

Table S1. Data set 1

| CompNo | Metal oxides (MeOx) NPs | log(1/LC50) | Predicted log(1/LC50) |
|--------|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| *1 | ZnO | 3.32 | 2.96 |
| 2 | TiO ₂ | 1.76 | 1.77 |
| 3 | CoO | 2.83 | 2.74 |
| 4 | In ₂ O ₃ | 2.92 | 2.70 |
| *5 | NiO | 2.49 | 2.29 |
| 6 | V ₂ O ₃ | 2.24 | 2.53 |
| *7 | Y ₂ O ₃ | 2.21 | 1.92 |
| 8 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 1.85 | 2.40 |
| 9 | Bi ₂ O ₃ | 2.5 | 2.76 |
| *10 | La ₂ O ₃ | 2.87 | 2.27 |
| 11 | Sb ₂ O ₃ | 2.31 | 2.12 |
| 12 | SiO ₂ | 2.12 | 1.93 |
| 13 | SnO ₂ | 2.67 | 2.42 |
| 14 | ZrO ₂ | 2.02 | 2.39 |
| 15 | Cr ₂ O ₃ | 2.3 | 2.56 |
| *16 | Fe ₂ O ₃ | 2.05 | 2.72 |
| 17 | WO ₃ | 2.56 | 2.96 |
| 18 | Mn ₂ O ₃ | 2.64 | 1.77 |

*Represents test set compounds

Table S2. Data set 2

| SL. No. | Metal oxide name |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 1. | Al ₂ O ₃ |
| 2. | Bi ₂ O ₃ |
| 3. | Mn ₂ O ₃ |
| 4. | NiO |
| 5. | TiO ₂ |
| 6. | WO ₃ |

| | |
|-----|--------------------------------|
| 7. | Y ₂ O ₃ |
| 8. | ZnO |
| 9. | ZrO ₂ |
| 10. | Fe ₂ O ₃ |
| 11. | In ₂ O ₃ |
| 12. | La ₂ O ₃ |
| 13. | Sb ₂ O ₃ |
| 14. | SnO ₂ |
| 15. | Cr ₂ O ₃ |

Table S3. Details of the dataset 2.

| No. | PMID | Material | Core Size | Hydrodynamic Size | Surface Charge | Assay Method | Cell Line | Dose | % Cell death | PChem score (Maximum score: 5) |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 5.1 | 4.75 |
| 2. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 18.4 | 4.75 |
| 3. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 150 | 20.6 | 4.75 |
| 4. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 200 | 26.5 | 4.75 |
| 5. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 28 | 4.75 |
| 6. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 30.5 | 4.75 |
| 7. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 35.5 | 4.75 |
| 8. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 47.6 | 4.75 |
| 9. | 24983896 | Al ₂ O ₃ | 44 | 372.3 | -20.2 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 50.1 | 4.75 |
| 10. * | 24983896 | Bi ₂ O ₃ | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 8.8 | 4.75 |
| 11. | 24983896 | Bi ₂ O ₃ | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 10.7 | 4.75 |
| 12. | 24983896 | Bi ₂ O ₃ | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 150 | 14.7 | 4.75 |
| 13. | 24983896 | Bi ₂ O ₃ | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 200 | 22.8 | 4.75 |
| 14. * | 24983896 | Bi ₂ O ₃ | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 30.8 | 4.75 |
| 15. | 24983896 | Bi ₂ O ₃ | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 37 | 4.75 |

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|-------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|
| 16. | 24983896 | Bi2O3 | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 36.7 | 4.75 |
| 17. | 24983896 | Bi2O3 | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 41.7 | 4.75 |
| 18. * | 24983896 | Bi2O3 | 90 | 2029 | -2.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 50.1 | 4.75 |
| 19. | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 4.8 | 4.75 |
| 20. | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 6.6 | 4.75 |
| 21. | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 150 | 10.4 | 4.75 |
| 22. * | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 200 | 13.2 | 4.75 |
| 23. | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 27.1 | 4.75 |
| 24. * | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 29.6 | 4.75 |
| 25. | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 42 | 4.75 |
| 26. | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 71.2 | 4.75 |
| 27. | 24983896 | Cr2O3 | 60 | 616.8 | 5.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 76.8 | 4.75 |
| 28. | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 7.6 | 4.75 |
| 29. | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 11.6 | 4.75 |
| 30. | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 150 | 13.2 | 4.75 |
| 31. | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 200 | 16.9 | 4.75 |
| 32. * | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 19 | 4.75 |
| 33. | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 21.8 | 4.75 |
| 34. | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 23.4 | 4.75 |
| 35. * | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 26.8 | 4.75 |
| 36. | 24983896 | Fe2O3 | 32 | 297.6 | -18.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 50.7 | 4.75 |
| 37. | 24983896 | In2O3 | 29.8 | 224.3 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | -2 | 4.75 |
| 38. | 24983896 | In2O3 | 29.8 | 224.3 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 6.6 | 4.75 |
| 39. | 24983896 | In2O3 | 29.8 | 224.3 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 41.4 | 4.75 |
| 40. | 24983896 | In2O3 | 29.8 | 224.3 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 63.4 | 4.75 |
| 41. * | 24983896 | In2O3 | 29.8 | 224.3 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 68.7 | 4.75 |
| 42. * | 24983896 | In2O3 | 29.8 | 224.3 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 71.2 | 4.75 |
| 43. | 24983896 | In2O3 | 29.8 | 224.3 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 72.7 | 4.75 |
| 44. | 24983896 | La2O3 | 45.6 | 672.9 | -12.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 2 | 4.75 |
| 45. | 24983896 | La2O3 | 45.6 | 672.9 | -12.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 0.7 | 4.75 |
| 46. | 24983896 | La2O3 | 45.6 | 672.9 | -12.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 48.2 | 4.75 |
| 47. * | 24983896 | La2O3 | 45.6 | 672.9 | -12.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 72.4 | 4.75 |

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|-------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|
| 48. | 24983896 | La2O3 | 45.6 | 672.9 | -12.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 65 | 4.75 |
| 49. * | 24983896 | La2O3 | 45.6 | 672.9 | -12.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 65 | 4.75 |
| 50. * | 24983896 | La2O3 | 45.6 | 672.9 | -12.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 80.8 | 4.75 |
| 51. | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 9.1 | 4.75 |
| 52. | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 17.5 | 4.75 |
| 53. * | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 150 | 29.6 | 4.75 |
| 54. | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 200 | 41.1 | 4.75 |
| 55. | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 44.5 | 4.75 |
| 56. * | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 49.1 | 4.75 |
| 57. | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 60.9 | 4.75 |
| 58. | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 69.6 | 4.75 |
| 59. | 24983896 | Mn2O3 | 29.8 | 291.1 | -3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 77 | 4.75 |
| 60. | 24983896 | NiO | 20 | 223.5 | -12.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | -1 | 4.75 |
| 61. | 24983896 | NiO | 20 | 223.5 | -12.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | -1 | 4.75 |
| 62. | 24983896 | NiO | 20 | 223.5 | -12.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 46.3 | 4.75 |
| 63. * | 24983896 | NiO | 20 | 223.5 | -12.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 81.4 | 4.75 |
| 64. | 24983896 | NiO | 20 | 223.5 | -12.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 83.9 | 4.75 |
| 65. * | 24983896 | NiO | 20 | 223.5 | -12.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 84.8 | 4.75 |
| 66. | 24983896 | NiO | 20 | 223.5 | -12.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 86.4 | 4.75 |
| 67. * | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 6.9 | 4.75 |
| 68. | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 11.6 | 4.75 |
| 69. | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 150 | 15.3 | 4.75 |
| 70. | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 200 | 23.1 | 4.75 |
| 71. * | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 26.2 | 4.75 |
| 72. | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 32.1 | 4.75 |
| 73. | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 34.6 | 4.75 |
| 74. | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 42.3 | 4.75 |
| 75. | 24983896 | Sb2O3 | 150 | 640.3 | -13.3 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 53.5 | 4.75 |
| 76. | 24983896 | SnO2 | 46.1 | 264.9 | -10.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 8.2 | 4.75 |
| 77. | 24983896 | SnO2 | 46.1 | 264.9 | -10.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 13.2 | 4.75 |
| 78. * | 24983896 | SnO2 | 46.1 | 264.9 | -10.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 50.1 | 4.75 |
| 79. | 24983896 | SnO2 | 46.1 | 264.9 | -10.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 56 | 4.75 |

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|-------|----------|------|------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|------|-------|------|
| 80. | 24983896 | SnO2 | 46.1 | 264.9 | -10.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 65.6 | 4.75 |
| 81. * | 24983896 | SnO2 | 46.1 | 264.9 | -10.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 70.8 | 4.75 |
| 82. | 24983896 | SnO2 | 46.1 | 264.9 | -10.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 82 | 4.75 |
| 83. | 24983896 | TiO2 | 42.3 | 1307 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 20.3 | 4.75 |
| 84. | 24983896 | TiO2 | 42.3 | 1307 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 17.5 | 4.75 |
| 85. | 24983896 | TiO2 | 42.3 | 1307 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 33.9 | 4.75 |
| 86. | 24983896 | TiO2 | 42.3 | 1307 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 34.2 | 4.75 |
| 87. | 24983896 | TiO2 | 42.3 | 1307 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 38.6 | 4.75 |
| 88. * | 24983896 | TiO2 | 42.3 | 1307 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 39.2 | 4.75 |
| 89. | 24983896 | TiO2 | 42.3 | 1307 | -9.6 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 59.7 | 4.75 |
| 90. | 24983896 | WO3 | 50 | 179.6 | -9.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | -6 | 4.75 |
| 91. | 24983896 | WO3 | 50 | 179.6 | -9.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | -4 | 4.75 |
| 92. | 24983896 | WO3 | 50 | 179.6 | -9.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 33.9 | 4.75 |
| 93. * | 24983896 | WO3 | 50 | 179.6 | -9.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 47.9 | 4.75 |
| 94. | 24983896 | WO3 | 50 | 179.6 | -9.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 48.5 | 4.75 |
| 95. * | 24983896 | WO3 | 50 | 179.6 | -9.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 50.7 | 4.75 |
| 96. | 24983896 | WO3 | 50 | 179.6 | -9.1 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 61.5 | 4.75 |
| 97. | 24983896 | Y2O3 | 38 | 1222.9 | -10.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | -1 | 4.75 |
| 98. | 24983896 | Y2O3 | 38 | 1222.9 | -10.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 3.5 | 4.75 |
| 99. | 24983896 | Y2O3 | 38 | 1222.9 | -10.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 31.8 | 4.75 |
| 100. | 24983896 | Y2O3 | 38 | 1222.9 | -10.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 37.7 | 4.75 |
| 101. | 24983896 | Y2O3 | 38 | 1222.9 | -10.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 42 | 4.75 |
| 102. | 24983896 | Y2O3 | 38 | 1222.9 | -10.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 42.6 | 4.75 |
| 103. | 24983896 | Y2O3 | 38 | 1222.9 | -10.7 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 54.4 | 4.75 |
| 104. | 24983896 | ZnO | 71 | 188.9 | -10.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 66.2 | 4.75 |
| 105. | 24983896 | ZnO | 71 | 188.9 | -10.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 73.3 | 4.75 |
| 106. | 24983896 | ZnO | 71 | 188.9 | -10.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 87.9 | 4.75 |
| 107. | 24983896 | ZnO | 71 | 188.9 | -10.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 92.6 | 4.75 |
| 108. | 24983896 | ZnO | 71 | 188.9 | -10.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 98.1 | 4.75 |
| 109. | 24983896 | ZnO | 71 | 188.9 | -10.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 99.07 | 4.75 |
| 110. | 24983896 | ZnO | 71 | 188.9 | -10.8 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 100 | 4.75 |
| 111. | 24983896 | ZrO2 | 46.7 | 661.4 | -8.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 50 | 2.9 | 4.75 |

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|------|----------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|
| 112. | 24983896 | ZrO2 | 46.7 | 661.4 | -8.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 100 | 6.9 | 4.75 |
| 113. | 24983896 | ZrO2 | 46.7 | 661.4 | -8.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 250 | 26.5 | 4.75 |
| 114. | 24983896 | ZrO2 | 46.7 | 661.4 | -8.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 500 | 31.8 | 4.75 |
| 115. | 24983896 | ZrO2 | 46.7 | 661.4 | -8.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 750 | 33.9 | 4.75 |
| 116. | 24983896 | ZrO2 | 46.7 | 661.4 | -8.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1000 | 51.6 | 4.75 |
| 117. | 24983896 | ZrO2 | 46.7 | 661.4 | -8.5 | CytoTox-Glo | HaCaT | 1500 | 57.5 | 4.75 |

*Represent test set data points