1.9168  |
| O | -0.2227 | -0.5654 | 1.36344 |
| H | 0.11093 | -0.4654 | 0.44825 |
| H | 0.1653  | -1.4166 | 1.68423 |
| O | 4.94867 | 1.01036 | 1.12593 |
| H | 4.70107 | 0.37338 | 1.81552 |
| H | 3.72482 | 2.29815 | 1.48701 |
| O | 2.90971 | 2.83263 | 1.60465 |
| H | 2.30473 | 2.2502  | 2.1083  |
| H | 2.2775  | 2.98841 | 0.1868  |
| O | -4.457  | -2.1338 | -0.8563 |
| H | -3.7745 | -1.5416 | -0.4972 |
| H | -4.6906 | -2.65   | -0.064  |

|   |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | 1.20952 | 1.09713 | 2.93802 |
| H | 0.74237 | 1.33223 | 3.74751 |
| H | 0.57202 | 0.60623 | 2.36459 |
| O | 1.0806  | -2.6633 | 2.43568 |
| H | 1.94243 | -2.1898 | 2.45628 |
| H | 1.23418 | -3.4944 | 1.9731  |
| O | 3.06217 | -0.8275 | 2.28425 |
| H | 2.85857 | -0.5617 | 1.35348 |
| H | 2.54847 | -0.1821 | 2.80685 |
| H | -3.2932 | -0.0331 | 1.58899 |