

Supporting Information

Metal-free photo-induced heteroarylations of C-H and C-C bonds of alcohols by flow chemistry

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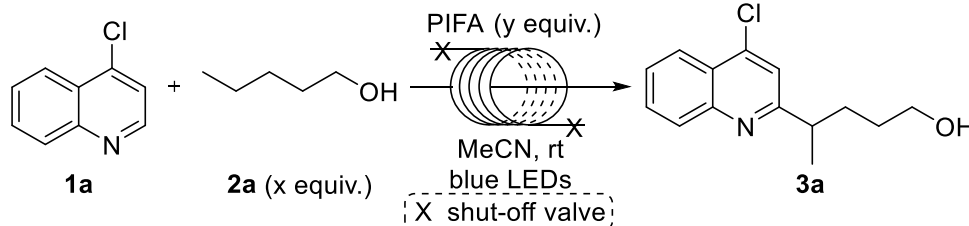
1. General experimental details

Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. THF was distilled from sodium. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, $\nu_{\max}$ in cm^{-1} . ^1H -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 7.26, CD_3OD : 3.31). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, dd = doublet of doublets, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 77.00, CD_3OD : 49.00). ^{19}F -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. Mass spectra were measured with an Agilent Technologies 6120 Quadrupole LC/MS. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) were measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

Peristaltic pump of continuous-flow system was manufactured by Nanjing Runze Fluid Control Equipment Co. Ltd (LM60B-RZ1030-4 type), and was set at 65 rpm. Microreactor was used commercially available PFA (perfluoroalkoxyalkane) tube with an inner diameter of 760 μm (3.5 mL). Blue LED lamp parameters: rated power 50 W, rated voltage 220 V, rated current 300 mA, rated frequency 50 Hz, $\lambda_{\max}$ = 450 nm. The distance between light source and the reaction is 10 cm.

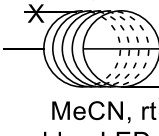
2. Reaction conditions survey

Table S1 Reaction conditions survey about 1,5-HAT pathway^a

			
Entry	x (equiv.)	y (equiv.)	Yield ^b (%)
1	5.0	2.3	68
2 ^c	5.0	2.3	62
3	5.0	2.5	68
4	5.0	2.1	75
5	5.0	1.9	72
6	4.0	2.1	69
7	6.0	2.1	72
8 ^d	5.0	2.1	58
9 ^e	5.0	2.1	0
10 ^f	5.0	2.1	0

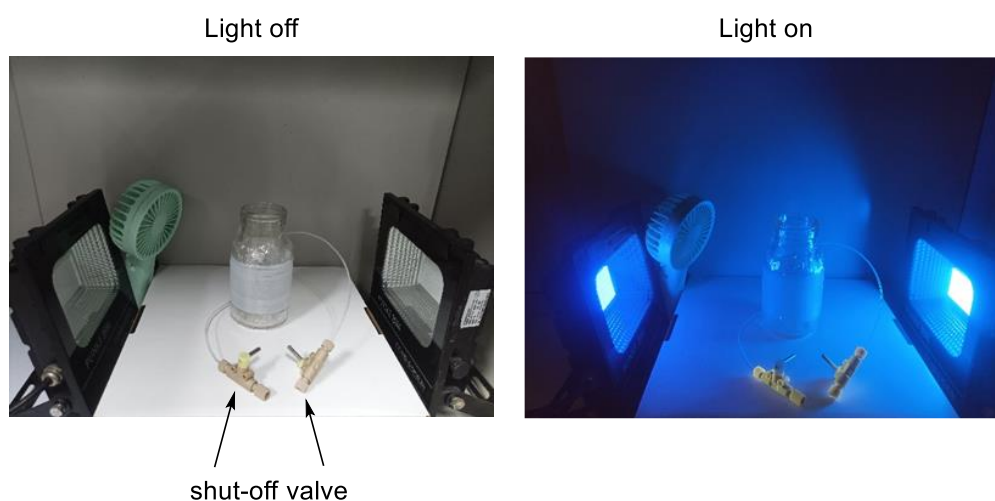
^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (5.0 equiv.), PIFA (2.1 equiv.) in MeCN (1.0 mL), irradiated by 2 × 50 W blue LEDs at rt for 12 h. ^bIsolated yield. ^cMeCN (2.0 mL). ^d2 × 30 W blue LEDs. ^e30 W green LEDs. ^fIn dark. PIFA = Bis(trifluoroacetoxy)iodobenzene.

Table S2 Reaction conditions survey about β -C-C scission pathway^a

<chem>Clc1ccc2nc3ccccc3cc21</chem> 1a + <chem>CC(C)CO</chem> 4a (x equiv.) PIFA (y equiv.) MeCN, rt blue LEDs shut-off valve  <chem>Clc1ccc2nc3c(c1)C(C)C3</chem> 5a			
Entry	x (equiv.)	y (equiv.)	Yield ^b (%)
1	5.0	2.1	75
2 ^c	5.0	2.1	70
3	5.0	1.9	70
4	5.0	2.3	68
5	4.0	2.1	69
6	6.0	2.1	71
7 ^d	5.0	2.1	56
8 ^e	5.0	2.1	0
9 ^f	5.0	2.1	0

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **4a** (5.0 equiv.), PIFA (2.1 equiv.) in MeCN (1.0 mL), irradiated by 2 × 50 W blue LEDs at rt for 12 h. ^bIsolated yield. ^cMeCN (2.0 mL). ^d2 × 30 W blue LEDs. ^e30 W green LEDs. ^fIn dark. PIFA = Bis(trifluoroacetoxy)iodobenzene.

3. General procedure for synthesizing 3 and 5

**Figure S1** Reaction equipment

Heteroarene **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), alcohol **2** or **4** (1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) and PIFA (Bis(trifluoroacetoxy)iodobenzene, 0.42 mmol, 2.1 equiv.) were dissolved in MeCN (1.0 mL). Then the solution was transferred into the microreactor (PFA tube, ID = 760 μ m) via syringe. The reaction was irradiated with 2 x 50 W blue LEDs at room temperature. After 12 hours, the reaction solution was collected in a flask and the microreactor was washed with EtOAc and water via syringe. The mixture was quenched by addition of aq. KOH until pH > 8 and then extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed by brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered,

concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **3** or **5**.

4. Gram-scale preparations

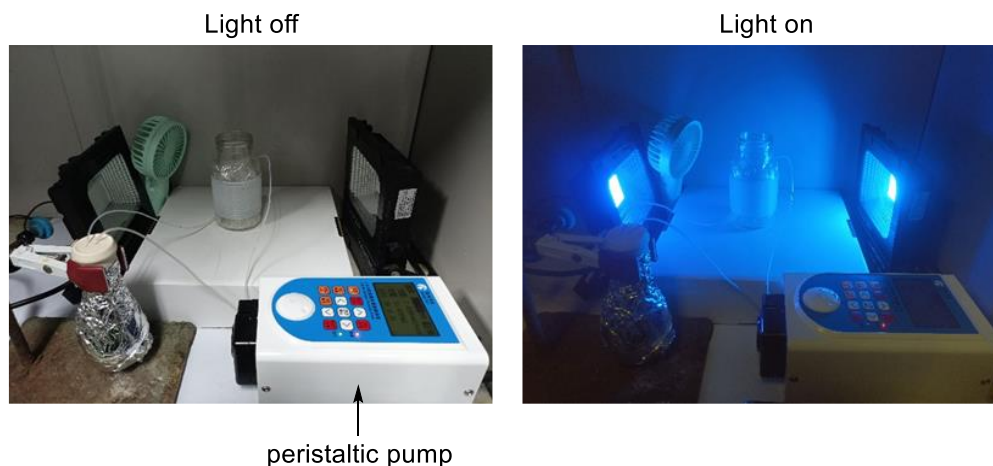
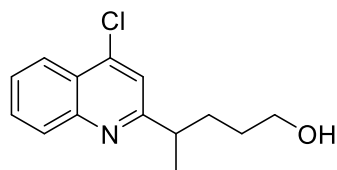


Figure S2 Reaction equipment of gram-scale reactions

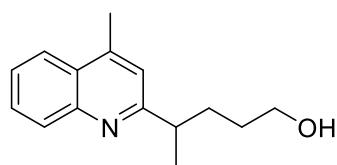
Heteroarene **1c** (8.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and alcohol **2a** (40.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) were loaded in a tin foil wrapped flask. Then MeCN (40 mL) followed by PIFA (4.2 mmol, 0.525 equiv.) was added to the mixture (PIFA was added in four batches, one batch every 12 hours, 4.2 mmol per batch). Then the solution was injected to the microreactor (PFA tube, ID = 760 μ m) by a peristaltic pump, flow rate (3.0 mL/min). The reaction was irradiated with 2 x 50 W blue LEDs at room temperature. After 48 hours, the reaction solution was collected in a flask and the microreactor was washed with EtOAc and water *via* syringe. The mixture was quenched by addition of aq. KOH until pH > 8 and then extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed by brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product product **3c** (1.16 g, 63% yield).

Heteroarene **1a** (7.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and alcohol **4t** (35.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) were loaded in a tin foil wrapped flask. Then MeCN (35 mL) followed by PIFA (14.7 mmol, 2.1 equiv.) was added to the mixture. Then the solution was injected to the microreactor (PFA tube, ID = 760 μ m) by a peristaltic pump, flow rate (3.0 mL/min). The reaction was irradiated with 2 x 50 W blue LEDs at room temperature. After 12 hours, the reaction solution was collected in a flask and the microreactor was washed with EtOAc and water *via* syringe. The mixture was quenched by addition of aq. KOH until pH > 8 and then extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed by brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product product **5t** (1.27 g, 82% yield).

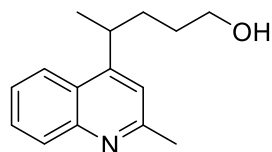
5. Characterization of products¹



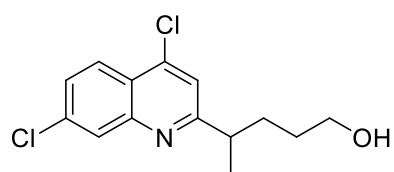
3a: 37.3 mg, 75% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/4-1/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 3.68-3.56 (m, 2H), 3.16-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.37 (br, 1H), 1.98-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 148.4, 142.9, 130.3, 129.1, 126.8, 125.1, 123.9, 119.8, 62.6, 42.3, 32.8, 30.6, 20.8.



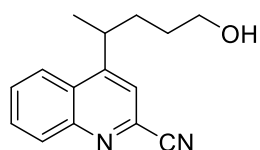
3b: 31.9 mg, 70% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/4-1/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 3.67-3.55 (m, 2H), 3.15-3.04 (m, 1H), 2.68 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 3H), 2.58 (br, 1H), 2.00-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 147.3, 144.6, 129.3, 129.1, 127.0, 125.5, 123.6, 120.3, 62.6, 42.2, 32.9, 30.7, 21.1, 18.8.



3c: 36.7 mg, 80% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether/MeOH = 1/1/0-4/4/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 3.62 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.59-3.51 (m, 1H), 2.89 (br, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 1.89-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.6, 153.6, 147.8, 129.2, 128.9, 125.4, 125.4, 122.7, 118.4, 62.4, 33.4, 33.1, 30.6, 25.2, 21.2.



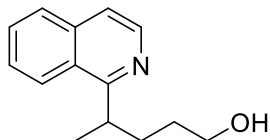
3d: 38.5 mg, 68% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/4-1/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 3.67-3.57 (m, 2H), 3.13-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.16 (br, 1H), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.9, 148.8, 142.8, 136.3, 128.2, 127.7, 125.3, 123.6, 120.1, 62.6, 42.3, 32.8, 30.6, 20.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2931, 2869, 1608, 1588, 1490, 1405, 1301, 1159, 1072. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₅Cl₂NNaO [M+Na]⁺ 306.0423, found 306.0428.



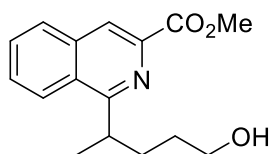
3e: 20.7 mg, 43% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/4-1/1). ¹H NMR

¹ Characterization of product **3a-3c** and **3e-3m** refers to: X. Wu, H. Zhang, N. Tang, Z. Wu, D. Wang, M. Ji, Y. Xu, M. Wang and C. Zhu, *Nat. Commun.*, 2018, **9**, 3343. Characterization of product **5ae** refers to: Y. Wang, L. Yang, S. Liu, L. Huang and Z.-Q. Liu, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2019, **361**, 4568.

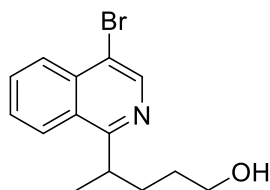
(400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.20-8.14 (m, 2H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 3.71-3.63 (m, 3H), 1.94-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.50 (m, 3H), 1.42 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 148.4, 133.7, 131.0, 130.6, 129.1, 127.7, 123.0, 120.1, 117.8, 62.5, 33.5, 33.4, 30.4, 21.1.



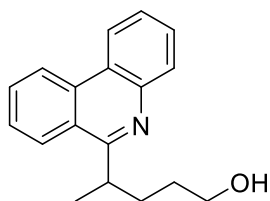
3f: 26.7 mg, 62% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/1-2/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.87-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.50 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.40 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.4, 141.7, 136.4, 129.7, 127.5, 127.0, 126.7, 124.6, 119.1, 62.7, 36.0, 31.9, 30.9, 21.2.



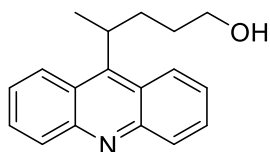
3g: 33.9 mg, 62% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/1-3/2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.29-8.25 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.69 (m, 2H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 3.84-3.76 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.46-3.39 (m, 1H), 2.54 (br, 1H), 2.49-2.39 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.41 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 165.7, 140.2, 136.1, 130.3, 129.3, 129.1, 128.1, 124.9, 122.6, 62.1, 52.6, 36.9, 31.2, 30.4, 21.8.



3h: 30.4 mg, 52% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/6-1/2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.24-8.16 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.73 (m, 1H), 3.64-3.52 (m, 2H), 2.17-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.92 (br, 1H), 1.85-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.39 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.0, 143.5, 134.9, 130.9, 128.1, 127.9, 126.9, 125.0, 117.6, 62.7, 35.9, 32.0, 30.8, 21.1.

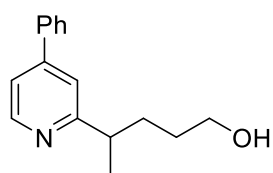


3i: 36.1 mg, 68% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/2-2/3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 1H), 3.92-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.66-3.49 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.34 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.47 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.0, 143.5, 133.1, 130.1, 129.6, 128.6, 127.2, 126.3, 125.6, 125.0, 123.4, 122.6, 121.8, 62.6, 36.6, 31.0, 30.9, 21.3.

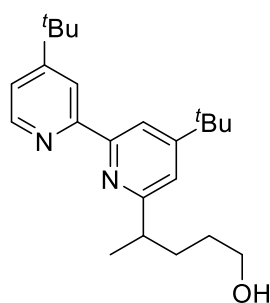


3j: 22.8 mg, 43% yield, yellow solid, m.p. 156-157 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 2/3-3/2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52-8.32 (m, 2H), 8.22 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.77-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.43 (m, 2H), 4.40-4.27 (m, 1H),

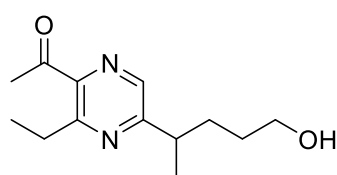
3.57 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.36-2.20 (m, 2H), 1.90 (br, 1H), 1.73 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.71-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.26 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.8, 148.9, 148.7, 130.8, 130.5, 129.5, 126.0, 125.8, 125.5, 125.4, 124.5, 124.3, 123.6, 62.5, 34.0, 33.6, 31.9, 21.3.



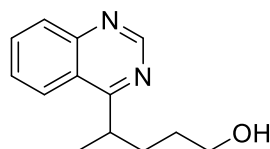
3k: 21.2 mg, 44% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether/MeOH = 1/1/0-6/6/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.57 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 1H), 3.68-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.05-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.09 (br, 1H), 1.94-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 149.4, 149.0, 138.5, 129.0, 128.9, 127.0, 119.6, 119.4, 62.7, 41.6, 33.2, 30.7, 21.0.



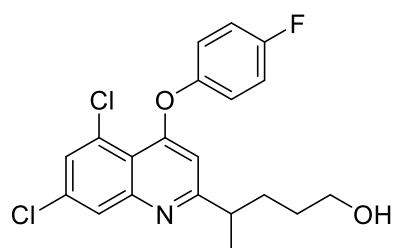
3l: 21.0 mg, 30% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/3-1/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.57 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.46 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.69-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.07-2.98 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.36 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.2, 161.3, 160.7, 156.9, 155.5, 148.9, 120.5, 118.4, 118.4, 115.7, 63.1, 41.5, 35.0, 34.9, 33.5, 30.7, 30.6, 21.2.



3m: 15.1 mg, 32% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/2-2/3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 3.65-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.14 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.06-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 1.91-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.33 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.27 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.3, 163.0, 158.0, 144.4, 139.1, 62.7, 39.4, 32.5, 30.5, 28.9, 28.1, 20.4, 13.2.

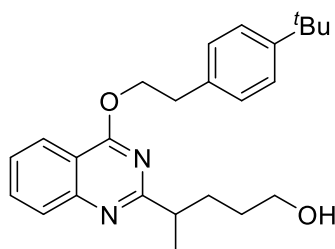


3n: 17.3 mg, 40% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 2/1-4/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.24 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.60 (m, 1H), 3.86-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.66-3.56 (m, 2H), 2.17-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.96 (br, 1H), 1.87-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.41 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.2, 154.6, 150.0, 133.5, 129.3, 127.5, 124.1, 123.7, 62.6, 35.9, 31.9, 30.7, 20.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2932, 2870, 1569, 1496, 1346, 1268, 1057, 1029. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 239.1155, found 239.1150.

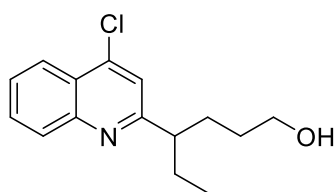


3o: 33.2 mg, 42% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/4-1/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.07 (m, 4H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 3.63-3.52 (m, 2H), 2.95-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.04 (br, 1H),

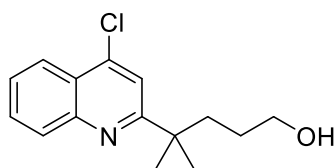
1.84-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.37 (m, 1H), 1.23 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.4, 162.5, 159.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 242.9$ Hz), 151.2, 150.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.7$ Hz), 134.9, 129.9, 128.8, 127.4, 121.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.4$ Hz), 117.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 23.4$ Hz), 117.0, 105.7, 62.6, 42.2, 32.4, 30.5, 20.6; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -117.2 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2930, 2870, 1599, 1501, 1427, 1361, 1193, 1100, 1057. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{Cl}_2\text{FNO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 394.0771, found 394.0778.



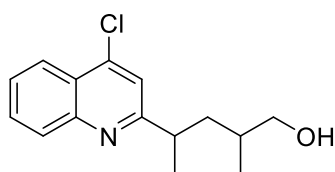
3p: 47.1 mg, 60% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/2-1/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13-8.09 (m, 1H), 7.87-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 4.81-4.74 (m, 2H), 3.68-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.14-3.04 (m, 1H), 2.41 (br, 1H), 2.07-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.38 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.1, 166.7, 151.1, 149.4, 134.9, 133.3, 128.7, 127.0, 126.0, 125.4, 123.4, 115.0, 67.4, 62.8, 42.9, 34.7, 34.4, 32.0, 31.4, 30.7, 20.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 3032, 2920, 1620, 1469, 1368, 1298, 1174, 1150, 1087. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 415.2356, found 415.2346.



3q: 34.4 mg, 65% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/4-1/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 3.63-3.53 (m, 2H), 2.92-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.36 (br, 1H), 1.88-1.74 (m, 4H), 1.59-1.50 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.33 (m, 1H), 0.83 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.6, 148.5, 142.8, 130.2, 129.2, 126.7, 125.1, 123.9, 120.2, 62.6, 49.8, 31.2, 30.6, 28.6, 12.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2931, 2872, 1616, 1554, 1457, 1374, 1218, 1151, 1059. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNNaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 286.0969, found 286.0974.

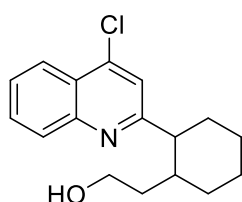


3r: 34.7 mg, 66% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/6-1/3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 2H), 3.55 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.33 (br, 1H), 1.96-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 148.0, 142.6, 130.1, 129.4, 126.8, 124.6, 123.7, 118.9, 63.0, 41.0, 38.1, 28.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2945, 2869, 1684, 1588, 1492, 1365, 1289, 1209, 1102. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 264.1150, found 264.1158.

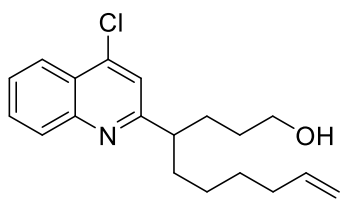


3s: (*d.r.* = 1:1): 31.7 mg, 60% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/4-1/2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.20-8.15 (m, 2H, two isomers), 8.06-8.02 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.76-7.70 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.43 (s, 1H, one isomer), 7.41 (s, 1H, one isomer), 3.54-3.44 (m, 2H, two isomers), 3.44-3.36 (m, 2H, two isomers),

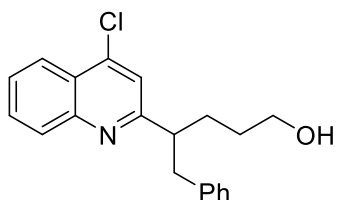
3.34-3.24 (m, 1H, one isomer), 3.24-3.15 (m, 1H, one isomer), 2.89 (br, 1H, one isomer), 2.62 (br, 1H, one isomer), 2.21-2.13 (m, 1H, one isomer), 1.78-1.64 (m, 3H, two isomers), 1.56-1.47 (m, 1H, one isomer), 1.46-1.38 (m, 1H, one isomer), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H, one isomer), 1.36 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H, one isomer), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H, one isomer), 0.89 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H, one isomer); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.9 & 166.5 (two isomers), 148.4 & 148.2 (two isomers), 143.1 & 142.9 (two isomers), 130.4 & 130.4 (two isomers), 129.1 (overlap, two isomers), 126.8 & 126.8 (two isomers), 125.1 & 125.1 (two isomers), 123.9 (overlap, two isomers), 120.3 & 119.6 (two isomers), 68.2 & 67.8 (two isomers), 40.8 & 40.3 (two isomers), 39.6 & 39.5 (two isomers), 34.3 & 33.5 (two isomers), 22.4 & 20.8 (two isomers), 17.3 & 17.2 (two isomers). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2926, 2871, 1588, 1495, 1377, 1223, 1150, 1031. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 264.1150, found 264.1155.



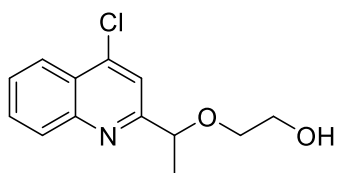
3t: 40.4 mg, 70% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/9-1/3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 3.56-3.49 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.01 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.14 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.0, 148.3, 143.0, 130.4, 129.0, 126.8, 125.1, 123.9, 120.8, 60.4, 52.7, 37.6, 37.5, 34.6, 32.5, 26.4, 26.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2925, 2853, 1733, 1699, 1588, 1494, 1373, 1223, 1083. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClNNaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 312.1126, found 312.1118.



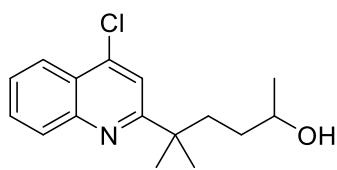
3u: 33.7 mg, 53% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/6-1/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.18 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 5.79-5.67 (m, 1H), 4.97-4.85 (m, 2H), 3.65-3.53 (m, 2H), 3.00-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.23 (br, 1H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.69 (m, 4H), 1.60-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.25 (m, 4H), 1.21-1.11 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.7, 148.5, 142.8, 138.8, 130.2, 129.2, 126.7, 125.1, 123.9, 120.2, 114.3, 62.6, 48.2, 35.5, 33.5, 31.6, 30.6, 28.9, 27.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2928, 2856, 1638, 1588, 1494, 1375, 1220, 1150, 1057. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 318.1619, found 318.1627.



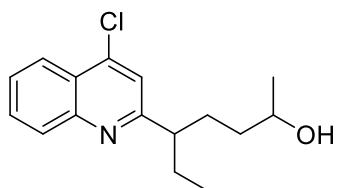
3v: 35.0 mg, 51% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/5-2/3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.08 (m, 3H), 3.60-3.49 (m, 2H), 3.31-3.23 (m, 1H), 3.20-3.12 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.02-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.35 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.6, 148.6, 142.5, 139.8, 130.3, 129.3, 129.1, 128.2, 126.8, 126.1, 125.1, 123.9, 121.0, 62.6, 49.9, 42.0, 30.5, 30.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2931, 2858, 1616, 1587, 1474, 1374, 1221, 1151, 1057. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 326.1306, found 326.1311.



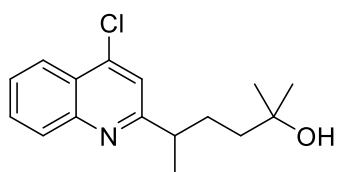
3w: 23.2 mg, 46% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/3-1/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.21 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 2H), 4.74 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.77-3.65 (m, 2H), 3.55-3.49 (m, 1H), 2.92 (br, 1H), 1.57 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.4, 148.2, 143.7, 130.6, 129.3, 127.4, 125.7, 124.0, 118.2, 79.3, 70.8, 61.9, 22.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2927, 2867, 1616, 1589, 1457, 1342, 1258, 1175, 1110, 1059. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNNaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 274.0605, found 274.0601.



3x: 39.5 mg, 71% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/10-1/6). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 2H), 3.77-3.68 (m, 1H), 2.68 (br, 1H), 2.07-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.40-1.27 (m, 2H), 1.13 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 148.0, 142.7, 130.2, 129.4, 126.8, 124.6, 123.7, 119.1, 68.1, 41.1, 37.6, 34.5, 28.4, 28.2, 23.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2964, 2929, 1616, 1588, 1473, 1366, 1209, 1103. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 278.1306, found 278.1297.

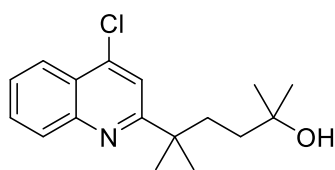


3y: (*d.r.* = 1:1): 37.4 mg, 67% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/8-1/2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.18 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, two isomers), 8.06 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, two isomers), 7.77-7.70 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.62-7.55 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.37 (s, 1H, one isomer), 7.37 (s, 1H, one isomer), 3.83-3.75 (m, 1H, one isomer), 3.73-3.65 (m, 1H, one isomer), 2.91-2.82 (m, 2H, two isomers), 2.19 (br, 1H, one isomer), 1.95-1.74 (m, 9H, two isomers), 1.51-1.40 (m, 2H, two isomers), 1.33-1.20 (m, 2H, two isomers), 1.13 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3H, one isomer), 1.11 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H, one isomer), 0.84 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H, two isomers); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.7 & 165.6 (two isomers), 148.5 & 148.4 (two isomers), 142.7 & 142.7 (two isomers), 130.2 & 130.2 (two isomers), 129.3 & 129.2 (two isomers), 126.7 & 126.7 (two isomers), 125.1 (overlap, two isomers), 123.9 (overlap, two isomers), 120.3 (overlap, two isomers), 67.9 & 67.8 (two isomers), 50.0 & 50.0 (two isomers), 37.1 & 37.0 (two isomers), 30.9 & 30.8 (two isomers), 28.7 (overlap, two isomers), 23.5 & 23.4 (two isomers), 12.0 & 12.0 (two isomers). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2962, 2929, 1616, 1588, 1457, 1373, 1219, 1122, 1028. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 278.1306, found 278.1310.

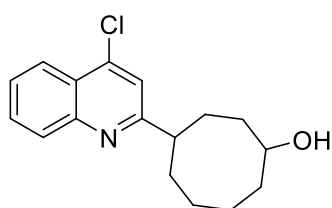


3z: 36.5 mg, 66% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/9-1/3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 3.11-3.01 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.37 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.36-1.28 (m, 1H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 148.5, 142.8, 130.2, 129.2, 126.7, 125.1, 123.9, 119.9, 70.7,

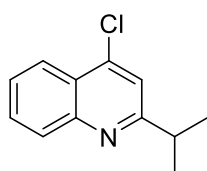
42.7, 41.4, 31.0, 29.3, 29.2, 21.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2966, 2931, 1589, 1494, 1375, 1281, 1220, 1053. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₂₁ClNO [M+H]⁺ 278.1306, found 278.1310.



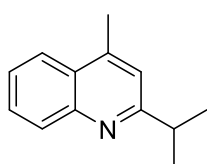
3aa: 32.8 mg, 56% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/20-1/10). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H), 2.80 (br, 1H), 2.02-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 6H), 1.41-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.19 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.1, 148.0, 142.7, 130.2, 129.3, 126.8, 124.6, 123.7, 119.2, 70.7, 41.1, 38.6, 35.9, 29.3, 28.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2966, 2930, 1617, 1589, 1458, 1365, 1268, 1192, 1091. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₂₂ClNNaO [M+Na]⁺ 314.1282, found 314.1284.



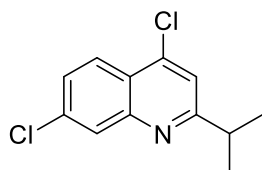
3ab: (*d.r.* = 1:1): 41.8 mg, 72% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/2-1/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 2H, two isomers), 8.04 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, two isomers), 7.76-7.70 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.60-7.54 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.40 (s, 1H, one isomer), 7.37 (s, 1H, one isomer), 4.06-3.95 (m, 2H, two isomers), 3.16-3.03 (m, 2H, two isomers), 2.17-1.55 (m, 26H, two isomers); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.0 & 167.8 (two isomers), 148.4 & 148.4 (two isomers), 142.7 & 142.6 (two isomers), 130.2 & 130.2 (two isomers), 129.3 & 129.3 (two isomers), 126.7 (overlap, two isomers), 125.0 & 125.0 (two isomers), 123.9 & 123.9 (two isomers), 120.2 & 120.0 (two isomers), 72.2 & 71.3 (two isomers), 48.1 & 47.8 (two isomers), 34.7 & 34.2 (two isomers), 33.9 & 33.2 (two isomers), 31.6 & 31.4 (two isomers), 29.2 & 28.3 (two isomers), 26.5 & 26.4 (two isomers), 22.9 & 22.3 (two isomers). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2924, 2855, 1616, 1588, 1494, 1375, 1218, 1150, 1044. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₂₁ClNO [M+H]⁺ 290.1306, found 290.1301.



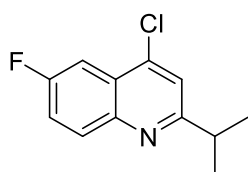
5a: 30.9 mg, 75% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.08-8.04 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 3.29-3.17 (m, 1H), 1.39 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.6, 148.6, 142.6, 130.1, 129.3, 126.6, 125.1, 123.9, 119.4, 37.2, 22.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2963, 1615, 1553, 1409, 1328, 1253, 1217, 1148, 1024. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₃ClN [M+H]⁺ 206.0731, found 206.0739.



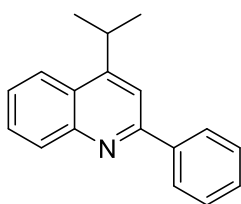
5b: 28.5 mg, 77% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100-1/60). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 1H), 3.28-3.16 (m, 1H), 2.68 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 3H), 1.39 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.3, 147.6, 144.3, 129.5, 128.9, 127.0, 125.4, 123.5, 119.7, 37.2, 22.5, 18.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2962, 1603, 1561, 1471, 1412, 1341, 1261, 1188, 1152, 1089, 1033. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N [M+H]⁺ 186.1277, found 186.1270.



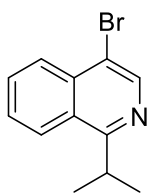
5c: 35.1 mg, 73% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 3.25-3.14 (m, 1H), 1.37 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.9, 149.0, 142.5, 136.2, 128.3, 127.5, 125.2, 123.5, 119.7, 37.1, 22.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2964, 1607, 1547, 1458, 1386, 1302, 1265, 1146, 1091, 1048. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 240.0341, found 240.0344.



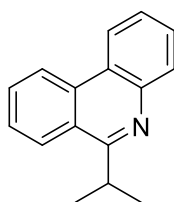
5d: 26.9 mg, 60% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (dd, J = 9.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 3.27-3.15 (m, 1H), 1.38 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 2.5 Hz), 160.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 246.5 Hz), 145.6, 141.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 5.6 Hz), 131.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 9.1 Hz), 125.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.0 Hz), 120.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 25.5 Hz), 120.1, 107.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 24.3 Hz), 37.0, 22.3; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -112.5 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2965, 1626, 1560, 1459, 1386, 1313, 1224, 1146, 1088, 1046. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClFN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 224.0637, found 224.0632.



5e: 33.6 mg, 68% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100-1/80). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.25-8.20 (m, 1H), 8.20-8.15 (m, 2H), 8.13-8.09 (m, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 3.86-3.75 (m, 1H), 1.48 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.3, 154.9, 148.5, 140.2, 130.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 127.6, 125.9, 125.8, 122.9, 114.9, 28.5, 23.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2902, 1615, 1550, 1508, 1458, 1364, 1292, 1181, 1058. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 248.1434, found 248.1432.

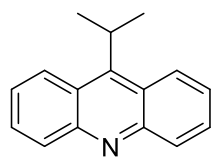


5f: 29.8 mg, 60% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.23-8.17 (m, 2H), 7.79-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.61 (m, 1H), 3.97-3.85 (m, 1H), 1.43 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 143.6, 134.9, 130.8, 127.7, 127.5, 126.8, 125.1, 117.6, 31.0, 22.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2964, 1616, 1563, 1467, 1387, 1285, 1189, 1124, 1065, 1008. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 250.0226, found 250.0217.

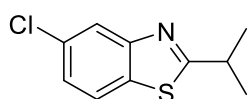


5g: 35.2 mg, 80% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.68-8.63 (m, 1H), 8.54 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.35-8.30 (m, 1H), 8.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 1H), 4.07-3.95 (m, 1H), 1.54 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 143.8, 133.0, 129.9, 129.9, 128.3, 127.0, 126.1, 125.6, 124.7,

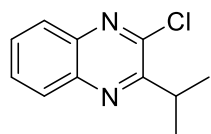
123.4, 122.5, 121.8, 31.4, 21.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2964, 1611, 1526, 1486, 1382, 1289, 1211, 1162, 1110, 1006. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N [M+H]⁺ 222.1277, found 222.1286.



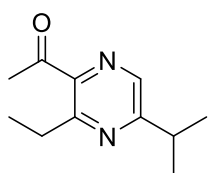
5h: 19.0 mg, 43% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/50-1/10). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 8.24 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 0.4 Hz, 2H), 7.77-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 2H), 4.60-4.47 (m, 1H), 1.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.0, 149.0, 130.8, 129.4, 125.0, 124.5, 28.4, 22.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2929, 1626, 1590, 1458, 1384, 1274, 1158, 1026. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N [M+H]⁺ 222.1277, found 222.1285.



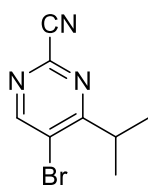
5i: 12.7 mg, 30% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47-3.35 (m, 1H), 1.47 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.6, 154.0, 133.0, 131.8, 125.0, 122.5, 122.2, 34.2, 22.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2967, 1589, 1510, 1462, 1384, 1247, 1144, 1095, 1004. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₀H₁₀ClNNaS [M+Na]⁺ 234.0115, found 234.0106.



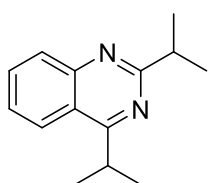
5j: 25.2 mg, 61% yield, white solid, m.p. 61-62 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.98-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.66 (m, 2H), 3.76-3.64 (m, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 147.3, 141.1, 140.7, 129.9, 129.8, 128.8, 128.0, 32.6, 21.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2967, 1610, 1562, 1467, 1443, 1359, 1311, 1266, 1159, 1020. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₂ClN₂ [M+H]⁺ 207.0684, found 207.0691.



5k: 15.3 mg, 40% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100-1/80). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 3.19-3.07 (m, 3H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.3, 163.9, 157.9, 144.3, 138.4, 34.3, 28.9, 28.1, 21.9, 13.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2968, 1698, 1552, 1459, 1386, 1281, 1147, 1100, 1017. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂O [M+H]⁺ 193.1335, found 193.1337.

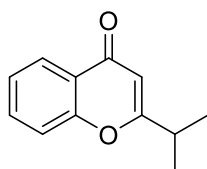


5l: 16.3 mg, 36% yield, white solid, m.p. 57-58 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100-1/60). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79 (s, 1H), 3.56-3.45 (m, 1H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 159.4, 143.1, 123.8, 115.4, 34.2, 20.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2929, 1590, 1470, 1430, 1382, 1330, 1219, 1095, 1007. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₈H₈BrN₃ [M]⁺ 224.9896, found 224.9899.

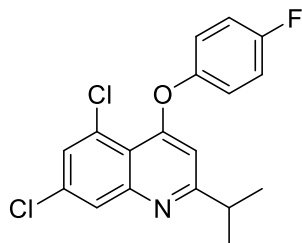


5m: 15.4 mg, 36% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100-1/80). ¹H NMR

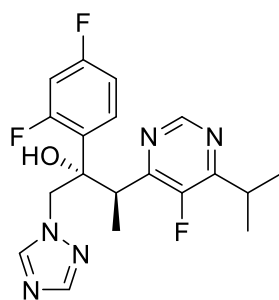
(400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.26 (m, 1H), 1.42 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 12H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 170.9, 150.4, 132.7, 128.9, 126.1, 123.9, 121.3, 38.0, 30.9, 21.8, 21.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2965, 1616, 1558, 1456, 1391, 1240, 1163, 1131, 1094, 1009. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 215.1543, found 215.1534.



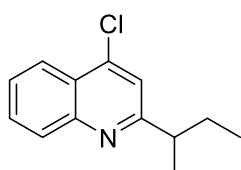
5n: 11.3 mg, 30% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/30-1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 1H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 2.92-2.81 (m, 1H), 1.32 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.7, 174.2, 156.5, 133.4, 125.6, 124.8, 123.7, 117.8, 107.6, 33.2, 20.1. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2970, 1633, 1569, 1464, 1395, 1247, 1210, 1123, 1037. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 189.0910, found 189.0916.



5o: 37.5 mg, 54% yield, yellow solid, m.p. 49-50 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100-1/80). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 3.09-2.97 (m, 1H), 1.25 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 162.4, 159.8 (d, J_{C-F} = 242.6 Hz), 151.4, 150.3 (d, J_{C-F} = 2.8 Hz), 134.8, 129.9, 128.6, 127.5, 121.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz), 117.0 (d, J_{C-F} = 23.5 Hz), 117.0, 105.3, 37.0, 22.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -117.4 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2966, 1599, 1502, 1426, 1342, 1318, 1235, 1142, 1091, 1012. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₅Cl₂FNO [M+H]⁺ 350.0509, found 350.0508.

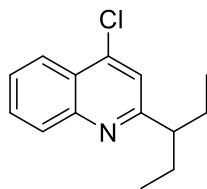


5p: 24.5 mg, 31% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/2-1/1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 8.87 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.01-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.83 (m, 1H), 4.81 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.12 (m, 1H), 3.51-3.39 (m, 1H), 1.34 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.32 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 164.7 (d, J = 14.1 Hz), 164.2 (dd, J = 246.8, 12.6 Hz), 160.4 (dd, J = 245.1, 11.8 Hz), 158.8 (d, J = 14.5 Hz), 155.0 (d, J = 260.5 Hz), 154.2 (d, J = 9.7 Hz), 150.9, 145.8, 131.7 (dd, J = 9.4, 5.7 Hz), 125.4 (dd, J = 12.0, 3.7 Hz), 112.1 (dd, J = 20.7, 3.3 Hz), 105.0 (dd, J = 27.9, 26.0 Hz), 78.5 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 58.1 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 38.4 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 30.4, 20.9 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 15.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CD₃OD) δ -109.5 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1F), -112.8 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1F), -140.7 (s, 1F). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) δ 2974, 1618, 1591, 1500, 1408, 1337, 1205, 1137, 1054. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₁₉H₂₀F₃N₅O [M]⁺ 391.1620, found 391.1618.

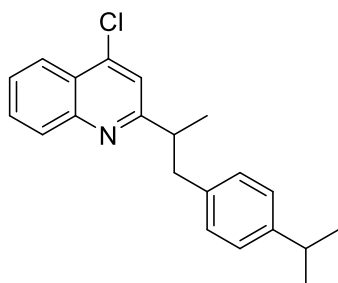


5q: 24.3 mg, 55% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.09-8.04 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 3.03-2.93 (m, 1H),

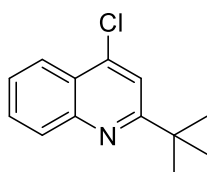
1.91-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.0, 148.6, 142.6, 130.1, 129.3, 126.6, 125.1, 123.9, 119.7, 44.5, 29.8, 20.2, 12.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2962, 1615, 1589, 1456, 1376, 1283, 1148, 1084, 1025. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^{+}$ 220.0888, found 220.0889.



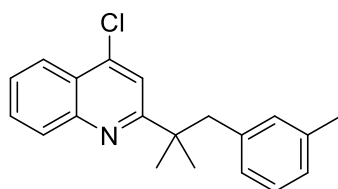
5r: 26.3 mg, 56% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.10-8.06 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 2.80-2.70 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.73 (m, 4H), 0.83 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.0, 148.7, 142.4, 130.0, 129.4, 126.5, 125.1, 123.8, 120.2, 52.1, 28.1, 12.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2961, 1615, 1553, 1458, 1410, 1372, 1286, 1169, 1104, 1057. HRMS [EI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClN}$ [M] $^{+}$ 233.0966, found 233.0965.



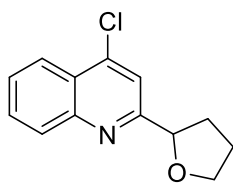
5s: 43.6 mg, 67% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.19 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.13-8.09 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 4H), 3.42-3.32 (m, 1H), 3.22 (dd, $J = 13.6, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.83 (m, 2H), 1.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.3, 148.7, 146.5, 142.4, 137.4, 130.1, 129.4, 129.0, 126.6, 126.3, 125.1, 123.9, 120.4, 44.4, 42.4, 33.6, 24.0, 24.0, 19.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2960, 1615, 1553, 1493, 1363, 1220, 1162, 1094. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClN}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^{+}$ 324.1514, found 324.1510.



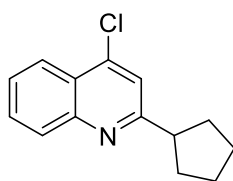
5t: 39.7 mg, 90% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.4, 148.3, 142.3, 129.9, 129.7, 126.6, 124.7, 123.7, 118.5, 38.3, 30.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2957, 1617, 1551, 1461, 1364, 1302, 1245, 1148, 1024. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^{+}$ 220.0888, found 220.0884.



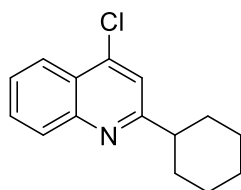
5u: 49.7 mg, 80% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.20 (dd, $J = 8.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.16-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.08-7.01 (m, 1H), 7.00-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.73-6.68 (m, 1H), 3.10 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1, 148.3, 142.0, 138.6, 137.0, 131.4, 129.9, 129.8, 127.5, 127.4, 126.7, 126.7, 124.6, 123.7, 119.2, 48.9, 42.4, 27.3, 21.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2921, 1607, 1586, 1492, 1406, 1386, 1290, 1221, 1141, 1101, 1050. HRMS [EI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}$ [M] $^{+}$ 309.1279, found 309.1277.



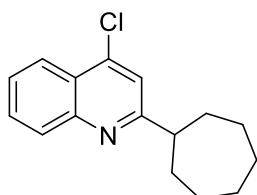
5v: 18.6 mg, 40% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/30-1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.22-8.18 (m, 1H), 8.07-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.12 (m, 1H), 4.20-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.00 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.13-1.97 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.8, 148.4, 143.2, 130.3, 129.3, 127.0, 125.5, 124.0, 118.2, 81.5, 69.3, 33.3, 25.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2872, 1615, 1553, 1461, 1363, 1262, 1201, 1107. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 234.0680, found 234.0674.



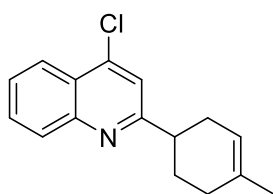
5w: 30.0 mg, 65% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 3.40-3.30 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.12 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.83 (m, 4H), 1.80-1.68 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.3, 148.5, 142.4, 130.1, 129.3, 126.5, 125.0, 123.8, 120.2, 48.6, 33.5, 25.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2950, 1696, 1588, 1493, 1364, 1277, 1149, 1043. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 232.0888, found 232.0880.



5x: 31.5 mg, 64% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.08-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 2.93-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.26 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.8, 148.7, 142.6, 130.1, 129.3, 126.5, 125.1, 123.8, 119.8, 47.4, 32.7, 26.4, 26.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2925, 1598, 1493, 1410, 1372, 1214, 1149, 1119, 1039. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 246.1044, found 246.1037.

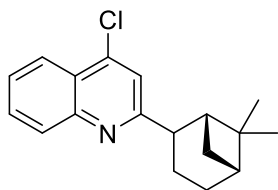


5y: 21.4 mg, 41% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 3.09-3.01 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.60 (m, 10H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.3, 148.4, 142.6, 130.1, 129.2, 126.5, 125.0, 123.9, 119.8, 49.4, 34.9, 27.9, 27.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2920, 1588, 1492, 1409, 1375, 1303, 1282, 1216, 1116, 1025. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClN}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 260.1201, found 260.1206.

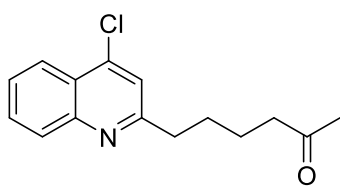


5z: 21.3 mg, 41% yield, white solid, m.p. 66-67 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.20-8.16 (m, 1H), 8.08-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 5.54-5.49 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.04 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.35 (m, 2H), 2.28-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.02 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.73 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.3, 148.6, 142.6, 134.0, 130.2, 129.3, 126.6, 125.1, 123.9, 120.1, 119.9, 42.9, 31.4, 30.3, 28.8, 23.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ

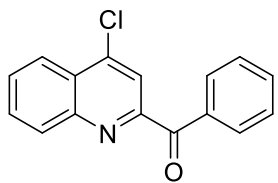
2927, 1590, 1493, 1436, 1375, 1312, 1273, 1215, 1163, 1120, 1017. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{16}H_{17}ClN$ $[M+H]^+$ 258.1044, found 258.1050.



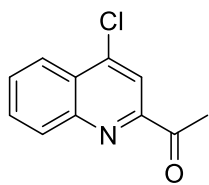
5aa: 35.5 mg, 62% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.16 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 3.58-3.51 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.16 (m, 3H), 2.05-1.91 (m, 4H), 1.86-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.02 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.7, 148.5, 142.5, 130.0, 129.4, 126.5, 125.1, 123.8, 120.2, 45.9, 43.9, 40.0, 39.8, 26.7, 24.5, 24.0, 20.8, 20.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2909, 1726, 1615, 1553, 1460, 1302, 1260, 1165, 1117, 1025. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{18}H_{21}ClN$ $[M+H]^+$ 286.1357, found 286.1352.



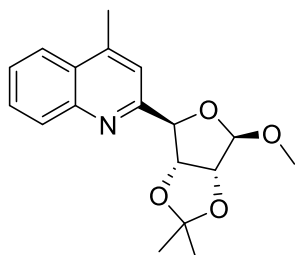
5ab: 27.5 mg, 53% yield, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/80-1/15). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 2.95 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.87-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.64 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 208.8, 162.2, 148.7, 142.6, 130.3, 129.1, 126.7, 124.9, 123.9, 121.3, 43.4, 38.7, 29.9, 29.0, 23.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2929, 1713, 1615, 1589, 1459, 1358, 1292, 1164, 1073, 1024. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{15}H_{16}ClNNaO$ $[M+Na]^+$ 284.0813, found 284.0806.



5ac: 18.8 mg, 35% yield, white solid, m.p. 133-134 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100-1/50). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.34-8.30 (m, 1H), 8.27-8.20 (m, 4H), 7.87-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 192.5, 154.4, 147.6, 143.8, 135.7, 133.3, 131.4, 130.9, 129.4, 128.2, 127.1, 124.1, 121.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2923, 1661, 1514, 1447, 1323, 1263, 1207, 1158, 1077. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{16}H_{10}ClNNaO$ $[M+Na]^+$ 290.0343, found 290.0340.



5ad: 12.2 mg, 30% yield, white solid, m.p. 89-90 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/100-1/50). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.30-8.26 (m, 1H), 8.24-8.21 (m, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.87-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.73 (m, 1H), 2.85 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 199.5, 152.9, 148.0, 143.7, 130.9, 130.8, 129.6, 127.6, 124.2, 118.2, 25.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) δ 2921, 1654, 1577, 1496, 1406, 1306, 1242, 1155, 1086. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{11}H_9ClNO$ $[M+H]^+$ 206.0367, found 206.0366.



5ae: (*d.r.* > 20:1): 19.7 mg, 31% yield, colorless oil. Purification by flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/80-1/40). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.08 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 2H),

5.76 (dd, $J = 6.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.42 (brs, 1H), 5.16 (brs, 1H), 4.64 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 2.71 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.5, 147.1, 144.2, 130.1, 129.0, 127.3, 126.1, 123.5, 119.6, 112.5, 110.5, 88.8, 85.3, 83.6, 55.4, 26.7, 25.3, 18.8.

6. ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR spectra

