Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Food & Function. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2022

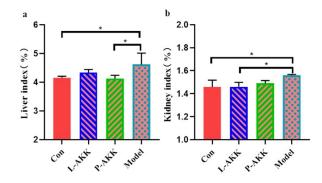
## 1 Supplemental Figures:

2

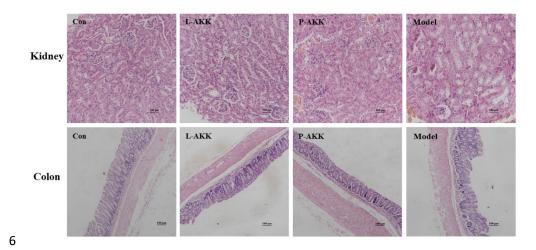
4

5

8



3 Figure S1: Changes of organ index in mice during the experiment. \*P < 0.05.



7 Figure S2: Histopathological images of HE stained kidney and intestinal sections.

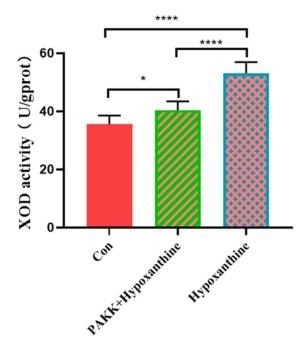


Figure S3: Pasteurized *Akkermansia muciniphila* inhibited XOD activity induced by hypoxanthine in HepG2 cells. Hypoxanthine was used to induce XOD activity in HepG2 cells. In the treatment group, HepG2 cells was co-incubated with pasteurized *A. muciniphila* before hypoxanthine induction. \*P < 0.05, \*\*\*\*P < 0.0001.