

1 **Article title:** Activation of Atg7-dependent autophagy by a novel inhibitor of the
2 Keap1-Nrf2 protein-protein interaction from *Penthorum chinense* Pursh. attenuates 6-
3 hydroxydopamine-induced ferroptosis in zebrafish and dopaminergic neurons
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22 The homo siRNAs sequences

Table S1 The homo siRNAs sequences

Primer name (orientation)	Sequences
Nrf2-sense	GGAACAGAUGGAGUCGGAUTT
Nrf2-antisense	AUCCGACUCCAUCUGUUCCTT
HO-1-sense	GGGUGAUAGAAGAGGCCAATT
HO-1-antisense	UUGGCCUCUUCUAUCACCCTT
Keap1-sense	CCAGATGCTATCTTTGGGGA
Keap1-antisense	UUGACCAGGUAGUCCUUGCTT
p62-sense	GGAACAGAUGGAGUCGGAUTT
p62-antisense	AUCCGACUCCAUCUGUUCCTT
Atg7-sense	GCGUGAGACACAUCACATT
Atg7-antisense	UGUGAUGUGUCUCACGCTT

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38 The detailed docking information

39 **Table S2. The docking detailed information between Keap1 kelch domain and twelve main**
40 **compounds of *Penthorum chinense* Pursh**

Molecules	Docking scores (kcal/mol)
Th A	-158.04
PHG	-151.83
PGHG	-150.76
QUE	-109.41
ISQ	-108.53
KAE	-107.36
EA	-103.04
CAT	-101.20
AST	-100.84
BCA	-99.56
EPI	-97.34
GA	-78.90

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42 **Note:**

43 **Th A: thoningianin A; PHG: Pinocembrin-7-O-[4'',6''-hexahydroxydiphenoyl]-glucoside;**

44 **PGHG:Pinocembrin-7-O-[3''-O-galloyl-4'',6''-(S)-hexahydroxydiphenoyl]- β -D-glucoside;**

45 **QUE: quercetin; ISQ: isoquercitin; KAE: kaempferol; EA: ellagic acid; CAT: catechin;**

46 **AST: astragalin; BCA: brevifolin carboxylic acid; EPI: epicatechin**

47 **Reagents**

48 CCK-8 kit, Thoningianin A (Th A), Zn-protoporphyrin (ZnPP), and Brusatol

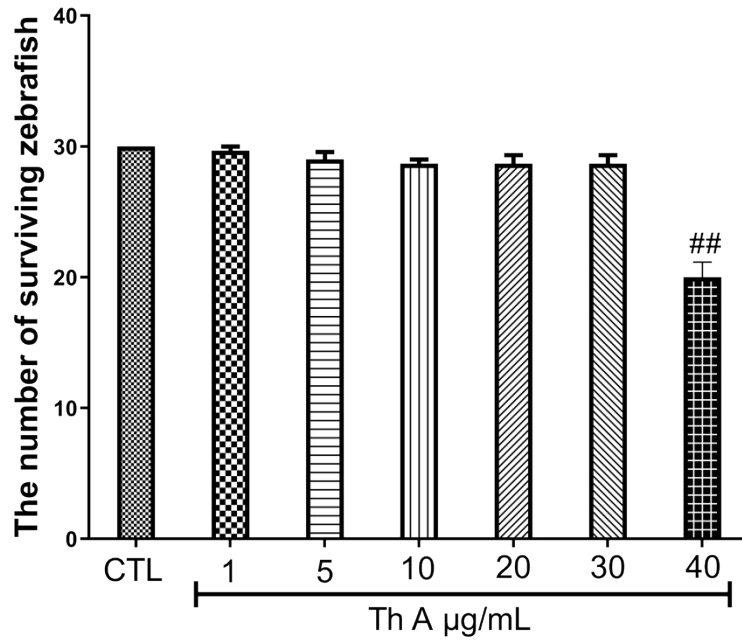
49 were bought from Meilun Biotechnology (Dalian, China). JC-10 fluorescence probe

50 was bought from Solarbio Life Science (Beijing, China). Immunoprecipitation kit was

51 bought from Proteintech Group, Inc (Wuhan, China). Liperfluo and FerroOrange were

52 bought from Dojindo Lab (Kumamoto, Japan). Lactate Dehydrogenase (LDH),

53 Maleicdialdehyde (MDA), glutathione (GSH), and DCFH-DA assay kits were bought
54 from Nanjing Jiancheng Bioengineering Institute (Nanjing, China). Ferrostatin-1 (Fer)
55 were bought from Topscience (China, Shanghai). Bicinchoninic acid (BCA) Protein
56 Quantification Kit was bought from Thermo Scientific (Madison, USA). Dulbecco's
57 modified Eagle's medium (DMEM) medium was bought from HyClone Laboratories
58 (Logan, USA). Fetal bovine serum was purchased from CELL-BOX Biological
59 Products (HK). TransIntro™ EL Transfection Reagent was bought from TransGen
60 Biotech (Beijing, China). Radio-Immunoprecipitation Assay (RIPA) cell lysis buffer,
61 Nuclear and Cytoplasmic Extraction Kit were bought from CWBIO (Beijing, China).
62 Antibodies against Acyl-CoA synthetase long-chain family member4 (ACSL4,
63 Abways, CY10198, 1:1000), FITC Fluorescent Secondary Antibody Conjugates,
64 Transferrin (Abways, CY5396, 1:1000), Atg7 (Abways, CY5658, 1:10000), LC3B
65 (Abways, CY5992, 1:1000), Beclin1 (Abways, CY5092, 1:1000), GPX4 (Abways,
66 CY6959, 1:1000), Nrf2 (Abways, CY5136, 1:1000), α -syn (Affinity Biosciences,
67 AF0402, 1:1000), HO-1 (Abways, CY5113, 1:1000), GAPDH (Abways, AB0036,
68 1:5000), β -Actin (Affinity Biosciences, AF7018, 1:5000) were bought from Abways
69 Technology or Affinity Biosciences. Antibodies against p62 (18420-1-AP, 1:2000),
70 Keap1 (10503-2-AP, 1:3000), Lamin B1 (12987-1-AP, 1:3000) were bought from
71 Proteintech Group, Inc (Wuhan, China).



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73 Fig.S1 Toxicity assay of zebrafish induced by Th A. 4 dpf of zebrafish larvae were

74 treated with Th A(1-40 µg/mL) for 2 days. Then, The number of survival

75 Zebrafish was recorded. The values are shown as the means ± SEM, n = 3 for

76 each group; ##*p* < 0.01 versus CTL.