

Supporting Information

Straightforward Synthesis of Biologically Valuable Nonsymmetrical Malonamides Under Mild Conditions

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I. General Remarks

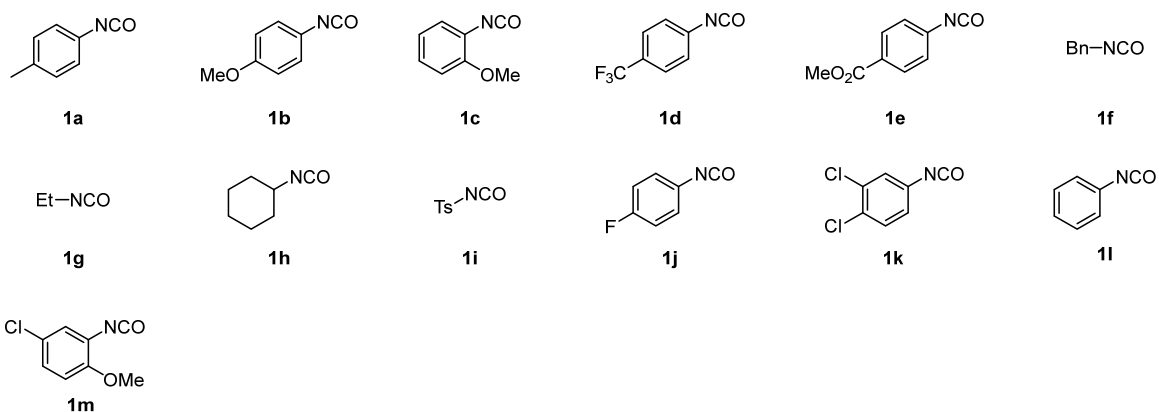
All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further treatment, unless otherwise indicated. Petroleum ether (PE) used here refers to the 60–90 °C boiling point fraction of petroleum. Ethyl acetate is abbreviated as EA. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance/600 (¹H: 600 MHz, ¹³C:150 MHz) or Bruker Avance/400 (¹H: 400 MHz, ¹³C: 100 MHz at 25 °C) with tetramethylsilane as the internal standard. Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = double doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, and m = multiplet), and coupling constants in Hertz (Hz). All high-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on a mass spectrometer by using electrospray ionization orthogonal acceleration time-of-flight (ESI-OA-TOF), and the purity of all samples used for HRMS (>95%) was confirmed by ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectroscopic analysis. Melting points were measured on a melting point apparatus equipped with a thermometer and were uncorrected. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) with GF254 silica gel-coated plates. Flash chromatography was carried out on SiO₂ (silica gel 200–300 mesh).

II. General Procedures

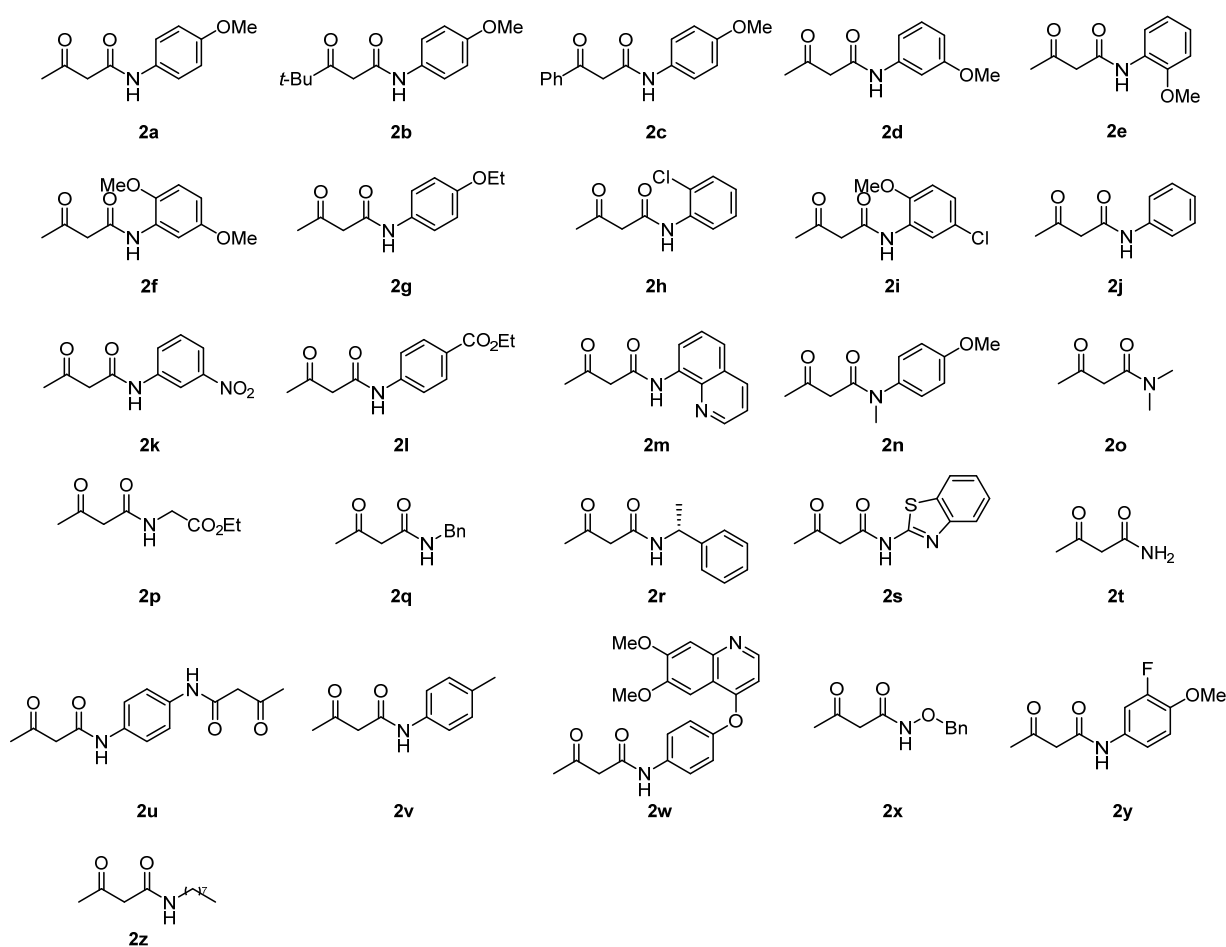
1. General Procedure for the Preparation of Reagents

Starting materials isocyanates **1** and β -ketoamides **2a-2l**, **2o**, **2q**, **2t** and **2u-2v** are obtained from commercial sources. Other starting materials **2** were synthesized following the literatures, and the procedures were described below.

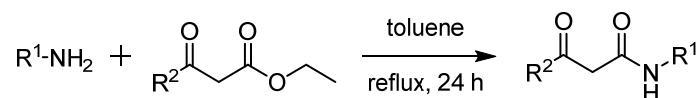
Isocyanates



β -Ketoamides

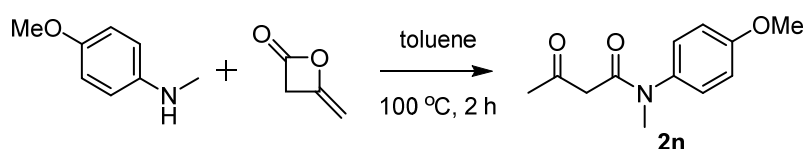


Method A: Substrates **2b**, **2c**, **2l**, **2m**, **2s** and **2w** were synthesized according to the literature.¹



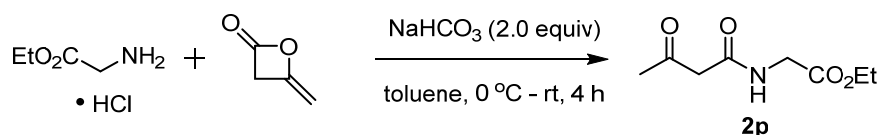
Anilines (1.0 equiv), β -ketoesters (1.1 equiv) and toluene (0.5 M) in an oven dried round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar. The resulting mixture was heated under reflux for 24 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature and toluene was removed under reduced pressure. The crude reaction mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (PE / EA = 3:1) to afford the desired product **2b**, **2c**, **2l**, **2m**, **2s** and **2w**.

Method B: Substrates **2n**, **2x**, **2y** and **2z** were synthesized according to the literature.²



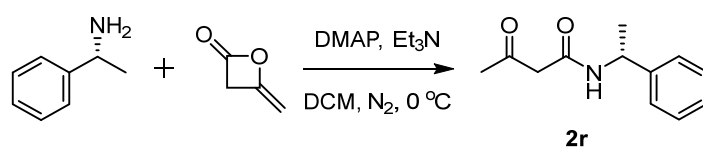
Diketene (1.1 equiv) was added to a magnetically stirred solution of the substituted anilines (1.0 equiv) in toluene (0.5 M), and the mixture was heated at 100 °C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reactions, the solution was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude reaction mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (PE / EA = 3:1) to afford the desired product **2n**, **2x**, **2y** and **2z**.

Method C: The general procedure for the synthesis of **2p**.



Add glycine ethyl ester hydrochloride (1.0 equiv) and NaHCO₃ (2.0 equiv) to toluene (0.5 M) and stir at room temperature for 0.5 h, add diketene (1.1 equiv) at 0 °C and the mixture was heated at rt for 4 h. The reaction mixture was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reactions, the solution was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude reaction mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (PE / EA = 1:1) to afford the desired product **2p**.

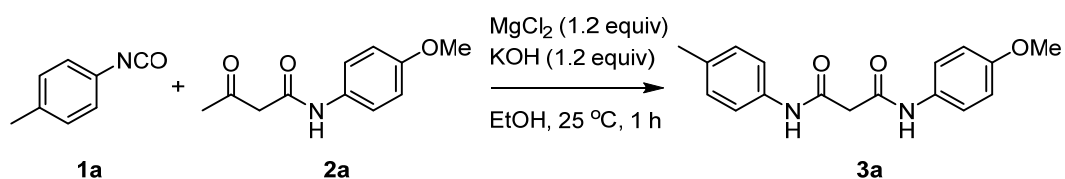
Method D: Substrates **2r** were synthesized according to the literature.³



4-Dimethylaminopyridine (0.45 equiv), triethylamine (1.0 equiv), and

(*R*)-1-phenylethan-1-amine (1.0 equiv) were dissolved in DCM (0.5 M), at 0 °C under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred for 10 min, then diketene (2.0 equiv) was added dropwise. After 4 h, the reaction was quenched with 5% aqueous KOH and extracted with DCM (3 × 20 mL). The combined extracts were dried (Na₂SO₄) and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude reaction mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (PE / EA = 3:1) to afford the desired product **2r**.

2. General Procedure for the Synthesis of Nonsymmetrical Malonamides



To a 15 mL tube was added **2a** (103.5 mg, 0.5 mmol), MgCl₂ (57 mg, 1.2 equiv), KOH (40 mg, 1.2 equiv, 85%+), EtOH (3 mL), and stirred at 25 °C for 0.5 h before **1a** (80 mg, 0.6 mmol) was added. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 1 h (the whole process was closely monitored by TLC). After completion of the reactions, the solution was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude reaction mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (EA : DCM : PE : Et₃N = 50 : 100 : 50 : 1) to give primary amide **3a** as white solid (135 mg, 91%).

3. General Procedure for the Gram-Scale Synthesis of **3s**

*N*¹,*N*¹-(1,4-phenylene)bis(*N*³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide) (**3s**): To a 250 mL round-bottom flask was added *N,N*-(1,4-phenylene)bis(3-oxobutanamide) (**2u**) (5.52 g, 20 mmol), MgCl₂ (4.19 g, 2.2 equiv), KOH (2.90 g, 1.2 equiv, 85%+). Then the mixture was stirred well in EtOH (120 mL) at 25 °C for 0.5 h, then 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) (5.86 g, 44 mmol) was added and stir at room temperature for 4 h, After the completion of the reaction, 300 mL of distilled water was added to the reaction, suction filtered under reduced pressure and the crude product was washed with a large amount of water and dried in vacuum to give **3s** as a white solid (8.59 g, 94%).



4. General Procedure for the Synthetic Applications (**3ab** as the example)

Synthesis of **2w**: 4-((6,7-dimethoxyquinolin-4-yl)oxy) aniline (20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), ethyl acetoacetate (22 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and toluene (100 mL) in an oven dried round bottom flask (250 mL) equipped with a magnetic stir bar. The resulting mixture was heated under reflux for 24 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature and toluene was removed under reduced pressure to give crude product **2w** (Figure S1).

To the crude product **2w** was added MgCl_2 (24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), KOH (24 mmol, 1.2 equiv, 85%+) and EtOH (120 mL) (Figure S2) and stirred well for 0.5 h (Figure S3) before 1-fluoro-4-isocyanatobenzene (**1j**) (24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added. Then the mixture stirred at 25 °C for 3 hours (the whole process was closely monitored by TLC). After the completion of the reaction (Figure S4), the crude reaction mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (DCM : MeOH = 30 : 1) to give **3ab** as yellow solid (7.5 g, 79%) (Figure S5).



Figure S1

Figure S2

Figure S3

Figure S4

Figure S5

Figure S1: The status of the completion of the reaction.

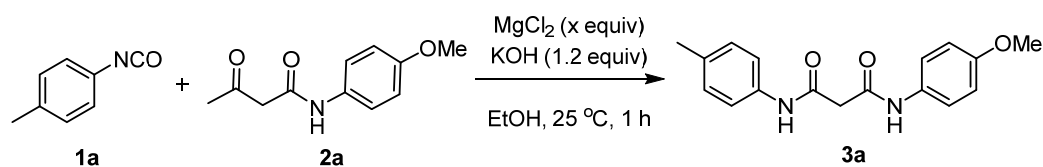
Figure S2: Add MgCl_2 , KOH, and EtOH.

Figure S3: After stirring for 0.5 h.

Figure S4: The status of the completion of the reaction.

Figure S5: Product properties

III. Dosage Screening of MgCl₂

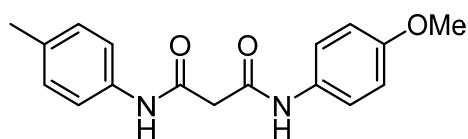


Entry	MgCl ₂ (x equiv)	Yield of 3a /%
1	0.2	19 ^b
2	0.5	45 ^c
3	1.2	91 ^d

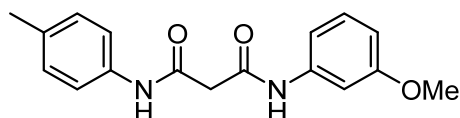
^a Unless otherwise indicated, all reactions were conducted with **1a** (1.2 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol), KOH (1.2 equiv) in 3 mL of EtOH at 25 °C in 1 h. ^b 72% of **2a** was recovered. ^c 48% of **2a** was recovered. ^d Table 1, entry 1 in manuscript.

The experiment showed that 1.2 equivalent of MgCl₂ was necessary for the reaction, because we only got 19% and 45% product **3a**, respectively, when 0.2 and 0.5 equivalents of MgCl₂ were employed to the reaction, even if we prolonged the reaction time to 3 h.

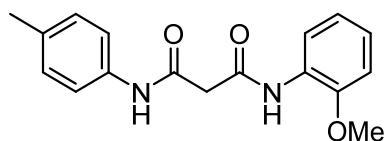
IV. Analytical Data of Compounds



***N*¹-(4-methoxyphenyl)-*N*³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide (3a):** According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3a** as white solid (135 mg, 91%); Mp = 173-174 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.06 (s, 1H), 10.01 (s, 1H), 7.50 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.7, 165.4, 155.8, 136.9, 132.7, 132.6, 129.6, 121.1, 119.6, 114.3, 55.6, 46.2, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₈N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 321.1210, found: 321.1201.

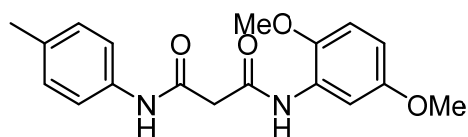


***N*¹-(3-methoxyphenyl)-*N*³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide (3b):** According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2d**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3b** as white solid (127 mg, 85%); Mp = 175-177 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.16 (s, 1H), 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.0, 165.6, 160.0, 140.6, 136.9, 132.8, 130.04, 129.6, 119.6, 111.8, 109.3, 105.4, 55.4, 46.4, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₈N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 321.1210, found: 321.1205.

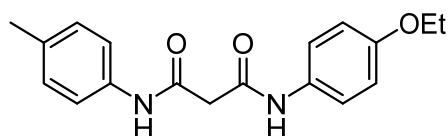


***N*¹-(2-methoxyphenyl)-*N*³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide (3c):** According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2e**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3c** as white solid (138 mg, 93%); Mp = 171-172 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.12 (s, 1H), 9.68 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.93 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.4, 165.7, 149.4, 136.7, 133.0, 129.6, 127.7, 124.6, 121.2, 120.8, 119.8, 111.5,

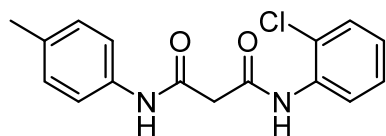
56.3, 45.5, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₇H₁₈N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 321.1210, found: 321.1209.



N¹-(2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N³-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3d): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2f**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3d** as white solid (146 mg, 90%); Mp = 146-147 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 9.71 (s, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.4, 165.7, 153.4, 143.4, 136.7, 133.0, 129.7, 128.6, 119.8, 112.3, 108.2, 107.7, 56.8, 55.8, 45.5, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₈H₂₀N₂NaO₄ [M+Na]⁺: 351.1315, found: 351.1307.

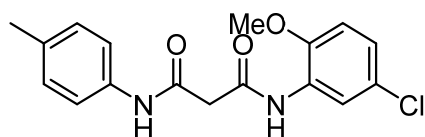


N¹-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-N³-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3e): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2g**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3e** as white solid (135 mg, 87%); Mp = 218-220 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.05 (s, 1H), 10.00 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 3.98 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.8, 165.4, 155.0, 137.0, 132.7, 132.5, 129.6, 121.1, 119.5, 114.9, 63.5, 46.2, 20.9, 15.2. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₈H₂₀N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 335.1366, found: 335.1360.

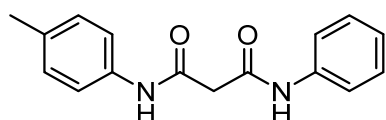


N¹-(2-chlorophenyl)-N³-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3f): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2h**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3f** as white solid (142 mg, 95%); Mp = 186-188 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 10.03 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.2, 166.1, 136.7, 135.3, 133.1, 129.9,

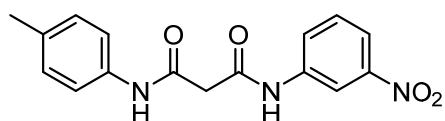
129.7, 128.0, 126.2, 125.2, 124.7, 119.8, 45.0, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅ClN₂NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 325.0714, found: 325.0706.



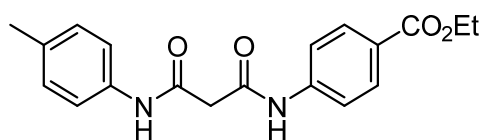
N¹-(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)-N³-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3g): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2i**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3g** as white solid (150 mg, 91%); Mp = 189-190 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 9.88 (s, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.3, 166.2, 148.0, 136.7, 133.0, 129.7, 129.0, 124.4, 123.7, 120.1, 119.8, 112.9, 56.8, 45.3, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₇H₁₇ClN₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 355.0820, found: 355.0811.



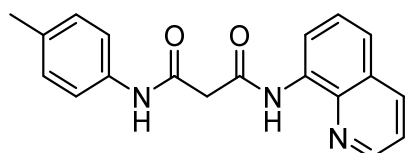
N¹-phenyl-N³-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3h): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and 3-oxo-*N*-phenylbutanamide (**2j**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3h** as white solid (123 mg, 92%); Mp = 224-227 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 10.07 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.9, 165.7, 139.5, 136.9, 132.8, 129.6, 129.2, 123.9, 119.6, 119.5, 46.4, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₆H₁₆N₂NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 291.1104, found: 291.1103.



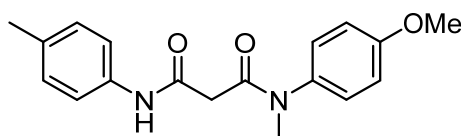
N¹-(3-nitrophenyl)-N³-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3i) : According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(3-nitrophenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2k**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3i** as light yellow solid (117 mg, 75%); Mp = 196-197 °C. **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 10.13 (s, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 7.94 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.8, 165.3, 148.5, 140.5, 136.9, 132.9, 130.7, 129.6, 125.5, 119.6, 118.4, 113.6, 46.5, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅N₃NaO₄ [M+Na]⁺: 336.0955, found: 336.0953.



ethyl 4-(3-oxo-3-(*p*-tolylamino)propanamido)benzoate (3j): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and ethyl 4-(3-oxobutanamido)benzoate (**2l**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3j** as white solid (133 mg, 79%); Mp = 195-196 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 10.09 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.6, 165.8, 165.4, 143.7, 136.9, 132.8, 130.8, 129.6, 124.9, 119.6, 118.9, 60.9, 46.5, 20.9, 14.7. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₉H₂₀N₂NaO₄ [M+Na]⁺: 363.1315, found: 363.1313.



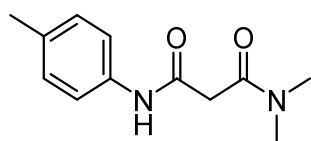
N¹-(quinolin-8-yl)-N³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide (3k): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and 3-oxo-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)butanamide (**2m**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3k** as white solid (101 mg, 63%); Mp = 172-173 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.94 (s, 1H), 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.96 – 8.94 (m, 1H), 8.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.41 – 8.39 (m, 1H), 7.68 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.3, 166.0, 149.5, 138.6, 137.0, 136.7, 134.9, 133.1, 129.7, 128.3, 127.4, 122.6, 122.5, 119.9, 116.9, 46.2, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₉H₁₇N₃NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 342.1213, found: 342.1208.



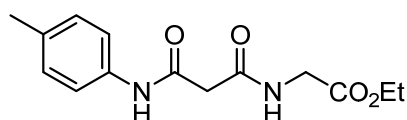
Na⁺

N¹-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N¹-methyl-N³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide (3l): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-*N*-methyl-3-oxobutanamide (**2n**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3l** as white solid (131 mg, 84%); Mp = 136-137 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.78 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 3.14 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz,

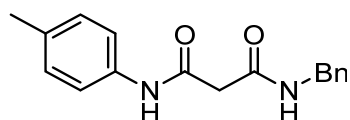
DMSO) δ 167.3, 165.6, 158.9, 136.9, 136.7, 132.6, 129.5, 129.0, 119.5, 115.2, 55.8, 43.5, 37.5, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for $C_{18}H_{20}N_2NaO_3$ $[M+Na]^+$: 335.1366, found: 335.1362.



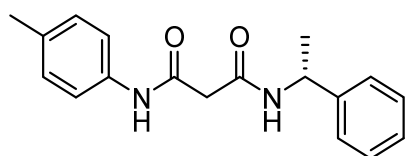
***N*¹,*N*¹-dimethyl-*N*³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide (3m)**: According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N,N*-dimethyl-3-oxobutanamide (**2o**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3m** as white solid (101 mg, 92%); Mp = 105-106 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.02 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 3.01 (s, 3H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.6, 165.8, 137.1, 132.6, 129.6, 119.5, 43.2, 37.8, 35.4, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for $C_{12}H_{16}N_2NaO_2$ $[M+Na]^+$: 243.1104, found: 243.1101.



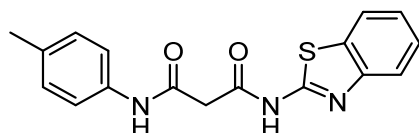
ethyl (3-oxo-3-(*p*-tolylamino)propanoyl)glycinate (3n): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and ethyl (3-oxobutanoyl)glycinate (**2p**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3n** as white solid (131 mg, 95%); Mp = 107-108 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.99 (s, 1H), 8.48 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (qd, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.30 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.19 (td, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.2, 167.6, 165.6, 136.9, 132.8, 129.6, 119.6, 60.9, 44.7, 41.3, 20.9, 14.5. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for $C_{14}H_{18}N_2NaO_4$ $[M+Na]^+$: 301.1159, found: 301.1154.



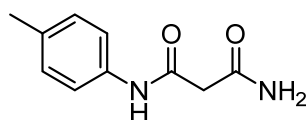
***N*¹-benzyl-*N*³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide (3o)**: According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-benzyl-3-oxobutanamide (**2q**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3o** as white solid (132 mg, 94%); Mp = 184-185 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.02 (s, 1H), 8.55 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.31 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.29 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.1, 165.9, 139.6, 136.9, 132.7, 129.6, 128.8, 127.7, 127.3, 119.6, 45.1, 42.7, 20.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for $C_{17}H_{18}N_2NaO_2$ $[M+Na]^+$: 305.1260, found: 305.1256.



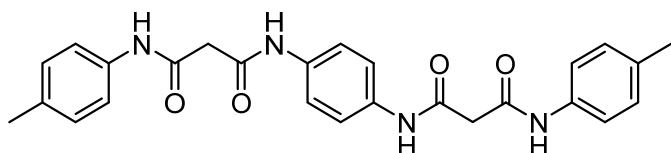
(R)-N¹-(1-phenylethyl)-N³-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3p): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and (R)-3-oxo-*N*-(1-phenylethyl)butanamide (**2r**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3p** as white solid (136 mg, 92%); Mp = 176-177 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.99 (s, 1H), 8.52 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.2, 165.9, 144.8, 136.9, 132.7, 129.6, 128.7, 127.1, 126.5, 119.5, 48.6, 45.1, 23.0, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₈H₂₀N₂NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 319.1417, found: 319.1413.



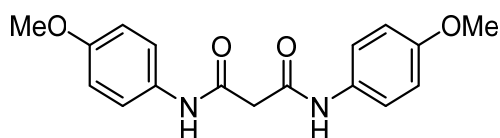
N¹-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-N³-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3q): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and *N*-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2s**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3q** as White solid (153 mg, 94%); Mp = 259-261 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 12.42 (s, 1H), 10.16 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.1, 164.8, 158.2, 149.0, 136.8, 132.9, 131.9, 129.7, 126.6, 124.1, 122.2, 121.1, 119.6, 45.2, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₅N₃NaO₂S [M+Na]⁺: 348.0777, found: 348.0773.



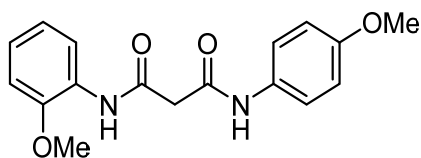
N¹-(p-tolyl)malonamide (3r): According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methylbenzene (**1a**) and 3-oxobutanamide (**2t**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3r** as white solid (68 mg, 68%); Mp = 99-101 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 3.19 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.2, 166.0, 137.0, 132.7, 129.6, 119.5, 44.9, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₀H₁₂N₂NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺: 215.0791, found: 215.0783.



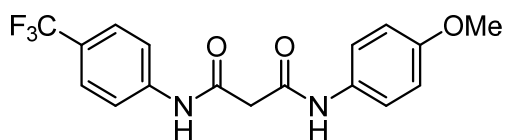
***N*¹,*N*^{1'}-(1,4-phenylene)bis(*N*³-(*p*-tolyl)malonamide) (3s):** According to the general procedure, combining isocyanatocyclohexane (**1a**) and *N,N'*-(1,4-phenylene)bis(3-oxobutanamide) (**2u**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3s** as white solid (8.59 g, 94%); Mp >320 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.12 (s, 2H), 10.06 (s, 2H), 7.54 (s, 4H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 3.43 (s, 4H), 2.25 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.7, 165.7, 137.0, 135.0, 132.8, 129.6, 120.0, 119.6, 46.3, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₂₆H₂₆N₄NaO₄ [*M*+Na]⁺: 481.1846, found: 481.1841.



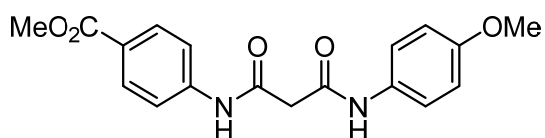
***N*¹,*N*³-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)malonamide (3t):** According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-methoxybenzene (**1b**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3t** as white solid (149 mg, 95%); Mp = 230-232 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.01 (s, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 6.90 – 6.87 (m, 4H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 3.40 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.5, 155.7, 132.6, 121.1, 114.3, 55.6, 46.1. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₈N₂NaO₄ [*M*+Na]⁺: 337.1159, found: 337.1159.



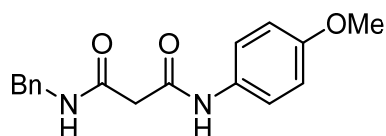
***N*¹-(2-methoxyphenyl)-*N*³-(4-methoxyphenyl)malonamide (3u):** According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-3-methoxybenzene (**1c**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3u** as white solid (141 mg, 90%); Mp = 120-122 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 9.70 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.89 (m, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.2, 165.7, 155.9, 149.3, 132.3, 127.8, 124.6, 121.4, 121.1, 120.8, 114.4, 111.5, 56.3, 55.6, 45.3. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₈N₂NaO₄ [*M*+Na]⁺: 337.1159, found: 337.1153.



***N*¹-(4-methoxyphenyl)-*N*³-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)malonamide (3v)**: According to the general procedure, combining 1-isocyanato-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (**1d**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3v** as white solid (150 mg, 85%); Mp = 233-234 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.53 (s, 1H), 10.05 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO) δ -60.32. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.7, 165.1, 155.8, 143.0, 132.6, 126.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 124.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 269.4 Hz), 123.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 31.8 Hz), 121.1, 119.5, 114.4, 55.6, 46.3. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₇H₁₅F₃N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 375.0927, found: 375.0925.

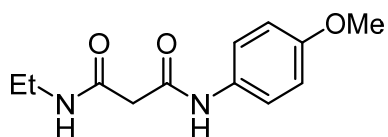


methyl 4-(3-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-3-oxopropanamido)benzoate (3w): According to the general procedure, combining methyl 4-isocyanatobenzoate (**1e**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3w** as white solid (151 mg, 89%); Mp = 202-203 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 10.05 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.6, 166.3, 165.1, 155.8, 143.8, 132.6, 130.8, 124.6, 121.1, 118.9, 114.4, 55.6, 52.4, 46.4. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₈H₁₈N₂NaO₅ [M+Na]⁺: 365.1108, found: 365.1101.

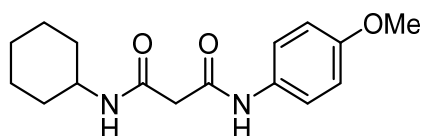


***N*¹-benzyl-*N*³-(4-methoxyphenyl)malonamide (3x)**: According to the general procedure, combining methyl (isocyanatomethyl)benzene (**1f**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3x** as white solid (145 mg, 97%); Mp = 148-149 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.56 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.29 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151

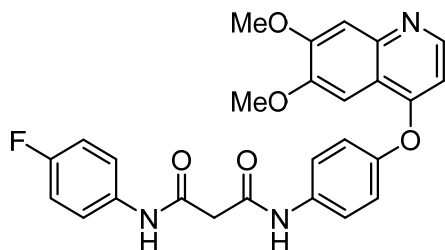
MHz, DMSO) δ 167.2, 165.7, 155.7, 139.7, 132.6, 128.8, 127.7, 127.3, 121.1, 114.3, 55.6, 45.0, 42.7. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₇H₁₈N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 321.1210, found: 321.1204.



N¹-ethyl-N³-(4-methoxyphenyl)malonamide (3y): According to the general procedure, combining isocyanatoethane (**1g**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3y** as white solid (100 mg, 85%); Mp = 151-153 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.94 (s, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.18 (s, 2H), 3.14 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.8, 165.7, 155.7, 132.6, 121.0, 114.3, 55.6, 44.9, 34.1, 15.1. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₂H₁₆N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 259.1053, found: 259.1046.

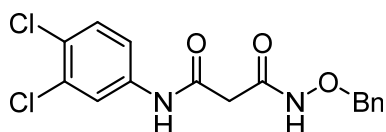


N¹-cyclohexyl-N³-(4-methoxyphenyl)malonamide (3z): According to the general procedure, combining isocyanatocyclohexane (**1h**) and *N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2a**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3z** as white solid (127 mg, 87%); Mp = 162-163 °C. **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.92 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.56 – 3.53 (m, 1H), 3.17 (s, 2H), 1.74 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 1.67 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.54 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 1.29 – 1.23 (m, 2H), 1.19 – 1.13 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.1, 165.8, 155.7, 132.6, 121.0, 114.3, 55.6, 48.1, 44.9, 32.8, 25.7, 24.9. **HRMS** (ESI) (m/z) calculated for C₁₆H₂₂N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 313.1523, found: 313.1514.

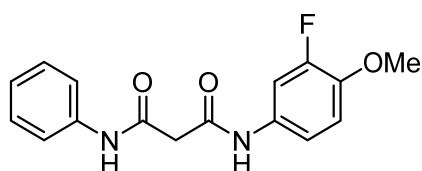


N¹-(4-((6,7-dimethoxyquinolin-4-yl)oxy)phenyl)-N³-(4-fluorophenyl)malonamide(3ab): According to the general procedure, combining 1-fluoro-4-isocyanatobenzene (**1j**) and *N*-(4-((6,7-dimethoxyquinolin-4-yl)oxy)phenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2w**) in presence of

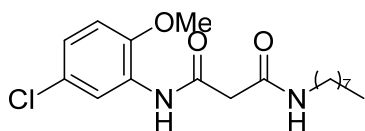
magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3ad** as yellow solid (206 mg, 87%); Mp = 119-121 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.36 (s, 1H), 10.28 (s, 1H), 8.46 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO) δ -119.17 (s). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.8, 165.8, 160.4, 158.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 239.9 Hz), 153.0, 149.8, 149.8, 149.3, 146.9, 137.0, 135.9, 122.0, 121.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 7.9 Hz), 121.3, 115.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 22.2 Hz), 115.6, 108.3, 103.5, 99.6, 56.2, 56.2, 46.2. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₂₆H₂₃FN₃O₅ [M+H]⁺: 476.1616, found: 476.1611.



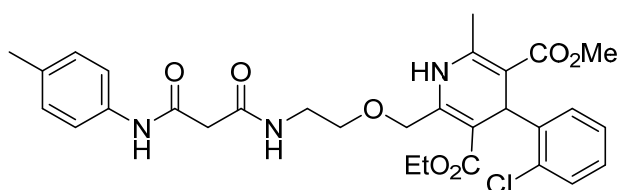
N¹-(benzyloxy)-N³-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)malonamide (3ac): According to the general procedure, combining 1,2-dichloro-4-isocyanatobenzene (**1k**) and *N*-(benzyloxy)-3-oxobutanamide (**2x**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3ac** as white solid (107 mg, 61%); Mp = 117-119 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.24 (s, 1H), 10.43 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 3.16 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.0, 163.8, 139.4, 136.4, 131.5, 131.2, 129.3, 128.8, 128.8, 125.4, 120.8, 119.6, 77.4, 42.6. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₄Cl₂N₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 375.0274, found: 375.0270.



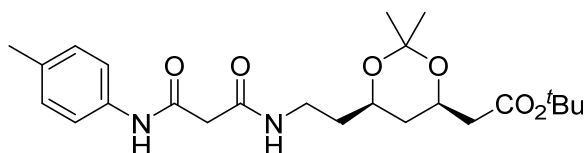
N¹-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-N³-phenylmalonamide (3ad): According to the general procedure, combining isocyanatobenzene (**1l**) and *N*-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxobutanamide (**2y**) in presence of magnesium chloride and potassium hydroxide to afford **3ad** as white solid (137 mg, 90%); Mp = 182-184 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 10.16 (s, 1H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.45 (s, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO) δ -133.82. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.8, 165.7, 151.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 242.3 Hz), 143.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 10.8 Hz), 139.4, 132.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 9.4 Hz), 129.2, 123.9, 119.5, 115.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 114.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.6 Hz), 108.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 22.6 Hz), 56.6, 46.3. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅FN₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 325.0959, found: 325.0954.



***N*¹-(5-chloro-2-methoxyphenyl)-*N*³-octylmalonamide (3ae):** According to the general procedure to afford **3ae** as white solid (170 mg, 96%); Mp = 45-46 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 6.04 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 3.08 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.24 (s, 10H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.7, 166.2, 147.8, 129.1, 124.5, 123.5, 119.7, 112.8, 56.7, 43.9, 39.2, 31.7, 29.3, 29.2, 29.1, 26.8, 22.5, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₁₈H₂₇ClN₂NaO₃ [M+Na]⁺: 377.1602, found: 377.1592.

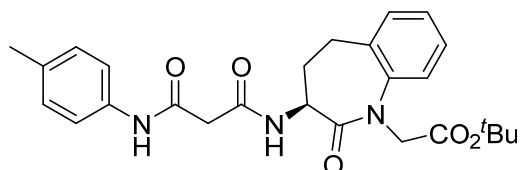


3-ethyl 5-methyl 4-(2-chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-2-((2-(3-oxo-3-(*p*-tolylamino)propanamido)ethoxy)methyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate (3af): According to the general procedure to afford **3af** as white solid (281 mg, 96%); Mp = 188-190 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.01 (s, 1H), 8.43 (s, 1H), 8.25 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12–7.08 (m, 3H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 51.0, 13.8 Hz, 2H), 4.00 – 3.90 (m, 2H), 3.54 – 3.50 (m, 5H), 3.35 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 3.27 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.6, 167.4, 166.8, 165.918, 146.3, 145.938, 145.4, 136.9, 132.7, 131.6, 131.5, 129.6, 129.4, 128.2, 127.9, 119.5, 102.8, 102.2, 69.7, 66.9, 59.9, 51.0, 45.1, 39.1, 37.2, 20.9, 18.7, 14.6. HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*) calculated for C₃₀H₃₄ClN₃NaO₇ [M+Na]⁺: 606.1977, found: 606.1967.

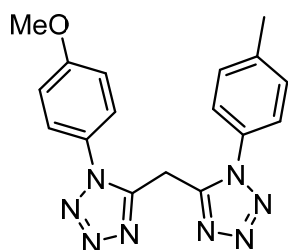


***tert*-butyl 2-((4*R*,6*R*)-2,2-dimethyl-6-(2-(3-oxo-3-(*p*-tolylamino)propanamido)ethyl)-1,3-dioxan-4-yl)acetate (3ag):** According to the general procedure to afford **3ag** as colorless oil (199 mg, 89%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.99 (s, 1H), 8.00 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.19 – 4.15 (m, 1H), 3.94 – 3.90 (m, 1H), 3.20 (s, 2H), 3.15 – 3.11 (m, 2H), 2.35 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.21 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.55 – 1.50 (m, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 3H), 1.05 (dd, *J* = 24.0, 12.0

Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.1, 166.9, 165.9, 136.9, 132.7, 129.6, 119.5, 98.6, 80.2, 66.8, 66.5, 45.1, 42.7, 36.2, 36.0, 35.5, 30.4, 28.2, 20.9, 20.1. HRMS (ESI) (m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 471.2466, found: 471.2452.



tert-butyl (S)-2-(2-oxo-3-(3-oxo-3-(p-tolylamino)propanamido)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[b]azepin-1-yl)acetate (3ah): According to the general procedure to afford **3ah** as white solid (214 mg, 92%); Mp = 94-96 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.58 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.27 – 3.20 (m, 3H), 2.65 (dd, $J = 13.2, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.27 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 171.1, 168.4, 166.5, 165.7, 141.3, 136.8, 135.8, 132.7, 129.8, 129.6, 128.3, 127.1, 123.3, 119.6, 81.7, 51.3, 49.5, 44.6, 35.5, 28.1, 27.9, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) (m/z) calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 488.2156, found: 488.2146.



1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-((1-(p-tolyl)-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)methyl)-1H-tetrazole (5):⁴ Phosphorus oxychloride (1.53 g, 10 mmol) and NaN_3 (0.195 g, 3 mmol) were added to a vigorously stirred solution of amide **3a** (0.298 g, 1 mmol) in 3 mL of acetonitrile. The mixture was refluxed for 8 h (the whole process was closely monitored by TLC). After the completion of the reaction, (the whole process was closely monitored by TLC). After the completion of the reaction, acetonitrile was evaporated, the residue was dissolved in water with ice, and the solution was neutralized with saturated soda solution. The precipitate that formed was filtered off. Liquid tetrazoles were extracted with methylene chloride, and the solvent was evaporated in a vacuum. The crude reaction mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography. (PE : EA = 3 : 1) as eluent to give **5** as a yellow oil (184 mg, 53%). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.4, 149.8, 149.7, 141.6, 130.7, 130.4, 126.8, 125.5, 125.0, 115.2, 55.8, 21.3, 19.2.

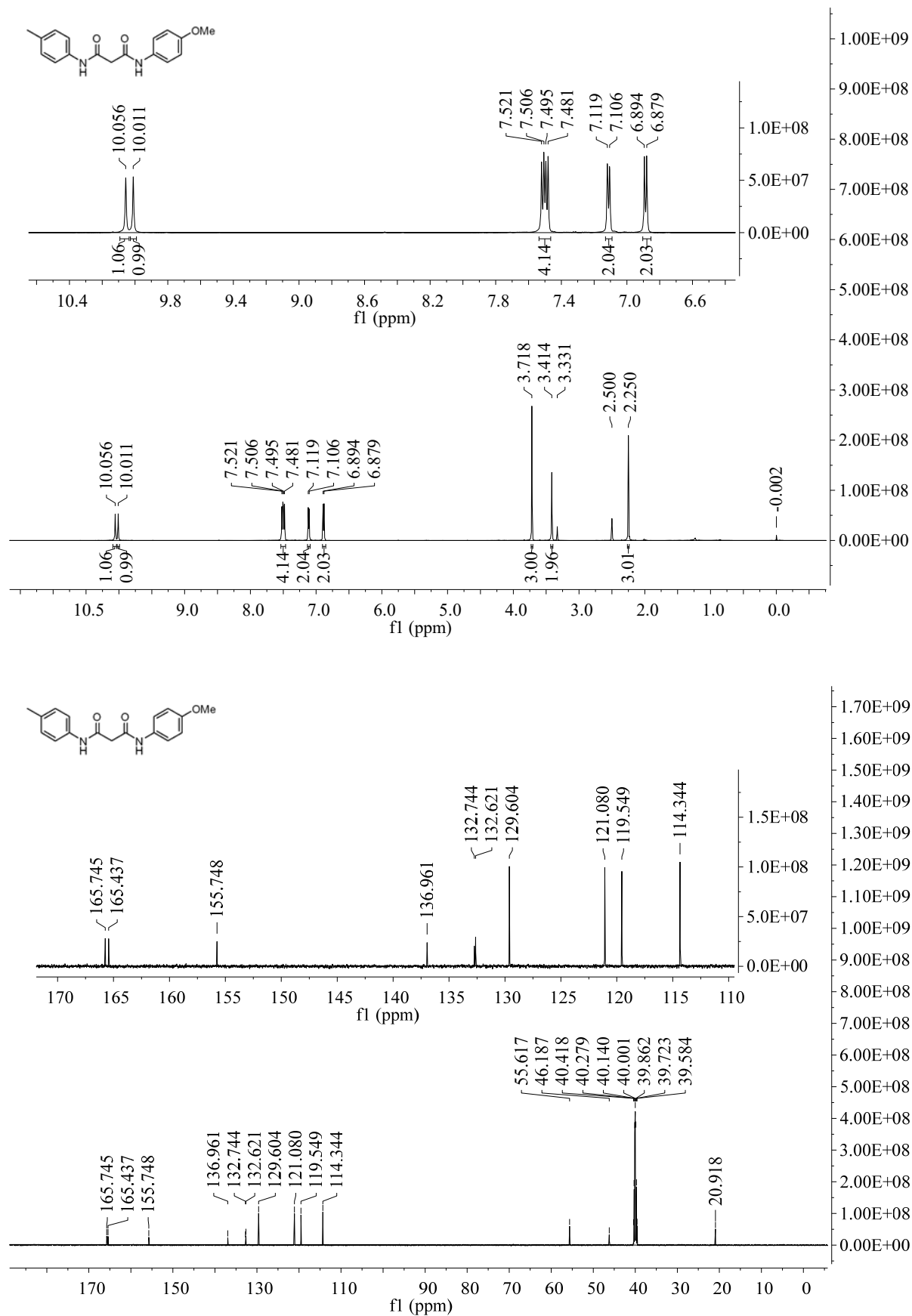
HRMS (ESI) (m/z) calculated for $C_{17}H_{16}N_8NaO$ $[M+Na]^+$: 371.1339, found: 371.1335.

V. References

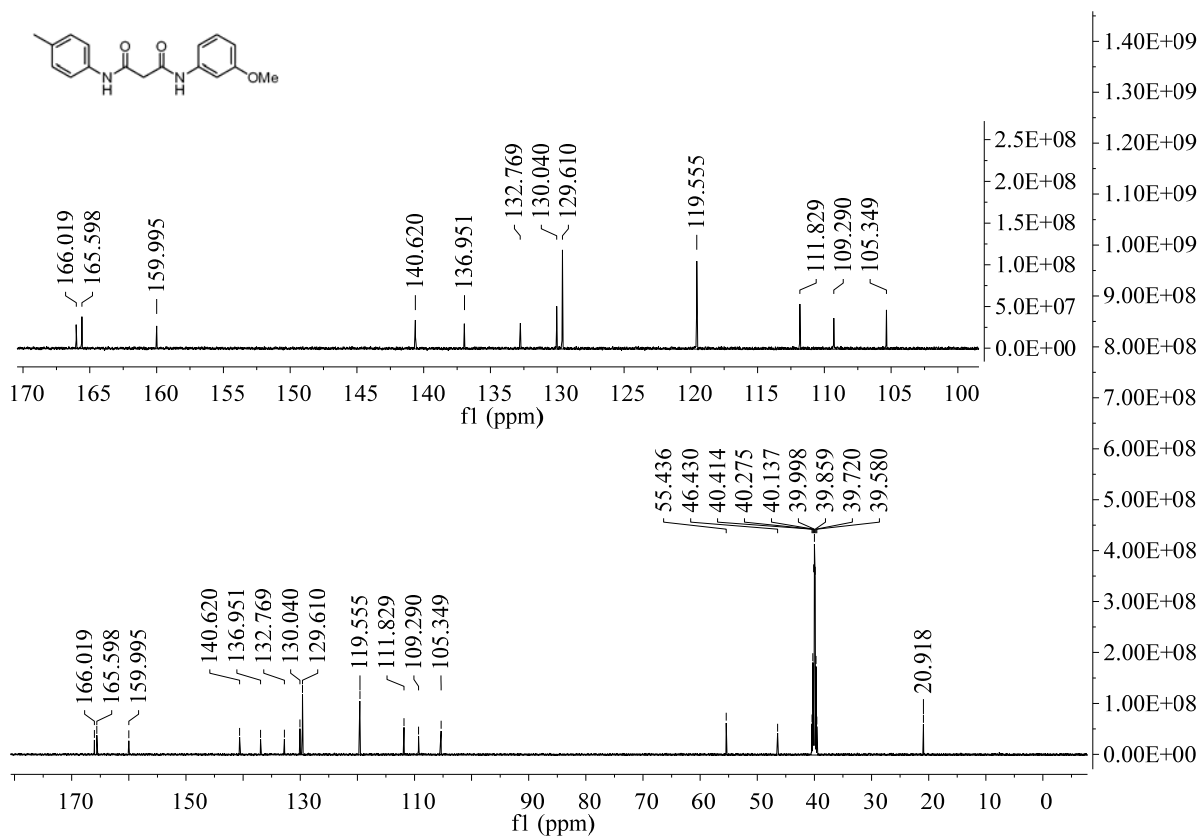
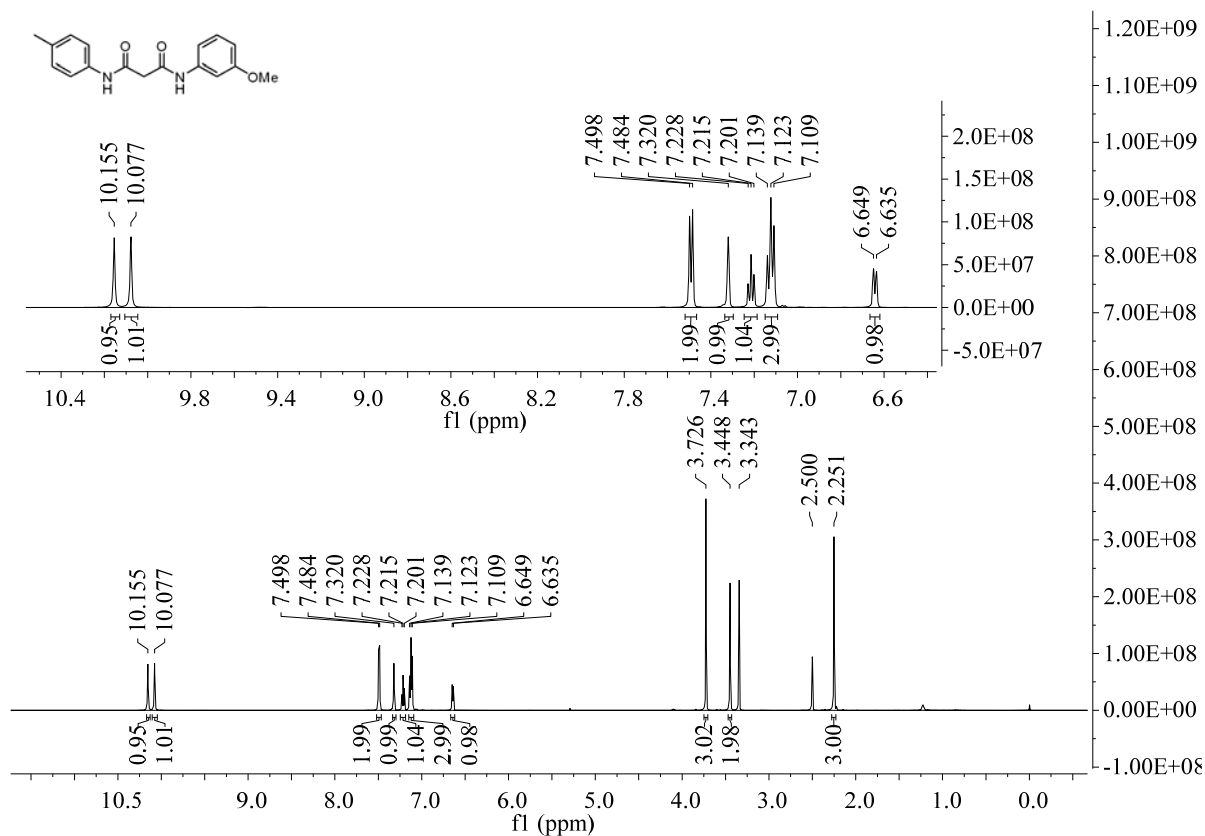
- (1) Tao, P.; Li, W.-L.; Zhang, J.; Guo, S.; Zhao, Q.; Wang, H.; Wei, B.; Liu, S.-J.; Zhou, X.-H.; Yu, Q.; Xu, B.-S.; Huang, W. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2016**, *26*, 881.
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- (3) Hudlicky, T.; Gillman, G.; Andersen, Catherine. *Tetrahedron Asymm.* **1992**, *3*, 281.
- (4) Pokhodylo, N. T.; Shyyka, O. Ya.; Obushak, M. D. *Russ. J. Org. Chem.* **2020**, *56*, 802.

VI. ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra

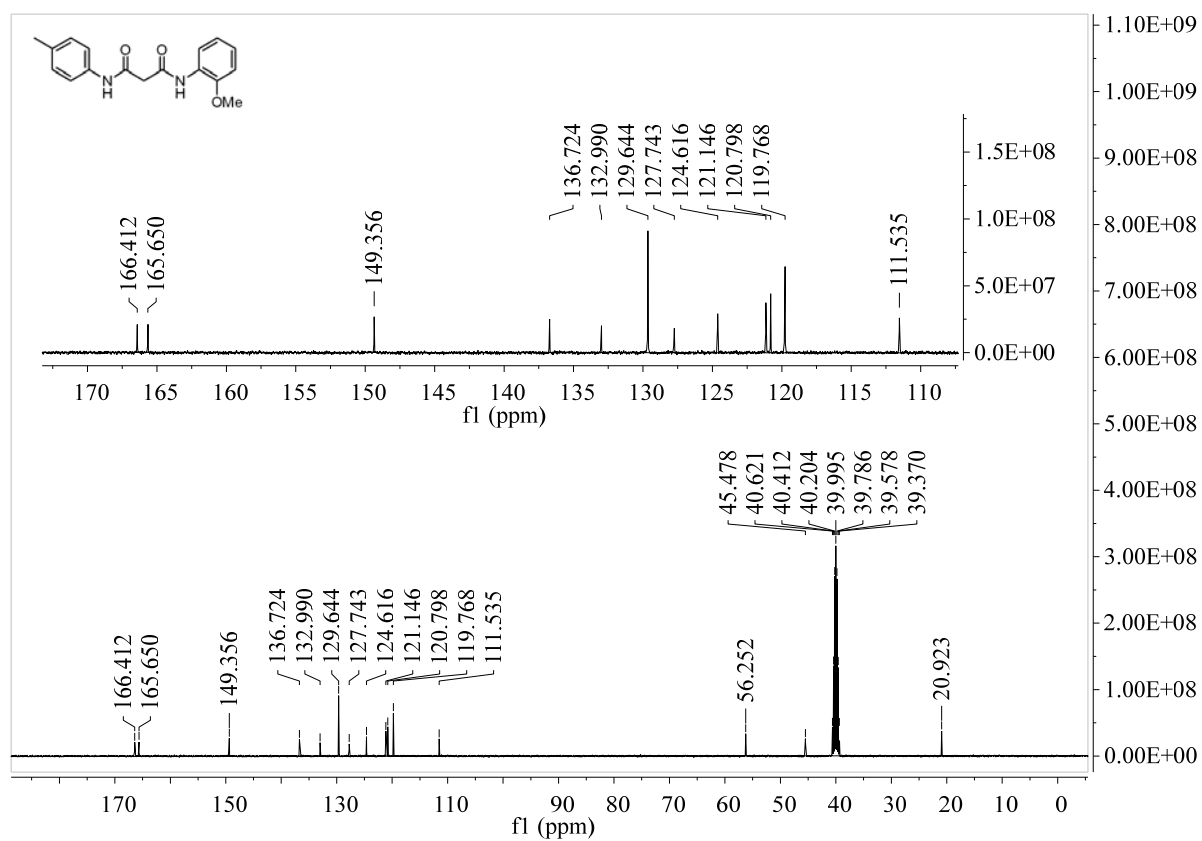
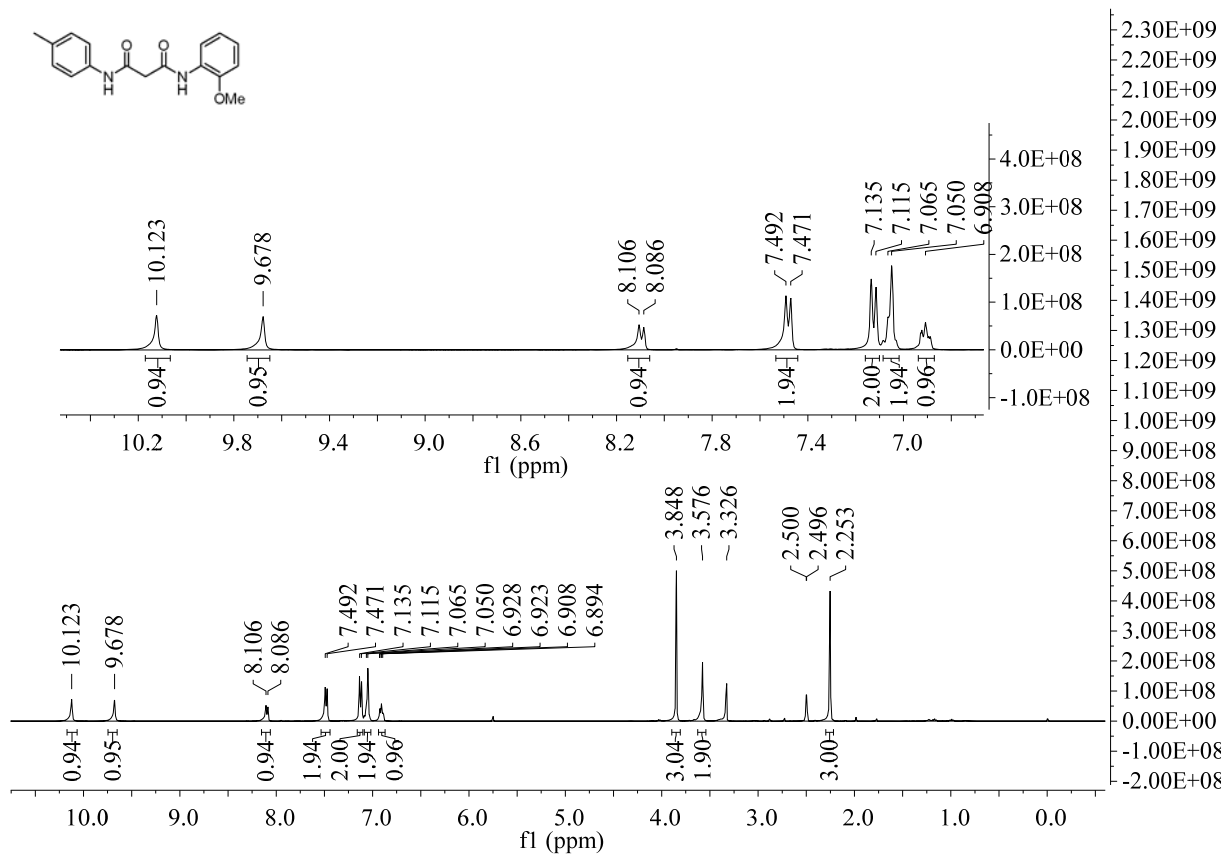
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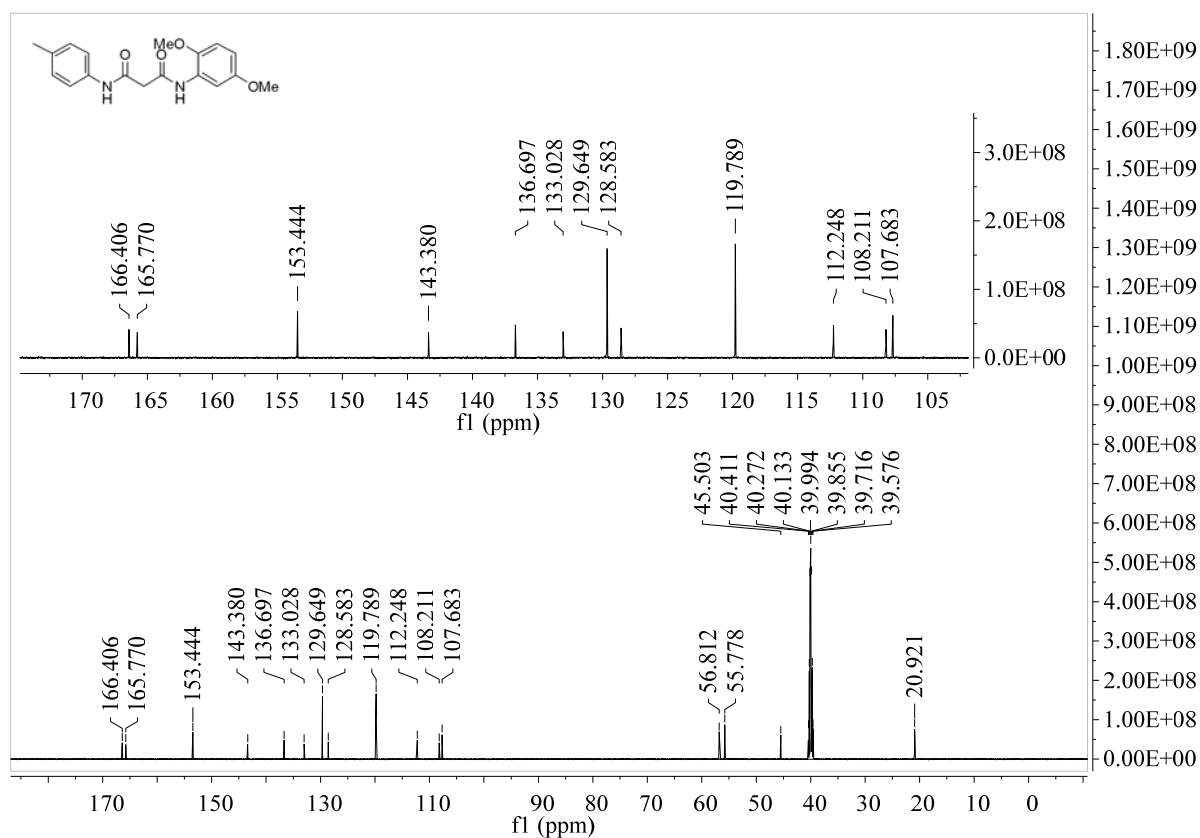
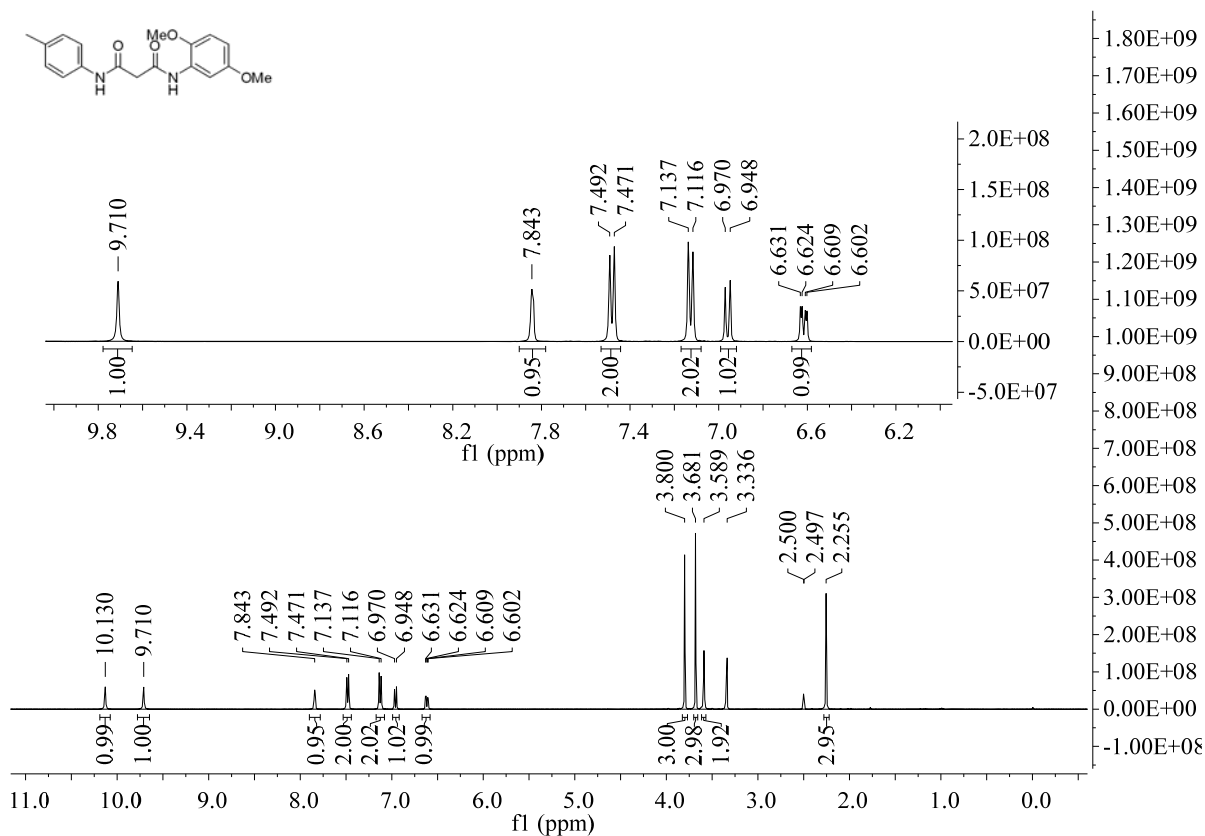
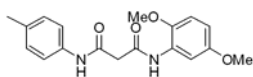
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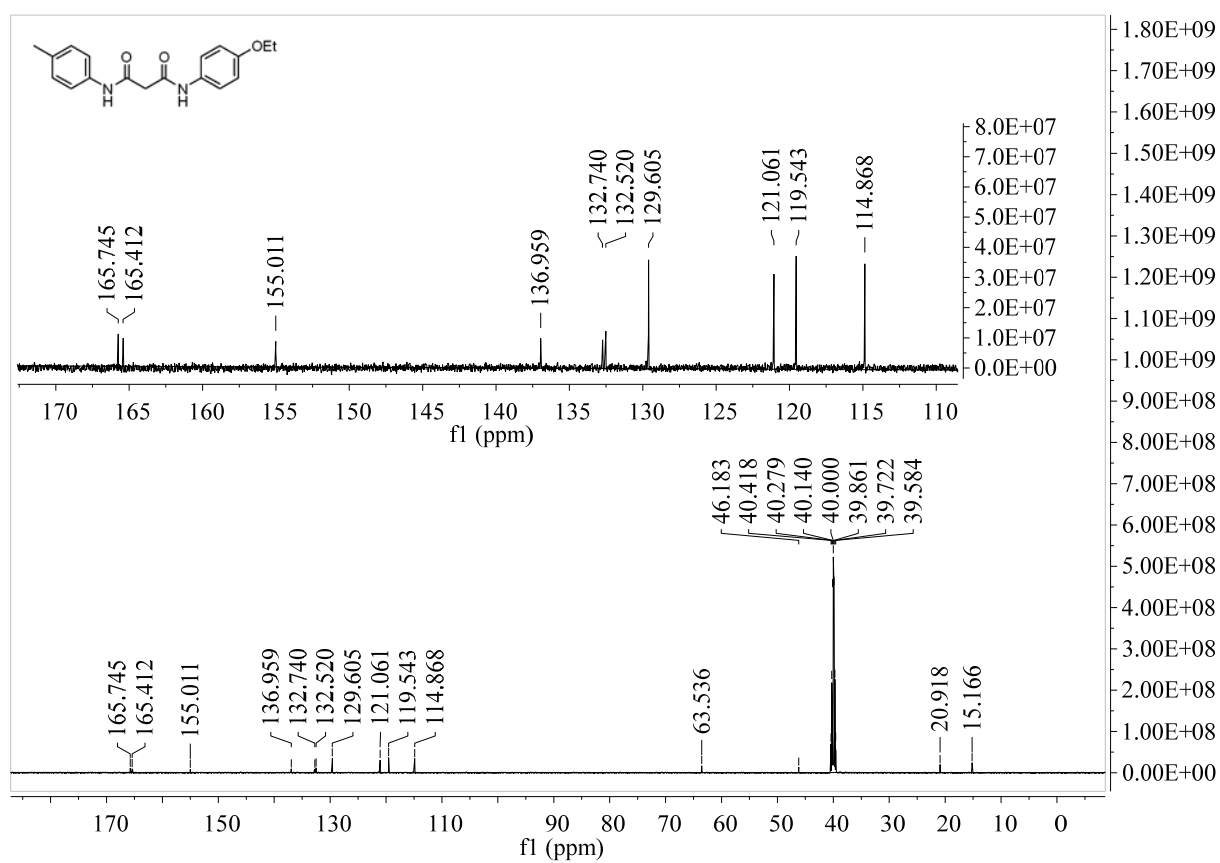
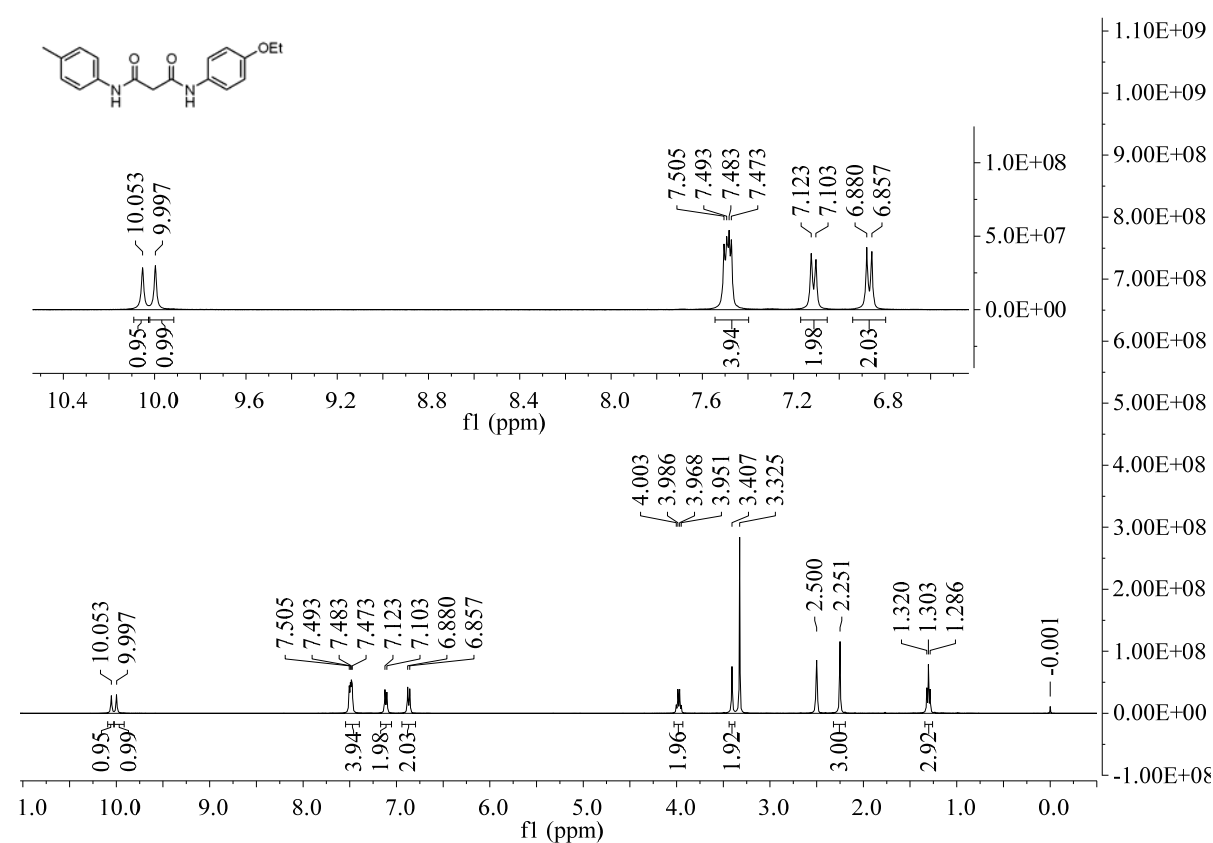
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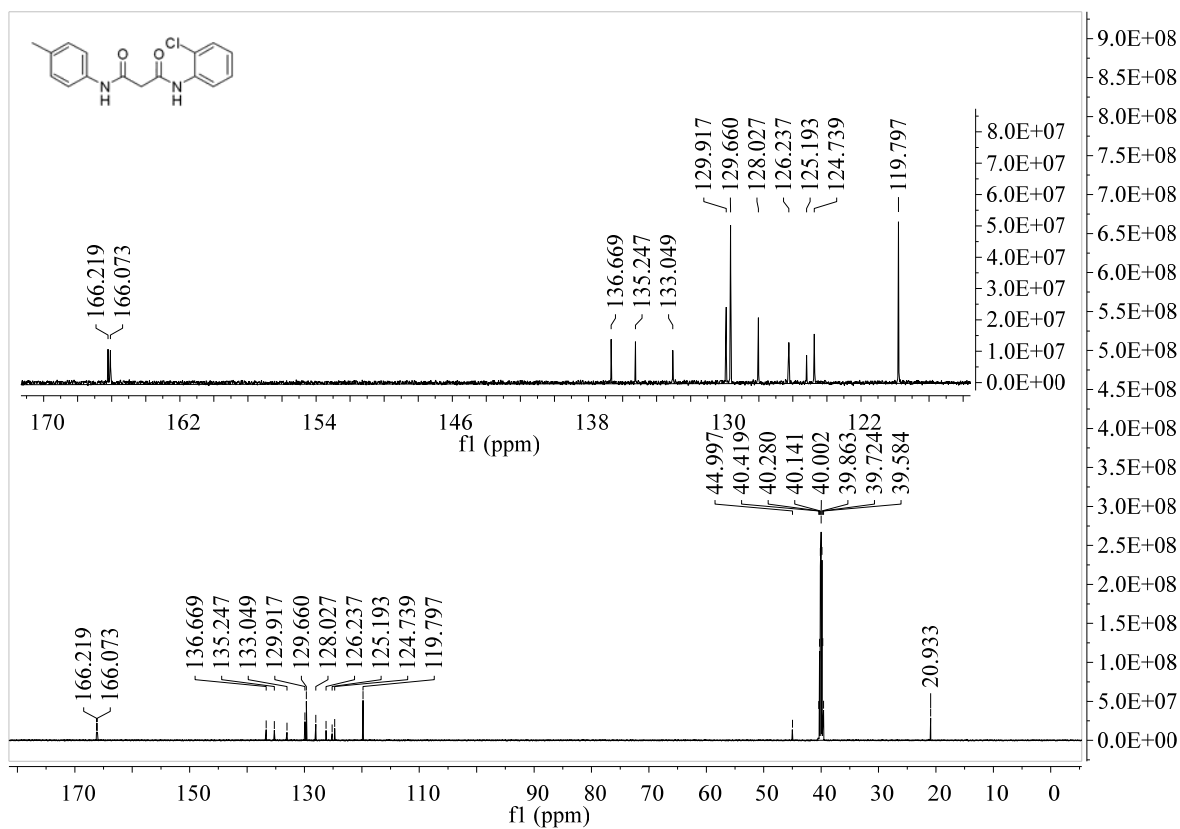
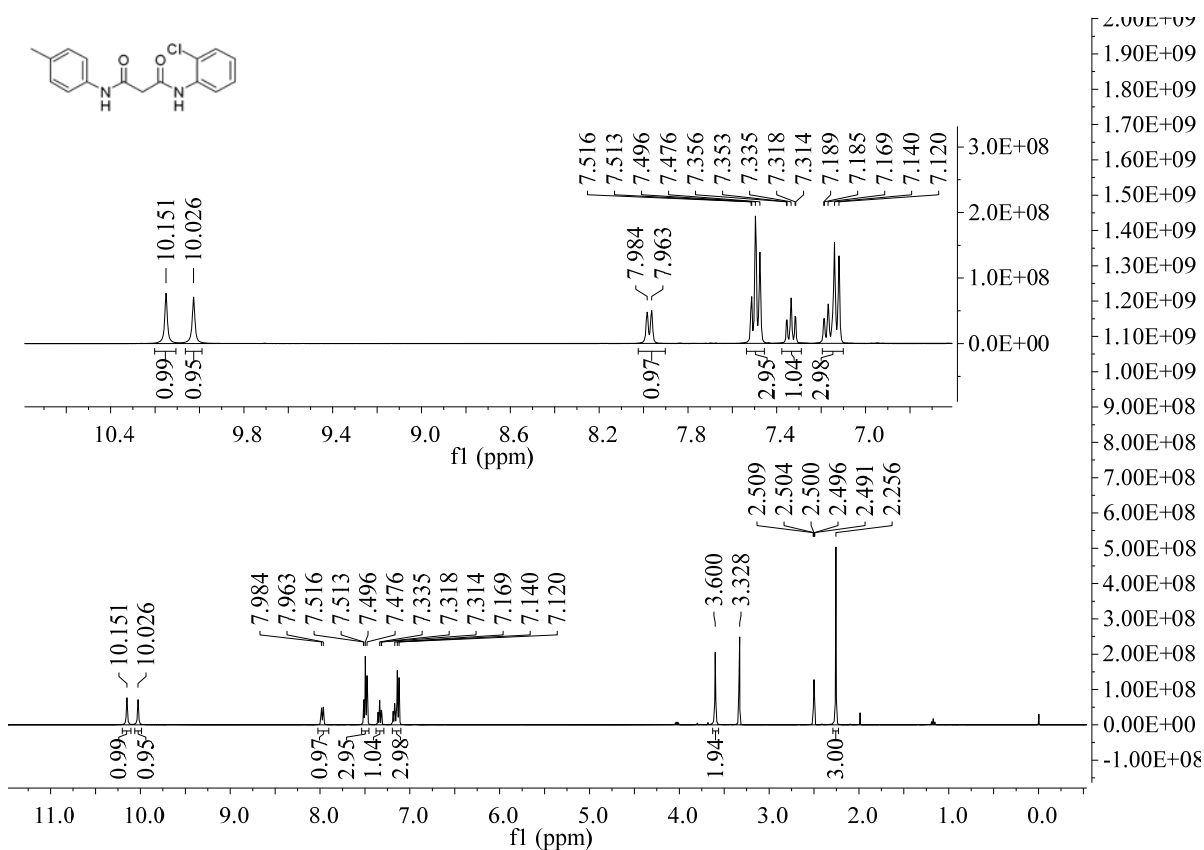
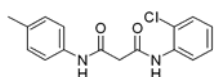
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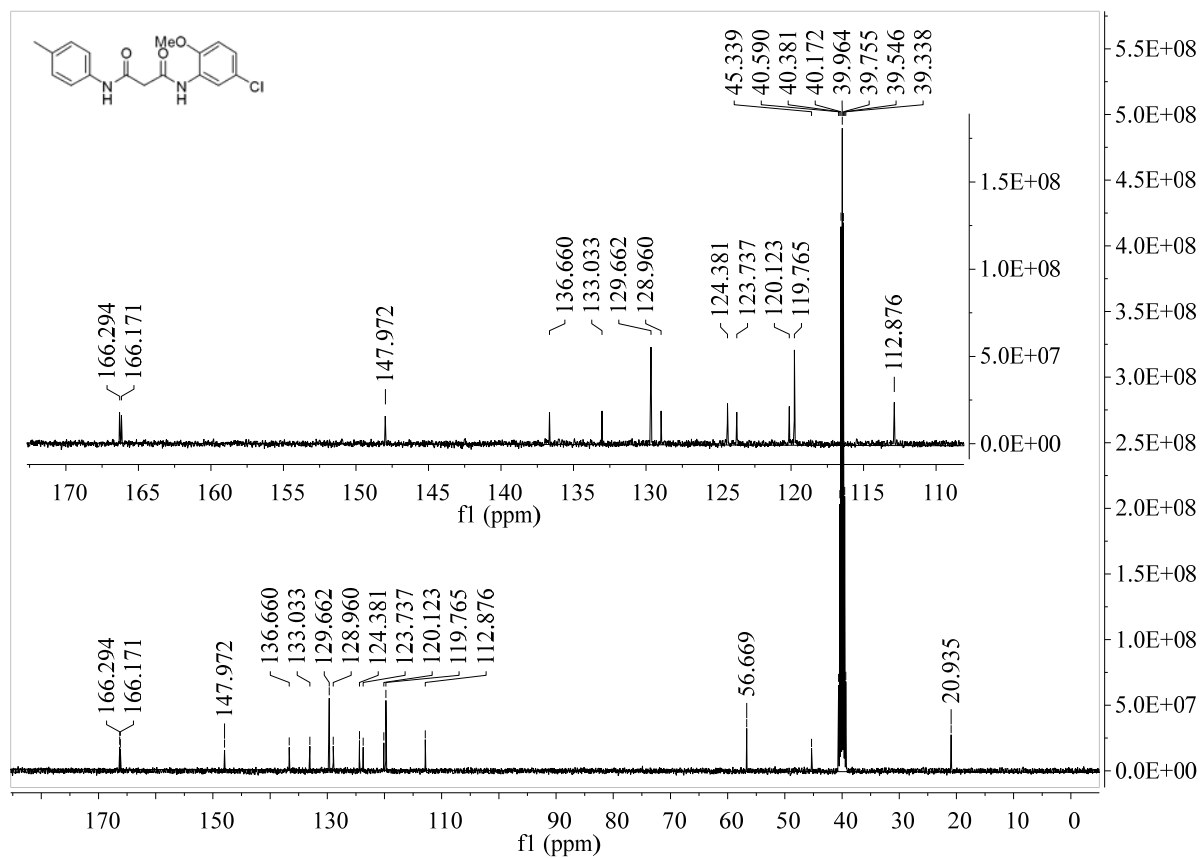
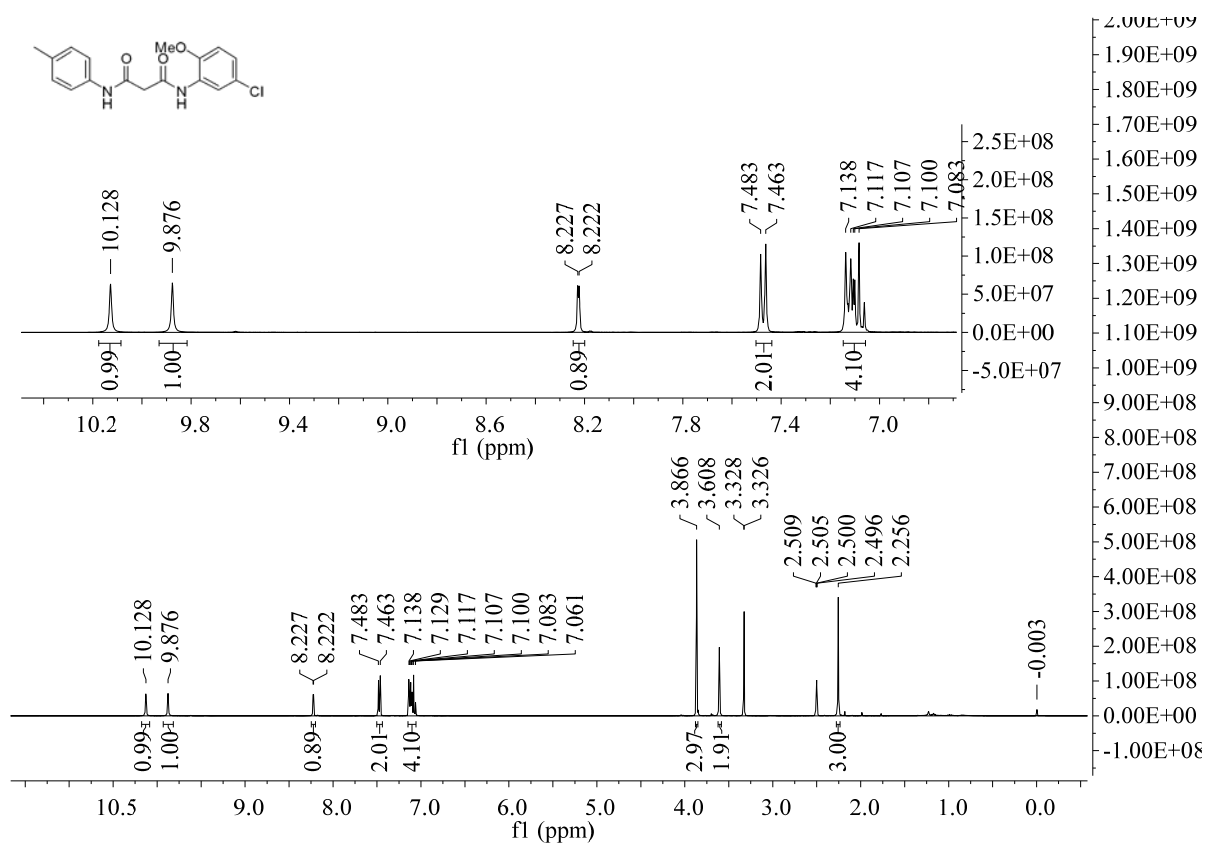
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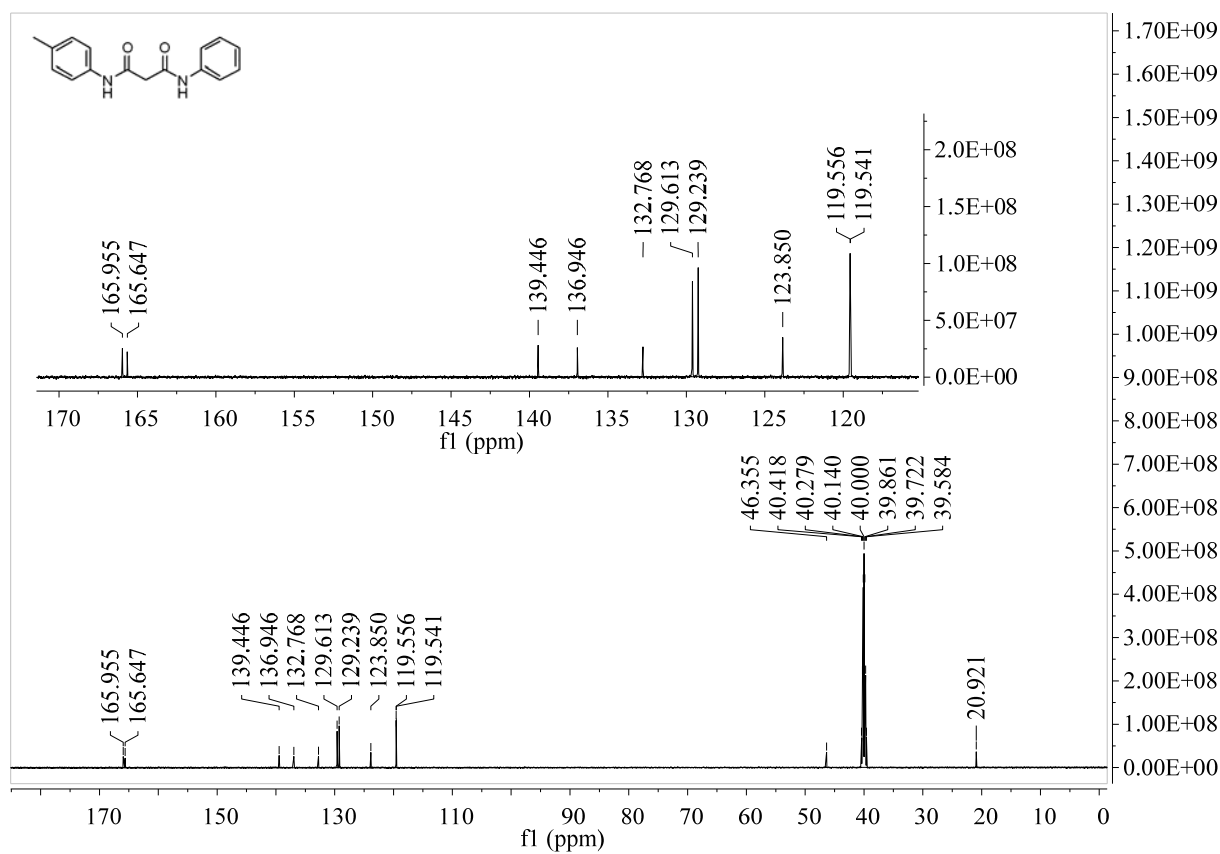
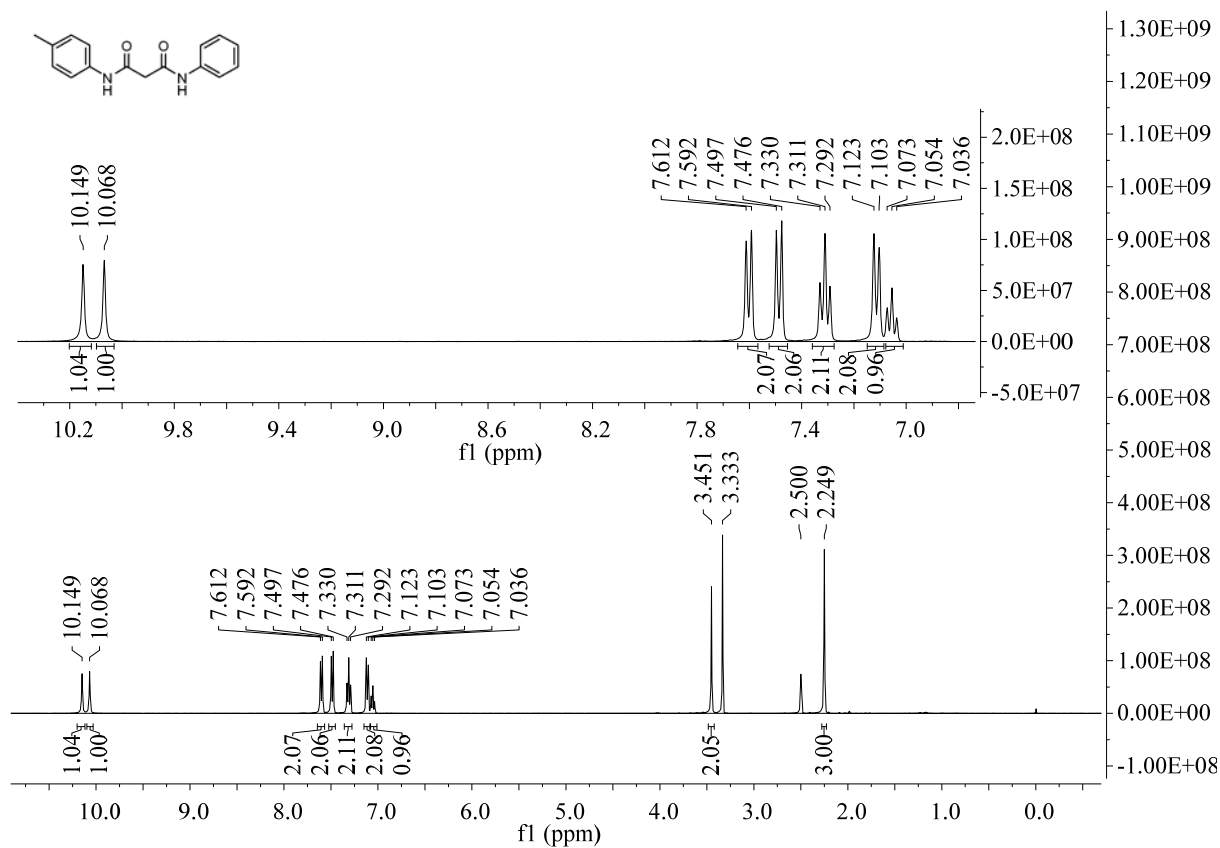
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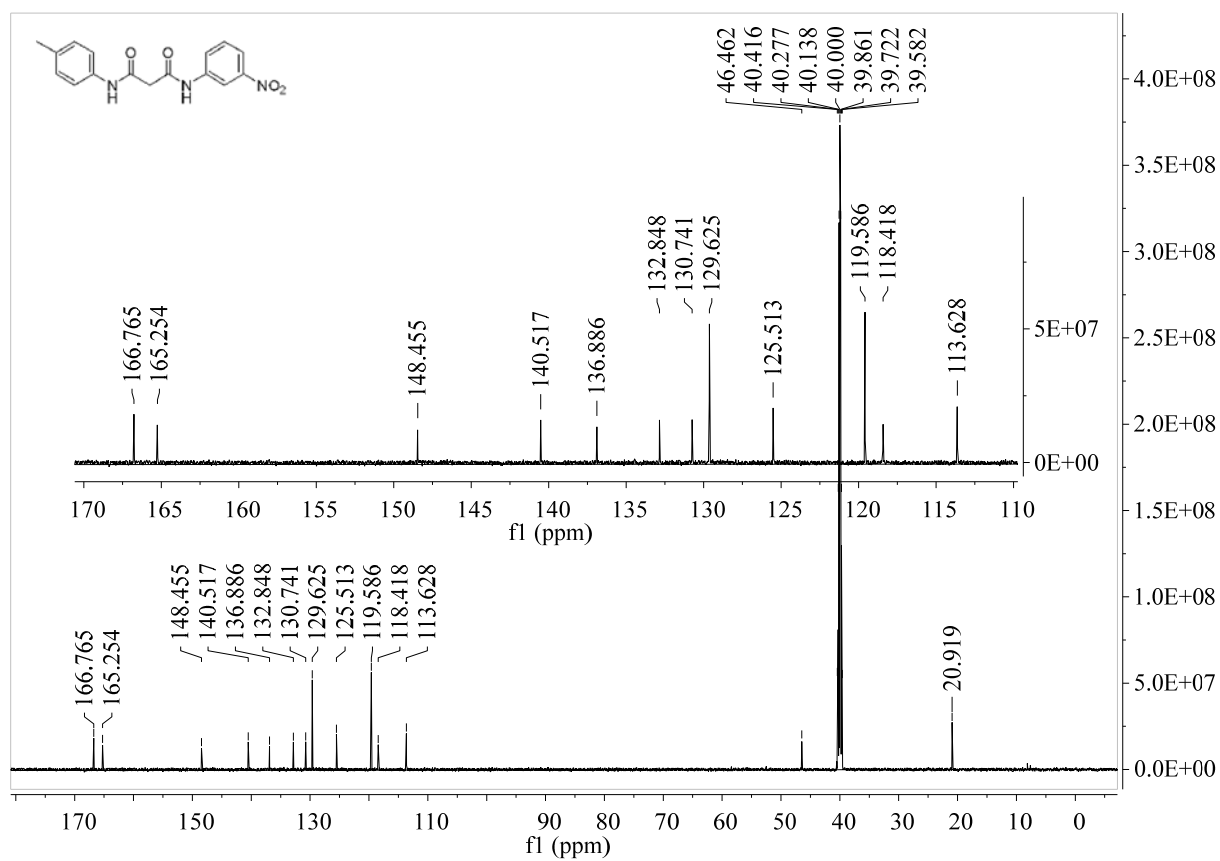
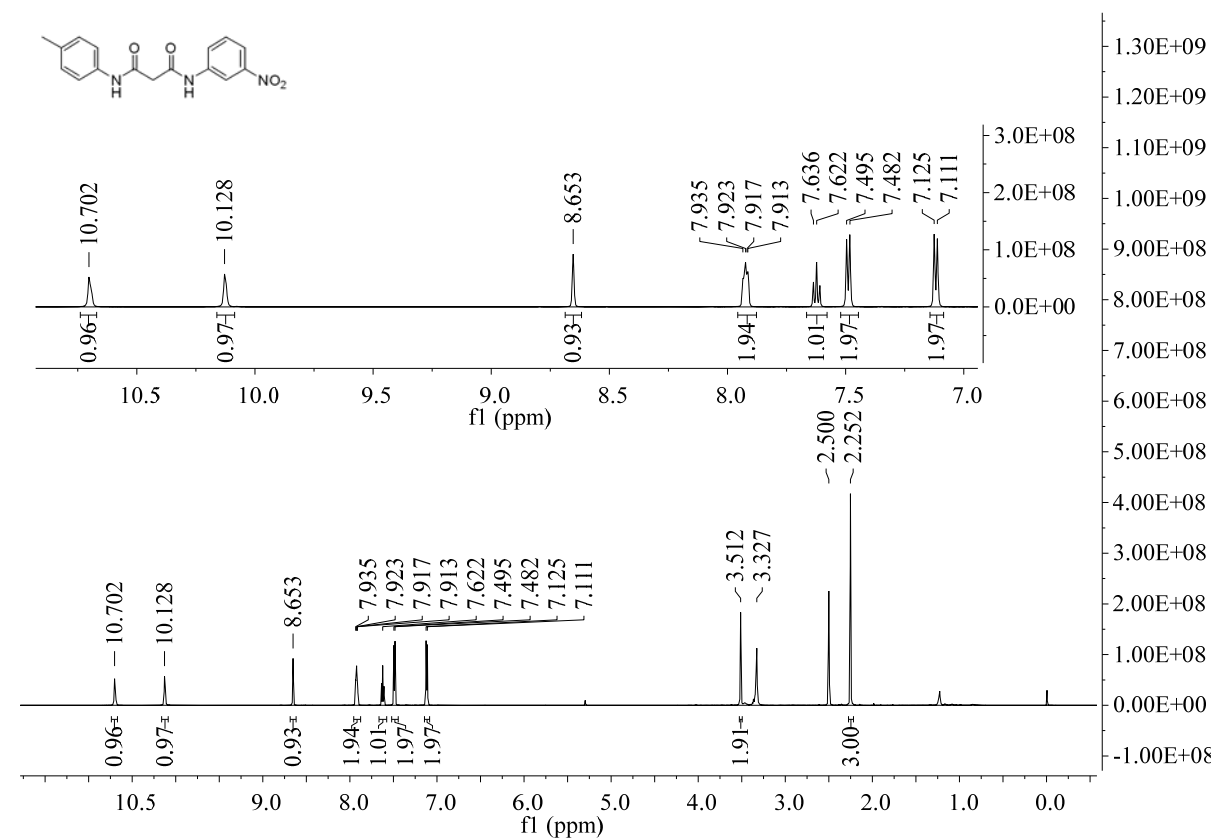
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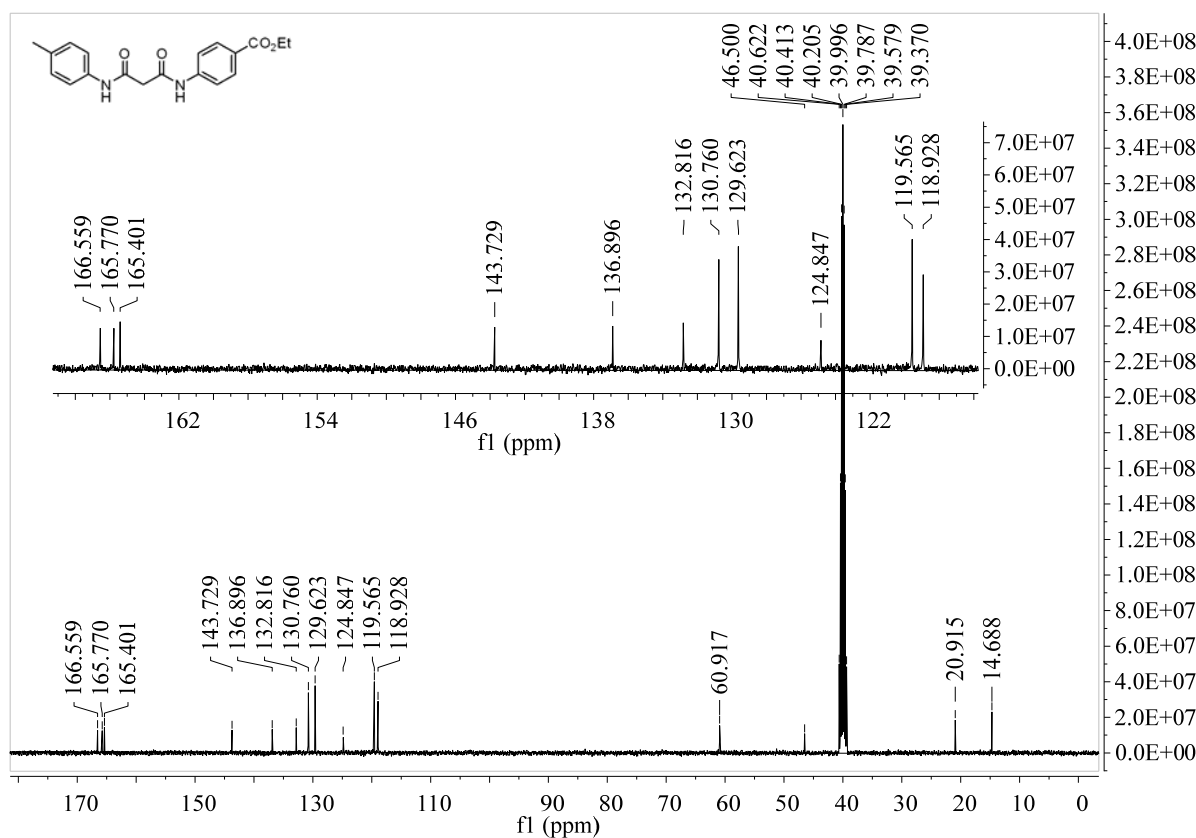
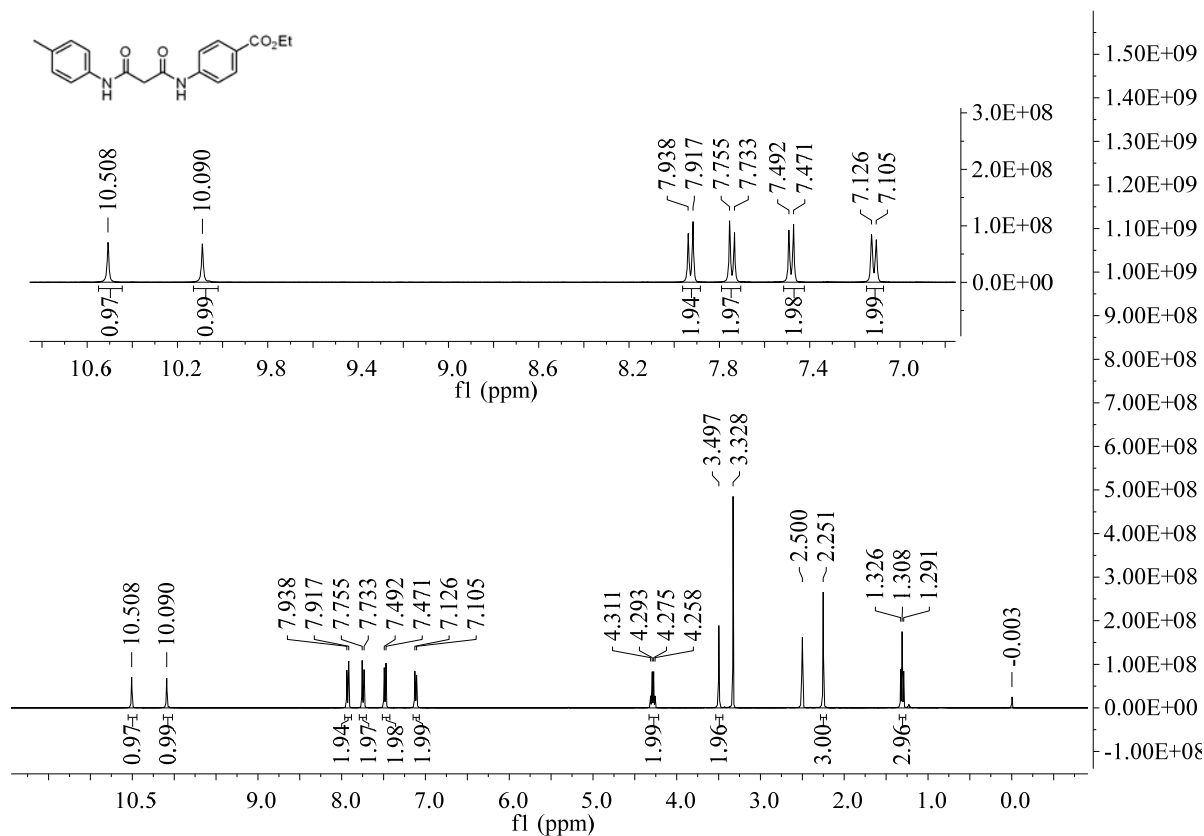
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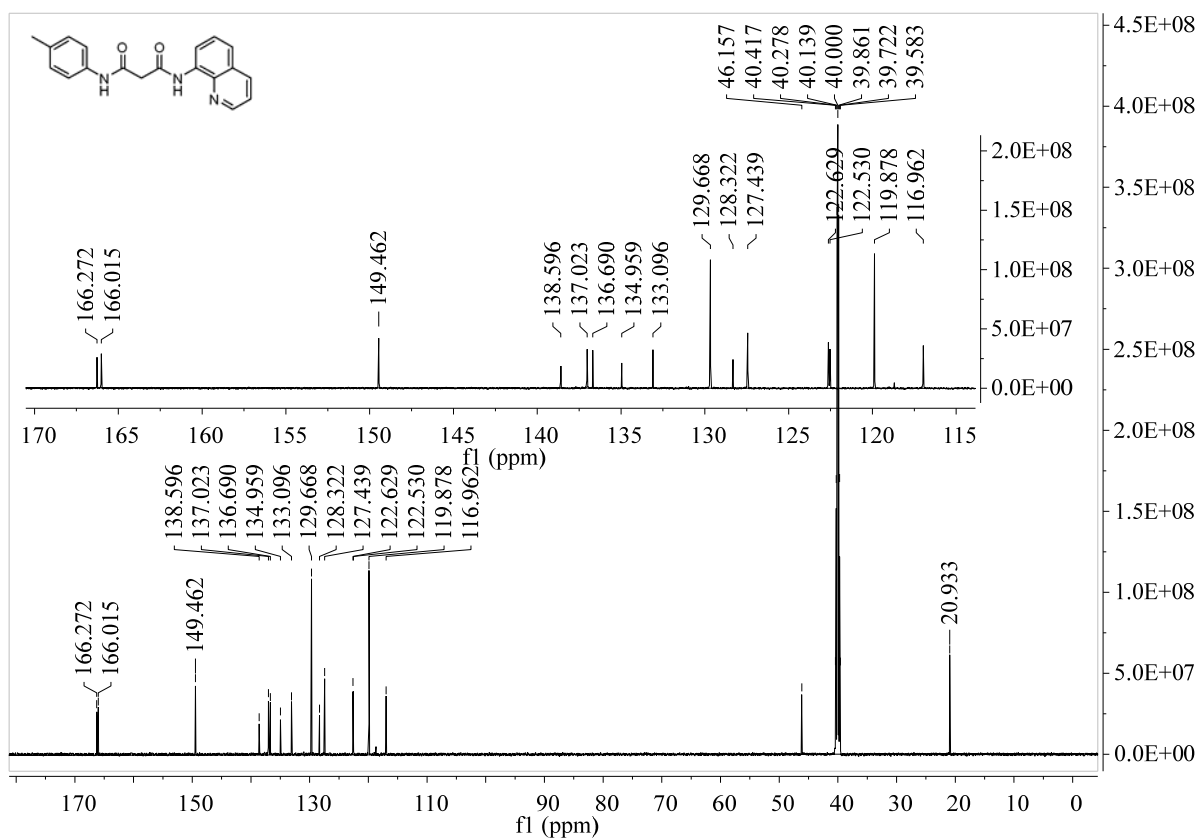
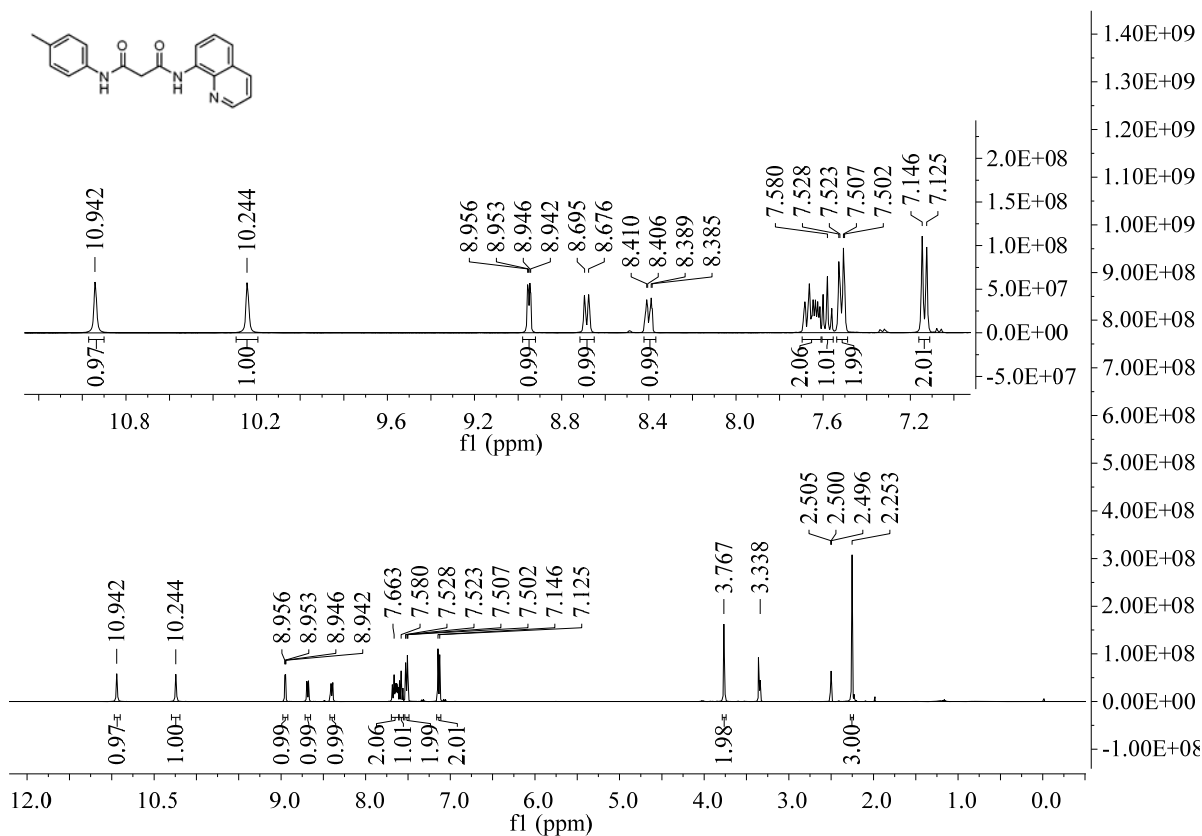
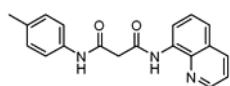
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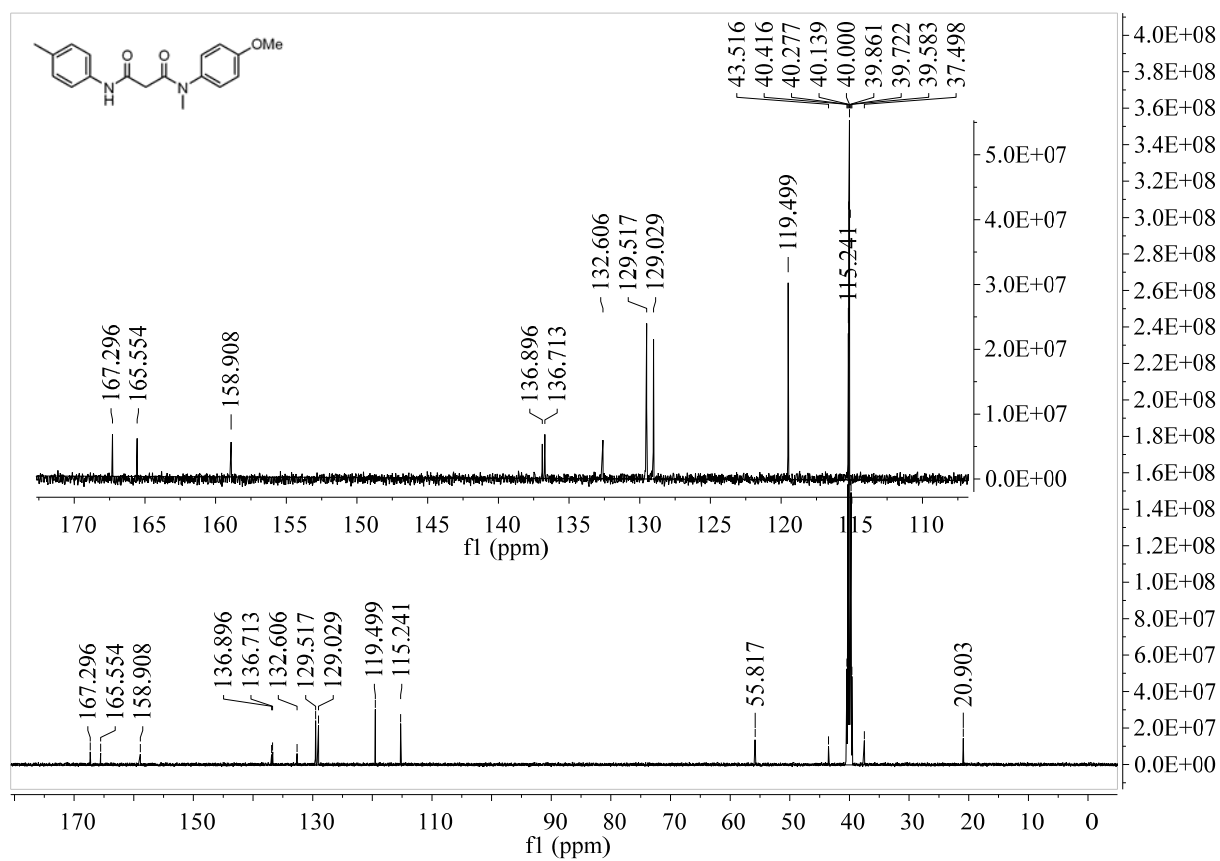
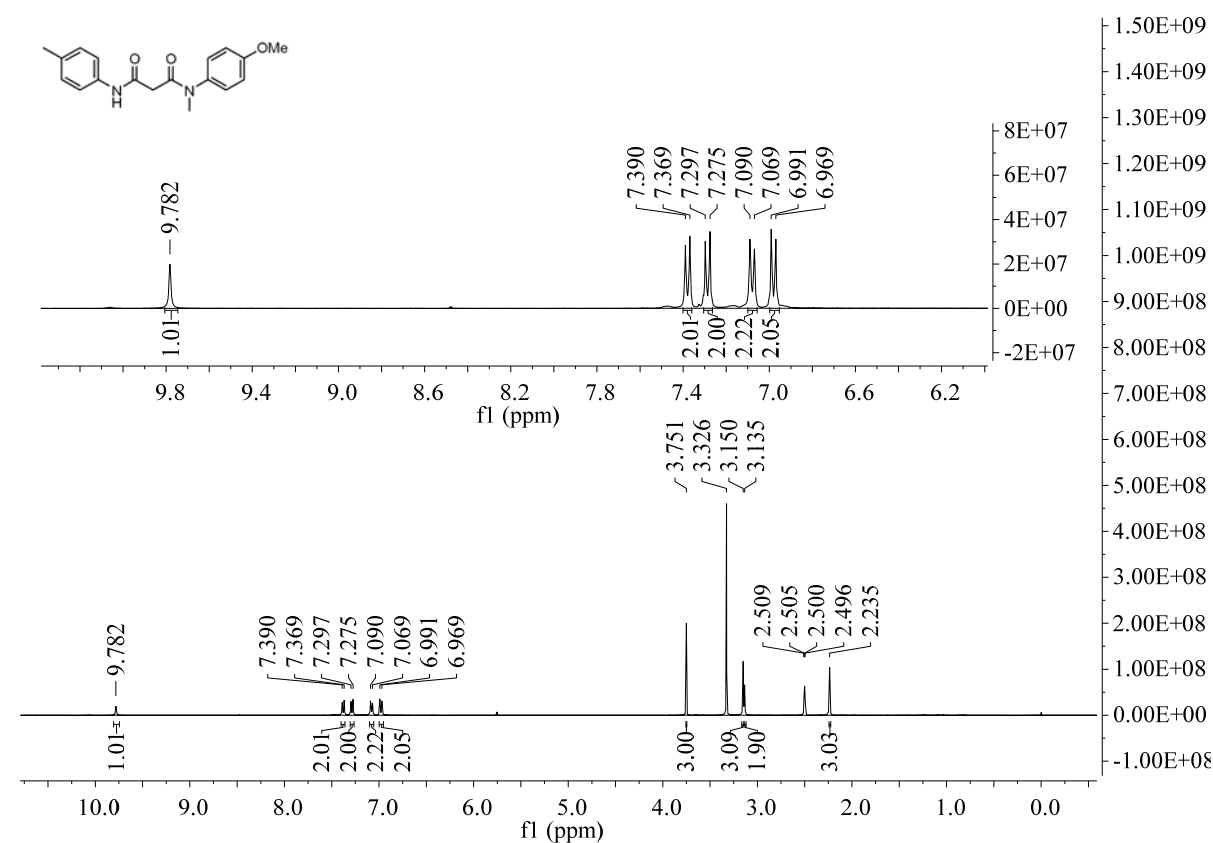
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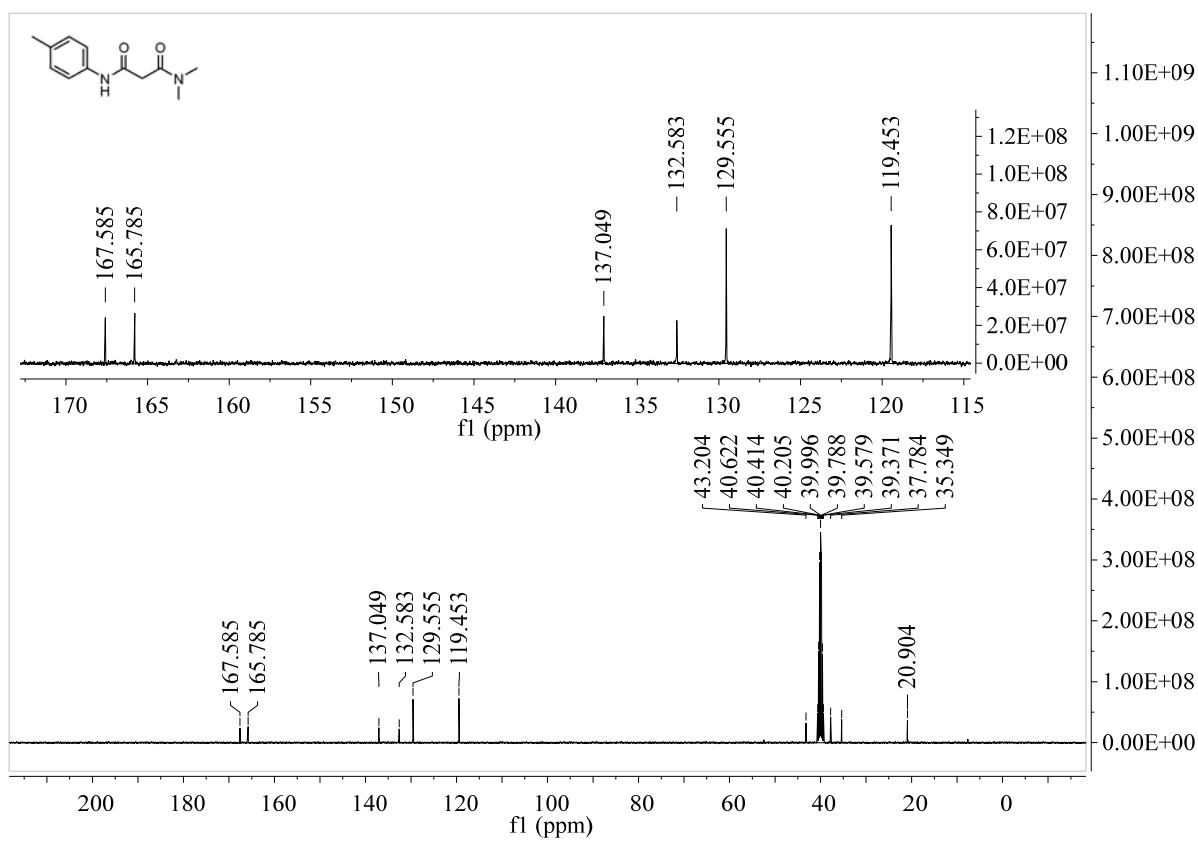
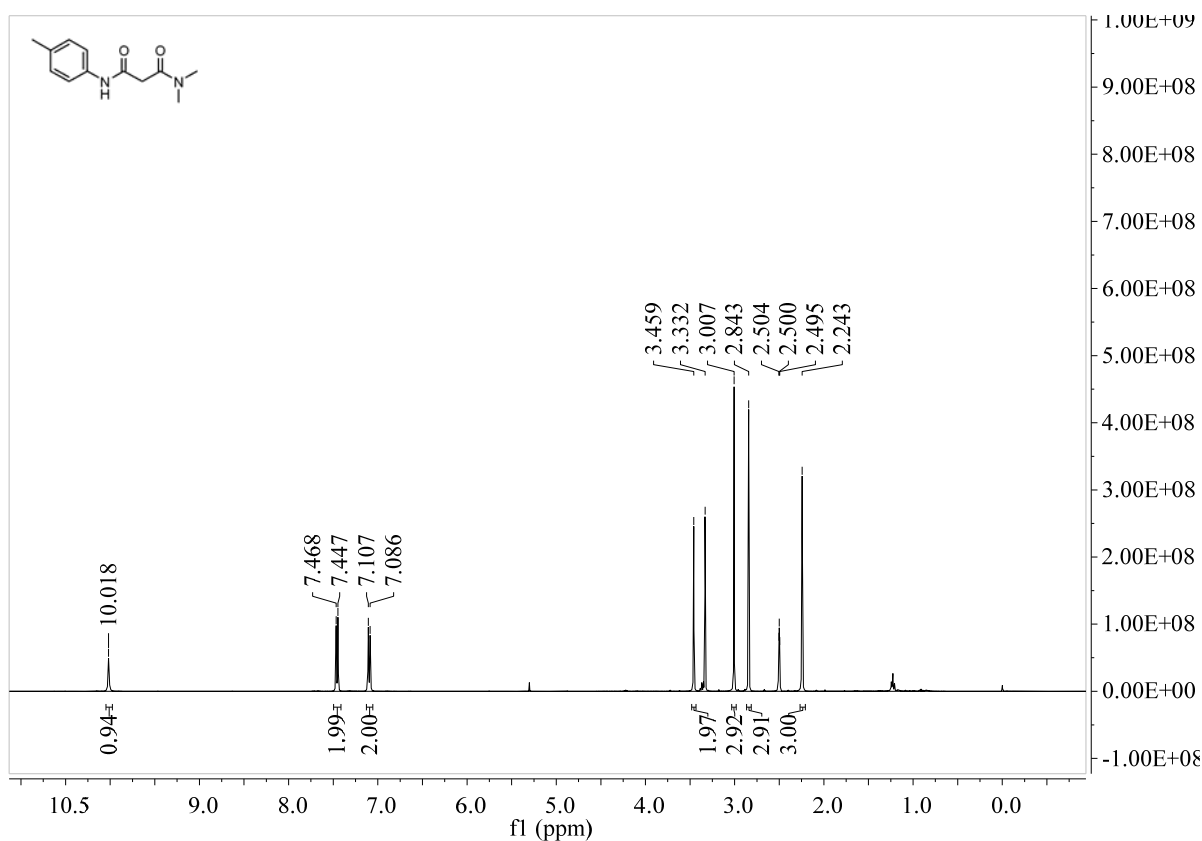
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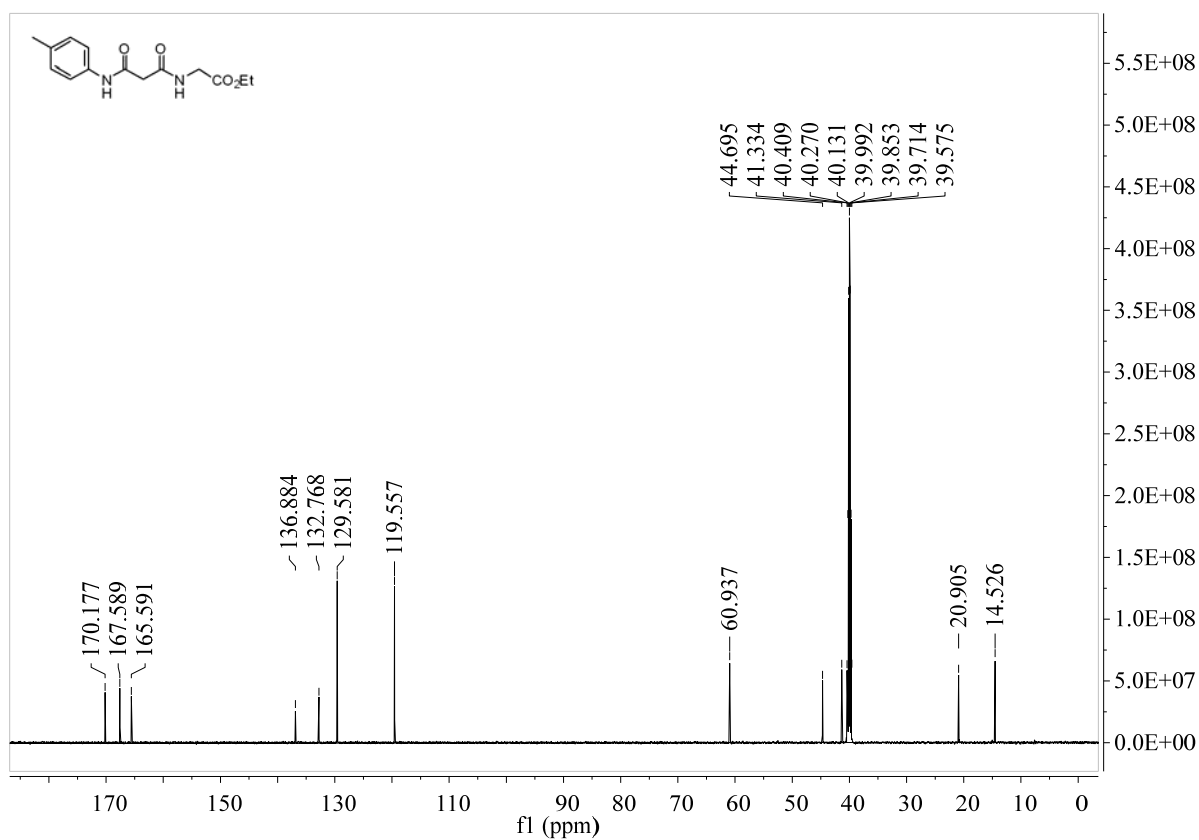
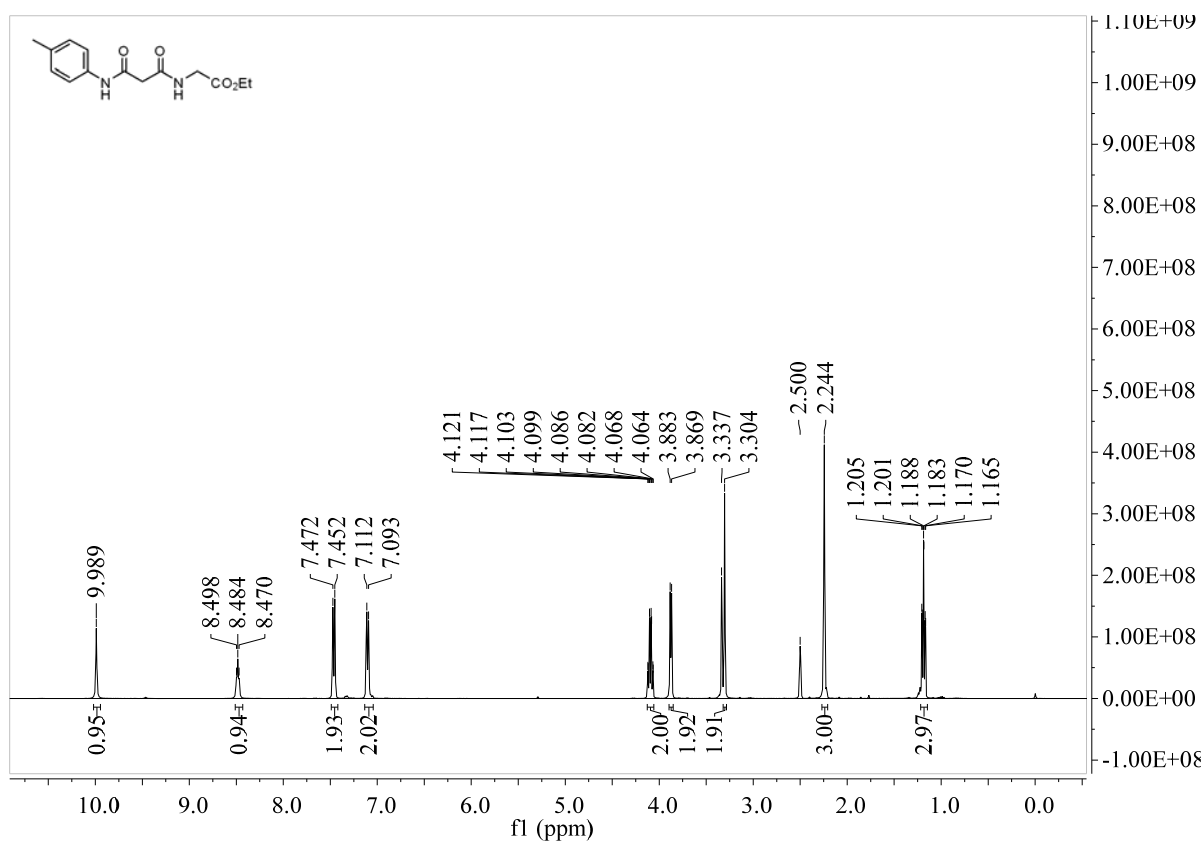
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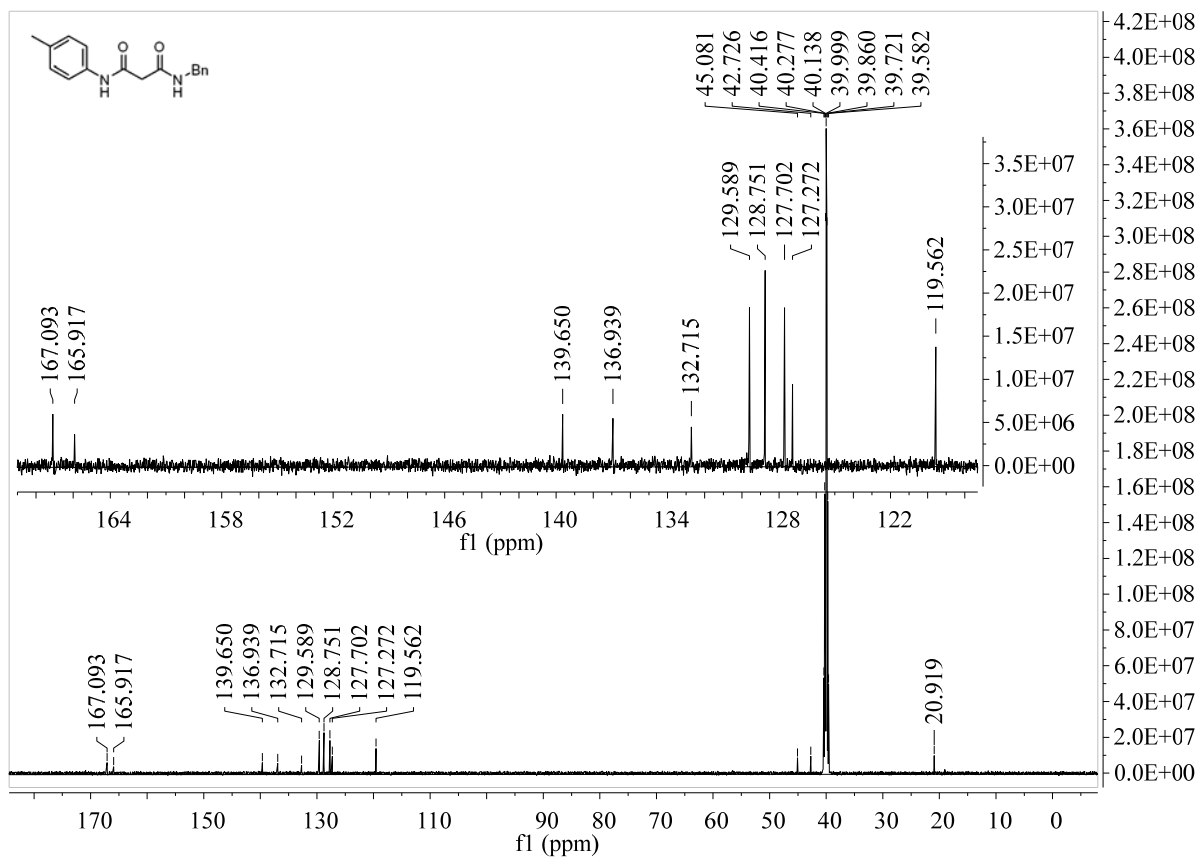
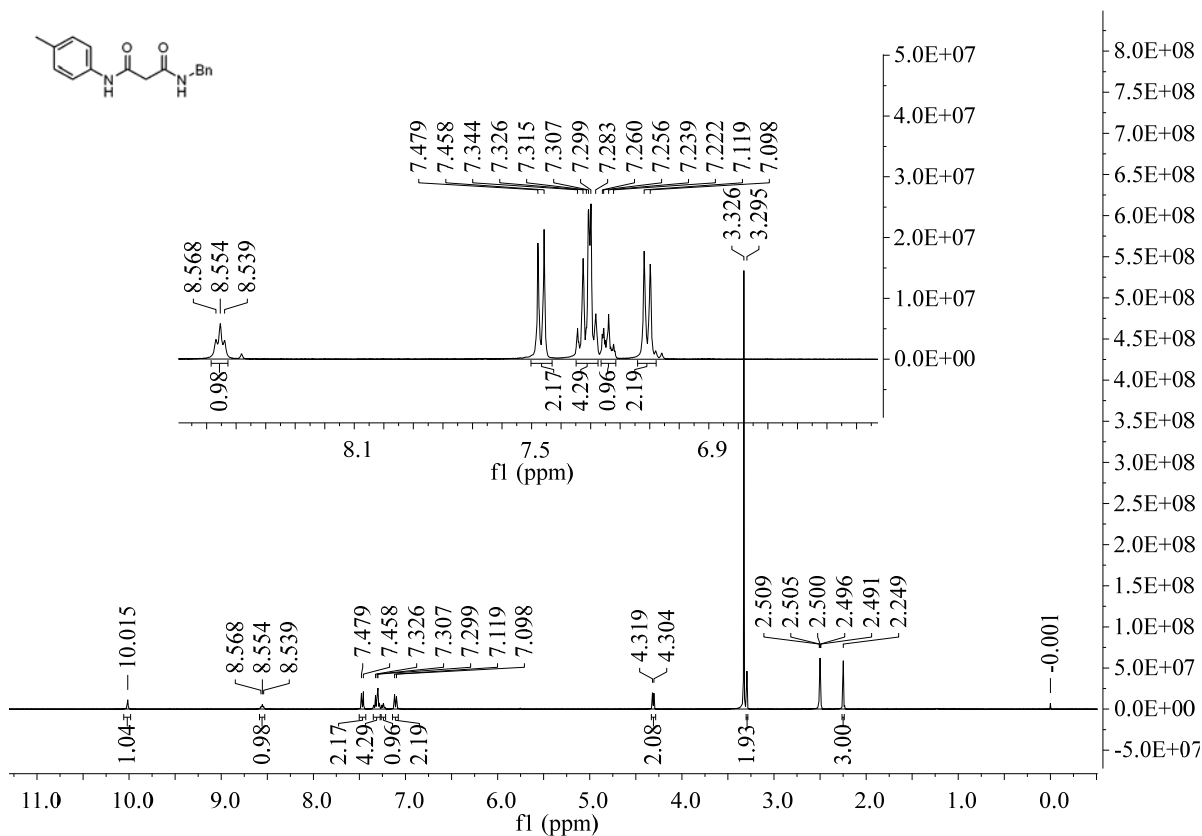
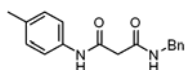
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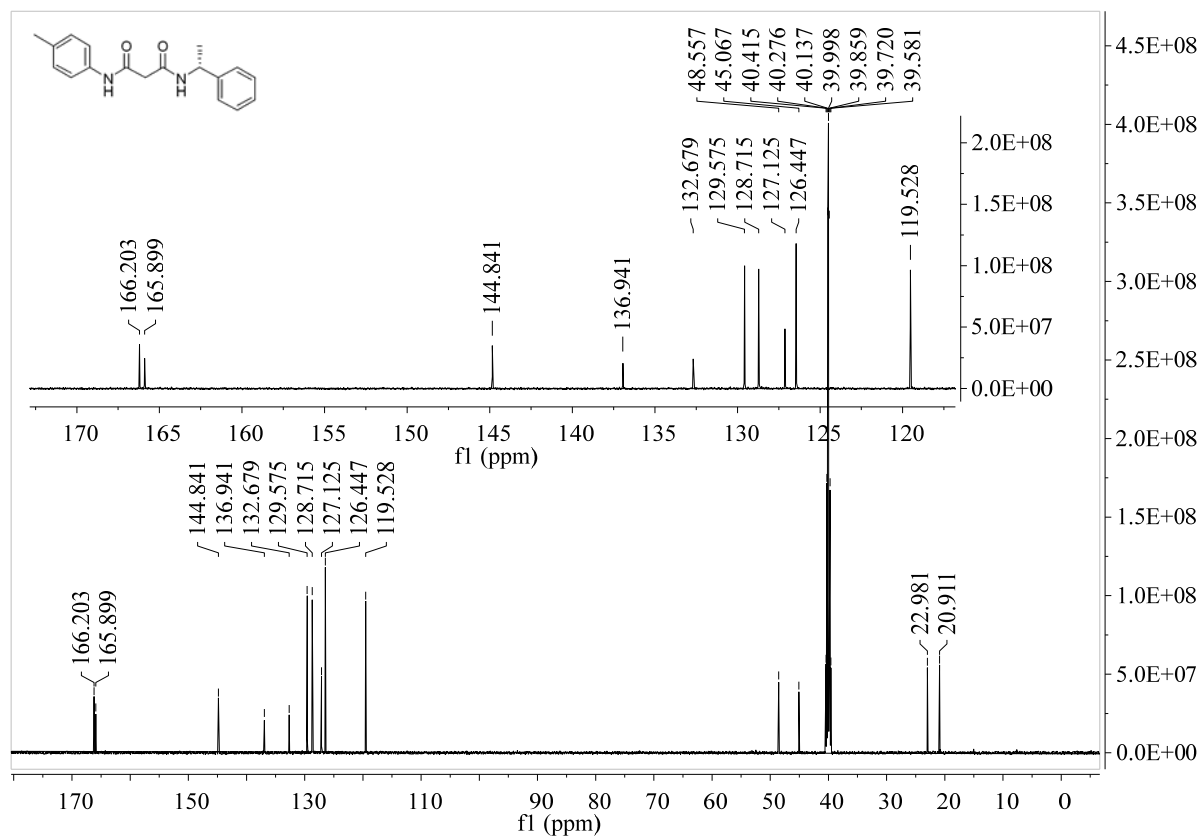
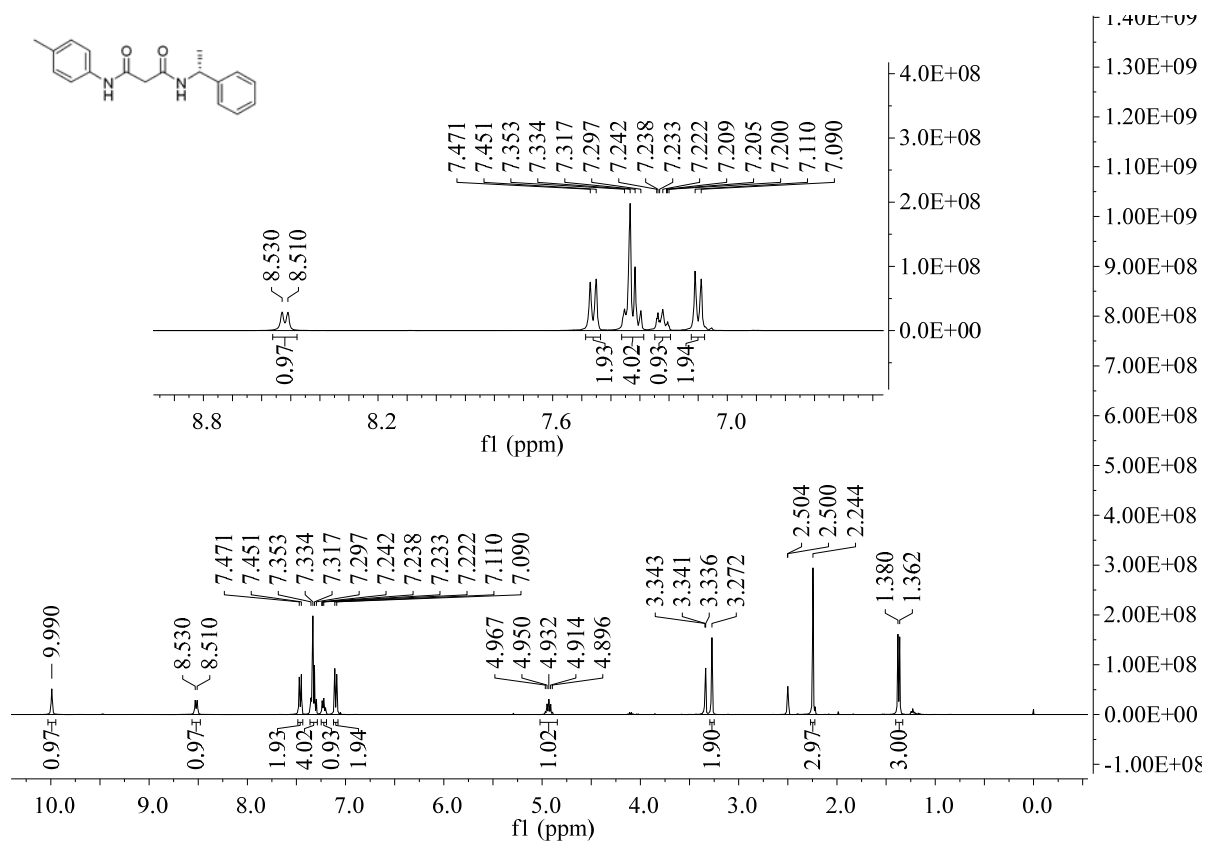
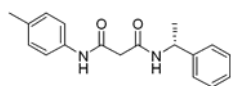
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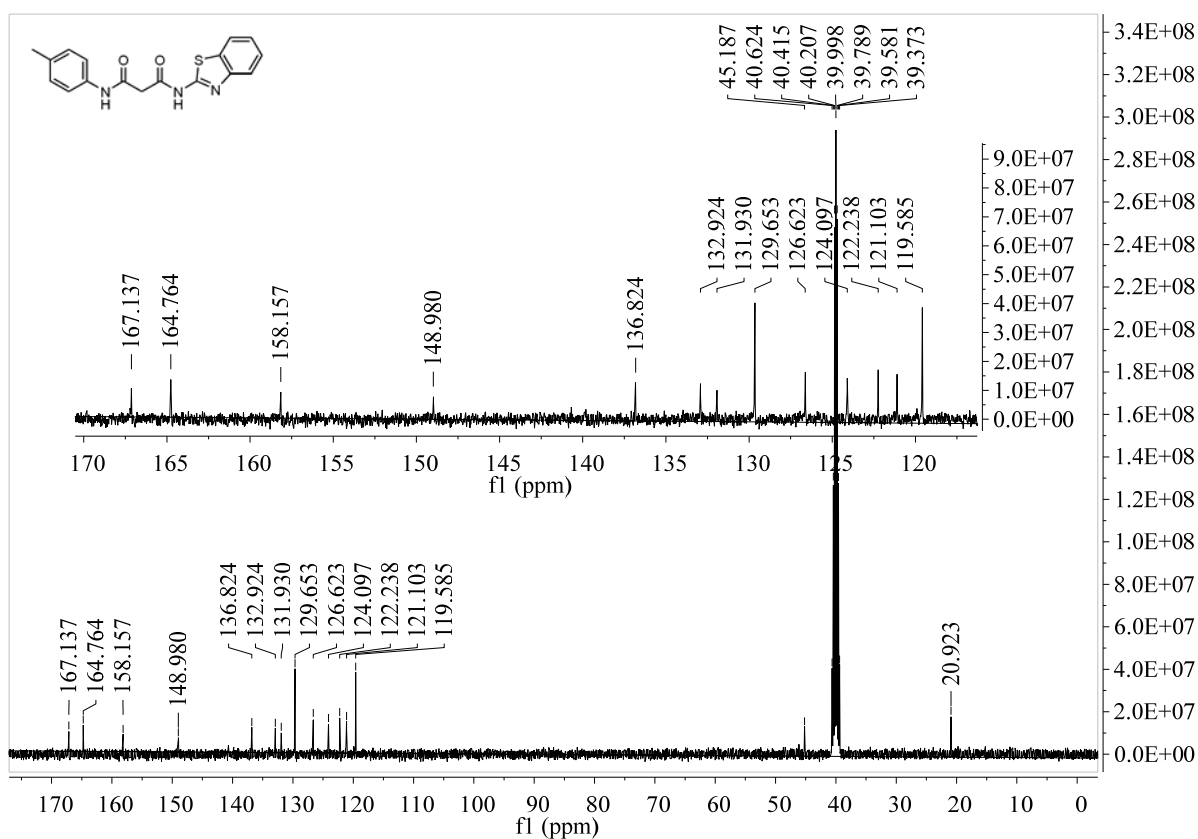
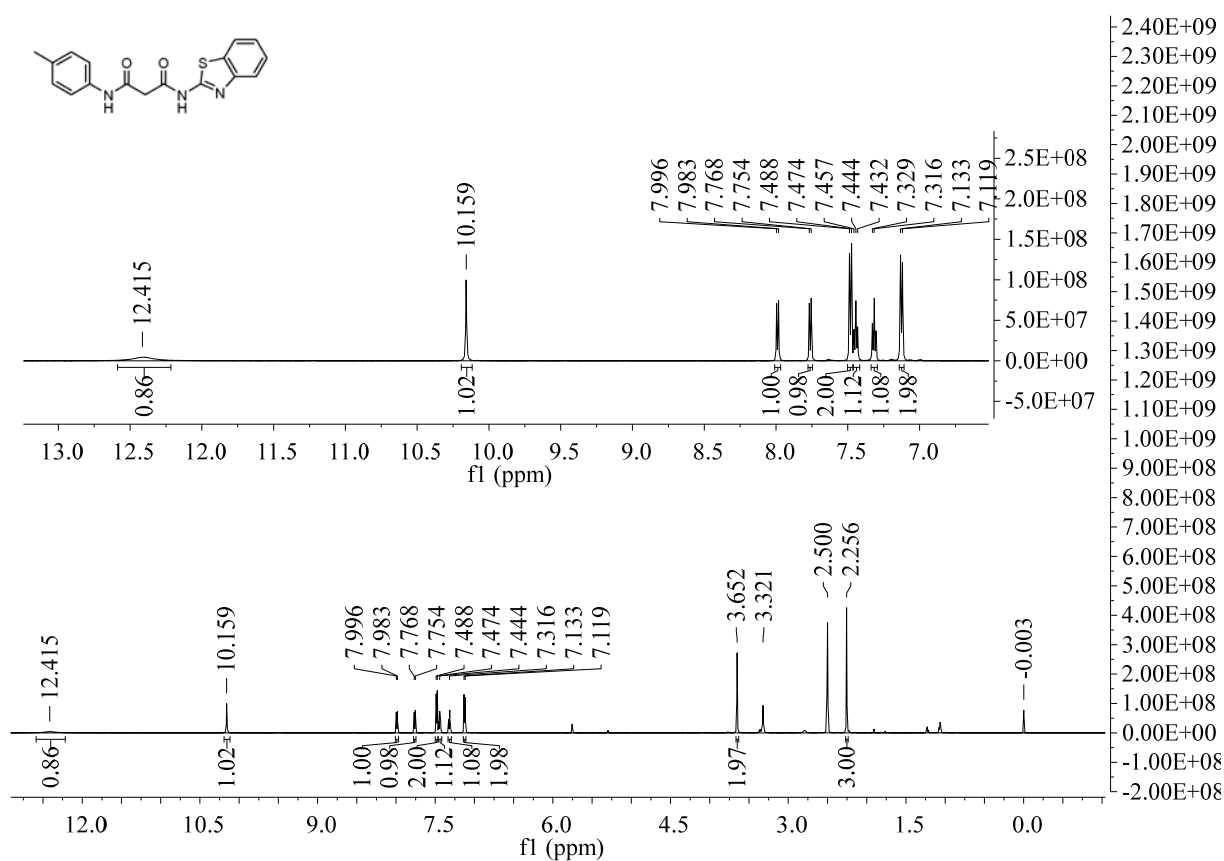
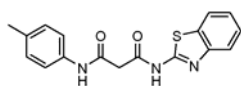
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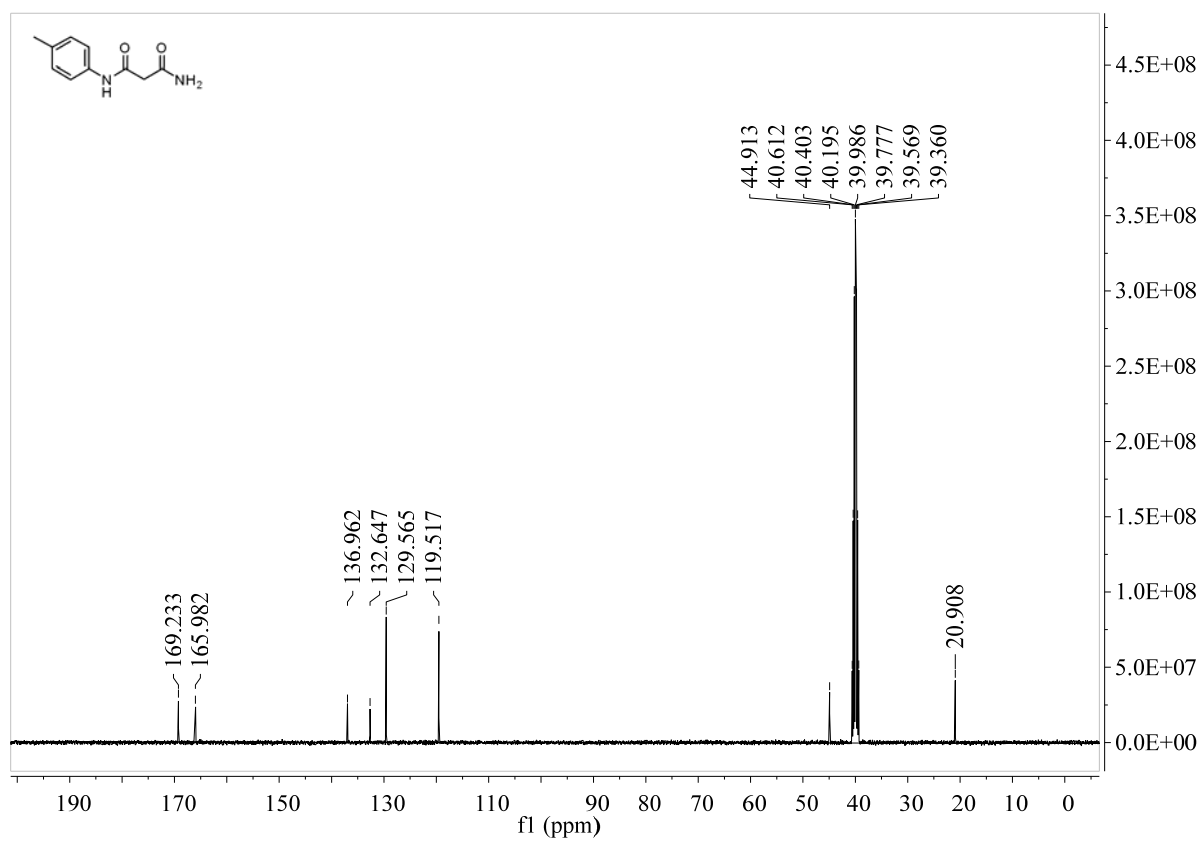
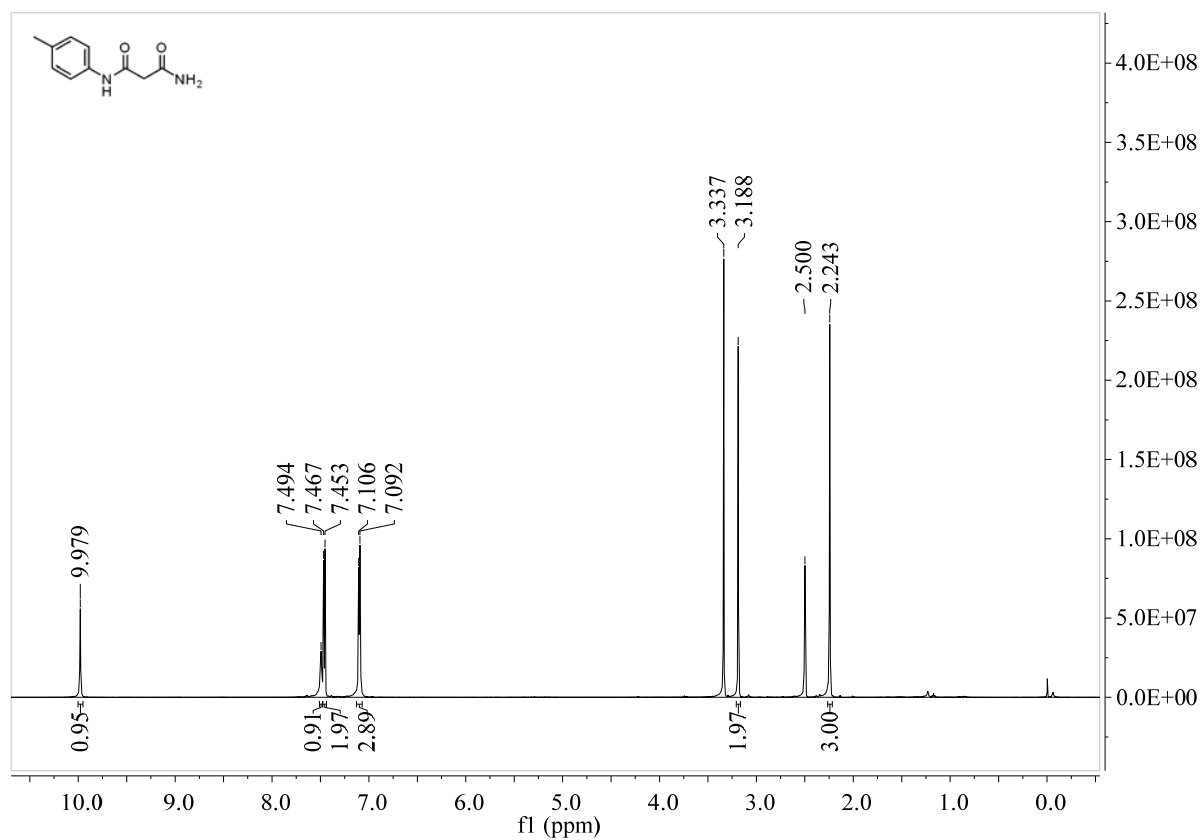
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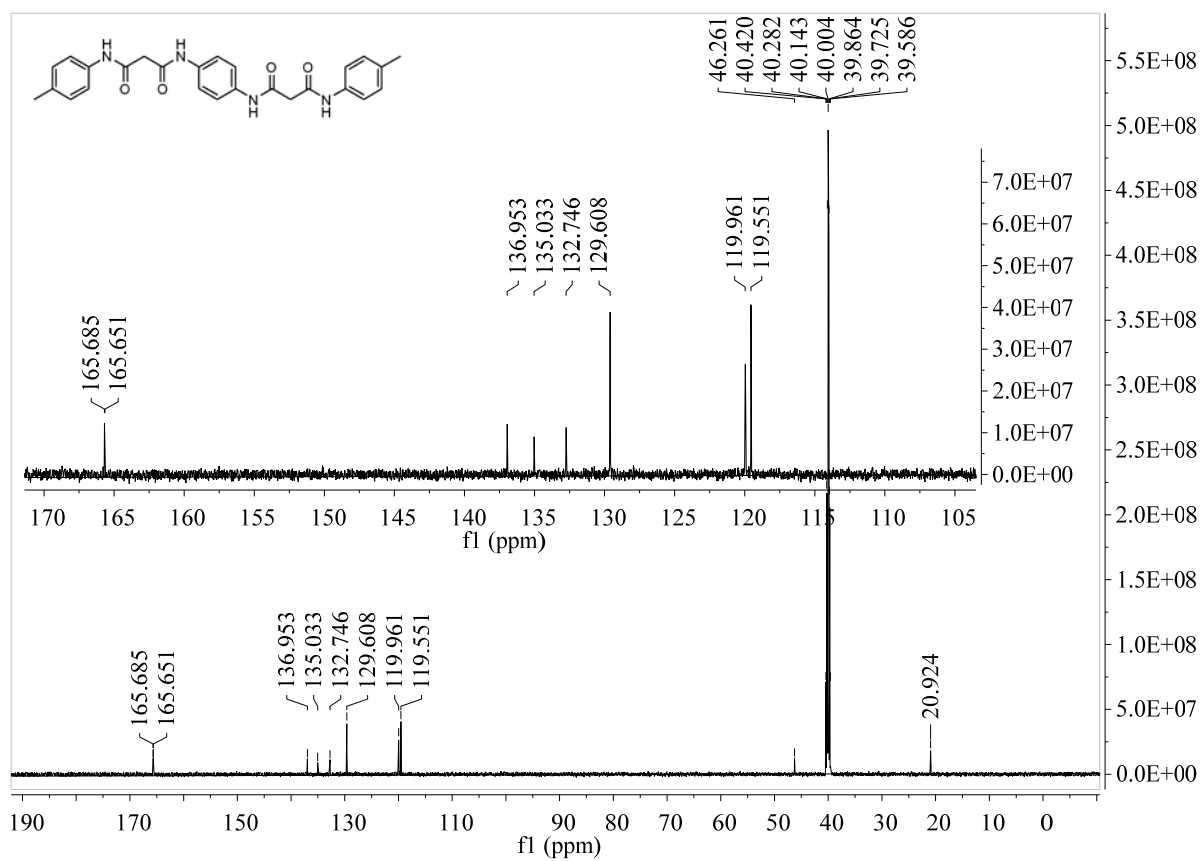
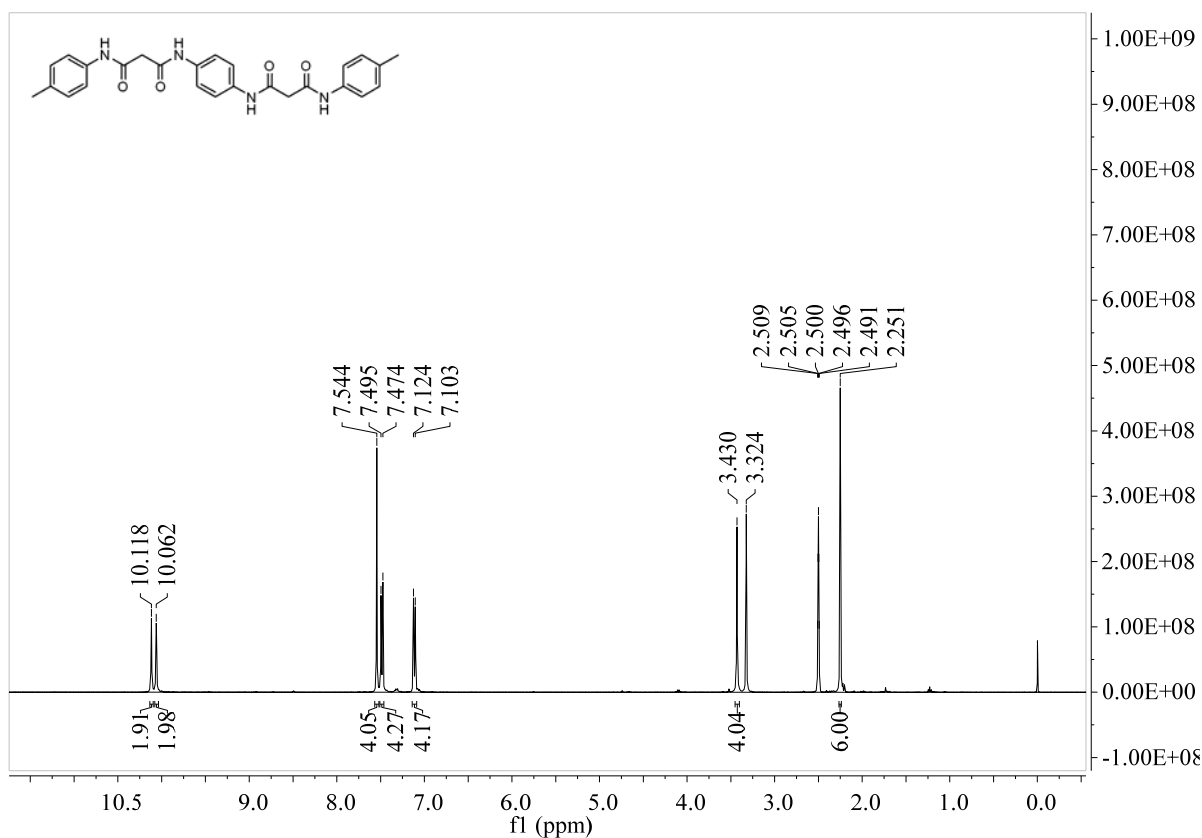
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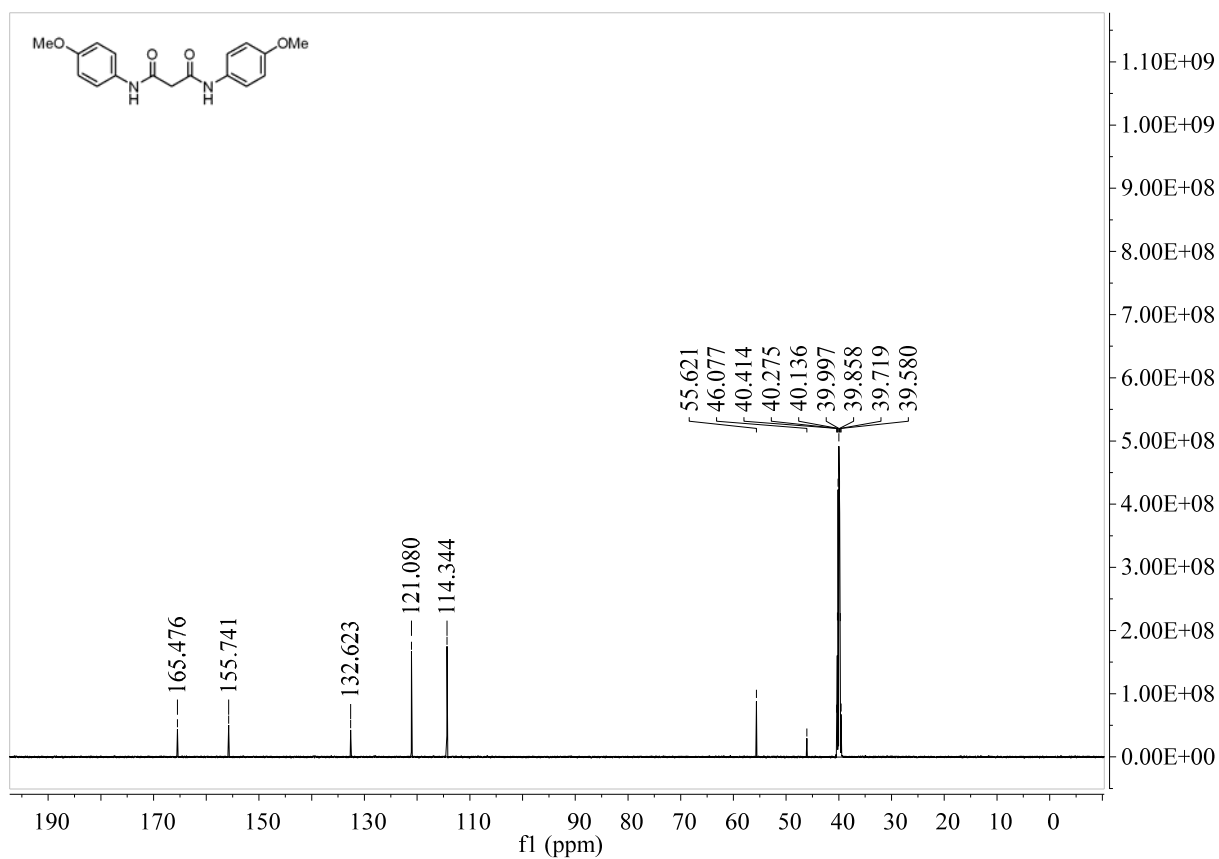
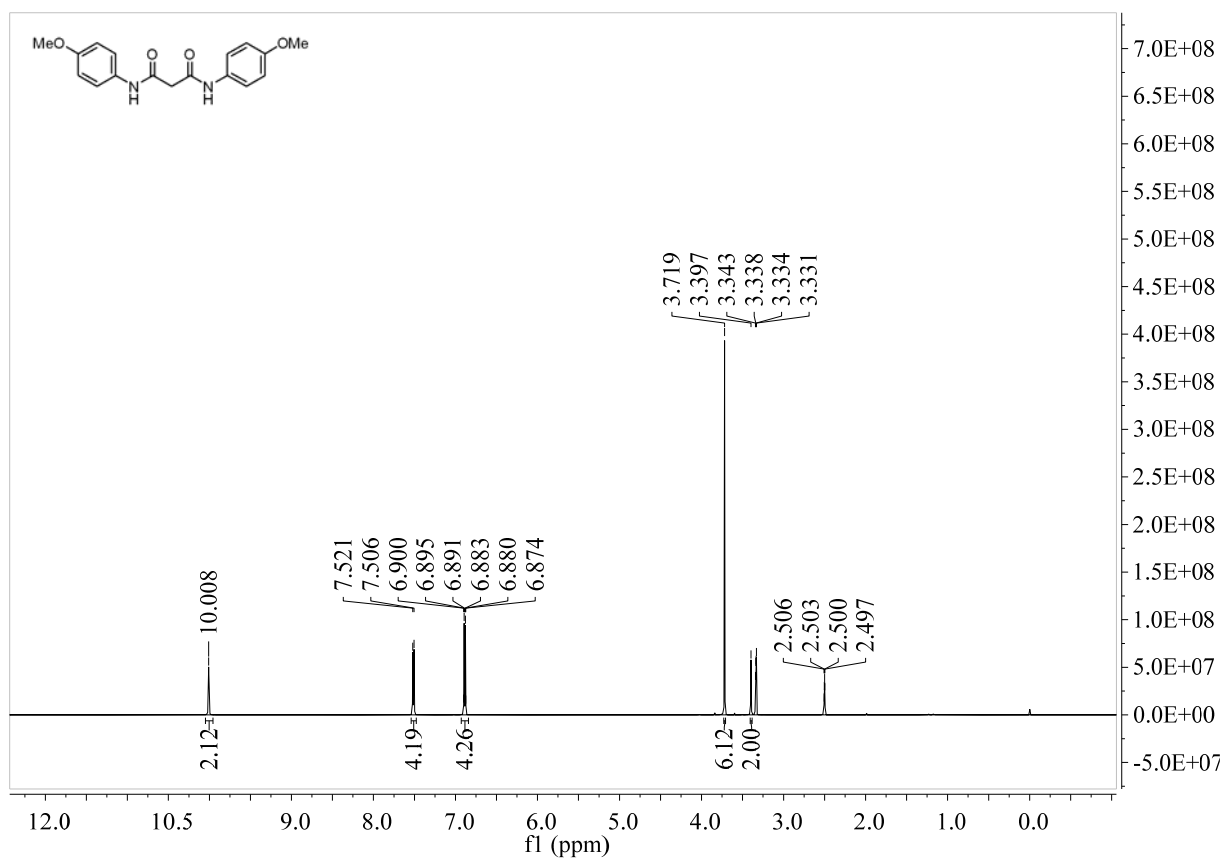
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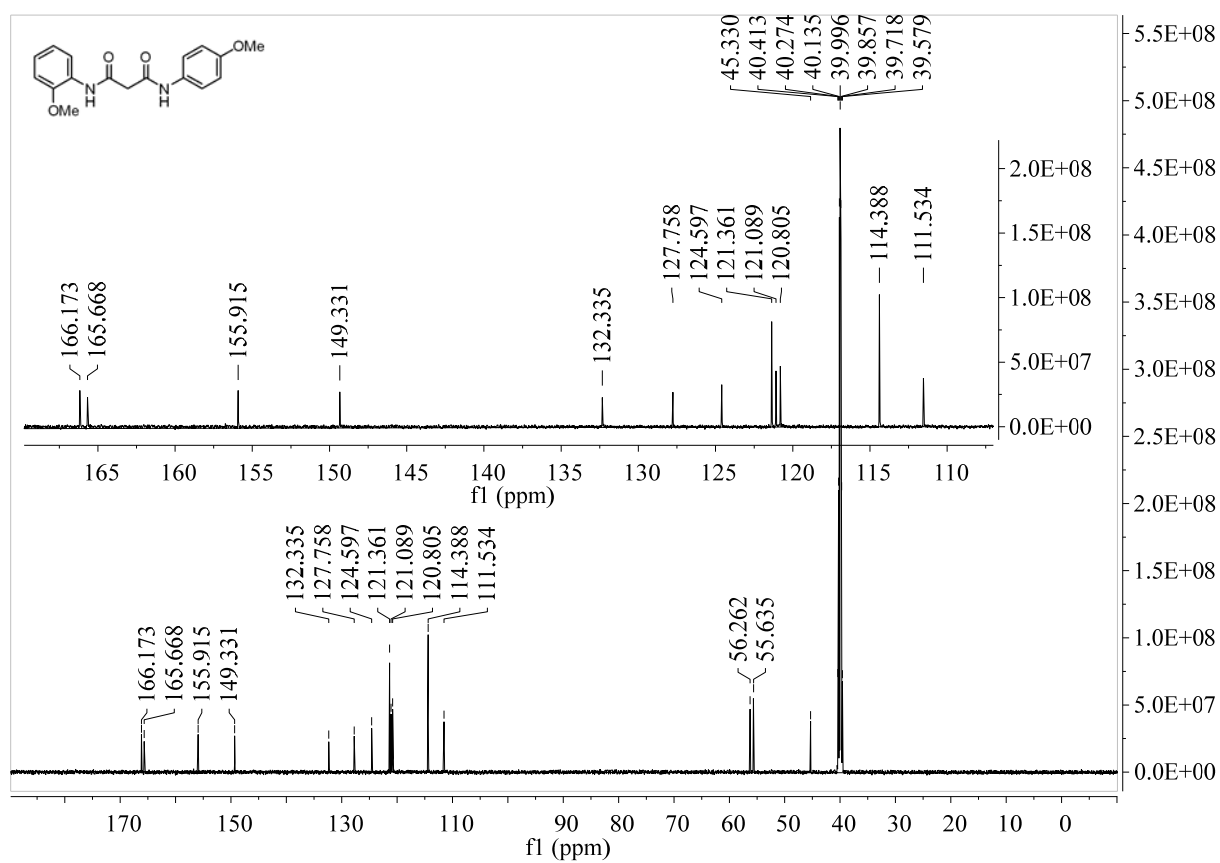
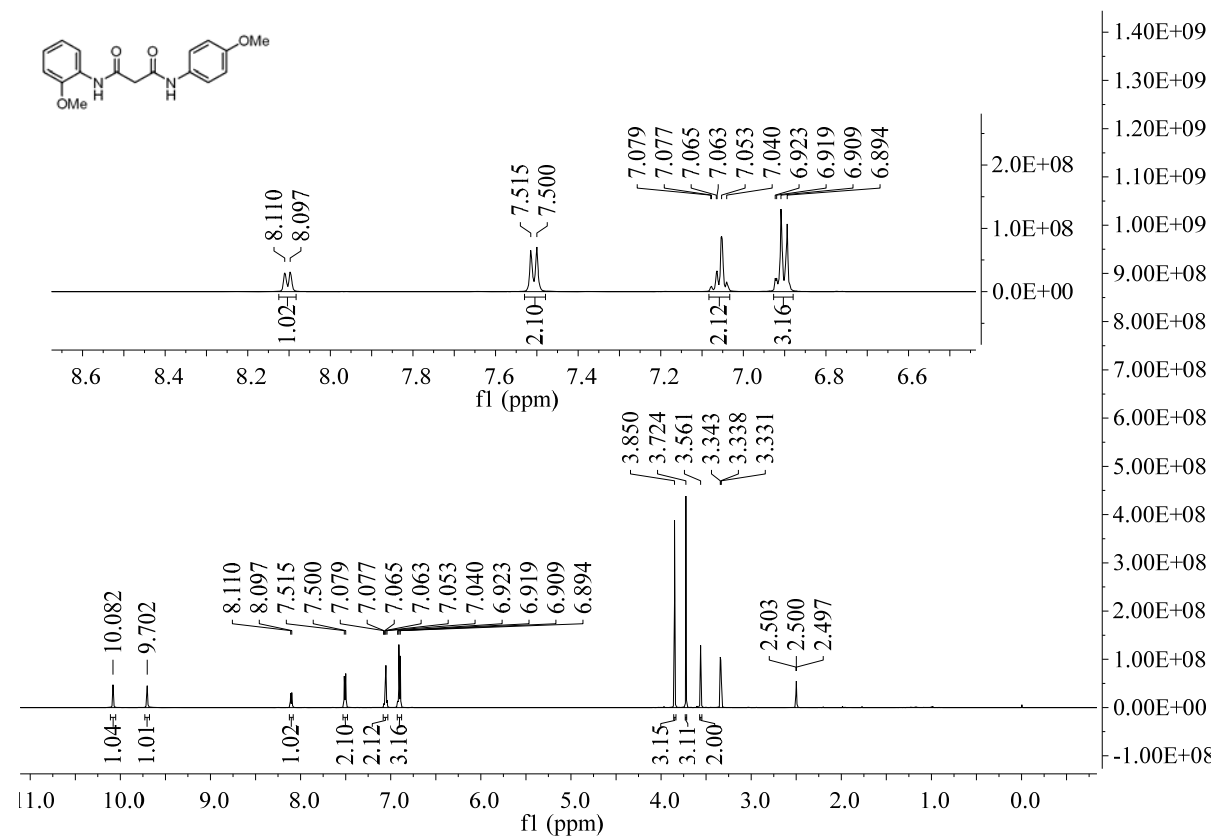
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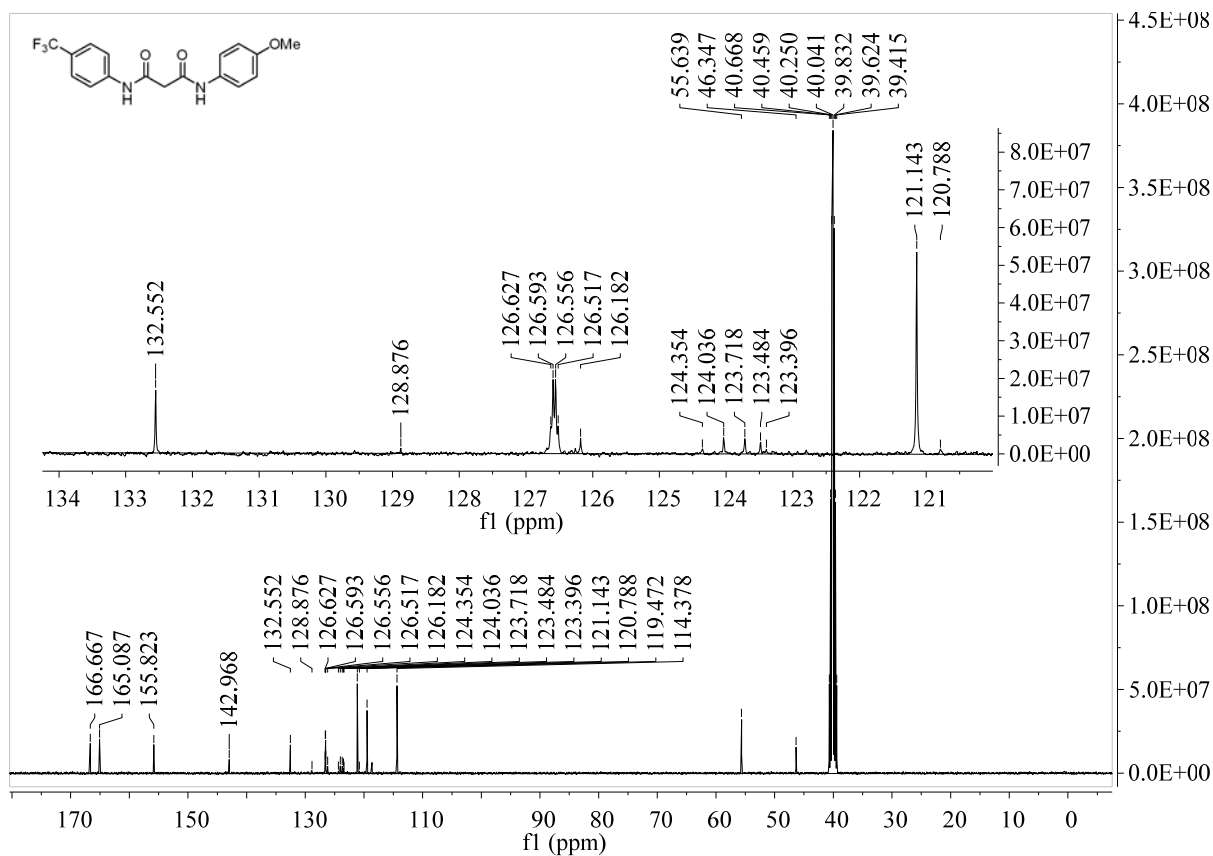
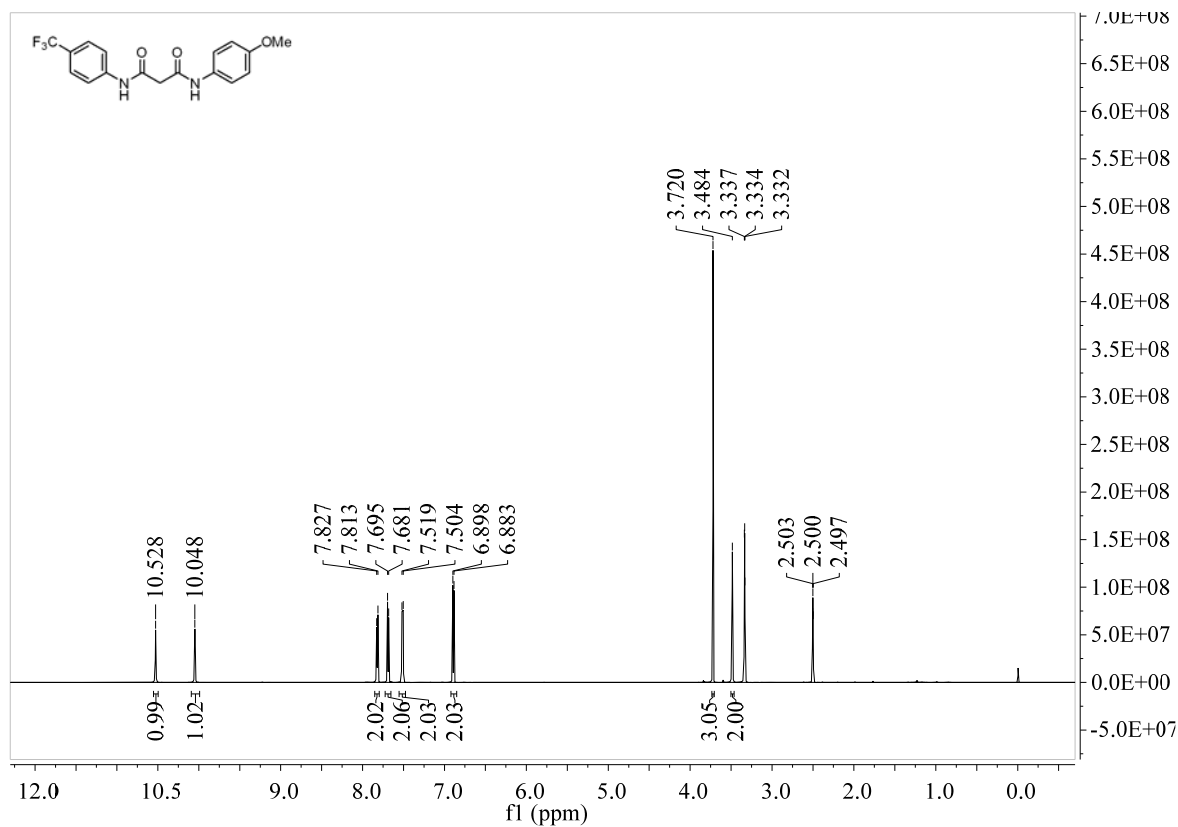
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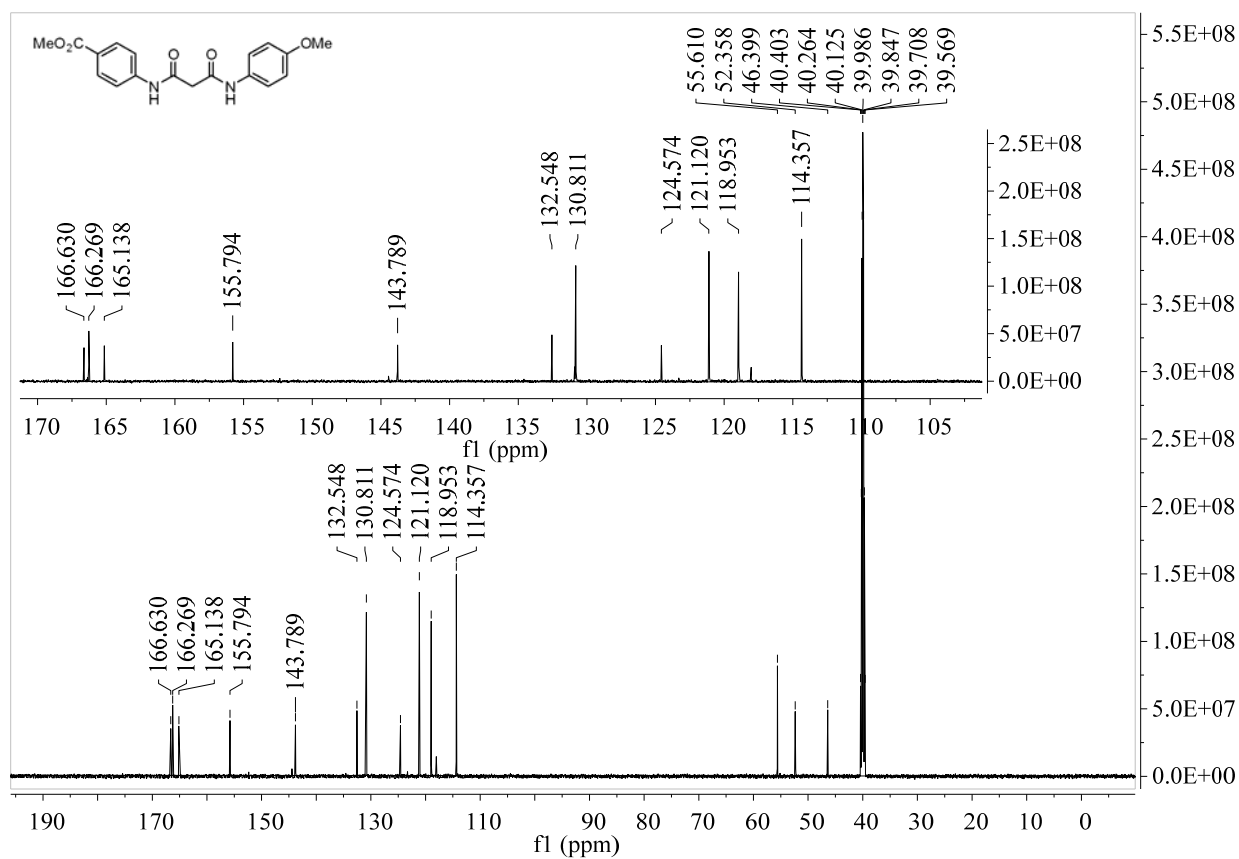
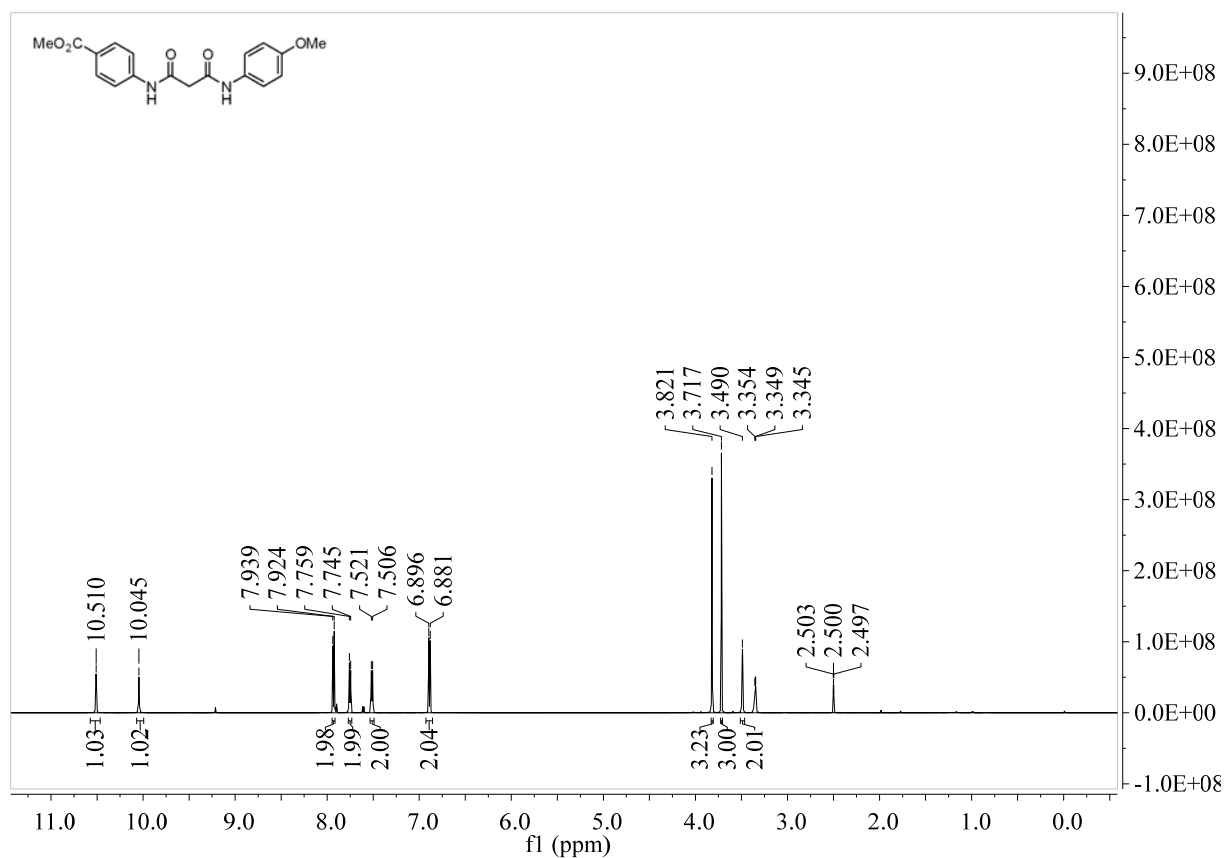
Compound 3u



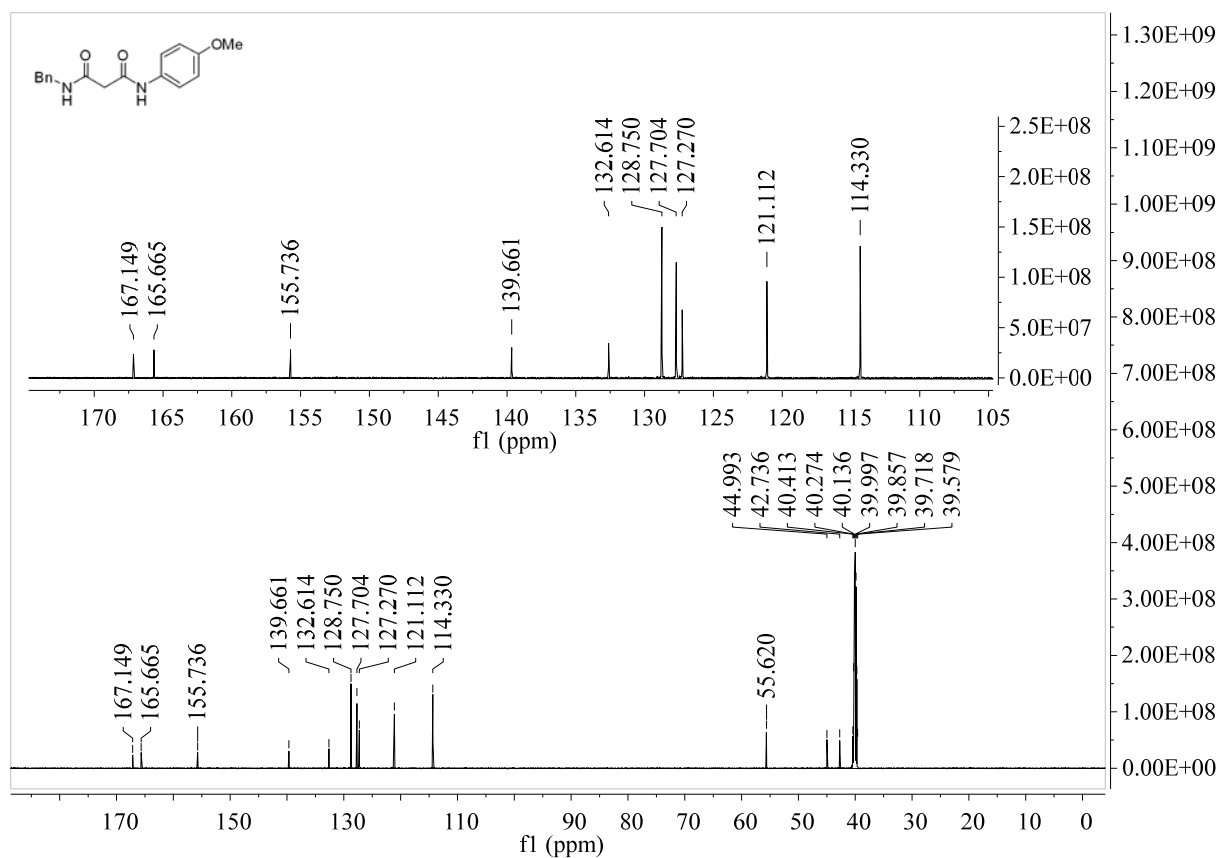
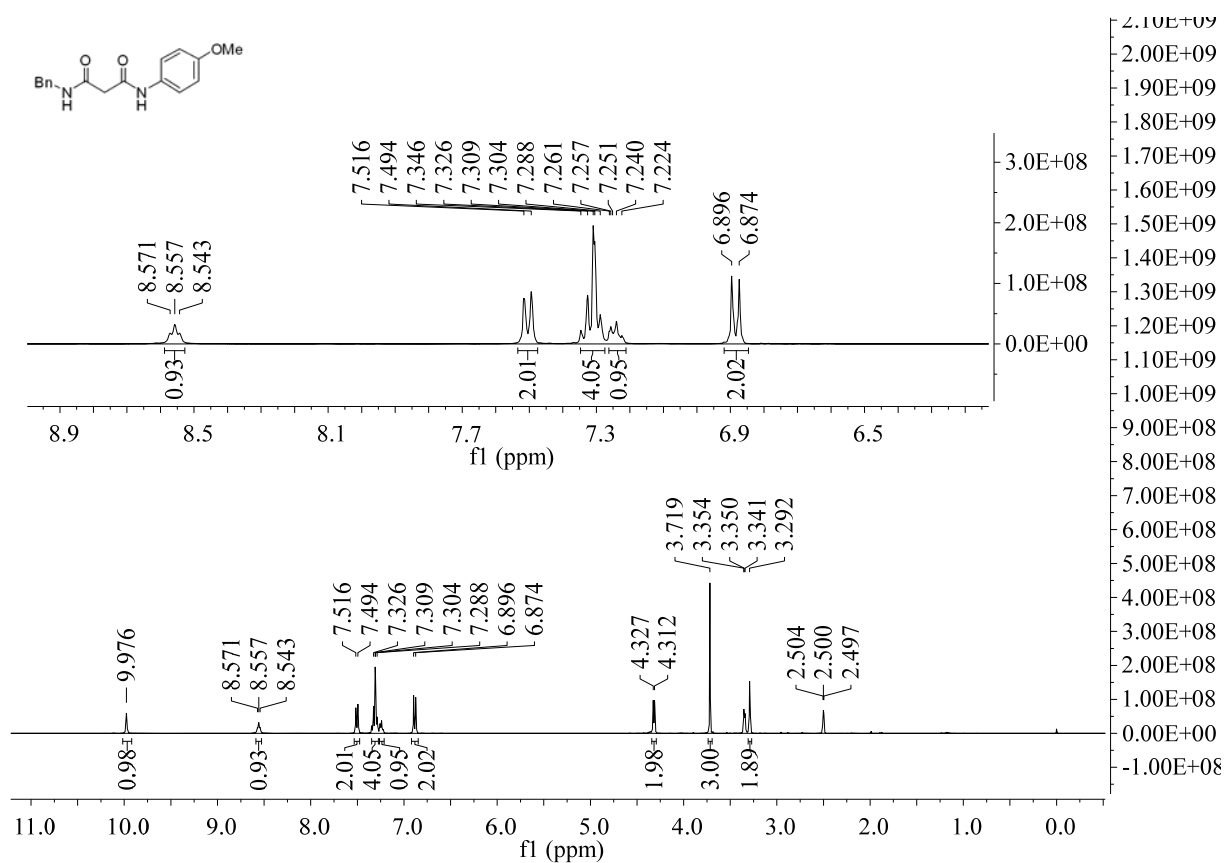
Compound 3v



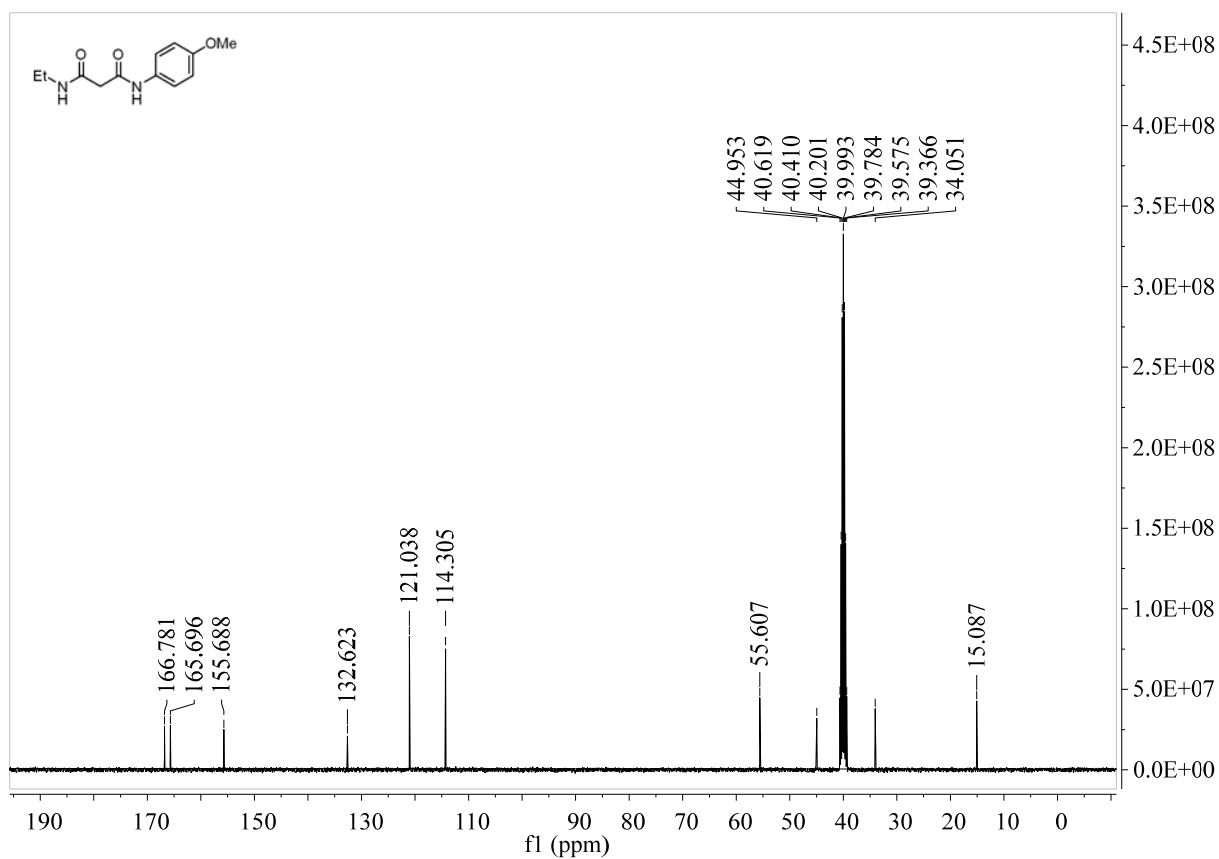
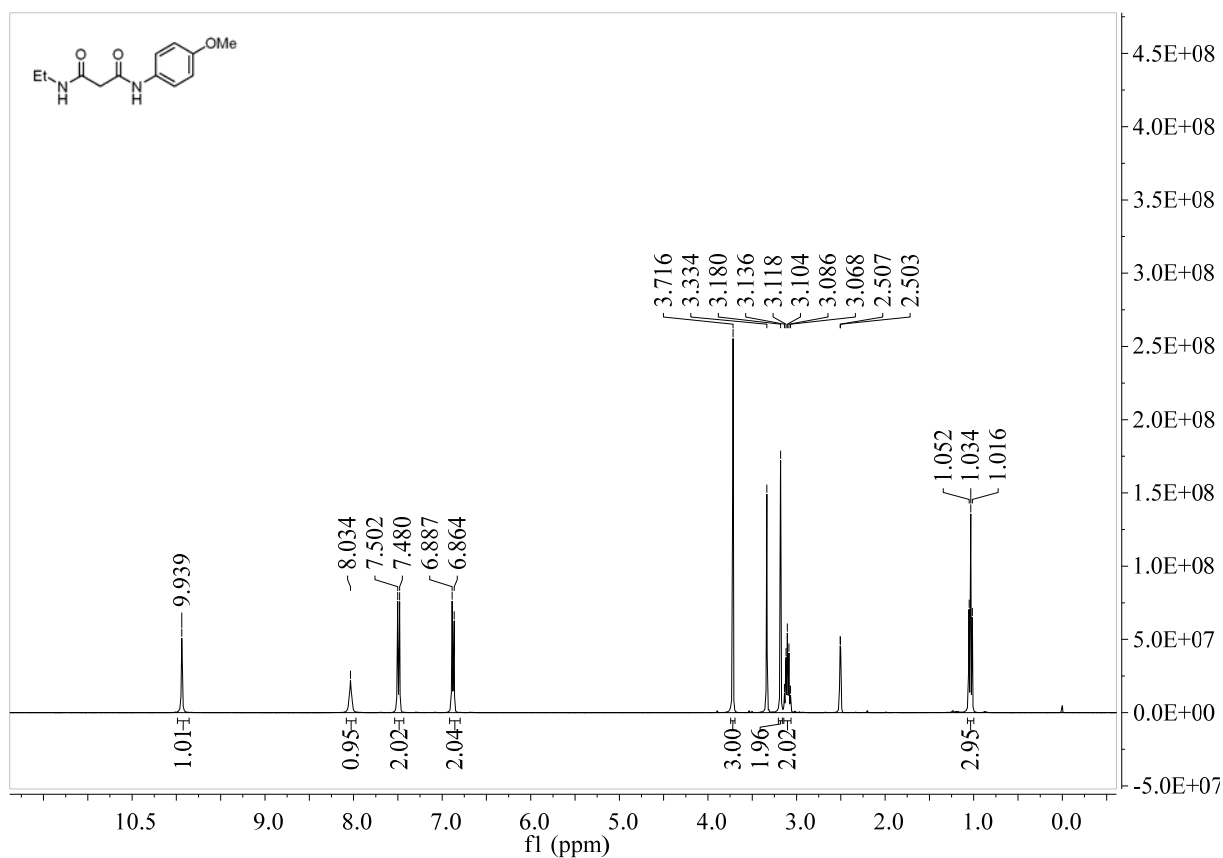
Compound 3w



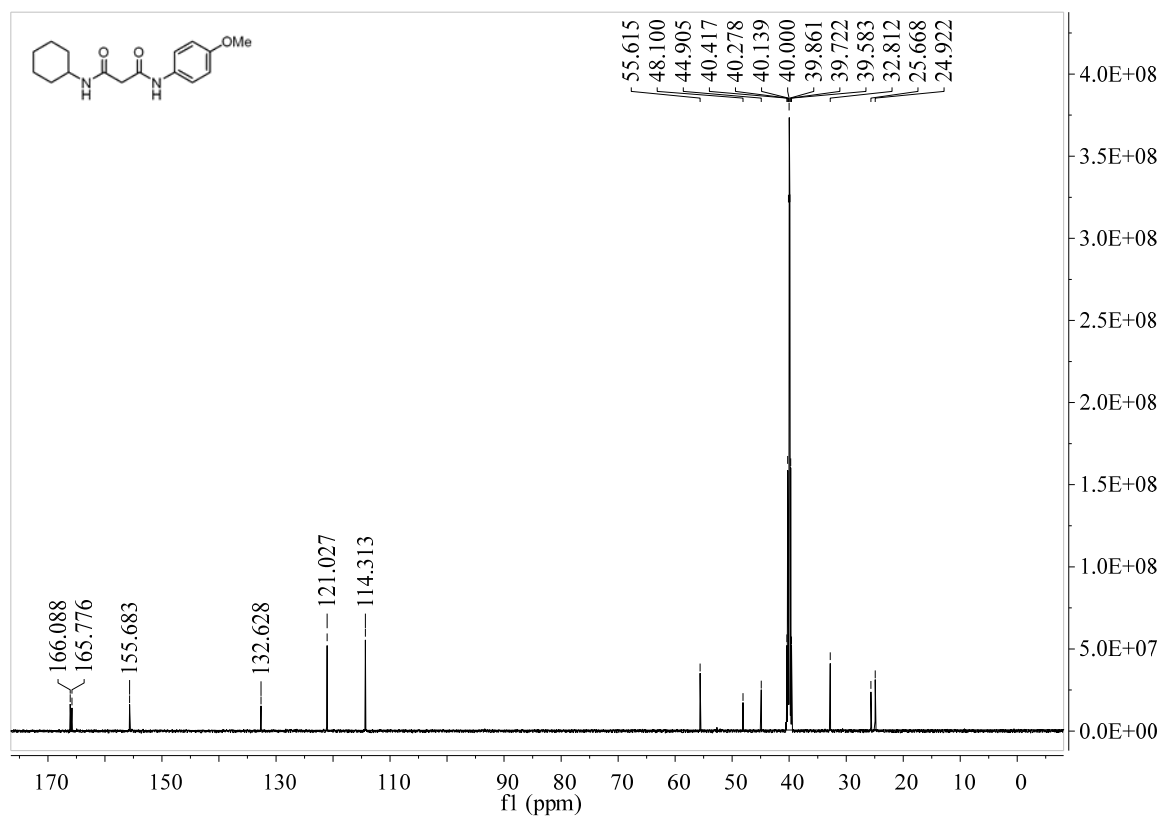
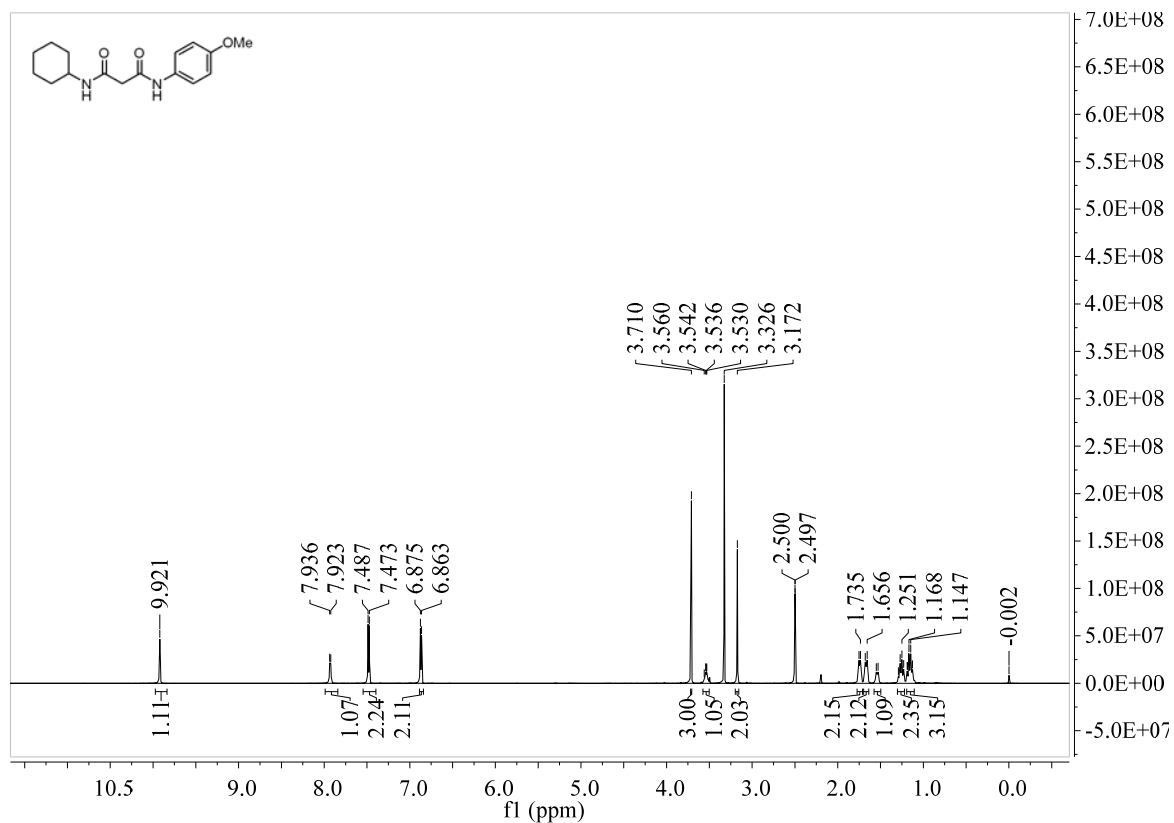
Compound 3x



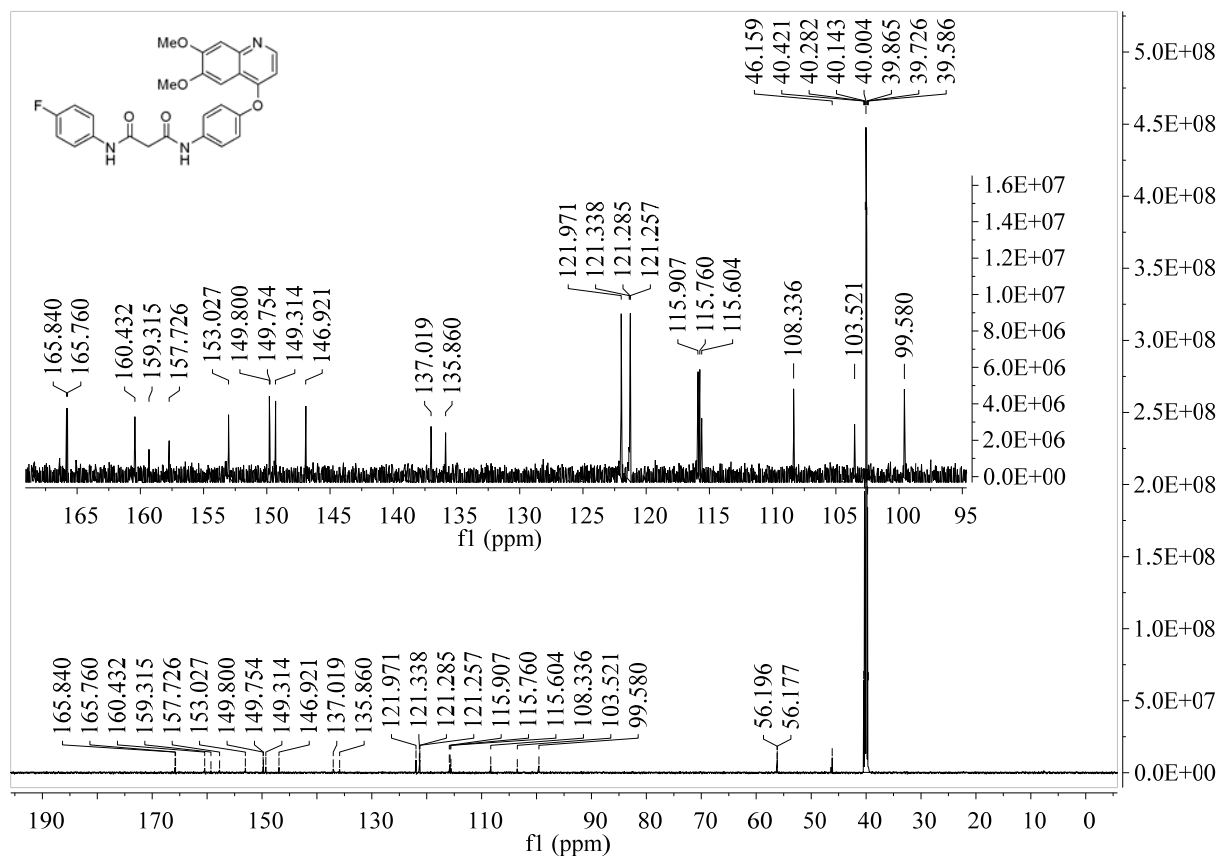
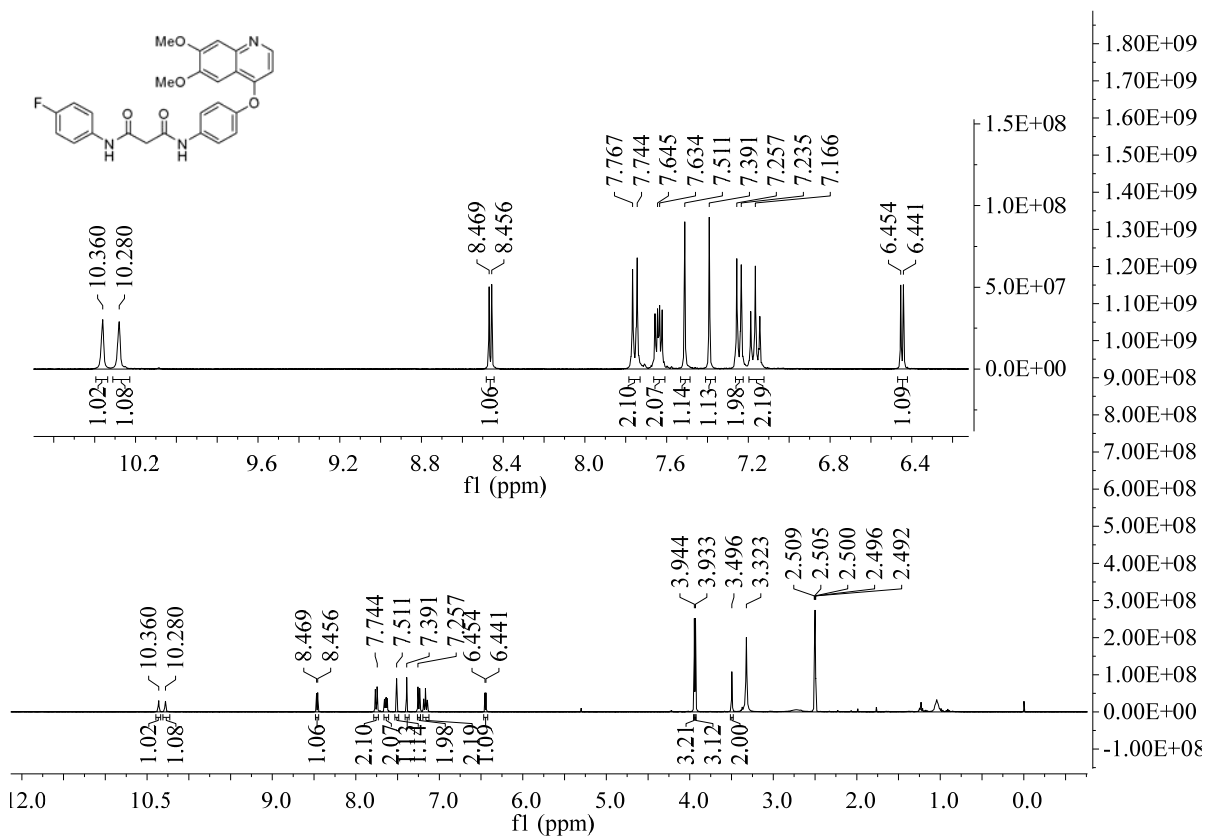
Compound 3y



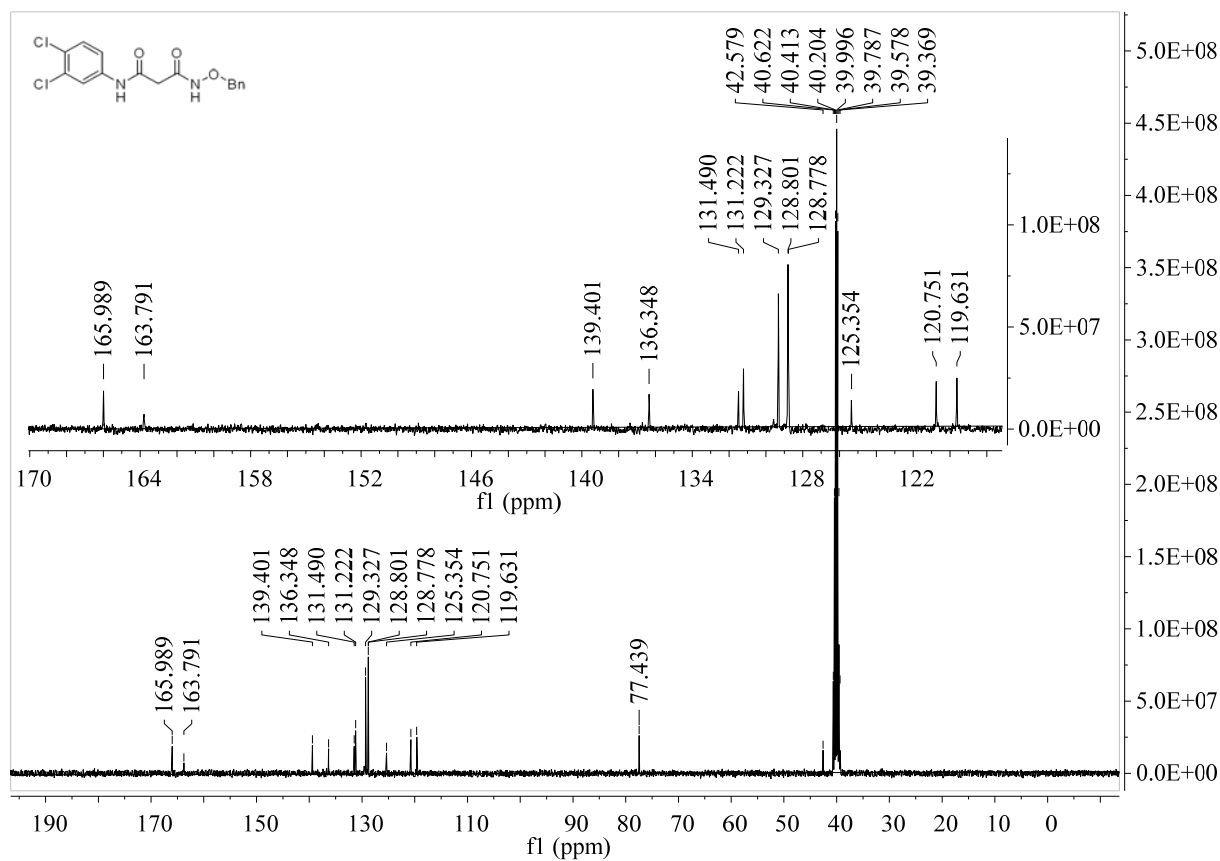
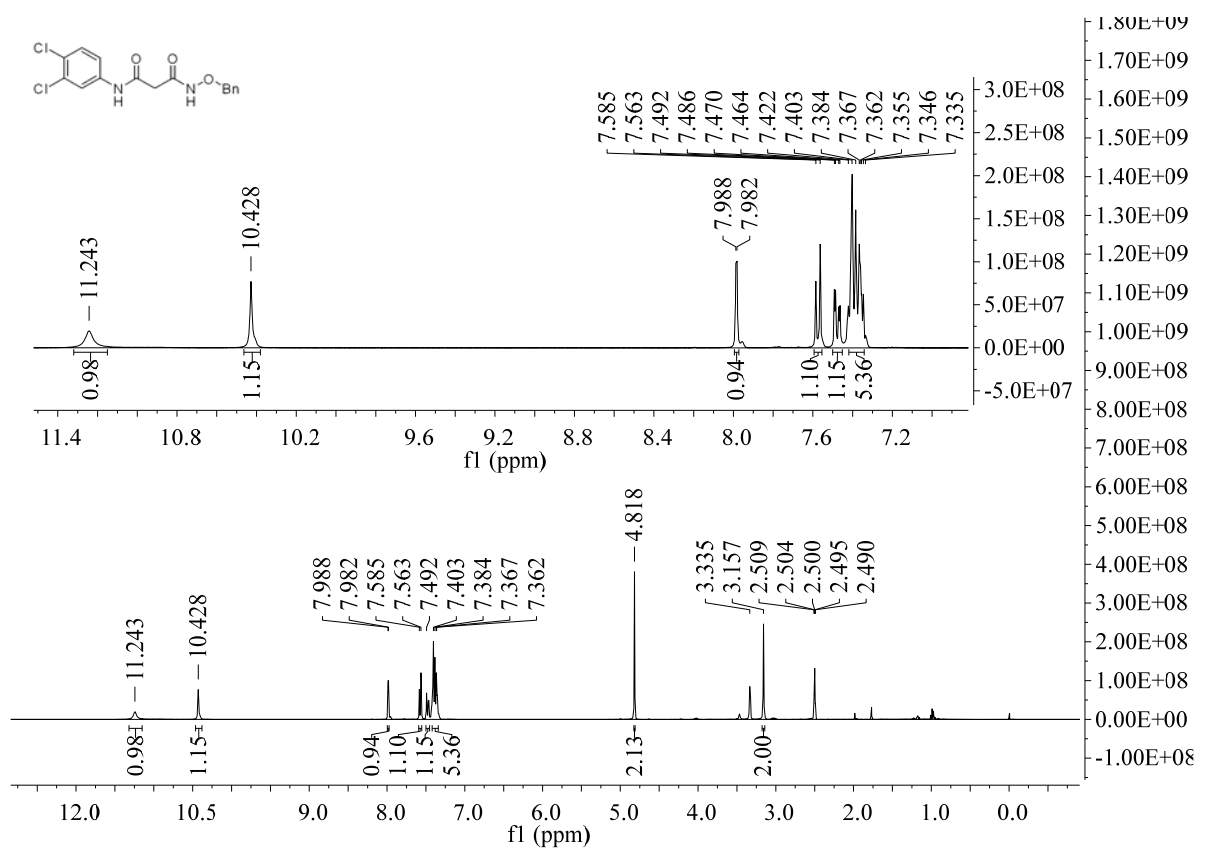
Compound 3z



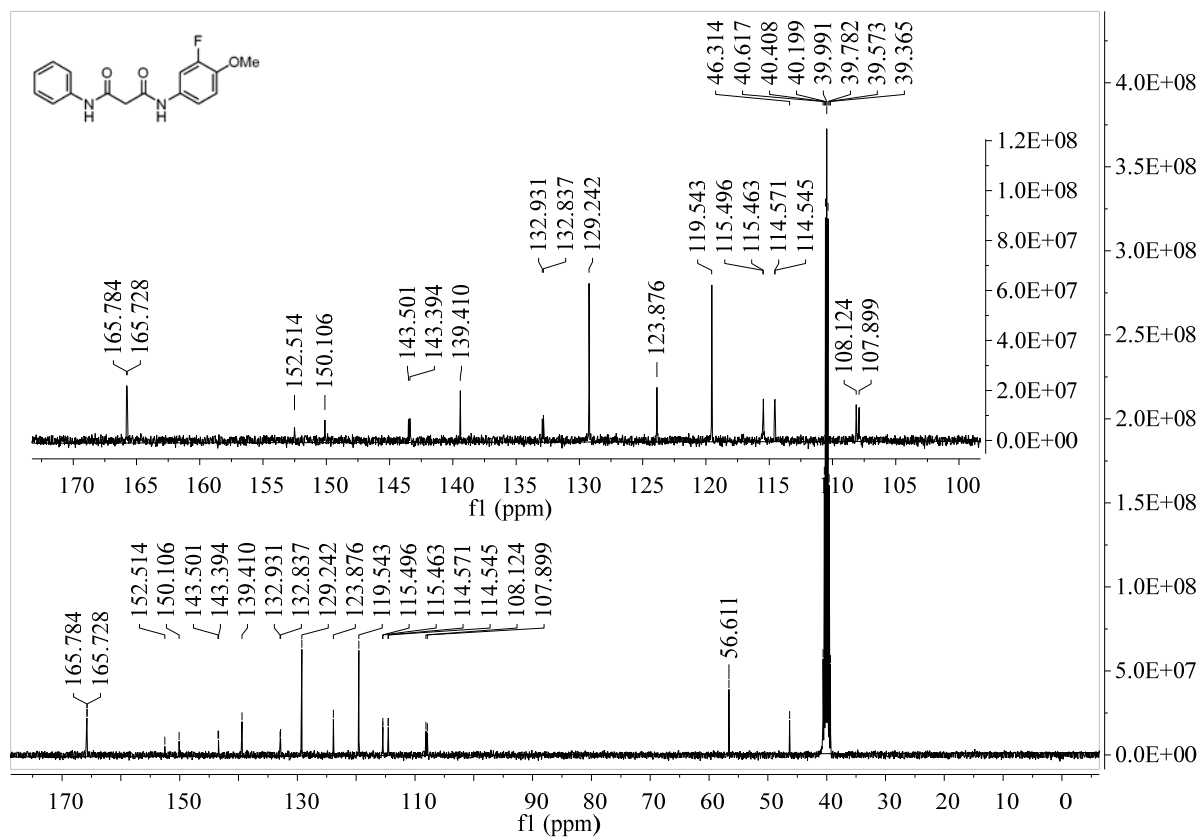
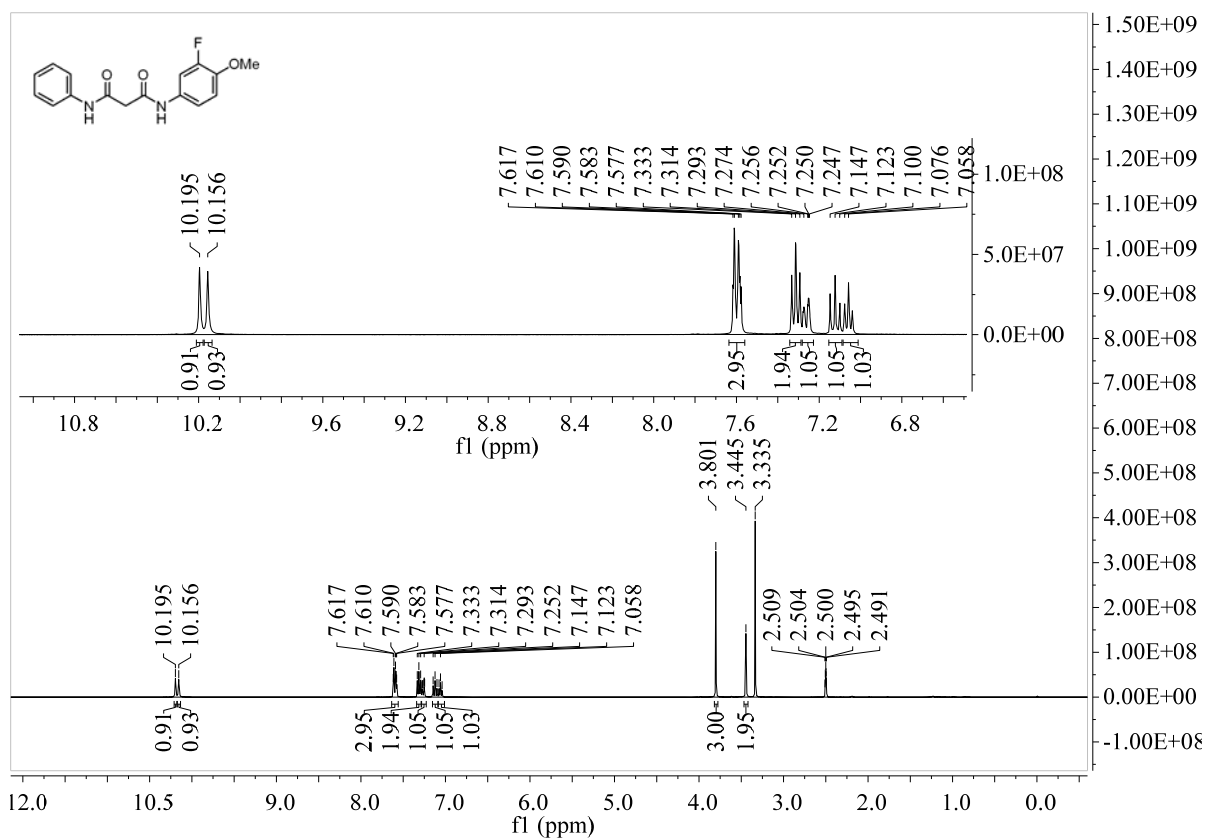
Compound 3ab



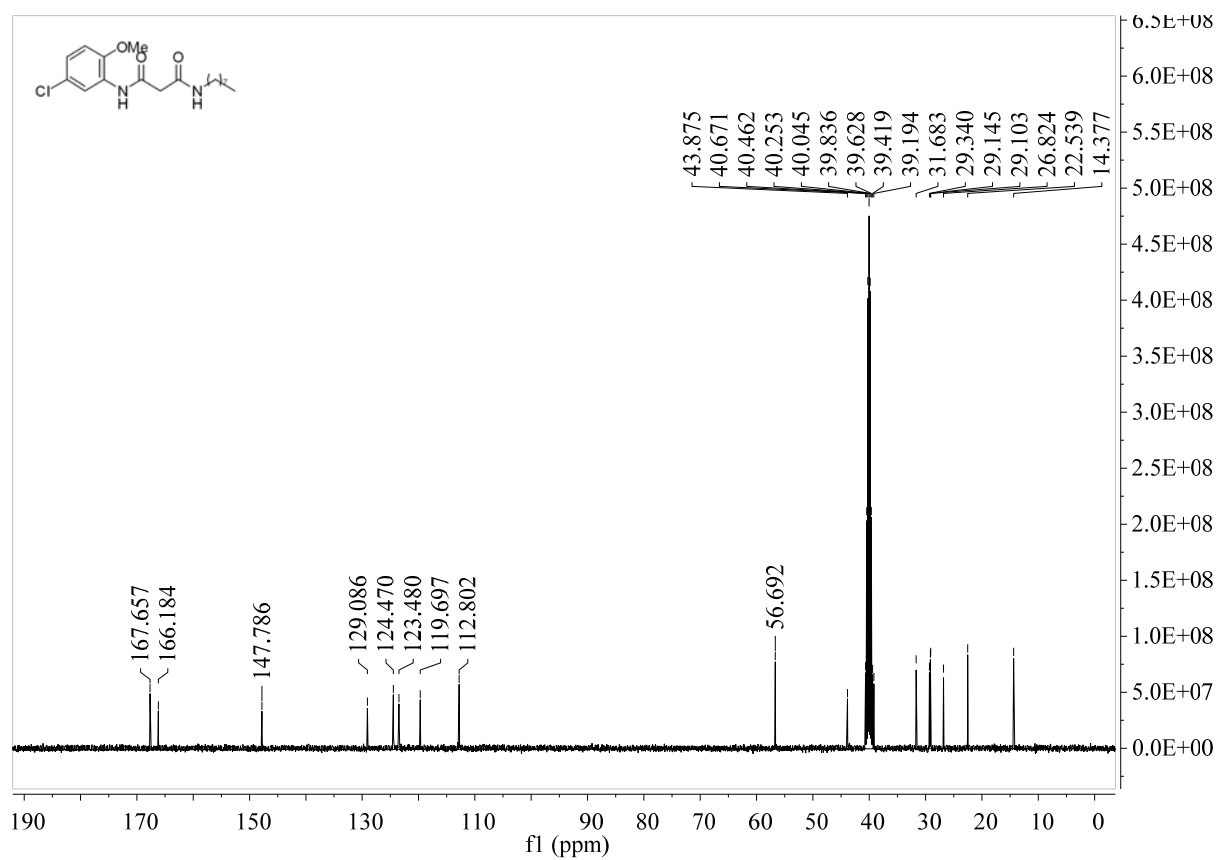
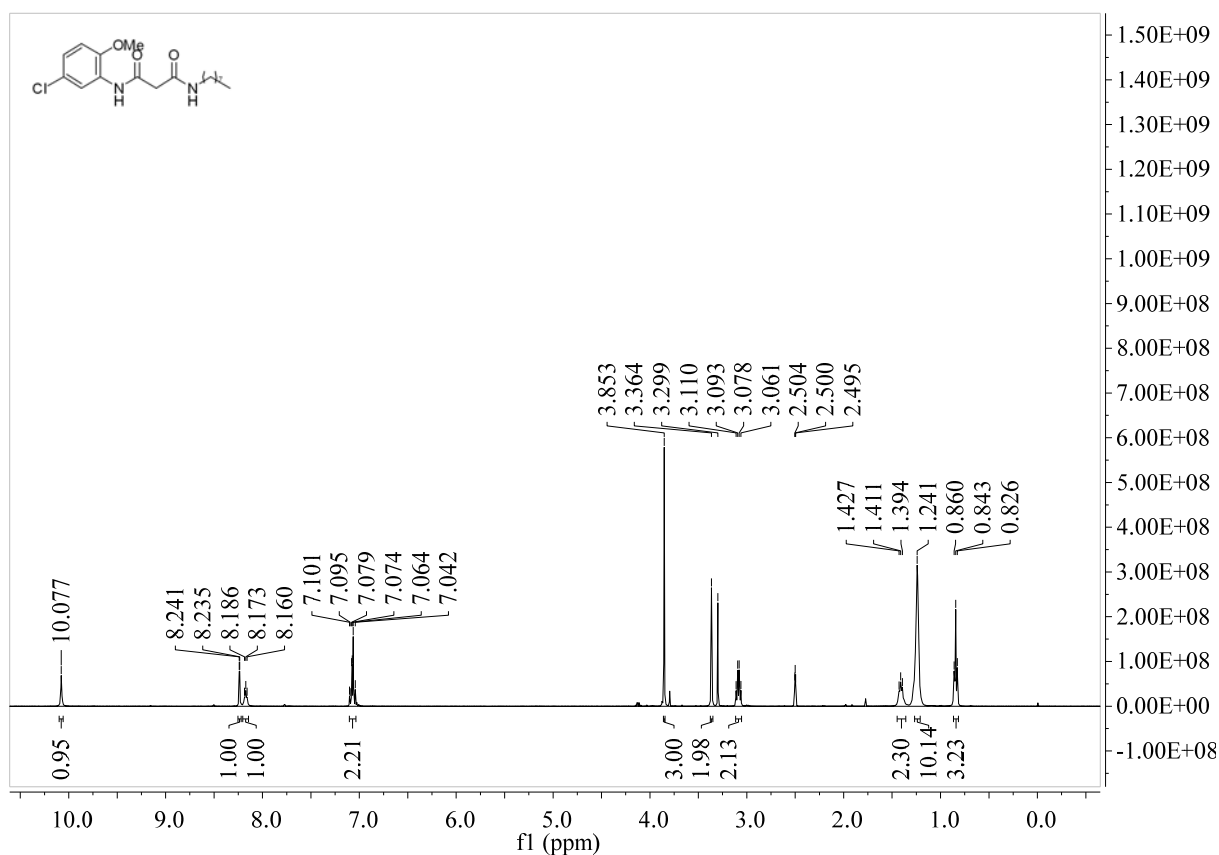
Compound 3ac



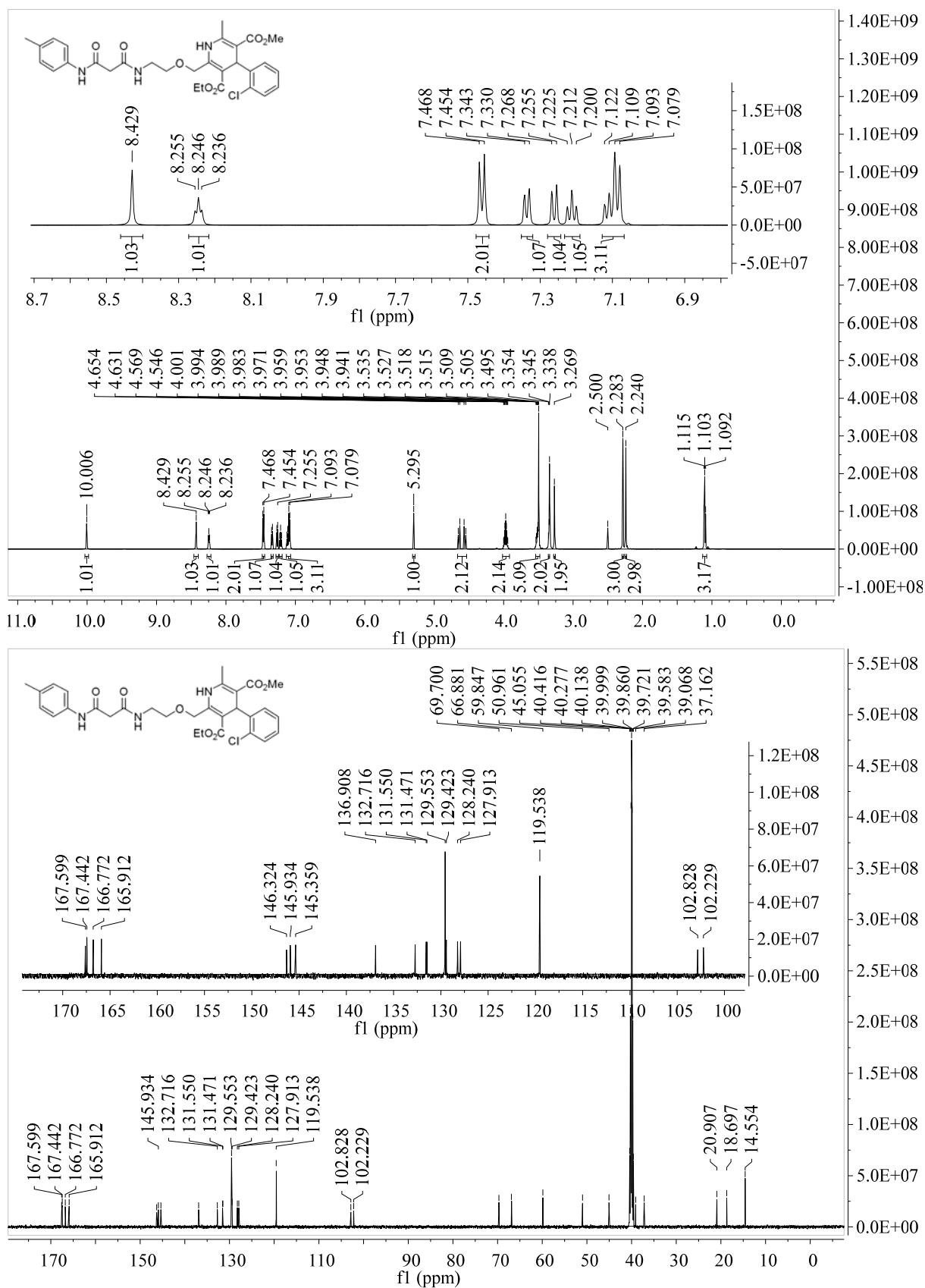
Compound 3ad



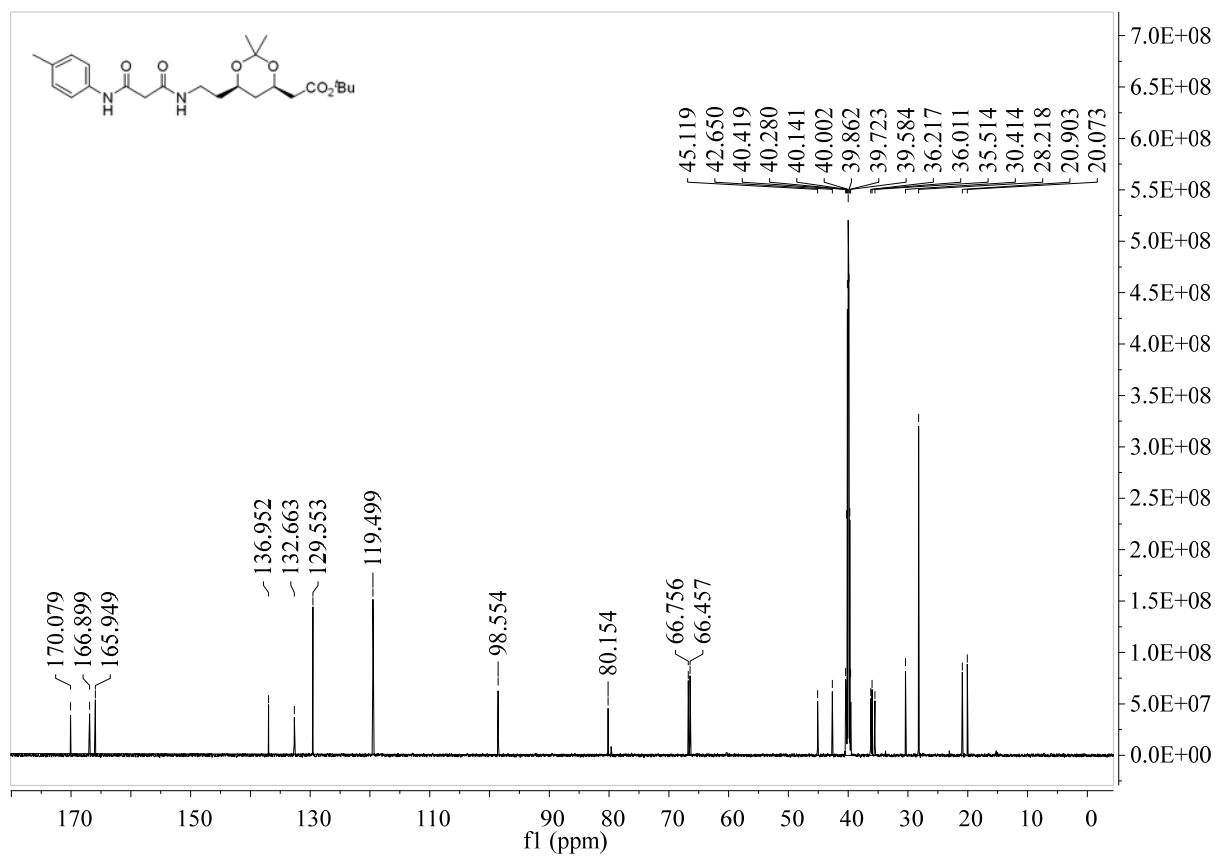
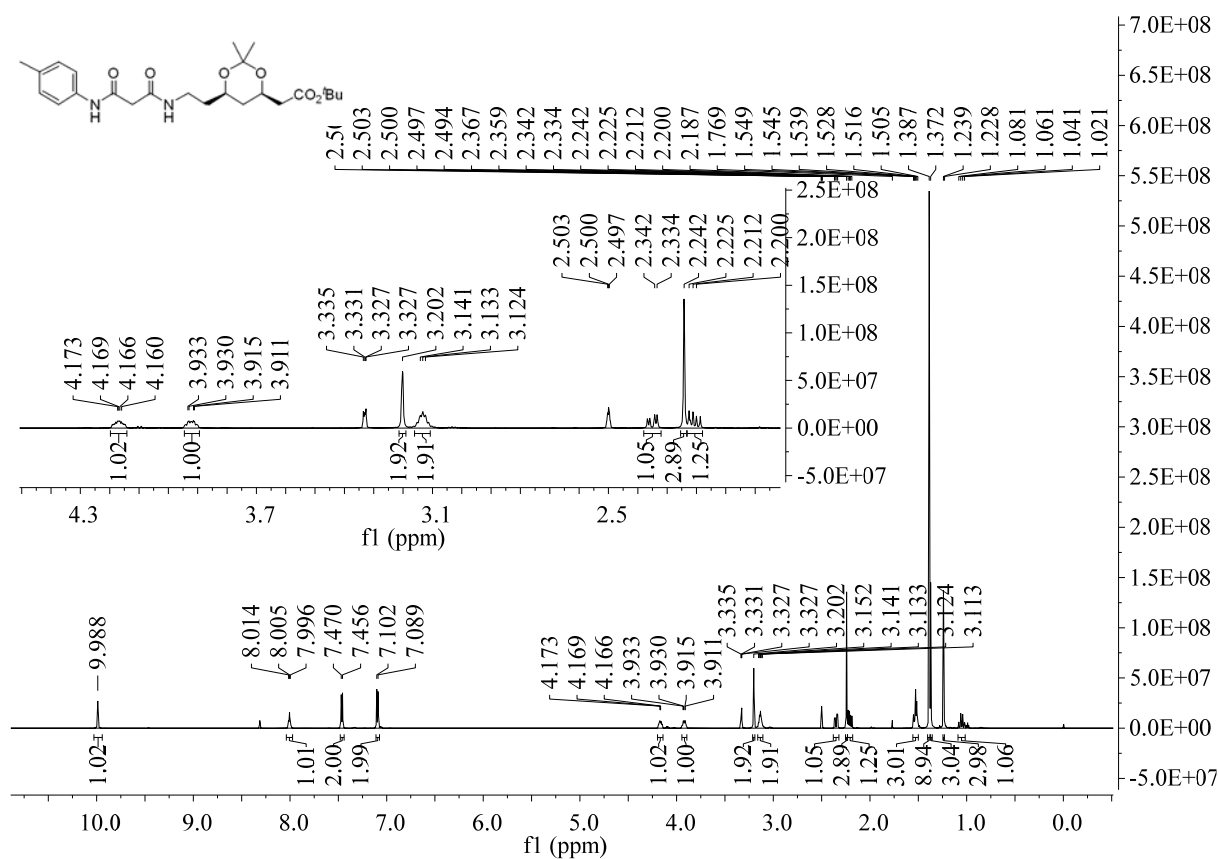
Compound 3ae



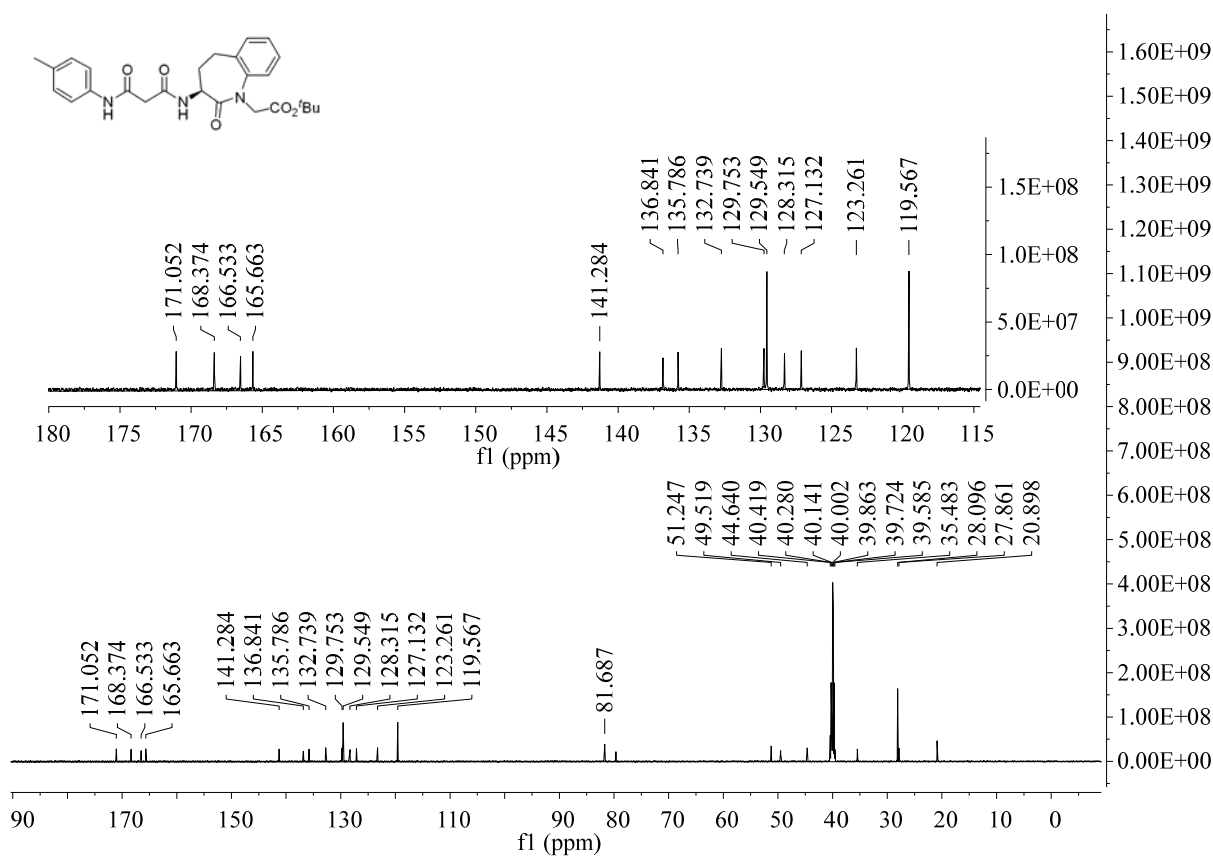
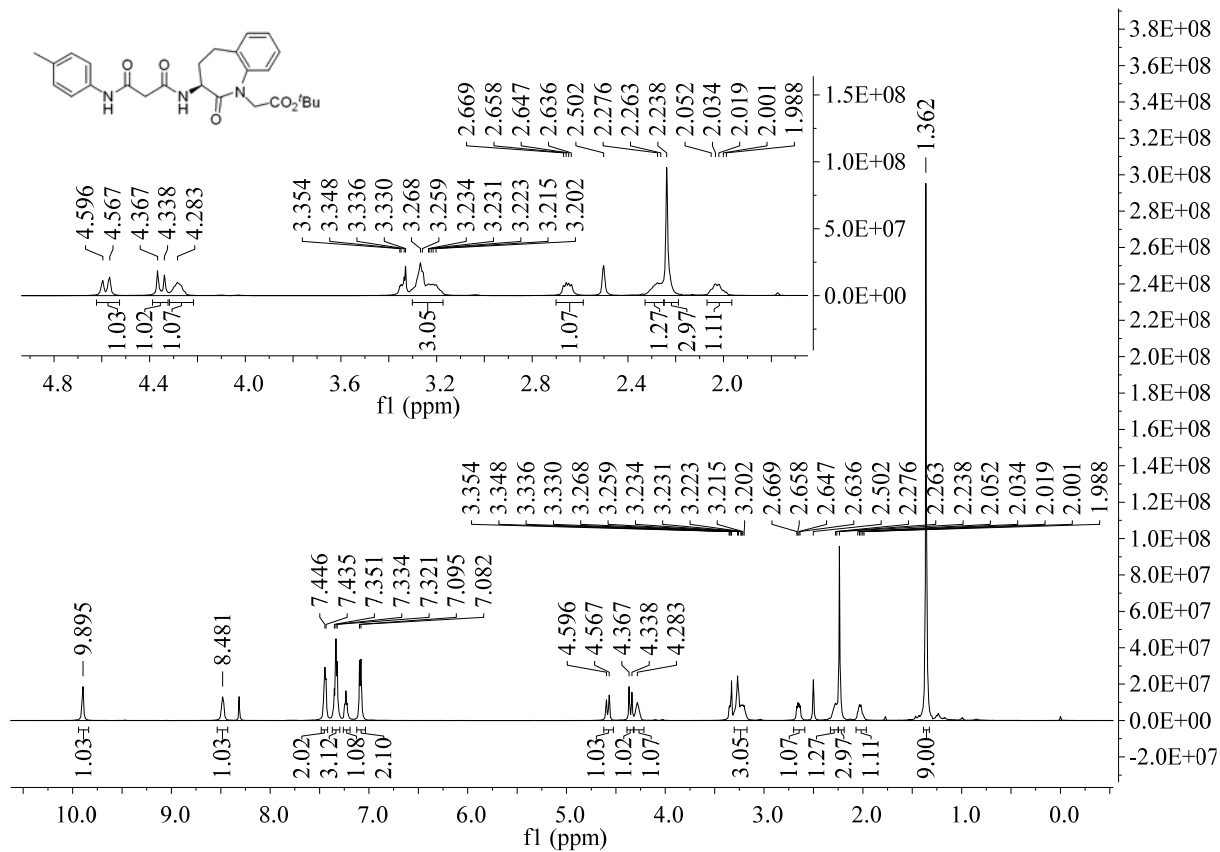
Compound 3af



Compound 3ag



Compound 3ah



Compound 5

