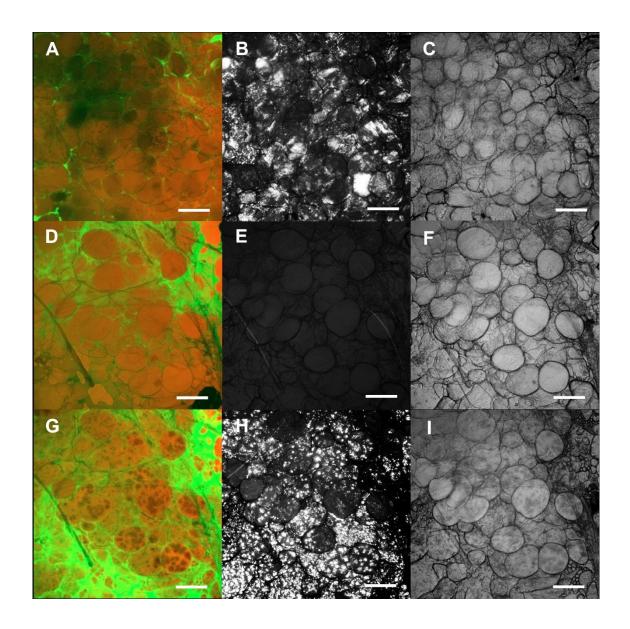
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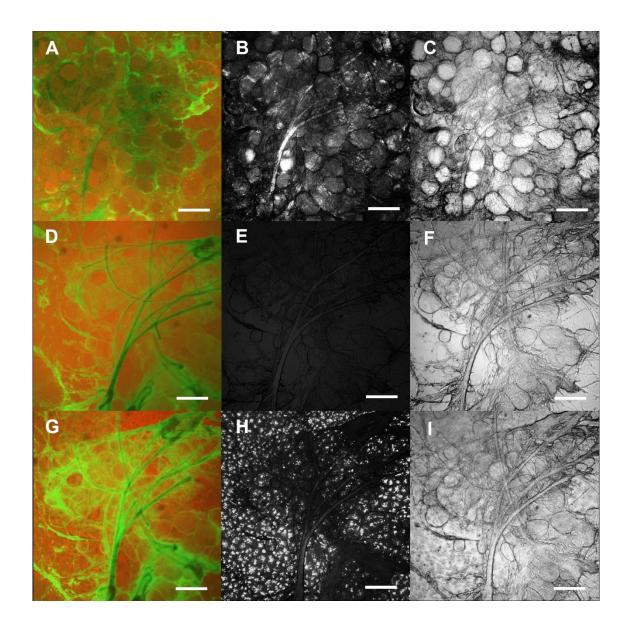
Supplemental

| Fatty acids (%) | Pork | Beef | Lamb |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| C14:0 | 1.5 ± 0.1 | 3.3 ± 0.1 | 3.0 ± 0.3 |
| C16:0 | 23.4 ± 1.0 | 25.8 ± 0.8 | 22.1 ± 0.8 |
| C16:1n7 | 1.7 ± 0.5 | 3.1 ± 0.1 | 1.3 ± 0.3 |
| C18:0 | 18.0 ± 0.2 | 16.5 ± 1.3 | 26.0 ± 5.1 |
| C18:1n9 | 38.4 ± 0.3 | 34.8 ± 2.1 | 25.3 ± 3.0 |
| C18:1n7 | 2.3 ± 0.1 | 1.7 ± 0.1 | 1.3 ± 0.2 |
| C18:2n6 | 9.0 ± 0.9 | 2.3 ± 0.5 | 4.7 ± 0.4 |
| Other | 5.7 ± 0.2 | 12.5 ± 2.3 | 16.3 ± 2.5 |

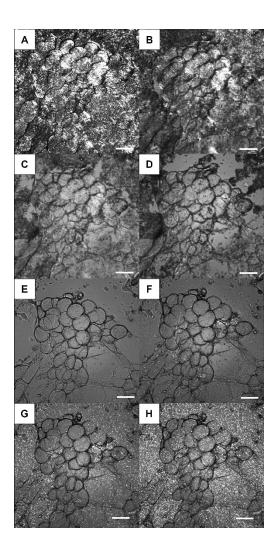
Supplemental Table 1: Main fatty acids found in the three back fats.



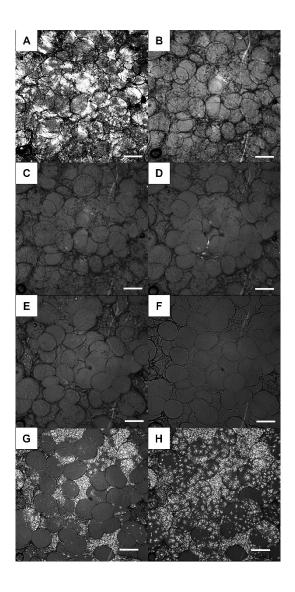
Supplemental Figure 1: CLSM imaging of beef adipose tissue at 20 °C (A-C), at 80 °C (D-F) and cooled back to 20 °C (G-I). The same field of view was imaged during temperature-cycling. Left column: fluorescence imaging with protein in green and fat phase in red; Central column: polarised light images; Right column: brightfield images. Scale bar = $200 \mu m$.



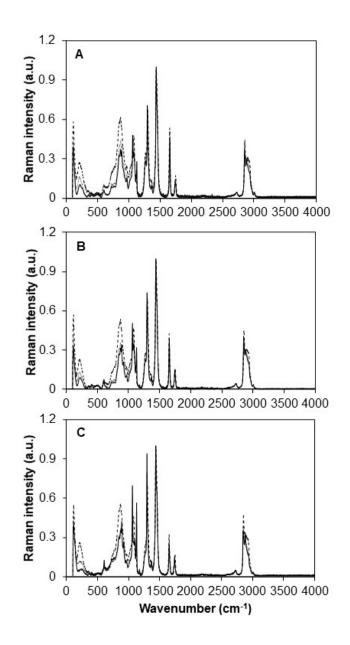
Supplemental Figure 2: CLSM imaging of lamb adipose tissue at 20 °C (A-C), at 80 °C (D-F) and cooled back to 20 °C (G-I). The same field of view was imaged during temperature-cycling. Left column: fluorescence imaging with protein in green and fat phase in red; Central column: polarised light images; Right column: brightfield images. Scale bar = $200 \mu m$.



Supplemental Figure 3: PLM of PBF heated and cooled from 20 °C to 80 °C at 1 °C/min. The same field of view was imaged during the entire temperature cycle. Temperatures: A) 20 °C; B) 30 °C; C) 45 °C; D) 40 °C; E) 80 °C; and F) – H) 20 °C. Scale bar = 100 μ m.



Supplemental Figure 4: PLM of BBF heated and cooled from 20 °C to 80 °C at 1 °C/min. The same field of view was imaged during the entire temperature cycle. Temperatures: A) 20 °C; B) 30 °C; C) 35 °C; D) 37 °C; E) 40 °C; F) 80 °C; G) 30 °C; and H) 20 °C. Scale bar = 100 μm.



Supplemental Figure 5: Raman spectra of PBF (A), BBF (B), and LBF (C) in region 100 – 4000 cm⁻¹. Spectra were initially collected at 20 °C (solid line), then at 80 °C following heating at 1 °C/min (dashed line) and then at 20 °C following a controlled cool at 1 °C/min (dotted line).