

Table S3. Fitting model parameters and the calculated parameters for Co released from the citrate-coated CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> NPs in soil solution at different pH levels according to different dissolution kinetic models.

Fitting parameters	pH 5	pH 7	pH 8
		Zero-order	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.638	0.358	0.089
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.625	0.335	0.056
Intercept	0.010*	0.004*	0.008*
Slope	3.307x10 <sup>-5</sup> *	2.038x10 <sup>-5</sup> *	-1.519x10 <sup>-5</sup>
k (mM h <sup>-1</sup> )	-3.307 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	-2.038 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.519 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>
Ms (mM)	0.010	0.004	0.008
		First-order	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.570	0.268	0.110
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.554	0.242	0.079
Intercept	-4.637*	-5.584*	-4.883*
Slope	0.003*	0.004*	-0.002
k (mM h <sup>-1</sup> )	-2.886 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	-3.761x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	2.638 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>
Ms (mM)	0.010	0.004	0.008
		Second-order	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.491	0.172	0.122
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.472	0.143	0.090
Intercept	104.136*	277.521*	140.148*
Slope	-0.258*	-0.802*	0.517
k (mM <sup>-1</sup> h <sup>-1</sup> )	-2.583 x 10 <sup>-1</sup>	-8.019 x 10 <sup>-1</sup>	5.169 x 10 <sup>-1</sup>
Ms (mM)	0.010	0.004	0.007
		Pseudo-first-order	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.048	0.176	0.195
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.014	0.146	0.167
Intercept	-1.168*	-1.145*	-1.128*
Slope	-3.559x10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.827x10 <sup>-4</sup> *	1.115x10 <sup>-4</sup> *
k (h <sup>-1</sup> )	3.559 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	-1.827 10 <sup>-4</sup>	-1.115x10 <sup>-4</sup>
Ms (mM)	0.311	0.318	0.324
		Pseudo-second-order	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.990	0.805	0.865
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.989	0.798	0.861
Intercept	225.889*	1816.980*	-2179.680
Slope	69.793*	138.250*	260.020*
k (L mol <sup>-1</sup> h)	21.564	10.519	-31.327
Ms (mM)	0.014	0.007	0.004
		One-half-order	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.605	0.316	0.101
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.591	0.291	0.069
Intercept	0.099*	0.061*	0.088*
Slope	1.540x10 <sup>-4</sup>	1.363x10 <sup>-4</sup> *	-9.859x10 <sup>-5</sup>
k (mM <sup>1/2</sup> h)	3.080 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	-2.726 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	-1.972 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>
Ms (mM)	0.010	0.004	0.008
		Three-half-order	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.531	0.219	0.118
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.515	0.191	0.085
Intercept	10.183*	16.471*	11.655*
Slope	-0.014*	-0.027*	0.018
k (mM <sup>-1/2</sup> h)	-2.721 x 10 <sup>-2</sup>	-5.380 x 10 <sup>-2</sup>	3.639 x 10 <sup>-2</sup>
Ms (mM)	0.010	0.004	0.006
		Evolich	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.641	0.188	0.043
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.628	0.159	0.009
Intercept	0.009*	0.004*	0.007*
Slope	7.878x10 <sup>-4</sup> *	3.507x10 <sup>-4</sup> *	2.524x10 <sup>-4</sup>
α (mM h <sup>-1</sup> )	104.192	20.891	2.025x10 <sup>8</sup>

$\beta$ (L mmol <sup>-1</sup> )	1269.296	2851.499	3961.965
		Higuchi	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.746	0.255	0.009
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.737	0.228	-0.027
Intercept	0.009*	0.004*	0.008*
Slope	4.652x10 <sup>-4</sup> *	2.235x10 <sup>-4</sup> *	-6.223x10 <sup>-5</sup>
k (mM h <sup>1/2</sup> )	4.652x10 <sup>-4</sup>	2.235 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	-6.223 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>
Ms (mM)	0.009	0.004	0.008
		Hixon-Crowell	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.048	0.185	0.198
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.014	0.156	0.170
Intercept	0.104*	0.106*	0.108*
Slope	-3.703x10 <sup>-6</sup>	1.981x10 <sup>-5</sup> *	1.216x10 <sup>-5</sup> *
k (mM <sup>1/3</sup> h <sup>-1</sup> )	-3.703 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>	1.981 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>	-1.981 x 10 <sup>-5</sup>
		Korsmeyer-Peppas	
n	0.070	0.075	0.113
R <sup>2</sup>	0.664	0.175	0.019
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.652	0.146	-0.016
Intercept	-0.002*	4.032x10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.018*
Slope	0.0306*	0.012*	3.561x10 <sup>-3</sup>
k (h <sup>-n</sup> )	0.0306	0.012	0.004
		Baker-Lonsdale	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.626	0.325	0.093
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.613	0.300	0.060
Intercept	0.003*	0.012*	0.023*
Slope	1.001x10 <sup>-4</sup> *	5.738x10 <sup>-5</sup> *	-4.665x10 <sup>-5</sup>
k (h)	1.001x10 <sup>-4</sup>	5.738x10 <sup>-5</sup>	-4.665x10 <sup>-5</sup>
		Weibull	
R <sup>2</sup>	0.625	0.213	0.038
R <sup>2</sup> adjusted	0.611	0.185	0.003
Intercept	-2.034*	-2.439*	-2.192*
Slope	0.071*	0.080*	0.037
a	9.247 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	3.639 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	6.427x 10 <sup>-3</sup>
b	0.071	0.080	0.037

[M]<sub>s</sub>; theoretical saturation concentration, \*Symbol indicates significance with an  $\alpha=0.05$